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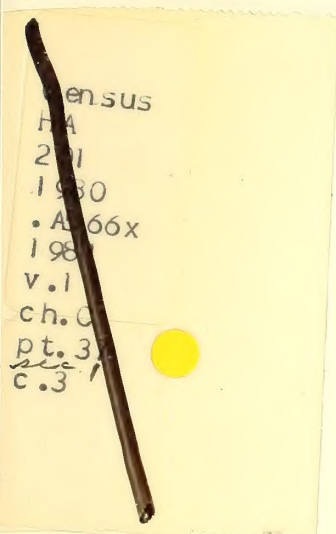
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

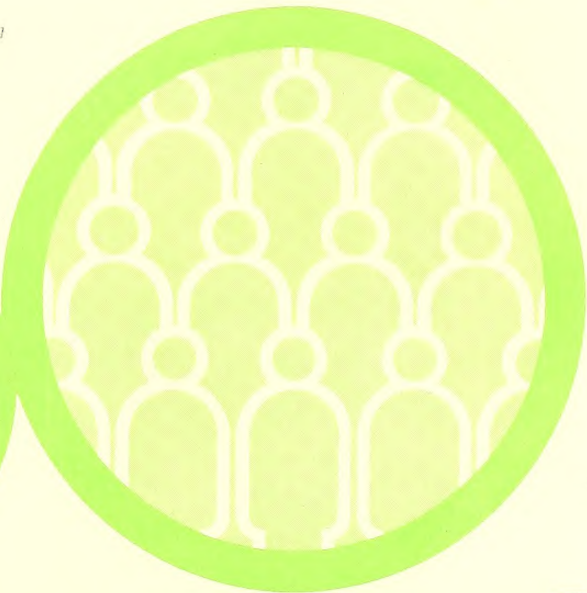
General Social and Economic Characteristics

OHIO

Section 1 of 2



1980



Census of Population

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 37

OHIO

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Section 1: Tables 56—166

Issued August 1983



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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., **56***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social.	56*		56	56	56	56		192
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		193
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth.	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters.								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial and Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisk number (e.g., **56***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties	
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm
SOCIAL—Con.							
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183	
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183	
ECONOMIC							
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173	
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175	
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184	
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186	
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183	
Means of Transportation							
Travel time to work.							
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174	
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown in the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State reports, data for American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

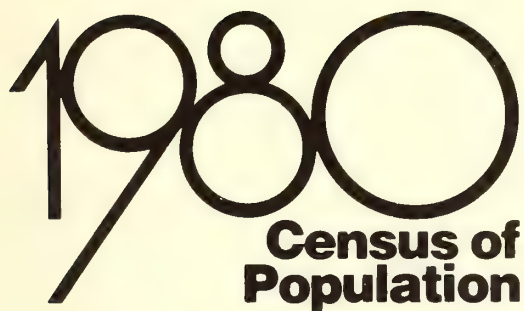
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

OHIO

PC80-1-C37

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 37)

MAPS	Page
Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places.	9

TABLES	
56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	11
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	19
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58. Race by Sex: 1980	27
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

TABLES		Page
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980 . . .		48
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
SCSA's		
SMSA's		
Urbanized Areas		
Places of 2,500 or More		
Counties		
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980		69
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
SCSA's		
SMSA's		
Urbanized Areas		
Places of 2,500 or More		
Counties		
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970.		85
The State		
62. General Characteristics: 1980		87
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
63. Nativity and Language: 1980.		88
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980		89
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980.		90
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		

TABLES	Page
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980.	91
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	92
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	93
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	94
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980	95
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980	96
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980	97
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980.	98
The State	
Urban and Rural	
74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 .	100
The State	
Urban and Rural	
75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980	102
The State	
Urban and Rural	
76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980.	104
The State	
Urban and Rural	
77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	106
The State	
Urban and Rural	

TABLES	Page
78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. .	108
The State	
Urban and Rural	
79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . .	110
The State	
Urban and Rural	
80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980	112
The State	
Urban and Rural	
81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . .	114
The State	
Urban and Rural	
82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980	116
The State	
Urban and Rural	
83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . .	118
The State	
Urban and Rural	
84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980.	119
The State	
Urban and Rural	
85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980	120
The State	
Urban and Rural	
86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	121
The State	
Urban and Rural	
87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	122
The State	
Urban and Rural	
88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980.	123
The State	
Urban and Rural	
89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980.	124
The State	
Urban and Rural	

TABLES	Page
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980.	125
The State	
Urban and Rural	
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980.	126
The State	
Urban and Rural	
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	127
The State	
Urban and Rural	
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	128
The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	129
The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	130
The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980.	131
The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	132
The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	133
The State	
99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	134
The State	
100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	135
The State	
101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	136
The State	
102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	137
The State	

TABLES	Page
103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	138
The State	
104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980.	139
The State	
105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	140
The State	
106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	141
The State	
107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	142
The State	
108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	143
The State	
109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	144
The State	
110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	145
The State	
111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	146
The State	
112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	147
The State	
113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	148
The State	
114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	149
The State	
115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	150
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980	160	123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980	230
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980	170	124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980	240
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980	180	125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	250
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	190	126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	260
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	200	127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	270
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	210	128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	280
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	220	129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	290
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	300	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	370
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	310	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	380
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	320	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	382
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	330	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	384
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	340	141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	386
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	350	142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	388
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	360		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	390	149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	412
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	392	150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	416
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	396	151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	426
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	400	152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	436
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	404	153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	446
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	408	154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	456
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
		155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 .	466
		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

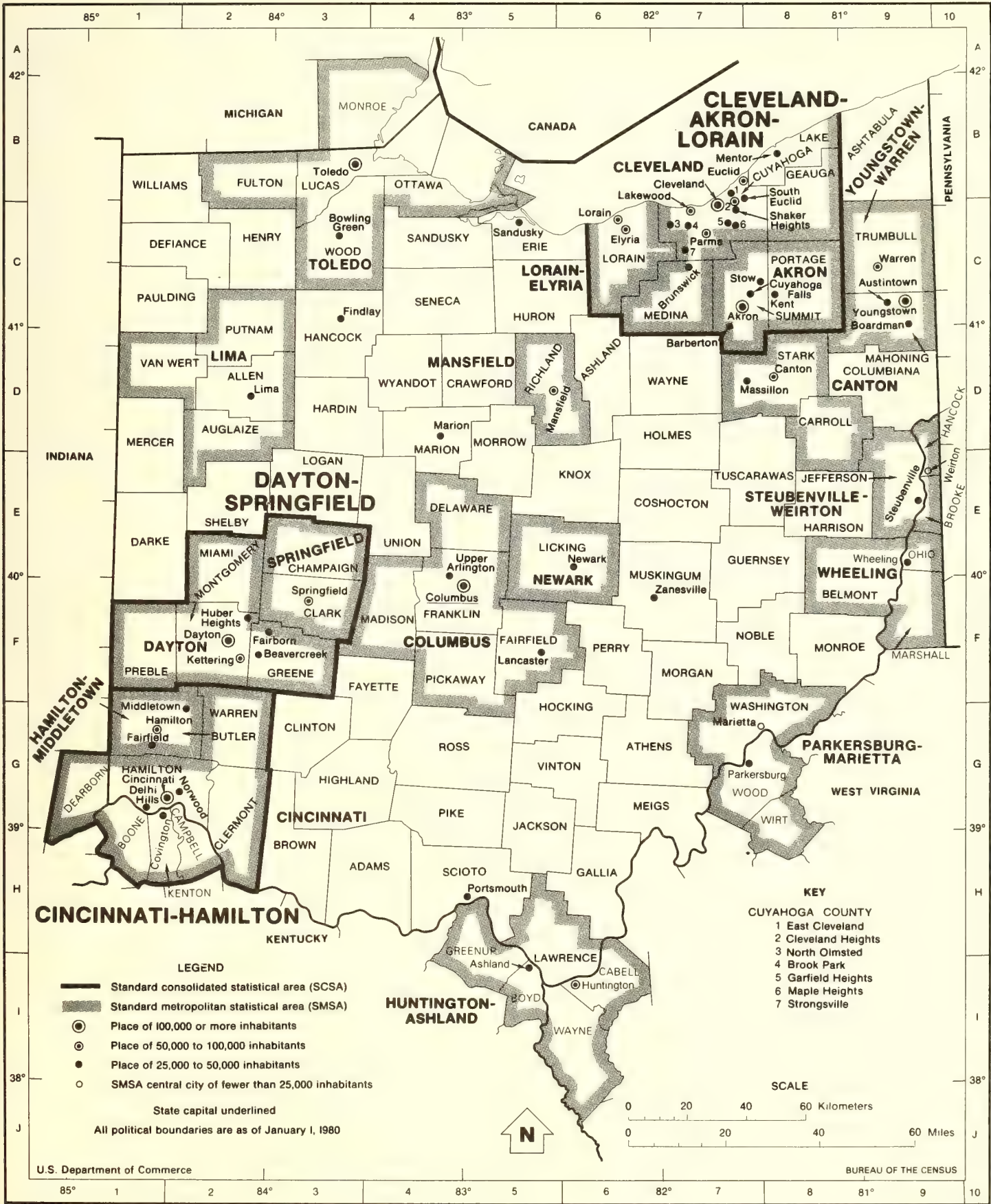
TABLES	Page
156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	476
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	488
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	500
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	512
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	524
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	536
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	548
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	554
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	560
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	566
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	572
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	593

TABLES	Page
168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	614
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	635
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	639
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	643
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 Counties	651
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 Counties	659
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 Counties	667
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	675
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	683
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	691
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	699
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 Counties	707
180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 Counties	715
181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	723

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	731	190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	857
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	749	191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	866
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	767	192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	875
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	785	193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	875
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	803	C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	876
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	821	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980	878
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980.	839	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	880
The State		The State	
Counties		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	848	Inside and Outside SMSA's	
The State		SCSA's	
Counties		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 2,500 or More	
		Counties	

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.
Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... " (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
The State	10 797 630	2.8	74.6	43.3	5.2	13.2	10.4	30.9	67.0	13.7	25.0	22.3	79.4	2 691
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	7 918 030	3.4	72.5	44.5	5.8	15.9	10.8	33.5	67.4	15.2	26.6	22.1	75.7	2 623
Inside urbanized areas	6 538 200	3.8	71.3	43.7	6.4	17.4	10.8	32.4	67.8	15.8	25.9	21.7	75.0	2 600
Central cities	3 067 455	3.5	70.0	45.9	6.7	17.3	15.1	32.4	60.2	12.1	30.0	23.7	64.1	2 741
Urban fringe	3 470 745	4.1	72.4	41.8	6.1	17.4	7.0	32.4	74.2	18.8	21.7	20.0	84.3	2 505
Outside urbanized areas	1 379 830	1.6	78.0	48.2	3.2	8.8	10.5	38.1	65.8	12.3	29.8	23.8	79.2	2 739
Places of 10,000 or more	804 818	1.7	78.6	49.9	3.4	10.1	10.5	43.2	65.5	13.0	30.8	23.8	77.3	2 694
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	575 012	1.4	77.1	45.8	3.0	7.2	10.5	29.1	66.2	11.3	28.3	23.8	81.7	2 797
Rural	2 879 600	1.1	80.2	40.1	3.4	7.0	9.6	21.9	65.6	9.3	19.6	23.1	88.1	2 855
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	291 650	1.2	80.2	42.5	2.9	4.0	9.9	23.2	64.4	8.7	28.1	24.3	82.5	2 878
Other rural	2 587 950	1.1	80.2	39.8	3.4	7.3	9.6	21.7	65.8	9.4	18.4	23.0	88.6	2 853
Rural farm	271 542	0.7	88.8	20.8	6.8	12.2	9.7	24.3	68.3	9.0	14.6	16.6	93.7	3 143
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	8 666 492	3.2	72.8	43.6	5.6	14.8	10.2	32.4	67.9	14.7	24.8	22.0	78.1	2 643
Urban	7 073 882	3.6	71.6	44.3	6.1	16.7	10.6	34.0	67.9	15.6	26.1	21.9	75.4	2 608
Central cities	3 083 922	3.5	70.0	46.0	6.6	17.3	15.1	32.5	60.2	12.1	30.0	23.7	64.2	2 739
Not in central cities	3 989 960	3.7	72.8	43.0	5.8	16.2	7.2	35.3	73.6	18.3	22.5	20.6	83.8	2 528
Rural	1 592 610	1.4	77.8	40.8	3.2	8.0	8.6	23.8	68.0	10.7	18.0	22.2	88.5	2 774
Outside SMSA's	2 131 138	1.1	81.7	42.1	3.5	7.0	11.5	24.3	63.2	9.1	25.6	23.8	84.1	2 894
Urban	844 148	1.6	79.5	46.4	3.3	9.3	12.1	30.0	64.0	11.3	30.6	23.2	78.2	2 761
Rural	1 286 990	0.8	83.2	39.3	3.6	5.7	11.0	19.6	62.7	7.6	21.3	24.2	87.5	2 968
SCSA's														
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1 660 278	1.8	70.2	45.9	2.7	18.3	12.8	32.0	63.5	15.6	25.8	23.4	77.9	2 679
Urban	1 379 594	2.0	70.0	45.9	2.9	20.0	13.2	33.3	63.9	16.6	27.2	23.2	75.8	2 651
Rural	280 684	0.9	71.6	46.4	1.7	10.9	11.1	24.9	61.5	10.6	16.2	24.3	87.2	2 793
Indiana (pt.)	34 291	0.9	60.2	41.6	1.6	8.9	14.5	15.2	60.7	9.6	25.6	24.3	85.1	2 912
Urban	12 014	0.7	70.1	39.3	1.5	9.4	19.8	16.5	60.2	10.5	31.7	20.5	78.6	3 044
Rural	22 277	0.9	54.8	42.8	1.6	8.7	12.1	14.5	61.0	9.0	20.7	26.4	88.0	2 846
Kentucky (pt.)	266 217	0.9	77.1	44.2	1.6	22.7	16.7	23.1	59.0	11.4	26.6	24.4	80.9	2 873
Urban	214 840	1.0	76.5	44.1	1.7	24.9	17.8	23.9	58.9	11.7	28.2	24.2	78.7	2 897
Rural	51 377	0.5	79.5	44.8	1.1	14.9	12.0	19.1	59.3	9.7	16.5	25.0	88.8	2 787
Ohio (pt.)	1 359 770	2.0	69.1	46.4	3.0	17.6	12.0	34.0	64.5	16.6	25.7	23.2	77.1	2 635
Urban	1 152 740	2.2	68.7	46.3	3.2	19.2	12.3	35.0	64.9	17.5	27.0	23.0	75.2	2 603
Rural	207 030	1.0	71.4	47.2	1.8	10.1	10.8	27.2	62.0	11.0	15.5	23.9	86.7	2 789
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	2 834 062	5.2	72.6	40.6	8.8	18.6	9.4	31.2	68.5	15.2	24.3	20.8	77.4	2 628
Urban	2 541 166	5.5	72.1	40.4	9.2	19.6	9.5	31.6	68.0	15.2	25.1	20.7	75.7	2 608
Rural	292 896	2.6	77.3	42.3	5.4	11.8	8.4	27.0	73.1	15.1	15.3	21.5	89.7	2 764
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	1 013 955	1.8	69.2	47.3	2.8	9.8	11.0	32.5	69.0	14.8	24.3	21.9	77.5	2 590
Urban	817 361	2.0	67.3	48.8	3.0	11.1	11.5	34.1	69.1	15.8	25.9	22.4	74.7	2 574
Rural	196 594	1.0	76.9	41.2	1.6	4.9	8.9	24.1	68.8	10.7	17.2	19.9	88.7	2 644
SMSA's														
Akron, Ohio	660 328	3.3	72.2	42.1	4.9	11.1	8.4	37.6	69.5	15.4	24.0	20.7	78.7	2 710
Urban	549 870	3.5	71.6	42.2	5.1	11.8	8.7	38.7	68.9	15.3	25.0	20.7	76.8	2 713
Rural	110 458	2.3	74.9	41.8	3.7	8.2	7.0	30.4	72.8	16.1	16.8	20.8	87.1	2 697
Canton, Ohio	404 421	2.2	79.8	41.4	4.3	11.1	9.2	24.7	67.1	11.0	22.9	21.2	81.5	2 684
Urban	285 320	2.6	78.7	42.6	4.7	12.5	10.0	26.2	67.6	12.0	25.2	21.2	77.9	2 623
Rural	119 101	1.3	82.5	38.4	3.4	8.1	7.3	20.6	65.9	8.5	16.3	21.4	88.8	2 806
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1 401 491	1.9	71.0	44.8	2.8	20.0	13.1	29.8	63.3	15.9	26.2	23.3	77.3	2 689
Urban	1 172 260	2.1	70.7	44.7	3.0	21.9	13.3	31.4	63.8	16.9	27.5	23.1	75.2	2 656
Rural	229 231	0.9	72.5	45.3	1.6	11.8	12.4	20.4	60.5	10.3	16.6	24.6	86.7	2 835
Indiana (pt.)	34 291	0.9	60.2	41.6	1.6	8.9	14.5	15.2	60.7	9.6	25.6	24.3	85.1	2 912
Urban	12 014	0.7	70.1	39.3	1.5	9.4	19.8	16.5	60.2	10.5	31.7	20.5	78.6	3 044
Rural	22 277	0.9	54.8	42.8	1.6	8.7	12.1	14.5	61.0	9.0	20.7	26.4	88.0	2 846
Kentucky (pt.)	266 217	0.9	77.1	44.2	1.6	22.7	16.7	23.1	59.0	11.4	26.6	24.4	80.9	2 873
Urban	214 840	1.0	76.5	44.1	1.7	24.9	17.8	23.9	58.9	11.7	28.2	24.2	78.7	2 897
Rural	51 377	0.5	79.5	44.8	1.1	14.9	12.0	19.1	59.3	9.7	16.5	25.0	88.8	2 787
Ohio (pt.)	1 100 983	2.2	69.9	45.1	3.1	19.7	12.2	31.7	64.4	17.1	26.1	23.0	76.1	2 638
Urban	945 406	2.4	69.4	45.0	3.3	21.3	12.2	33.2	65.0	18.1	27.3	22.8	74.3	2 597
Rural	155 577	1.0	72.7	45.9	1.7	11.2	12.6	21.5	60.8	10.6	16.0	24.1	85.8	2 850
Cleveland, Ohio	1 898 825	6.2	72.9	39.7	10.3	22.3	9.8	29.1	68.4	15.7	24.7	20.2	76.4	2 560
Urban	1 757 772	6.5	72.4	39.4	10.5	23.0	9.9	29.3	67.9	15.7	25.3	20.0	74.8	2 539
Rural	141 053	3.0	79.1	42.5	7.3	15.4	9.4	24.8	75.1	16.2	14.2	21.7	91.7	2 772
Columbus, Ohio	1 093 316	2.4	72.8	51.7	3.7	10.4	11.8	39.2	71.9	19.3	26.0	23.4	75.5	2 535
Urban	917 981	2.7	71.3	53.0	4.0	11.5	12.3	40.8	72.3	20.6	27.4	23.6	72.5	2 502
Rural	175 335	1.0	80.2	44.8	2.2	5.9	9.6	25.8	69.5	12.6	18.2	22.5	88.6	2 668
Dayton, Ohio	830 070	1.9	67.0	47.8	2.9	10.3	10.7	33.2	69.9	15.8	24.2	21.9	77.1	2 566
Urban	702 788	2.1	65.5	49.3	3.2	11.4	11.1	34.5	70.1	16.7	25.5	22.3	74.7	2 549
Rural	127 282	1.0	75.3	39.8	1.7	4.8	8.6	23.8	68.4	11.0	16.6	19.9	89.3	2 643
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	258 787	1.4	66.0	52.0	2.5	9.3								

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Lima, Ohio	218 244	0.9	84.3	39.3	2.9	11.4	8.3	21.2	67.8	8.9	24.7	25.6	84.4	3 031
Urban	114 927	1.1	81.4	43.3	2.9	13.3	11.5	21.4	65.1	9.6	27.8	25.8	78.1	3 009
Rural	103 317	0.7	87.5	34.7	2.9	9.4	4.9	20.9	70.8	8.2	20.7	25.3	90.9	3 052
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	274 909	3.1	71.6	43.4	8.5	13.2	9.3	28.3	67.0	10.9	22.3	25.5	80.9	2 903
Urban	233 524	3.3	70.5	43.4	9.3	14.2	9.3	29.0	67.1	11.4	23.3	26.0	79.4	2 900
Rural	41 385	1.8	77.4	42.9	3.8	8.3	9.0	23.7	67.0	8.2	15.4	22.6	89.1	2 917
Mansfield, Ohio	131 205	2.4	76.2	44.4	4.2	8.1	11.6	19.4	66.1	10.1	26.0	21.5	81.2	2 716
Urban	88 560	2.9	74.4	46.3	4.8	7.7	13.5	18.2	64.7	10.7	28.5	21.5	76.0	2 683
Rural	42 645	1.4	80.0	40.5	2.9	8.8	8.2	22.7	69.2	8.8	18.3	21.5	90.3	2 767
Newark, Ohio	120 981	1.0	78.5	46.4	1.9	4.9	7.7	30.3	68.0	11.2	26.7	22.2	85.0	2 724
Urban	62 161	1.3	77.0	49.8	2.2	7.1	8.4	35.2	65.6	12.2	29.3	22.3	80.5	2 691
Rural	58 820	0.8	80.1	42.9	1.4	3.1	7.0	22.6	70.5	10.2	22.4	22.0	88.9	2 749
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	162 836	0.8	75.7	41.6	1.6	4.6	9.6	25.0	65.9	11.3	24.8	22.2	85.0	2 675
Urban	88 976	1.0	74.2	43.5	1.8	5.5	10.3	30.0	67.2	13.8	27.5	20.1	81.5	2 582
Rural	73 860	0.7	77.5	39.3	1.3	3.8	8.7	18.2	64.2	8.1	20.3	24.6	88.3	2 778
Ohio (pt.)	64 266	0.7	66.7	42.2	1.5	5.5	6.2	28.7	68.3	11.4	25.2	23.2	86.8	2 683
Urban	26 368	0.9	61.1	49.2	1.8	7.0	5.7	42.5	70.6	16.6	27.7	22.1	82.2	2 511
Rural	37 898	0.5	70.7	37.3	1.3	4.7	6.7	15.0	66.6	7.7	22.9	23.9	89.4	2 787
West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	0.9	81.6	41.2	1.6	4.1	11.9	22.3	64.4	11.2	24.6	21.5	83.7	2 670
Urban	62 608	1.0	79.7	41.1	1.8	5.0	12.5	22.9	65.9	12.6	27.5	19.3	81.3	2 608
Rural	35 962	0.8	84.8	41.4	1.4	2.9	10.8	21.4	61.6	8.5	17.4	25.2	87.2	2 769
Springfield, Ohio	183 885	1.2	78.9	45.0	2.0	7.7	12.2	29.4	65.1	10.2	24.5	21.7	79.5	2 704
Urban	114 573	1.3	78.3	45.8	2.3	9.4	13.9	31.5	62.4	10.2	27.7	22.9	74.3	2 748
Rural	69 312	0.9	79.8	43.9	1.5	5.0	9.3	24.6	69.4	10.2	18.3	19.9	87.5	2 648
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	163 099	2.9	71.9	32.3	6.2	12.3	9.1	26.1	62.3	8.0	24.8	20.6	82.8	2 714
Urban	91 231	4.1	70.1	33.1	8.5	19.8	9.4	26.3	63.9	9.5	26.0	18.8	81.0	2 546
Rural	71 868	1.4	74.1	31.3	3.2	4.6	8.9	25.9	60.1	5.9	22.7	22.9	84.6	2 916
Ohio (pt.)	91 564	3.0	77.4	32.2	6.1	12.6	8.6	25.0	62.3	7.6	25.6	20.3	81.9	2 687
Urban	51 429	3.9	75.5	35.9	7.9	18.7	9.5	28.6	63.8	9.3	26.7	19.0	78.5	2 552
Rural	40 135	1.9	79.9	27.4	3.8	5.9	7.5	20.2	60.2	5.3	23.9	22.0	85.7	2 856
West Virginia (pt.)	71 535	2.7	64.8	32.5	6.3	11.9	9.7	27.5	62.3	8.5	23.5	21.0	83.9	2 748
Urban	39 802	4.4	63.2	29.6	9.4	21.2	9.2	23.5	64.1	9.8	25.0	18.6	84.4	2 540
Rural	31 733	0.7	66.8	36.2	2.4	3.1	10.3	32.1	59.9	6.7	20.6	24.1	83.4	2 986
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	791 599	2.6	74.6	43.3	5.6	17.2	10.2	34.2	67.3	13.2	26.1	23.5	79.0	2 821
Urban	583 808	2.9	74.4	44.7	6.2	20.4	10.3	38.0	67.5	14.7	27.9	23.3	76.0	2 758
Rural	207 791	1.5	75.4	39.4	3.8	9.6	9.9	20.7	66.7	8.9	19.9	23.9	86.1	2 975
Michigan (pt.)	134 659	2.1	61.7	40.5	3.4	13.1	13.2	21.0	63.4	8.9	20.4	25.5	82.7	3 048
Urban	52 933	2.5	58.9	42.5	3.7	14.6	15.4	20.6	63.4	11.2	21.1	25.7	77.9	2 897
Rural	81 726	1.9	63.5	39.2	3.2	12.2	11.9	21.2	63.4	7.3	19.9	25.4	85.6	3 134
Ohio (pt.)	656 940	2.6	77.3	43.9	6.0	18.2	9.6	36.4	68.1	14.1	27.0	23.0	78.1	2 768
Urban	530 875	3.0	75.9	44.9	6.5	21.1	9.9	39.4	67.9	15.1	28.5	23.0	75.8	2 743
Rural	126 065	1.3	83.0	39.5	4.2	7.7	8.4	20.3	68.8	9.9	19.9	23.0	86.5	2 864
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	185 566	1.9	76.6	35.5	4.1	12.0	10.1	28.2	63.2	9.4	26.9	20.2	83.0	2 650
Urban	111 058	2.2	75.6	34.7	4.8	15.1	11.4	27.1	63.4	10.3	29.4	17.8	78.4	2 551
Rural	74 508	1.4	78.1	36.9	3.1	8.3	8.4	29.8	62.8	7.9	21.1	23.8	88.4	2 780
Ohio (pt.)	82 569	1.9	74.4	33.4	4.7	9.4	9.1	19.9	62.7	7.5	25.9	20.1	83.9	2 742
Urban	39 483	2.2	72.1	32.7	5.5	11.7	8.3	21.7	63.7	8.2	29.0	17.8	80.0	2 638
Rural	43 086	1.7	76.5	34.0	4.0	7.7	9.7	18.2	61.7	6.7	21.9	22.3	86.9	2 826
West Virginia (pt.)	102 997	1.9	78.3	37.2	3.7	14.1	11.0	34.0	63.5	10.9	27.7	20.3	82.2	2 575
Urban	71 575	2.2	77.5	35.7	4.4	17.1	13.1	29.8	63.2	11.4	29.6	17.8	77.6	2 504
Rural	31 422	1.1	80.2	40.7	1.9	9.1	6.8	42.4	64.3	9.6	19.7	25.9	90.3	2 719
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	531 350	3.8	73.2	35.7	8.1	15.0	7.6	29.6	66.7	10.5	22.2	20.7	80.0	2 679
Urban	412 199	4.3	72.9	35.7	8.9	17.4	7.5	30.8	66.2	11.0	23.3	20.5	77.2	2 646
Rural	119 151	1.9	74.3	35.8	5.1	7.7	7.8	25.0	68.6	8.6	17.0	21.2	88.4	2 773

URBANIZED AREAS

Akron, Ohio.....	516 118	3.4	71.5	42.4	5.1	11.9	8.8	39.7	68.6	15.5	25.5	20.6	75.7	2 724
Canton, Ohio.....	245 161	2.7	78.6	41.9	5.0	13.4	10.1	25.3	67.6	12.1	24.3	20.8	78.0	2 614
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	1 123 198	2.2	70.6	44.7	3.1	22.4	13.0	32.2	64.3	17.4	27.6	22.9	75.0	2 638
Kentucky (pt.).....	210 105	1.0	76.4	44.3	1.7	24.8	18.2	24.0	58.8	11.8	28.4	24.3	78.4	2 900
Ohio (pt.).....	913 093	2.5	69.2	44.7	3.4	21.8	11.9	34.0	65.5	18.7	27.4	22.6	74.1	2 580
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1 752 420	6.5	72.5	39.1	10.6	23.1	9.7	29.6	67.9	15.7	25.1	19.9	75.0	2 532
Columbus, Ohio.....	833 608	2.8	70.3	53.4	4.2	11.9	12.3	41.6	72.9	21.4	27.3	23.5	71.8	2 489
Dayton, Ohio.....	595 134	2.3	63.6	49.3	3.3	12.1	11.1	34.0	70.7	17.5	25.1	21.9	74.1	2 537
Hamilton, Ohio.....	105 143	1.5	67.5	50.1	2.4	12.7	17.2	16.2	62.1	12.2	25.7	25.4	78.3	2 699
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	179 940	1.0	72.1	41.8	1.9	4.7	13.0	34.6	62.4	12.2	28.7	19.8	77.8	2 455
Kentucky (pt.).....	60 228	0.6	73.2	40.8	1.5	2.5	14.3	19.1	61.6	11.0	26.1	22.2	82.3	2 382
Ohio (pt.).....	33 312	0.6	57.2	41.6	1.5	5.4	12.3	21.6	61.7	6.9	29.3	21.7	77.1	2 574
West Virginia (pt.).....	86 400	1.4	77.1	42.6	2.3	6.2	12.4	47.2	63.1	15.1	29.9	17.2	74.5	2 465
Lima, Ohio.....	70 081	1.3	79.2	44.9	2.7	12.4	13.2	20.8	63.5	9.7	26.8	26.3	73.8	3 001
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	225 468	3.4	71.3	42.6	9.4	14.3	10.0	22.8	66.8	10.8	23.3	26.0	79.6	2 889
Mansfield, Ohio.....	78 898	3.1	73.9	46.8	5.1	7.6	14.1	17.7	64.4	10.6	28.7	21.5	75.4	2 663
Middletown, Ohio.....	91 406	1.1	66.5	46.7	2.0	6.0	15.0	18.0	61.1	10.6	23.9	21.8	78.6	2 697
Newark, Ohio.....	50 827	1.2	79.6	48.3	2.0	7.8	9.8	19.0	65.4	11.1	28.5	22.6	79.8	2 686
Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio.....	63 169	1.0	75.6	42.1	1.8	5.6	11.4	23.6	65.8	12.6	27.3	19.8	80.5	2 616
Ohio (pt.).....	7 193	0.6	35.9	46.8	1.6	9.3	3.9	28.1	72.0	12.8	24.9	22.4	82.7	2 525
West Virginia (pt.).....	55 976	1.0	80.7	41.5	1.9	5.2	12.3	23.0	65.0	12.6	27.6	19.4	80.3	2 628
Sharon, Pa.-Ohio.....	50 748	3.6	78.0	31.4	7.8	10.0	9.6	19.9	63.4	10.2	26.4	16.8	76.7	2 801
Ohio (pt.).....	5 104	3.3	39.5	35.5	8.0	2.6	5.9	20.0	63.4	7.2	25.2	21.3	87.4	2 545
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	45 644	3.6	82.4	30.9	7.8	10.9	10.0	19.9	63.4	10.6	26.5	16.4	75.4	2 831
Springfield, Ohio.....	86 655	1.4	79.9	45.9	2.4	10.4	15.1	33.1	61.4	10.1	28.3	22.8	71.7	2 782
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.	77 489	4.5	69.5	33.3	9.3	21.4	9.5	27.3	63.8	9.6	25.0	18.7	81.3	2 541
Ohio (pt.).....	44 533	4.1	74.7	35.8	8.1	20.4	9.8	30.0	63.2	9.8	26.3	18.7	78.4	2 530
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	414	1.2	56.0	48.5	11.2	-	18.9	10.4	57.2	-	-	15.0	95.2	3 667
West Virginia (pt.).....	32 542	5.1	62.6	29.7	10.8	22.9	9.0	24.0	64.7	9.6	23.4	18.8	85.1	2 544
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	485 624	3.0	74.2	42.9	6.5	21.7	11.2	29.3	62.3	14.5	28.4	22.9	75.3	2 755

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Toledo, Ohio—Mich.—Con.

Michigan (pt.)	14 206	2.1	25.7	39.2	3.3	9.6	5.3	25.2	73.8	14.0	19.2	22.9	84.8	2 805
Ohio (pt.)	471 418	3.0	75.7	43.0	6.6	22.2	11.4	29.4	67.1	14.5	28.5	22.9	75.0	2 748
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	100 973	2.3	76.0	34.3	4.9	15.9	11.9	27.3	62.6	9.9	29.5	17.7	77.8	2 557
Ohio (pt.)	29 398	2.4	72.5	30.9	6.2	13.0	8.9	20.9	61.0	6.4	29.5	17.3	78.4	2 696
West Virginia (pt.)	71 575	2.2	77.5	35.7	4.4	17.1	13.1	29.8	63.2	11.4	29.6	17.8	77.6	2 504
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	383 230	4.5	73.4	35.0	9.3	18.5	7.4	31.4	65.7	10.9	23.0	20.3	76.6	2 649
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Ada village	5 669	2.9	72.5	68.1	5.3	5.6	3.8	82.3	74.7	34.1	28.2	25.0	79.7	2 289
Akron city	237 177	3.7	69.8	41.8	5.5	12.8	11.5	34.3	62.4	12.5	28.2	21.6	65.2	2 852
Alliance city	24 315	2.2	78.2	48.4	3.9	8.5	10.8	34.2	63.0	10.8	31.5	24.5	71.0	2 864
Amberley village	3 442	10.5	75.5	26.6	10.6	67.3	—	68.3	94.3	47.8	10.0	10.2	90.8	2 357
Amherst city	10 638	3.1	75.3	28.7	4.5	16.0	3.5	29.9	74.8	13.8	20.1	21.2	84.8	2 631
Archbold village	3 318	2.8	77.5	40.6	10.9	—	5.5	15.7	71.4	16.8	27.1	25.6	82.6	3 244
Ashland city	20 326	2.0	80.9	53.4	3.2	8.6	7.0	43.1	70.6	15.5	28.0	25.0	78.8	2 320
Ashtabula city	23 449	2.8	75.3	43.0	7.1	11.5	17.6	16.1	62.7	8.5	31.0	23.7	76.0	3 037
Athens city	19 743	8.3	66.9	77.6	9.9	0.7	0.3	93.3	88.0	45.8	35.5	19.2	79.5	2 107
Aurora city	8 177	5.0	68.0	43.9	4.2	10.6	7.1	27.1	85.5	29.0	13.0	18.6	91.7	2 477
Austintown (CDP)	33 636	3.2	77.9	36.0	7.1	16.5	5.1	31.9	73.8	12.6	16.4	20.7	85.5	2 433
Avon city	7 241	3.0	82.2	33.4	4.2	26.4	4.5	40.0	76.5	12.4	10.1	21.6	88.0	3 002
Avon Lake city	13 222	2.3	74.2	39.9	3.3	13.5	3.1	33.3	84.7	23.2	19.9	23.9	91.5	2 642
Balville (CDP)	2 839	1.9	83.4	36.7	3.6	19.2	2.5	30.5	83.6	20.7	21.2	16.2	89.3	2 627
Baltimore village	2 689	0.6	86.3	42.4	2.2	1.3	3.7	13.5	71.5	6.1	28.2	26.7	81.8	2 528
Barberton city	29 751	3.3	76.1	38.8	5.4	14.2	14.2	22.1	61.1	6.7	26.7	21.4	74.3	2 685
Barnesville village	4 633	0.8	86.6	37.7	1.0	—	5.7	14.2	59.6	5.8	29.3	20.2	83.9	2 670
Bay Village city	17 846	4.1	64.9	41.8	4.8	21.3	1.4	47.6	91.4	39.7	17.9	21.9	89.6	2 537
Beachwood city	9 983	16.6	77.2	24.3	14.4	17.4	3.4	58.5	86.0	32.8	19.1	9.5	91.9	2 249
Beavercreek village	31 589	2.9	58.6	47.1	3.5	13.2	3.8	46.1	85.3	30.1	9.9	20.0	91.9	2 323
Bedford city	15 056	4.5	79.1	29.0	8.3	22.3	8.7	23.8	71.0	11.3	21.2	16.0	87.4	2 421
Bedford Heights city	13 214	4.9	72.7	48.9	7.7	9.8	10.9	21.2	70.7	12.7	30.6	19.5	81.0	2 342
Bellaire city	8 241	2.6	76.8	32.7	7.0	9.3	13.7	20.6	55.8	5.6	30.4	20.4	72.7	3 340
Bellbrook city	5 174	1.8	70.6	40.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	27.0	81.2	19.3	8.6	20.2	89.3	2 252
Bellefontaine city	11 888	1.1	83.4	53.8	1.7	0.4	19.0	11.3	64.6	11.2	29.0	25.7	73.4	2 813
Bellevue city	8 187	2.4	82.7	37.8	4.8	21.8	3.7	18.2	70.6	9.6	27.7	23.8	86.2	3 079
Belpre city	7 193	0.6	35.9	46.8	1.6	9.3	3.9	28.1	72.0	12.8	24.9	22.4	82.7	2 525
Berea city	19 567	3.6	74.2	42.4	5.1	16.6	4.1	53.7	81.2	26.8	30.1	18.8	84.7	2 710
Bexley city	13 405	2.5	71.2	43.0	4.0	11.6	3.7	74.7	90.9	46.4	26.2	15.1	89.2	2 428
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	11 232	2.0	73.4	44.5	3.3	4.0	14.7	21.8	73.9	8.0	5.8	31.2	82.6	3 007
Blanchester village	3 202	0.9	77.7	48.2	0.4	3.6	11.6	8.9	51.4	6.2	31.8	28.1	81.4	2 208
Blue Ash city	9 506	3.0	66.7	49.6	3.0	15.7	4.0	38.4	71.1	20.1	12.0	16.2	89.5	2 666
Bluffton village	3 324	1.1	82.4	46.6	6.1	2.4	—	64.2	79.1	21.6	29.3	19.9	88.5	2 411
Boardman (CDP)	39 161	5.2	76.0	41.2	8.3	21.3	3.1	35.6	77.9	19.1	20.5	17.4	87.4	2 269
Bowling Green city	25 728	2.9	74.5	77.5	5.6	9.7	0.6	90.2	88.2	42.2	29.5	22.9	83.8	2 408
Brecksville city	10 132	5.1	79.5	39.0	7.7	15.5	1.2	44.6	84.6	30.7	12.1	11.8	89.3	2 353
Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	5 508	3.8	70.0	30.2	5.2	21.2	5.4	44.0	80.9	30.7	18.7	18.1	86.7	2 613
Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	3 622	2.0	78.7	31.7	5.5	17.6	—	16.2	71.7	6.3	23.0	21.3	94.6	2 423
Bridgeport village	2 642	2.0	67.1	27.7	6.1	18.4	6.2	13.6	60.9	3.4	28.9	23.0	88.3	3 020
Bridgetown (CDP)	11 460	2.0	85.9	25.2	2.4	53.3	—	36.5	69.4	9.4	19.9	17.8	87.6	2 734
Brimfield (CDP)	3 161	3.7	76.0	49.5	4.4	11.8	9.4	23.7	77.3	13.9	9.5	21.7	85.1	3 000
Broadview Heights city	10 920	7.7	82.2	39.4	12.0	21.0	10.8	32.0	78.8	22.4	16.0	12.9	85.8	2 493
Brooklyn city	12 342	8.0	80.8	27.8	16.2	28.2	0.8	26.7	63.6	7.8	20.4	13.3	89.5	1 788
Brook Park city	26 195	5.4	78.4	26.5	8.4	18.6	8.7	29.1	69.1	6.1	11.7	20.9	86.1	2 699
Brookville village	4 322	0.6	83.5	46.2	1.7	—	—	25.9	68.0	8.6	28.4	22.0	82.3	2 592
Brunswick city	28 104	3.5	74.6	51.4	6.3	10.0	10.2	21.0	76.5	13.1	11.9	31.2	88.9	2 679
Bryan city	7 879	1.2	72.5	49.5	2.6	6.6	11.3	17.2	70.8	12.0	33.8	25.1	81.3	2 697
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	2 502	—	76.1	53.8	0.6	1.3	33.7	9.8	43.5	0.5	32.5	20.8	74.2	2 791
Bucyrus city	13 433	1.6	79.9	43.6	2.0	14.1	25.3	11.4	61.5	8.3	36.1	26.3	80.5	2 480
Byesville village	2 572	1.2	86.4	38.9	3.1	7.2	24.1	14.9	57.2	2.9	34.5	23.3	78.0	2 792
Cadiz village	4 058	2.5	76.7	41.6	4.1	—	11.8	20.0	61.9	7.9	26.9	19.3	77.1	2 907
Cambridge city	13 573	1.5	83.5	44.8	2.3	6.4	15.7	17.7	61.3	10.8	31.2	21.0	73.7	3 054
Campbell city	11 619	10.7	81.2	23.6	28.4	36.5	7.1	32.4	58.1	6.8	18.2	17.0	75.0	2 775
Canal Fulton village	3 481	2.2	74.3	50.3	2.8	9.7	10.6	30.9	79.5	16.2	29.7	30.6	89.1	2 455
Canal Winchester village	2 754	2.3	80.3	49.0	2.1	—	9.2	20.4	81.3	15.5	20.0	22.6	86.5	2 223
Canfield city	5 535	1.5	67.8	41.8	3.4	8.3	—	45.5	91.6	27.0	21.7	17.1	86.6	2 718
Canton city	94 730	3.0	76.5	43.1	6.0	10.6	16.9	21.4	57.8	8.5	28.3	22.7	68.0	2 793
Carey village	3 674	0.6	86.7	38.9	2.5	14.2	11.1	8.9	61.8	7.0	26.1	28.1	84.0	3 161
Carlsle village	4 277	0.2	67.6	42.4	1.7	2.0	15.3	13.9	60.8	4.3	7.0	21.3	84.7	3 021
Carrollton village	3 065	0.8	88.0	34.4	1.2	—	8.2	21.4	63.3	9.4	35.5	18.9	75.8	2 513
Cedarville village	2 799	0.4	53.8	70.2	3.8	8.0	—	88.8	65.4	28.6	22.4	27.6	82.7	2 224
Celina city	9 137	0.8	81.5	44.4	2.4	18.5	12.4	16.8	62.8	10.7	35.8	22.8	81.2	2 918
Centerville city	18 886	3.2	59.3	60.2	4.8	16.9	4.8	35.3	92.3	36.3	15.4	21.5	89.4	2 412
Chagrin Falls village	4 335	3.7	64.2	45.9	2.8	11.9	13.3	36.4	90.9	45.4	29.8	12.3	82.5	2 386
Chardon village	4 434	2.9	78.7	42.1	4.5	27.8	11.0	15.3	75.1	13.6	31.6	21.5	79.4	3 062
Cheriot city	9 888	2.8	83.6	36.2	3.7	43.0	8.6	28.2	57.8	10.0	32.0	18.8	80.5	2 695
Chillicothe city	23 420	1.3	83.6	44.0	2.2	7.7	10.7	20.3	59.9	12.8	29.3	18.4	77.3	2 484
Cincinnati city	385 457	2.8	68.2	48.9	3.9	21.2	17.9	37.1	57.9	17.6	33.7	24.2	57.3	2 610
Circleville city	11 700	0.6	84.7	43.9	1.6	0.5	18.8	13.8	61.0	11.7	25.9	22.2	74.5	2 581
Cleveland city	573 822	5.8	65.9	40.4	11.7	22.5	18.4	24.5	50.9	6.4	31.0	23.1	56.7	2 831
Cleveland Heights city	56 438	9.6	65.7	47.7	10.8	26.5	6.4	50.8	83.4	39.6	25.5	22.9	79.8	

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Conneaut city	13 835	1.6	71.2	37.5	4.5	11.6	11.6	20.2	67.1	6.6	28.9	22.1	78.8	3 095
Cortland village	5 011	2.9	70.3	63.7	3.3	3.8	7.1	18.8	78.0	16.3	28.3	30.2	87.6	2 497
Coshocton city	13 405	1.8	84.3	43.6	2.7	8.6	16.1	12.8	67.6	13.1	34.3	21.0	82.1	2 822
Covedale (CDP)	5 830	4.0	81.5	26.1	5.2	62.6	6.9	52.6	75.1	21.3	18.8	12.7	88.7	3 107
Covington village	2 591	0.7	90.0	43.9	1.1	1.6	2.9	20.1	63.2	5.4	31.5	19.4	89.2	2 993
Crestline city	5 408	0.7	75.6	45.9	1.6	18.8	12.7	19.9	57.7	5.7	31.5	25.4	73.2	2 525
Crooksville village	2 766	0.6	94.2	37.5	1.1	6.0	22.4	3.8	60.2	6.3	39.2	27.3	81.7	3 300
Cuyahoga Falls city	43 890	3.4	73.9	39.9	4.0	13.1	7.1	33.0	77.9	16.6	27.3	19.5	84.3	2 615
Dayton city	203 371	2.0	61.9	50.2	3.4	12.3	16.4	36.3	59.3	10.4	31.2	25.5	57.2	2 785
Deer Park city	6 745	3.0	74.1	34.1	2.9	37.4	5.8	28.0	59.4	7.3	21.0	17.0	88.3	2 146
Defiance city	16 810	1.7	74.1	52.0	10.3	15.1	12.1	31.6	68.4	15.8	29.5	26.0	80.8	2 837
Delaware city	18 780	2.3	70.1	62.1	3.7	10.1	7.6	57.9	72.9	20.8	29.9	27.5	77.0	2 363
Delhi Hills (CDP)	27 647	2.2	82.5	35.1	3.6	40.5	5.3	44.3	75.1	17.3	13.7	25.2	91.0	2 892
Delphos city	7 314	0.5	91.0	38.7	2.1	27.0	6.5	20.0	63.9	6.1	26.9	29.0	90.8	3 851
Delta village	2 831	1.2	81.7	42.5	6.0	7.7	7.9	5.4	66.8	5.4	32.3	24.6	89.5	2 858
Dennison village	3 398	1.3	87.5	41.9	3.2	13.4	14.1	14.5	55.0	5.7	30.8	25.0	79.2	3 651
Devola (CDP)	2 708	1.3	53.6	54.0	2.4	14.5	2.0	38.3	82.8	28.2	14.0	17.0	94.8	2 798
Dover city	11 782	2.2	86.0	37.0	3.6	10.5	7.4	22.2	65.8	9.6	24.9	17.7	83.8	2 650
Dublin village	3 856	2.9	67.3	61.1	3.6	7.9	1.1	47.1	92.4	43.6	17.3	20.1	89.0	2 245
Urban	2 115	1.7	76.0	50.2	3.5	4.0	1.5	41.2	88.3	35.6	16.8	19.3	85.2	2 246
East Cleveland city	36 957	4.0	58.6	42.7	4.2	7.2	10.1	28.2	64.5	10.4	33.4	27.1	47.2	2 565
Eastlake city	22 104	4.2	75.5	34.4	6.3	15.3	7.7	23.5	67.5	6.8	22.0	24.6	87.3	2 714
East Liverpool city	16 687	1.2	73.0	40.5	2.4	10.1	16.4	16.7	50.5	6.6	29.1	23.5	66.3	2 863
East Palestine city	5 306	0.8	73.0	36.2	1.6	2.1	9.7	18.2	67.1	10.3	30.1	16.9	81.0	2 498
Eaton city	6 839	0.4	71.4	55.4	1.1	1.4	15.8	17.0	67.2	9.1	30.4	21.5	78.2	2 477
Edgewood (CDP)	3 099	3.0	72.9	32.1	5.7	3.1	13.2	27.0	69.3	8.2	27.2	20.1	86.7	3 021
Elmwood Place village	2 840	—	61.6	39.2	0.5	3.6	26.9	9.5	32.7	1.4	35.0	25.8	63.1	2 184
Elyria city	57 538	2.7	70.2	49.4	4.6	15.6	14.2	21.0	67.3	11.3	27.1	28.1	75.1	2 852
Englewood city	11 329	1.3	74.6	54.9	1.5	6.1	6.3	31.7	80.7	18.3	19.2	25.7	87.4	2 183
Enon village	2 597	1.9	55.6	49.8	2.2	7.5	6.2	46.3	82.2	23.4	19.1	14.7	86.8	2 628
Euclid city	59 999	8.3	76.8	36.6	12.4	32.6	5.8	24.5	68.5	14.4	27.8	16.2	77.8	2 172
Fairborn city	29 702	3.0	51.9	53.9	3.3	6.8	11.9	38.6	69.8	17.7	22.2	22.7	78.2	2 609
Fairfield city	30 777	2.1	63.1	60.8	3.2	16.8	10.6	20.2	78.0	20.6	11.2	26.4	86.4	2 419
Fairlawn city	6 100	7.4	66.4	40.4	7.6	27.1	3.2	48.1	87.9	34.6	18.4	11.2	90.1	2 539
Fairport Harbor village	3 358	4.9	81.5	36.2	18.1	34.0	8.6	22.0	66.4	10.9	26.3	22.4	77.7	2 685
Fairview Park city	19 311	7.4	79.4	34.0	8.5	38.9	1.5	38.7	78.7	21.8	26.8	14.3	90.0	2 412
Findlay city	35 594	1.6	77.8	51.5	4.3	9.3	9.5	31.8	75.1	17.5	28.8	23.4	82.3	2 625
Forest Park city	18 675	1.7	62.5	50.2	2.3	12.0	7.3	34.3	81.6	23.1	22.9	29.6	85.8	2 504
Fort McKinley (CDP)	10 161	1.7	70.7	44.0	3.0	13.5	13.7	21.1	60.3	8.9	14.2	21.3	72.3	2 710
Fort Shawnee village	4 541	1.1	82.0	42.7	2.9	12.9	3.8	18.1	73.9	9.9	18.0	19.9	93.0	2 474
Fostoria city	15 728	1.2	82.6	45.4	4.0	21.0	13.9	12.4	63.5	8.2	27.7	26.9	74.7	3 101
Franklin city	10 711	0.5	67.3	50.8	1.1	6.0	21.6	15.7	51.7	5.0	23.3	28.1	79.1	2 660
Fremont city	17 834	2.0	80.8	39.2	7.0	16.9	12.1	18.3	64.0	9.7	31.7	25.9	72.5	3 188
Gahanna city	18 001	2.4	71.4	51.2	4.1	6.7	12.8	34.2	82.7	21.5	25.9	22.9	89.4	2 444
Galion city	12 391	0.8	80.0	55.9	2.8	4.2	13.0	20.4	63.7	7.7	32.4	23.7	74.5	2 482
Gallipolis city	5 576	0.9	76.1	36.9	1.4	2.1	23.1	10.5	50.7	11.6	25.2	20.4	71.1	1 808
Garfield Heights city	34 938	5.2	83.2	26.8	13.6	32.9	6.0	26.2	61.7	7.4	20.2	16.6	79.5	2 656
Geneva city	6 655	2.4	70.3	46.1	8.3	11.1	20.2	13.0	60.3	10.1	21.6	24.1	79.0	3 148
Georgetown village	3 467	0.3	79.2	41.4	2.4	—	14.7	15.7	54.2	10.0	32.5	22.3	83.7	3 408
Germantown village	5 015	0.5	77.4	43.4	1.9	1.7	9.2	9.7	70.2	7.7	30.2	25.5	80.6	2 497
Girard city	12 517	4.5	76.8	32.9	7.9	19.5	4.5	26.6	64.5	10.2	23.8	17.5	77.7	3 007
Glenmoor (CDP)	2 616	0.5	72.7	32.8	1.7	3.4	9.3	24.9	59.9	5.4	12.9	23.0	87.9	2 361
Golf Manor city	4 317	7.2	72.2	49.9	5.4	22.9	1.7	33.9	69.0	14.8	26.2	15.9	69.0	2 260
Grandview Heights city	7 420	3.2	75.3	49.6	6.2	8.1	4.8	38.9	84.5	28.7	27.3	20.5	82.2	2 159
Granville village	3 851	2.8	40.5	64.8	6.2	4.9	—	94.1	93.1	55.2	41.2	12.8	84.5	2 144
Greenfield city	5 034	0.5	89.6	48.4	0.6	—	27.0	8.0	55.8	5.4	30.0	20.4	67.9	2 830
Greenhills city	4 927	1.7	62.0	35.0	1.9	16.8	9.0	36.7	82.5	28.8	24.4	20.6	79.7	2 410
Green Meadows (CDP)	2 689	1.5	57.3	51.6	1.2	10.4	2.3	27.6	74.8	12.1	5.7	29.1	87.7	2 411
Greenville city	12 999	1.0	78.2	45.8	1.8	8.8	10.7	16.3	61.0	11.7	25.7	20.3	80.5	2 646
Groesbeck (CDP)	9 594	2.4	78.7	40.3	3.6	30.7	7.0	20.6	67.0	12.1	20.2	20.1	87.7	2 790
Grove City city	16 849	1.4	77.3	46.5	2.4	8.0	10.8	19.3	75.5	13.4	21.3	23.9	84.2	2 488
Groveport village	3 286	2.1	76.5	52.0	2.4	1.7	15.6	9.8	67.3	7.4	22.0	23.6	80.9	2 166
Hamilton city	63 189	1.3	69.4	45.8	2.2	11.7	20.0	15.1	56.2	9.1	29.7	24.8	73.0	2 813
Harrison village	5 855	0.3	66.1	57.5	1.8	8.3	26.1	11.7	60.7	6.8	26.3	29.7	81.8	2 706
Heath city	6 969	1.0	76.5	47.3	1.9	5.1	3.7	27.8	71.9	10.5	19.4	17.9	82.1	2 489
Hicksville village	3 929	1.2	68.1	42.8	1.6	—	10.6	29.3	58.8	6.4	24.8	21.7	74.5	3 123
Highland Heights city	5 739	6.9	80.8	18.9	13.6	26.1	2.4	53.9	79.9	19.4	10.2	11.4	89.0	2 919
Hilliard city	8 008	1.5	74.4	42.7	2.9	4.9	12.8	27.9	70.8	10.6	18.4	24.6	84.4	2 762
Hillsboro city	6 356	0.6	84.0	44.8	1.									

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Kirtland city.....	5 969	4.9	77.4	33.8	7.4	23.5	—	32.9	79.9	18.2	12.3	17.6	93.1	2 536
Lakemore village.....	2 744	1.9	76.0	40.2	1.0	2.4	6.8	10.5	50.2	1.8	25.6	24.1	79.2	3 157
Lakewood city.....	61 963	8.4	75.7	46.8	11.6	29.8	8.0	23.2	77.0	22.0	36.2	20.2	80.3	2 358
Lancaster city.....	34 953	1.1	84.6	45.7	1.6	9.0	15.4	16.5	64.8	9.9	27.9	23.0	78.2	2 741
Landen (CDP).....	2 822	1.2	62.2	72.7	2.6	13.4	12.8	15.2	88.9	39.4	—	32.7	94.7	2 085
Lebanon city.....	9 636	1.3	73.7	57.2	2.6	16.6	14.1	16.4	65.5	15.8	24.1	26.1	81.6	2 527
Lexington village.....	3 823	2.8	73.4	56.6	4.8	1.8	7.4	30.5	84.8	20.4	25.0	28.5	89.6	2 765
Lima city.....	47 381	1.3	79.5	45.0	2.9	12.2	15.0	19.1	60.2	8.3	29.3	28.9	69.1	3 214
Lincoln Heights city.....	5 259	1.0	64.7	41.6	1.8	10.5	17.4	31.0	43.3	5.2	28.7	21.8	30.8	3 772
Lincoln Village (CDP).....	10 548	1.5	74.6	45.5	2.6	6.5	12.6	22.0	67.3	10.3	26.2	19.6	77.4	2 389
Lisbon village.....	3 159	1.0	81.3	46.6	3.6	—	9.1	17.2	67.9	18.3	30.9	25.1	78.8	3 313
Lockland city.....	4 292	0.9	59.5	48.5	2.2	17.7	15.1	13.9	43.8	3.9	34.9	21.8	71.4	2 166
Lodi village.....	2 942	1.7	80.3	46.5	2.0	1.5	14.6	2.8	64.6	8.6	27.2	24.2	81.8	2 564
Logan city.....	6 557	1.0	88.5	40.6	2.4	6.9	9.0	17.8	65.8	9.3	31.2	18.1	76.0	2 703
London city.....	6 958	0.4	85.6	47.2	1.7	11.6	8.7	18.8	60.7	8.5	27.1	22.0	79.2	2 910
Lorain city.....	75 416	4.6	70.3	38.2	19.1	13.0	11.8	22.4	58.8	7.5	25.2	26.0	72.7	3 082
Lordstown village.....	3 280	0.6	69.8	44.0	3.0	0.8	5.8	19.1	72.6	6.5	17.4	24.2	87.1	2 565
Loudonville village.....	2 923	1.5	89.4	36.8	1.7	—	9.4	9.4	68.3	9.6	35.6	18.1	76.9	2 614
Louisville city.....	7 873	2.6	85.1	45.1	3.1	10.5	10.4	20.3	71.6	9.4	25.3	23.6	84.7	2 916
Loveland city.....	9 109	2.4	68.6	50.3	3.4	12.6	10.5	22.6	69.5	16.4	25.4	30.5	85.6	2 550
Lucasville (CDP).....	3 349	0.3	73.0	58.2	1.0	—	26.7	9.4	41.5	5.4	35.3	25.5	80.4	2 508
Lyndhurst city.....	18 092	7.9	79.3	25.0	9.5	34.6	3.5	44.5	82.8	28.4	16.9	13.6	91.3	2 467
McDonald village.....	3 744	1.7	80.2	26.9	6.5	3.9	1.2	32.5	76.1	12.5	20.2	24.7	92.0	2 733
Macedonia city.....	6 571	3.9	81.3	39.0	6.3	8.7	8.4	27.7	78.0	11.9	15.7	21.6	93.7	2 226
Madeira city.....	9 341	3.6	68.9	27.0	3.0	22.0	3.6	35.6	78.9	27.8	15.4	13.9	88.8	2 399
Mansfield city.....	53 927	3.6	73.0	48.9	5.6	7.4	18.3	16.0	63.2	11.3	31.4	22.7	70.8	2 605
Maple Heights city.....	29 735	5.8	83.6	27.0	11.7	25.6	3.2	22.9	63.3	6.8	18.9	17.5	83.5	2 540
Mariemont village.....	3 295	1.7	61.5	33.7	1.9	10.2	—	50.0	85.9	43.0	30.6	16.5	88.0	1 939
Marietta city.....	16 467	1.0	73.3	49.4	1.7	4.3	6.8	46.9	67.8	16.3	30.6	22.9	79.3	2 432
Marion city.....	37 040	0.9	80.2	47.6	1.7	5.8	18.2	16.8	60.8	9.4	33.7	27.1	77.5	2 738
Martins Ferry city.....	9 331	1.7	74.0	36.5	4.8	16.1	7.4	17.1	61.5	7.4	32.9	17.1	75.3	2 505
Marysville city.....	7 414	1.6	82.8	53.8	3.4	7.2	16.5	12.3	68.7	14.1	29.2	22.6	75.2	2 643
Mason city.....	8 692	1.3	66.6	61.4	1.2	10.0	14.0	20.3	76.6	15.8	16.8	29.1	86.9	2 371
Massillon city.....	30 557	2.0	81.1	37.6	4.1	17.1	10.2	23.4	63.1	7.6	27.7	22.3	72.8	2 762
Maumee city.....	15 747	1.6	82.5	41.4	3.5	24.9	4.8	33.4	82.2	20.2	24.9	21.0	85.2	2 756
Mayfield village.....	3 577	11.1	76.5	35.2	13.2	24.6	1.8	40.3	79.9	27.2	22.8	10.0	90.0	2 533
Mayfield Heights city.....	21 550	13.4	80.8	32.5	16.3	27.1	7.1	26.3	70.2	13.5	29.3	10.6	82.4	1 966
Medina city.....	15 268	2.9	66.8	60.1	3.8	7.5	11.5	21.0	78.7	22.8	30.5	27.3	83.2	2 490
Mentor city.....	42 065	3.6	72.1	45.1	4.9	20.1	5.2	29.1	80.8	18.9	17.3	21.7	88.0	2 438
Mentor-on-the-Lake city.....	7 913	1.6	76.3	46.1	3.8	5.6	8.5	21.5	77.1	13.3	22.0	29.6	87.3	2 748
Miamisburg city.....	15 304	1.0	69.1	50.5	2.4	5.4	16.3	18.8	64.1	10.6	24.5	23.7	79.4	2 450
Middleburg Heights city.....	16 218	9.4	77.7	40.6	12.3	28.0	5.2	34.9	76.3	18.5	16.7	14.0	90.7	2 393
Middleport village.....	2 971	0.8	70.4	43.6	1.7	5.9	13.6	11.3	58.5	7.8	27.2	20.7	74.6	2 594
Middletown city.....	43 719	1.5	67.0	46.5	2.5	8.2	15.8	18.7	60.8	12.1	27.1	20.1	73.8	2 752
Middletown South (CDP).....	5 260	—	59.6	44.9	0.6	0.6	25.0	10.7	28.0	1.7	19.3	27.7	73.5	3 036
Millford village.....	5 235	0.8	74.9	49.4	1.3	14.9	15.2	13.5	62.0	13.7	29.8	24.0	75.7	2 828
Millersburg village.....	3 247	1.1	86.9	52.2	3.0	—	17.8	13.0	55.2	11.2	25.9	23.9	79.6	2 250
Minerva village.....	4 532	0.7	84.6	41.5	1.2	1.1	6.4	11.4	68.0	6.6	30.9	19.2	81.9	2 740
Mingo Junction city.....	4 834	2.5	82.1	28.9	7.0	22.4	6.5	35.2	62.3	6.2	25.1	19.1	87.0	2 435
Minster village.....	2 557	0.3	95.1	29.2	6.2	2.0	1.2	24.9	67.1	10.5	20.8	29.3	97.8	3 584
Mogadore village.....	4 190	1.3	76.3	29.8	4.0	3.2	2.0	31.2	73.1	10.8	25.4	19.1	87.5	2 468
Monfort Heights (CDP).....	9 745	3.2	84.0	28.1	3.8	41.8	4.4	38.3	74.2	20.0	16.5	17.9	86.6	2 555
Monroe village.....	4 252	0.4	66.1	38.2	2.7	2.3	7.7	35.6	83.5	21.3	25.5	18.5	88.9	2 351
Montgomery city.....	10 088	4.8	54.8	50.6	4.6	22.5	3.0	57.6	89.9	45.0	9.5	17.3	93.9	2 549
Montpelier village.....	4 431	1.2	73.0	52.2	1.1	—	6.1	15.3	62.1	5.2	35.5	27.2	77.1	2 769
Moraine city.....	5 325	1.1	60.7	49.4	1.4	5.3	29.6	18.3	52.2	6.6	33.3	26.4	77.9	2 256
Moreland Hills village.....	3 067	5.1	69.3	38.2	7.0	15.1	4.1	57.4	93.9	50.7	14.4	7.7	94.5	2 609
Mount Gilead village.....	2 865	—	81.0	52.7	0.2	—	17.5	12.3	67.0	12.3	29.4	18.4	70.0	2 664
Mount Healthy city.....	7 562	1.5	75.3	44.7	2.1	34.5	15.3	20.9	65.2	9.4	31.0	22.2	77.8	2 371
Mount Vernon city.....	14 323	2.1	77.0	51.1	3.2	6.8	10.6	40.0	66.8	10.5	29.7	21.6	77.4	2 465
Munroe Falls village.....	4 731	2.9	70.6	53.0	3.7	16.3	3.6	34.9	84.2	21.0	16.5	18.4	94.0	2 674
Napoleon city.....	8 614	1.8	82.5	48.9	7.1	24.3	14.4	16.4	70.3	11.2	35.8	25.5	86.4	2 651
Nelsonville city.....	4 564	1.2	89.7	39.1	3.1	1.4	4.3	56.0	56.8	7.8	39.5	18.9	76.1	2 853
Newark city.....	41 200	1.2	80.0	49.3	2.0	8.1	11.7	17.3	63.8	11.2	30.0	23.6	78.6	2 763
New Boston village.....	3 188	1.4	75.2	48.4	1.5	6.7	34.4	13.8	41.7	4.1	49.3	30.7	63.5	3 367
Newburgh Heights village.....	2 673	6.0	84.6	32.8	16.7	42.6	17.6	15.5	54.4	3.2	24.3	20.2	83.8	2 473
New Carlisle city.....	6 498	1.7	73.5	45.5	3.0	—	12.6	23.3	64.5	8.8	18.8	25.5	85.0	2 651
Newcomerstown village.....	3 986	1.7	85.5	37.7	2.9	1.1	11.3	13.4	55.1	4.9	34.8	18.8	80.4	2 926
New Lebanon village.....	4 501	0.6	73.4	47.5	0.7	0.6	11.2	21.8	59.4	5.5	22.1	30.7	80.6	3 015
New Lexington village.....	5 179	0.7	87.9	46.3	2.5	9.9	12.5	13.0	65.3	8.1	30.2	28.2	72.4	3 356
New Miami village.....	2 980	0.6	70.5	38.1	2.5	—	20.0	9.3	34.1	0.3	19.4	25.1	78.8	2 965
New Philadelphia city.....	16 883	1.2	88.3	41.6	2.7	10.5	10.7	17.3	67.5	10.6	29.6	21.0	80.7	2 485
New Richmond village.....	2 769	1.0	77.6	53.3	1.6	1.3	31.1	4.9	45.8	7.1	26.7	27.3	79.7	3 885
Newton Falls city.....	4 960	2.5	69.1	46.7	4.4	6.2	18.6	17.3	65.4	7.2	24.7	23.3	77.7	2 626
Niles city.....	23 088	3.6	74.4	38.9	7.2	20.1	8.1	24.6	65.5	8.4	23.2	22.3	81.4	2 637
North Baltimore village.....	3 127	1.3	90.5	33.0	3.1	—	3.8	13.1	68.6	7.0	28.5	24.7	89.6	3 617
Northbrook (CDP).....	8 357	1.6	72.8	46.2	2.7	13.4	17.1	14.0	65.0	11.0	13.1	24.6	82.5	2 641
North Canton city.....	14 228	2.1	77.9	37.0	3.0	14.1	2.0	40.3	85.7	24.7	22.3	13.9	89.6	2 566
North College Hill city.....	11 114	2.7	77.4	34.1	4.1	25.8	3.7	25.2	60.8	12.2	25.1	20.0	82.0	2 654
Northfield village.....	3 913	3.5	75.0	34.6	4.5	15.5	5.							

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

North Ridgeville city	21 522	2.4	70.4	51.2	4.0	15.6	6.2	19.5	73.6	14.4	14.4	29.7	89.2	2 780
North Royalton city	17 671	7.3	84.0	47.7	10.4	29.9	2.5	28.2	77.6	14.6	12.5	19.6	91.9	2 539
Northview (CDP)	9 991	2.8	72.8	47.4	5.3	16.0	6.5	37.5	82.2	26.0	15.4	20.3	87.7	2 488
Northwood village	5 495	4.9	80.6	53.8	4.8	13.1	3.1	31.9	66.3	6.5	33.7	30.8	87.5	2 828
Norton city	12 242	3.4	78.0	28.8	5.1	9.8	4.2	37.2	69.6	10.6	15.6	14.6	88.0	2 665
Norwalk city	14 358	1.6	81.3	50.0	4.3	25.9	15.5	15.9	69.1	11.2	31.1	26.3	82.5	2 877
Norwood city	26 342	1.4	62.2	43.8	1.8	7.2	17.0	17.1	49.7	5.4	32.2	20.5	73.3	2 184
Oak Harbor village	2 678	1.3	83.8	39.8	1.2	12.0	12.1	15.0	73.8	12.1	31.1	21.9	89.3	2 375
Oakwood city	9 372	2.2	68.5	43.5	3.0	12.2	1.9	63.9	88.4	45.3	28.1	16.3	86.9	2 549
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	3 759	2.6	67.6	44.3	6.6	11.3	11.7	22.4	53.8	7.4	24.6	21.4	72.2	3 348
Oberlin city	8 660	4.1	45.6	61.5	6.9	5.6	4.0	86.0	79.5	35.8	31.1	22.2	67.5	3 000
Oberz village	3 087	0.7	68.1	40.8	1.4	—	21.6	12.3	50.4	3.3	21.0	22.4	89.3	2 851
Olmsstead Falls city	5 868	2.3	75.3	52.7	3.6	11.7	8.2	26.8	87.4	21.4	19.5	23.0	84.3	2 213
Ontario village	4 123	1.7	76.9	37.1	4.2	—	3.0	17.3	69.7	8.6	16.0	14.2	89.4	2 642
Oregon city	18 649	3.1	82.2	40.1	6.9	12.3	7.9	23.0	67.7	9.2	17.7	18.4	83.5	2 655
Orville city	7 511	1.4	76.1	45.6	2.6	4.7	10.9	25.7	66.2	10.6	25.8	25.5	78.0	2 948
Ottawa village	3 874	1.3	87.4	37.5	4.0	39.0	6.3	16.4	68.4	12.0	26.4	28.3	82.3	2 525
Ottawa Hills village	4 065	3.1	55.6	37.5	3.9	9.0	—	80.3	92.6	57.4	27.1	14.6	92.6	2 588
Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	14 825	2.7	62.8	35.8	3.7	19.6	7.3	34.3	67.5	8.7	23.0	18.5	82.8	2 728
Oxford city	17 655	2.4	61.8	82.6	4.6	12.1	1.0	93.2	85.6	48.3	32.8	23.9	80.5	2 076
Painesville city	16 391	3.4	72.0	52.2	9.1	10.0	12.9	22.3	66.5	12.6	28.6	27.9	72.8	2 466
Park Layne (CDP)	5 372	1.1	66.6	40.7	1.7	3.0	10.6	21.7	64.0	5.7	20.4	24.7	83.5	2 808
Parma city	92 548	10.7	84.0	31.8	16.5	36.0	4.4	30.4	68.9	10.9	17.2	16.2	87.0	2 433
Parma Heights city	23 112	8.4	80.2	33.5	12.1	34.9	5.9	32.2	69.4	12.6	27.4	13.9	86.8	2 351
Paoli village	2 754	2.0	80.6	45.0	5.1	—	9.5	11.1	66.3	7.7	31.5	23.0	90.1	3 067
Pepper Pike city	6 177	6.4	76.5	28.5	8.7	21.1	—	71.2	93.4	55.9	8.3	10.2	95.4	2 579
Perry Heights (CDP)	9 206	2.3	82.4	45.0	3.0	10.0	8.4	26.5	71.1	9.3	15.5	20.9	81.4	2 431
Perrysburg city	10 215	2.0	69.2	52.5	4.4	19.5	2.4	39.6	86.2	32.2	32.9	19.7	91.2	2 407
Pickerington village	3 914	0.6	71.7	55.7	1.2	9.1	3.6	35.4	86.1	16.2	26.2	37.6	90.9	2 756
Piqua city	20 480	1.6	82.8	41.1	2.7	14.3	15.7	14.2	60.5	7.4	28.3	24.4	76.5	2 800
Pisgah (CDP)	15 660	1.6	57.8	53.6	3.1	8.4	7.7	28.9	82.3	25.6	11.7	22.6	91.7	2 331
Poland village	3 084	2.7	74.7	25.8	2.9	12.3	1.8	41.5	86.3	29.4	20.5	17.6	90.3	2 640
Pomeroy village	2 728	0.8	73.7	35.9	1.5	2.0	31.2	14.6	58.9	8.3	26.8	21.3	77.2	3 525
Portage Lakes (CDP)	11 310	2.5	76.4	39.2	5.4	12.6	11.0	21.7	68.7	11.5	20.9	17.0	83.9	2 577
Port Clinton city	7 223	2.1	78.3	42.8	5.9	13.3	20.0	16.2	64.0	9.6	25.3	18.1	77.9	2 677
Portsmouth city	25 943	1.0	74.7	45.3	1.6	7.5	16.7	24.8	56.7	9.3	33.7	20.7	70.0	2 843
Ravenna city	11 987	3.1	74.6	45.7	5.8	8.7	12.2	22.8	64.4	11.7	27.8	24.0	82.0	2 715
Reading city	12 843	1.7	74.4	37.6	3.1	25.1	9.9	22.4	60.2	10.2	24.0	19.6	83.0	2 360
Reynoldsburg city	20 661	2.9	66.7	61.3	4.2	11.5	4.2	31.9	83.2	19.8	22.4	22.2	82.4	2 360
Richfield village	3 437	4.4	79.3	38.9	5.5	5.2	2.6	35.1	73.9	13.2	15.1	17.0	88.7	2 241
Richmond Heights city	10 095	11.1	80.1	39.1	17.7	28.5	2.4	41.2	75.1	21.4	11.1	14.4	87.9	1 813
Rittman city	6 058	1.2	71.7	51.7	1.8	4.0	17.5	19.5	60.1	8.0	23.8	22.9	85.5	2 893
Rocky River city	21 084	5.9	74.6	39.5	8.7	35.3	3.2	39.1	88.0	34.5	25.9	12.0	87.3	2 221
Ross (CDP)	2 738	0.5	67.3	58.7	1.4	11.7	6.7	12.5	58.7	9.6	18.0	36.1	87.5	2 893
Rossford city	5 978	4.5	82.4	39.7	12.4	18.3	7.7	25.8	73.1	17.4	19.9	21.8	81.2	2 909
Sabino village	2 799	0.5	89.9	48.9	1.3	1.5	14.6	12.8	55.2	5.4	28.2	27.3	79.1	2 919
St. Bernard city	5 396	0.8	78.1	33.9	1.7	29.3	9.8	26.6	55.8	8.9	30.0	19.6	74.6	3 025
St. Clairsville city	5 452	2.2	57.7	38.6	5.4	15.8	7.5	34.9	81.0	19.7	25.7	18.0	84.6	2 405
St. Marys city	8 414	0.7	82.8	39.9	2.3	10.9	10.8	16.4	62.1	9.0	27.8	26.6	82.2	3 298
Salem city	12 869	1.6	77.0	41.1	3.3	5.0	10.9	22.0	67.5	12.0	35.0	20.7	81.0	2 854
Sandusky city	31 360	2.0	78.7	41.7	3.2	19.4	13.2	17.2	61.7	9.0	33.5	24.8	70.6	2 850
Sandusky South (CDP)	6 556	2.9	73.0	40.1	6.3	12.4	4.5	44.4	63.4	11.4	8.7	14.9	81.7	2 658
Sebring village	5 078	1.4	82.2	39.2	1.9	1.1	17.7	14.0	60.6	6.7	37.3	21.2	83.6	2 678
Seven Hills city	13 650	12.4	86.2	24.0	23.5	43.9	2.2	41.7	71.4	16.0	9.3	12.2	92.7	2 549
Shadyside city	4 315	3.2	73.2	22.4	6.8	1.4	—	28.5	72.9	9.1	26.6	8.5	87.2	2 155
Shaker Heights city	32 487	6.2	59.9	37.5	6.4	17.9	2.3	49.3	90.7	50.6	25.0	16.4	83.9	2 180
Sharonville city	10 108	1.6	65.5	41.5	2.1	18.4	7.1	25.2	72.0	16.1	21.7	19.3	83.2	2 459
Sheffield Lake city	10 484	2.7	71.2	46.7	3.8	16.4	10.3	19.5	68.9	8.6	21.1	28.6	89.8	3 076
Shelby city	9 646	1.5	77.8	42.1	2.6	8.7	8.1	23.9	67.0	11.3	27.2	21.6	81.2	2 848
Shiloh (CDP)	11 735	4.4	69.7	45.8	4.7	49.3	6.8	32.5	78.2	25.1	25.9	11.8	79.0	1 756
Sidney city	17 657	1.1	77.2	50.6	1.8	12.5	19.8	12.9	64.3	10.9	31.1	28.7	78.8	2 636
Silver Lake village	2 915	4.3	68.1	35.2	6.3	21.8	—	70.3	92.1	45.5	12.4	9.8	92.9	2 519
Silverton city	6 172	2.5	67.2	35.6	3.6	23.3	14.4	27.0	64.7	12.0	28.8	13.9	72.3	2 545
Solon city	14 341	6.5	78.8	38.2	9.2	11.4	1.0	36.9	83.6	24.1	13.1	16.6	92.7	2 500
South Euclid city	25 713	11.9	81.3	32.8	14.1	32.2	3.8	37.6	78.5	24.3	19.2	16.3	86.3	2 263
South Lebanon village	2 700	0.5	60.2	41.7	1.3	1.3	16.8	11.3	27.5	0.5	23.3	33.9	76.2	4 068
South Point village	3 918	0.3	46.8	45.1	0.6	—	—	23.6	72.7	8.6	17.7	23.9	85.5	2 769
South Russell village	2 784	4.3	62.2	46.4	3.7	15.4	4.5	52.7	94.4	47.0	10.8	18.8	92.2	2 359
Springboro village	4 962	2.2	65.5	65.3	2.5	3.4	2.6	23.8	75.2	18.5	10.1	23.2	88.8	2 426
Springdale city	10 111	2.4	61.9	52.2	2.9	18.0	8.1	29.2	75.6	19.7	18.6	24.5	84.8	2 397
Springfield city	72 563	1.2	79.6	47.4	2.4	9.7	15.9	33.8	59.7	10.3	30.5	23.8	68.6	2 866
Steubenville city	26 400	5.5	71.9	39.0	10.1	23.6	12.3	34.7	61.3	11.3	28.5	16.3	70.1	2 512
Stow city	25 303	2.5	72.4	49.7	4.1	12.3	5.4	34.8	82.0	26.5	16.9	22.9	86.8	2 682
Streetsboro city	9 061	1.6	69.8	44.7	3.3	15.8	14.7	14.6	68.3	5.5	26.3	26.3	86.7	2 900
Strongsville city	28 577	5.3	76.5	56.9	6.8	18.6	5.9	32.2	83.3	22.7	16.1	25.9	93.1	2 376
Struthers city	13 624	5.9	79.3	23.4	10.1	28.0	8.0	28.0	62.1	54.0	21.1	19.1	81.7	

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Trotwood city	7 802	2.5	69.5	45.1	4.6	8.7	2.5	23.4	78.7	17.5	19.5	22.0	74.9	2 227
Troy city	19 086	1.4	77.7	50.3	1.6	4.5	20.2	19.8	66.9	13.1	26.8	23.4	77.9	2 604
Twinsburg city	7 632	3.6	75.2	47.0	5.4	8.7	5.2	26.6	78.6	15.3	31.1	26.0	90.4	2 454
Uhrichsville city	6 130	1.1	88.7	40.4	2.7	6.2	19.6	16.9	57.4	5.9	31.9	23.7	74.8	2 726
Union village	5 219	0.9	75.3	54.2	1.0	3.8	8.4	19.8	76.4	6.7	17.1	32.0	91.4	2 770
University Heights city	15 401	13.0	71.1	37.6	14.3	28.2	1.8	82.1	86.6	37.7	19.2	21.5	88.4	2 304
Upper Arlington city	35 648	3.6	66.5	38.3	4.7	10.9	0.5	63.8	95.3	52.0	22.2	14.0	86.8	2 219
Upper Sandusky city	5 967	0.9	85.2	50.4	2.4	6.7	12.3	16.7	66.2	12.1	23.8	18.8	81.9	2 772
Urbana city	10 762	0.4	84.6	44.6	1.6	12.4	11.8	26.0	60.8	10.3	29.5	21.4	74.9	2 671
Vandalia city	13 161	1.4	72.8	52.3	2.0	11.3	3.9	23.9	75.7	13.3	22.4	20.6	83.1	2 261
Van Wert city	11 035	1.0	79.0	42.9	3.1	4.8	14.9	11.4	69.4	8.2	33.2	21.2	84.1	2 648
Vermilion city	11 014	3.5	68.2	41.0	2.8	3.8	12.0	22.0	71.4	11.7	24.2	24.7	82.6	2 688
Wadsworth city	15 166	2.2	75.2	48.7	3.2	10.9	12.8	27.3	74.2	18.3	24.6	23.9	84.9	2 796
Walbridge village	2 900	1.7	83.1	22.3	3.5	24.2	1.9	34.0	68.2	8.8	20.9	20.9	92.6	2 770
Wapakoneta city	8 402	1.0	86.1	44.1	2.4	17.6	11.6	15.2	68.9	7.8	30.7	24.4	81.4	2 876
Warren city	56 629	4.1	67.6	38.6	8.2	11.4	10.5	24.9	64.6	9.3	27.1	21.0	70.1	2 741
Warrensville Heights city	16 565	4.4	65.3	44.7	6.6	11.5	8.9	31.5	75.8	17.3	18.2	18.2	67.0	1 836
Washington city	12 682	0.9	86.8	53.8	2.0	2.1	13.3	16.3	54.9	8.3	27.4	22.5	77.2	2 510
Waterville village	3 884	2.1	79.0	61.0	1.2	12.2	—	24.6	83.4	17.5	15.9	27.4	87.2	2 492
Wauseon village	6 173	2.3	77.7	51.5	10.9	0.6	7.7	15.0	68.8	11.8	33.2	29.9	80.9	2 895
Waverly City city	4 603	1.3	68.6	42.3	2.7	5.2	15.0	21.6	70.3	17.6	31.8	16.8	82.6	2 775
Wellington village	4 146	0.9	74.1	45.8	1.5	1.5	2.9	19.1	71.5	9.2	18.4	26.6	80.7	2 935
Wellston city	6 016	0.9	89.1	40.6	1.0	11.5	18.1	15.6	60.5	8.9	31.2	21.9	78.5	2 605
Wellsville city	5 095	2.2	84.2	30.9	3.1	0.8	17.6	17.0	50.9	3.1	30.3	16.2	65.0	3 049
West Carrollton city	13 148	1.5	68.4	54.8	2.7	5.9	11.6	21.1	74.2	13.3	21.4	21.2	77.5	2 110
Westerville city	23 416	2.4	65.4	64.0	2.8	7.3	3.0	60.4	87.3	31.5	25.8	25.7	88.8	2 531
Westlake city	19 483	7.3	74.8	46.9	9.2	24.7	1.5	34.2	83.7	26.3	20.5	15.9	94.4	2 352
West Milton village	4 119	1.3	82.5	51.1	2.1	0.8	15.5	20.0	68.4	7.5	19.9	23.2	79.8	2 673
West Portsmouth (CDP)	4 095	—	77.5	34.6	0.7	0.7	16.8	18.2	48.0	3.4	22.9	19.6	81.8	2 891
West Union village	2 791	0.8	82.1	46.0	0.7	—	16.1	14.7	51.2	9.4	29.9	24.6	72.7	3 112
Wheelerburg (CDP)	4 796	1.1	72.4	48.0	1.6	6.1	7.0	16.5	67.5	8.7	21.6	26.9	92.3	2 571
Whitehall city	21 299	3.5	68.9	53.9	4.5	9.7	17.9	19.5	71.4	11.6	27.8	22.3	75.4	2 376
White Oak (CDP)	9 563	2.6	83.5	29.1	3.2	49.4	3.9	37.1	71.2	14.6	16.1	19.9	91.7	2 738
Wickliffe city	16 790	5.8	78.7	23.4	11.0	24.8	2.1	34.9	67.5	9.2	15.8	15.8	84.1	2 811
Wilberforce (CDP)	2 510	1.9	45.4	83.3	8.7	23.5	—	99.7	93.5	44.3	20.9	13.7	48.4	2 825
Willard city	5 720	1.6	75.6	46.9	6.1	6.3	12.8	16.7	64.2	9.5	33.2	28.4	81.4	2 761
Willoughby city	19 329	3.8	74.7	41.9	5.3	13.5	6.0	22.1	74.3	16.5	30.5	19.4	82.9	2 179
Willoughby Hills city	8 612	8.1	79.6	45.3	10.0	38.6	4.7	22.9	81.8	22.6	19.2	10.1	89.2	2 102
Willowick city	17 834	5.7	80.5	23.6	9.4	28.3	3.5	30.8	70.7	8.5	14.9	14.3	88.1	2 660
Wilmington city	10 431	0.9	81.4	52.9	1.5	0.5	8.2	35.7	68.1	15.0	38.3	23.5	81.9	2 742
Windham village	3 721	1.5	64.5	51.1	3.0	3.6	26.3	11.6	51.8	0.5	40.7	41.0	78.1	3 890
Wintersville village	4 724	2.1	75.5	28.9	5.4	19.1	7.6	22.6	68.7	10.6	18.0	25.0	89.2	2 672
Woodbourne-Hyde Park (CDP)	8 826	2.3	60.9	37.7	4.6	21.1	0.9	59.6	92.4	43.9	8.3	11.0	90.9	2 557
Woodlawn village	2 715	0.4	70.1	24.3	2.0	6.5	23.7	27.7	56.4	6.7	18.4	14.2	69.5	3 124
Woodsfield village	3 145	1.2	81.2	35.0	2.1	9.9	9.9	11.9	68.4	8.8	29.7	17.0	83.2	2 877
Wooster city	19 289	2.5	71.0	59.2	3.7	7.4	8.6	53.5	72.4	24.4	32.7	21.7	80.3	2 482
Worthington city	15 016	3.4	60.7	46.4	3.0	9.9	1.1	50.0	92.0	46.5	25.3	17.4	87.3	2 199
Wyoming city	8 282	4.3	58.4	42.6	4.2	18.2	4.9	65.0	88.5	54.0	20.8	14.4	86.8	2 547
Xenia city	24 653	1.5	76.9	48.9	1.9	10.3	13.2	23.9	67.5	11.5	28.9	28.3	77.2	2 591
Yellow Springs village	4 067	5.0	51.4	48.9	6.2	17.4	5.7	66.8	90.3	47.7	33.0	19.8	72.0	2 288
Youngstown city	115 435	4.8	72.9	34.4	11.2	23.1	8.0	33.4	56.0	7.3	25.3	21.7	64.1	2 803
Zanesville city	28 655	1.1	88.1	44.4	2.4	10.4	15.4	20.1	54.0	7.4	34.8	24.2	72.0	2 950
COUNTIES														
Adams	24 328	0.4	80.2	44.1	1.5	1.1	17.2	14.1	47.9	5.4	25.4	25.0	80.3	3 236
Allen	112 241	1.1	81.5	43.4	2.5	11.4	9.6	23.7	67.5	10.0	24.6	25.3	79.8	2 955
Ashland	46 178	1.4	83.7	43.8	3.6	7.7	7.5	33.0	69.3	12.4	24.6	23.2	83.8	2 633
Ashtabula	104 215	2.5	74.9	40.9	5.2	7.8	11.7	18.2	65.6	8.1	23.8	22.5	83.4	3 020
Athens	56 399	3.5	77.5	55.6	4.7	1.3	4.0	75.7	67.9	20.3	29.1	23.6	80.7	2 612
Auglaize	42 554	0.6	87.4	37.3	2.7	8.4	7.1	18.8	67.3	8.4	24.4	25.1	88.4	3 022
Belmont	82 569	1.9	74.4	33.4	4.7	9.4	9.1	19.9	62.7	7.5	25.9	20.1	83.9	2 742
Brown	31 920	0.5	75.4	45.2	1.0	3.1	13.6	15.9	53.4	7.0	24.8	23.9	83.9	3 184
Butler	258 787	1.4	66.0	52.0	2.5	9.3	11.1	42.1	64.7	14.1	23.3	23.7	81.4	2 623
Carroll	25 598	0.9	85.1	39.5	2.2	2.6	10.1	16.2	62.7	6.2	20.6	24.3	86.4	2 850
Champaign	33 649	0.4	85.1	44.6	1.4	6.1	9.7	23.3	64.1	8.7	23.2	22.3	84.6	2 699
Clark	150 236	1.3	77.5	45.1	2.1	8.0	12.7	30.7	65.3	10.6	24.8	21.6	78.4	2 705
Clermont	128 483	0.9	72.7	50.2	1.8	10.4	13.2	17.9	61.3	10.4	19.6	27.2	83.7	2 751
Clinton	34 603	0.7	82.7	48.9	1.2	1.6	10.1	24.1	64.1	10.8	27.3	24.2	83.6	2 835
Columbiana	113 572	1.1	77.6	39.1	2.4	5.4	10.2	19.0	63.1	8.5	25.5	22.3	82.8	2 877
Coshocton	36 024	1.0	86.8	39.4	3.8	7.1	13.9	12.2	63.9	8.9	27.9	21.9	86.6	2 855
Crawford	50 075	1.0	82.1	43.3	2.1	12.3	12.2	18.8	65.6	7.6	28.4	24.3	82.1	2 648
Cuyahoga	1 498 400	7.0	72.1	38.8	11.2	24.5	10.3	30.1	66.7	15.7	25.6	19.5	72.6	2 534
Darke	55 096	0.6	80.8	40.2	1.6	3.7	8.6	17.0	63.7	7.8	23.5	24.2	87.8	2 957
Defiance	39 987	1.3	77.5	45.0	6.5	8.4	9.9	26.2	67.0	11.0	26.6	25.5	84.4	2 974
Delaware	53 840	1.7	75.9	51.2	2.6	8.8	6.8	44.1	74.8	18.6	21.8	23.4	83.4	2 579
Erie	79 655	2.0	77.1	40.5	3.0	13.3	9.6	24.4	68.0	11.4	25.7	22.2	80.1	2 782
Fairfield	93 678	0.9	82.5	45.3	1.5	7.1	10.4	22.7	69.8	11.5	24.1	23.9	86.6	2 747
Fayette	27 467	0.6	88.0	49.4	1.4	2.8	13.1	16.1	57.3	7.3	23.1	23.3	82.0	2 641
Franklin	869 132	2.8	70.6	53.0	4.1	11.6	12.1	41.3	73.0	21.2	26.9	23.3		

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Hardin	32 719	1.0	83.8	43.1	3.5	4.0	10.9	47.2	66.2	10.4	24.9	23.9	87.8	2 809
Harrison	18 152	1.2	82.4	36.2	2.3	0.8	10.1	16.9	60.5	5.5	23.2	20.3	85.4	2 993
Henry	28 383	1.3	87.1	37.5	8.0	12.7	9.3	18.0	65.2	7.8	26.7	25.2	88.4	2 927
Highland	33 477	0.5	85.3	45.0	1.2	0.6	12.8	15.6	57.4	6.8	26.7	22.3	81.1	2 819
Hocking	24 304	0.7	89.3	40.7	1.6	4.5	11.3	17.4	60.6	7.2	26.0	22.9	83.4	2 901
Holmes	29 416	0.5	92.3	34.9	40.2	20.0	51.4	8.4	42.7	6.7	18.6	33.5	93.4	3 700
Huron	54 608	1.3	81.5	41.8	3.4	14.2	10.9	16.7	67.5	8.9	27.5	26.2	86.2	2 985
Jackson	30 592	0.5	83.6	39.1	1.0	2.8	14.7	13.8	53.9	7.8	26.5	22.2	82.6	2 970
Jefferson	91 564	3.0	77.4	32.2	6.1	12.6	8.6	25.0	62.3	7.6	25.6	20.3	81.9	2 687
Knox	46 304	1.3	78.5	47.0	3.0	7.2	9.2	42.8	67.4	10.7	24.5	22.1	85.6	2 700
Lake	212 801	3.9	75.0	40.6	6.4	16.5	6.5	25.8	73.9	14.2	20.1	21.7	86.1	2 557
Lawrence	63 849	0.5	59.4	39.6	1.3	3.6	12.5	19.0	57.9	6.5	26.8	23.4	83.4	2 770
Licking	120 981	1.0	78.5	46.4	1.9	4.9	7.7	30.3	68.0	11.2	26.7	22.2	85.0	2 724
Logan	39 155	0.7	86.1	43.6	1.7	1.9	13.4	12.0	65.4	8.7	26.2	24.0	82.6	2 876
Lorain	274 909	3.1	71.6	43.4	8.5	13.2	9.3	28.3	67.0	10.9	22.3	25.5	80.9	2 903
Lucas	471 741	3.0	76.0	42.7	6.4	21.7	11.6	29.0	66.8	14.0	28.1	23.0	74.9	2 763
Madison	33 004	0.7	81.5	46.3	3.6	7.1	14.4	18.1	60.7	7.4	23.8	24.1	84.5	2 769
Mahoning	289 487	4.3	75.8	35.0	9.4	18.5	6.6	32.1	65.5	10.8	22.6	20.3	77.8	2 654
Marion	67 974	0.8	80.8	45.9	1.6	5.3	13.6	20.7	65.4	9.9	29.2	24.3	81.9	2 759
Medina	113 150	2.7	75.5	49.4	4.3	9.0	9.3	23.3	75.9	15.4	19.9	25.0	89.3	2 732
Meigs	23 641	0.4	70.5	37.4	1.0	1.9	13.9	14.5	55.4	6.0	23.8	24.4	83.2	2 924
Mercer	38 334	0.7	86.3	34.2	2.3	6.1	6.1	18.7	63.4	8.3	24.2	27.9	90.4	3 411
Miami	90 381	1.1	80.4	43.2	1.9	6.1	12.9	19.5	66.9	10.6	23.4	21.9	84.3	2 664
Monroe	17 382	0.5	79.7	33.4	1.5	4.4	9.3	14.5	61.1	5.4	22.3	22.3	88.6	3 028
Montgomery	571 697	2.1	65.7	48.4	3.2	11.7	11.4	32.7	69.4	16.0	25.2	21.8	73.5	2 565
Morgan	14 241	0.4	88.3	38.6	2.0	3.1	9.7	13.5	61.3	6.0	23.2	23.4	86.4	3 186
Morrow	26 480	0.6	80.5	45.3	1.7	2.5	12.2	15.7	63.6	6.5	22.1	24.9	85.2	2 949
Muskingum	83 340	0.7	87.7	42.6	1.8	8.5	9.2	25.4	62.6	8.5	27.4	23.2	82.4	2 809
Noble	11 310	0.5	90.1	36.1	1.4	1.0	11.3	12.5	63.2	5.9	26.1	25.6	86.3	3 107
Ottawa	40 076	1.6	83.7	37.1	4.5	6.5	8.5	19.7	66.8	9.2	22.4	19.9	86.0	2 714
Paulding	21 302	0.6	76.5	39.2	1.9	3.1	12.2	13.4	63.3	5.4	24.4	27.1	88.6	3 068
Perry	31 032	0.5	89.0	38.7	1.7	8.3	10.4	13.5	60.9	6.3	26.9	25.8	84.7	3 243
Pickaway	43 662	0.6	83.7	43.3	1.4	0.6	15.2	21.3	60.2	8.5	21.7	23.8	82.3	2 554
Pike	22 802	0.6	77.2	42.8	1.5	1.6	14.7	16.1	52.3	8.6	24.0	23.1	82.5	2 974
Portage	135 856	2.6	73.3	48.4	4.3	8.5	7.0	48.9	71.0	15.1	21.2	24.4	84.6	2 780
Preble	38 223	0.6	71.3	41.1	1.2	1.3	11.2	18.1	64.5	7.6	22.4	22.4	86.9	2 739
Putnam	32 991	0.7	91.8	30.4	4.5	16.6	5.4	20.6	66.7	7.3	22.3	28.5	90.9	3 470
Richland	131 205	2.4	76.2	44.4	4.2	8.1	11.6	19.4	66.1	10.1	26.0	21.5	81.2	2 716
Ross	65 004	0.9	85.0	44.1	1.9	3.5	11.9	17.9	57.3	8.7	24.8	21.3	82.2	2 739
Sandusky	63 267	1.6	83.9	36.7	5.3	15.4	8.1	19.5	67.2	9.2	25.5	24.3	83.9	3 112
Scioto	84 545	0.6	76.6	42.3	1.4	3.1	12.8	20.1	54.2	7.1	28.5	23.3	80.7	2 904
Seneca	61 901	1.0	86.0	40.6	2.8	14.8	7.7	25.7	66.4	9.2	25.8	26.6	84.2	3 066
Shelby	43 089	0.8	83.7	41.7	1.6	7.6	12.5	15.8	63.8	8.5	24.3	27.6	85.7	2 971
Stark	378 823	2.3	79.5	41.5	4.5	11.7	9.1	25.3	67.4	11.3	23.1	21.0	81.1	2 673
Summit	524 472	3.4	71.9	40.5	5.1	11.8	8.8	33.3	69.2	15.5	24.4	19.9	77.1	2 692
Trumbull	241 863	3.2	70.2	36.5	6.5	11.1	8.7	26.4	68.2	10.0	21.6	21.1	82.6	2 706
Tuscarawas	84 614	1.2	88.4	36.6	4.4	7.5	11.8	18.2	62.3	7.8	26.4	21.1	84.4	2 761
Union	29 536	0.8	83.4	44.0	2.5	7.5	9.8	17.0	69.0	10.3	24.9	22.6	85.9	2 808
Van Wert	30 458	0.9	82.3	36.0	2.5	9.2	8.6	15.6	70.3	7.5	27.4	24.3	87.9	2 871
Vinton	11 584	0.7	83.8	41.3	0.8	0.8	14.8	13.3	50.8	5.5	25.1	26.3	83.7	3 002
Warren	99 276	1.0	68.1	49.4	1.7	6.7	13.9	19.1	62.7	11.3	16.7	23.9	85.3	2 693
Washington	64 266	0.7	66.7	42.2	1.5	5.5	6.2	28.7	68.3	11.4	25.2	23.2	86.8	2 683
Wayne	97 408	1.2	79.2	45.1	7.0	9.8	15.9	28.9	65.8	12.6	22.5	24.8	86.4	2 812
Williams	36 369	1.0	75.7	42.9	2.6	6.2	9.5	17.2	68.6	8.3	25.5	24.8	84.6	2 981
Wood	107 372	2.1	80.1	53.1	5.0	11.6	4.5	62.5	75.0	18.6	24.5	23.8	85.9	2 745
Wyandot	22 651	0.6	87.3	38.7	1.9	6.5	10.3	15.3	66.8	8.7	23.4	24.1	86.4	3 070

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban.....
Inside urbanized areas.....
Central cities.....
Urban fringe.....
Outside urbanized areas.....
Places of 10,000 or more.....
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....
Rural.....
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....
Other rural.....
Rural farm.....

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's.....
Urban.....
Central cities.....
Not in central cities.....
Rural.....
Outside SMSA's.....
Urban.....
Rural.....

SCSA's

Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
Urban.....
Rural.....
Indiana (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Kentucky (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Ohio (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....

SMSA's

Akron, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Canton, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
Urban.....
Rural.....
Indiana (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Kentucky (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Ohio (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Cleveland, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Columbus, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Dayton, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Kentucky (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
Ohio (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....
West Virginia (pt.).....
Urban.....
Rural.....

Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level		
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	
	Total	With own children under 6 years												
76.0	48.0	42.2	117	8.0	30.1	2.0	17.3	4.0	12.1	17 754	20 909	7 285	10.3	8.0
75.7	49.1	43.4	114	8.0	29.0	...	16.9	5.2	12.7	17 370	21 014	7 476	11.0	8.4
76.1	49.5	42.7	112	7.9	28.1	...	16.5	6.2	12.8	17 814	21 460	7 660	10.9	8.5
71.3	48.1	43.9	123	10.1	26.9	...	17.2	8.8	16.7	14 085	17 777	6 526	17.3	13.9
80.2	50.7	41.5	104	6.2	29.1	...	16.0	4.2	9.6	21 443	24 358	8 663	5.4	4.1
73.7	47.5	46.7	121	8.4	33.4	...	18.7	0.5	12.5	15 592	18 983	6 605	11.0	7.9
72.7	47.6	47.5	121	8.3	32.8	...	17.8	0.6	12.9	14 961	18 503	6 549	12.3	8.6
75.1	47.3	45.6	122	8.5	34.3	...	20.1	0.3	11.9	16 505	19 635	6 683	9.2	7.1
76.9	44.6	39.0	128	7.9	33.3	...	18.4	0.4	10.3	18 847	20 657	6 759	8.5	6.9
75.3	45.5	43.7	127	8.5	35.1	...	21.5	0.3	12.7	16 114	18 863	6 455	9.4	7.5
77.1	44.5	38.4	128	7.9	33.2	...	18.1	0.4	10.0	19 201	20 857	6 794	8.4	6.8
77.2	39.7	35.2	123	4.2	21.4	...	13.0	0.4	8.4	18 694	20 349	7 072	11.1	9.0
76.4	48.8	42.3	114	7.8	29.2	...	16.9	4.8	12.0	18 241	21 493	7 528	10.1	7.8
76.0	49.4	43.0	113	7.9	28.5	...	16.7	5.7	12.7	17 718	21 335	7 589	10.9	8.4
71.3	48.0	43.9	123	10.1	26.9	...	17.2	8.8	16.7	14 080	17 766	6 525	17.3	13.9
79.5	50.5	42.2	105	6.3	29.6	...	16.4	3.7	9.7	20 857	23 769	8 411	5.9	4.4
78.3	45.9	39.1	122	7.6	32.8	...	17.6	0.5	9.3	20 546	22 107	7 262	6.7	5.5
74.3	44.6	41.8	131	8.6	34.0	...	19.1	0.4	12.2	16 043	18 635	6 295	11.1	8.6
73.1	46.7	46.7	124	8.9	34.0	...	18.4	0.6	13.5	14 938	18 375	6 536	11.7	8.6
75.1	43.0	38.8	135	8.4	34.0	...	19.5	0.3	11.5	16 833	18 792	6 138	10.7	8.6
76.6	48.8	43.0	117	7.0	28.5	...	18.4	5.7	11.4	18 214	21 638	7 485	10.2	7.9
76.3	49.2	43.7	115	6.9	27.8	...	18.1	6.7	12.1	17 635	21 443	7 565	10.8	8.3
77.8	46.6	39.7	124	7.7	32.1	...	20.3	0.9	8.2	21 117	22 454	7 090	7.4	6.1
77.2	46.2	42.7	127	9.1	36.2	...	25.6	0.1	9.9	17 699	20 279	6 568	8.3	6.9
75.0	45.0	39.2	127	9.0	35.0	...	25.4	0.1	13.7	15 468	18 167	6 619	10.1	8.3
78.3	46.9	44.3	127	9.2	36.8	...	25.7	0.1	7.8	19 526	21 183	6 540	7.4	6.2
77.5	48.2	41.2	121	6.1	22.8	...	22.2	6.2	10.9	17 600	20 697	6 829	9.4	7.7
77.0	48.5	42.3	120	6.1	22.5	...	22.1	7.2	11.5	17 021	20 396	6 834	9.7	7.9
79.5	46.7	36.8	126	6.0	24.2	...	22.7	1.6	8.5	20 536	21 796	6 810	8.1	7.0
76.4	48.9	43.3	116	7.1	29.4	...	17.5	5.8	11.5	18 347	21 878	7 636	10.4	8.0
76.2	49.3	44.0	114	7.0	28.7	...	17.2	6.6	12.2	17 791	21 689	7 711	11.0	8.4
77.3	46.5	39.9	124	7.9	33.6	...	19.2	0.8	8.1	21 444	22 829	7 219	7.2	5.9
77.0	49.0	39.4	112	7.4	31.4	...	16.1	7.8	12.2	19 077	22 390	7 896	9.7	7.6
76.4	49.1	39.7	111	7.4	31.1	...	16.0	8.6	12.8	18 621	22 154	7 863	10.2	8.0
81.8	47.7	37.2	114	7.0	34.2	...	17.0	0.8	7.5	22 953	24 598	8 181	4.8	3.7
76.2	49.6	45.0	114	8.6	28.6	...	17.5	2.3	12.1	17 765	20 662	7 373	10.3	8.2
75.8	50.1	46.0	114	9.0	27.6	...	17.5	2.8	12.6	17 299	20 457	7 378	11.2	8.9
78.2	47.3	41.0	116	7.0	33.1	...	17.4	0.3	10.1	19 810	21 383	7 351	6.8	5.5
76.8	48.1	40.9	113	8.1	32.0	16.2	16.9	2.4	12.1	18 466	21 549	7 508	9.4	7.0
75.9	48.1	41.0	113	8.2	31.4	...	17.2	2.8	12.9	17 768	21 134	7 375	10.2	7.6
81.1	47.9	40.6	111	7.9	34.6	...	15.6	0.6	8.2	21 890	23 611	8 169	5.7	4.1
76.9	46.0	40.0	120	7.7	35.9	12.2	15.9	1.3	12.1	18 474	21 197	7 208	8.6	6.7
76.2	47.0	41.2	117	8.0	35.3	...	15.8	1.7	13.0	17 617	20 880	7 337	9.6	7.4
78.6	43.4	37.2	127	7.1	37.5	...	16.1	0.4	9.8	20 478	21 886	6 898	6.3	5.1
76.7	49.2	43.5	116	6.9	27.4	4.9	18.8	6.5	11.5	17 980	21 486	7 511	10.3	8.1
76.5	49.5	44.2	114	6.7	26.7	...	18.4	7.5	12.1	17 478	21 358	7 616	10.8	8.4
77.7	46.9	40.0	125	7.8	31.5	...	21.4	1.0	8.4	20 675	22 031	6 976	7.8	6.5
77.2	46.2	42.7	127	9.1	36.2	...	25.6	0.1	9.9	17 699	20 279	6 568	8.3	6.9
75.0	45.0	39.2	127	9.0	35.0	...	25.4	0.1	13.7	15 468	18 167	6 619	10.1	8.3
78.3	46.9	44.3	127	9.2	36.8	...	25.7	0.1	7.8	19 526	21 183	6 540	7.4	6.2
77.5	48.2	41.2	121	6.1	22.8	...	22.2	6.2	10.9	17 600	20 697	6 829	9.4	7.7
77.0	48.5	42.3	120	6.1	22.5	...	22.1	7.2	11.5	17 021	20 396	6 834	9.7	7.9
79.5	46.7	36.8	126	6.0	24.2	...	22.7	1.6	8.5	20 536	21 796	6 810	8.1	7.0
76.5	49.5	44.1	115	7.0	28.3	...	17.8	6.8	11.7	18 079	21 741	7 705	10.6	8.2
76.4	49.8	44.8	113	6.8	27.5	...	17.5	7.7	12.3	17 626	21 641	7 806	11.0	8.5
77.0	47.0	40.4	125	8.3	33.2	...	20.4	1.0	8.5	20 884	22 247	7 093	7.8	6.4
76.7	49.6	39.1	110	6.8	30.3	3.4	16.0	10.6	12.6	19 095	22 721	8 130	9.9	7.9
76.2	49.7	39.4	109	6.9	30.2	...	15.8	11.3	13.0	18 710	22 478	8 102	10.4	8.3
82.8	47.9	35.9	114	5.7	32.5	...	18.7	1.1	6.9	24 110	25 586	8 476	4.3	3.3
76.7	53.9	48.2	104	5.7	19.3	2.8	18.2	4.6	10.3	17 316	20 882	7 443	11.5	8.4
76.7	54.8	49.0	101	5.7	18.2	...	18.1	5.4	10.7	16 793	20 604	7 481	12.4	8.9
76.4	48.6	43.9	121	5.8	25.6	...	19.0	0.3	8.2	20 688	22 180	7 246	6.8	5.6
76.5	50.2	45.3	112	8.6	28.3	5.4	17.3	2.7	12.0	18 013	20 976	7 511	10.1	8.0
76.1	50.7	46.1	112	9.0	27.2	...	17.3	3.1	12.4	17 636	20 798	7 516	10.7	8.5
78.5	47.1	40.3	115	6.7	34.0	...	17.1	0.3	9.7	20 276	21 807	7 487	6.5	5.3
76.0	46.6	40.1	120	7.9	34.4	31.9	16.1	1.3	10.7	19 584	22 417	7 344	9.8	7.1
75.4	47.0	40.5	120	8.1	34.3	...	16.2	1.5	11.7	18 604	21 887	7 280	11.0	7.8
78.3	44.9	38.2	121	6.9	35.0	...	15.5	0.3	7.0	23 269	24 607	7 601	5.2	4.1
69.9	37.0	33.9	154	9.4	25.2	6.2	20.3	1.3	16.8	15 091	17 893	6 393	14.6	11.5
69.9	39.0	37.9	142	8.2	23.7	...	19.0	1.9	17.1	14 991	18 644	6 956	13.3	9.9
69.9	33.6	29.5	173	11.2	27.8	...	22.6	0.3	16.5	15 245	16 990	5 595	16.3	13.6
72.4	36.3	32.4	151	10.9	28.9	...	18.7	0.9	15.6	16 754	19 338	6 746	13.4	11.0
72.3	37.5	35.4	142	9.9	28.9	...	17.8	1.1	16.1	16 925	20 170	7 317	12.5	10.0
72.7	34.1	27.8	167	12.6	28.8	...	20.7	0.5	14.7	16 475	18 119	5 747	14.9	12.8
69.1	35.8	31.0	165	10.9	28.1	...	18.3	0.4	17.2	14 972	17 328	5 776	15.2	12.3
69.8	37.8	35.5	152	10.0	26.1	...	17.8	0.6	17.6	14 796	18 010	6 295	14.0	11.0
68.3	33.2	26.6	182	12.1	30.6	...	18.9	0.2	16.9	15 144	16 668	5 210	16.5	13.7
68.6	37.8	36.6	152	7.8	22.0	...	22.1	1.9	17.5	14 203	17 194	6 433	15.1	11.4
68.2	40.3	41.3	139	6.4	19.5	...	20.2	2.9	17.6	13 917	17 728	6 960	13.7	9.5
69.1	33.6	32.0	173	10.0	26.0	...	25.3	0.2	17.3	14 626	16 495	5 697	17.0	14.0

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Lima, Ohio.....	77.8	48.5	48.4	119	8.7	35.8	7.6	17.5	0.4	10.9	17 710	20 420	6 775	8.6	6.8
Urban.....	76.9	49.3	49.5	118	9.9	35.0	...	17.5	0.7	12.3	16 232	19 581	6 722	11.0	8.5
Rural.....	78.7	47.6	47.2	120	7.4	36.8	...	17.4	0.2	9.4	19 456	21 227	6 834	6.0	4.9
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	79.4	46.8	38.3	122	9.9	37.9	20.2	14.7	0.8	10.3	20 371	22 475	7 209	8.4	7.0
Urban.....	79.2	46.9	39.2	122	10.1	37.7	...	14.7	0.9	10.8	20 005	22 242	7 209	9.1	7.6
Rural.....	80.6	46.2	32.8	122	8.9	38.7	...	14.8	0.6	7.5	22 577	23 973	7 206	4.3	3.6
Mansfield, Ohio.....	75.2	49.0	45.4	118	8.3	36.7	9.0	16.6	0.6	11.0	17 162	19 943	6 803	9.4	7.4
Urban.....	72.8	49.0	46.6	119	9.0	36.4	...	17.3	0.7	12.4	15 759	18 943	6 736	10.7	8.4
Rural.....	80.3	49.1	43.3	116	6.8	37.5	...	15.5	0.3	8.2	20 288	21 649	6 940	6.7	5.3
Newark, Ohio.....	77.0	47.7	42.7	117	7.0	28.4	25.1	17.9	0.4	10.6	17 709	20 660	7 010	8.1	6.3
Urban.....	74.0	46.8	42.4	119	7.9	28.5	...	17.4	0.6	13.0	15 785	19 407	6 916	10.0	7.5
Rural.....	80.2	48.8	43.0	115	6.1	28.3	...	18.4	0.2	8.1	20 078	21 788	7 110	6.1	5.1
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio.....	75.0	42.2	38.3	132	7.8	28.2	7.7	23.2	0.8	13.1	16 298	18 711	6 584	10.8	8.2
Urban.....	73.4	44.3	44.8	125	7.6	26.4	...	22.2	1.1	14.1	15 626	18 886	6 989	11.4	8.6
Rural.....	77.0	39.3	31.9	142	7.9	30.4	...	24.6	0.4	11.9	17 069	18 532	6 096	10.1	7.8
Ohio (pt.).....	76.2	42.5	36.9	130	8.0	27.7	...	21.1	0.6	11.6	16 187	18 406	6 402	9.8	7.5
Urban.....	75.0	46.6	48.5	114	7.8	24.5	...	18.2	0.9	12.8	15 155	17 956	6 870	10.1	7.7
Rural.....	77.0	39.1	30.0	142	8.1	30.3	...	23.5	0.4	10.8	16 977	18 648	6 077	9.5	7.4
West Virginia (pt.).....	74.2	42.1	39.2	134	7.6	28.4	...	24.6	1.0	14.0	16 378	18 912	6 702	11.5	8.7
Urban.....	72.6	43.4	43.1	130	7.5	27.3	...	24.0	1.3	14.6	15 869	19 241	7 039	11.9	8.9
Rural.....	77.0	39.5	34.0	142	7.7	30.5	...	25.8	0.4	12.9	17 165	18 406	6 115	10.7	8.2
Springfield, Ohio.....	75.2	46.9	44.1	123	8.7	30.4	24.8	18.5	0.6	12.6	16 767	19 340	6 748	11.3	9.0
Urban.....	73.6	46.5	45.2	126	9.4	29.8	...	19.0	0.9	13.8	15 423	18 414	6 535	13.8	11.0
Rural.....	77.5	47.6	42.1	118	7.6	31.4	...	17.8	0.3	10.8	19 039	20 618	7 101	7.2	5.8
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.....	73.1	36.0	27.9	144	7.4	38.9	10.9	18.3	0.8	15.1	19 076	22 099	7 344	9.3	7.5
Urban.....	73.2	38.6	33.0	133	6.7	38.5	...	18.5	1.1	15.4	19 108	22 772	7 861	9.5	7.4
Rural.....	72.9	32.3	22.4	160	8.5	39.6	...	18.1	0.4	14.7	19 038	21 294	6 686	9.2	7.6
Ohio (pt.).....	72.2	35.6	27.0	147	8.1	33.1	...	18.3	1.2	15.7	18 173	21 458	7 191	10.2	8.4
Urban.....	72.4	38.5	32.9	136	7.2	32.5	...	18.5	1.7	15.7	18 129	21 979	7 606	10.7	8.7
Rural.....	72.0	31.4	20.4	163	9.3	33.9	...	18.0	0.5	15.6	18 229	20 796	6 660	9.6	8.0
West Virginia (pt.).....	74.2	36.6	29.0	141	6.6	46.2	...	18.4	0.4	14.5	20 248	22 959	7 538	8.2	6.4
Urban.....	74.2	38.8	33.2	129	6.1	46.0	...	18.6	0.5	15.1	20 376	23 898	8 191	7.9	5.9
Rural.....	74.2	33.6	24.7	157	7.4	46.4	...	18.2	0.3	13.6	20 088	21 922	6 720	8.7	7.0
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.....	76.5	48.5	43.9	118	10.9	27.2	7.3	15.9	2.7	12.1	18 596	21 879	7 453	10.2	7.7
Urban.....	75.7	49.0	45.3	116	10.9	25.7	...	15.6	3.5	13.1	17 849	21 622	7 528	11.3	8.3
Rural.....	78.9	47.1	40.4	122	10.9	31.2	...	16.7	0.5	9.4	20 631	22 543	7 244	7.1	6.1
Michigan (pt.).....	79.2	45.5	36.4	127	11.8	32.3	...	17.5	0.4	10.2	21 356	23 281	7 356	7.3	6.2
Urban.....	78.6	45.5	36.7	126	11.3	30.8	...	17.4	0.7	12.2	20 198	22 066	7 462	7.9	6.3
Rural.....	79.6	45.5	36.2	128	12.2	33.3	...	17.5	0.3	8.9	22 245	24 069	7 287	6.8	6.1
Ohio (pt.).....	76.0	49.1	45.7	116	10.7	26.2	...	15.6	3.2	12.5	18 028	21 582	7 474	10.8	8.0
Urban.....	75.4	49.3	46.3	115	10.8	25.3	...	15.5	3.8	13.2	17 594	21 568	7 535	11.6	8.5
Rural.....	78.5	48.1	43.4	118	10.0	29.9	...	16.2	0.6	9.6	19 641	21 632	7 216	7.3	6.0
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio.....	72.1	39.4	31.1	137	8.2	20.0	11.3	22.1	2.3	15.1	16 267	19 610	6 761	10.2	7.9
Urban.....	70.7	41.7	36.1	130	7.7	20.5	...	22.9	3.4	16.1	14 921	19 255	6 968	10.9	8.1
Rural.....	74.2	35.5	25.4	150	9.0	19.3	...	20.8	0.4	13.5	18 182	20 008	6 452	9.2	7.6
Ohio (pt.).....	72.6	38.4	27.5	140	8.3	20.3	...	21.9	1.1	15.4	16 547	19 616	6 647	9.3	7.3
Urban.....	71.0	41.6	33.9	130	7.9	23.7	...	24.8	1.8	16.6	14 885	18 862	6 749	10.4	7.6
Rural.....	74.1	35.1	22.6	149	8.6	17.0	...	19.0	0.5	14.2	18 102	20 160	6 553	8.3	6.9
West Virginia (pt.).....	71.7	40.2	34.0	136	8.1	19.8	...	22.3	3.2	14.8	16 000	19 606	6 852	11.0	8.4
Urban.....	70.5	41.8	37.4	129	7.5	18.7	...	21.8	4.3	15.9	14 942	19 478	7 089	11.2	8.4
Rural.....	74.4	36.0	28.8	151	9.5	22.6	...	23.5	0.4	12.4	18 284	19 808	6 314	10.6	8.6
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio.....	75.0	44.0	36.3	125	11.1	36.1	8.2	15.6	0.9	14.0	18 414	21 207	7 226	9.7	7.8
Urban.....	73.8	43.8	35.9	126	11.6	34.8	...	15.8	1.1	15.3	17 669	20 806	7 209	10.7	8.6
Rural.....	78.9	44.5	37.6	122	9.3	40.3	...	15.2	0.3	9.7	21 001	22 542	7 284	6.3	5.0

URBANIZED AREAS

Akron, Ohio.....	75.4	48.0	41.6	113	8.3	30.9	...	17.3	2.8	13.5	17 281	20 756	7 328	10.6	7.8
Canton, Ohio.....	76.3	47.3	41.9	116	8.0	34.6	...	15.3	1.9	12.9	17 811	21 040	7 424	9.4	7.2
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.....	76.5	49.7	44.3	114	6.6	26.3	...	18.3	7.8	12.1	17 542	21 552	7 679	10.8	8.4
Kentucky (pt.).....	76.9	48.5	42.5	120	6.1	22.4	...	22.0	7.3	11.5	16 919	20 332	6 830	9.9	8.0
Ohio (pt.).....	76.5	49.9	44.7	112	6.7	27.2	...	17.4	7.9	12.2	17 699	21 860	7 874	11.0	8.4
Cleveland, Ohio.....	76.2	49.7	39.1	109	6.8	30.3	...	15.7	11.4	13.0	18 852	22 630	8 127	10.3	8.2
Columbus, Ohio.....	76.8	55.3	48.9	100	5.6	16.9	...	17.9	5.8	10.7	16 861	20 793	7 541	12.7	9.1
Dayton, Ohio.....	76.2	50.9	45.8	111	9.2	25.6	...	16.9	3.6	12.7	17 934	21 184	7 690	10.9	8.7
Hamilton, Ohio.....	78.9	48.2	44.8	116	7.9	34.7	...	17.1	2.2	11.5	18 384	21 239	7 307	10.1	8.2
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio.....	69.9	39.1	38.2	142	8.2	23.6	...	18.8	2.0	17.1	14 946	18 631	6 968	13.3	9.9
Kentucky (pt.).....	72.3	37.5	35.4	142	9.9	28.9	...	17.8	1.1	16.1	16 925	20 170	7 317	12.5	10.0
Ohio (pt.).....	69.8	37.8	35.5	152	10.0	26.1	...	17.8	0.6	17.6	14 796	18 010	6 295	14.0	11.0
West Virginia (pt.).....	68.2	40.6	42.4	138	6.3	19.3	...	19.9	3.0	17.6	13 804	17 668	6 984	13.7	9.4
Lima, Ohio.....	75.6	47.6	46.0	126	11.3	31.4	...	15.8	1.1	13.2	15 910	19 487	6 743	13.5	10.6
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	80.0	46.6	38.6	122	10.2	38.8	...	14.8	0.9	10.8	20 195	22 352	7 290	9.0	7.6
Mansfield, Ohio.....	72.4	49.5	46.8	118	9.0	35.6	...	17.1	0.8	12.2	15 683	18 890	6 694	11.0	8.7
Middletown, Ohio.....	76.8	45.0	35.1	126	9.6	40.0	...	14.9	0.9	13.5	18 436	21 216	7 295	10.5	8.5
Newark, Ohio.....	76.2	46.4	41.7	118	8.0	29.3	...	16.8	0.6	13.0	15 686	19 149	7 044	10.0	7.6
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio.....	72.7	43.8	46.2	128	7.6	26.3	...	23.7	1.3	15.2	15 396	18 744	6 998	12.3	9.2
Ohio (pt.).....	77.0	48.9	58.6	111	7.4	25.3	...	19.2	0.5	12.6	16 907	19 470	6 919	7.3	5.1
West Virginia (pt.).....	72.1	43.1	44.2	131	7.6	26.5	...	24.3	1.4	15.6	15 162	18 631	7 008	13.0	9.7
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio.....	70.6	40.0	31.0	135	8.8	38.1	...	17.4	0.6	18.5	16 420	19 996	6 981	10.5	7.7
Ohio (pt.).....	75.9	43.1	21.3	120	9.9	47.4	...	16.4	—	12.9	18 017	20 478	7 154	5.3	5.2
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	70.0	39.6	32.4	137	8.7	37.0	...	17.5	0.7	19.1	16 195	19 910	6 962	11.1	8.0
Springfield, Ohio.....	71.6	45.5	44.4	131	10.1	28.1	...	18.6	1.1	15.2	14 553	17 611	6 455	15.8	12

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Toledo, Ohio—Mich.—Con.

Michigan (pt.)	81.9	50.2	39.8	119	11.2	29.3	...	15.3	1.1	7.6	24 458	26 068	7 972	3.1	2.8
Ohio (pt.)	76.1	49.4	45.9	115	11.2	25.4	...	15.3	4.2	13.6	17 729	21 571	7 664	11.4	8.8
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	70.4	41.7	36.2	130	7.9	20.9	...	22.6	3.7	16.4	14 804	19 150	6 942	11.1	8.3
Ohio (pt.)	70.2	41.5	33.4	131	8.7	26.3	...	24.6	2.3	17.5	14 474	18 384	6 584	10.8	7.9
West Virginia (pt.)	70.5	41.8	37.4	129	7.5	18.7	...	21.8	4.3	15.9	14 942	19 478	7 089	11.2	8.4
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	73.5	43.8	35.8	126	11.7	34.1	...	15.7	1.2	15.5	17 574	20 714	7 174	11.0	8.8
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Ada village	51.1	45.1	47.1	147	8.9	19.1	44.4	20.0	0.3	8.5	11 895	17 853	5 185	19.5	9.5
Akron city	72.1	46.0	43.2	124	10.1	29.6	29.1	18.5	4.6	17.3	14 703	18 031	6 784	15.0	11.8
Alliance city	72.1	43.2	41.6	132	8.9	41.9	36.0	19.0	0.6	16.3	15 253	18 447	6 525	13.7	10.8
Amberley village	82.8	44.1	31.2	90	1.1	11.1	94.9	9.0	0.2	7.1	42 756	44 847	19 863	1.7	0.5
Amherst city	78.4	40.7	45.4	129	7.7	38.1	86.5	13.8	0.4	12.3	22 434	24 517	8 253	5.7	5.1
Archbold village	83.1	48.3	59.6	106	3.4	37.9	32.6	17.5	—	10.6	18 814	21 825	8 350	6.3	4.9
Ashland city	75.6	51.0	59.1	108	7.8	39.0	22.0	18.3	0.8	11.9	15 528	18 699	6 559	8.8	6.6
Ashtabula city	75.7	45.3	42.6	127	11.5	29.3	37.6	17.4	1.0	14.5	14 881	17 919	6 196	11.5	8.7
Athens city	41.4	44.4	42.6	158	6.3	4.7	13.9	12.8	2.0	15.7	10 238	16 980	4 728	32.1	14.7
Aurora city	83.7	39.8	26.2	119	5.2	37.1	83.0	15.8	0.2	5.9	28 993	30 383	11 339	2.8	2.1
Austintown (CDP)	82.5	49.6	34.3	102	9.9	31.8	76.5	16.4	0.3	9.4	20 899	22 742	7 687	5.0	4.0
Avon city	81.7	47.5	37.2	115	6.8	32.6	71.3	10.6	2.4	7.0	23 222	24 784	7 553	4.0	3.4
Avon Lake city	83.5	50.7	35.8	108	8.3	29.6	68.2	14.2	2.5	4.4	24 361	26 379	8 691	2.3	1.6
Ballville (CDP)	82.1	48.1	42.2	105	5.6	37.7	—	—	—	6.5	24 375	27 069	9 602	1.6	0.7
Baltimore village	79.5	51.6	62.2	107	10.8	28.6	64.4	21.7	—	9.8	16 480	18 054	6 282	8.7	7.9
Barberton city	73.8	46.3	41.3	121	10.0	40.5	51.8	17.4	3.7	16.4	14 659	17 918	6 391	10.9	8.4
Barnesville village	72.0	39.9	35.3	142	7.9	18.4	42.4	22.6	0.8	13.9	12 717	15 685	5 776	14.0	10.5
Bay Village city	83.3	44.4	29.6	115	4.2	22.7	83.1	12.6	11.6	7.6	28 553	30 651	11 524	2.6	2.1
Beachwood city	76.0	39.1	39.6	117	3.4	14.0	81.1	11.2	4.8	10.3	31 018	35 682	14 726	1.5	0.9
Beavercreek village	84.0	51.3	43.7	103	6.2	23.4	87.1	14.0	0.3	5.7	27 993	29 371	9 234	2.2	1.7
Bedford city	80.2	53.2	42.4	87	4.6	35.5	77.9	16.0	6.0	10.4	20 451	23 574	8 476	3.5	2.3
Bedford Heights city	85.0	63.6	61.1	69	6.3	36.5	88.3	14.6	5.1	7.0	19 457	24 188	8 899	5.1	3.5
Bellaire city	67.5	39.2	34.5	147	13.0	23.9	60.5	25.3	3.0	18.3	12 093	15 166	5 542	14.3	11.6
Bellbrook city	86.2	59.8	51.4	90	6.0	26.3	90.2	16.1	—	6.6	25 419	26 340	8 594	2.5	2.0
Bellefontaine city	74.9	49.5	52.4	119	8.8	33.4	27.5	18.0	1.0	13.3	13 674	16 382	6 376	13.0	10.6
Bellevue city	78.6	48.9	42.0	116	8.8	38.6	41.3	15.8	—	12.3	18 288	20 882	7 243	5.3	4.5
Belpre city	77.0	48.9	58.6	111	7.4	25.3	73.4	19.2	0.5	12.6	16 907	19 470	6 919	7.3	5.1
Berea city	79.4	55.0	41.1	93	5.2	21.0	74.1	15.5	6.5	6.9	21 646	25 331	8 493	4.6	2.5
Bexley city	76.6	47.8	49.0	110	2.7	11.5	84.2	12.6	6.0	10.0	25 907	30 294	11 925	5.3	3.1
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	87.1	59.9	46.3	108	5.6	21.2	97.8	20.0	2.6	2.1	21 634	22 522	6 520	4.2	3.4
Blanchester village	77.1	43.0	47.6	138	8.4	38.7	63.4	21.0	0.3	12.1	13 969	16 858	6 009	11.1	7.7
Blue Ash city	82.0	56.1	38.7	95	5.2	31.7	79.8	11.7	1.4	8.5	26 112	27 841	8 913	2.2	1.8
Bluffton village	74.2	56.0	55.0	92	4.0	25.8	34.9	18.3	—	15.1	15 952	19 412	6 433	4.8	3.1
Boardman (CDP)	77.3	44.7	26.5	112	7.3	24.0	74.7	14.8	0.7	10.7	20 668	23 154	8 624	4.4	3.3
Bowling Green city	57.9	47.6	54.0	116	6.5	10.7	32.7	16.3	0.2	7.2	13 521	22 640	5 537	26.0	5.9
Brecksville city	67.6	43.3	30.7	123	4.1	24.3	79.2	10.7	7.4	8.8	29 525	32 293	11 513	3.1	2.3
Brenthwood (CDP), Hamilton County	83.2	50.6	44.4	102	4.7	28.1	94.2	19.1	2.4	4.7	25 771	27 591	8 489	3.8	2.5
Brenthwood (CDP), Jefferson County	77.8	39.8	42.4	127	5.3	41.1	—	19.1	1.7	12.2	22 783	25 472	8 204	4.4	3.4
Bridgeport village	70.0	42.2	22.2	130	5.7	24.8	85.7	22.7	6.4	22.2	12 516	16 795	5 948	14.6	11.3
Bridgetown (CDP)	78.2	51.0	48.7	104	3.2	23.3	90.7	18.9	8.4	13.1	21 835	24 228	8 020	1.8	1.6
Brimfield (CDP)	86.8	54.7	44.6	102	6.3	30.0	96.3	19.8	0.3	5.2	21 859	22 015	6 927	3.5	2.4
Broadview Heights city	80.8	51.3	35.2	92	4.8	23.1	90.8	15.4	6.3	9.5	24 866	28 341	9 740	3.1	2.9
Brooklyn city	77.9	51.2	45.5	87	6.6	32.1	82.8	11.0	10.0	13.9	20 139	24 234	8 953	2.7	2.1
Brook Park city	85.1	55.6	39.5	96	6.9	33.5	82.1	15.0	5.8	4.7	24 432	25 195	7 541	3.4	2.9
Brookville village	83.0	50.6	39.7	101	6.9	29.8	65.3	24.0	0.4	9.2	16 650	19 650	6 575	9.4	6.5
Brunswick city	89.9	53.9	38.7	110	7.7	35.0	81.8	18.6	2.0	3.4	25 305	26 099	7 634	2.9	2.8
Bryan city	80.5	57.0	64.3	95	8.8	47.4	23.2	17.3	0.2	8.7	17 045	20 952	7 500	6.4	4.1
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	65.6	44.3	35.7	144	16.2	30.8	—	24.9	0.9	21.2	11 000	14 075	5 583	22.8	17.2
Bucyrus city	79.6	48.3	49.2	113	12.0	43.6	35.6	20.4	0.7	11.6	15 190	18 015	6 666	10.7	8.5
Byesville village	74.9	46.9	43.8	127	11.5	40.8	—	27.6	—	12.5	13 442	16 220	5 537	11.9	8.6
Cadiz village	70.7	35.7	37.1	155	9.2	7.0	44.8	23.3	0.4	14.6	14 273	16 982	6 466	13.8	12.2
Cambridge city	72.0	47.8	44.5	122	7.9	27.9	35.2	19.6	0.4	14.0	12 578	16 918	6 198	14.0	8.8
Campbell city	68.8	37.6	25.8	146	15.7	35.3	82.7	19.4	1.6	20.8	16 366	19 008	6 149	12.0	11.0
Canal Fulton village	79.5	50.6	28.5	121	8.4	30.5	84.4	20.1	—	6.1	19 564	21 061	6 762	5.1	4.4
Canal Winchester village	81.4	47.9	44.5	111	3.9	19.4	82.4	18.6	1.2	12.6	21 127	23 315	8 719	4.6	3.9
Cantfield city	80.9	41.7	27.8	118	7.1	30.0	76.5	14.8	—	8.5	25 340	29 016	10 203	3.3	2.3
Canton city	72.2	45.0	41.3	129	10.6	34.7	38.3	16.2	4.1	17.1	13 900	17 359	6 373	15.5	12.2
Carey village	76.5	47.3	42.9	123	11.0	44.9	49.0	23.6	0.7	8.4	13 784	15 411	5 694	10.4	10.0
Carlisle village	82.8	51.2	46.6	117	8.3	45.3	87.9	21.2	—	6.3	20 851	21 732	6 525	8.1	8.5
Carrollton village	71.8	44.6	40.4	128	7.4	28.2	25.8	19.9	—	16.0	12 635	16 843	6 213	8.9	5.3
Cedarville village	55.4	41.2	44.0	143	6.6	12.8	48.5	16.2	0.6	12.6	11 658	15 148	4 058	17.3	14.3
Celina city	78.3	55.3	56.6	103	7.1	40.8	27.3	24.3	0.3	11.1	16 078	20 560	6 823	7.8	6.7
Centerville city	85.0	57.2	37.6	95	4.3	24.9	88.6	15.8	0.4	6.2	26 986	29 244	10 207	2.6	2.3
Chagrin Falls village	79.0	46.6	30.7	103	4.4	25.2	—	14.2	3.1	12.3	22 439	30 105	11 626	3.3	1.6
Chardon village	90.2	60.0	61.2	90	7.5	34.0	61.6	19.8	—	6.3	19 754	22 904	7 648	3.4	3.5
Chillicothe city															

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Conneaut city	71.8	45.5	45.5	132	11.5	43.6	31.4	19.1	0.4	16.5	16 007	19 503	6 649	11.0	8.5
Cortland village	84.0	52.5	45.3	109	8.6	37.9	78.7	19.3	0.2	9.0	22 724	25 828	8 226	6.7	7.0
Coshocton city	74.9	47.5	37.5	117	6.9	40.4	21.4	15.8	0.6	13.5	15 126	20 431	7 440	9.8	7.0
Covedale (CDP)	79.5	50.8	44.1	101	2.9	18.2	97.3	20.1	5.0	12.2	25 673	28 155	9 238	1.1	0.3
Covington village	77.7	55.8	54.7	102	5.9	40.2	58.5	20.3	1.6	7.9	16 339	20 357	6 360	6.9	4.8
Crestline city	70.9	42.0	37.6	142	14.2	38.0	62.1	17.1	1.4	14.7	14 767	17 526	5 953	12.5	9.3
Crooksville village	74.4	48.4	51.0	124	20.9	47.3	56.8	24.0	—	11.3	11 740	15 429	5 360	14.5	11.0
Cuyahoga Falls city	79.6	50.6	40.0	100	6.0	29.6	75.6	17.2	2.5	11.0	19 472	22 466	7 978	4.3	2.7
Dayton city	67.5	48.1	46.8	131	13.7	23.8	34.1	18.1	9.2	18.9	12 146	15 292	5 771	20.8	17.4
Deer Park city	71.3	40.4	41.5	127	3.7	34.8	90.0	20.3	2.9	17.3	16 061	20 670	7 081	3.6	2.0
Defiance city	80.1	49.0	48.7	116	9.3	38.2	35.3	14.0	0.6	9.0	18 948	21 830	7 520	8.3	6.2
Delaware city	72.0	51.4	53.9	112	5.6	27.0	27.3	19.4	0.9	8.5	16 719	19 770	6 370	9.3	6.4
Delhi Hills (CDP)	84.8	47.8	38.2	117	2.6	20.4	93.7	19.9	6.0	6.2	23 709	25 074	7 572	3.7	2.9
Delphos city	78.8	45.4	46.5	121	7.8	40.5	48.7	20.8	0.2	11.2	16 942	19 484	6 183	7.3	5.7
Delta village	80.0	53.6	44.6	109	10.0	27.5	60.3	17.9	0.5	10.9	18 423	21 016	7 009	6.5	4.5
Dennison village	70.4	34.9	36.4	173	16.9	29.4	75.5	21.1	0.5	12.8	11 697	13 626	4 756	16.3	13.3
Devola (CDP)	81.8	40.8	46.5	122	4.7	30.0	—	18.8	—	9.3	24 056	25 497	10 069	3.6	4.1
Dover city	76.5	47.2	43.2	111	9.5	31.4	50.0	16.7	0.1	14.9	16 312	19 371	6 986	6.8	5.4
Dublin village	87.1	51.7	34.1	101	2.3	16.8	—	13.3	—	3.0	34 513	35 983	14 266	2.5	2.1
Urban	85.9	56.2	41.9	92	3.2	16.3	—	15.9	—	5.1	28 205	29 514	11 140	2.5	1.8
East Cleveland city	72.0	56.5	52.2	111	12.7	27.6	90.4	17.4	22.3	18.2	11 916	14 889	6 173	22.6	22.3
Eastlake city	84.6	51.1	34.7	109	4.7	47.7	86.1	16.7	1.1	6.6	21 726	23 619	7 225	4.6	3.8
East Liverpool city	71.9	38.1	31.6	145	8.6	43.3	52.1	25.0	0.1	18.6	12 550	16 541	6 116	18.9	15.6
East Palestine city	79.7	41.6	40.5	120	8.8	36.5	51.0	18.7	0.4	11.5	14 831	18 337	6 666	5.9	4.5
Eaton city	76.1	50.5	57.1	109	7.0	37.0	41.6	19.7	0.2	11.4	14 868	17 905	6 843	10.9	9.0
Edgewood (CDP)	80.6	46.4	41.6	103	5.9	35.2	99.4	14.9	0.7	12.0	17 240	21 205	7 587	7.5	7.1
Elmwood Place village	72.0	46.0	55.7	123	12.5	43.5	86.6	16.1	5.7	18.9	12 407	14 986	5 831	17.4	12.6
Elyria city	82.0	50.0	44.2	112	10.8	40.7	40.1	15.1	0.7	10.4	18 250	20 831	7 208	10.1	8.6
Englewood city	84.0	54.7	48.3	101	5.3	27.6	85.3	17.2	1.2	7.2	22 463	24 377	8 207	2.7	1.9
Enon village	82.3	54.4	41.3	91	6.6	15.2	—	24.9	0.2	6.9	24 806	26 812	8 922	3.8	3.0
Eucldid city	77.4	51.0	43.4	92	5.1	36.8	71.1	16.4	9.1	13.9	17 997	22 789	8 693	6.0	4.4
Fairborn city	78.9	51.8	51.4	101	10.7	17.3	71.7	17.6	0.5	11.4	16 938	19 717	7 117	11.5	8.9
Fairfield city	87.5	57.5	44.3	88	5.7	35.4	78.4	14.8	0.5	4.8	24 644	26 747	9 064	2.9	2.6
Fairlawn city	80.0	50.4	25.2	91	2.8	19.1	84.1	16.3	0.8	11.0	27 130	30 955	12 797	2.9	1.8
Fairport Harbor village	68.7	49.0	44.1	117	5.9	41.9	85.4	24.6	—	16.2	15 959	20 280	6 974	7.4	4.9
Fairview Park city	76.7	48.6	28.1	102	4.2	22.6	86.4	17.2	14.3	12.5	21 468	26 712	10 354	3.7	2.6
Findlay city	79.7	54.1	51.7	101	5.6	30.4	20.8	17.1	0.5	8.5	17 262	21 046	7 557	7.3	5.4
Forest Park city	88.9	61.5	55.3	99	6.4	32.5	92.6	17.2	1.3	3.1	25 525	26 696	8 064	3.3	2.5
Fort McKinley (CDP)	76.8	50.8	54.3	113	11.4	28.7	94.5	19.5	3.3	12.2	17 711	18 827	6 549	10.8	7.8
Fort Shawnee village	83.6	53.0	44.4	98	10.5	34.1	90.8	9.1	0.6	9.1	23 037	25 254	8 289	4.9	3.4
Fostonia city	75.6	48.7	52.1	127	11.9	51.6	16.0	17.0	0.3	15.2	17 047	19 562	6 640	9.6	7.6
Franklin city	75.6	44.0	41.3	132	11.4	40.6	74.6	16.0	0.2	14.2	16 402	18 376	6 272	12.3	10.6
Fremont city	78.8	52.3	55.5	110	10.1	36.2	31.3	15.8	0.6	10.4	15 528	18 339	6 484	11.9	8.9
Gahanna city	86.2	58.1	45.4	97	3.9	19.3	85.1	18.1	1.5	5.0	23 330	24 846	7 983	3.7	2.8
Galion city	77.2	50.3	50.2	113	9.8	44.2	31.9	16.7	—	11.3	13 876	17 893	6 301	12.8	9.8
Gallipolis city	58.5	36.6	40.7	161	5.5	10.7	35.6	19.3	1.7	17.7	13 179	16 480	6 906	16.0	11.5
Garfield Heights city	76.2	49.9	41.4	102	5.0	32.4	80.5	16.3	11.6	11.4	19 533	22 109	7 544	5.9	4.5
Geneva city	70.3	47.4	41.7	128	11.9	32.3	61.1	21.3	1.2	11.1	16 165	18 819	6 273	8.0	5.9
Georgetown village	69.7	43.2	40.1	139	10.6	27.7	50.9	27.3	1.6	17.3	13 045	15 926	6 077	14.9	12.2
Germantown village	82.8	48.1	37.2	114	8.4	44.2	76.6	17.2	—	9.3	20 103	22 517	7 381	4.4	3.6
Girard city	78.7	42.9	33.3	111	11.1	34.6	78.0	16.2	0.2	15.5	17 486	20 282	7 304	9.1	7.1
Glenmoor (CDP)	78.2	35.5	17.9	135	7.6	40.2	95.9	24.2	—	7.0	21 996	23 050	7 126	7.3	6.3
Golf Manor city	72.6	54.9	59.0	100	7.4	28.2	96.6	15.3	4.9	11.9	16 879	19 379	7 759	3.8	2.8
Grandview Heights city	82.7	62.0	50.1	76	1.9	15.2	88.4	14.4	6.8	7.6	20 614	23 199	8 981	3.6	2.3
Granville village	46.5	45.2	51.4	145	5.2	10.5	43.6	5.7	—	15.0	19 559	24 659	5 544	8.7	6.3
Greenfield city	65.5	44.9	45.7	146	10.2	43.9	39.5	23.0	—	18.4	11 894	14 493	5 287	19.0	13.4
Greenhills city	81.9	58.7	62.9	89	4.2	27.1	95.8	14.7	3.2	5.8	23 569	25 590	8 653	3.3	3.0
Green Meadows (CDP)	82.9	54.8	59.3	106	4.4	25.1	95.7	14.6	—	6.2	22 099	22 664	7 658	4.7	3.4
Greenville city	72.9	44.9	53.6	124	9.8	35.3	31.1	22.6	0.1	12.6	14 393	17 954	6 724	9.5	5.5
Groesbeck (CDP)	82.6	53.2	37.5	98	5.8	26.2	90.7	18.2	3.3	10.7	19 872	22 795	7 533	4.8	3.5
Grove City city	85.2	57.9	50.8	93	4.5	18.7	77.9	21.6	1.9	6.3	21 186	23 143	7 560	4.5	3.6
Graveport village	79.7	53.7	44.5	112	6.1	21.9	85.1	16.8	0.8	9.3	17 475	18 594	6 416	8.7	5.8
Hamilton city	74.1	44.9	45.7	129	9.2	33.3	38.7	18.7	3.3	15.2	15 319	18 502	6 634	13.4	10.9
Harrison village	82.4	53.3	47.2	112	8.3	3									

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Kirtland city.....	82.6	52.6	43.4	98	4.9	32.6	85.6	17.0	0.4	6.3	24 873	28 578	9 025	3.3	3.4
Lakemore village.....	68.9	39.7	26.7	156	9.4	37.2	97.3	13.8	—	16.2	13 620	15 671	5 196	13.1	8.0
Lakewood city.....	82.2	54.0	38.1	89	4.8	23.5	78.7	15.7	20.0	11.0	17 201	22 467	9 008	6.3	4.6
Lancaster city.....	77.1	47.5	47.2	116	6.2	38.8	26.2	19.7	0.7	12.4	15 257	18 087	7 186	9.9	7.5
Landon (CDP).....	89.0	57.1	40.9	96	4.7	37.7	99.2	14.4	—	6.3	29 446	29 569	10 459	0.4	—
Lebanon city.....	77.9	49.6	45.6	112	7.5	29.7	55.1	17.1	—	9.6	16 977	18 917	7 149	8.7	7.2
Lexington village.....	85.7	56.5	33.1	102	8.7	28.7	83.2	18.8	—	4.2	20 753	22 404	7 537	5.0	4.6
Lima city.....	75.1	47.6	47.9	129	12.8	30.3	43.6	17.7	1.4	15.1	14 161	17 438	6 124	16.9	13.7
Lincoln Heights city.....	58.1	47.7	52.6	174	16.0	26.8	80.9	19.3	7.1	22.4	9 425	11 511	4 106	28.8	26.1
Lincoln Village (CDP).....	82.5	59.1	54.5	88	5.1	21.6	91.3	16.6	2.4	6.2	18 387	21 267	7 302	5.8	4.3
Lisbon village.....	77.6	45.3	41.0	119	5.1	27.6	51.0	15.9	—	12.1	14 989	19 321	6 806	9.6	6.0
Lockland city.....	71.8	47.2	50.4	115	10.3	46.3	82.0	17.4	4.9	13.2	12 216	16 546	6 518	12.3	8.2
Lodi village.....	80.9	57.0	46.9	95	8.5	29.9	62.3	23.2	—	10.8	17 134	18 969	6 896	8.4	5.5
Lodi city.....	71.3	45.1	47.6	130	7.6	31.4	30.1	17.6	1.8	16.4	13 250	16 315	6 108	11.8	8.4
Logan city.....	76.0	49.5	69.9	118	6.8	24.3	39.0	23.0	0.5	11.4	15 044	18 623	6 273	11.1	7.3
London city.....	75.2	42.8	36.4	138	11.4	41.7	32.3	15.8	0.3	15.3	17 994	20 853	6 727	13.4	11.3
Lorain city.....	82.1	43.7	42.3	132	7.9	51.1	58.8	14.3	—	10.1	23 321	24 071	7 252	3.4	2.2
Lordstown village.....	75.2	49.9	56.5	110	2.7	36.9	43.8	12.9	0.5	10.4	15 678	19 632	6 797	5.4	1.9
Loudonville village.....	78.1	47.9	39.1	118	8.0	32.7	75.4	18.7	0.8	9.8	18 584	20 698	6 918	6.4	5.3
Louisville city.....	84.0	52.0	38.6	118	6.1	37.9	84.5	17.7	0.2	4.5	23 655	25 289	7 635	5.3	4.8
Lucasville (CDP).....	17.6	30.0	9.0	482	12.5	29.6	—	28.7	—	18.1	12 174	15 203	2 680	22.4	21.3
Lyndhurst city.....	79.1	46.4	31.8	102	3.2	25.2	90.8	16.7	5.8	11.4	25 396	27 877	11 111	2.3	1.9
McDonald village.....	81.7	52.1	47.2	117	8.4	40.6	91.4	14.9	0.4	7.3	23 723	24 672	7 337	1.3	1.1
Macedonia city.....	86.5	54.2	45.9	97	4.8	38.3	86.7	14.4	1.4	5.4	26 344	27 023	8 125	2.3	1.4
Madeira city.....	77.3	44.0	36.9	110	3.2	29.5	88.6	15.6	1.6	8.5	27 031	30 314	10 548	2.3	1.7
Mansfield city.....	67.4	47.6	47.4	129	9.4	34.1	25.9	16.9	1.1	14.7	13 808	17 096	6 536	13.6	10.4
Maple Heights city.....	77.8	50.5	36.1	98	5.1	31.1	80.3	16.5	8.2	12.7	19 969	22 322	7 720	4.8	3.7
Mariemont village.....	74.5	43.3	41.0	115	7.4	24.1	80.2	10.4	7.0	14.8	23 514	27 998	11 558	2.9	1.8
Marietta city.....	73.1	46.5	43.6	115	8.5	23.3	30.6	17.7	1.2	13.5	13 282	16 261	6 322	12.6	9.6
Marion city.....	77.3	46.8	44.0	125	9.9	34.9	32.3	17.9	0.8	12.3	14 944	17 555	6 226	14.8	11.5
Martins Ferry city.....	73.2	42.6	31.8	123	7.3	29.2	56.3	23.5	1.8	16.2	15 223	20 029	6 978	11.5	7.8
Marysville city.....	79.8	50.6	50.8	110	5.5	40.4	48.7	17.5	0.5	10.8	16 462	18 790	7 071	8.9	6.2
Mason city.....	87.1	55.8	47.5	95	5.8	36.5	84.7	13.0	—	4.5	22 735	23 893	8 506	4.0	3.1
Massillon city.....	73.6	46.4	52.6	120	9.4	38.7	47.6	15.4	0.7	15.0	15 550	19 048	6 664	10.0	7.7
Maumee city.....	82.0	53.8	39.0	102	6.5	21.4	77.4	12.5	2.6	7.9	22 345	25 517	8 601	2.6	2.4
Mayfield village.....	78.0	47.3	50.0	94	3.3	23.6	88.5	13.2	2.8	12.2	33 097	35 470	13 493	1.8	0.8
Mayfield Heights city.....	76.3	50.0	36.7	92	4.0	23.3	84.4	16.4	5.7	14.4	17 723	22 945	9 004	4.2	3.2
Medina city.....	82.9	51.9	42.5	107	6.5	25.5	45.0	16.1	0.4	8.0	19 775	22 873	8 303	5.6	4.5
Mentor city.....	85.5	57.6	42.4	94	4.9	38.8	66.2	18.3	0.8	5.5	25 321	27 003	8 952	2.8	2.3
Mentor-on-the-Lake city.....	88.8	56.8	38.9	103	6.2	44.5	98.9	21.3	0.3	2.9	22 961	24 218	7 471	3.2	1.6
Miamisburg city.....	77.6	51.1	43.8	109	10.0	36.5	69.4	18.2	—	12.3	18 427	21 067	7 402	8.6	7.4
Middleburg Heights city.....	82.4	55.1	39.9	82	4.7	27.3	81.9	15.0	6.3	8.1	24 627	28 663	10 278	2.5	1.6
Middleport village.....	67.2	30.4	34.5	172	10.6	22.3	73.8	26.6	0.7	20.7	12 296	14 963	5 896	12.6	9.9
Middletown city.....	73.5	43.6	32.2	130	10.5	38.3	27.2	14.4	1.8	17.0	16 369	20 295	7 442	12.8	9.8
Middletown South (CDP).....	68.5	36.0	35.2	176	15.5	43.8	97.5	18.9	0.3	15.7	13 486	14 991	5 068	18.2	14.8
Millford village.....	76.8	45.3	59.7	110	5.5	31.2	77.9	18.9	2.0	13.3	15 307	18 671	7 615	10.0	6.9
Millersburg village.....	69.4	48.6	52.3	125	3.3	33.6	54.0	20.2	1.1	12.2	13 803	18 526	6 124	15.2	11.4
Minerva village.....	80.0	45.7	33.6	108	5.9	47.1	52.4	17.9	0.3	12.0	16 755	20 074	6 900	8.6	7.3
Mingo Junction city.....	74.5	33.0	25.7	149	6.1	44.2	75.0	13.7	1.5	15.3	20 679	24 022	7 160	5.8	5.3
Minster village.....	79.8	44.0	44.3	127	2.3	47.4	—	19.6	—	11.6	20 276	23 077	7 309	3.2	2.6
Mogadore village.....	80.8	47.5	34.7	112	3.8	37.1	93.1	10.3	0.3	6.4	21 987	23 471	7 533	3.6	1.8
Monfort Heights (CDP).....	79.8	45.3	35.0	117	4.3	24.1	92.9	15.4	3.2	10.2	24 563	26 853	8 700	3.1	2.3
Monroe village.....	84.8	46.3	24.6	107	4.7	43.3	84.5	12.3	—	8.4	25 634	27 594	9 176	1.8	1.6
Montgomery city.....	83.3	41.4	24.4	127	2.8	29.1	86.6	15.4	1.2	6.2	38 540	39 637	12 342	0.4	0.4
Montpelier village.....	78.0	50.2	61.7	118	8.2	53.1	40.3	24.5	—	12.9	14 974	18 555	6 331	11.7	8.3
Moraine city.....	75.0	48.2	38.5	117	12.0	29.5	82.3	13.3	0.3	14.9	14 654	17 111	6 161	12.0	11.1
Morland Hills village.....	81.3	41.3	10.3	104	2.3	19.6	95.1	8.6	4.6	5.6	36 842	41 034	15 179	2.0	1.3
Mount Gilead village.....	74.7	44.5	39.0	129	3.9	36.0	42.3	16.6	—	13.3	14 094	17 603	6 556	13.9	9.5
Mount Healthy city.....	76.2	49.0	49.3	104	3.9	27.2	85.3	21.3	5.3	16.5	15 424	19 957	7 265	5.4	3.7
Mount Vernon city.....	67.0	42.8	41.0	134	7.4	28.1	36.2	17.6	0.2	17.7	12 451	15 711	6 254	12.8	9.7
Munroe Falls village.....	84.5	50.5	45.2	105	6.3	32.0	96.5	11.7	—	2.1	26 410	28 090	8 391	1.4	0.9
Napoleon city.....	82.8	51.6	52.2	101	8.0	37.4	40.9	17.4	0.4	7.5	17 257	20 883	7 601	5.8	4.6
Nelsonville city.....	62.0	45.8	40.0	144	10.5	19.8	49.9	23.9	—	21.9	10 156	14 145	5 177	21.3	15.7
Newark city.....	75.2	45.5	43.4	121	8.0	29.2	36.7	16.8	0.7	14.5	14 651	17 912	6 915	11.6	8.7
New Boston village.....	47.3	26.5	14.2	272	16.6	7.5	67.6	23.2	—	30.5	6 643	11 709	4 392	30.5	28.6
Newburgh Heights village.....	77.9	46.7	29.5	108	5.4	44.8	97.0	20.4	7.6	13.4	16 744	18 694	7 327	8.9	9.5
New Carlisle city.....	78.9	44.6	35.7	130	8.2	29.3	80.5	24.9	—	10.7	18 610	21 008	6 543	6.7	6.1
Newcomerstown village.....	66.9	42.9	43.7	141	10.0	44.8	44.1	17.9	—	11.9	13 842	16 740	5 756	7.5	3.3
New Lebanon village.....	77.4	43.8	42.9	129	6.6	36.0	74.4	26.8	—	10.7	18 282	19 699	6 260	9.3	7.2
New Lexington village.....	77.9	42.5	37.3	136	9.8	34.3	59.6	27.7	0.7	16.7	13 049	14 562	5 423	14.9	12.2
New Miami village.....	78.8	34.6	27.8	157	12.4	49.3	92.1	18.1	3.1	13.4	17 173	18 018	5 095	16.9	12.8
New Philadelphia city.....	78.0	44.8	39.5	113	7.1	28.3	46.0	14.6	0.2	13.5	15 612	18 783	7 109	10.0	7.2
New Richmond village.....	7														

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

North Ridgeville city	88.0	52.1	37.4	114	8.0	34.1	80.4	15.3	2.5	4.7	25 052	26 284	7 731	3.6	3.0
North Royalton city	84.0	52.1	29.6	91	5.6	28.3	82.1	12.8	5.2	6.4	24 393	26 927	9 268	3.7	2.7
Northview (CDP)	80.2	50.0	49.5	116	4.9	25.9	93.5	16.3	1.7	6.9	26 049	27 263	9 296	2.2	1.9
Northwood village	79.3	48.7	42.4	121	10.2	32.4	85.6	16.1	0.6	10.9	20 661	22 536	7 068	4.7	2.8
Norton city	77.5	48.4	51.0	109	6.7	34.2	86.0	13.8	0.8	12.8	21 793	23 131	7 559	5.2	4.2
Norwalk city	79.6	50.5	51.3	112	9.3	38.4	34.7	17.7	0.1	8.6	16 334	20 667	6 996	7.8	5.6
Norwood city	75.3	49.3	47.3	110	8.3	44.3	68.9	19.1	5.8	13.2	15 297	18 889	6 909	9.7	7.3
Oak Harbor village	82.6	44.6	38.8	108	6.1	30.7	56.5	18.2	—	11.5	17 093	22 037	7 442	6.1	4.7
Oakwood city	76.4	44.0	41.1	118	4.1	17.9	89.0	16.2	6.5	14.0	26 087	29 984	13 846	3.4	2.1
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	78.5	52.0	63.2	107	10.0	35.3	93.9	15.7	2.1	8.4	17 921	22 140	6 779	6.1	4.1
Oberlin city	63.2	53.4	61.9	109	7.3	13.6	28.4	12.6	0.4	9.2	16 703	22 946	6 294	13.4	7.4
Oetz village	79.8	55.1	56.9	99	9.1	22.7	89.2	21.3	0.4	8.9	17 559	19 383	6 333	7.1	5.9
Olmsted Falls city	86.3	61.5	41.0	84	9.8	21.2	91.6	13.0	7.9	6.8	25 036	26 743	9 002	2.5	2.4
Ontario village	83.3	52.6	54.2	93	6.5	43.7	70.4	13.2	—	7.1	20 601	21 918	7 357	3.4	2.5
Oregon city	76.7	49.5	46.8	111	9.7	26.1	71.6	15.3	0.6	8.9	22 024	24 701	8 023	5.7	3.6
Orville city	80.4	51.6	51.3	106	8.3	50.7	23.1	16.0	0.3	11.4	17 143	19 241	6 985	7.6	5.8
Ottawa village	79.3	60.7	83.2	98	8.9	40.6	32.2	24.1	—	10.7	18 516	22 004	7 456	6.3	4.6
Ottawa Hills village	80.8	32.2	26.0	142	2.0	20.8	93.5	9.4	4.6	7.5	43 264	50 793	20 902	2.7	1.7
Overlook-Page Manor (CDP)	81.7	51.2	43.3	97	9.1	28.6	91.9	17.2	1.8	8.4	20 196	21 538	7 206	4.5	3.3
Oxford city	46.8	45.7	54.9	140	3.6	7.1	48.7	14.6	0.4	6.7	11 649	20 916	4 788	31.5	7.5
Painesville city	78.1	51.9	38.6	110	7.0	34.1	61.8	22.6	0.3	11.5	16 210	19 068	6 700	9.9	8.2
Park Layne (CDP)	87.1	53.0	44.1	111	10.2	32.5	98.5	19.2	—	5.7	20 588	21 328	6 045	7.8	7.2
Parma city	77.9	50.0	36.6	97	5.5	30.2	79.6	16.2	10.9	11.2	21 798	24 369	8 503	3.0	2.1
Parma Heights city	78.6	48.9	46.4	96	6.4	28.1	90.5	15.7	9.2	13.0	20 667	24 759	8 916	4.3	3.1
Paulding village	79.8	52.3	48.5	108	13.3	42.8	60.7	18.9	—	15.2	16 013	20 506	7 000	8.3	5.6
Pepper Pike city	81.3	42.7	21.3	109	2.9	18.9	87.0	9.6	3.9	5.7	55 196	58 402	21 096	4.0	0.9
Perry Heights (CDP)	81.1	50.8	45.2	107	8.3	37.7	94.6	14.9	1.4	9.8	20 225	22 229	7 263	6.0	5.8
Perrysburg city	85.1	53.6	43.2	99	4.9	24.4	77.5	11.8	4.4	6.6	23 374	27 546	9 684	2.9	1.9
Pickerington village	91.4	58.0	37.2	101	3.3	21.6	85.2	19.2	1.2	2.7	25 587	26 671	8 135	3.2	2.1
Piqua city	78.0	47.8	48.5	121	6.6	44.3	29.9	20.6	0.2	12.6	15 299	18 032	6 455	9.9	7.0
Pisgah (CDP)	89.1	52.3	32.9	104	5.7	40.3	98.1	17.2	0.2	1.9	29 430	30 479	9 254	1.4	1.0
Poland village	78.9	42.7	32.7	115	4.1	23.1	82.5	22.1	—	15.8	22 546	23 889	8 782	2.2	1.7
Pomeroy village	67.6	34.9	31.2	163	12.0	10.5	60.9	23.8	0.7	23.8	11 575	14 947	5 780	18.4	12.6
Portage Lakes (CDP)	76.3	48.5	42.7	105	9.4	30.5	93.9	15.0	0.2	12.6	19 346	22 135	7 902	6.1	5.1
Port Clinton city	77.7	47.8	40.9	116	13.3	36.1	42.0	18.5	0.6	13.1	16 307	19 304	7 058	8.0	6.8
Portsmouth city	62.0	36.0	35.1	173	10.5	15.7	26.0	19.6	1.1	24.3	11 043	14 452	5 969	19.5	15.2
Ravenna city	79.2	47.6	46.5	109	7.9	37.1	46.5	21.2	1.3	11.2	15 254	19 000	6 623	11.2	9.1
Reading city	81.1	57.1	55.6	84	4.7	40.8	83.7	17.6	1.5	8.7	19 226	22 985	8 021	7.0	5.4
Reynoldsburg city	87.5	64.5	51.5	81	3.5	19.3	83.7	17.7	2.4	4.8	21 572	24 123	8 273	2.8	2.2
Richfield village	79.1	44.7	38.5	113	7.0	22.0	83.2	12.2	5.4	10.3	25 167	26 760	8 329	2.3	1.3
Richmond Heights city	77.1	57.4	31.0	79	4.4	29.7	85.8	15.6	3.7	10.8	21 886	27 759	10 339	3.6	3.0
Rittman city	80.9	47.8	43.7	115	10.4	46.0	57.7	25.3	1.0	12.0	17 835	20 080	6 279	8.9	7.2
Rocky River city	77.1	45.4	34.3	104	2.9	19.1	78.4	13.3	11.8	15.0	24 077	30 028	12 786	3.3	2.5
Ross (CDP)	81.3	42.2	35.7	140	7.5	30.3	—	25.9	—	10.9	20 810	21 747	6 913	10.1	8.6
Rossford city	77.2	57.6	67.6	97	6.1	33.5	83.0	17.1	2.1	12.6	21 495	24 070	8 624	5.2	3.7
Sabino village	74.3	42.2	40.8	139	10.5	44.0	—	24.2	0.2	11.9	12 564	14 969	5 283	18.3	16.2
St. Bernard city	74.6	48.9	43.1	110	3.2	37.0	71.9	21.0	7.3	11.2	16 075	20 874	7 175	7.1	4.8
St. Clairsville city	74.6	43.5	35.4	120	4.1	15.1	72.8	27.6	—	14.1	20 076	24 329	8 468	5.6	3.5
St. Marys city	79.9	55.6	58.8	107	9.7	42.4	38.8	24.8	0.1	10.0	16 132	18 945	6 281	8.2	6.7
Salem city	75.4	46.0	42.9	122	9.6	42.3	32.3	15.5	0.2	13.6	15 467	19 045	6 637	7.7	5.8
Sandusky city	76.6	50.9	49.4	113	9.9	36.3	29.4	15.8	0.5	12.5	16 046	19 707	7 051	11.0	8.5
Sandusky South (CDP)	59.1	53.2	55.1	125	9.6	32.1	98.9	18.1	0.8	8.8	21 918	24 837	7 441	9.1	5.7
Sebring village	74.4	39.9	36.7	139	10.6	57.8	59.1	15.2	0.2	16.0	14 991	18 046	6 226	10.8	8.5
Seven Hills city	78.0	47.8	35.9	100	4.0	30.9	95.7	16.0	5.8	11.2	29 032	30 235	9 653	2.4	1.9
Shadyside city	68.4	40.1	36.9	128	5.2	21.9	85.3	27.4	0.7	17.0	17 199	20 444	7 497	5.5	4.4
Shaker Heights city	81.1	50.2	39.0	100	3.4	14.9	87.9	11.8	16.9	8.3	28 331	34 241	15 668	3.8	2.2
Sharonville city	86.4	60.6	47.4	74	5.2	37.7	75.6	11.7	0.2	6.1	22 591	25 423	9 128	2.8	1.9
Sheffield Lake city	84.6	49.0	31.4	122	9.2	39.2	91.7	16.2	1.3	6.0	21 744	23 012	7 006	3.5	2.8
Shelby city	76.0	45.1	44.3	124	8.5	42.5	32.6	18.3	—	13.6	16 351	19 327	7 084	7.9	6.6
Shiloh (CDP)	76.7	45.8	38.5	92	7.0	20.7	89.3	15.9	3.4	16.5	18 150	24 197	10 964	6.0	3.3
Sidney city	79.7	51.9	52.5	113	8.1	47.0	22.3	19.3	0.1	10.1	16 384	18 827	6 697	10.8	9.0
Silver Lake village	82.3	47.5	33.7	90	2.2	30.7	97.7	17.5	1.0	10.1	34 674	36 257	13 901	0.5	0.7
Silverton city	73.4	50.3	69.3	104	5.6	27.4	95.1	14.0	5.8	12.6	15 954	20 912	7 491	7.2	4.2
Solon city	85.4	51.0	31.5	97	2.7	32.8	70.5	13.2	1.4	5.7	28 730	30 853	10 195	1.6	1.1
South Euclid city	78.0	50.0	38.2	100	3.8	22.3	87.2	15.1	8.8	13.7	22 407	25 601	9 204	3.2	2.4
South Lebanon village	82.4	49.8	51.2	123	15.0	55.4	92.8	32.7	1.8	10.8	15 877	16 213	4 955	13.3	11.8
South Point village	78.1	42.8	46.9	131	9.1	26.9	77.0	18.2	0.5	13.3	19 814	21 102	6 954	9.8	7.9
South Russell village	90.8	53.8	39.4	96	1.7	31.6	93.7	15.1	4.6	3.0	36 000	36 854	15 377	2.6	2.1
Springboro village	85.4	58.7	38.6	97	7.0	32.5	80.1	17.3	0.3	5.3	25 302	25 821	8 202	3.7	3.2
Springdale city	84.4	59.0	57.1	89	5.3	30.9	76.6	17.9	0.7	7.0	24 194	26 442	8 826	3.6	3.0
Springfield city	70.7	45.2	43.9	133	10.8	27.8	27.8	19.7	1.4	16.3	13 541	16 778	6 283	17.6	14.1
Steubenville city	67.														

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Trotwood city	78.5	59.6	63.6	94	8.2	24.8	86.1	16.4	0.8	9.6	19 686	21 250	7 826	4.8	3.5
Troy city	78.9	50.4	47.2	113	5.3	46.3	33.7	17.2	—	11.5	16 406	19 197	6 896	10.8	7.6
Twinsburg city	85.6	53.6	40.8	103	3.6	41.1	76.7	16.3	1.5	3.6	23 990	25 886	8 113	2.0	1.9
Uhrichsville city	75.2	39.5	39.1	145	13.5	33.9	69.0	22.7	0.2	15.9	13 179	15 906	5 646	14.8	12.0
Union village	87.9	54.7	39.1	119	8.5	33.7	96.5	19.3	0.5	3.1	21 176	21 670	6 432	3.1	2.6
University Heights city	77.1	51.3	45.5	96	3.9	12.9	87.1	15.3	10.3	8.6	25 324	28 915	10 376	4.1	2.2
Upper Arlington city	80.5	46.9	40.1	104	2.3	10.1	86.2	13.4	3.5	9.8	29 427	33 989	14 448	2.4	1.7
Upper Sandusky city	81.1	54.1	68.2	93	5.1	34.2	33.7	16.2	0.4	8.7	15 502	19 430	6 914	7.9	5.1
Urbana city	75.8	49.6	55.1	111	6.5	45.6	36.1	17.6	0.3	12.2	14 688	17 515	6 558	10.4	8.0
Vandalia city	85.8	58.0	45.8	84	7.2	32.0	74.2	18.4	1.1	6.8	20 917	24 004	8 651	4.6	3.5
Van Wert city	79.0	52.0	52.3	102	7.5	40.7	24.0	15.4	—	9.7	15 987	19 081	7 112	8.1	5.3
Vermilion city	83.8	46.7	34.5	117	13.2	37.9	68.4	15.0	—	7.5	21 184	22 599	7 792	6.1	4.8
Wadsworth city	80.8	50.1	45.4	105	9.0	32.8	57.5	19.7	0.1	9.8	19 255	21 944	7 868	5.0	3.8
Walbridge village	84.1	43.2	40.0	115	8.6	29.0	83.3	12.4	—	9.9	21 135	24 531	7 659	4.4	5.0
Wapakoneta city	79.8	50.5	53.7	110	9.3	40.0	41.8	19.1	—	11.4	16 396	19 360	6 535	6.4	5.4
Warren city	72.5	45.4	44.7	129	12.3	43.7	35.9	13.6	0.3	16.6	16 449	20 244	7 166	13.9	11.1
Warrensville Heights city	80.0	68.6	70.6	77	6.9	27.4	88.7	14.1	13.8	8.4	19 379	22 334	8 491	6.0	4.9
Washington city	70.7	43.9	51.4	136	10.6	29.2	34.9	22.9	0.3	15.1	12 232	14 563	5 763	16.3	12.7
Waterville village	82.4	46.3	23.9	127	5.7	29.2	84.0	15.8	0.4	9.1	25 064	26 786	7 617	4.4	3.9
Wauseon village	81.4	56.8	59.3	100	10.6	31.9	36.4	14.2	0.7	6.3	16 594	19 861	7 024	11.9	9.2
Waverly City city	62.4	38.4	40.0	162	8.2	31.4	56.3	23.8	0.5	23.9	13 208	18 108	6 557	10.4	6.5
Wellington village	79.5	44.0	32.1	125	11.0	34.1	45.9	19.1	—	9.6	16 279	17 867	6 505	4.3	2.3
Wellston city	70.6	42.7	44.3	141	8.7	32.0	44.5	20.8	0.3	19.5	12 233	15 270	6 074	13.7	11.3
Wellsville city	74.3	37.1	33.1	148	7.1	41.2	66.4	27.8	0.5	18.0	13 808	16 552	5 716	14.1	11.2
West Carrollton city	85.2	58.5	47.6	87	7.3	32.6	82.2	15.4	—	8.7	19 247	21 729	8 164	5.4	4.7
Westerville city	84.4	52.1	41.9	113	2.7	16.9	72.7	14.6	1.8	5.0	24 807	26 631	8 219	3.8	3.0
Westlake city	80.9	46.3	25.7	106	4.3	24.5	82.4	14.2	7.1	8.2	26 932	30 720	10 942	2.1	1.7
West Milton village	77.9	53.0	46.7	105	9.0	38.8	80.2	26.4	0.3	12.1	16 546	18 954	6 872	5.2	4.5
West Portsmouth (CDP)	68.0	41.0	50.0	165	14.3	16.2	84.4	21.9	0.6	18.7	12 466	14 779	4 887	14.8	11.2
West Union village	64.3	38.7	41.0	164	14.8	15.5	—	17.1	—	21.4	10 381	12 712	5 309	24.3	18.7
Wheelersburg (CDP)	76.4	36.1	33.9	139	5.9	23.1	75.3	23.1	—	13.4	17 107	20 675	7 059	7.8	6.4
Whitehall city	85.2	62.3	57.2	76	5.6	17.2	83.6	20.1	6.2	7.2	16 351	19 531	7 574	7.4	5.2
White Oak (CDP)	82.2	53.4	40.6	96	3.7	22.9	95.5	19.1	5.1	11.1	22 206	24 413	8 088	2.7	1.5
Wickliffe city	79.4	53.9	36.8	92	5.0	42.7	76.6	16.6	2.2	9.1	22 879	24 840	7 896	3.6	2.8
Wilberforce (CDP)	24.8	33.9	46.4	265	21.8	4.5	—	12.6	2.8	11.5	16 711	29 167	3 003	18.3	13.7
Willard city	76.6	48.2	51.4	125	8.9	38.2	20.8	17.1	0.6	12.8	16 571	20 118	6 551	8.0	6.0
Willoughby city	82.6	56.2	43.4	87	3.8	40.6	73.4	15.4	1.0	8.4	20 500	23 912	8 715	4.6	3.1
Willoughby Hills city	82.9	59.5	33.3	65	3.6	34.6	95.4	12.7	3.0	9.5	21 641	27 027	11 377	1.8	0.5
Willowick city	82.5	53.9	36.4	85	5.0	43.4	88.7	21.2	3.7	9.5	22 955	24 940	8 414	2.4	1.7
Wilmington city	78.6	50.3	52.1	103	7.0	24.4	27.3	19.5	1.4	11.2	14 448	19 255	6 815	9.5	6.7
Windham village	79.6	43.4	28.6	174	21.9	58.2	75.7	28.7	—	11.5	14 466	15 774	4 568	14.8	15.1
Wintersville village	79.8	41.0	24.8	120	10.1	33.2	83.2	19.8	—	10.9	21 367	24 098	8 203	3.7	2.7
Woodbourne—Hyde Park (CDP)	78.1	40.8	44.8	117	3.3	22.7	95.8	12.3	0.4	8.4	35 620	37 314	13 348	1.2	1.0
Woodlawn village	72.4	61.7	63.7	105	10.1	35.2	93.8	22.7	1.0	7.8	18 455	20 428	6 025	9.2	6.8
Woodfield village	73.0	39.5	17.6	141	7.3	23.8	46.6	32.0	0.4	17.8	13 818	18 571	6 382	10.8	8.9
Wooster city	72.3	52.6	51.6	103	5.3	27.7	26.2	13.0	1.1	10.4	16 878	21 116	7 648	8.9	5.7
Worthington city	84.5	54.3	44.4	95	2.3	14.1	72.6	15.0	2.7	4.9	27 644	30 966	10 866	2.7	2.0
Wyoming city	75.9	46.8	40.6	114	3.3	27.1	89.8	12.8	2.8	9.3	30 452	34 088	14 133	2.4	1.5
Xenia city	76.5	51.4	46.9	119	10.7	25.7	60.4	20.0	0.6	10.0	15 920	18 140	6 218	11.3	9.3
Yellow Springs village	74.5	62.6	62.6	86	3.1	18.5	44.3	14.0	2.6	6.7	18 485	24 865	8 497	13.0	8.3
Youngstown city	66.2	41.1	35.4	148	15.8	30.6	36.0	18.4	3.3	21.6	13 440	16 959	5 913	18.2	14.6
Zanesville city	70.6	44.5	49.8	139	11.1	29.3	27.4	20.2	1.3	17.4	10 893	14 172	5 512	18.7	14.4
COUNTIES															
Adams	66.2	34.5	30.8	179	15.3	22.6	23.2	23.2	0.3	19.3	10 596	12 340	4 598	24.7	20.7
Allen	77.3	48.1	44.6	120	9.7	31.5	7.3	15.1	0.7	11.8	17 396	20 368	6 902	10.5	8.3
Ashland	77.5	50.5	51.7	112	6.7	37.9	21.2	16.4	0.7	10.3	16 678	19 323	6 516	8.8	6.4
Ashtabula	75.8	45.5	42.0	127	9.9	34.8	17.0	18.0	0.5	12.7	17 127	19 787	6 523	9.1	7.1
Athens	56.2	42.2	37.1	155	9.1	11.2	16.0	22.5	1.3	17.6	11 839	15 243	5 091	21.6	14.2
Auglaize	78.7	50.0	51.8	115	7.7	39.3	30.5	18.3	0.1	11.1	17 469	19 875	6 620	6.5	5.3
Belmont	72.6	38.4	27.5	140	8.3	20.3	35.2	21.9	1.1	15.4	16 547	19 616	6 647	9.3	7.3
Brown	72.9	41.8	42.8	145	9.9	33.0	45.0	27.8	0.6	11.9	14 996	17 133	5 641	15.0	12.3
Butler	76.0	46.6	40.1	120	7.9	34.4	31.9	16.1	1.3	10.7	19 584	22 417	7 344	9.8	7.1
Carroll	75.2	39.0	31.9	143	7.8	37.2	52.2	20.2	0.3	12.5	16 441	18 370	6 018	9.9	8.4
Champaign	77.8	48.8	47.9	116	7.1	40.9	38.0	19.2	0.3	10.3	16 488	18 584	6 500	9.9	7.7
Clark	74.6	46.5	43.2	125	9.1	27.9	25.8	18.4	0.7	13.1	16 842	19 528	6 804	11.6	9.2
Clermont	82.5	49.3	43.0	117	8.4	34.7	66.3	21.9	1.6	8.1	20 093	21 726	7 001	8.1	6.7
Clinton	77.2	46.2	44.6	122	8.1	30.1	24.7	19.2	0.6	10.8	15 464	18 254	6 280	11.2	8.8
Columbiana	77.5	41.4	33.4	130	7.6	39.5	35.0	18.8	0.3	12.2	16 721	19 557	6 532	9.6	7.5
Coshocton	76.0	44.1	37.5	127	6.9	39.0	11.4	15.8	0.6	11.4	15 847	18 839	6 534	10.2	7.7
Crawford	78.0	46.7	45.8	120	10.2	42.8	19.1	17.5	0.4	11.1	16 145	18 829	6 579	10.4	8.2
Cuyahoga	74.9	49.0	39.1	111	7.1	28.7	4.9	15.3	13.2	14.1	18 009	22 071	8 099	11.5	9.1
Darke	76.3	46.7	45.3	127	8.1	37.6	30.5	20.9	0.2	10.6	16 234	18 444	6 303	9.0	6.8
Defiance	80.1	47.7	44.9	121	9.5	41.6	21.4	15.3	0.5	7					

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Hardin	71.9	43.5	41.8	132	9.1	35.0	23.5	18.4	0.3	11.2	15 882	18 729	6 159	12.9	9.2
Harrison	71.1	34.0	26.0	159	11.4	21.2	32.7	19.7	0.3	14.0	15 335	17 543	5 998	11.0	9.3
Henry	78.1	48.0	48.2	119	7.6	36.0	29.1	17.5	0.2	8.4	18 346	20 829	6 959	5.7	4.5
Highland	69.5	41.5	46.7	147	9.4	33.7	29.2	23.0	0.4	16.1	13 042	15 391	5 533	15.0	11.9
Hocking	70.7	40.7	36.5	146	9.6	35.4	33.8	22.6	0.7	14.7	14 255	16 221	5 665	12.4	9.8
Holmes	80.1	41.6	30.5	149	2.8	31.9	23.7	24.2	1.3	7.7	14 986	16 861	4 961	18.2	14.4
Huron	79.0	47.6	44.6	123	9.4	37.6	25.2	17.2	0.3	9.9	17 584	20 499	6 781	7.5	6.1
Jackson	68.6	37.8	38.6	160	12.1	31.3	23.0	21.0	0.4	19.6	12 482	15 020	5 309	16.6	13.8
Jefferson	72.2	35.6	27.0	147	8.1	33.1	25.4	18.3	1.2	15.7	18 173	21 458	7 191	10.2	8.4
Knox	69.8	43.9	41.6	132	6.9	27.4	19.1	17.4	0.3	13.5	14 803	16 972	5 957	11.6	9.2
Lake	82.9	53.9	39.7	99	5.2	39.5	39.8	18.5	1.1	7.4	22 369	24 661	8 263	4.0	3.1
Lawrence	69.1	35.8	31.0	165	10.9	28.1	49.0	18.3	0.4	17.2	14 972	17 328	5 776	15.2	12.3
Licking	77.0	47.7	42.7	117	7.0	28.4	25.1	17.9	0.4	10.6	17 709	20 660	7 010	8.1	6.3
Logan	74.1	45.2	42.5	129	8.0	33.6	19.7	18.1	0.6	13.0	14 800	17 316	6 209	11.1	8.7
Lorain	79.4	46.8	38.3	122	9.9	37.9	20.2	14.7	0.8	10.3	20 371	22 475	7 209	8.4	7.0
Lucas	76.0	49.0	45.3	116	11.5	25.3	8.7	15.4	4.2	13.6	17 726	21 519	7 588	11.5	9.0
Madison	67.3	49.4	48.5	130	7.0	23.6	48.0	22.4	0.4	9.2	17 469	19 901	6 318	9.7	7.5
Mahoning	73.0	42.7	32.9	129	11.7	30.8	21.8	16.6	1.5	15.4	17 489	20 531	6 928	11.0	8.7
Marion	74.3	48.4	43.7	122	8.1	35.1	8.7	16.8	0.6	10.3	16 958	19 648	6 672	10.7	8.3
Medina	84.5	50.4	39.3	111	7.2	31.4	49.8	17.6	0.8	6.6	22 804	24 619	7 862	4.4	3.6
Meigs	67.3	30.2	26.5	181	11.4	15.6	45.4	27.7	0.6	19.9	12 750	15 323	5 359	16.7	14.1
Mercer	78.9	50.4	51.2	118	5.7	41.5	17.5	24.9	0.1	9.2	18 311	20 850	6 611	7.4	6.0
Miami	78.7	49.6	46.2	114	5.8	42.5	24.9	18.3	0.3	10.2	17 861	20 403	7 102	7.5	5.7
Monroe	71.9	30.2	20.7	168	9.4	29.1	24.7	29.4	0.5	15.0	15 864	18 913	5 969	13.5	11.0
Montgomery	75.6	50.5	45.4	112	9.1	26.9	12.1	17.1	3.7	13.1	17 632	20 830	7 643	11.0	8.8
Morgan	68.1	35.8	33.9	168	11.2	28.4	31.3	22.5	0.3	17.8	13 687	15 964	5 413	14.8	11.3
Morrow	77.1	44.0	38.1	133	7.3	39.1	54.9	21.6	0.2	9.0	16 336	18 028	5 974	10.2	8.1
Muskingum	74.2	44.5	42.8	132	8.7	28.4	14.0	19.0	0.5	13.5	14 719	17 680	6 134	12.0	9.2
Noble	72.6	36.1	32.3	154	11.0	24.3	35.9	25.2	0.3	15.0	14 442	17 253	5 721	13.0	10.2
Ottawa	77.0	46.0	42.3	119	10.5	33.3	36.2	17.7	0.3	11.6	18 570	21 290	7 329	6.1	5.2
Paulding	78.3	44.7	42.8	132	11.5	46.0	49.5	22.8	0.2	9.2	18 869	20 834	6 519	7.2	5.8
Perry	73.0	39.1	37.5	152	10.8	37.1	44.7	25.9	0.5	14.9	14 112	16 189	5 436	12.5	10.0
Pickaway	71.7	44.9	43.1	134	7.2	29.4	36.4	20.1	0.5	9.8	16 981	18 826	6 267	10.9	9.1
Pike	64.9	35.5	30.0	177	13.6	33.3	27.9	24.4	0.4	19.4	11 802	13 745	5 015	20.6	16.4
Portage	78.3	50.5	40.8	109	8.4	34.0	46.8	17.5	1.2	8.1	18 788	21 311	6 894	9.4	6.3
Preble	77.4	45.2	42.0	124	7.4	36.4	49.7	18.9	0.3	11.1	17 187	19 405	6 545	9.2	7.7
Putnam	78.3	48.3	52.7	126	7.6	40.1	33.1	23.6	0.1	8.1	19 019	21 195	6 385	6.7	5.4
Richland	75.2	49.0	45.4	118	8.3	36.7	9.0	16.6	0.6	11.0	17 162	19 943	6 803	9.4	7.4
Ross	65.9	43.9	40.3	143	8.7	31.9	17.1	19.2	0.5	13.9	15 954	18 420	6 251	11.7	8.7
Sandusky	80.8	49.6	49.2	113	9.1	38.9	25.3	14.8	0.4	9.4	18 392	20 897	6 968	7.5	5.7
Scioto	62.4	34.6	29.4	183	12.1	21.0	17.9	22.2	0.6	20.3	12 448	15 323	5 442	17.9	14.1
Seneca	76.7	47.6	48.4	123	9.1	40.6	19.6	16.9	0.4	10.3	17 524	19 962	6 379	8.5	6.6
Shelby	79.8	51.0	51.3	116	6.7	45.7	20.0	18.3	0.2	9.2	17 492	19 682	6 532	8.2	7.2
Stark	77.0	46.4	40.6	118	7.7	35.8	12.3	15.6	1.4	12.0	18 620	21 387	7 288	8.5	6.6
Summit	76.4	47.5	41.0	114	8.0	31.4	16.4	16.8	2.7	13.1	18 381	21 617	7 666	9.4	7.1
Trumbull	77.4	45.5	40.2	121	10.3	42.0	20.0	14.5	0.3	12.4	19 536	22 066	7 581	8.1	6.7
Tuscarawas	76.4	42.5	36.3	127	8.6	33.4	18.0	17.3	0.3	12.7	16 062	18 544	6 436	9.0	6.9
Union	80.0	46.7	44.7	119	5.7	35.3	34.4	18.2	0.4	9.1	17 458	19 704	6 733	8.4	6.5
Van Wert	77.6	48.4	52.5	115	7.6	41.8	26.0	18.2	0.1	10.5	17 932	20 543	6 947	6.7	4.9
Vinton	67.4	32.7	27.0	178	9.0	32.2	41.1	23.8	0.5	17.5	11 861	14 227	4 804	17.6	15.1
Warren	74.9	48.3	40.4	123	7.9	37.3	61.2	17.3	0.2	8.7	20 769	22 086	7 159	7.3	6.2
Washington	76.2	42.5	36.9	130	8.0	27.7	27.1	21.1	0.6	11.6	16 187	18 406	6 402	9.8	7.5
Wayne	80.1	50.1	43.7	111	6.0	34.7	19.0	16.4	0.5	8.8	18 013	20 331	6 768	8.9	6.5
Williams	80.4	51.7	56.0	108	8.3	46.8	13.4	18.6	0.1	9.2	17 566	20 275	6 839	7.9	6.0
Wood	74.1	49.8	47.0	112	7.5	25.1	44.1	15.1	1.0	8.9	18 855	22 327	7 235	10.0	5.3
Wyandot	77.9	47.2	49.2	119	7.7	37.4	25.5	18.3	0.3	9.2	16 259	18 456	6 295	10.2	8.2

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State.....	9 607 33	1 076 742	15 300	189	65	6 271	10 584	7 966	7 756	13 602	2 751	823	137	64	3 212	45 035
Male.....	4 656 010	505 832	7 486	95	26	2 466	5 395	3 393	3 157	6 516	1 456	236	72	36	1 633	23 533
Female.....	4 951 123	570 910	7 814	94	39	3 805	5 189	4 573	4 599	7 086	1 295	587	65	28	1 579	21 502
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban.....	6 769 390	1 050 034	11 788	149	63	5 394	10 061	6 983	6 657	12 338	2 585	733	112	61	2 768	38 914
Male.....	3 236 306	490 470	5 726	68	26	2 185	5 135	2 999	2 771	6 030	1 397	196	65	34	1 436	20 272
Female.....	3 533 084	559 564	6 062	81	37	3 209	4 926	3 984	3 886	6 308	1 188	537	47	27	1 332	18 642
Inside urbanized areas.....	5 453 148	1 000 443	9 785	109	63	4 819	9 306	6 116	5 520	11 018	2 318	660	98	61	2 131	32 605
Male.....	2 614 414	466 006	4 702	53	26	1 972	4 748	2 579	2 322	5 417	1 239	196	58	34	1 111	16 857
Female.....	2 838 734	534 437	5 083	56	37	2 847	4 558	3 537	3 198	5 601	1 079	464	40	27	1 020	15 748
Central cities.....	2 194 774	821 736	6 131	74	29	1 786	4 311	2 607	2 288	3 433	1 336	467	42	18	1 366	27 057
Male.....	1 041 718	380 620	2 934	48	...	682	2 196	1 056	1 044	1 659	776	141	27	...	739	13 930
Female.....	1 153 056	441 116	3 197	26	...	1 104	2 115	1 551	1 244	1 774	560	326	15	...	627	13 127
Urban fringe.....	3 258 374	178 707	3 654	35	34	3 033	4 995	3 509	3 232	7 585	982	193	56	43	765	5 548
Male.....	1 572 696	85 386	1 768	5	6	1 290	2 552	1 523	1 278	3 758	463	55	31	22	372	2 927
Female.....	1 685 678	93 321	1 886	30	28	1 743	2 443	1 986	1 954	3 827	519	138	25	21	393	2 621
Outside urbanized areas.....	1 316 242	49 591	2 003	40	...	575	755	867	1 137	1 320	267	73	14	...	637	6 309
Male.....	621 892	24 464	1 024	15	...	213	387	420	449	613	158	...	...	...	325	3 415
Female.....	694 350	25 127	979	25	...	362	368	447	688	707	109	73	...	...	312	2 894
Places of 10,000 or more.....	759 127	36 419	1 306	13	...	347	548	538	664	979	174	51	12	...	461	4 179
Male.....	356 121	17 515	662	...	...	128	318	258	300	488	110	...	...	...	250	2 180
Female.....	403 006	18 904	644	...	...	219	230	280	364	491	64	51	...	...	211	1 999
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	557 115	13 172	697	27	...	228	207	329	473	341	93	22	2	...	176	2 130
Male.....	265 771	6 949	362	...	...	85	69	162	149	125	48	...	...	...	75	1 235
Female.....	291 344	6 223	335	...	...	143	138	167	324	216	45	...	...	...	101	895
Rural.....	2 837 743	26 708	3 512	40	2	877	523	983	1 099	1 264	166	90	25	3	444	6 121
Male.....	1 419 704	15 362	1 760	27	...	281	260	394	386	486	59	40	...	...	197	3 261
Female.....	1 418 039	11 346	1 752	13	...	596	263	589	713	778	107	50	...	...	247	2 860
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	287 286	2 052	322	5	...	92	87	153	91	131	46	21	2	1	97	1 264
Male.....	137 746	1 040	157	...	...	28	44	60	34	25	11	...	...	...	39	646
Female.....	149 540	1 012	165	...	...	64	43	93	57	106	35	...	...	...	58	618
Other rural.....	2 550 457	24 656	3 190	35	2	785	436	830	1 008	1 133	120	69	23	2	347	4 857
Male.....	1 281 958	14 322	1 603	24	...	253	216	334	352	461	48	26	...	...	158	2 615
Female.....	1 268 499	10 334	1 587	11	...	532	220	496	656	672	72	43	...	...	189	2 242
Rural farm.....	270 435	564	160	...	...	47	...	18	30	50	5	...	2	...	23	208
Male.....	138 955	346	71	...	...	21	...	...	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	127
Female.....	131 480	218	89	...	...	26	...	...	15	38	...	...	...	...	...	81
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's.....	7 530 851	1 037 654	12 202	166	65	5 733	10 122	7 026	6 804	12 145	2 619	721	119	62	2 601	37 602
Male.....	3 642 385	485 377	5 925	84	26	2 294	5 143	2 949	2 769	5 883	1 383	202	60	34	1 303	19 611
Female.....	3 888 466	552 277	6 277	82	39	3 439	4 979	4 077	4 035	6 262	1 236	519	59	28	1 298	17 991
Urban.....	5 963 482	1 020 777	10 489	133	63	5 122	9 737	6 410	6 064	11 418	2 501	687	103	61	2 333	34 502
Male.....	2 857 086	475 916	5 052	64	26	2 089	4 945	2 697	2 493	5 598	1 342	196	58	34	1 179	17 949
Female.....	3 106 396	544 861	5 437	69	37	3 033	4 792	3 713	3 571	5 820	1 159	491	45	27	1 154	16 553
Central cities.....	2 210 905	821 963	6 150	74	29	1 794	4 318	2 613	2 288	3 464	1 359	467	42	18	1 366	27 072
Male.....	1 049 320	380 732	2 944	48	...	682	2 203	1 056	1 044	1 675	776	141	27	...	739	13 930
Female.....	1 161 585	441 231	3 206	26	...	1 112	2 115	1 557	1 244	1 789	583	326	15	...	627	13 142
Not in central cities.....	3 752 577	198 814	4 339	59	34	3 328	5 419	3 797	3 776	7 954	1 142	220	61	43	967	7 430
Male.....	1 807 766	95 184	2 108	16	6	1 407	2 742	1 641	1 449	3 923	566	55	31	22	440	4 019
Female.....	1 944 811	103 630	2 231	43	28	1 921	2 677	2 156	2 327	4 031	576	165	30	21	527	3 411
Rural.....	1 567 369	16 877	1 713	33	2	611	385	616	740	727	118	34	16	1	268	3 100
Male.....	785 299	9 461	873	20	...	205	198	252	276	285	41	6	...	...	124	1 662
Female.....	782 070	7 416	840	13	...	406	187	364	464	442	77	28	...	...	144	1 438
Outside SMSA's.....	2 076 282	39 088	3 098	23	...	538	462	940	952	1 457	132	102	18	2	611	7 433
Male.....	1 013 625	20 455	1 561	...	...	172	252	444	388	633	73	34	...	...	330	3 922
Female.....	1 062 657	18 633	1 537	...	...	366	210	496	564	824	59	68	...	...	281	3 511
Urban.....	805 908	29 257	1 299	16	...	272	324	573	593	920	84	46	9	...	435	4 412
Male.....	379 220	14 554	674	...	...	96	190	302	278	432	55	...	...	...	257	2 323
Female.....	426 688	14 703	625	...	...	176	134	271	315	488	29	46	...	...	178	2 089
Rural.....	1 270 374	9 831	1 799	7	...	266	138	367	359	537	48	56	9	2	176	3 021
Male.....	634 405	5 901	887	...	...	76	62	142	110	201	18	34	...	...	73	1 599
Female.....	635 969	3 930	912	...	...	190	76	225	249	336	30	22	...	...	103	1 422
SCSA's																
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	1 462 526	185 651	2 196	30	43	1 011	1 756	1 128	1 145	1 935	590	132	6	29	306	1 794
Male.....	705 181	86 014	1 047	16	18	408	894	450	499	961	326	18	...	...	130	992
Female.....	757 345	99 637	1 149	14	25	603	862	678	646	974	264	114	...	...	176	802
Indiana (pt.).....	33 873	210	62	...	...	3	...	25	29	66	5	...	...	...	7	11
Male.....	16 664	115	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female.....	17 209	95	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky (pt.).....	260 106	4 723	442	6	...	72	124	195	13	78	243	...	...	...	58	157
Male.....	124 937	2 151	230	...	...	23	54	75	...	23	131	...	...	...	29	91
Female.....	135 169	2 572	212	...	...	49	70	120	...	55	112	...	...	...	29	66
Ohio (pt.).....	1 168 547	180 718	1 692	24	43	936	1 632	908	1 103	1 791	342	132	6	29	241	1 626
Male.....	563 580	83 748	796	...	18	385	840	369	478	897	195	18	...	...	101	896
Female.....	604 967	96 970	896	...	25	551	792	539	625	894	147	114	...	...	140	730
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio.....	2 367 129	425 538	3 720	46	9	2 231	4 034	3 476	2 115	5 512	821	227	63	19	808	18 314
Male.....	1 1414															

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Canton, Ohio	377 718	24 397	612	29	—	106	165	147	250	365	106	29	6	—	60	431
Male	182 483	11 450	302	—	—	27	101	65	110	143	61	—	—	—	38	254
Female	195 235	12 947	310	—	—	79	64	82	140	222	45	—	—	—	22	177
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1 217 766	173 333	1 849	19	21	887	1 467	851	1 058	1 622	550	119	6	1	262	1 680
Male	586 312	80 154	901	—	—	382	752	352	478	795	312	11	—	—	105	918
Female	631 454	93 179	948	—	—	505	715	499	580	827	238	108	—	—	157	762
Indiana (pt.)	33 873	210	62	—	—	3	—	25	29	66	5	—	—	—	7	11
Male	16 664	115	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 209	95	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky (pt.)	260 106	4 723	442	6	—	72	124	195	13	78	243	—	—	—	58	157
Male	124 937	2 151	230	—	—	23	54	75	—	23	131	—	—	—	29	91
Female	135 169	2 572	212	—	—	49	70	120	—	55	112	—	—	—	29	66
Ohio (pt.)	923 787	168 400	1 345	13	21	812	1 343	631	1 016	1 478	302	119	6	1	197	1 512
Male	444 711	77 888	650	—	—	359	698	271	457	731	181	11	—	—	76	822
Female	479 076	90 512	695	—	—	453	645	360	559	747	121	108	—	—	121	690
Cleveland, Ohio	1 525 865	345 536	2 302	23	9	1 806	2 989	2 703	1 392	4 165	610	161	63	19	345	10 837
Male	732 976	159 739	1 141	—	—	848	1 518	1 191	544	2 025	347	72	35	—	159	5 511
Female	792 889	185 797	1 161	—	—	958	1 471	1 512	848	2 140	263	89	28	—	186	5 326
Columbus, Ohio	946 665	134 404	1 618	32	7	1 020	2 086	765	994	1 497	702	84	16	14	796	2 616
Male	459 969	64 139	816	14	—	430	1 039	298	475	761	384	33	—	—	428	1 358
Female	486 696	70 265	802	18	—	590	1 047	467	519	736	318	51	—	—	368	1 258
Dayton, Ohio	717 022	105 680	1 120	25	—	681	748	687	860	960	307	80	9	—	247	1 644
Male	348 229	49 734	533	—	—	262	391	232	293	501	143	7	—	—	107	910
Female	368 793	55 946	587	—	—	419	357	455	567	459	164	73	—	—	140	734
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	244 760	12 318	347	11	22	124	289	277	87	313	40	13	—	28	44	114
Male	118 869	5 860	146	—	—	26	142	98	21	166	14	—	—	—	25	74
Female	125 891	6 458	201	—	—	98	147	179	66	147	26	—	—	—	19	40
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	302 861	7 174	386	2	5	60	135	117	48	302	34	—	—	—	23	203
Male	146 032	3 594	159	—	—	13	74	48	12	133	—	—	—	—	—	99
Female	156 829	3 580	227	—	—	47	61	69	36	169	34	—	—	—	—	104
Kentucky (pt.)	93 182	1 188	69	—	—	13	66	2	21	59	6	—	—	—	—	39
Male	45 341	732	20	—	—	—	29	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	30
Female	47 841	456	49	—	—	—	37	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	9
Ohio (pt.)	62 120	1 470	163	2	—	22	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	23	29
Male	30 109	774	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32 011	696	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	147 559	4 516	154	—	5	25	69	109	27	236	21	—	—	—	—	135
Male	70 582	2 088	59	—	—	—	45	46	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	67
Female	76 977	2 428	95	—	—	—	24	63	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	68
Lima, Ohio	205 181	11 074	225	—	—	58	112	69	213	45	79	8	—	—	13	1 167
Male	100 059	5 292	114	—	—	25	57	23	71	18	56	—	—	—	—	618
Female	105 122	5 782	111	—	—	33	55	46	142	27	23	—	—	—	—	549
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	246 709	19 658	653	—	—	161	106	413	231	256	33	18	—	—	88	6 583
Male	120 569	9 429	265	—	—	45	28	177	101	103	15	—	—	—	41	3 425
Female	126 140	10 229	388	—	—	116	78	236	130	153	18	—	—	—	47	3 158
Mansfield, Ohio	121 042	9 313	196	—	—	15	32	58	149	107	—	—	8	—	10	275
Male	59 492	4 882	101	—	—	—	17	29	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	176
Female	61 550	4 431	95	—	—	—	15	29	115	73	—	—	—	—	—	99
Newark, Ohio	118 320	2 004	245	—	—	58	135	8	77	30	14	2	—	—	—	88
Male	57 859	1 026	130	—	—	20	55	—	50	7	—	—	—	—	—	63
Female	60 461	978	115	—	—	38	80	—	27	23	—	—	—	—	—	25
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio	160 552	1 715	150	—	—	37	28	17	74	138	25	—	—	—	41	59
Male	77 579	785	80	—	—	—	—	—	24	67	—	—	—	—	19	11
Female	82 973	930	70	—	—	37	—	—	50	71	—	—	—	—	22	48
Ohio (pt.)	63 086	892	87	—	—	24	20	12	33	54	25	—	—	—	4	29
Male	30 868	441	57	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32 218	451	30	—	—	—	—	—	27	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	97 466	823	63	—	—	13	8	5	41	84	—	—	—	—	37	30
Male	46 711	344	23	—	—	—	—	—	18	42	—	—	—	—	17	8
Female	50 755	479	40	—	—	—	—	—	23	42	—	—	—	—	20	22
Springfield, Ohio	168 666	14 066	377	—	—	60	27	32	98	173	16	32	5	—	26	307
Male	81 575	6 467	206	—	—	13	—	9	8	65	—	6	—	—	—	158
Female	87 091	7 599	171	—	—	47	—	23	90	108	—	26	—	—	—	149
Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	155 883	6 337	153	—	—	57	69	206	65	116	31	2	—	—	22	158
Male	75 609	3 093	85	—	—	27	45	105	35	30	22	—	—	—	—	80
Female	80 274	3 244	68	—	—	30	24	101	30	86	9	—	—	—	—	78
Ohio (pt.)	85 956	5 000	124	—	—	32	63	121	62	41	2	2	—	—	16	145
Male	41 409	2 470	66	—	—	22	45	67	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
Female	44 547	2 530	58	—	—	10	18	54	27	41	—	—	—	—	—	74
West Virginia (pt.)	69 927	1 337	29	—	—	25	6	85	3	75	29	—	—	—	6	13
Male	34 200	623	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	35 727	714	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	708 976	67 961	1 735	8	6	370	809	519	601	1 015	175	93	—	—	297	9 034
Male	343 508	31 951	815	—	—	123	443	245	267	510	88	42	—	—	150	4 793
Female	365 468	36 010	920	—	—	247	366	274	334	505	87	51	—	—	147	4 241
Michigan (pt.)	131 299	2 240	337	—	—	29	60	20	67	101	30	9	—	—	17	450
Male	64 876	1 148	154	—	—	—	32	—	17	45	13	—	—	—	—	268
Female	66 423	1 092	183	—	—	—	28	—	50	56	17	—	—	—	—	182
Ohio (pt.)	577 677	65 721	1 398	8	6	341	749	499	534	914	145	84	—	—	280	8 584
Male	278 632	30 803</														

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

URBANIZED AREAS

Akron, Ohio	453 207	58 237	674	5	—	224	777	209	397	942	168	41	—	—	323	714
Male	217 206	27 143	297	...	—	71	359	83	170	502	78	7	—	—	173	378
Female	236 201	31 094	377	...	—	153	418	126	227	440	90	34	—	—	150	336
Canton, Ohio	223 619	20 107	471	6	—	42	99	61	155	176	62	29	—	—	60	274
Male	106 796	9 333	233	...	—	17	56	23	72	77	36	...	—	—	38	176
Female	116 823	10 774	238	...	—	25	43	38	83	99	26	...	—	—	22	98
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.	943 229	170 649	1 465	24	38	841	1 496	715	867	1 557	533	112	6	—	184	1 482
Male	449 349	78 445	705	...	18	362	768	293	376	773	312	11	...	—	76	815
Female	493 880	92 204	760	...	20	479	728	422	491	784	221	101	...	—	108	667
Kentucky (pt.)	204 275	4 545	378	6	—	58	119	195	6	71	243	—	—	—	52	157
Male	96 855	2 065	194	...	—	23	49	75	...	23	131	—	—	—	29	91
Female	107 420	2 480	184	...	—	35	70	120	...	48	112	—	—	—	23	66
Ohio (pt.)	738 954	166 104	1 087	18	38	783	1 377	520	861	1 486	290	112	6	—	132	1 325
Male	352 494	76 380	511	...	18	339	719	218	376	750	181	11	...	—	47	724
Female	386 460	89 724	576	...	20	444	658	302	485	736	109	101	...	—	85	601
Cleveland, Ohio	1 380 493	344 993	2 142	17	9	1 689	2 977	2 709	1 356	4 152	615	156	63	19	274	10 756
Male	660 759	159 429	1 048	...	...	789	1 529	1 200	564	2 023	347	72	35	...	138	5 466
Female	719 734	185 564	1 094	...	...	900	1 448	1 509	792	2 129	268	84	28	...	136	5 290
Columbus, Ohio	692 537	130 206	1 326	30	5	838	2 010	657	933	1 337	664	82	6	14	717	2 246
Male	333 698	61 645	694	14	...	355	1 002	270	450	692	369	33	...	...	393	1 119
Female	358 839	68 561	632	16	...	483	1 008	387	483	645	295	49	...	...	324	1 127
Dayton, Ohio	494 125	94 763	834	19	—	570	676	583	705	880	274	62	9	...	224	1 410
Male	239 196	44 298	387	...	—	226	344	187	234	472	123	7	...	—	101	767
Female	254 929	50 465	447	...	—	344	332	396	471	408	151	55	...	—	123	643
Hamilton, Ohio	98 682	5 584	188	—	5	63	108	198	14	122	40	13	—	—	35	91
Male	47 362	2 670	86	...	...	20	57	64	...	68	14	...	—	—	20	51
Female	51 320	2 914	102	...	...	43	51	134	...	54	26	...	—	—	15	40
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	172 213	6 757	232	—	5	22	106	108	32	264	13	—	—	—	23	165
Male	80 524	3 395	100	...	...	...	60	48	7	133	...	—	—	—	...	75
Female	91 689	3 362	132	...	...	...	46	60	25	131	...	—	—	—	...	90
Kentucky (pt.)	59 005	985	69	...	...	13	37	2	21	51	6	...	—	—	...	39
Male	28 285	640	20	...	...	...	15	...	...	24	...	...	—	—	...	30
Female	30 720	345	49	...	...	...	22	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	9
Ohio (pt.)	31 809	1 351	75	...	...	7	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	23	27
Male	14 817	709	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	16 992	642	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Virginia (pt.)	81 399	4 421	88	...	5	2	69	100	11	206	...	...	...	...	...	99
Male	37 422	2 046	38	...	...	...	45	46	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	45
Female	43 977	2 375	50	...	...	...	24	54	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	54
Lima, Ohio	58 831	10 581	134	—	—	41	70	42	112	37	4	—	—	—	—	229
Male	28 228	5 031	62	...	...	19	42	23	47	16	...	...	...	...	...	115
Female	30 603	5 550	72	...	...	22	28	19	65	21	...	...	...	...	...	114
Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	200 291	17 047	549	—	—	141	52	382	198	251	33	18	—	—	66	6 440
Male	97 368	8 094	221	...	...	37	22	164	94	103	15	...	...	...	32	3 331
Female	102 923	8 953	328	...	...	104	30	218	104	148	18	...	...	...	34	3 109
Mansfield, Ohio	69 482	8 945	125	—	—	...	32	5	15	94	...	...	...	...	4	188
Male	33 902	4 723	61	...	...	...	17	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	131
Female	35 580	4 222	64	...	...	...	15	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	57
Middletown, Ohio	85 586	5 472	145	6	—	17	11	62	14	29	—	—	—	28	—	36
Male	41 237	2 574	67	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Female	44 349	2 898	78	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Newark, Ohio	49 112	1 348	168	—	—	9	109	6	...	8	5	—	—	—	—	62
Male	23 180	660	86	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Female	25 932	688	82	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	62 014	1 008	30	...	...	12	13	5	26	32	...	...	...	...	11	18
Male	28 946	426	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	33 068	582	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ohio (pt.)	6 942	225	...	...	...	7	13	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	3 233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	3 709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Virginia (pt.)	55 072	783	30	...	...	5	...	5	20	32	...	...	...	...	11	18
Male	25 713	327	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	29 359	456	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio	45 281	5 373	39	—	—	2	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	21
Male	21 428	2 436	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	23 853	2 937	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ohio (pt.)	4 654	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	2 291	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	2 363	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania (pt.)	40 627	4 923	39	...	...	2	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	21
Male	19 137	2 227	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	21 490	2 696	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springfield, Ohio	73 414	12 618	240	—	—	12	11	—	38	104	7	22	—	—	—	189
Male	34 444	5 821	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	86
Female	38 970	6 797	96	...	...	...	...	...	38	55	...	...	...	...	...	103

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Stuebenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.	71 367	5 475	88	-	-	31	63	168	61	113	-	-	-	-	11	112
Male	33 833	2 667	39	-	-	11	45	91	32	30	-	-	-	-	...	60
Female	37 534	2 808	49	-	-	20	18	77	29	83	-	-	-	-	...	52
Ohio (pt.)	39 691	4 401	67	-	-	6	63	86	58	38	-	-	-	-	11	112
Male	18 621	2 163	23	-	-	...	45	53	32	-	-	-	-	-	...	60
Female	21 070	2 238	44	-	-	...	18	33	26	38	-	-	-	-	...	52
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia (pt.)	31 262	1 074	21	-	-	25	-	82	3	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	15 025	504	...	-	-	...	-	38	...	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	16 237	570	...	-	-	...	-	44	...	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	411 679	63 207	1 172	8	6	258	682	438	430	852	112	84	-	-	216	6 480
Male	197 964	29 581	554	...	...	79	367	202	215	430	56	33	-	-	115	3 417
Female	213 715	33 626	618	...	...	179	315	236	215	422	56	51	-	-	101	3 063
Michigan (pt.)	13 995	23	21	-	-	-	25	6	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	102
Male	6 997	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	65
Female	6 998	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	37
Ohio (pt.)	397 684	63 184	1 151	8	6	258	657	432	430	818	112	84	-	-	216	6 378
Male	190 967	29 574	541	...	...	79	355	202	215	410	56	33	-	-	115	3 352
Female	206 717	33 610	610	...	...	179	302	230	215	408	56	51	-	-	101	3 026
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	97 338	3 134	89	7	4	6	54	76	23	84	-	4	23	17	10	104
Male	44 989	1 591	65	...	...	...	24	41	...	34	-	...	...	...	...	43
Female	52 349	1 543	24	...	...	...	30	35	...	50	-	...	...	...	...	61
Ohio (pt.)	28 201	1 120	7	-	-	-	-	9	12	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	12 952	555	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	15 249	565	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia (pt.)	69 137	2 014	82	7	4	6	54	67	11	35	-	4	23	17	10	104
Male	32 037	1 036	65	...	...	...	24	32	...	14	-	...	...	...	...	43
Female	37 100	978	17	...	...	...	30	35	...	21	-	...	...	...	...	61
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	325 634	53 707	402	-	-	112	264	149	216	488	37	41	6	-	46	2 128
Male	155 663	24 896	199	-	-	14	140	62	54	197	16	12	...	-	41	1 048
Female	169 971	28 811	203	-	-	98	124	87	162	291	21	29	...	-	5	1 080

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ada village	5 566	50	-	-	-	13	7	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	2 835	23	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 731	27	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Akron city	182 664	52 634	328	5	-	67	213	37	239	152	118	17	-	-	229	474
Male	85 740	24 433	120	...	-	11	99	13	112	114	64	...	-	-	133	269
Female	96 924	28 201	208	...	-	56	114	24	127	38	54	...	-	-	96	205
Alliance city	21 207	2 870	25	-	-	17	32	38	7	19	33	...	-	-	-	67
Male	9 994	1 403	...	-	-	...	25	20	...	...	20	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 213	1 467	...	-	-	...	7	18	...	...	13	-	-	-	-	...
Amberley village	3 287	57	-	-	-	11	18	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	1 648	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 639	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	...
Amherst city	10 561	7	-	-	-	...	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Male	5 106	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Female	5 455	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Archbold village	3 197	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Male	1 454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Ashland city	19 775	337	15	-	-	15	-	-	33	98	-	-	7	-	14	32
Male	9 262	173	...	-	-	...	-	-	11	56	-	-	...	-	...	...
Female	10 513	164	...	-	-	...	-	-	22	42	-	-	...	-	...	...
Ashtabula city	21 274	1 871	61	-	-	...	-	-	41	19	-	10	-	-	18	155
Male	9 912	890	45	-	-	-	-	-	26	...	-	...	-	-	...	81
Female	11 362	981	16	-	-	-	-	-	15	...	-	...	-	-	...	74
Athens city	17 888	1 080	36	-	-	28	144	77	33	58	28	-	-	-	218	153
Male	9 133	577	26	-	-	...	110	26	19	39	...	-	-	-	142	92
Female	8 755	503	10	-	-	...	34	51	14	19	...	-	-	-	76	61
Aurora city	8 032	30	6	-	-	-	18	50	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 942	...	...	-	-	-	...	18	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 090	...	...	-	-	-	...	32	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austintown (CDP)	32 945	400	65	-	-	7	82	24	8	55	-	-	-	-	7	45
Male	16 168	217	33	-	-	...	40	...	...	24	-	-	-	-	...	17
Female	16 777	183	32	-	-	...	42	...	...	31	-	-	-	-	...	28
Avon city	7 183	11	6	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Male	3 562	...	...	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 621	...	...	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Avon Lake city	13 147	22	4	-	-	-	-	-	22	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	6 445	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 702	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ballville (CDP)	2 793	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 391	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 402	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore village	2 689	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barberton city	28 325	1 149	33	-	-	15	133	-	32	17	31	-	-	-	-	16
Male	13 432	520	25	-	-	...	66	-	15	...	14	-	-	-	-	...
Female	14 893	629	8	-	-	...	67	-	17	...	17	-	-	-	-	...
Barnesville village	4 586	31	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	2 115	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 471	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Bay Village city	17 729	54	—	—	—	6	5	—	29	5	—	7	—	—	—	1
Male	8 655	41	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	9 074	13	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Beachwood city	9 373	506	—	—	—	—	25	38	—	24	—	—	—	—	17	—
Male	4 254	221	—	—	—	—	...	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	5 119	285	—	—	—	—	...	28	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Beavercreek village	30 830	157	31	—	—	35	107	14	132	172	7	10	—	—	30	64
Male	15 461	82	24	—	—	26	67	...	41	103	...	...	—	—	22	26
Female	15 369	75	7	—	—	9	40	...	91	69	...	...	—	—	8	38
Bedford city	14 944	16	9	—	—	16	—	47	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 119	...	...	—	—	...	—	23	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 825	...	...	—	—	...	—	24	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedford Heights city	9 475	3 523	13	—	—	11	—	18	—	150	—	—	—	—	6	18
Male	4 610	1 684	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	90	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 865	1 839	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	60	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bellaire city	7 799	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 567	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 232	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellbrook city	5 144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 584	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellefontaine city	11 159	643	10	—	—	7	—	—	38	14	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	5 226	294	...	—	—	...	—	—	26	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 933	349	...	—	—	...	—	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bellevue city	8 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Male	3 831	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Female	4 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Belpre city	6 942	225	—	—	—	7	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 233	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 709	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berea city	18 372	958	23	—	—	25	7	27	—	40	86	—	—	—	5	24
Male	8 798	512	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	22	44	—	—	—	...	...
Female	9 574	446	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	18	42	—	—	—	...	...
Bexley city	12 965	308	1	9	—	53	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	51
Male	6 044	137	...	...	—	32	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 921	171	...	...	—	21	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	10 629	433	39	—	—	33	—	—	9	2	50	—	—	—	—	37
Male	5 398	232	30	—	—	13	—	—	...	21	21	—	—	—	—	15
Female	5 231	201	9	—	—	20	—	—	...	...	29	—	—	—	—	22
Blanchester village	3 202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 727	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue Ash city	8 858	514	14	—	—	16	12	6	10	67	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male	4 379	255	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 479	259	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bluffton village	3 274	19	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	1 466	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 808	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Boardman (CDP)	38 827	153	6	—	—	12	—	43	5	71	—	—	—	—	—	44
Male	18 352	82	...	—	—	...	—	24	...	28	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	20 475	71	...	—	—	...	—	19	...	43	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bowling Green city	24 284	913	58	—	—	40	63	11	48	44	6	—	—	—	42	219
Male	11 015	393	26	—	—	23	46	...	19	23	...	—	—	—	16	92
Female	13 269	520	32	—	—	17	17	...	29	21	...	—	—	—	26	127
Brecksville city	9 785	179	13	—	—	3	—	75	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male	5 091	174	...	—	—	...	—	25	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 694	5	...	—	—	...	—	50	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	5 345	80	—	—	—	28	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	2 608	30	—	—	—	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 737	50	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	3 519	100	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 715	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 804	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport village	2 430	205	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 122	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 308	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgetown (CDP)	11 411	—	24	—	—	10	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 434	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 977	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brimfield (CDP)	3 135	4	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 584	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 551	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Broadview Heights city	10 594	109	—	—	—	5	67	38	21	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 240	84	—	—	—	...	22	27	...	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 354	25	—	—	—	...	45	11	...	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brooklyn city	12 190	47	16	—	—	—	20	11	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	46
Male	5 741	35	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 449	12	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brook Park city	25 574	298	45	—	—	6	5	84	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	96
Male	12 655	150	26	—	—	...	...	43	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	63
Female	12 919	148	19	—	—	...	...	41	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	33
Brookville village	4 293	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	2 015	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 278	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Brunswick city	27 841	92	26	—	6	11	39	31	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	36
Male	13 896	49	...	—	...	...	19	15	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	28
Female	13 945	43	...	—	...	...	20	16	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	8
Bryan city	7 774	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	76
Male	3 705	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 069	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	2 502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bucyrus city	13 163	151	59	—	—	6	—	—	36	7	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	6 235	82	15	—	—	...	—	—	11	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 928	69	44	—	—	...	—	—	25	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Byesville village	2 572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 373	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cadiz village	3 674	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 705	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 969	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cambridge city	13 005	486	35	7	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	5 886	233	12	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 119	253	23	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Campbell city	10 213	1 192	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	200
Male	4 986	540	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	5 227	652	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Canal Fulton village	3 430	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	5	28	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 668	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 762	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Canal Winchester village	2 690	54	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 278	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 412	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Canfield city	5 486	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	2 655	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 831	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Canton city	78 957	15 018	330	6	—	16	48	29	40	69	—	14	—	—	19	184
Male	36 677	6 860	184	...	—	...	22	...	15	20	—	...	—	—	...	113
Female	42 280	8 158	146	...	—	...	26	...	25	49	—	...	—	—	...	71
Carey village	3 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Carlisle village	4 269	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 140	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 129	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Carrollton village	3 059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cedarville village	2 635	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 214	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 421	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Celina city	9 017	5	44	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Male	4 268	...	18	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Female	4 749	...	26	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Centerville city	18 300	275	13	—	—	36	11	43	60	61	17	—	—	—	—	70
Male	8 997	137	...	—	—	5	...	13	20	46	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 303	138	...	—	—	31	...	30	40	15	...	—	—	—	—	...
Chagrin Falls village	4 317	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 891	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 426	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chardon village	4 428	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cheviot city	9 810	6	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	4 373	...	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 437	...	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chillicothe city	21 503	1 733	24	—	—	8	—	10	35	65	8	8	—	—	—	30
Male	9 883	745	...	—	—	...	—	...	14	38	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female	11 620	988	...	—	—	...	—	...	21	27	...	...	—	—	—	...
Cincinnati city	251 332	130 490	533	13	21	243	789	192	332	490	112	93	—	—	81	736
Male	116 540	59 268	248	...	...	114	368	67	142	426	70	6	—	—	40	426
Female	134 792	71 222	285	...	...	129	421	125	190	241	42	87	—	—	41	310
Circleville city	11 421	219	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	20
Male	5 419	140	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 002	79	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cleveland city	309 299	251 084	1 262	17	3	335	853	704	188	808	275	106	28	4	71	8 785
Male	147 590	115 059	598	...	...	142	477	284	84	382	172	56	...	...	52	4 429
Female	161 709	136 025	664	...	...	193	376	420	104	426	103	50	...	...	19	4 356
Cleveland Heights city	41 364	14 061	43	—	—	163	124	11	86	126	120	—	—	8	21	281
Male	19 393	6 755	...	—	—	75	69	...	13	77	60	—	—	...	...	136
Female	21 971	7 306	30	—	—	88	55	...	73	49	60	—	—	...	...	145
Clyde city	5 372	—	39	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Male	2 576	—	24	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 796	—	15	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal Grove village	2 609	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 211	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 398	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Coldwater village	4 201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Columbiana village	4 981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Columbus city	431 966	124 689	998	21	5	547	1 466	452	769	939	507	76	6	14	634	1 777
Male	208 563	59 074	511	...	...	240	736	189	391	504	313	27	...	...	334	827
Female	223 403	65 615	487	...	...	307	730	263	378	435	194	49	...	...	300	950
Conneaut city	13 594	182	12	—	—	—	—	22	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 480	95	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 114	87	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cortland village	4 988	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coshocton city	13 026	226	23	—	—	—	—	52	72	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 947	125	...	—	—	—	—	27	44	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 079	101	...	—	—	—	—	25	28	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Covedale (CDP)	5 754	—	—	—	—	5	42	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 772	—	—	—	—	...	15	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 982	—	—	—	—	...	27	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Covington village	2 591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crestline city	5 213	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	2 527	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 686	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Crooksville village	2 766	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuyahoga Falls city	43 352	202	94	—	—	57	18	55	26	35	—	13	—	—	5	33
Male	20 609	104	40	—	—	17	...	15	...	23	—	...	—	—	...	17
Female	22 743	98	54	—	—	40	...	40	...	12	—	...	—	—	...	16
Dayton city	126 326	75 136	306	6	—	184	129	149	98	39	173	16	—	—	51	758
Male	60 764	34 845	154	...	—	74	56	42	18	13	92	...	—	—	18	424
Female	65 562	40 291	152	...	—	110	73	107	80	26	81	...	—	—	33	334
Deer Park city	6 661	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	6	—	—	—	14
Male	3 058	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	...	—	—	—	...
Female	3 603	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	...	—	—	—	...
Defiance city	15 702	157	71	—	—	—	—	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	11	837
Male	7 555	80	35	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	441
Female	8 147	77	36	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	396
Delaware city	17 738	843	—	—	—	24	18	16	...	...	—	—	—	—	8	133
Male	8 608	402	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	74
Female	9 130	441	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	59
Delhi Hills (CDP)	27 375	56	14	—	—	16	93	—	29	18	20	—	—	—	—	26
Male	13 132	13	...	—	—	...	59	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	14 243	43	...	—	—	...	34	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Delphos city	7 294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	3 441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delta village	2 713	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Male	1 305	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	74
Female	1 408	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	31
Dennison village	3 235	155	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 520	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 715	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Devola (CDP)	2 676	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 325	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 351	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover city	11 526	179	10	—	—	—	—	32	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 391	82	...	—	—	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 135	97	...	—	—	—	—	11	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dublin village	3 808	26	2	—	—	—	5	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 908	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 900	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	2 097	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 016	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 081	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Cleveland city	4 685	31 944	24	—	—	38	—	22	8	93	—	8	—	—	12	123
Male	1 968	14 562	...	—	—	16	—	...	...	44	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	2 717	17 382	...	—	—	22	—	...	...	49	—	...	—	—	...	...
Eastlake city	21 892	12	31	—	—	13	46	—	13	91	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	10 796	...	11	—	—	...	26	—	...	40	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	11 096	...	20	—	—	...	20	—	...	51	—	—	—	—	—	...
East Liverpool city	15 938	698	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Male	7 404	429	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 534	269	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
East Palestine city	5 280	16	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	2 510	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 770	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Eaton city	6 794	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	3 163	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 631	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Edgewood (CDP).....	3 056	32	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 471	22	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 585	10	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Edgewood Place village.....	2 809	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 314	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 495	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elyria city.....	49 328	7 446	154	—	—	38	26	122	22	100	27	—	—	—	48	227
Male	23 691	3 709	53	—	—	17	...	34	...	39	...	—	—	—	26	98
Female	25 637	3 737	101	—	—	21	...	88	...	61	...	—	—	—	22	129
Englewood city.....	11 238	12	17	—	—	33	6	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 451	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 787	...	...	—	—	33	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eron village.....	2 559	11	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Male	1 297	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 262	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Euclyd city.....	54 651	4 580	38	—	—	67	152	60	51	313	—	—	8	—	8	71
Male	25 589	2 165	17	—	—	34	77	21	12	158	—	—	—	—	...	18
Female	29 062	2 415	21	—	—	33	75	39	39	155	—	—	...	—	...	53
Fairborn city.....	28 147	997	82	5	—	52	100	41	60	35	21	—	—	—	68	94
Male	13 802	591	27	...	—	30	50	3	26	21	...	—	—	—	31	43
Female	14 345	406	55	...	—	22	50	38	34	14	...	—	—	—	37	51
Fairfield city.....	29 861	496	28	—	5	52	108	63	8	83	35	7	—	—	6	25
Male	14 788	290	...	—	...	14	57	12	...	52	14	...	—	—	...	...
Female	15 073	206	...	—	...	38	51	51	...	31	21	...	—	—	...	...
Fairlawn city.....	5 741	176	42	—	—	—	50	21	40	26	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	2 690	90	25	—	—	—	24	...	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 051	86	17	—	—	—	26	...	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fairport Harbor village.....	3 336	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairview Park city.....	19 111	14	18	—	—	45	—	35	41	30	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	8 801	...	...	—	—	33	—	17	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	10 310	...	...	—	—	12	—	18	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
Findlay city.....	34 478	325	147	—	—	—	44	—	6	89	—	—	—	—	6	499
Male	16 257	154	94	—	—	—	31	—	...	52	—	—	—	—	...	253
Female	18 221	171	53	—	—	—	13	—	...	37	—	—	—	—	...	246
Forest Park city.....	12 904	5 533	19	—	—	18	23	17	10	90	—	—	—	—	—	61
Male	6 386	2 652	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	38	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 518	2 881	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	52	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fort McKinley (CDP).....	7 887	2 235	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	5	—	—	13
Male	3 653	1 058	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...
Female	4 234	1 177	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...
Fort Shawnee village.....	4 541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fostoria city.....	14 315	937	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	443
Male	6 763	473	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	216
Female	7 552	464	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	227
Franklin city.....	10 591	67	40	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 101	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 490	48	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fremont city.....	16 065	1 222	12	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	526
Male	7 574	520	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281
Female	8 491	702	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	245
Gahanna city.....	17 351	491	11	—	—	—	30	—	6	49	24	—	—	—	17	22
Male	8 445	232	...	—	—	—	17	—	...	21	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 906	259	...	—	—	—	13	—	...	28	...	—	—	—	...	...
Gallon city.....	12 321	8	34	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male	5 756	...	14	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 565	...	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Gallipolis city.....	5 185	348	7	—	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 392	171	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 793	177	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Garfield Heights city.....	29 780	4 950	24	—	—	10	22	49	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	82
Male	13 947	2 372	...	—	—	...	...	28	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	15 833	2 578	...	—	—	...	...	21	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Geneva city.....	6 508	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
Male	3 002	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Female	3 506	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Georgetown village.....	3 451	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germantown village.....	4 950	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	2 387	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 563	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Girard city.....	12 220	241	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Male	5 799	119	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 421	122	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Glenmoor (CDP).....	2 530	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 276	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 254	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Golf Manor city.....	3 537	745	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	16
Male	1 629	378	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 908	367	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Grandview Heights city	7 360	—	—	—	—	20	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 395	—	—	—	—	...	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 965	—	—	—	—	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granville village	3 720	65	8	—	—	8	7	—	21	13	9	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 813	29	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 907	36	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Greenfield city	4 909	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 607	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Greenhills city	4 888	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	2 344	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 544	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Green Meadows (CDP)	2 643	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	16
Male	1 334	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 309	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Greenville city	12 904	14	17	—	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	—	—	—	—	22
Male	5 808	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 096	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	15	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Groesbeck (CDP)	9 369	147	—	—	—	11	6	6	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	16
Male	4 551	60	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 818	87	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Grove City city	16 775	40	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	8 069	22	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 706	18	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Groveport village	3 240	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	12	14
Male	1 579	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 661	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Hamilton city	57 961	4 812	119	—	—	11	—	135	6	39	5	6	—	—	29	66
Male	27 271	2 203	52	—	—	...	—	52	...	16	...	...	—	—	—	39
Female	30 690	2 609	67	—	—	...	—	83	...	23	...	...	—	—	...	27
Harrison village	5 840	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male	2 817	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 023	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Heath city	6 807	126	8	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	3 257	67	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 550	59	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hicksville village	3 879	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Male	1 812	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Female	2 067	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Highland Heights city	5 667	—	—	—	—	42	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 760	—	—	—	—	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 900	—	—	—	—	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hilliard city	7 961	19	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	3 932	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 029	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hillsboro city	5 839	484	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 729	189	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 110	295	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Howland (CDP)	7 258	53	11	—	—	—	5	—	48	41	—	6	—	—	19	—
Male	3 580	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	18	12	—	...	—	—	...	—
Female	3 678	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	30	29	—	...	—	—	...	—
Hubbard city	9 212	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 391	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 821	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huber Heights city	33 311	1 771	109	—	—	18	32	25	42	37	14	20	—	—	13	88
Male	16 557	898	64	—	—	...	18	...	13	13	...	...	—	—	...	47
Female	16 754	873	45	—	—	...	14	...	29	24	...	...	—	—	...	41
Huber Ridge (CDP)	5 791	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 874	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 915	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hudson village	4 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huron city	7 096	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	3 510	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 586	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Independence city	6 553	—	6	—	—	—	19	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	3 142	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 411	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ironton city	13 486	751	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	23	—
Male	6 089	368	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	7 397	383	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Jackson city	6 628	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	3 104	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 524	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	2 938	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 528	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson village, Madison County	4 410	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	2 124	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 286	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Johnstown village	3 151	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Kent city	23 865	1 842	32	—	—	40	68	26	5	155	6	7	—	—	70	48
Male	11 651	888	7	—	—	21	11	...	...	78	...	...	—	—	40	11
Female	12 214	954	25	—	—	19	57	...	...	77	...	...	—	—	30	37
Kenton city	8 405	184	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 840	100	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 565	84	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenwood (CDP)	9 351	384	—	—	—	64	—	4	17	45	—	—	—	—	10	53
Male	4 520	191	—	—	—	40	—	...	...	16	—	—	—	—	...	19
Female	4 831	193	—	—	—	24	—	...	...	29	—	—	—	—	...	34
Kettering city	60 338	174	44	8	—	85	141	139	21	115	8	—	—	—	31	82
Male	28 354	73	—	...	—	38	67	59	...	45	...	—	—	—	18	25
Female	31 984	101	44	...	—	47	74	80	...	70	...	—	—	—	13	57
Kirtland city	5 931	6	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 930	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 001	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakemore village	2 739	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakewood city	61 006	191	56	—	—	127	133	43	41	110	21	—	21	—	36	178
Male	27 873	99	25	—	—	63	70	26	17	57	...	—	...	—	23	105
Female	33 133	92	31	—	—	64	63	17	24	53	...	—	...	—	13	73
Lancaster city	34 566	197	48	—	—	58	—	13	—	20	13	—	—	—	—	38
Male	16 219	90	20	—	—	29	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	24
Female	18 347	107	28	—	—	29	—	...	21	...	...	—	—	—	—	14
Landen (CDP)	2 785	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 396	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 389	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon city	9 167	325	48	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	4 353	126	10	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 814	199	38	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lexington village	3 783	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 837	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 946	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lima city	37 242	9 706	91	—	—	15	33	36	39	9	—	—	—	—	—	210
Male	17 468	4 538	53	—	—	...	12	17	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	105
Female	19 774	5 168	38	—	—	...	21	19	29	...	—	—	—	—	—	105
Lincoln Heights city	45	5 190	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	2 377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	2 813	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln Village (CDP)	10 327	157	19	—	—	—	23	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	4 949	42	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 378	115	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lisbon village	3 097	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	1 425	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 672	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lockland city	3 311	957	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 566	401	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 745	556	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lodi village	2 911	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 407	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 504	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logan city	6 414	82	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Male	2 927	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 487	63	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
London city	6 346	608	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 947	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 399	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lorain city	59 861	8 892	255	—	—	16	4	178	136	63	6	18	—	—	11	5 976
Male	28 721	4 050	109	—	—	...	...	85	83	29	...	...	—	—	...	3 119
Female	31 140	4 842	146	—	—	...	...	93	53	34	...	...	—	—	...	2 857
Lordstown village	3 186	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 596	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 590	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Loudonville village	2 903	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 350	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 553	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisville city	7 818	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	41	—
Male	3 703	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	32	—
Female	4 115	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	9	—
Loveland city	8 850	172	2	—	—	—	6	—	15	30	5	—	—	—	23	6
Male	4 347	62	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	9	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 503	110	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	21	...	—	—	—	...	...
Lucasville (CDP)	2 341	993	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 472	993	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	869	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lyndhurst city	17 726	13	—	—	—	48	137	23	—	74	6	—	—	—	—	65
Male	8 444	...	—	—	—	24	58	...	—	36	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	9 282	...	—	—	—	24	79	...	—	38	...	—	—	—	...	...
McDonald village	3 627	96	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 766	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 861	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonia city	6 424	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	8	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 281	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 143	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	...	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Madeira city	9 208	32	6	-	-	15	12	41	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	4 373	25	...	-	-	...	...	13	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 835	7	...	-	-	...	...	28	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mansfield city	44 988	8 580	90	-	-	-	32	5	15	40	-	-	8	-	4	165
Male	21 635	4 564	54	-	-	-	17	...	...	7	-	-	...	-	...	114
Female	23 353	4 016	36	-	-	-	15	...	...	33	-	-	...	-	...	51
Maple Heights city	28 659	903	32	-	-	5	-	91	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	13 721	390	11	-	-	...	-	25	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	14 938	513	21	-	-	...	-	66	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mariemont village	3 283	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marietta city	16 131	227	19	-	-	8	7	6	-	31	23	-	-	-	-	15
Male	7 602	112	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	16	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 529	115	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	15	...	-	-	-	-	...
Marion city	35 636	1 286	48	-	-	6	6	18	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	21
Male	16 910	626	20	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	18 726	660	28	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Martins Ferry city	8 914	390	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 988	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 926	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marysville city	7 270	39	30	-	-	69	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 410	14	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3 860	25	10	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mason city	8 643	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	4 263	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 380	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Massillon city	27 250	3 222	15	-	-	26	-	10	-	6	7	8	-	-	-	13
Male	12 821	1 543	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Female	14 429	1 679	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Maumee city	15 504	125	11	-	6	-	31	-	21	-	31	-	-	-	-	18
Male	7 429	67	...	-	...	-	16	-	...	-	16	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 075	58	...	-	...	-	15	-	...	-	15	-	-	-	-	...
Mayfield village	3 451	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	28	68	-	-	-	-	-	19
Male	1 646	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	28	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 805	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	40	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mayfield Heights city	21 015	179	10	-	-	12	187	-	55	73	-	-	-	-	-	19
Male	9 353	60	...	-	-	...	124	-	24	31	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 662	119	...	-	-	...	63	-	31	42	-	-	-	-	-	...
Medina city	14 540	549	11	-	-	-	34	-	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	40
Male	6 881	302	-	-	-	-	6	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	59	...
Female	7 659	247	-	-	-	-	28	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	21	...
Mentor city	41 705	41	31	-	-	7	21	53	109	82	-	-	-	-	38	16
Male	20 588	19	17	-	-	...	...	6	52	31	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	21 117	22	14	-	-	...	...	47	57	51	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mentor-on-the-Lake city	7 823	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	8	28	-	-	6	-	-	24
Male	3 911	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Female	3 912	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Miamisburg city	15 197	17	-	-	-	16	54	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male	7 373	...	-	-	-	...	24	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 824	...	-	-	-	...	30	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Middleburg Heights city	15 869	94	6	-	-	-	67	74	42	36	-	-	-	-	-	30
Male	7 766	49	...	-	-	-	37	43	11	22	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 103	45	...	-	-	-	30	31	31	14	-	-	-	-	-	...
Middleport village	2 876	90	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 337	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 539	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middletown city	38 319	5 262	26	6	-	17	6	54	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	4
Male	18 077	2 470	...	...	-	...	...	21	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	20 242	2 792	...	...	-	...	...	33	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Middletown South (CDP)	5 214	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 618	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 596	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milford village	5 203	24	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 349	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 854	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millersburg village	3 229	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	1 448	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 781	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Minerva village	4 516	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 101	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 415	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mingo Junction city	4 623	169	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	2 244	70	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 379	99	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Minster village	2 549	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male	1 249	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 300	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mogadore village	4 171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monfort Heights (CDP)	9 567	67	5	-	-	-	20	28	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Male	4 704	54	...	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 863	13	...	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Monroe village	4 142	76	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Male	1 958	40	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Female	2 184	36	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Montgomery city	9 929	18	30	-	-	-	23	7	32	44	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	4 868	...	13	-	-	-	...	...	20	22	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 061	...	17	-	-	-	...	...	12	22	-	-	-	-	-	...
Montpelier village	4 420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5
Male	2 111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Moraine city	5 284	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 639	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 645	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moreland Hills village	3 024	14	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 533	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 491	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Gilead village	2 798	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 312	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 486	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Healthy city	7 088	430	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	3 188	247	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 900	183	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mount Vernon city	14 086	165	6	-	-	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	16
Male	6 446	95	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	...
Female	7 640	70	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	...
Munroe Falls village	4 617	54	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 344	20	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 273	34	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Napoleon city	8 410	17	12	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164
Male	3 963	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
Female	4 447	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
Nelsonville city	4 445	29	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	47	21
Male	2 127	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	18	...
Female	2 318	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	29	...
Newark city	39 650	1 222	157	-	-	9	87	6	-	8	5	-	-	-	-	56
Male	18 649	593	75	-	-	...	39	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	36
Female	21 001	629	82	-	-	...	48	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	20
New Boston village	3 179	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Male	1 366	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 813	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Newburgh Heights village	2 669	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Carlisle city	6 442	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	33	7	-	10	-	-	-	-
Male	3 138	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	8	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female	3 304	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	25	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Newcomerstown village	3 874	106	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 794	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 080	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Lebanon village	4 479	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Lexington village	5 172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male .....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female .....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
New Miami village	2 708	250	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 329	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 379	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Philadelphia city	16 627	141	51	-	-	-	-	29	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7 766	84	34	-	-	-	-	...	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	8 861	57	17	-	-	-	-	...	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Richmond village	2 656	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 280	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 376	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newton Falls city	4 927	6	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 381	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 546	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niles city	22 629	351	55	-	-	-	26	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	14
Male	10 880	172	23	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	11 749	179	32	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
North Baltimore village	3 021	-	17	-	-	12	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
Male	1 449	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
Female	1 572	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Northbrook (CDP)	7 698	545	26	-	-	33	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Male	3 742	258	...	-	-	25	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 956	287	...	-	-	8	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
North Canton city	14 063	67	-	-	-	-	21	-	10	19	48	-	-	-	-	-
Male	6 624	32	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	22	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7 439	35	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	26	-	-	-	-	-
North College Hill city	10 649	382	-	-	-	10	18	15	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Male	4 938	183	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 711	199	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Northfield village	3 837	35	-	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Male	1 886	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 951	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
North Kingsville village	2 856	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	57
Male	1 451	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	21
Female	1 405	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	36
North Madison (CDP)	8 690	18	15	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6
Male	4 327	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	4 363	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
North Olmsted city	35 785	188	66	-	-	28	81	21	79	173	-	-	-	-	6	59
Male	17 392	108	34	-	-	...	53	...	34	78	-	-	-	-	...	16
Female	18 393	80	32	-	-	...	28	...	45	95	-	-	-	-	...	43
Northridge (CDP), Clark County	5 510	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 698	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 812	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	9 552	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	4 643	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 909	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Ridgeville city	21 355	63	16	-	-	-	-	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Male	10 657	33	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Female	10 698	30	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
North Royalton city	17 369	24	13	-	-	-	10	46	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	28
Male	8 591	...	...	-	-	-	...	25	-	77	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	8 778	...	...	-	-	-	...	21	-	82	-	-	-	-	...	...
Northview (CDP)	9 615	241	5	-	-	-	-	30	40	30	-	-	-	-	-	30
Male	4 692	128	...	-	-	-	-	15	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 923	113	...	-	-	-	-	15	34	11	-	-	-	-	-	...
Northwood village	5 302	78	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	93
Male	2 634	24	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 668	54	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Norton city	12 105	48	19	-	-	-	31	-	15	5	13	-	-	-	-	6
Male	5 999	21	...	-	-	-	12	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	6 106	27	...	-	-	-	19	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Norwalk city	13 950	263	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109
Male	6 512	136	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Female	7 438	127	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Norwood city	26 061	97	85	-	-	-	23	7	14	11	33	-	-	-	6	5
Male	12 203	46	37	-	-	-	...	...	...	16	...	-	-	-	...	...
Female	13 858	51	48	-	-	-	...	...	...	17	...	-	-	-	...	...
Oak Harbor village	2 672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakwood city	9 308	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	23
Male	4 253	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 055	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	...
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	2 100	1 633	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Male	...	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 140	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Oberlin city	6 306	2 167	35	-	-	13	43	-	15	12	-	-	-	-	20	49
Male	2 919	1 043	21	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	36
Female	3 387	1 124	14	-	-	...	43	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	13
Obetz village	2 997	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Male	1 448	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 549	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Olmsted Falls city	5 757	86	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	2 843	33	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 914	53	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Ontario village	4 073	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Male	2 007	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 066	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Oregon city	17 955	339	33	-	-	-	28	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	250
Male	8 840	193	13	-	-	-	...	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	108
Female	9 115	146	20	-	-	-	...	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	142
Orville city	7 065	381	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Male	3 329	195	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
Female	3 736	186	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Ottawa village	3 758	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
Male	1 784	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 974	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Ottawa Hills village	3 940	27	16	-	-	-	16	10	21	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 813	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 127	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overlook-Page Manor (CDP)	14 394	277	16	-	-	35	-	13	31	-	12	-	-	-	-	47
Male	7 051	142	-	-	-	5	-	...	15	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 343	135	...	-	-	30	-	...	16	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Oxford city	16 668	763	12	-	-	12	68	6	33	76	-	-	-	-	4	13
Male	7 988	375	...	-	-	...	39	...	15	49	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	8 680	388	...	-	-	...	29	...	18	27	-	-	-	-	...	...
Painesville city	14 260	1 882	62	-	-	48	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118
Male	6 617	913	39	-	-	16	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Female	7 643	969	23	-	-	32	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
Park Layne (CDP)	5 336	-	24	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Male	2 676	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Female	2 660	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Parma city	91 192	312	39	-	-	76	101	237	145	252	37	16	-	-	27	114
Male	43 827	163	18	-	-	33	52	139	57	138	25	...	-	-	...	70
Female	47 365	149	21	-	-	43	49	98	88	114	12	...	-	-	...	44

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Parma Heights city	22 828	20	34	-	-	25	39	49	69	29	-	-	-	-	13	6
Male	10 538	...	7	-	-	...	12	21	34	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	12 290	...	27	-	-	...	27	28	35	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Paulding village	2 541	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117
Male	1 224	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Female	1 317	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
Pepper Pike city	6 043	40	-	-	-	7	-	53	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 886	7	-	-	-	...	-	13	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3 157	33	-	-	-	...	-	40	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry Heights (CDP)	8 990	159	-	-	-	-	12	22	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	16
Male	4 408	66	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 582	93	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Perrysburg city	10 120	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	36
Male	4 898	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5 222	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Pickerington village	3 878	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	7
Male	1 936	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	1 942	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Piqua city	19 602	722	22	6	-	16	42	10	43	6	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	9 169	340	...	...	-	...	22	...	26	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	10 433	382	...	...	-	...	20	...	17	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Pitsgah (CDP)	15 435	72	-	5	17	24	74	6	20	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7 696	...	-	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7 739	...	-	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland village	3 079	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pomeroy village	2 642	82	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 291	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 351	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portage Lakes (CDP)	11 246	25	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	5 568	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5 678	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port Clinton city	7 001	166	2	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Male	3 272	76	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Female	3 729	90	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Portsmouth city	24 405	1 374	50	-	-	-	5	36	22	19	-	-	-	-	-	32
Male	10 964	631	22	-	-	-	...	17	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	23
Female	13 441	743	28	-	-	-	...	19	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	9
Ravenna city	11 306	586	-	-	-	6	67	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	5 250	285	-	-	-	...	40	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 056	301	-	-	-	...	27	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reading city	12 563	196	6	-	-	-	32	-	-	40	6	-	-	-	-	-
Male	6 094	74	...	-	-	-	25	-	-	19	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 469	122	...	-	-	-	7	-	-	21	...	-	-	-	-	-
Reynoldsburg city	20 124	317	7	-	-	20	22	15	29	81	-	-	-	-	-	46
Male	9 814	144	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	45	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	10 310	173	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	36	-	-	-	-	-	...
Richfield village	3 437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 716	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 721	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond Heights city	9 773	168	-	-	-	-	29	-	66	35	-	-	-	-	-	24
Male	4 679	85	-	-	-	-	...	-	20	19	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 094	83	-	-	-	-	...	-	46	16	-	-	-	-	-	...
Rittman city	6 058	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3 104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rocky River city	20 795	66	18	-	-	10	44	12	17	112	-	-	-	-	-	10
Male	9 575	21	...	-	-	...	17	...	...	51	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 220	45	...	-	-	...	27	...	...	61	-	-	-	-	-	...
Ross (CDP)	2 727	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rossford city	5 738	111	42	-	-	-	19	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	26
Male	2 720	53	29	-	-	-	...	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 018	58	13	-	-	-	...	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sabina village	2 771	10	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	2
Male	1 315	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
Female	1 456	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...
St. Bernard city	5 141	212	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	2 397	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 744	129	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
St. Clairsville city	5 189	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	19
Male	2 466	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 723	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	...
St. Marys city	8 376	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Male	3 995	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 381	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Salem city	12 788	35	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	14	-	17	-	-	-	3
Male	5 953	18	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	6 835	17	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Sandusky city	25 792	5 235	61	-	-	7	-	6	34	6	-	-	-	-	-	219
Male	12 025	2 423	26	-	-	...	-	...	14	...	-	-	-	-	-	111
Female	13 767	2 812	35	-	-	...	-	...	20	...	-	-	-	-	-	108

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Sandusky South (CDP)	6 023	528	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 230	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 793	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sebring village	5 035	36	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 269	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 766	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seven Hills city	13 371	...	...	—	—	—	—	241	10	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 634	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 737	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shadyside city	4 315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shaker Heights city	24 134	7 993	34	—	—	76	39	11	16	102	—	13	—	—	9	60
Male	11 131	3 751	13	—	—	29	28	...	...	52	—	...	—	—	...	47
Female	13 003	4 242	21	—	—	47	11	...	...	50	—	...	—	—	...	13
Sharonville city	9 911	99	7	—	—	—	6	—	63	14	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	4 978	47	...	—	—	—	...	—	33	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 933	52	...	—	—	—	...	—	30	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sheffield Lake city	10 302	81	52	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	29
Male	5 119	35	14	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 183	46	38	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shelby city	9 519	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Male	4 531	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 988	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shiloh (CDP)	10 976	612	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	14	—	4	—	—	29
Male	5 042	298	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	...	—	...	—	—	...
Female	5 934	314	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	...	—	...	—	—	...
Sidney city	17 088	477	—	—	—	5	5	—	24	20	18	—	—	—	20	—
Male	8 194	230	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
Female	8 894	247	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
Silver Lake village	2 915	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silverton city	3 375	2 760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 361	1 319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 014	1 441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Salon city	13 908	156	—	—	—	23	50	65	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 836	63	—	—	—	...	13	37	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 072	93	—	—	—	...	37	28	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Euclid city	24 976	569	—	—	—	—	39	48	22	39	—	—	—	—	—	20
Male	11 633	233	—	—	—	—	19	22	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	13 343	336	—	—	—	—	20	26	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	...
South Lebanon village	2 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Point village	3 897	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 920	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 977	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Russell village	2 747	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 368	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 379	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Springboro village	4 937	8	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	2 465	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 472	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Springdale city	9 131	838	49	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	20	—	6	—	—	22
Male	4 370	393	42	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...
Female	4 761	445	7	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...
Springfield city	59 589	12 395	231	—	—	12	11	—	31	79	7	22	—	—	—	186
Male	27 775	5 725	139	—	—	...	...	—	—	34	...	...	—	—	—	86
Female	31 814	6 670	92	—	—	...	...	—	31	45	...	...	—	—	—	100
Steubenville city	22 382	3 684	35	—	—	6	63	86	27	33	—	—	—	—	—	84
Male	10 201	1 803	17	—	—	...	45	53	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Female	12 181	1 881	18	—	—	...	18	33	...	33	—	—	—	—	—	31
Stow city	24 868	138	6	—	—	18	24	—	12	203	—	—	—	—	—	34
Male	12 314	59	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	79	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	12 554	79	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	124	—	—	—	—	—	...
Streetsboro city	9 011	11	12	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Male	4 540	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	4 471	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Strongsville city	27 739	335	—	—	—	53	177	32	62	131	8	—	—	—	17	23
Male	13 824	...	—	—	—	27	73	13	18	75	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	13 915	...	—	—	—	26	104	19	44	56	...	—	—	—	...	...
Struthers city	13 233	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	6 366	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 867	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Swanton village	3 424	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 641	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 783	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sylvania city	15 237	51	—	—	—	14	26	9	26	109	—	4	—	—	—	51
Male	7 210	27	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	55	—	...	—	—	—	31
Female	8 027	24	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	54	—	...	—	—	—	20
Tallmadge city	15 096	100	16	—	—	—	29	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 411	48	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 685	52	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
The Village of Indian Hill city	5 473	25	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	2 735	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 738	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tiffin city	19 150	237	21	—	—	—	—	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
Male	9 170	102	...	—	—	—	—	25	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 980	135	...	—	—	—	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Tipp City city	5 567	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 644	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 923	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toledo city	284 104	61 855	989	—	—	188	446	378	258	402	64	80	—	—	189	5 682
Male	135 597	28 919	444	—	—	46	252	183	150	200	34	29	—	—	104	2 978
Female	148 507	32 936	545	—	—	142	194	195	108	202	30	51	—	—	85	2 704
Toronto city	6 830	47	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	3 278	30	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 552	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Trenton city	6 401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Troutwood city	5 918	1 773	17	—	—	—	—	7	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Male	2 867	828	...	—	—	—	—	...	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 051	945	...	—	—	—	—	...	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Troy city	18 024	989	42	—	—	—	5	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	8 483	511	29	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 541	478	13	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Twinsburg city	7 534	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 687	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 847	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Uhrichsville city	5 970	130	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 759	61	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 211	69	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Union village	5 189	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Male	2 557	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 632	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
University Heights city	13 728	1 475	—	—	—	28	27	13	6	87	—	—	—	—	—	37
Male	6 548	703	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	47	—	—	—	—	—	13
Female	7 180	772	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	40	—	—	—	—	—	24
Upper Arlington city	35 199	81	10	—	—	49	73	59	10	125	8	—	—	—	9	25
Male	16 523	46	...	—	—	24	26	23	...	68	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	18 676	35	...	—	—	25	47	36	...	57	...	—	—	—	...	...
Upper Sandusky city	5 920	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	14
Male	2 672	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	3 248	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Urbana city	9 889	752	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	5	—	—	72
Male	4 566	330	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	5 323	422	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Vandalia city	13 010	55	29	—	—	5	—	—	9	46	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	6 293	38	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 717	17	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
Van Wert city	10 761	84	12	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	125
Male	5 105	45	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 656	39	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Vermilion city	10 958	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 331	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 627	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wadsworth city	14 989	87	31	—	—	10	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	25
Male	7 169	47	31	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	7 820	40	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Walbridge village	2 838	6	6	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 409	...	...	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 429	...	...	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wapakoneta city	8 315	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 959	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 356	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	16	—	—	—	—	...
Warren city	45 981	10 272	51	—	—	75	75	—	20	94	21	—	—	—	—	40
Male	21 428	4 712	29	—	—	8	41	—	...	38	...	—	—	—	—	11
Female	24 553	5 560	22	—	—	67	34	—	...	56	...	—	—	—	—	29
Warrensville Heights city	3 791	12 416	—	—	—	36	16	137	—	57	—	—	—	7	—	105
Male	1 675	5 881	—	—	—	28	...	66	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	72
Female	2 116	6 535	—	—	—	8	...	71	—	29	—	—	—	...	—	33
Washington city	12 082	500	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	44	9	6	—	—	—	27
Male	5 576	282	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female	6 506	218	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	26	...	...	—	—	—	...
Waterville village	3 876	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wauseon village	5 797	6	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	347
Male	2 741	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
Female	3 056	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
Waverly City city	4 523	17	6	—	—	6	13	31	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Male	2 067	—	—	19	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	2 456	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Wellington village	4 068	65	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Wellston city	6 007	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 795	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 212	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westerville city	4 727	346	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 197	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 530	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Carrollton city	12 834	185	34	—	—	—	—	—	36	38	—	—	—	—	21	—
Male	6 214	92	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	26	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	6 620	93	28	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	—	—	—	—	...	—
Westerville city	22 993	150	22	—	—	24	73	78	—	38	28	—	—	—	—	10
Male	11 073	73	...	—	—	...	29	43	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	11 920	77	...	—	—	...	44	35	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Westlake city	19 208	13	14	—	—	61	20	46	33	54	11	—	—	—	—	23
Male	9 299	...	...	—	—	34	...	18	18	23	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 909	...	...	—	—	27	...	28	15	31	...	—	—	—	—	...
West Milton village	4 070	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 976	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 094	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
West Portsmouth (CDP)	4 058	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 563	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 095	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Union village	2 772	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 313	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 459	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheelerburg (CDP)	4 742	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 249	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 493	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whitehall city	20 121	867	98	—	—	27	101	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	18	57
Male	9 523	384	53	—	—	...	41	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	38
Female	10 598	483	45	—	—	...	60	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	19
White Oak (CDP)	9 476	—	—	—	—	—	5	42	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 562	—	—	—	—	—	...	29	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 914	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wickliffe city	16 217	444	17	—	—	79	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	7 956	234	...	—	—	48	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 261	210	...	—	—	31	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wilberforce (CDP)	91	2 407	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	40	1 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	51	1 154	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Willard city	5 542	76	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Male	2 591	39	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 951	37	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Willoughby city	19 006	120	43	—	—	69	11	—	—	52	28	—	—	—	—	...
Male	9 016	66	30	—	—	22	...	—	—	25	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 990	54	13	—	—	47	...	—	—	27	...	—	—	—	—	...
Willoughby Hills city	8 497	78	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 166	52	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 331	26	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Willowick city	17 627	36	—	—	—	14	62	—	21	62	—	6	—	—	—	6
Male	8 591	...	—	—	—	...	20	—	...	18	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	9 036	...	—	—	—	...	42	—	...	44	—	...	—	—	—	...
Wilmington city	9 751	626	12	—	—	—	—	25	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	4 569	303	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 182	323	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Windham village	3 549	113	11	—	—	—	28	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 712	55	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 837	58	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wintersville village	4 265	424	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 060	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 205	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Woodbourne-Hyde Park (CDP)	8 744	—	7	—	—	—	—	57	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	4 173	—	...	—	—	—	—	27	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 571	—	...	—	—	—	—	30	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Woodlawn village	488	2 175	20	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	265	1 052	...	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	223	1 123	...	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodsfield village	3 145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wooster city	18 510	504	—	—	—	11	49	32	18	114	—	—	—	—	12	39
Male	8 740	270	—	—	—	...	17	18	...	61	—	—	—	—	...	17
Female	9 770	234	—	—	—	...	32	14	...	53	—	—	—	—	...	22
Worthington city	14 408	325	15	—	—	13	121	29	12	51	—	—	—	—	18	24
Male	6 827	151	...	—	—	...	79	...	...	24	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	7 581	174	...	—	—	...	42	...	...	27	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wyoming city	7 322	846	—	—	—	6	—	—	97	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	3 554	404	—	—	—	...	—	—	53	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 768	442	—	—	—	...	—	—	44	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Xenia city	21 207	3 288	38	—	—	34	—	16	4	6	—	12	—	—	18	30
Male	10 199	1 535	33	—	—	15	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	11
Female	11 008	1 753	5	—	—	19	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	19
Yellow Springs village	3 022	960	4	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	49
Male	1 403	500	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 619	460	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Youngstown city.....	74 825	38 559	176	—	—	7	30	44	68	44	16	19	—	—	—	1 647
Male.....	35 331	17 795	88	—	—	...	21	6	7	14	...	...	—	—	—	799
Female.....	39 494	20 764	88	—	—	...	9	38	61	30	...	...	—	—	—	848
Zanesville city.....	25 588	2 911	86	—	—	6	12	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	36
Male.....	11 576	1 369	57	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	32
Female.....	14 012	1 542	29	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	4

COUNTIES

Adams.....	24 255	25	27	—	—	3	—	8	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Male.....	12 025	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female.....	12 230	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Allen.....	100 434	10 926	174	—	—	57	104	42	166	37	4	2	—	—	5	290
Male.....	48 590	5 209	84	—	—	25	54	23	61	16	...	...	—	—	...	143
Female.....	51 844	5 717	90	—	—	32	50	19	105	21	...	...	—	—	...	147
Ashland.....	45 441	451	31	—	—	19	7	—	33	114	—	—	12	—	14	56
Male.....	22 004	253	18	—	—	...	...	—	11	62	—	—	—	—	24	24
Female.....	23 437	198	13	—	—	...	...	—	22	52	—	—	...	—	...	32
Ashtabula.....	100 352	2 937	192	—	—	16	5	56	145	50	2	10	—	—	32	418
Male.....	48 700	1 440	117	—	—	...	...	16	60	21	...	...	—	—	16	237
Female.....	51 652	1 497	75	—	—	...	...	40	85	29	...	...	—	—	16	181
Athens.....	53 719	1 644	134	—	—	37	160	79	33	82	28	—	—	—	265	218
Male.....	26 864	893	66	—	—	16	116	26	19	42	...	—	—	—	160	138
Female.....	26 855	751	68	—	—	21	44	53	14	40	...	—	—	—	105	80
Auglaize.....	42 383	34	27	—	—	1	—	2	38	2	35	—	—	—	2	30
Male.....	20 794	15	...	—	—	...	...	...	5	...	18	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	21 589	19	...	—	—	...	...	...	33	...	17	—	—	—	...	...
Belmont.....	80 616	1 631	39	—	—	7	—	78	26	104	4	—	—	—	11	53
Male.....	38 698	827	9	—	—	...	...	28	...	42	...	—	—	—	...	17
Female.....	41 918	804	30	—	—	...	...	50	...	62	...	—	—	—	...	36
Brown.....	31 463	353	50	—	—	2	—	4	10	3	15	—	—	—	—	20
Male.....	15 479	187	10	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	15 984	166	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Butler.....	244 760	12 318	347	11	22	124	289	277	87	313	40	13	—	28	44	114
Male.....	118 869	5 860	146	...	...	26	142	98	21	166	14	...	—	...	25	74
Female.....	125 891	6 458	201	...	...	98	147	179	66	147	26	...	—	...	19	40
Carroll.....	25 413	89	22	—	—	11	—	6	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	16
Male.....	12 568	44	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	12 845	45	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Champaign.....	32 508	955	38	—	—	—	4	6	17	31	2	—	5	—	—	83
Male.....	15 837	429	23	—	—	...	...	...	...	5	...	—	—	—	—	49
Female.....	16 671	526	15	—	—	...	...	...	...	26	...	—	...	—	—	34
Clark.....	136 158	13 111	339	—	—	60	23	26	81	142	14	32	—	—	26	224
Male.....	65 738	6 038	183	—	—	13	...	...	8	60	6	...	—	—	...	109
Female.....	70 420	7 073	156	—	—	47	...	...	73	82	...	26	—	—	...	115
Clermont.....	127 153	835	108	—	—	24	11	71	23	120	18	7	—	1	2	110
Male.....	62 728	401	55	—	—	...	...	40	...	49	...	...	—	...	...	36
Female.....	64 425	434	53	—	—	...	...	31	...	71	...	...	—	...	...	74
Clinton.....	33 791	720	27	—	—	4	...	25	5	14	—	—	2	—	2	13
Male.....	16 442	359	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...
Female.....	17 349	361	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...
Columbiana.....	111 800	1 354	111	—	—	10	—	64	15	126	—	17	—	—	5	70
Male.....	54 297	741	63	—	—	...	...	43	...	66	—	...	—	—	...	43
Female.....	57 503	613	48	—	—	...	...	21	...	60	—	...	—	—	...	27
Coshocton.....	35 354	464	46	—	—	2	—	52	72	22	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male.....	17 066	230	9	—	—	...	...	27	44	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	18 288	234	37	—	—	...	...	25	28	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Crawford.....	49 460	359	101	—	—	34	9	2	47	32	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male.....	23 929	188	33	—	—	9	...	...	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	11
Female.....	25 531	171	68	—	—	25	...	...	32	26	—	—	—	—	—	20
Cuyahoga.....	1 132 678	340 827	1 903	17	3	1 416	2 634	2 518	1 154	3 714	566	150	57	19	274	10 470
Male.....	539 142	157 333	912	...	...	673	1 376	1 144	469	1 838	319	72	35	...	138	5 317
Female.....	593 536	183 494	991	...	...	743	1 258	1 374	685	1 876	247	78	22	...	136	5 153
Darke.....	54 663	125	69	—	—	4	—	22	43	19	—	—	—	—	11	140
Male.....	26 505	74	42	—	—	...	...	...	26	...	—	—	—	—	...	68
Female.....	28 158	51	27	—	—	...	...	...	17	...	—	—	—	—	...	72
Defiance.....	38 517	181	102	—	—	—	5	11	24	52	—	—	—	—	11	1 084
Male.....	18 962	89	57	—	—	...	...	...	...	24	—	—	—	—	...	576
Female.....	19 555	92	45	—	—	...	...	...	...	28	—	—	—	—	...	508
Delaware.....	52 277	1 214	34	—	—	35	38	23	27	6	8	—	2	—	8	168
Male.....	25 926	591	10	—	—	14	14	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	89
Female.....	26 351	623	24	—	—	21	24	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	79
Erie.....	73 223	5 831	82	—	—	30	5	47	36	45	—	—	—	—	—	356
Male.....	35 876	2 740	40	—	—	14	...	32	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	177
Female.....	37 347	3 091	42	—	—	16	...	15	22	36	—	—	—	—	—	179
Fairfield.....	92 911	318	119	—	—	86	5	16	37	97	19	—	—	—	13	57
Male.....	45 446	155	48	—	—	35	...	...	19	47	...	—	—	—	...	41
Female.....	47 465	163	71	—	—	51	...	...	18	50	...	—	—	—	...	16
Fayette.....	26 592	732	3	—	—	2	14	10	—	49	9	6	—	—	2	48
Male.....	12 876	415	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	—	—	...	...
Female.....	13 716	317	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	—	—	...	...
Franklin.....	727 261	130 789	1 348	30	5	871	2 031	717	910	1 337	675	82	6	14	758	2 298
Male.....	351 440	61 905	707	14	...	371	1 013	289	426	692	363	33	...	...	414	1 165
Female.....	375 821	68 884	641	16	...	500	1 018	428	484	645	312	49	...	...	344	1 133
Fulton.....	36 883	29	23	—	—	2	5	25	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	751
Male.....	17 995	—	—	—	—	—	—	410
Female.....	18 888	—	—	—	—	—	—	341

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Gallia	28 882	956	98	—	—	23	16	45	—	30	6	—	—	—	—	42
Male	14 244	491	45	—	—	...	...	13	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	21
Female	14 638	465	53	—	—	...	...	32	—	24	...	—	—	—	—	21
Geauga	73 175	1 012	17	—	—	96	28	6	36	46	—	—	—	—	6	52
Male	36 451	523	...	—	—	53	...	...	5	20	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	36 724	489	...	—	—	43	...	...	31	26	—	—	—	—	...	...
Greene	119 122	8 962	228	5	—	150	243	114	210	250	28	40	—	—	123	294
Male	58 945	4 601	120	...	—	80	142	37	71	141	...	—	—	—	59	152
Female	60 177	4 361	108	...	—	70	101	77	139	109	...	40	—	—	64	142
Guernsey	41 236	577	48	7	—	5	8	4	18	43	—	9	—	—	10	59
Male	19 783	289	12	...	—	...	...	...	...	25	—	...	—	—	...	21
Female	21 453	288	36	...	—	...	...	...	...	18	—	...	—	—	...	38
Hamilton	699 484	165 991	1 055	13	21	763	1 295	532	866	1 336	284	112	6	—	132	1 334
Male	333 277	76 314	512	...	...	340	671	217	395	672	181	11	...	—	47	743
Female	366 207	89 677	543	...	...	423	624	315	471	664	103	101	...	—	85	591
Hancock	63 096	396	166	—	—	41	48	—	21	93	11	—	—	—	6	703
Male	30 446	198	104	—	—	17	33	—	...	52	...	—	—	—	...	369
Female	32 650	198	62	—	—	24	15	—	...	41	...	—	—	—	...	334
Hardin	32 250	361	26	—	—	13	7	2	12	26	—	—	—	—	—	22
Male	15 802	201	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	16 448	160	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Harrison	17 617	496	18	—	—	4	—	2	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	2
Male	8 585	223	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 032	273	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Henry	27 619	90	33	—	—	16	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	2	2	605
Male	13 508	86	17	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	301
Female	14 111	4	16	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	304
Highland	32 611	729	93	—	—	—	12	13	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	7
Male	15 918	322	43	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	16 693	407	50	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Hocking	24 045	152	16	—	—	—	—	12	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	70
Male	11 863	60	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	27
Female	12 182	92	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	43
Holmes	29 330	8	50	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Male	14 361	...	19	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	14 969	...	31	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Huron	53 688	469	80	—	—	9	13	13	16	10	—	11	—	—	—	299
Male	25 978	241	37	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	165
Female	27 710	228	43	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	134
Jackson	30 305	230	25	—	—	1	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	18
Male	14 601	126	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	15 704	104	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Jefferson	85 956	5 000	124	—	—	32	63	121	62	41	2	2	—	—	16	145
Male	41 409	2 470	66	—	—	22	45	67	35	—	...	...	—	—	...	71
Female	44 547	2 530	58	—	—	10	18	54	27	41	...	...	—	—	...	74
Knox	45 883	246	65	—	—	16	4	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	37	31
Male	22 379	143	25	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	11	11
Female	23 504	103	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	26	20
Lake	208 304	2 841	242	6	—	271	254	111	153	364	41	11	6	—	—	197
Male	102 026	1 429	122	...	...	122	109	17	66	150	28	...	...	—	—	111
Female	106 278	1 412	120	...	...	149	145	94	87	214	13	...	...	—	—	86
Lawrence	62 120	1 470	163	2	—	22	—	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	23	29
Male	30 109	774	80	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	32 011	696	83	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Licking	118 320	2 004	245	—	—	58	135	8	77	30	14	—	—	—	—	88
Male	57 859	1 026	130	—	—	20	55	...	50	7	...	...	—	—	—	63
Female	60 461	978	115	—	—	38	80	...	27	23	...	...	—	—	—	25
Logan	38 277	712	48	—	—	7	6	—	38	14	—	—	—	—	12	41
Male	18 600	341	26	—	—	...	...	...	26	...	—	—	—	—	...	17
Female	19 677	371	22	—	—	...	...	...	12	...	—	—	—	—	...	24
Lorain	246 709	19 658	653	—	—	161	106	413	231	256	33	18	—	—	88	6 583
Male	120 569	9 429	265	—	—	45	28	177	101	103	15	...	—	—	41	3 425
Female	126 140	10 229	388	—	—	116	78	236	130	153	18	...	—	—	47	3 158
Lucas	397 377	64 140	1 136	8	6	206	660	435	412	766	103	84	—	—	216	6 192
Male	191 032	30 111	534	...	...	53	351	202	211	395	54	33	—	—	115	3 254
Female	206 345	34 029	602	...	...	153	309	233	201	371	49	51	—	—	101	2 938
Madison	31 292	1 508	60	—	—	9	12	9	20	21	—	2	2	—	12	57
Male	15 767	1 151	22	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	39
Female	15 505	357	38	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	18
Mahoning	245 290	41 067	357	—	—	42	149	119	115	255	23	28	—	—	27	2 015
Male	118 096	19 022	182	—	—	6	78	45	35	110	...	...	—	—	...	997
Female	127 194	22 045	175	—	—	36	71	74	80	145	...	...	—	—	...	1 018
Marion	65 430	2 216	95	—	—	25	14	20	12	67	2	2	—	—	6	85
Male	32 003	1 482	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	—	—	...	39
Female	33 427	734	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	—	—	...	46
Medina	111 708	856	140	—	6	23	73	68	49	41	3	—	—	—	65	118
Male	55 357	454	103	—	...	...	25	28	4	17	...	—	—	—	21	64
Female	56 351	402	37	—	...	...	48	40	45	24	...	—	—	—	44	54
Meigs	23 355	225	36	5	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	2	8
Male	11 530	105	15	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	11 825	120	21	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mercer	38 083	14	82	—	—	—	2	34	4	4	—	2	—	—	4	105
Male	18 775	...	38	—	—	...	...	22	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	19 308	...	44	—	—	...	...	12	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Miami	88 196	1 793	105	6	—	32	47	16	71	36	33	—	—	—	—	46
Male	42 744	902	61	...	—	5	22	...	26	10	20	—	—	—	—	20
Female	45 452	891	44	...	—	27	25	...	45	26	13	—	—	—	—	26
Monroe	17 366	5	5	—	—	2	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	8 648	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 718	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	471 778	94 702	750	14	—	497	458	557	573	664	246	40	9	—	121	1 288
Male	227 877	44 120	335	...	—	177	227	190	194	344	112	7	...	—	48	725
Female	243 901	50 582	415	...	—	320	231	367	379	320	134	33	...	—	73	563
Morgan	13 631	514	53	—	—	4	—	2	2	4	—	2	—	—	8	21
Male	6 658	270	26	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	6 973	244	27	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...
Morrow	26 322	33	26	—	—	2	—	—	13	54	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	13 083	11	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	13 239	22	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	39	—	—	—	—	—	...
Muskingum	79 390	3 642	123	—	—	28	22	38	4	12	12	10	—	—	7	52
Male	38 111	1 763	73	—	—	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	38
Female	41 279	1 879	50	—	—	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	14
Noble	11 275	—	29	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Male	5 564	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	5 711	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Ottawa	39 379	216	40	—	—	13	—	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	408
Male	19 340	98	17	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
Female	20 039	118	23	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	200
Paulding	20 803	217	16	—	—	—	2	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	254
Male	10 282	90	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	148
Female	10 521	127	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	106
Perry	30 927	60	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	2	—	—	15
Male	15 197	29	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	15 730	31	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Pickaway	42 924	575	57	2	2	19	—	—	—	36	—	—	6	—	5	36
Male	21 370	337	29	...	...	...	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	24
Female	21 554	238	28	...	...	...	—	—	—	22	—	—	...	—	...	12
Pike	22 380	240	104	—	—	6	13	34	2	3	—	7	—	—	—	13
Male	11 118	115	47	—	—	...	...	22	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	11 262	125	57	—	—	...	...	12	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Portage	131 183	3 464	147	18	—	83	222	149	78	230	8	7	—	—	117	150
Male	65 093	1 661	80	...	—	31	100	70	37	116	...	...	—	—	63	62
Female	66 090	1 803	67	...	—	52	122	79	41	114	...	...	—	—	54	88
Preamble	37 926	223	37	—	—	2	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	3	16
Male	18 663	111	17	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	19 263	112	20	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Putnam	32 292	17	10	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	6	—	—	...	660
Male	16 060	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	...	347
Female	16 232	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	313
Richland	121 042	9 313	196	—	—	15	32	58	149	107	—	—	8	—	10	275
Male	59 492	4 882	101	—	—	...	17	29	34	34	—	—	...	—	...	176
Female	61 550	4 431	95	—	—	...	15	29	115	73	—	—	...	—	...	99
Ross	61 280	3 327	95	7	—	20	13	23	50	91	6	11	—	—	—	81
Male	30 706	2 097	72	...	...	...	...	...	14	55	...	...	—	—	...	42
Female	30 574	1 230	23	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	—	—	...	39
Sandusky	60 555	1 348	104	—	—	27	—	7	45	25	—	—	—	—	—	1 156
Male	29 734	564	61	—	—	...	—	...	16	...	—	—	—	—	...	609
Female	30 821	784	43	—	—	...	...	...	29	...	—	—	—	—	...	547
Scioto	81 684	2 447	186	4	—	2	5	41	82	31	—	8	—	—	8	47
Male	39 317	1 653	87	...	—	...	...	19	45	5	—	...	—	—	...	32
Female	42 367	794	99	...	—	...	...	22	37	26	—	...	—	—	...	15
Seneca	59 885	1 153	48	—	—	5	—	42	46	11	—	—	—	—	—	711
Male	29 102	553	12	—	—	...	—	25	32	...	—	—	—	—	—	360
Female	30 783	600	36	—	—	...	—	17	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	351
Shelby	42 439	493	4	—	—	10	5	1	35	32	20	—	2	—	34	14
Male	20 991	244	...	—	—	...	...	...	18	9	...	—	...	—	21	...
Female	21 448	249	...	—	—	...	...	...	17	23	...	—	...	—	13	...
Stark	352 305	24 308	590	29	—	95	165	141	223	351	106	29	6	—	60	415
Male	169 915	11 406	291	...	—	27	101	65	102	137	61	...	...	—	38	249
Female	182 390	12 902	299	...	—	68	64	76	121	214	45	...	...	—	22	166
Summit	463 372	56 880	618	5	—	181	717	211	414	861	170	41	—	—	258	744
Male	223 270	26 585	261	...	...	50	355	83	175	454	78	—	—	—	146	404
Female	240 102	30 295	357	...	...	131	362	128	239	407	92	41	—	—	112	340
Trumbull	225 816	14 679	229	—	—	100	170	41	175	290	26	13	6	—	39	279
Male	109 419	6 888	125	—	—	6	83	22	67	117	...	...	...	—	34	161
Female	116 397	7 791	104	—	—	92	87	19	108	173	...	...	...	—	5	118
Tuscarawas	83 539	750	144	—	—	3	—	69	8	80	—	—	—	—	3	18
Male	40 211	368	89	—	—	...	—	42	...	29	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	43 328	382	55	—	—	...	—	27	...	51	—	—	—	—	...	...
Union	28 816	548	76	—	—	74	—	6	3	4	3	—	—	—	—	6
Male	14 009	98	51	—	—	20	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	14 807	450	25	—	—	54	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Van Wert	30 072	97	14	—	—	—	8	25	9	—	40	—	—	—	6	187
Male	14 615	58	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	34	—	—	—	...	...
Female	15 457	39	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	6	—	—	—	...	...
Vinton	11 552	8	11	—	—	—	...	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	5 698	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 854	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Warren.....	97 150	1 574	182	—	—	25	37	28	127	22	—	—	—	—	63	68
Male.....	48 706	1 173	83	—	—	...	19	...	56	...	—	—	—	—	29	43
Female.....	48 444	401	99	—	—	...	18	...	71	...	—	—	—	—	34	25
Washington.....	63 086	892	87	—	—	24	20	12	33	54	25	—	—	—	4	29
Male.....	30 868	441	57	—	—	...	...	...	6	25	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	32 218	451	30	—	—	...	...	...	27	29	...	—	—	—	...	...
Wayne.....	95 694	1 226	37	—	—	20	49	50	23	121	—	—	—	—	119	69
Male.....	47 186	630	11	—	—	...	17	30	...	64	—	—	—	—	78	31
Female.....	48 508	596	26	—	—	...	32	20	...	57	—	—	—	—	41	38
Williams.....	35 906	6	47	—	—	3	16	57	12	14	6	2	—	—	—	300
Male.....	17 750	...	5	—	—	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female.....	18 156	...	42	—	—	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Wood.....	104 038	1 336	199	—	—	120	84	34	88	140	36	—	—	—	64	1 233
Male.....	50 265	579	97	—	—	55	55	15	33	64	15	—	—	—	27	653
Female.....	53 773	757	102	—	—	65	29	19	55	76	21	—	—	—	37	580
Wyandot.....	22 501	18	26	—	—	1	—	15	5	15	—	—	—	—	9	61
Male.....	10 859	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	39
Female.....	11 642	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	22

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----
Male -----
Female -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----
Male -----
Female -----
Inside urbanized areas -----
Male -----
Female -----
Central cities -----
Male -----
Female -----
Urban fringe -----
Male -----
Female -----
Outside urbanized areas -----
Male -----
Female -----
Places of 10,000 or more -----
Male -----
Female -----
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----
Male -----
Female -----

Rural -----
Male -----
Female -----
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----
Male -----
Female -----
Other rural -----
Male -----
Female -----
Rural farm -----
Male -----
Female -----

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's -----
Male -----
Female -----
Urban -----
Male -----
Female -----
Central cities -----
Male -----
Female -----
Not in central cities -----
Male -----
Female -----
Rural -----
Male -----
Female -----

Outside SMSA's -----
Male -----
Female -----
Urban -----
Male -----
Female -----
Rural -----
Male -----
Female -----

SCSA's

Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. -----
Male -----
Female -----
Indiana (pt.) -----
Male -----
Female -----
Kentucky (pt.) -----
Male -----
Female -----
Ohio (pt.) -----
Male -----
Female -----
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio -----
Male -----
Female -----
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio -----
Male -----
Female -----

SMSA's

Akron, Ohio -----
Male -----
Female -----

Spanish origin											Not of Spanish origin					
Total	Type				Race						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.							
120 002	52 954	31 806	2 973	32 269	70 501	8 525	991	2 066	37 919	9 536 632	1 068 217	14 563	51 100	7 116		
60 628	26 828	16 528	1 606	15 666	35 308	4 245	461	923	19 691	4 620 702	501 587	7 146	23 437	3 842		
59 374	26 126	15 278	1 367	16 603	35 193	4 280	530	1 143	18 228	4 915 930	566 630	7 417	27 663	3 274		
100 120	39 877	30 645	2 644	26 954	56 555	8 250	860	1 800	32 655	6 712 835	1 041 784	11 140	45 892	6 259		
50 360	20 099	15 843	1 411	13 007	28 215	4 074	406	812	16 853	3 208 091	486 396	5 414	21 436	3 419		
49 760	19 778	14 802	1 233	13 947	28 340	4 176	454	988	15 802	3 504 744	555 388	5 726	24 456	2 840		
83 701	29 357	29 217	2 409	22 718	46 512	7 894	646	1 493	27 156	5 406 636	992 549	9 311	40 554	5 449		
41 975	14 796	15 004	1 271	10 904	23 252	3 888	293	651	13 891	2 591 162	462 118	4 488	19 025	2 966		
41 726	14 561	14 213	1 138	11 814	23 260	4 006	353	842	13 265	2 815 474	530 431	4 823	21 529	2 966		
60 451	21 584	25 186	1 214	12 467	29 239	6 599	496	743	23 374	2 165 535	815 137	5 738	16 911	3 683		
30 575	10 858	12 940	605	6 172	14 790	3 252	228	322	11 983	1 026 928	377 368	2 774	8 010	1 947		
29 876	10 726	12 246	609	6 295	14 449	3 347	268	421	11 391	1 138 607	437 769	2 964	8 901	1 736		
23 250	7 773	4 031	1 195	10 251	17 273	1 295	150	750	3 782	3 241 101	177 412	3 573	23 643	1 766		
11 400	3 938	2 064	666	4 732	8 462	636	65	329	1 908	1 564 234	84 750	1 714	11 015	1 019		
11 850	3 835	1 967	529	5 519	8 811	659	85	421	1 874	1 676 867	92 662	1 859	12 628	747		
16 419	10 520	1 428	235	4 236	10 043	356	214	307	5 499	1 306 199	49 235	1 829	5 338	810		
8 385	5 303	839	140	2 103	4 963	186	113	161	2 962	616 929	24 278	926	2 411	453		
8 034	5 217	589	95	2 133	5 080	170	101	146	2 537	689 270	24 957	903	2 927	357		
10 434	7 065	741	175	2 453	6 195	275	175	78	3 611	752 932	36 144	1 144	3 596	568		
5 250	3 499	455	101	1 195	3 052	133	100	99	1 866	353 069	17 382	562	1 760	314		
5 184	3 566	286	74	1 258	3 143	142	75	79	1 745	399 863	18 762	582	1 836	254		
5 985	3 455	687	60	1 783	3 848	81	39	129	1 888	553 267	13 091	685	1 742	242		
3 135	1 804	384	39	908	1 911	53	13	62	1 096	263 860	6 896	364	651	139		
2 850	1 651	303	21	875	1 937	28	26	67	792	289 407	6 195	321	1 091	103		
19 882	13 077	1 161	329	5 315	13 946	275	131	266	5 264	2 823 797	26 433	3 423	5 208	857		
10 268	6 729	685	195	2 659	7 093	171	55	111	2 838	1 412 611	15 191	1 732	2 001	423		
9 614	6 348	476	134	2 656	6 853	104	76	155	2 426	1 411 186	11 242	1 691	3 207	434		
3 588	2 736	192	21	639	2 293	18	41	57	1 179	284 993	2 034	286	664	85		
1 796	1 367	89	...	327	1 144	12	30	10	600	136 602	1 028	130	247	46		
1 792	1 369	103	...	312	1 149	6	11	47	579	148 391	1 006	156	417	39		
16 294	10 341	969	308	4 676	11 653	257	90	209	4 085	2 538 804	24 399	3 137	4 544	772		
8 472	5 362	596	182	2 332	5 949	159	25	101	2 238	1 276 009	14 163	1 602	1 754	377		
7 822	4 979	373	126	2 344	5 704	98	65	108	1 847	1 262 795	10 236	1 535	2 790	395		
997	656	12	7	322	802	...	13	...	182	269 633	564	147	175	26		
511	349	...	...	158	402	...	2	...	107	138 553	346	69	62	20
486	307	...	...	164	400	...	11	...	75	131 080	218	78	113	6
98 735	38 469	30 129	2 730	27 407	56 624	8 267	789	1 740	31 315	7 474 227	1 029 387	11 644	46 212	6 287		
49 791	19 469	15 537	1 467	13 318	28 349	4 116	366	773	16 187	3 614 036	481 261	5 669	21 247	3 424		
48 944	19 000	14 592	1 263	14 089	28 275	4 151	423	967	15 128	3 860 191	548 126	5 975	24 965	2 863		
88 315	32 101	29 513	2 539	24 162	49 281	8 054	713	1 565	28 702	5 914 201	1 012 723	9 972	42 871	5 800		
44 424	16 201	15 174	1 360	11 689	24 638	3 991	330	694	14 771	2 832 448	471 925	4 812	19 937	3 178		
43 891	15 900	14 339	1 179	12 473	24 643	4 063	383	871	13 931	3 081 753	540 798	5 160	22 934	2 622		
60 532	21 601	25 186	1 214	12 531	29 310	6 599	496	743	23 384	2 165 535	815 364	5 757	16 986	3 683		
30 607	10 864	12 940	605	6 198	14 822	3 252	228	322	11 983	1 034 498	377 480	2 784	8 033	1 947		
29 925	10 737	12 246	609	6 333	14 488	3 347	268	421	11 401	1 147 097	437 884	2 973	8 953	1 741		
27 783	10 500	4 327	1 325	11 631	19 971	1 455	217	822	5 318	3 732 606	197 359	4 215	25 885	2 112		
13 817	5 337	2 234	755	5 491	9 816	739	102	372	2 788	1 797 950	94 445	2 028	11 904	1 231		
13 966	5 163	2 093	570	6 140	10 155	716	115	450	2 530	1 934 656	102 914	2 187	13 981	881		
10 420	6 368	616	191	3 245	7 343	213	76	175	2 613	1 560 026	16 664	1 672	3 341	487		
5 367	3 268	363	107	1 629	3 711	125	36	79	1 416	781 588	9 336	857	1 310	246		
5 053	3 100	253	84	1 616	3 632	88	40	96	1 197	778 438	7 328	815	2 031	241		
21 267	14 485	1 677	243	4 862	13 877	258	202	326	6 604	2 062 405	38 830	2 919	4 888	829		
10 837	7 359	991	139	2 348	6 959	129	95	150	3 504	1 006 666	20 326	1 477	2 190	418		
10 430	7 126	686	104	2 514	6 918	129	107	176	3 100	1 055 739	18 504	1 442	2 698	411		
11 805	7 776	1 132	105	2 792	7 274	196	147	235	3 953	798 634	29 061	1 168	3 021	459		
5 936	3 898	669	51	1 318	3 577	83	76	118	2 082	375 643	14 471	602	1 499	241		
5 869	3 878	463	54	1 474	3 697	113	71	117	1 871	422 991	14 590	566	1 522	218		
9 462	6 709	545	138	2 070	6 603	62	55	91	2 651	1 263 771	9 769	1 751	1 867	370		
4 901	3 461	322	88	1 030	3 382	46	19	32	1 422	631 023	5 855	875	691	177		
4 561	3 248	223	50	1 040	3 221	16	36	59	1 229	632 748	3 914	876	1 176	193		
9 579	3 998	595	380	4 606	6 489	1 603	109	316	1 062	1 456 037	184 048	2 160	7 722	732		
4 645	2 002	293	192	2 158	3 115	817	65	74	574	702 066	85 197	1 016	3 626	418		
4 934	1 996	302	188	2 448	3 374	786	44	242	488	753 971	98 851	1 144	4 096	314		
133	50	2	...	81	126	...	...	...	5	33 747	210	62	133	6
69	25	...	...	42	66	...	...	...	...	16 598	115	21	61	...
64	25	...	...	39	60	...	...	...	...	17 149	95	41	72	...
1 172	524	131	35	482	976	26	18	35	117	259 130	4 697	430	748	40		
538	230	72	21	215	441	20	18	2	57	124 496	2 131	212	340	34		
634	294	59	14	267	535	6	...	33	60	134 634	2 566	218	408	66		
8 274	3 424	462	345	4 043	5 387	1 577	91	279	940	1 163 160	179 141	1 668	6 841	686		
4 038	1 747	219	171	1 901	2 608	797	47	72	514	560 972	82 951	783	3 225	382		
4 236	1 677	243	174	2 142	2 779	780	44	207	426	602 188	96 000	885	3 616	304		
42 588	8 909	23 429	1 002	9 248	21 966	3 406	222	797	16 197	2 345 163	422 132	3 553	18 509	2 117		
21 673	4 479	12 137	584	4 577	11 314	1 040	118	8 276	1 040	1 350 594	195 741	1 678	8 623	1 126		
20 811	4 430	11 292	418	4 671	10 652	1 733	118	387	7 921	1 214 569	226 391	1 875	9 886	991		
6 318	2 890	557	396	2 475	4 084	810	107	113	1 204	881 604	118 936	1 415	4 935	747		
3 099	1 479	287	176	1 157	1 952	436	41	36	634	427 852	55 765	698	2 023	434		
3 219	1 411	270														

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

SMSA's—Con.

Canton, Ohio	3 526	982	88	54	2 402	3 031	250	17	50	178	374 687	24 147	624	1 184	253
Male	1 810	461	73	25	1 251	1 546	126	6	28	104	180 937	11 324	316	520	150
Female	1 716	521	15	29	1 151	1 485	124	11	22	74	193 750	12 823	308	664	103
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.	8 093	3 377	552	352	3 812	5 340	1 478	101	183	991	1 212 426	171 855	1 788	6 640	689
Male	3 943	1 695	269	174	1 805	2 571	742	65	38	527	583 741	79 412	853	3 149	391
Female	4 150	1 682	283	178	2 007	2 769	736	36	145	464	628 685	92 443	935	3 491	298
Indiana (pt.)	133	50	2	—	81	126	—	—	2	5	33 747	210	62	133	6
Male	69	25	—	—	42	66	—	—	—	—	16 598	115	21	61	—
Female	64	25	—	—	39	60	—	—	2	—	17 149	95	41	72	—
Kentucky (pt.)	1 172	524	131	35	482	976	26	18	35	117	259 130	4 697	430	748	40
Male	538	230	72	21	215	441	20	18	2	57	124 496	2 131	212	340	34
Female	634	294	59	14	267	535	6	—	33	60	134 634	2 566	218	408	6
Ohio (pt.)	6 788	2 803	419	317	3 249	4 238	1 452	83	146	869	919 549	166 948	1 296	5 759	643
Male	3 336	1 440	195	153	1 548	2 064	722	47	36	467	442 647	77 166	620	2 748	355
Female	3 452	1 363	224	164	1 701	2 174	730	36	110	402	476 902	89 782	676	3 011	288
Cleveland, Ohio	26 424	4 831	14 336	772	6 485	13 562	2 639	124	675	9 424	1 512 303	342 897	2 210	13 578	1 413
Male	13 317	2 324	7 337	445	3 211	6 899	1 283	58	353	4 724	726 077	158 456	1 104	6 398	787
Female	13 107	2 507	6 999	327	3 274	6 663	1 356	66	322	4 700	786 226	184 441	1 106	7 180	626
Columbus, Ohio	8 225	2 971	1 028	510	3 716	5 641	976	135	242	1 231	941 024	133 428	1 522	7 732	1 385
Male	3 986	1 450	526	279	1 731	2 664	541	54	119	608	457 305	63 598	781	3 739	750
Female	4 239	1 521	502	231	1 985	2 977	435	81	123	623	483 719	69 830	741	3 993	635
Dayton, Ohio	5 168	2 266	498	351	2 053	3 299	663	95	113	998	713 723	105 017	1 050	4 466	646
Male	2 515	1 130	264	154	967	1 543	359	41	36	536	346 686	49 375	492	1 909	374
Female	2 653	1 136	234	197	1 086	1 756	304	54	77	462	367 037	55 642	558	2 557	272
Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	1 486	621	43	28	794	1 149	125	8	133	71	243 611	12 193	372	1 082	43
Male	702	307	24	—	353	544	75	—	36	47	118 325	5 785	163	477	27
Female	784	314	19	—	441	605	50	8	97	24	125 286	6 408	209	605	16
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	1 469	715	133	41	580	1 178	88	20	87	96	301 683	7 086	373	632	107
Male	756	388	74	22	272	602	45	7	45	57	145 430	3 549	154	248	42
Female	713	327	59	19	308	576	43	13	42	39	156 253	3 537	219	384	65
Kentucky (pt.)	331	143	33	—	155	279	22	5	—	25	92 903	1 166	64	167	14
Male	170	82	23	—	65	123	22	—	—	25	45 218	710	20	75	5
Female	161	61	10	—	90	156	—	5	—	—	47 685	456	44	92	9
Ohio (pt.)	277	156	—	—	121	235	25	—	—	17	61 885	1 445	165	65	12
Male	133	82	—	—	51	122	9	—	—	—	29 987	765	82	13	—
Female	144	74	—	—	70	113	16	—	—	—	31 898	680	83	52	—
West Virginia (pt.)	861	416	100	41	304	664	41	15	87	54	146 895	4 475	144	400	81
Male	453	224	51	22	156	357	14	7	45	30	70 225	2 074	52	160	37
Female	408	192	49	19	148	307	27	8	42	24	76 670	2 401	92	240	44
Lima, Ohio	2 568	2 060	64	50	394	1 239	148	8	52	1 121	203 942	10 926	217	545	46
Male	1 291	1 063	28	16	184	612	60	6	23	590	99 447	5 232	108	237	28
Female	1 277	997	36	34	210	627	88	2	29	531	104 495	5 694	109	308	18
Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	13 164	2 986	8 760	69	1 349	6 239	395	73	21	6 436	240 470	19 263	580	1 285	147
Male	6 850	1 572	4 602	40	636	3 245	205	27	11	3 362	117 324	9 224	238	504	63
Female	6 314	1 414	4 158	29	713	2 994	190	46	10	3 074	123 146	10 039	342	781	84
Mansfield, Ohio	1 046	648	16	10	372	680	126	—	45	195	120 362	9 187	196	334	80
Male	579	363	—	—	190	347	74	—	24	134	59 145	4 808	101	107	42
Female	467	285	—	—	182	333	52	—	21	61	61 217	4 379	95	227	38
Newark, Ohio	558	248	9	48	253	491	19	1	21	26	117 829	1 985	244	303	62
Male	322	148	—	24	143	279	12	—	12	19	57 580	1 014	130	120	44
Female	236	100	—	24	110	212	7	1	9	7	60 249	971	114	183	18
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	518	179	119	10	210	494	—	6	—	18	160 058	1 715	144	360	41
Male	254	92	55	—	107	254	—	—	—	—	77 325	785	80	129	11
Female	264	87	64	—	103	240	—	6	—	18	82 733	930	64	231	30
Ohio (pt.)	199	62	9	2	126	181	—	—	—	18	62 905	892	87	172	11
Male	75	24	—	—	47	75	—	—	—	—	30 793	441	57	47	—
Female	124	38	—	—	79	106	—	—	—	—	32 112	451	30	125	—
West Virginia (pt.)	319	117	110	8	84	313	—	6	—	—	97 153	823	57	188	30
Male	179	68	51	—	60	179	—	—	—	—	46 532	344	23	82	8
Female	140	49	59	—	24	134	—	6	—	—	50 621	479	34	106	22
Springfield, Ohio	1 150	624	59	45	422	785	147	12	—	206	167 881	13 919	365	469	101
Male	584	349	23	22	190	409	77	—	—	98	81 166	6 390	206	114	60
Female	566	275	36	23	232	376	70	12	—	108	86 715	7 529	159	355	41
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	707	166	54	17	470	640	16	—	1	50	155 243	6 321	153	567	108
Male	382	75	7	—	291	347	9	—	—	26	75 262	3 084	85	269	54
Female	325	91	47	—	179	293	7	—	1	24	79 981	3 237	68	298	54
Ohio (pt.)	387	90	28	16	253	339	—	—	1	47	85 617	5 000	124	338	98
Male	201	38	—	—	150	178	—	—	—	23	41 231	2 470	66	174	48
Female	186	52	—	—	103	161	—	—	1	24	44 386	2 530	58	164	50
West Virginia (pt.)	320	76	26	1	217	301	16	—	—	3	69 626	1 321	29	229	10
Male	181	37	—	—	141	169	9	—	—	—	34 031	614	—	95	—
Female	139	39	—	—	76	132	7	—	—	—	35 595	707	—	134	—
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	19 319	15 997	604	235	2 483	10 098	436	174	104	8 507	698 878	67 525	1 575	3 775	527
Male	9 812	8 136	306	139	1 231	4 994	180	102	31	4 505	338 514	31 771	713	1 837	288
Female	9 507	7 861	298	96	1 252	5 104	256	72	73	4 002	360 364	35 754	862	1 938	239
Michigan (pt.)	1 456	1 228	32	12	184	999	32	—	—	425	130 300	2 208	337	333	25
Male	778	652	11	—	109	507	14	—	—	257	64 369	1 134	154	138	11
Female	678	576	21	—	75	492	18	—	—	168	65 931	1 074	183	195	14
Ohio (pt.)	17 863	14 769	572	223	2 299	9 099	404	174	104						

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Youngstown—Warren, Ohio
Male
Female

URBANIZED AREAS

Akron, Ohio
Male
Female
Canton, Ohio
Male
Female
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.
Male
Female
Kentucky (pt.)
Male
Female
Ohio (pt.)
Male
Female

Cleveland, Ohio
Male
Female
Columbus, Ohio
Male
Female
Dayton, Ohio
Male
Female

Hamilton, Ohio
Male
Female
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio
Male
Female
Kentucky (pt.)
Male
Female
Ohio (pt.)
Male
Female
West Virginia (pt.)
Male
Female

Lima, Ohio
Male
Female
Lorain—Elyria, Ohio
Male
Female
Mansfield, Ohio
Male
Female

Middletown, Ohio
Male
Female
Newark, Ohio
Male
Female
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio
Male
Female
Ohio (pt.)
Male
Female
West Virginia (pt.)
Male
Female

Sharon, Pa.—Ohio
Male
Female
Ohio (pt.)
Male
Female
Pennsylvania (pt.)
Male
Female
Springfield, Ohio
Male
Female

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	6 579	1 183	3 857	45	1 494	3 963	526	34	28	2 028	467 143	55 220	552	1 590	266
Male	3 275	606	1 935	18	716	2 010	222	6	13	1 024	225 505	25 688	301	644	134
Female	3 304	577	1 922	27	778	1 953	304	28	15	1 004	241 638	29 532	251	946	132
URBANIZED AREAS															
Akron, Ohio	2 383	911	254	134	1 084	1 699	369	25	31	259	451 708	57 868	654	3 050	455
Male	1 288	498	157	75	558	934	182	19	14	139	216 272	26 961	283	1 429	239
Female	1 095	413	97	59	526	765	187	6	17	120	235 436	30 907	371	1 621	216
Canton, Ohio	2 716	610	69	34	2 003	2 391	188	11	15	111	221 228	19 919	466	669	163
Male	1 367	279	60	20	1 008	1 199	94	—	6	68	105 597	9 239	239	316	108
Female	1 349	331	9	14	995	1 192	94	11	9	43	115 631	10 680	227	353	55
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.	7 039	2 961	504	304	3 270	4 456	1 453	88	162	880	938 773	169 196	1 439	6 149	602
Male	3 405	1 452	248	147	1 558	2 117	728	58	32	470	447 232	77 717	675	2 939	345
Female	3 634	1 509	256	157	1 712	2 339	725	30	130	410	491 541	91 479	764	3 210	257
Kentucky (pt.)	1 032	460	112	35	425	842	26	18	29	117	203 433	4 519	366	715	40
Male	476	193	72	21	190	379	20	18	2	57	96 476	2 045	176	328	34
Female	556	267	40	14	235	463	6	—	27	60	106 957	2 474	190	387	6
Ohio (pt.)	6 007	2 501	392	269	2 845	3 614	1 427	70	133	763	735 340	164 677	1 073	5 434	562
Male	2 929	1 259	176	126	1 368	1 738	708	40	30	413	350 756	75 672	499	2 611	311
Female	3 078	1 242	216	143	1 477	1 876	719	30	103	350	384 584	89 005	574	2 823	251
Cleveland, Ohio	25 746	4 608	14 253	753	6 132	12 954	2 600	124	708	9 360	1 367 539	342 393	2 044	13 302	1 396
Male	12 966	2 218	7 293	435	3 020	6 592	1 256	58	365	4 695	654 167	158 173	1 005	6 344	771
Female	12 780	2 390	6 960	318	3 112	6 362	1 344	66	343	4 665	713 372	184 220	1 039	6 958	625
Columbus, Ohio	7 056	2 492	889	457	3 218	4 764	964	119	198	1 011	687 773	129 242	1 242	7 060	1 235
Male	3 374	1 210	438	243	1 483	2 225	533	50	112	454	331 473	61 112	663	3 460	665
Female	3 682	1 282	451	214	1 735	2 539	431	69	86	557	356 300	68 130	579	3 600	570
Dayton, Ohio	4 266	1 844	427	332	1 663	2 688	591	46	84	857	491 437	94 172	807	3 899	553
Male	2 032	889	226	154	763	1 239	314	10	25	444	237 957	43 984	377	1 678	323
Female	2 234	955	201	178	900	1 449	277	36	59	413	253 480	50 188	430	2 221	230
Hamilton, Ohio	711	367	19	22	303	520	50	8	77	56	98 162	5 534	185	516	35
Male	337	195	—	—	124	273	17	—	15	32	47 089	2 653	86	235	19
Female	374	172	—	—	179	247	33	8	62	24	51 073	2 881	99	281	16
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	1 048	493	63	41	451	785	88	20	80	75	171 428	6 669	217	488	90
Male	521	251	40	22	208	383	45	7	45	41	80 141	3 350	93	229	34
Female	527	242	23	19	243	402	43	13	35	34	91 287	3 319	124	259	56
Kentucky (pt.)	263	103	33	—	127	211	22	5	—	25	58 794	963	64	130	14
Male	130	55	23	—	52	83	22	—	—	25	28 202	618	20	61	3
Female	133	48	10	—	75	128	—	5	—	—	30 592	345	44	69	9
Ohio (pt.)	177	95	—	—	82	137	25	—	—	15	31 672	1 326	75	50	12
Male	81	50	—	—	31	72	9	—	—	—	14 745	700	42	13	—
Female	96	45	—	—	51	65	16	—	—	—	16 927	626	33	37	—
West Virginia (pt.)	608	295	30	41	242	437	41	15	80	35	80 962	4 380	78	308	64
Male	310	146	17	22	125	228	14	7	45	16	37 194	2 032	31	155	29
Female	298	149	13	19	117	209	27	8	35	19	43 768	2 348	47	153	35
Lima, Ohio	811	538	57	24	192	421	141	—	50	199	58 410	10 440	134	256	30
Male	394	269	28	—	85	213	58	—	23	100	28 015	4 973	62	128	15
Female	417	269	29	—	107	208	83	—	27	99	30 395	5 467	72	128	15
Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	12 839	2 860	8 685	54	1 240	6 068	363	52	21	6 335	194 223	16 684	497	1 120	105
Male	6 669	1 506	4 556	25	582	3 160	178	27	11	3 293	94 208	7 916	194	461	38
Female	6 170	1 354	4 129	29	658	2 908	185	25	10	3 042	100 015	8 768	303	659	67
Mansfield, Ohio	700	374	16	10	300	439	126	—	5	130	69 043	8 819	125	153	58
Male	386	215	—	—	145	209	74	—	—	103	33 693	4 649	61	69	28
Female	314	159	—	—	155	230	52	—	5	27	35 350	4 170	64	84	30
Middletown, Ohio	396	106	12	12	266	284	49	—	54	9	85 302	5 423	151	107	27
Male	200	51	—	—	137	136	39	—	21	4	41 101	2 535	73	27	7
Female	196	55	—	—	129	148	10	—	33	5	44 201	2 888	78	80	20
Newark, Ohio	261	125	—	42	94	230	5	—	—	26	48 882	1 343	168	137	36
Male	145	66	—	20	59	121	5	—	—	19	23 059	655	86	44	23
Female	116	59	—	22	35	109	—	—	—	7	25 823	688	82	93	13
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	145	62	29	8	46	145	—	—	—	—	61 869	1 008	30	99	18
Male	93	42	—	—	40	93	—	—	—	—	28 853	426	10	33	—
Female	52	20	—	—	6	52	—	—	—	—	33 016	582	20	66	—
Ohio (pt.)	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 936	225	—	26	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 227	99	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 709	126	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	139	62	29	8	40	139	—	—	—	—	54 933	783	30	73	18
Male	87	42	—	—	34	87	—	—	—	—	25 626	327	10	26	—
Female	52	20	—	—	6	52	—	—	—	—	29 307	456	20	47	—
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio	218	120	—	13	85	142	68	8	—	—	45 139	5 305	31	34	21
Male	73	30	—	—	43	52	21	—	—	—	21 376	2 415	21	2	—
Female	145	90	—	—	42	90	47	8	—	—	23 763	2 890	10	32	—
Ohio (pt.)	42	14	—	—	28	42	—	—	—	—	4 612	450	—	—	—
Male	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	2 263	209	—	—	—
Female	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2 349	241	—	—	—
Pennsylvania (pt.)	176	106	—	13	57	100	68	8	—	—	40 527	4 855	31	34	21
Male	45	23	—	—	22	24	21	—	—	—	19 113	2 206	21	2	—
Female	131	83	—	—	35	76	47	8	—	—	21 414	2 649	10	32	—
Springfield, Ohio	619	378	17	38	186	337	147	7	—	128	73 077	12 471	233	194	61
Male	307	226	—	15	62	172	77	—	—	58	34 272	5 744	144	60	28
Female	312	152	—	23	124	165	70	—	—	70	38 805	6 727	89	134	33

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.															
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.	404	79	28	16	281	354	16	—	—	34	71 013	5 459	88	447	78
Male	225	39	...	...	178	195	9	—	—	21	33 638	2 658	39	209	39
Female	179	40	...	...	103	159	7	—	—	13	37 375	2 801	49	238	39
Ohio (pt.)	194	5	13	16	160	160	—	—	—	34	39 531	4 401	67	262	78
Male	116	...	...	...	103	95	—	—	—	21	18 526	2 163	23	136	39
Female	78	...	...	...	57	65	—	—	—	13	21 005	2 238	44	126	39
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	402	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	182	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	220	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	198	62	15	—	121	182	16	—	—	—	31 080	1 058	21	185	—
Male	104	29	...	—	75	95	9	...	—	—	14 930	495	...	73	—
Female	94	33	...	—	46	87	7	...	—	—	16 150	563	...	112	—
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	12 876	10 567	407	167	1 735	6 239	367	150	85	6 035	405 440	62 840	1 036	2 987	445
Male	6 504	5 362	208	92	842	3 097	145	83	12	3 167	194 867	29 436	471	1 485	250
Female	6 372	5 205	199	75	893	3 142	222	67	73	2 868	210 573	33 404	565	1 502	195
Michigan (pt.)	198	131	22	—	45	96	—	—	—	102	13 899	23	21	65	—
Male	115	75	...	—	33	50	...	—	—	65	6 947	...	...	32	—
Female	83	56	...	—	12	46	...	—	—	37	6 952	...	...	33	—
Ohio (pt.)	12 678	10 436	385	167	1 690	6 143	367	150	85	5 933	391 541	62 817	1 015	2 922	445
Male	6 389	5 287	201	92	809	3 047	145	83	12	3 102	187 920	29 429	458	1 453	250
Female	6 289	5 149	184	75	881	3 096	222	67	73	2 831	203 621	33 388	557	1 469	195
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	609	224	78	12	295	552	12	2	20	23	96 786	3 122	98	277	81
Male	268	122	29	...	112	249	6	—	11	2	44 740	1 585	69	113	41
Female	341	102	49	...	183	303	6	2	9	21	52 046	1 537	29	164	40
Ohio (pt.)	113	39	10	—	64	108	—	—	5	—	28 093	1 120	7	65	—
Male	59	28	...	—	26	54	—	...	5	—	12 898	555	...	24	—
Female	54	11	...	—	38	54	—	...	—	—	15 195	565	...	41	—
West Virginia (pt.)	496	185	68	12	231	444	12	2	15	23	68 693	2 002	91	212	81
Male	209	94	24	...	86	195	6	—	6	2	31 842	1 030	69	89	41
Female	287	91	44	...	145	249	6	2	9	21	36 851	972	22	123	40
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	5 980	1 054	3 719	45	1 162	3 507	482	34	27	1 930	322 127	53 225	368	1 332	198
Male	2 902	538	1 832	18	514	1 739	199	6	12	946	153 924	24 697	193	530	102
Female	3 078	516	1 887	27	648	1 768	283	28	15	984	168 203	28 528	175	802	96
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Ada village	29	8	6	—	15	29	—	—	—	—	5 537	50	—	41	12
Male .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 823	23	—	21	...
Female .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 714	27	—	20	...
Akron city	1 172	494	166	68	444	667	351	20	4	130	181 997	52 283	313	1 068	344
Male	632	263	123	21	225	356	176	14	4	82	85 384	24 257	111	542	187
Female	540	231	43	47	219	311	175	6	—	48	96 613	28 026	202	526	157
Alliance city	217	147	10	20	40	127	55	—	—	35	21 080	2 815	25	146	32
Male	108	64	...	...	29	59	25	...	...	24	9 935	1 378	...	77	19
Female	109	83	...	...	11	68	30	...	—	11	11 145	1 437	...	69	13
Amberley village	19	—	—	6	13	10	9	—	—	—	3 277	48	—	87	11
Male .....	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 644	21	—	61	...
Female .....	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 633	27	—	26	...
Amherst city	120	10	69	—	41	72	—	—	—	48	10 489	7	—	22	—
Male	78	...	38	—	30	56	...	—	—	22	5 050	...	—	...	—
Female	42	...	31	—	11	16	...	...	...	26	5 439	...	—	...	—
Archbold village	353	218	76	—	59	259	—	—	—	94	2 938	...	—	17	10
Male	177	101	45	—	31	115	—	—	...	62	1 339	...	—	...	—
Female	176	117	31	—	28	144	—	—	...	32	1 599	—	—	...	10
Ashland city	125	29	—	—	96	111	—	—	7	7	19 664	337	15	160	25
Male	24	...	—	—	18	17	—	...	7	—	9 245	173	...	80	12
Female	101	...	—	—	78	94	—	...	—	7	10 419	164	...	80	13
Ashtabula city	373	66	253	—	54	200	24	—	—	149	21 074	1 847	61	88	8
Male	237	21	191	—	25	151	5	—	—	81	9 761	885	45	51	—
Female	136	45	62	—	29	49	19	—	—	68	11 313	962	16	37	6
Athens city	286	42	23	7	214	170	19	16	14	67	17 718	1 061	20	572	86
Male	162	23	...	...	124	96	13	8	—	47	9 037	564	20	380	45
Female	124	19	...	...	90	74	6	10	14	20	8 681	497	—	192	41
Aurora city	35	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	35	—	8 032	30	6	74	—
Male	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	...	14	—	3 942	12	...	51	—
Female	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	...	21	—	4 090	18	...	23	—
Austintown (CDP)	254	67	73	—	114	219	—	—	—	35	32 726	400	65	181	10
Male	115	27	27	—	61	98	—	—	—	17	16 070	217	33	88	—
Female	139	40	46	—	53	121	—	—	—	18	16 656	183	32	93	10
Avon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 183	11	8	31	10
Male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 562	...	...	8	...
Female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 621	...	...	23	...
Avon Lake city	75	52	—	—	23	75	—	—	—	—	13 072	22	4	49	—
Male	36	36	—	—	...	36	...	...	—	—	6 409	...	...	22	—
Female	39	16	—	—	...	39	...	...	—	—	6 663	...	...	27	—
Ballville (CDP)	44	44	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	2 749	19	8	21	—
Male	20	20	—	—	—	20	...	...	...	—	1 371	...	...	...	—
Female	24	24	—	—	—	24	...	...	...	—	1 378	...	...	...	—
Baltimore village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 689	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 271	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 418	—	—	—	—
Barberton city	112	27	—	—	85	96	—	—	—	16	28 229	1 149	33	228	—
Male	74	...	—	—	61	67	—	—	—	...	13 365	520	25	113	...
Female	38	...	—	—	24	29	—	—	—	...	14 864	629	8	115	...
Barnesville village	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	4 573	31	—	16	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 107	16	—	...	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 466	15	—	...	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Bay Village city	84	16	-	-	68	84	-	-	-	-	17 645	54	-	52	11
Male	26	...	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	...	8 629	41	-	18	...
Female	58	...	-	-	42	58	-	-	-	...	9 016	13	-	34	...
Beachwood city	36	-	-	29	7	36	-	-	-	-	9 337	506	-	104	-
Male	7	-	-	...	...	7	-	-	-	-	4 247	221	-	45	-
Female	29	-	-	...	...	29	-	-	-	-	5 090	285	-	59	-
Beavercreek village	226	145	-	5	76	154	-	-	13	59	30 676	157	31	494	5
Male	70	70	-	...	...	44	-	-	26	26	15 417	82	24	259	-
Female	156	75	-	...	76	110	-	-	13	33	15 259	75	7	235	5
Bedford city	118	75	26	-	17	71	-	-	47	-	14 873	16	9	40	-
Male	60	32	...	-	...	37	...	...	23	-	7 082	...	...	18	-
Female	58	43	...	-	...	34	...	...	24	-	7 791	...	...	22	-
Bedford Heights city	103	31	39	-	33	70	27	-	6	-	9 405	3 496	13	185	12
Male	59	24	15	-	20	39	20	...	...	...	4 571	1 664	...	105	...
Female	44	7	24	-	13	31	7	...	...	...	4 834	1 832	...	80	...
Bellaire city	11	-	5	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	7 788	430	-	12	-
Male	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 567	213	-	...	-
Female	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 221	217	-	...	-
Bellbrook city	17	6	-	-	11	17	-	-	-	-	5 127	-	-	30	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 579	-	-	11	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 548	-	-	19	-
Bellefontaine city	121	85	13	-	23	104	-	-	-	17	11 055	643	10	59	-
Male	68	50	...	-	...	62	-	-	...	...	5 164	294	...	33	...
Female	53	35	...	-	...	42	-	-	...	...	5 891	349	...	26	...
Bellevue city	229	171	5	-	53	160	-	-	-	69	7 924	-	-	34	-
Male	147	106	...	-	36	98	-	-	-	49	3 733	-	-	14	-
Female	82	65	...	-	17	62	-	-	-	20	4 191	-	-	20	-
Belpre city	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6 936	225	-	26	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 227	99	-	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 709	126	-	...	-
Berea city	165	39	29	24	73	86	28	-	27	24	18 286	930	23	163	-
Male	96	19	...	...	31	47	24	...	7	...	8 751	488	...	81	...
Female	69	20	...	...	42	39	4	...	20	...	9 535	442	...	82	...
Bexley city	24	12	-	6	6	17	-	-	6	1	12 948	308	10	65	50
Male	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 039	137	...	36	31
Female	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 909	171	...	29	19
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	50	6	6	-	38	22	-	-	-	28	10 607	433	39	94	9
Male	13	...	...	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	5 398	232	30	38	2
Female	37	...	...	-	25	22	-	-	-	15	5 209	201	9	56	7
Blanchester village	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	3 195	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 468	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 727	-	-	-	-
Blue Ash city	23	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	8 835	514	14	111	9
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 368	255	...	59	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 467	259	...	52	...
Bluffton village	20	20	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	11	3 265	19	-	20	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 460	-	-	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 805	-	-	...	...
Boardman (CDP)	208	32	70	-	106	153	-	-	11	44	38 674	153	6	120	...
Male	90	24	28	-	38	66	-	-	6	18	18 286	82	...	...	52
Female	118	8	42	-	68	87	-	-	5	26	20 388	71	...	68	...
Bowling Green city	444	306	14	36	88	211	-	-	14	219	24 073	913	58	240	-
Male	251	147	...	30	74	145	-	-	14	92	10 870	393	26	120	-
Female	193	159	...	6	14	66	-	-	-	127	13 203	520	32	120	-
Brecksville city	39	12	5	17	5	34	-	-	-	5	9 751	179	13	146	4
Male	27	...	...	...	...	22	-	-	-	...	5 069	174	...	56	...
Female	12	...	...	...	...	12	-	-	-	...	4 682	5	...	90	...
Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	5 338	80	-	64	19
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 608	30	-	45	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 730	50	-	19	...
Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	3 512	100	3	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 715	54	...	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 797	46	...	-	-
Bridgeport village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 430	205	7	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 122	126	...	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 308	79	...	-	-
Bridgetown (CDP)	13	-	-	-	13	6	-	-	7	-	11 405	-	24	18	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 434	-	...	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 971	-	...	...	-
Brimfield (CDP)	36	4	-	-	32	19	-	-	17	...	3 116	4	-	5	-
Male	14	...	-	-	14	6	-	-	-	-	1 578	-	-	-	-
Female	22	...	-	-	18	13	-	-	-	-	1 538	-	-	-	-
Broadview Heights city	30	6	6	-	18	12	-	-	18	-	10 582	109	-	199	-
Male	19	...	...	-	...	6	-	-	13	-	5 234	84	-	95	-
Female	11	...	...	-	...	6	-	-	5	-	5 348	25	-	104	-
Brooklyn city	152	-	103	18	31	106	-	-	-	46	12 084	47	16	43	-
Male	53	-	34	...	7	31	-	-	-	22	5 710	35	...	19	-
Female	99	-	69	...	24	75	-	-	-	24	6 374	12	...	24	-
Brook Park city	227	46	121	-	60	125	-	-	6	96	25 449	298	45	176	-
Male	107	8	73	-	26	44	-	-	63	12 611	150	26	104	-	-
Female	120	38	48	-	34	81	-	-	6	33	12 838	148	19	72	-
Brookville village	25	4	-	-	21	4	-	-	11	10	4 289	8	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 011	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 278	-	-	-	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Brunswick city	235	78	65	25	67	191	—	—	14	30	27 650	92	32	89	6	—
Male	110	35	39	...	17	81	—	—	7	22	13 815	49	21	32	6	—
Female	125	43	26	...	50	110	—	—	7	8	13 835	43	11	57	—	—
Bryan city	227	168	32	—	27	151	—	—	—	76	7 623	—	—	29	—	—
Male	123	105	10	—	...	71	—	—	...	52	3 634	—	—	...	—	—
Female	104	63	22	—	...	80	—	—	...	24	3 989	—	—	...	—	—
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	18	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	2 484	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 198	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 286	—	—	—	—	—
Bucyrus city	66	39	—	—	27	66	—	—	—	—	13 097	151	59	49	11	—
Male	19	11	—	—	...	19	—	—	—	...	6 216	82	15	11	...	—
Female	47	28	—	—	...	47	—	—	—	...	6 881	69	44	38	...	—
Byesville village	13	—	2	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	2 559	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 188	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 371	—	—	—	—	—
Cadiz village	32	—	27	—	5	32	—	—	—	—	3 642	384	—	—	—	—
Male	5	—	...	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	1 700	165	—	—	—	—
Female	27	—	...	—	...	27	—	—	—	—	1 942	219	—	—	—	—
Cambridge city	54	—	7	—	47	50	—	—	4	—	12 955	486	42	6	30	—
Male	25	—	...	—	18	25	—	—	...	—	5 861	233	12	...	13	—
Female	29	—	...	—	29	25	—	—	...	—	7 094	253	30	...	17	—
Campbell city	625	28	507	—	90	419	6	—	—	200	9 794	1 186	—	14	—	—
Male	313	...	275	—	27	192	6	—	...	115	4 794	534	—	...	—	—
Female	312	...	232	—	63	227	—	—	...	85	5 000	652	—	...	—	—
Canal Fulton village	38	—	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	3 392	—	18	33	7	—
Male	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	...	—	1 661	—	...	7	—	—
Female	31	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	...	—	1 731	—	...	26	—	—
Canal Winchester village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 690	54	—	10	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 278	6	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 412	48	—	...	—	—
Canfield city	18	8	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	10	5 478	—	—	39	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 655	—	—	13	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 823	—	—	26	...	—
Canton city	1 406	421	58	—	927	1 150	166	—	15	75	77 807	14 852	336	220	109	—
Male	727	206	49	—	472	580	94	—	6	47	36 097	6 766	190	79	66	—
Female	679	215	9	—	455	570	72	—	9	28	41 710	8 086	146	141	43	—
Carey village	61	56	—	—	5	33	—	—	—	28	3 613	—	—	—	—	—
Male	37	32	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	...	1 727	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24	24	—	—	...	18	—	—	—	...	1 886	—	—	—	—	...
Carlisle village	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	4 269	—	3	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 140	—	...	—	—	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 129	—	...	—	—	...
Carrollton village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 059	—	—	6	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 388	—	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 671	—	—	...	—	—
Cedarville village	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2 625	164	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 209	81	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 416	83	—	—	—	—
Celina city	136	52	—	—	84	76	—	—	13	47	8 941	5	31	24	—	—
Male	56	18	—	—	38	36	...	7	...	13	4 232	...	11	...	—	—
Female	80	34	—	—	46	40	...	6	...	34	4 709	...	20	...	—	—
Centerville city	199	61	39	12	87	140	—	—	—	59	18 160	275	13	228	11	—
Male	114	32	28	...	47	84	—	—	...	30	8 913	137	...	107	11	—
Female	85	29	11	...	40	56	—	—	...	29	9 247	138	...	121	—	—
Chagrin Falls village	24	4	—	5	15	24	—	—	—	—	4 293	7	—	6	5	—
Male	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 875	...	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 418	...	—	...	...	—
Chardon village	29	9	—	—	20	29	—	—	—	—	4 399	—	—	6	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 121	—	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 278	—	—	...	—	—
Cheviot city	48	—	—	7	41	48	—	—	—	—	9 762	6	—	72	—	—
Male	24	—	—	...	17	24	—	—	—	—	4 349	—	—	27	—	—
Female	24	—	—	...	24	24	—	—	—	—	5 413	—	—	45	—	—
Chillicothe city	145	24	13	—	108	120	—	—	—	25	21 383	1 733	24	130	5	—
Male	62	...	...	—	49	50	—	—	—	12	9 833	745	...	62	5	—
Female	83	...	...	—	59	70	—	—	—	13	11 550	988	...	68	—	—
Cincinnati city	3 263	1 460	223	170	1 410	1 560	1 223	7	77	396	249 772	129 267	560	2 255	340	—
Male	1 598	709	102	74	713	749	587	7	10	245	115 791	58 681	258	1 046	181	—
Female	1 665	751	121	96	697	811	636	—	67	151	133 981	70 586	302	1 209	159	—
Greenville city	37	13	—	—	24	37	—	—	—	—	11 384	219	18	22	20	—
Male	24	...	—	—	...	24	—	—	...	...	5 395	140	...	...	...	—
Female	13	...	—	—	...	13	—	—	...	...	5 989	79	...	...	...	—
Cleveland city	17 896	2 615	12 386	256	2 639	7 551	1 875	124	253	8 093	301 748	249 209	1 158	3 119	692	—
Male	9 116	1 278	6 345	144	1 349	3 980	894	58	141	4 043	143 610	114 165	555	1 531	386	—
Female	8 780	1 337	6 041	112	1 290	3 571	981	66	112	4 050	158 138	135 044	603	1 588	306	—
Cleveland Heights city	583	100	98	81	304	385	80	—	13	105	40 979	13 981	73	646	176	—
Male	298	41	53	51	153	206	53	—	8	31	19 187	6 702	43	310	105	—
Female	285	59	45	30	151	179	27	—	5	74	21 792	7 279	30	336	71	—
Clyde city	90	83	7	—	—	20	—	—	7	—	5 352	—	—	15	—	—
Male	24	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	24	2 576	—	—	...	—	—
Female	66	59	...	—	—	20	—	—	7	...	2 776	—	—	...	—	—
Cool Grove village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 609	15	—	7	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 211	...	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 398	...	—	...	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Coldwater village	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	4 201	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 007	-	-	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 194	-	-	-	...
Columbiana village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 981	-	-	6	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 391	-	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 590	-	-	...	-
Columbus city	5 300	2 038	687	337	2 238	3 305	952	108	144	791	428 661	123 737	916	5 266	986
Male	2 591	991	350	160	1 090	1 582	533	50	96	330	206 981	58 541	480	2 646	497
Female	2 709	1 047	337	177	1 148	1 723	419	58	48	461	221 680	65 196	436	2 620	489
Connecticut city	20	-	-	-	20	13	7	-	-	-	13 581	175	12	47	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 467	88	...	12	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 114	87	...	35	-
Cortland village	21	-	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	4 967	-	-	23	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 374	-	-	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 593	-	-	...	-
Coshocton city	22	16	-	-	6	22	-	-	-	-	13 004	226	23	130	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 941	125	...	71	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 063	101	...	59	-
Covedale (CDP)	14	6	-	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	5 740	-	-	76	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 758	-	-	43	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 982	-	-	33	-
Covington village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 591	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 214	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 377	-	-	-	-
Crestline city	35	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	5 178	189	-	-	6
Male	19	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	2 508	96	-	-	...
Female	16	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	...	2 670	93	-	-	...
Crooksville village	14	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	2 752	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 300	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 452	-	-	-	-
Cuyahoga Falls city	208	72	33	6	97	175	7	5	9	12	43 177	195	89	200	21
Male	110	42	15	...	47	92	-	5	5	8	20 517	104	35	63	9
Female	98	30	18	...	50	83	7	-	4	4	22 660	91	54	137	12
Dayton city	1 765	697	258	116	694	890	387	32	26	430	125 436	74 749	280	813	328
Male	862	317	135	55	355	398	205	8	5	248	60 366	34 640	148	308	176
Female	903	380	123	61	339	492	182	26	21	182	65 070	40 109	132	505	152
Deer Park city	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	6	14	6 661	-	10	54	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 058	-	...	39	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 603	-	...	15	...
Defiance city	1 821	1 473	184	3	161	976	-	14	-	831	14 726	157	57	43	6
Male	960	771	109	...	77	525	-	-	-	435	7 030	80	35	24	6
Female	861	702	75	...	84	451	-	14	-	396	7 696	77	22	19	-
Delaware city	147	54	17	7	69	90	-	-	-	57	17 648	843	-	66	76
Male	88	24	...	...	49	55	-	-	-	33	8 553	402	-	26	41
Female	59	30	...	...	20	35	-	-	-	24	9 095	441	-	40	35
Delhi Hills (CDP)	60	46	6	-	8	40	-	-	-	20	27 335	56	14	176	6
Male	24	24	...	-	...	17	-	...	-	...	13 115	13	...	102	...
Female	36	22	...	-	...	23	-	...	-	...	14 220	43	...	74	...
Delphos city	40	17	-	-	23	25	-	-	-	15	7 269	-	-	5	-
Male	21	...	-	-	...	10	-	-	-	...	3 431	-	-	...	...
Female	19	...	-	-	...	15	-	-	-	...	3 838	-	-	...	...
Delta village	132	125	-	-	7	27	-	-	-	105	2 686	-	8	5	-
Male	84	77	-	-	...	10	-	...	...	74	1 295	-	...	...	-
Female	48	48	-	-	...	17	-	...	...	31	1 391	-	...	...	-
Dennison village	30	-	15	-	15	22	-	-	8	-	3 213	155	-	-	-
Male	9	-	...	-	...	9	-	-	...	-	1 511	86	-	...	-
Female	21	-	...	-	...	13	-	-	...	-	1 702	69	-	...	-
Devola (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 676	23	9	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	1 325	...	...	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	1 351	...	...	-	-
Dover city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 526	179	10	67	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 391	82	...	33	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 135	97	...	34	-
Dublin village	17	6	-	-	11	17	-	-	-	-	3 791	26	2	20	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 902	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 889	...	...	...	-
Urban	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2 091	12	-	6	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 014	...	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 077	...	-	...	-
East Cleveland city	440	202	122	-	116	51	303	-	20	66	4 634	31 641	24	161	57
Male	194	87	43	-	64	38	121	...	9	26	1 930	14 441	...	67	33
Female	246	115	79	-	52	13	182	...	11	40	2 704	17 200	...	94	24
Eastlake city	104	32	-	14	58	98	-	-	-	6	21 794	12	31	163	-
Male	41	23	-	...	18	41	...	-	-	...	10 755	...	11	79	...
Female	63	9	-	...	40	57	...	-	-	...	11 039	...	20	84	...
East Liverpool city	43	36	-	-	7	43	-	-	-	-	15 895	698	26	-	25
Male	28	28	-	-	...	28	-	...	-	...	7 376	429	...	-	...
Female	15	8	-	-	...	15	-	...	-	...	8 519	269	...	-	...
East Palestine city	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5 280	16	-	4	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 510	...	-	...	...
Female	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 770	...	-	...	...
Eaton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 794	40	-	-	5
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	3 163	12	-	-	...
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	3 631	28	-	-	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3 056	32	-	5	-	
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 471	22	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 585	10	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 809	31	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	9	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 495	22	-	...	...
676	214	241	-	221	369	125	-	-	182	48 959	7 321	154	383	45	
342	80	134	-	128	212	47	-	-	83	23 479	3 662	53	138	15	
334	134	107	-	93	157	78	-	-	99	25 480	3 659	101	245	30	
92	39	-	24	29	92	-	-	-	-	11 146	12	17	62	-	
49	19	-	...	...	49	...	...	-	-	5 402	...	...	11	-
43	20	-	...	...	43	...	...	-	-	5 744	...	...	51	-
17	2	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	2	2 544	11	-	25	-	
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 286	...	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 258	...	-	...	...
327	124	60	-	143	248	60	-	-	19	54 403	4 520	38	659	52	
129	48	21	-	60	90	33	-	-	6	25 499	2 132	17	302	12	
198	76	39	-	83	158	27	-	-	13	28 904	2 388	21	357	40	
236	146	22	-	68	140	7	-	12	77	28 007	990	87	365	17	
109	69	...	-	25	67	7	-	-	35	13 735	584	27	172	8	
127	77	...	-	43	73	-	-	12	42	14 272	406	60	193	9	
239	107	6	22	104	189	-	-	31	19	29 672	496	33	331	6	
116	58	...	...	40	104	-	-	-	...	14 684	290	8	156	...
123	49	...	...	64	85	-	-	31	...	14 988	206	27	175	...
18	5	...	...	13	18	-	-	-	...	5 723	176	42	137	4
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 677	90	25	64	...
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 046	86	17	73	...
14	7	-	-	7	14	-	-	-	-	3 322	22	-	-	-	
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 591	...	-	-	-
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 731	...	-	-	-
142	40	26	-	76	125	-	-	-	17	18 986	14	18	151	-	
73	21	...	-	46	62	...	...	-	...	8 739	...	...	98	...
69	19	...	-	30	63	...	...	-	...	10 247	...	...	53	...
1 071	782	-	10	279	520	-	76	-	475	33 958	325	71	145	24	
512	363	-	...	143	218	-	53	-	241	16 039	154	41	89	...	
559	419	-	...	136	302	-	23	-	234	17 919	171	30	56	12	
132	43	-	-	89	87	-	-	-	45	12 817	5 533	19	158	16	
71	19	-	-	52	55	-	-	-	16	6 331	2 652	...	74	9	
61	24	-	-	37	32	-	-	-	29	6 486	2 881	...	84	7	
55	34	-	2	19	41	9	-	5	-	7 846	2 226	9	12	13	
28	19	-	...	...	19	4	...	...	...	3 634	1 054	...	...	...
27	15	-	...	...	22	5	...	...	...	4 212	1 172	...	...	...
61	29	12	...	20	61	-	-	-	...	4 480	-	-	-	-	
35	...	...	-	...	35	-	-	-	-	2 230	-	-	-	-
26	...	...	-	...	26	-	-	-	-	2 250	-	-	-	-
827	788	2	-	37	410	8	-	-	409	13 905	929	17	16	34	
392	383	...	-	7	195	2	-	-	195	6 568	471	...	...	21
435	405	...	-	30	215	6	...	...	214	7 337	458	...	...	13
55	13	-	-	42	55	-	-	-	-	10 536	67	40	13	-	
35	...	-	-	22	35	-	-	-	-	5 066	19	20	...	-	
20	...	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	5 470	48	20	...	-	
1 333	1 211	55	-	67	813	9	-	-	511	15 252	1 213	12	9	15	
704	661	27	-	16	431	-	...	...	273	7 143	520	...	...	8
629	550	28	-	51	382	9	...	...	238	8 109	693	...	...	7
173	65	11	-	97	169	-	-	-	4	17 182	491	11	126	18	
88	39	...	-	49	84	-	-	-	...	8 361	232	...	62	...	
85	26	...	-	48	85	-	...	-	...	8 821	259	...	64	...	
83	83	...	-	-	69	-	-	-	14	12 252	8	34	14	-	
29	29	-	-	-	29	...	-	-	...	5 727	...	14	...	...
54	54	-	-	-	40	...	-	-	...	6 525	...	20	...	...
33	-	-	-	33	8	-	-	25	...	5 177	348	7	6	5	
15	-	-	-	15	-	-	...	-	...	2 384	171	-	-	...	
18	-	-	-	18	-	-	...	18	...	2 793	177	...	-	...	
238	101	69	8	60	129	47	-	19	43	29 651	4 903	24	83	39	
149	52	56	...	33	92	20	...	10	27	13 855	2 352	...	29	31	
89	49	13	...	27	37	27	...	-	16	15 796	2 551	...	54	8	
285	46	209	-	30	178	-	-	-	107	6 330	40	-	-	-	
170	34	124	-	12	93	-	-	-	77	2 909	15	-	-	-	
115	12	85	-	18	85	-	-	-	30	3 421	25	-	-	-	
33	4	-	-	29	33	-	-	-	-	3 418	16	-	-	-	
19	...	-	-	...	19	...	-	-	-	1 579	...	-	-	-	
14	...	-	-	...	14	...	-	-	-	1 839	...	-	-	-	
17	17	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	4 939	52	-	7	-	
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 381	20	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 558	32	-	...	...
67	58	9	-	-	24	-	12	-	31	12 196	241	6	-	7	
41	32	...	-	-	11	-	...	-	24	5 788	119	...	-	-	
26	26	...	-	-	13	-	...	-	7	6 408	122	...	-	7	
14	14	-	-	-	14	-	...	-	-	2 516	80	-	-	6	
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 269	23	-	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 247	57	-	-	...
18	-	6	-	12	18	-	-	-	-	3 519	745	-	19	16	
...	-	...	-	1 623	378	-	
...	-	...	-	1 896	367	-	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Grandview Heights city	48	4	-	24	20	48	-	-	-	-	7 312	-	-	60	-
Male	22	...	-	22	-	-	-	-	3 373	-	-	30	-
Female	26	...	-	...	...	26	-	-	-	-	3 939	-	-	30	-
Granville village	35	12	-	-	23	35	-	-	-	-	3 685	65	8	58	-
Male	31	...	-	-	...	31	-	-	-	-	1 782	29	...	38	-
Female	4	...	-	-	...	4	-	-	-	-	1 903	36	...	20	-
Greenfield city	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	4 903	118	-	-	7
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 296	64	-	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 607	54	-	-	...
Greenhills city	26	-	21	-	5	26	-	-	-	-	4 862	23	-	6	10
Male	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 339	...	-	...	...
Female	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 523	...	-	...	...
Green Meadows (CDP)	31	13	-	-	18	21	-	-	-	10	2 622	8	-	22	6
Male	18	...	-	-	...	13	-	-	-	...	1 321	...	-	...	...
Female	13	...	-	-	...	8	-	-	-	...	1 301	...	-	...	...
Greenville city	80	58	-	9	13	58	-	-	-	22	12 846	14	17	42	-
Male	39	33	-	...	...	34	...	...	-	...	5 774	...	...	20	...
Female	41	25	-	...	...	24	...	...	-	...	7 072	...	...	22	...
Groesbeck (CDP)	62	6	-	11	45	62	-	-	-	-	9 307	147	-	62	16
Male	22	...	-	...	11	22	-	-	-	...	4 529	60	-	28	...
Female	40	...	-	...	34	40	-	-	-	...	4 778	87	-	34	...
Grove City city	51	19	5	-	27	40	-	-	-	11	16 735	40	4	12	7
Male	24	...	...	-	...	24	-	-	-	...	8 045	22	...	...	...
Female	27	...	...	-	...	16	-	-	-	...	8 690	18	...	...	...
Groveport village	26	4	-	-	22	26	-	-	-	-	3 214	-	8	24	14
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 567	-	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 647	-	...	...	...
Hamilton city	454	253	13	-	188	313	50	8	46	37	57 648	4 762	111	185	29
Male	213	135	...	-	78	161	17	-	15	20	27 110	2 186	52	79	19
Female	241	118	...	-	110	152	33	8	31	17	30 538	2 576	59	106	10
Harrison village	24	5	9	-	10	15	-	-	-	9	5 825	-	6	-	-
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 808	-	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 017	-	...	...	...
Heath city	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6 807	126	8	22	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 257	67	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 550	59	...	...	...
Hicksville village	62	44	-	-	18	29	-	-	-	33	3 850	7	10	-	-
Male	29	17	-	-	...	18	...	...	-	11	1 794	...	...	-	-
Female	33	27	-	-	...	11	...	...	-	22	2 056	...	...	-	-
Highland Heights city	35	-	35	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	5 632	-	-	72	-
Male	11	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	2 756	-	-	38	-
Female	24	-	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	2 876	-	-	34	-
Hilliard city	68	27	18	5	18	61	-	-	-	7	7 900	19	-	21	-
Male	42	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	3 897	...	-	...	...
Female	26	...	...	...	...	26	...	-	...	...	4 003	...	-	...	...
Hillsboro city	26	19	-	-	7	13	6	-	7	-	5 826	478	13	13	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 722	189	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 104	289	...	...	-
Howland (CDP)	18	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	7 240	53	11	119	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 568	33	...	49	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 672	20	...	70	-
Hubbard city	19	12	-	-	7	19	-	-	-	-	9 193	27	-	6	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 385	...	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 808	...	-	...	-
Huber Heights city	339	118	18	75	128	286	17	-	-	36	33 025	1 754	109	201	52
Male	150	49	...	38	49	121	9	-	-	20	16 436	889	64	71	27
Female	189	69	...	37	79	165	8	-	-	16	16 589	865	45	130	25
Huber Ridge (CDP)	32	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	5 759	30	14	-	-
Male	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	2 871	12	...	-	-
Female	27	-	-	-	27	27	-	-	-	-	2 888	18	...	-	-
Hudson village	39	-	-	16	23	39	-	-	-	-	4 576	-	-	-	-
Male	22	-	-	...	...	22	-	-	-	-	2 230	-	-	-	-
Female	17	-	-	...	...	17	-	-	-	-	2 346	-	-	-	-
Huron city	146	96	-	-	50	141	-	-	-	5	6 955	-	7	5	-
Male	100	61	-	-	39	100	-	-	-	...	3 410	-	...	...	...
Female	46	35	-	-	11	41	-	-	-	...	3 545	-	...	...	...
Independence city	41	-	12	15	14	34	-	-	-	7	6 519	-	6	41	-
Male	17	-	...	...	...	17	-	-	-	...	3 125	-	...	29	-
Female	24	-	...	...	...	17	-	-	-	...	3 394	-	...	12	-
Ironton city	76	57	-	-	19	51	25	-	-	-	13 435	726	21	30	-
Male	35	31	-	-	...	26	9	-	-	-	6 063	359	...	13	-
Female	41	26	-	-	...	25	16	-	-	-	7 372	367	...	17	-
Jackson city	21	10	-	-	11	21	-	-	-	-	6 607	23	8	6	10
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 095	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 512	...	...	...	...
Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	26	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	2 912	-	12	-	2
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 392	...	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 520	...	-	...	-
Jefferson village, Madison County	11	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	11	4 410	...	27	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 124	-	...	-	...
Female	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 286	-	...	-	...
Johnstown village	11	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	3 140	-	7	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 509	-	...	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 631	-	...	-	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Kent city	226	58	35	-	133	193	5	-	5	23	23 672	1 837	32	372	25
Male	119	33	19	-	67	113	-	-	-	6	11 538	888	7	169	5
Female	107	25	16	-	66	80	5	-	5	17	12 134	949	25	203	20
Kenton city	84	59	25	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	8 321	184	5	11	-
Male	23	17	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	3 817	100	-	-	-
Female	61	42	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	4 504	84	-	-	-
Kenwood (CDP)	82	14	-	-	68	41	-	-	-	41	9 310	384	-	140	12
Male	35	-	-	-	29	22	-	-	-	13	4 498	191	-	56	6
Female	47	-	-	-	39	19	-	-	-	28	4 812	193	-	84	6
Kettering city	264	48	38	59	119	216	-	-	-	48	60 122	174	52	540	34
Male	133	35	21	32	45	123	-	-	-	10	28 231	73	-	243	15
Female	131	13	17	27	74	93	-	-	-	38	31 891	101	52	297	19
Kirtland city	25	7	6	-	12	18	-	-	7	-	5 913	6	-	25	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 925	-	-	11	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 988	-	-	14	-
Lakemore village	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	2 732	-	5	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 323	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 409	-	-	-	-
Lakewood city	562	167	165	85	145	358	26	-	26	152	60 648	165	56	506	26
Male	294	99	72	57	66	180	5	-	16	93	27 693	94	25	272	12
Female	268	68	93	28	79	178	21	-	10	59	32 955	71	31	234	14
Lancaster city	92	68	6	-	18	67	-	-	-	25	34 499	197	48	104	13
Male	38	27	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	16 200	90	20	57	5
Female	54	41	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	6	18 299	107	28	47	8
Landen (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 785	16	-	21	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 396	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 389	-	-	-	-
Lebanon city	12	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	9 155	325	48	88	8
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 341	126	10	43	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 814	199	38	45	-
Lexington village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 783	25	-	15	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 837	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 946	-	-	-	-
Lima city	636	429	45	-	162	271	141	-	44	180	36 971	9 565	91	88	30
Male	301	219	16	-	66	136	58	-	17	90	17 332	4 480	53	28	15
Female	335	210	29	-	96	135	83	-	27	90	19 639	5 085	38	60	15
Lincoln Heights city	40	6	-	-	34	-	40	-	-	-	45	5 150	24	-	-
Male	24	-	-	-	18	-	24	-	-	-	14	2 353	-	-	-
Female	16	-	-	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	31	2 797	-	-	-
Lincoln Village (CDP)	47	4	-	11	32	43	-	-	-	4	10 284	157	19	28	13
Male	12	-	-	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	4 937	42	-	-	-
Female	35	-	-	-	26	31	-	-	-	-	5 347	115	-	-	-
Lisbon village	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3 097	12	3	45	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 425	-	-	24	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 672	-	-	21	-
Lockland city	7	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	3 311	950	16	8	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 566	394	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 745	556	-	-	-
Lodi village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 911	-	6	25	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 407	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 504	-	-	-	-
Logan city	51	-	-	-	51	51	-	-	-	-	6 363	82	-	12	49
Male	28	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	2 899	19	-	-	13
Female	23	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	3 464	63	-	-	36
London city	34	-	-	15	19	34	-	-	-	-	6 312	608	4	-	-
Male	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	2 928	292	-	-	-
Female	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	3 384	316	-	-	-
Lorain city	10 889	2 252	7 803	35	799	4 714	190	42	10	5 933	55 147	8 702	213	422	43
Male	5 615	1 171	4 061	25	358	2 368	122	22	-	3 103	26 353	3 928	87	214	16
Female	5 274	1 081	3 742	10	441	2 346	68	20	10	2 830	28 794	4 774	126	208	27
Lordstown village	32	7	10	-	15	20	-	-	-	12	3 166	82	-	-	-
Male	24	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	1 584	42	-	-	-
Female	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	1 582	40	-	-	-
Loudonville village	13	-	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	2 890	14	6	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 337	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 553	-	-	-	-
Louisville city	80	12	-	-	68	80	-	-	-	-	7 738	-	7	48	-
Male	45	-	-	-	40	45	-	-	-	-	3 658	-	-	35	-
Female	35	-	-	-	28	35	-	-	-	-	4 080	-	-	13	-
Loveland city	38	4	-	-	34	32	-	-	-	6	8 818	172	2	79	-
Male	20	-	-	-	16	20	-	-	-	-	4 327	62	-	35	-
Female	18	-	-	-	18	12	-	-	-	-	4 491	110	-	44	-
Lucasville (CDP)	26	11	4	4	7	19	7	-	-	-	2 322	986	10	5	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 453	986	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	869	-	-	-	-
Lyndhurst city	114	44	-	-	70	70	-	-	-	44	17 656	13	-	288	21
Male	67	37	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	37	8 414	-	-	135	7
Female	47	7	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	7	9 242	-	-	153	14
McDonald village	33	9	24	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	3 594	96	-	21	-
Male	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	1 753	45	-	-	-
Female	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	1 841	51	-	-	-
Macedonia city	16	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	6 408	95	-	52	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 276	46	-	11	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 132	49	-	41	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Madeira city	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mansfield city	612	300	12	10	290	373	121	—	5	113
Male	347	180	—	—	145	181	74	—	—	92
Female	265	120	—	—	145	192	47	—	5	21
Maple Heights city	52	22	—	—	30	52	—	—	—	—
Male	20	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	—	—
Female	32	—	—	—	20	32	—	—	—	—
Mariemont village	28	23	—	—	5	28	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marietta city	81	17	—	—	64	71	—	—	—	10
Male	32	—	—	—	26	32	—	—	—	—
Female	49	—	—	—	38	39	—	—	—	—
Marion city	319	125	29	—	165	297	—	—	6	16
Male	138	64	—	—	63	129	—	—	—	—
Female	181	61	—	—	102	168	—	—	6	—
Martins Ferry city	59	39	—	—	20	54	—	—	5	—
Male	38	28	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Female	21	11	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Marysville city	32	—	7	19	6	26	—	—	6	—
Male	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female	26	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	6	—
Mason city	29	12	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	12
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massillon city	306	65	11	—	230	271	22	—	—	13
Male	137	14	—	—	112	124	—	—	—	—
Female	169	51	—	—	118	147	22	—	—	—
Maumee city	101	63	—	—	38	89	—	—	—	12
Male	33	17	—	—	16	27	—	—	—	—
Female	68	46	—	—	22	62	—	—	—	—
Mayfield village	24	—	5	—	19	5	—	—	—	19
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mayfield Heights city	58	—	21	—	37	39	—	—	—	19
Male	28	—	—	—	18	21	—	—	—	—
Female	30	—	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	—
Medina city	189	72	36	24	57	149	—	—	—	40
Male	82	22	17	—	31	66	—	—	—	16
Female	107	50	19	—	26	83	—	—	—	24
Mentor city	221	30	19	26	146	180	—	—	29	12
Male	108	12	—	—	58	90	—	—	6	—
Female	113	18	—	—	88	90	—	—	23	—
Mentor-on-the-Lake city	93	11	32	—	50	69	—	—	—	24
Male	41	—	16	—	20	23	—	—	—	—
Female	52	—	16	—	30	46	—	—	—	—
Miamisburg city	42	24	—	7	11	29	—	—	6	7
Male	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Female	27	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	—
Middleburg Heights city	186	37	85	—	64	156	—	—	—	30
Male	85	17	43	—	25	79	—	—	—	6
Female	101	20	42	—	39	77	—	—	—	24
Middleport village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middletown city	191	15	12	—	164	84	49	—	54	4
Male	97	—	—	—	91	33	39	—	21	—
Female	94	—	—	—	73	51	10	—	33	—
Middletown South (CDP)	78	44	—	—	34	78	—	—	—	—
Male	48	29	—	—	19	48	—	—	—	—
Female	30	15	—	—	15	30	—	—	—	—
Milford village	35	30	—	—	5	35	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Millersburg village	47	6	17	—	24	34	—	—	—	13
Male	28	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Female	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Minerva village	23	6	9	—	8	23	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mingo Junction city	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minster village	10	8	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Magadore village	7	5	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monfort Heights (CDP)	34	22	6	—	6	12	—	—	—	22
Male	22	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Female	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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Urban and Rural and Size of
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Monroe village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 142	76	6	28	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 958	40	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 184	36	—	—	—
Montgomery city	81	34	—	33	14	74	—	—	7	9 855	18	30	99	5
Male	32	13	—	12	—	32	—	—	—	4 836	—	13	59	—
Female	49	21	—	21	—	42	—	—	7	5 019	—	17	40	—
Montpelier village	17	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4 408	—	—	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 105	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 303	—	—	—	—
Moraine city	32	32	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	5 252	21	—	20	—
Male	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	2 627	—	—	—	—
Female	20	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	2 625	—	—	—	—
Moreland Hills village	37	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—	2 987	14	—	29	—
Male	31	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	1 502	—	—	—	—
Female	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	1 485	—	—	—	—
Mount Gilead village	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	2 789	9	7	51	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 312	—	—	15	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 477	—	—	36	—
Mount Healthy city	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7 081	430	—	33	11
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 188	247	—	11	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 893	183	—	22	—
Mount Vernon city	44	13	7	—	24	31	6	—	7	14 055	159	6	50	9
Male	20	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	6 439	89	—	16	—
Female	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	7 616	70	—	34	—
Munroe Falls village	27	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	4 590	54	—	60	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 328	20	—	34	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 262	34	—	26	—
Napoleon city	324	246	—	—	78	160	—	—	164	8 250	17	12	11	—
Male	152	121	—	—	31	77	—	—	75	3 886	—	—	—	—
Female	172	125	—	—	47	83	—	—	89	4 364	—	—	—	—
Nelsonville city	33	21	12	—	—	12	—	—	21	4 433	29	13	56	—
Male	28	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2 120	—	—	18	—
Female	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2 313	—	—	38	—
Newark city	255	119	—	42	94	230	5	—	20	39 420	1 217	157	115	36
Male	139	60	—	20	59	121	5	—	13	18 528	588	75	39	23
Female	116	59	—	22	35	109	—	—	7	20 892	629	82	76	13
New Boston village	9	3	6	—	—	6	—	—	3	3 173	6	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 360	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 813	—	—	—	—
Newburgh Heights village	15	7	8	—	—	15	—	—	—	2 654	—	—	4	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 260	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 394	—	—	—	—
New Carlisle city	49	14	5	7	23	49	—	—	—	6 393	—	—	56	—
Male	29	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	3 109	—	—	8	—
Female	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	3 284	—	—	48	—
Newcomerstown village	30	23	7	—	—	30	—	—	—	3 844	106	6	—	—
Male	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	1 783	35	—	—	—
Female	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	2 061	71	—	—	—
New Lebanon village	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4 475	22	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 174	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 301	—	—	—	—
New Lexington village	48	21	—	—	27	48	—	—	—	5 124	—	—	—	7
Male	27	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	2 430	—	—	—	—
Female	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	2 694	—	—	—	—
New Miami village	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2 704	250	22	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 329	157	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 375	93	—	—	—
New Philadelphia city	38	7	—	—	31	9	—	29	—	16 618	141	51	35	—
Male	23	—	—	—	23	2	—	21	—	7 764	84	34	15	—
Female	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	8	—	8 854	57	17	20	—
New Richmond village	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	2 647	102	—	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 275	50	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 372	52	—	—	—
Newton Falls city	27	—	5	—	22	27	—	—	—	4 900	6	27	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 367	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 533	—	—	—	—
Niles city	109	56	13	—	40	94	—	7	8	22 535	351	55	32	6
Male	65	37	—	—	21	65	—	—	—	10 815	172	23	18	—
Female	44	19	—	—	19	29	—	—	7	11 720	179	32	14	—
North Baltimore village	84	84	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	2 994	—	17	18	14
Male	43	43	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1 442	—	—	—	7
Female	41	41	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	1 552	—	—	—	7
Northbrook (CDP)	72	13	6	—	53	22	—	—	50	7 676	545	26	38	—
Male	37	—	—	—	24	16	—	—	21	3 726	258	—	25	—
Female	35	—	—	—	29	6	—	—	29	3 950	287	—	13	—
North Canton city	156	—	—	—	156	156	—	—	—	13 907	67	—	98	—
Male	92	—	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	6 532	32	—	57	—
Female	64	—	—	—	64	64	—	—	—	7 375	35	—	41	—
North College Hill city	48	—	—	—	48	31	—	—	17	10 618	382	—	66	—
Male	22	—	—	—	22	15	—	—	—	4 923	183	—	46	—
Female	26	—	—	—	26	16	—	—	—	5 695	199	—	20	—
Northfield village	49	30	—	—	19	19	—	—	30	3 818	35	—	11	—
Male	32	13	—	—	—	19	—	—	13	1 867	12	—	—	—
Female	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1 951	23	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race, n.e.c.	Race				Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
North Kingsville village	88	—	63	—	25	31	—	—	—	—	—
Male	39	—	27	—	12	18	—	—	—	—	—
Female	49	—	36	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
North Madison (CDP)	23	—	—	—	23	17	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Olmsted city	330	34	70	53	173	284	—	—	—	—	13
Male	153	23	33	32	65	137	—	—	—	—	—
Female	177	11	37	21	108	147	—	—	—	—	13
Northridge (CDP), Clark County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	29	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Ridgeville city	326	84	177	—	65	261	—	—	—	—	—
Male	156	54	81	—	21	118	—	—	—	—	—
Female	170	30	96	—	44	143	—	—	—	—	—
North Royalton city	81	10	54	—	17	75	—	—	—	—	—
Male	37	—	25	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Female	44	—	29	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Northview (CDP)	37	13	—	—	24	13	—	—	—	—	—
Male	30	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northwood village	110	80	—	—	30	15	—	16	—	—	14
Male	40	30	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	70	50	—	—	20	15	—	—	—	—	—
Norton city	71	20	—	—	51	65	—	—	—	—	—
Male	36	—	—	—	21	36	—	—	—	—	—
Female	35	—	—	—	30	29	—	—	—	—	—
Nonwalk city	232	209	6	—	17	123	—	—	—	—	—
Male	103	97	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
Female	129	112	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
Nonwood city	197	104	—	—	93	140	7	43	7	—	5
Male	114	65	—	—	49	74	7	26	7	—	—
Female	83	39	—	—	44	66	—	17	—	—	—
Oak Harbor village	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakwood city	14	—	6	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	59	—	26	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—
Male	25	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Female	34	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Oberlin city	105	17	6	15	67	52	25	—	—	—	21
Male	58	—	—	—	31	23	20	—	—	—	—
Female	47	—	—	—	36	29	5	—	—	—	—
Oberz village	60	35	25	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
Male	30	18	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Female	30	17	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Olmsted Falls city	78	47	—	—	31	70	—	—	—	—	—
Male	46	27	—	—	19	38	—	—	—	—	—
Female	32	20	—	—	12	32	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario village	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon city	426	382	7	27	10	200	—	—	—	—	24
Male	185	166	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—
Female	241	216	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—
Orville city	34	25	—	—	5	30	—	—	—	—	—
Male	23	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Ottawa village	131	125	—	—	6	15	—	6	—	—	—
Male	88	82	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ottawa Hills village	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	146	47	6	6	87	75	—	—	—	—	—
Male	56	23	—	—	33	31	15	—	—	—	—
Female	90	24	—	—	54	44	30	—	—	—	—
Oxford city	106	76	6	6	18	75	26	—	—	—	8
Male	61	37	—	—	—	37	19	—	—	—	—
Female	45	39	—	—	—	38	7	—	—	—	—
Painesville city	189	29	112	—	48	44	27	—	—	—	—
Male	102	—	65	—	23	17	20	—	—	—	—
Female	87	—	47	—	25	27	7	—	—	—	—
Park Layne (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parma city	582	120	104	—	358	460	5	39	78	—	36
Male	287	35	61	—	191	217	—	—	24	46	24
Female	295	85	43	—	167	243	5	—	15	32	12

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
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Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Parma Heights city.....	138	39	39	5	55	111	-	-	21	6	22 717	20	34	203	-
Male	44	6	15	...	23	33	...	-	11	...	10 505	...	7	83	...
Female	94	33	24	...	32	78	...	-	10	...	12 212	...	27	120	...
Paulding village	229	195	13	-	21	104	8	-	-	117	2 437	88	-	-	-
Male	118	94	...	-	...	44	-	-	-	74	1 180	35	-	-	-
Female	111	101	...	-	...	60	8	-	-	43	1 257	53	-	-	-
Pepper Pike city	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6 037	40	-	94	-
Male .....	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 880	7	-	40	-
Female .....	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 157	33	-	54	-
Perry Heights (CDP)	78	34	-	-	44	62	-	-	-	16	8 928	159	-	41	-
Male	44	16	-	-	28	36	-	-	-	...	4 372	66	-	20	...
Female	34	18	-	-	16	26	-	-	-	...	4 556	93	-	21	...
Perrysburg city	84	31	-	-	53	41	18	-	-	25	10 079	36	-	5	11
Male	19	13	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	...	4 898	16	-	...	5
Female	65	18	-	-	47	41	12	-	-	12	5 181	20	-	...	6
Pickerington village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 878	-	16	13	7
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 936	-	-	...	...
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 942	-	-	...	...
Piqua city	159	76	8	-	77	143	-	-	5	11	19 459	722	28	112	-
Male	75	32	...	-	43	64	-	-	5	...	9 105	340	...	53	...
Female	84	44	...	-	34	79	-	-	-	...	10 354	382	...	59	...
Pisgah (CDP)	61	38	-	-	23	61	-	-	-	-	15 374	72	22	131	-
Male	24	12	-	-	...	24	-	-	-	-	7 672	35	-	46	-
Female	37	26	-	-	...	37	-	-	-	-	7 702	37	-	85	-
Poland village	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3 079	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 476	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 603	-	-	-	-
Pomeroy village	62	45	-	-	17	62	-	-	-	-	2 580	82	4	-	-
Male	32	20	-	-	...	32	-	-	-	-	1 259	21	...	-	-
Female	30	25	-	-	...	30	-	-	-	-	1 321	61	...	-	-
Portage Lakes (CDP)	23	5	-	-	18	15	-	-	8	-	11 231	25	6	25	-
Male .....	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 553	...	...	12	-
Female .....	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 678	...	...	13	-
Port Clinton city	302	202	58	-	42	257	5	-	-	40	6 744	161	2	14	-
Male	147	103	30	-	14	116	3	...	...	28	3 156	73	...	...	-
Female	155	99	28	-	28	141	2	...	...	12	3 588	88	...	...	-
Portsmouth city	167	68	-	-	99	119	-	-	32	16	24 286	1 374	50	50	16
Male	65	11	-	-	54	36	-	-	13	16	10 928	631	22	20	7
Female	102	57	-	-	45	83	-	-	19	-	13 358	743	28	30	9
Ravenna city	50	-	24	-	26	50	-	-	-	-	11 256	586	-	95	-
Male	34	-	...	-	...	34	-	-	-	-	5 216	285	-	48	-
Female	16	-	-	-	...	16	-	-	-	-	6 040	301	-	47	-
Reading city	56	28	7	-	21	56	-	-	-	-	12 507	196	6	78	-
Male	37	...	...	-	...	37	-	-	-	-	6 057	74	...	50	-
Female	19	...	...	-	...	19	-	-	-	-	6 450	122	...	28	-
Reynoldsburg city	199	54	26	-	119	138	5	-	15	41	19 986	312	7	152	5
Male	65	20	...	-	31	46	-	-	...	19	9 768	144	...	57	5
Female	134	34	...	-	88	92	5	...	15	22	10 218	168	...	95	-
Richfield village	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3 431	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 710	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 721	-	-	-	-
Richmond Heights city	32	-	12	-	20	20	-	-	-	12	9 753	168	-	130	12
Male	15	-	...	-	...	9	-	-	-	-	4 670	85	-	48	-
Female	17	-	...	-	...	11	-	-	-	-	5 083	83	-	82	...
Rittman city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 058	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 954	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 104	-	-	-	-
Rocky River city	53	13	6	16	18	53	-	-	-	-	20 742	66	18	195	10
Male	35	...	...	...	...	35	-	-	-	...	9 540	21	...	78	...
Female	18	...	...	...	...	18	-	-	-	...	11 202	45	...	117	...
Ross (CDP)	12	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	2 715	-	11	-	-
Male .....	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 361	-	...	-	-
Female .....	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 354	-	...	-	-
Rossford city	58	50	-	-	8	13	-	19	-	26	5 725	111	23	61	-
Male	46	38	-	-	...	8	-	12	-	...	2 712	53	17	28	...
Female	12	12	-	-	...	5	-	7	-	...	3 013	58	6	33	...
Sabina village	8	-	-	-	8	6	-	-	2	-	2 765	10	4	10	2
Male .....	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 311	...	...	...	...
Female .....	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 454	...	...	...	...
St. Bernard city	20	6	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	6	5 127	212	37	-	-
Male .....	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 391	83	-	-	-
Female .....	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 736	129	37	-	-
St. Clairsville city	41	5	-	-	36	22	-	-	-	19	5 167	211	-	33	-
Male	22	...	-	-	17	22	-	-	-	...	2 444	98	-	17	...
Female	19	...	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	...	2 723	113	-	16	...
St. Marys city	56	51	-	-	5	32	-	-	-	24	8 344	14	-	-	-
Male	37	32	-	-	...	26	...	-	-	...	3 969	...	-	-	...
Female	19	19	-	-	...	6	...	-	-	...	4 375	...	-	-	...
Salem city	34	7	-	9	18	34	-	-	-	-	12 754	35	6	37	3
Male	4	...	-	...	...	4	-	-	-	...	5 949	18	...	13	...
Female	30	...	-	...	...	30	-	-	-	...	6 805	17	...	24	...
Sandusky city	555	431	8	-	116	268	56	14	6	211	25 524	5 179	47	47	8
Male	264	224	...	-	32	121	24	10	6	103	11 904	2 399	16	14	8
Female	291	207	...	-	84	147	32	4	-	108	13 620	2 780	31	33	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Sandusky South (CDP)	23	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	6 000	528	-	5	-
Male	-	-	-	3 223	283	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 777	245	-	...	-
Sebring village	35	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	-	-	5 000	36	7	-	-
Male	23	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	2 246	21	...	-	-
Female	12	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	2 754	15	...	-	-
Seven Hills city	226	12	38	-	176	115	-	-	111	-	13 256	-	-	168	-
Male	117	...	18	-	93	46	-	-	71	-	6 588	-	-	63	-
Female	109	...	20	-	83	69	-	-	40	-	6 668	-	-	105	-
Shadyside city	12	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	4 303	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 034	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 269	-	-	-	-
Shaker Heights city	273	53	20	-	200	208	58	-	-	7	23 926	7 935	34	266	53
Male	140	38	...	-	95	104	29	-	-	7	11 027	3 722	13	128	40
Female	133	15	...	-	105	104	29	-	-	-	12 899	4 213	21	138	13
Sharonville city	77	11	-	11	55	77	-	-	-	-	9 834	99	7	83	8
Male	35	...	-	...	23	35	-	...	-	...	4 943	47	...	40	...
Female	42	...	-	...	32	42	-	...	-	...	4 891	52	...	43	...
Sheffield Lake city	147	108	29	-	10	108	-	10	-	29	10 194	81	42	20	-
Male	68	50	...	-	...	50	-	5	...	...	5 069	35	9	...	...
Female	79	58	...	-	...	58	-	5	...	...	5 125	46	33	...	...
Shelby city	90	78	-	-	12	72	-	-	-	18	9 447	-	22	79	8
Male	61	54	-	-	...	48	-	-	-	...	4 483	-	...	20	...
Female	29	24	-	-	...	24	-	-	-	...	4 964	-	...	59	...
Shiloh (CDP)	103	22	6	24	51	70	-	-	4	29	10 906	612	13	101	-
Male	54	...	...	...	34	36	-	-	4	...	5 006	298	...	49	...
Female	49	...	...	...	17	34	-	-	...	...	5 900	314	...	52	...
Sidney city	30	-	7	-	23	7	3	-	20	-	17 081	474	-	72	-
Male	16	-	...	-	...	...	3	-	13	-	8 194	227	-	37	-
Female	14	-	...	-	...	7	-	-	7	-	8 887	247	-	35	-
Silver Lake village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 915	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 417	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 498	-	-	-	-
Silverton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 375	2 760	-	37	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 361	1 319	-	25	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 014	1 441	-	12	-
Solon city	27	5	22	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	13 881	156	-	277	-
Male	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	6 814	63	-	100	-
Female	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	7 067	93	-	177	-
South Euclid city	103	17	-	5	81	103	-	-	-	-	24 873	569	-	148	20
Male	38	...	-	...	38	38	-	-	-	...	11 595	233	-	62	...
Female	65	...	-	...	43	65	-	-	-	...	13 278	336	-	86	...
South Lebanon village	15	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	2 685	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 308	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 377	-	-	-	-
South Point village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 897	14	-	7	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 920	...	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 977	...	-	...	-
South Russell village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 747	30	-	7	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 368	18	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 379	12	-	...	-
Springboro village	22	-	-	12	10	22	-	-	-	-	4 915	8	6	5	6
Male	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 454	...	...	...	...
Female	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 461	...	...	...	...
Springdale city	62	28	22	-	12	39	5	7	-	11	9 092	833	42	71	11
Male	37	...	...	-	...	14	5	7	-	...	4 356	388	35	19	...
Female	25	...	...	-	...	25	-	-	-	...	4 736	445	7	52	...
Springfield city	606	378	17	38	173	324	147	7	-	128	59 265	12 248	224	162	58
Male	294	226	...	15	49	159	77	-	-	58	27 616	5 648	139	45	28
Female	312	152	...	23	124	165	70	7	-	70	31 649	6 600	85	117	30
Staubenville city	122	-	-	16	106	108	-	-	-	14	22 274	3 684	35	215	70
Male	81	-	-	...	73	67	-	-	-	14	10 134	1 803	17	119	39
Female	41	-	-	...	33	41	-	-	-	-	12 140	1 881	18	96	31
Stow city	55	-	20	-	35	48	-	-	-	7	24 820	138	6	257	27
Male	16	-	...	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	12 298	59	...	100	15
Female	39	-	...	-	19	32	-	-	-	7	12 522	79	...	157	12
Streetsboro city	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	9 006	11	12	27	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	4 540	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	4 466	...	...	...	-
Strongsville city	211	98	45	-	68	187	11	-	-	13	27 552	324	-	480	10
Male	128	48	23	-	57	115	6	-	-	...	13 709	148	-	212	...
Female	83	50	22	-	11	72	5	-	-	...	13 843	176	-	268	...
Struthers city	71	12	53	-	6	52	-	-	-	19	13 181	372	-	-	-
Male	31	...	24	-	...	23	-	-	-	...	6 343	163	-	-	...
Female	40	...	29	-	...	29	-	-	-	...	6 838	209	-	-	...
Swanton village	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3 419	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 636	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 783	-	-	-	-
Sylvania city	95	34	11	5	45	44	-	-	-	51	15 193	51	-	188	-
Male	56	25	...	...	20	25	-	-	-	31	7 185	27	-	84	-
Female	39	9	...	...	25	19	-	-	-	20	8 008	24	-	104	-
Tallmadge city	25	5	-	20	-	25	-	-	-	-	15 071	100	16	57	-
Male	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	7 397	48	...	29	-
Female	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	7 674	52	...	28	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The Village of Indian Hill city	43	35	-	-	8	43	-	-	-	-	5 430	25	-	12	11
Male	15	7	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	2 720	-	-	-	-
Female	28	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	2 710	-	-	-	-
Tiffin city	194	149	-	-	45	108	4	7	-	75	19 042	233	14	47	19
Male	82	55	-	-	27	31	-	-	-	51	9 139	102	-	35	9
Female	112	94	-	-	18	77	4	-	-	24	9 903	131	-	12	10
Tipp City city	32	32	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	5 535	-	22	6	-
Male	15	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	2 629	-	-	-	-
Female	17	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	2 906	-	-	-	-
Toledo city	10 984	9 221	355	117	1 291	5 119	349	131	62	5 323	278 985	61 506	858	1 943	359
Male	5 578	4 686	180	73	639	2 571	139	71	7	2 790	133 026	28 780	373	991	188
Female	5 406	4 535	175	44	652	2 548	210	60	55	2 533	145 959	32 726	485	952	171
Toronto city	30	-	-	-	30	24	-	-	-	6	6 806	47	-	13	-
Male	13	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	3 265	30	-	-	-
Female	17	-	-	-	17	11	-	-	-	-	3 541	17	-	-	-
Trenton city	21	17	-	-	4	21	-	-	-	-	6 380	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 081	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 299	-	-	-	-
Trotwood city	159	104	-	-	55	105	38	-	-	16	5 813	1 735	17	78	-
Male	98	71	-	-	27	61	28	-	-	-	2 806	800	-	24	-
Female	61	33	-	-	28	44	10	-	-	-	3 007	935	-	54	-
Troy city	82	33	8	-	41	48	8	19	7	-	17 976	981	23	24	-
Male	36	12	-	-	16	16	8	12	-	-	8 467	503	17	4	-
Female	46	21	-	-	25	32	-	7	7	-	9 509	478	6	20	-
Twinsburg city	39	29	-	4	6	39	-	-	-	-	7 495	77	-	21	-
Male	21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	3 666	41	-	-	-
Female	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	3 829	36	-	-	-
Uhrichsville city	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5 964	130	22	8	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 759	61	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 205	69	-	-	-
Union village	36	30	-	-	6	31	-	-	-	-	5 158	20	-	5	-
Male	17	17	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	5	2 545	-	-	-	-
Female	19	13	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	2 613	-	-	-	-
University Heights city	81	15	11	16	39	44	16	-	-	21	13 684	1 459	-	161	16
Male	40	-	-	-	21	26	9	-	-	5	6 522	694	-	73	8
Female	41	-	-	-	18	18	7	-	-	16	7 162	765	-	88	8
Upper Arlington city	371	82	30	50	209	329	-	-	33	9	34 870	81	10	300	16
Male	191	32	5	40	114	170	-	-	16	-	16 353	46	-	134	-
Female	180	50	25	10	95	159	-	-	17	-	18 517	35	-	166	-
Upper Sandusky city	27	14	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	14	5 920	7	-	13	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 672	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 248	-	-	-	-
Urbana city	110	110	-	-	-	65	-	5	-	40	9 824	752	10	34	32
Male	47	47	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	23	4 542	330	-	5	26
Female	63	63	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	17	5 282	422	-	29	6
Vandalia city	46	27	-	-	19	25	-	14	-	7	12 985	55	15	60	-
Male	17	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6 287	38	-	23	-
Female	29	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	6 698	17	-	37	-
Van Wert city	148	148	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	125	10 738	84	12	53	-
Male	100	100	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	82	5 087	45	-	28	-
Female	48	48	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	43	5 651	39	-	25	-
Vermilion city	102	47	5	-	50	102	-	-	-	-	10 856	-	-	56	-
Male	58	24	-	-	29	58	-	-	-	-	5 273	-	-	25	-
Female	44	23	-	-	21	44	-	-	-	-	5 583	-	-	31	-
Wadsworth city	82	64	-	-	18	51	6	-	-	25	14 938	81	31	34	-
Male	46	40	-	-	-	27	6	-	-	-	7 142	41	31	12	-
Female	36	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	7 796	40	-	22	-
Walbridge village	32	7	-	-	25	32	-	-	-	-	2 806	6	8	50	-
Male	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1 403	-	-	26	-
Female	26	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	1 403	-	-	24	-
Wapakoneta city	7	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	8 308	6	17	64	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 959	-	-	21	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 349	-	-	43	-
Warren city	309	164	5	-	140	241	42	12	-	14	45 740	10 230	39	285	26
Male	123	42	-	-	76	105	12	-	-	6	21 323	4 700	29	87	5
Female	186	122	-	-	64	136	30	12	-	8	24 417	5 530	10	198	21
Warrensville Heights city	118	24	16	-	78	22	29	-	15	52	3 769	12 387	-	238	53
Male	72	-	-	-	39	6	16	-	5	45	1 669	5 865	-	126	27
Female	46	-	-	-	39	16	13	-	10	7	2 100	6 522	-	112	26
Washington city	180	117	-	8	55	153	-	-	-	27	11 929	500	-	73	-
Male	91	53	-	-	30	84	-	-	-	-	5 492	282	-	32	-
Female	89	64	-	-	25	69	-	-	-	-	6 437	218	-	41	-
Waterville village	46	-	-	-	46	46	-	-	-	-	3 830	8	-	-	-
Male	13	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	1 906	-	-	-	-
Female	33	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	1 924	-	-	-	-
Wauseon village	517	393	-	-	124	180	-	-	-	337	5 617	6	-	23	10
Male	258	193	-	-	65	84	-	-	-	174	2 657	-	-	-	5
Female	259	200	-	-	59	96	-	-	-	163	2 960	-	-	-	5
Waverly City city	13	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	4 510	17	6	57	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 060	-	-	25	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 450	-	-	32	-
Wellington village	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	4 068	65	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 910	48	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 158	17	-	-	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Wellston city	99	—	—	—	99	99	—	—	—	5 908	5	4	—	—
Male	45	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	2 750	—	—	—	—
Female	54	—	—	—	54	54	—	—	—	3 158	—	—	—	—
Wellsville city	38	4	—	—	34	16	—	—	22	4 711	346	—	—	—
Male	23	—	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	2 191	184	—	—	—
Female	15	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	2 520	162	—	—	—
West Carrollton city	60	7	28	—	25	53	7	—	—	12 781	178	34	95	—
Male	27	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	6 187	92	6	50	—
Female	33	—	—	—	—	26	7	—	—	6 594	86	28	45	—
Westerville city	109	33	12	11	53	102	7	—	—	22 891	143	22	241	10
Male	32	7	—	—	14	32	—	—	—	11 041	73	—	110	—
Female	77	26	—	—	39	70	7	—	—	11 850	70	—	131	—
Westlake city	82	54	8	9	11	53	—	—	6	19 155	13	14	219	—
Male	15	12	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	9 284	—	—	100	—
Female	67	42	—	—	—	38	—	—	6	9 871	—	—	119	—
West Milton village	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	4 065	—	—	49	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 971	—	—	20	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 094	—	—	29	—
West Portsmouth (CDP)	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	4 050	21	16	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 963	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 087	—	—	—	—
West Union village	25	16	—	—	9	25	—	—	—	2 747	—	9	10	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 301	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 446	—	—	—	—
Wheelerburg (CDP)	32	32	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	4 710	7	—	47	—
Male	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2 242	—	—	28	—
Female	25	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	2 468	—	—	19	—
Whitehall city	119	29	5	7	78	78	—	7	—	20 043	867	91	156	23
Male	72	—	—	—	41	43	—	—	—	9 480	384	53	72	9
Female	47	—	—	—	37	35	—	7	—	10 563	483	38	84	14
White Oak (CDP)	23	17	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	9 453	—	—	87	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 557	—	—	56	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 896	—	—	31	—
Wickliffe city	92	37	8	26	21	84	—	—	—	16 133	444	17	104	—
Male	50	26	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	7 906	234	—	54	—
Female	42	11	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	8 227	210	—	50	—
Wilberforce (CDP)	24	—	5	—	19	—	19	—	—	91	2 388	—	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	1 241	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	1 147	—	—	—
Willard city	209	201	—	—	8	127	—	—	—	5 415	76	20	—	—
Male	103	95	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	2 535	39	—	—	—
Female	106	106	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	2 880	37	—	—	—
Willoughby city	43	—	7	—	36	43	—	—	—	18 963	120	43	160	—
Male	28	—	—	—	21	28	—	—	—	8 988	66	30	73	—
Female	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	9 975	54	13	87	—
Willoughby Hills city	26	7	19	—	—	26	—	—	—	8 471	78	—	37	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 140	52	—	29	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 331	26	—	8	—
Willowick city	59	6	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	17 574	36	—	165	—
Male	28	—	—	—	22	28	—	—	—	8 563	6	—	51	—
Female	31	—	—	—	31	25	—	—	—	9 011	30	—	114	—
Wilmington city	52	13	—	18	21	40	6	—	—	9 711	620	12	36	—
Male	25	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	4 550	303	—	21	—
Female	27	—	—	—	—	21	6	—	—	5 161	317	—	15	—
Windham village	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	3 549	113	11	30	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 712	55	—	14	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 837	58	—	16	—
Winterville village	21	—	—	—	21	14	—	—	—	4 251	424	—	28	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 052	226	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 199	198	—	—	—
Woodbourne-Hyde Park (CDP)	29	11	—	—	18	29	—	—	—	8 715	—	7	75	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 167	—	—	39	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 548	—	—	36	—
Woodlawn village	118	72	—	—	46	6	112	—	—	482	2 063	20	32	—
Male	65	54	—	—	11	6	59	—	—	259	993	—	19	—
Female	53	18	—	—	35	—	53	—	—	223	1 070	—	13	—
Woodsfield village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 145	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 465	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 680	—	—	—	—
Wooster city	176	6	5	18	147	102	35	—	34	18 408	469	—	202	34
Male	104	—	—	—	94	66	18	—	20	8 674	252	—	87	17
Female	72	—	—	—	53	36	17	—	14	9 734	217	—	115	17
Worthington city	38	14	13	—	11	32	—	—	—	14 376	325	15	244	18
Male	21	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6 812	151	—	144	—
Female	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	7 564	174	—	100	—
Wyoming city	29	18	—	—	11	18	11	—	—	7 304	835	—	108	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 542	398	—	59	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 762	437	—	49	—
Xenia city	69	38	—	—	31	21	9	24	—	21 186	3 279	14	90	15
Male	46	26	—	—	20	15	3	19	—	10 184	1 532	14	41	2
Female	23	12	—	—	11	6	6	5	—	11 002	1 747	—	49	13
Yellow Springs village	23	8	—	—	17	12	11	—	—	3 010	949	4	32	49
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 403	489	—	15	28
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 607	460	—	17	21

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
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Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Youngstown city	3 915	514	2 905	9	487	1 970	426	5	3	1 511	72 855	38 133	171	225	136
Male	1 919	295	1 418	...	206	1 031	173	-	-	715	34 300	17 622	88	76	84
Female	1 996	219	1 487	...	281	939	253	5	3	796	38 555	20 511	83	149	52
Zanesville city	62	30	26	-	6	32	-	-	-	30	25 556	2 911	86	34	6
Male	40	14	...	-	...	14	-	-	-	26	11 562	1 369	57	6	6
Female	22	16	...	-	...	18	-	-	-	4	13 994	1 542	29	28	...

COUNTIES

Adams	137	115	...	...	22	134	...	...	3	...	24 121	25	27	18	...
Male	64	54	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	11 964	...	...	...	...
Female	73	61	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	12 157	...	...	...	...
Allen	1 040	694	57	45	244	597	141	...	50	252	99 837	10 785	174	367	38
Male	481	326	28	16	111	280	58	...	23	120	48 310	5 151	84	164	23
Female	559	368	29	29	133	317	83	...	27	132	51 527	5 634	90	203	15
Ashland	230	59	28	2	141	199	6	...	7	18	45 242	445	31	192	38
Male	89	19	...	...	46	73	6	...	7	3	21 931	247	18	95	21
Female	141	40	...	...	95	126	...	...	...	15	23 311	198	13	97	17
Ashtabula	1 093	189	681	11	212	672	33	...	...	388	99 680	2 904	192	316	30
Male	676	104	461	...	105	440	14	...	...	222	48 260	1 426	117	123	15
Female	417	85	220	...	107	232	19	...	...	166	51 420	1 478	75	193	15
Athens	528	143	62	7	316	380	24	16	14	94	53 339	1 620	118	670	124
Male	285	92	18	...	168	196	15	6	...	68	26 668	878	60	407	70
Female	243	51	44	...	148	184	9	10	14	26	26 671	742	58	263	54
Auglaize	104	76	7	5	16	72	...	...	2	30	42 311	34	27	78	...
Male	58	47	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	15	20 751	15	...	25	...
Female	46	29	...	...	...	29	...	...	2	15	21 560	19	...	53	...
Belmont	327	77	10	29	211	288	...	...	8	31	80 328	1 631	39	222	22
Male	171	45	...	...	98	155	...	...	5	11	38 543	827	9	76	6
Female	156	32	...	...	113	133	...	...	3	20	41 785	804	30	146	16
Brown	117	45	2	...	70	98	...	...	12	...	31 365	353	38	34	13
Male	51	15	...	...	34	51	...	...	...	...	15 428	187	10	12	...
Female	66	30	...	...	36	47	...	...	12	...	15 937	166	28	22	...
Burler	1 486	621	43	28	794	1 149	125	8	133	71	243 611	12 193	372	1 082	43
Male	702	307	24	...	353	544	75	...	36	47	118 325	5 785	163	477	27
Female	784	314	19	...	441	605	50	8	97	24	125 286	6 408	209	605	16
Carroll	112	51	9	...	52	112	...	...	...	...	25 301	89	22	58	16
Male	60	25	...	...	32	60	...	...	...	...	12 508	44	...	14	...
Female	52	26	...	...	20	52	...	...	...	...	12 793	45	...	44	...
Champaign	212	181	...	...	31	158	...	...	5	...	32 350	955	33	65	34
Male	94	75	...	...	19	71	...	...	...	49	15 766	429	23	13	26
Female	118	106	...	...	12	87	...	...	5	26	16 584	526	10	52	8
Clark	938	443	59	45	391	627	147	7	...	157	135 531	12 964	332	404	67
Male	490	274	23	22	171	338	77	...	...	75	65 400	5 961	183	101	34
Female	448	169	36	23	220	289	70	7	...	82	70 131	7 003	149	303	33
Clermont	712	341	43	6	322	569	17	5	20	101	126 584	818	103	257	9
Male	335	167	23	...	139	282	6	...	13	34	62 446	395	55	90	2
Female	377	174	20	...	183	287	11	5	7	67	64 138	423	48	167	7
Clinton	268	194	4	18	52	250	8	...	2	8	33 541	712	27	50	5
Male	138	102	...	...	24	128	2	...	...	...	16 314	357	...	25	...
Female	130	92	...	...	28	122	6	...	2	...	17 227	355	...	25	...
Columbiana	392	216	29	9	138	328	9	2	22	31	111 472	1 345	109	215	39
Male	207	124	...	...	64	164	2	2	17	22	54 133	739	61	96	21
Female	185	92	...	...	74	164	7	...	5	9	57 339	606	48	119	18
Coshocton	98	71	6	...	21	88	...	2	...	8	35 266	464	44	148	4
Male	46	33	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	17 026	230	9	75	...
Female	52	38	...	...	...	48	...	2	...	...	18 240	234	35	73	...
Crawford	255	215	...	...	40	241	...	...	...	14	49 219	359	101	124	17
Male	107	88	...	...	19	107	...	...	...	...	23 822	188	33	35	11
Female	148	127	...	...	21	134	...	...	...	14	25 397	171	68	89	6
Cuyahoga	24 393	4 275	13 951	653	5 514	11 956	2 573	124	623	9 117	1 120 722	338 254	1 799	11 879	1 353
Male	12 310	2 054	7 109	381	2 766	6 115	1 236	58	338	4 563	533 027	156 097	869	5 738	754
Female	12 083	2 221	6 842	272	2 748	5 841	1 337	66	285	4 554	587 695	182 157	930	6 141	599
Darke	313	251	7	18	37	166	6	...	5	136	54 497	119	69	94	4
Male	155	127	...	...	14	85	4	...	...	66	26 420	70	42	34	2
Female	158	124	...	...	23	81	2	...	5	70	28 077	49	27	60	2
Defiance	2 372	1 925	211	3	233	1 283	...	17	...	1 072	37 234	181	85	103	12
Male	1 262	1 016	124	...	119	694	...	...	...	568	18 268	89	57	50	8
Female	1 110	909	87	...	114	589	...	17	...	504	18 966	92	28	53	4
Delaware	290	123	21	13	133	199	3	1	...	87	52 078	1 211	33	147	81
Male	144	55	...	...	68	98	1	...	...	45	25 828	590	10	66	44
Female	146	68	...	...	65	101	2	1	...	42	26 250	621	23	81	37
Erie	1 061	773	57	...	231	637	56	14	6	348	72 586	5 775	68	157	8
Male	538	403	25	...	110	329	24	10	6	169	35 547	2 716	30	68	8
Female	523	370	32	...	121	308	32	4	...	179	37 039	3 059	38	89	...
Fairfield	279	178	20	...	81	235	2	9	...	33	92 676	316	110	273	24
Male	129	75	...	...	34	100	2	2	...	27	45 346	155	46	125	14
Female	150	103	...	...	47	135	...	7	...	6	47 330	161	64	148	10
Fayette	275	159	2	8	106	205	22	...	8	40	26 387	710	3	84	8
Male	139	71	...	...	58	108	18	...	...	13	12 768	397	...	33	...
Female	136	88	...	...	48	97	4	...	8	27	13 619	313	...	51	8
Franklin	7 296	2 541	958	482	3 315	4 921	964	119	236	1 056	722 340	129 825	1 264	7 165	1 242
Male	3 509	1 234	480	261	1 534	2 314	533	50	119	493	349 126	61 372	676	3 490	672
Female	3 787	1 307	478	221	1 781	2 607	431	69	117	563	373 214	68 453	588	3 675	570
Fulton	1 547	1 239	81	...	227	803	...	8	5	731	36 080	29	15	60	20
Male	812	654	45	...	113	397	...	...	5	405	17 598	...	...	35	5
Female	735	585	36	...	114	406	326	18 482	25	15

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
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SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Gallia	207	79	13	2	113	147	—	—	45	15	28 735	956	98	75
Male	97	33	...	...	53	73	—	—	13	11	14 171	491	45	30
Female	110	46	...	...	60	74	—	—	32	4	14 564	465	53	45
Geauga	313	133	3	—	177	271	33	—	2	7	72 904	979	17	216
Male	173	70	...	—	100	149	21	...	2	1	36 302	502	...	86
Female	140	63	...	—	77	122	12	...	—	6	36 602	477	...	130
Greene	794	449	65	12	268	462	88	30	25	189	118 660	8 874	203	1 133
Male	353	235	40	...	78	173	53	19	—	108	58 772	4 548	101	541
Female	441	214	25	...	190	289	35	11	25	81	59 888	4 326	102	592
Guernsey	142	39	11	—	92	122	—	—	4	16	41 114	577	55	93
Male	56	12	...	—	35	52	—	—	—	4	19 731	289	12	41
Female	86	27	...	—	57	70	—	—	4	12	21 383	288	43	52
Hamilton	5 717	2 340	372	299	2 706	3 358	1 427	65	126	741	696 126	164 564	1 024	5 200
Male	2 797	1 188	168	141	1 300	1 615	708	40	23	411	331 662	75 606	489	2 511
Female	2 920	1 152	204	158	1 406	1 743	719	25	103	330	364 464	88 958	535	2 689
Hancock	1 446	1 116	4	13	313	696	—	76	—	674	62 400	396	90	220
Male	715	547	...	...	160	308	—	53	—	354	30 138	198	51	111
Female	731	569	...	...	153	388	—	23	—	320	32 262	198	39	109
Hardin	156	97	31	—	28	144	2	—	—	10	32 106	359	26	60
Male	62	35	12	—	...	52	2	...	—	...	15 750	199	...	21
Female	94	62	19	—	...	92	—	...	—	...	16 356	160	...	39
Harrison	75	21	27	—	27	75	—	—	—	—	17 542	496	18	19
Male	30	...	...	—	...	30	—	...	...	...	8 555	223	...	...
Female	45	...	...	—	...	45	—	...	...	...	8 987	273	...	...
Henry	1 138	969	—	8	161	533	3	—	—	602	27 086	87	33	36
Male	568	476	—	...	86	264	3	—	—	301	13 244	83	17	17
Female	570	493	—	...	75	269	—	—	—	301	13 842	4	16	19
Highland	68	33	—	—	35	55	6	—	7	—	32 556	723	93	30
Male	34	17	—	—	17	27	—	—	7	...	15 891	322	43	4
Female	34	16	—	—	18	28	6	—	—	...	16 665	401	50	26
Hocking	133	52	—	—	81	127	—	—	—	6	23 918	152	16	21
Male	70	28	—	—	42	66	—	...	...	4	11 797	60	...	...
Female	63	24	—	—	39	61	—	...	...	2	12 121	92	...	...
Holmes	156	100	21	—	35	136	—	—	—	20	29 194	8	50	8
Male	80	54	...	—	9	65	...	—	...	...	14 296	...	19	...
Female	76	46	...	—	26	71	...	—	...	...	14 898	...	31	...
Huron	764	657	18	—	89	465	—	—	—	299	53 223	469	80	72
Male	389	347	...	—	39	224	—	—	—	165	25 754	241	37	28
Female	375	310	...	—	50	241	—	—	—	134	27 469	228	43	44
Jackson	165	34	3	3	125	163	—	—	2	—	30 142	230	25	12
Male	77	13	...	...	59	77	—	...	...	...	14 524	126	...	...
Female	88	21	...	...	66	86	—	...	...	...	15 618	104	...	...
Jefferson	387	90	28	16	253	339	—	—	1	47	85 617	5 000	124	338
Male	201	38	...	...	150	178	—	—	—	23	41 231	2 470	66	174
Female	186	52	...	...	103	161	—	—	1	24	44 386	2 530	58	164
Knox	125	31	24	2	68	105	6	—	1	13	45 778	240	65	78
Male	52	19	...	...	24	39	6	—	—	7	22 340	137	25	22
Female	73	12	...	...	44	66	—	—	1	6	23 438	103	40	56
Lake	1 037	195	238	70	534	783	27	—	36	191	207 521	2 814	248	1 175
Male	528	100	150	33	245	397	20	—	6	105	101 629	1 409	128	486
Female	509	95	88	37	289	386	7	—	30	86	105 892	1 405	120	689
Lawrence	277	156	—	—	121	235	25	—	—	17	61 885	1 445	165	65
Male	133	82	—	—	51	122	9	—	—	...	29 987	765	82	13
Female	144	74	—	—	70	113	16	—	—	...	31 898	680	83	52
Licking	558	248	9	48	253	491	19	1	21	26	117 829	1 985	244	303
Male	322	148	...	24	143	279	12	—	12	19	57 580	1 014	130	120
Female	236	100	...	24	110	212	7	1	9	7	60 249	971	114	183
Logan	202	120	13	—	69	166	—	—	—	35	38 111	712	47	77
Male	113	68	...	—	39	99	—	—	—	14	18 501	341	26	41
Female	89	52	...	—	30	67	—	—	1	21	19 610	371	21	36
Lorain	13 164	2 986	8 760	69	1 349	6 239	395	73	21	6 436	240 470	19 263	580	1 285
Male	6 850	1 572	4 602	40	636	3 245	205	27	11	3 362	117 324	9 224	238	504
Female	6 314	1 414	4 158	29	713	2 994	190	46	10	3 074	123 146	10 039	342	781
Lucas	12 754	10 565	387	173	1 629	6 386	379	131	69	5 789	390 991	63 761	1 019	2 813
Male	6 437	5 339	203	98	797	3 176	155	71	7	3 028	187 856	29 956	463	1 407
Female	6 317	5 226	184	75	832	3 210	224	60	62	2 761	203 135	33 805	556	1 406
Madison	129	46	20	15	48	75	7	—	—	47	31 217	1 501	60	87
Male	80	34	...	...	25	38	7	—	—	35	15 749	1 144	22	40
Female	49	12	...	...	23	37	—	—	—	12	15 468	357	38	47
Mahoning	5 363	691	3 686	9	977	3 046	432	10	14	1 861	242 244	40 635	347	744
Male	2 629	378	1 822	...	429	1 536	179	—	6	908	116 560	18 843	182	314
Female	2 734	313	1 864	...	548	1 510	253	10	8	953	125 684	21 792	165	430
Marion	461	190	59	6	206	407	—	—	6	48	65 023	2 216	95	142
Male	239	106	37	...	90	207	—	—	32	31	31 796	1 482	57	65
Female	222	84	22	...	116	200	—	—	6	16	33 227	734	38	77
Medina	681	228	144	49	260	552	6	—	14	109	111 156	850	146	308
Male	306	100	75	31	100	238	6	—	7	55	55 119	448	103	88
Female	375	128	69	18	160	314	—	—	7	54	56 037	402	43	220
Meigs	139	83	3	—	53	133	—	—	—	6	23 222	225	41	12
Male	72	38	...	—	32	70	—	—	—	...	11 460	105	15	...
Female	67	45	...	—	21	63	—	—	...	...	11 762	120	26	...
Mercer	342	214	—	—	128	221	—	18	—	103	37 862	14	64	50
Male	171	102	—	—	69	127	...	9	—	35	18 648	...	29	22
Female	171	112	—	—	59	94	...	9	—	68	19 214	...	35	28

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Miami	393	195	37	—	161	307	11	19	18	38	87 889	1 782	92	217	8
Male	194	93	12	—	89	154	11	12	5	12	42 590	891	49	83	8
Female	199	102	25	—	72	153	—	7	13	26	45 299	891	43	134	—
Monroe	24	14	—	—	10	24	—	—	—	—	17 342	5	5	6	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 637	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 705	...	...	...	—
Montgomery	3 913	1 574	393	339	1 607	2 471	564	46	70	762	469 307	94 138	718	3 095	526
Male	1 927	772	212	154	789	1 181	295	10	31	410	226 696	43 825	325	1 277	315
Female	1 986	802	181	185	818	1 290	269	36	39	352	242 611	50 313	393	1 818	211
Morgan	59	26	2	—	31	50	—	2	2	5	13 581	514	51	20	16
Male	33	...	...	—	18	28	—	...	...	...	6 630	270	26	...	...
Female	26	...	...	—	13	22	—	2	...	...	6 951	244	25	...	...
Morrow	111	45	16	2	48	95	—	—	—	16	26 227	33	26	69	14
Male	42	21	...	...	18	35	—	...	...	7	13 048	11	...	17	8
Female	69	24	...	...	30	60	—	...	...	9	13 179	22	...	52	6
Muskingum	190	68	29	10	83	121	5	—	24	40	79 269	3 637	123	109	12
Male	100	24	...	...	45	50	5	—	17	28	38 061	1 758	73	33	10
Female	90	44	...	...	38	71	—	—	7	12	41 208	1 879	50	76	2
Noble	24	14	2	—	8	24	—	—	—	—	11 251	—	29	6	—
Male	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 551	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 700	—	...	...	—
Ottawa	1 207	985	74	—	148	783	5	11	—	408	38 596	211	29	33	—
Male	599	496	43	—	60	379	3	9	—	208	18 961	95	8	12	—
Female	608	489	31	—	88	404	2	2	—	200	19 635	116	21	21	—
Paulding	488	409	20	—	59	235	8	—	—	245	20 568	209	16	12	9
Male	243	196	...	—	29	100	—	...	...	143	10 182	90	...	...	5
Female	245	213	...	—	30	135	8	...	...	102	10 386	119	...	...	4
Perry	160	78	—	—	82	160	—	—	—	—	30 767	60	10	20	15
Male	80	44	—	—	36	80	—	...	...	...	15 117	29	...	...	...
Female	80	34	—	—	46	80	—	...	...	...	15 650	31	...	...	...
Pickaway	231	83	9	—	139	211	—	6	6	8	42 713	575	55	60	28
Male	124	52	...	—	70	114	—	2	—	8	21 256	337	27	18	16
Female	107	31	...	—	69	97	—	4	6	—	21 457	238	28	42	12
Pike	140	77	—	2	61	135	—	—	3	2	22 245	240	104	62	11
Male	68	43	—	...	23	63	—	—	3	...	11 055	115	47	25	...
Female	72	34	—	...	38	72	—	—	—	...	11 190	125	57	37	...
Portage	610	169	47	26	368	474	14	—	80	42	130 709	3 450	165	814	108
Male	344	99	27	...	198	273	9	—	37	25	64 820	1 652	89	389	37
Female	266	70	20	...	170	201	5	—	43	17	65 889	1 798	76	425	71
Preble	68	48	3	—	17	59	—	—	—	9	37 867	223	37	21	7
Male	41	30	...	—	...	35	—	—	...	...	18 628	111	17	...	...
Female	27	18	...	—	...	24	—	—	...	...	19 239	112	20	...	...
Putnam	1 141	1 056	—	—	85	474	7	8	—	652	31 818	10	2	12	8
Male	581	545	—	—	36	231	...	...	...	342	15 829	...	...	...	5
Female	560	511	—	—	49	243	...	...	...	310	15 989	...	...	...	3
Richland	1 046	648	16	10	372	680	126	—	45	195	120 362	9 187	196	334	80
Male	579	363	...	...	190	347	74	—	24	134	59 145	4 808	101	107	42
Female	467	285	...	...	182	333	52	—	21	61	61 217	4 379	95	227	38
Ross	351	133	25	34	159	293	—	—	6	52	60 987	3 327	102	208	29
Male	185	87	...	21	65	155	—	—	1	29	30 551	2 097	79	85	13
Female	166	46	...	13	94	138	—	—	5	23	30 436	1 230	23	123	16
Sandusky	3 132	2 879	75	—	178	1 956	9	27	—	1 140	58 599	1 339	77	104	16
Male	1 596	1 477	32	—	87	984	—	12	—	600	28 750	564	49	46	9
Female	1 536	1 402	43	—	91	972	9	15	—	540	29 849	775	28	58	7
Scioto	386	193	10	4	179	317	7	—	32	30	81 367	2 440	190	145	17
Male	193	85	...	...	94	149	7	—	13	24	39 168	1 646	91	72	8
Female	193	108	...	...	85	168	—	—	19	6	42 199	794	99	73	9
Seneca	1 334	1 206	13	—	115	653	10	7	5	659	59 232	1 143	41	99	52
Male	631	576	...	—	44	301	—	—	—	330	28 801	553	12	60	30
Female	703	630	...	—	71	352	10	7	5	329	30 431	590	29	39	22
Shelby	98	31	9	—	58	63	3	2	20	10	42 376	490	2	119	4
Male	49	15	...	—	32	29	3	...	13	...	20 962	241	...	59	...
Female	49	16	...	—	26	34	—	...	7	...	21 414	249	...	60	...
Stark	3 414	931	79	54	2 350	2 919	250	17	50	178	349 386	24 058	602	1 126	237
Male	1 750	436	70	25	1 219	1 486	126	6	28	104	168 429	11 280	305	506	145
Female	1 664	495	9	29	1 131	1 433	124	11	22	74	180 957	12 778	297	620	92
Summit	2 390	923	286	135	1 046	1 691	358	25	21	295	461 681	56 522	598	2 832	449
Male	1 266	484	171	79	532	897	176	19	9	165	222 373	26 409	247	1 332	239
Female	1 124	439	115	56	514	794	182	6	12	130	239 308	30 113	351	1 500	210
Trumbull	1 216	492	171	36	517	917	94	24	14	167	224 899	14 585	205	846	112
Male	646	228	113	18	287	474	43	6	7	116	108 945	6 845	119	330	45
Female	570	264	58	18	230	443	51	18	7	51	115 954	7 740	86	516	67
Tuscarawas	352	160	66	—	126	314	—	—	37	1	83 225	750	144	126	17
Male	173	63	40	—	70	151	—	—	21	...	40 060	368	89	53	...
Female	179	97	26	—	56	163	—	—	16	...	43 165	382	55	73	...
Union	99	39	7	29	24	88	—	3	6	2	28 728	548	73	84	4
Male	38	15	...	...	...	35	—	3	—	...	13 974	98	48	23	...
Female	61	24	...	...	...	53	—	—	6	...	14 754	450	25	61	...
Van Wert	283	234	—	—	49	96	—	—	—	187	29 976	97	14	88	—
Male	171	145	—	—	26	58	—	—	—	113	14 557	58	...	42	—
Female	112	89	—	—	23	38	—	—	—	74	15 419	39	...	46	—
Vinton	22	14	—	—	8	22	—	—	—	—	11 530	8	11	11	2
Male	—	—	5 692
Female	—	—	5 838

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.**

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	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Warren	359	122	4	12	221	311	8	13	—	27	96 839	1 566	169	302	41
Male	204	85	...	...	109	167	8	7	—	22	48 539	1 165	76	147	21
Female	155	37	...	...	112	144	—	6	—	5	48 300	401	93	155	20
Washington	199	62	9	2	126	181	—	—	—	18	62 905	892	87	172	11
Male	75	24	...	...	47	75	—	—	—	...	30 793	441	57	47	...
Female	124	38	...	...	79	106	—	—	—	...	32 112	451	30	125	...
Wayne	497	159	28	52	258	384	35	3	43	32	95 310	1 191	34	339	37
Male	264	72	...	21	148	215	18	—	20	11	46 971	612	11	174	20
Female	233	87	...	31	110	169	17	3	23	21	48 339	579	23	165	17
Williams	793	646	44	—	103	492	—	—	3	298	35 414	6	47	107	2
Male	450	392	17	—	41	264	...	—	—	186	17 486	...	5	26	—
Female	343	254	27	—	62	228	...	—	3	112	17 928	...	42	81	2
Wood	2 355	1 980	30	50	295	1 127	20	24	30	1 154	102 911	1 316	175	536	79
Male	1 186	995	4	35	152	535	8	17	19	607	49 730	571	80	245	46
Female	1 169	985	26	15	143	592	12	7	11	547	53 181	745	95	291	33
Wyandot	149	104	15	—	30	75	—	—	13	61	22 426	18	26	32	—
Male	80	62	...	—	18	34	7	39	10 825	9	—
Female	69	42	...	—	12	41	6	22	11 601	23	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	10 797 630	52 485	1 019 608	68 575	1 430 735	28 864	102 581	422 895	258 482	7 518	186 200	2 331	35 406
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	7 918 030	33 144	670 840	47 621	931 143	26 373	85 643	311 267	225 704	6 004	162 355	1 980	33 074
Inside urbanized areas	6 538 200	24 255	501 390	36 747	710 223	24 554	80 128	256 292	204 297	5 024	153 993	1 650	31 782
Central cities	3 067 455	10 980	217 854	17 427	287 166	10 615	29 892	114 299	71 403	1 776	68 066	808	10 550
Urban fringe	3 470 745	13 275	283 536	19 320	423 057	13 939	50 236	141 993	132 894	3 248	85 927	842	21 232
Outside urbanized areas	1 379 830	8 889	169 450	10 874	220 920	1 819	5 515	54 975	21 407	980	8 362	330	1 292
Places of 10,000 or more	804 818	5 282	97 189	6 756	125 936	1 189	3 224	32 392	13 576	602	4 434	232	755
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	575 012	3 607	72 261	4 118	94 984	630	2 291	22 583	7 831	378	3 928	98	537
Rural	2 879 600	19 341	348 768	20 954	499 592	2 491	16 938	111 628	32 778	1 514	23 845	351	2 332
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	291 650	1 973	35 692	2 546	49 966	232	1 637	11 921	4 033	136	2 495	44	227
Other rural	2 587 950	17 368	313 076	18 408	449 626	2 259	15 301	99 707	28 745	1 378	21 350	307	2 105
Rural farm	271 542	1 970	30 868	2 183	85 030	72	833	7 439	881	122	957	13	129
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	8 666 492	37 452	742 432	51 543	1 051 518	27 058	95 087	336 960	234 442	6 362	176 152	1 955	34 334
Urban	7 073 882	27 805	563 492	41 034	795 133	25 241	82 454	276 915	210 641	5 421	157 902	1 710	32 532
Central cities	3 083 922	11 073	220 248	17 521	289 647	10 623	29 912	115 112	71 466	1 790	68 112	808	10 561
Not in central cities	3 989 960	16 732	343 244	23 513	505 486	14 618	52 542	161 803	139 175	3 631	89 790	902	21 971
Rural	1 592 610	9 647	178 940	10 509	256 385	1 817	12 633	60 045	23 801	941	18 250	245	1 802
Outside SMSA's	2 131 138	15 033	277 176	17 032	379 217	1 806	7 494	85 935	24 040	1 156	10 048	376	1 072
Urban	844 148	5 339	107 348	6 587	136 010	1 132	3 189	34 352	15 063	583	4 453	270	542
Rural	1 286 990	9 694	169 828	10 445	243 207	674	4 305	51 583	8 977	573	5 595	106	530
SCSA's													
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1 660 278	6 770	184 136	9 688	290 127	3 056	4 001	78 662	17 091	883	5 806	228	5 331
Urban	1 379 594	5 314	143 967	7 967	243 144	2 872	3 493	65 635	15 272	698	5 140	184	5 107
Rural	280 684	1 456	40 169	1 721	46 983	184	508	13 027	1 819	185	666	44	224
Indiana (pt.)	34 291	153	4 161	209	8 280	2	20	1 607	117	6	42	-	3
Urban	12 014	68	1 579	85	2 574	-	5	689	17	-	9	-	-
Rural	22 277	85	2 582	124	5 706	2	15	918	100	6	33	-	3
Kentucky (pt.)	266 217	1 182	35 767	1 491	55 343	237	205	16 013	1 580	79	538	-	97
Urban	214 840	957	27 282	1 276	46 611	206	174	13 215	1 347	75	470	-	78
Rural	51 377	225	8 485	215	8 732	31	31	2 798	233	4	68	-	19
Ohio (pt.)	1 359 770	5 435	144 208	7 988	226 504	2 817	3 776	61 042	15 394	798	5 226	228	5 231
Urban	1 152 740	4 289	115 106	6 606	193 959	2 666	3 314	51 731	13 908	623	4 661	184	5 029
Rural	207 030	1 146	29 102	1 382	32 545	151	462	9 311	1 486	175	565	44	202
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	2 834 062	8 214	161 827	10 274	233 556	10 262	61 131	100 058	113 916	2 334	103 302	659	19 294
Urban	2 541 166	6 914	137 202	8 868	199 711	9 809	55 111	90 762	106 196	2 054	96 680	589	18 423
Rural	292 896	1 300	24 625	1 406	33 845	453	6 020	9 296	7 720	280	6 622	70	871
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	1 013 955	6 072	121 442	8 363	137 502	1 795	4 237	42 621	8 286	895	5 486	299	1 708
Urban	817 361	4 685	92 885	6 770	105 422	1 718	3 780	34 693	7 484	775	4 974	282	1 621
Rural	196 594	1 387	28 557	1 593	32 080	77	457	7 928	802	120	512	17	87
SMSA's													
Akron, Ohio	660 328	2 995	55 108	3 441	64 128	2 205	9 990	23 744	22 317	590	10 299	155	2 105
Urban	549 870	2 463	44 683	2 882	51 802	1 954	8 275	19 915	19 520	446	8 366	131	1 816
Rural	110 458	532	10 425	559	12 326	251	1 715	3 829	2 797	144	1 933	24	289
Canton, Ohio	404 421	2 068	28 677	3 334	56 891	2 612	2 750	12 788	13 769	210	3 251	291	703
Urban	285 320	1 365	20 129	2 338	37 599	2 408	1 998	8 941	10 975	193	2 169	244	612
Rural	119 101	703	8 548	996	19 292	2 204	752	3 847	2 794	17	1 082	47	91
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1 401 491	5 529	147 990	7 870	254 845	2 396	3 312	67 087	14 435	689	4 881	191	4 955
Urban	1 172 260	4 380	114 784	6 452	215 291	2 267	2 956	56 139	12 954	595	4 362	153	4 832
Rural	229 231	1 149	33 206	1 418	39 554	129	356	10 948	1 481	94	519	38	123
Indiana (pt.)	34 291	153	4 161	209	8 280	2	20	1 607	117	6	42	-	3
Urban	12 014	68	1 579	85	2 574	-	5	689	17	-	9	-	-
Rural	22 277	85	2 582	124	5 706	2	15	918	100	6	33	-	3
Kentucky (pt.)	266 217	1 182	35 767	1 491	55 343	237	205	16 013	1 580	79	538	-	97
Urban	214 840	957	27 282	1 276	46 611	206	174	13 215	1 347	75	470	-	78
Rural	51 377	225	8 485	215	8 732	31	31	2 798	233	4	68	-	19
Ohio (pt.)	1 100 983	4 194	108 062	6 170	191 222	2 157	3 087	49 467	12 738	604	4 301	191	4 855
Urban	945 406	3 355	85 923	5 091	166 106	2 061	2 777	42 235	11 590	520	3 883	153	4 754
Rural	155 577	839	22 139	1 079	25 116	96	310	7 232	1 148	84	418	38	101
Cleveland, Ohio	1 898 825	4 211	85 597	5 907	144 785	7 247	44 037	67 311	85 735	1 502	84 596	467	16 352
Urban	1 757 772	3 635	75 086	5 225	127 703	7 076	40 670	63 097	81 282	1 389	80 951	425	15 794
Rural	141 053	576	10 511	682	17 082	171	3 367	4 214	4 453	113	3 645	42	558
Columbus, Ohio	1 093 316	5 924	119 433	7 305	123 790	2 107	4 068	46 791	19 695	1 046	6 181	204	3 507
Urban	917 981	4 442	96 000	6 030	98 039	1 963	3 667	39 054	17 967	922	5 624	174	3 426
Rural	175 335	1 482	23 433	1 275	25 751	154	401	7 737	1 728	124	557	30	81
Dayton, Ohio	830 070	4 393	95 428	7 064	115 482	1 545	3 968	34 314	7 190	740	5 101	272	1 616
Urban	702 788	3 688	77 969	5 885	92 514	1 488	3 592	29 337	6 684	671	4 747	263	1 535
Rural	127 282	705	17 459	1 179	22 968	57	376	4 977	506	69	354	9	81
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	258 787	1 241	36 146	1 818	35 282	660	689	11 575	2 656	194	925	37	376
Urban	207 334	934	29 183	1 515	27 853	605	537	9 496	2 318	103	778	31	275
Rural	51 453	307	6 963	303	7 429	55	152	2 079	338	91	147	6	101
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	311 350	2 590	78 593	2 469	18 012	151	333	21 409	1 813	129	469	7	211
Urban	182 604	1 566	45 693	1 627	11 301	101	227	11 505	1 301	83	312	7	154
Rural	128 746	1 024	32 900	842	6 711	50	106	9 904	512	46	157	-	57
Kentucky (pt.)	94 645	895	25 450	784	5 348	73	49	6 126	383	49	108	-	46
Urban	60 228	511	15 811	541	3 599	46	42	4 017	299	36	90	-	20
Rural	34 417	384	9 639	243	1 749	27	7	2 109	84	13	18	-	26
Ohio (pt.)	63 849	446	17 766	431	5 683	30	60	4 303	362	17	98	-	14
Urban	33 312	242	8 875	229	2 973	17	40	2 227	188	-	56	-	14
Rural	30 537	204	8 891	202	2 710	13	20	2 076	174	2	42	-	-
West Virginia (pt.)	152 856	1 249	35 377	1 254	6 981	48	224	10 980	1 068	63	263	7	151
Urban	89 064	813	21 007	857	4 729	38	145	5 261	814	32	166	7	120
Rural	63 792	436	14 370	397	2 252	10	79	5 719	254	31	97	-	31

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

**The State
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	45 491	20 718	23 127	1 437 564	3 767 107	1 887 943	1 128 519	1 351 628	395 791	2 174 676	1 608 856	261 689	217 568
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	33 462	16 034	20 555	1 317 455	2 722 088	1 273 288	774 459	950 190	284 172	1 527 329	1 155 916	213 914	170 538
Inside urbanized areas	26 716	13 048	19 800	1 225 344	2 226 426	996 531	605 638	757 465	229 396	1 224 494	937 011	188 545	163 117
Central cities	10 266	4 340	6 736	849 779	852 824	279 494	314 451	279 494	96 199	471 799	375 826	62 547	57 841
Urban fringe	16 450	8 708	13 064	375 565	1 373 602	493 857	291 187	477 971	133 197	752 695	561 185	125 998	105 276
Outside urbanized areas	6 746	2 986	755	92 111	495 662	276 757	168 821	192 725	54 776	302 835	218 905	25 369	15 421
Places of 10,000 or more	4 217	1 877	420	59 431	284 714	162 592	99 450	110 355	31 956	176 048	126 286	14 891	8 461
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	2 529	1 109	335	32 680	210 948	114 165	69 371	82 370	22 820	126 787	92 619	10 478	6 960
Rural	12 029	4 684	2 572	120 109	1 045 019	614 655	354 060	401 438	111 619	647 347	452 940	47 775	39 030
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1 248	443	185	12 166	103 579	63 127	36 845	39 539	11 599	63 292	46 014	4 840	3 525
Other rural	10 781	4 241	2 387	107 943	941 440	551 528	317 215	361 899	100 020	584 055	406 926	42 935	35 505
Rural farm	1 078	423	151	7 673	83 992	47 728	27 793	35 189	10 752	59 876	32 857	1 275	1 868

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	36 765	17 041	22 171	1 335 984	3 042 386	1 416 850	854 558	1 070 765	313 756	1 718 624	1 284 753	232 377	199 101
Urban	29 602	14 225	20 126	1 261 254	2 426 847	1 101 548	670 690	836 381	250 909	1 345 844	1 023 642	198 193	170 149
Central cities	10 416	4 369	6 736	850 264	858 750	506 514	317 460	282 132	96 775	475 202	378 868	62 646	57 945
Not in central cities	19 186	9 856	13 390	410 990	1 568 097	595 034	353 230	554 249	154 134	870 642	644 774	135 547	112 204
Rural	7 163	2 816	2 045	74 730	615 539	315 302	183 868	234 384	62 847	372 780	261 111	34 184	28 952
Outside SMSA's	8 276	3 677	956	101 580	724 721	471 093	273 961	280 663	82 035	456 052	324 103	29 312	18 467
Urban	3 860	1 809	429	56 201	295 241	171 740	103 769	113 809	33 263	181 485	132 274	15 721	8 389
Rural	4 416	1 868	527	45 379	429 480	299 353	170 192	167 054	48 772	274 567	191 829	13 591	10 078

SCSA's

Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	6 057	2 061	635	193 784	528 145	323 817	182 153	201 448	62 917	337 450	274 724	27 317	11 350
Urban	5 071	1 683	585	185 547	433 068	254 847	147 640	162 185	52 161	277 212	225 103	23 642	9 680
Rural	986	378	50	8 237	95 077	68 970	34 513	39 263	10 756	60 238	49 621	3 675	1 670
Indiana (pt.)	73	28	—	884	11 225	7 481	3 484	4 746	1 219	7 777	5 953	306	117
Urban	24	5	—	461	3 983	2 515	1 219	1 819	328	2 828	2 301	68	31
Rural	49	23	—	423	7 242	4 966	2 265	2 927	891	4 949	3 652	238	86
Kentucky (pt.)	802	217	60	8 346	88 569	55 691	32 283	34 499	10 130	58 214	50 783	3 709	1 177
Urban	669	131	53	7 536	71 496	43 264	25 940	27 133	8 514	47 363	41 065	3 016	1 009
Rural	133	86	7	810	17 073	12 427	6 343	7 366	1 616	10 851	9 718	693	168
Ohio (pt.)	5 182	1 816	575	184 554	428 351	260 645	146 386	162 203	51 568	271 459	217 988	23 302	10 056
Urban	4 378	1 547	532	177 550	357 589	209 068	120 481	133 233	43 319	227 021	181 737	20 558	8 640
Rural	804	269	43	7 004	70 762	51 577	25 905	28 970	8 249	44 438	36 251	2 744	1 416
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	11 873	6 413	14 711	594 032	1 010 510	371 696	233 534	320 346	78 174	507 463	375 909	102 459	110 043
Urban	10 508	5 723	13 778	575 094	875 900	327 844	207 536	269 078	67 259	433 402	327 244	91 589	99 021
Rural	1 365	690	933	18 938	134 610	43 852	25 998	51 268	10 915	74 061	48 665	10 870	11 022
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	4 346	1 702	447	128 832	323 113	216 809	124 539	128 879	36 889	197 066	149 450	12 121	8 786
Urban	3 363	1 500	413	122 597	258 449	165 950	93 296	102 319	29 763	155 248	120 017	10 868	7 601
Rural	983	202	34	6 235	64 664	50 859	31 243	26 560	7 126	41 818	29 433	1 253	1 185

SMSA's

Akron, Ohio	3 373	1 929	1 742	87 359	272 492	96 356	55 511	98 831	25 280	148 914	108 897	22 276	16 550
Urban	2 891	1 644	1 351	80 782	220 790	80 159	46 702	79 046	20 938	119 539	89 243	18 397	13 231
Rural	482	285	391	6 577	51 702	16 197	8 809	19 785	4 342	29 375	19 654	3 879	3 319
Canton, Ohio	1 881	907	541	38 155	168 844	66 749	44 206	55 386	21 882	103 663	68 284	14 738	5 749
Urban	1 243	676	386	32 422	117 313	44 309	30 094	37 944	15 825	71 025	47 401	10 778	4 111
Rural	638	231	155	5 733	51 531	22 440	14 112	17 442	6 057	32 638	20 883	3 960	1 638
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	4 789	1 569	461	176 358	446 905	257 229	146 476	167 908	53 376	288 281	235 280	24 020	9 318
Urban	3 956	1 299	438	169 874	369 568	201 960	118 610	136 352	44 548	239 217	194 365	20 961	8 076
Rural	833	270	23	6 484	77 337	55 269	27 866	31 556	8 828	49 064	40 915	3 059	1 242
Indiana (pt.)	73	28	—	884	11 225	7 481	3 484	4 746	1 219	7 777	5 953	306	117
Urban	24	5	—	461	3 983	2 515	1 219	1 819	328	2 828	2 301	68	31
Rural	49	23	—	423	7 242	4 966	2 265	2 927	891	4 949	3 652	238	86
Kentucky (pt.)	802	217	60	8 346	88 569	55 691	32 283	34 499	10 130	58 214	50 783	3 709	1 177
Urban	669	131	53	7 536	71 496	43 264	25 940	27 133	8 514	47 363	41 065	3 016	1 009
Rural	133	86	7	810	17 073	12 427	6 343	7 366	1 616	10 851	9 718	693	168
Ohio (pt.)	3 914	1 324	401	167 128	347 111	194 057	110 709	128 663	42 027	222 290	178 544	20 005	8 024
Urban	3 263	1 163	385	161 877	294 089	156 181	91 451	107 400	35 706	189 026	150 999	17 877	7 036
Rural	651	161	16	5 251	53 022	37 876	19 258	21 263	6 321	33 264	27 545	2 128	988
Cleveland, Ohio	6 968	4 062	11 892	466 493	629 306	232 357	149 235	184 862	43 980	301 806	228 231	71 662	81 881
Urban	6 320	3 719	11 447	456 422	564 766	212 765	137 461	160 501	38 847	267 734	206 014	65 603	75 897
Rural	648	343	445	10 071	64 540	19 592	11 774	24 361	5 133	34 072	22 217	6 059	5 984
Columbus, Ohio	4 551	1 913	793	152 676	378 443	214 889	127 569	151 911	37 197	220 389	169 891	22 146	11 255
Urban	3 846	1 619	764	146 268	316 333	171 853	104 703	127 014	31 267	181 348	141 616	19 699	9 981
Rural	705	294	29	6 408	62 110	43 036	22 866	24 897	5 930	39 041	28 275	2 447	1 274
Dayton, Ohio	3 308	1 499	389	113 706	265 054	169 001	92 131	105 991	30 870	161 749	121 472	10 068	7 938
Urban	2 781	1 336	368	109 386	223 937	136 607	73 557	89 051	26 164	134 564	103 124	9 289	7 175
Rural	527	163	21	4 320	41 117	32 394	18 574	16 940	4 706	27 185	18 348	779	763
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	1 268	492	174	17 426	81 240	66 588	35 677	33 540	9 541	49 169	39 444	3 297	2 032
Urban	1 115	384	147	15 673	63 500	52 887	29 030	25 833	7 613	37 995	30 738	2 681	1 604
Rural	153	108	27	1 753	17 740	13 701	6 647	7 707	1 928	11 174	8 706	616	428
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	1 741	363	52	13 276	72 488	97 244	49 633	32 091	6 326	33 408	40 562	2 000	754
Urban	1 054	212	52	10 103	47 085	50 221	27 553	21 454	4 188	21 387	26 101	1 308	516
Rural	687	151	—	3 173	25 403	47 023	22 080	10 637	2 138	12 021	14 461	692	238
Kentucky (pt.)	558	98	25	3 414	22 449	28 790	14 531	10 341	1 840	9 959	12 733	561	198
Urban	272	75	25	2 430	14 971	17 443	9 513	6 880	1 285	6 671	8 568	348	143
Rural	286	23	—	984	7 478	11 347	5 018	3 461	555	3 288	4 165	213	55
Ohio (pt.)	317	43	6	2 615	13 742	17 916	9 878	5 701	1 176	7 595	7 706	337	130
Urban	176	18	6	1 729	8 978	8 978	5 149	3 192	649	4 054	4 191	218	82
Rural	141	25	—	886	6 213	8 938	4 729	2 509	527	3 541	3 515	119	48
West Virginia (pt.)	866	222	21	7 247	36 297	50 538	25 224	16 049	3 310	15 854	20 123	1 102	426
Urban	606	119	21	5 944	24 585	23 800	12 891	11 382	2 054	10 662	13 342	742	291
Rural	260	103	—	1 303	11 712	26 738	12 333	4 667	1 256	5 192	6 781	360	135

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.													
Lima, Ohio	218 244	1 679	19 851	1 456	67 256	138	332	6 846	1 338	124	531	14	104
Urban	114 927	860	10 870	757	27 443	109	194	4 311	964	87	322	—	66
Rural	103 317	819	8 981	699	39 813	29	138	2 535	374	37	209	14	38
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	274 909	1 008	21 122	926	24 643	810	7 104	9 003	5 864	242	8 407	37	837
Urban	233 524	816	17 433	761	20 206	779	6 166	7 750	5 394	219	7 363	33	813
Rural	41 385	192	3 689	165	4 437	31	938	1 253	470	23	1 044	4	24
Mansfield, Ohio	131 205	939	15 024	731	22 641	217	939	5 205	1 672	83	1 059	14	134
Urban	88 560	585	9 562	539	13 811	209	804	3 643	1 321	50	780	14	124
Rural	42 645	354	5 462	192	8 830	8	135	1 562	351	33	279	—	10
Newark, Ohio	120 981	894	17 328	845	14 160	167	366	5 249	1 526	82	677	8	96
Urban	62 161	480	8 745	424	7 158	105	200	2 712	908	62	414	—	39
Rural	58 820	414	8 583	421	7 002	62	166	2 537	618	20	263	8	57
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	162 836	1 138	32 328	1 206	19 736	26	192	8 704	1 027	102	413	2	68
Urban	88 976	602	17 719	615	9 638	20	159	4 948	738	73	287	—	64
Rural	73 860	536	14 609	591	10 098	6	33	3 756	289	29	126	2	4
Ohio (pt.)	64 266	338	8 974	380	10 347	8	70	3 061	215	27	170	2	43
Urban	26 368	142	3 699	149	3 769	8	43	1 330	109	26	107	—	39
Rural	37 898	196	5 275	231	6 578	—	27	1 731	106	1	63	2	4
West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	800	23 354	826	9 389	18	122	5 643	812	75	243	—	25
Urban	62 608	460	14 020	466	5 869	12	116	3 618	629	47	180	—	25
Rural	35 962	340	9 334	360	3 520	6	6	2 025	183	28	63	—	—
Springfield, Ohio	183 885	1 679	26 014	1 299	22 020	250	269	8 307	1 096	155	385	27	92
Urban	114 573	997	14 916	885	12 908	230	188	5 356	800	104	227	19	86
Rural	69 312	682	11 098	414	9 112	20	81	2 951	296	51	158	8	6
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	163 099	538	13 633	501	9 159	1 264	1 662	7 925	11 804	15	5 619	9	339
Urban	91 231	218	5 983	265	4 668	1 093	798	3 846	9 419	11	3 284	7	251
Rural	71 868	320	7 650	236	4 491	171	864	4 079	2 385	4	2 335	2	88
Ohio (pt.)	91 564	273	6 854	289	4 992	563	1 096	4 326	6 598	7	3 354	—	166
Urban	51 429	110	3 040	143	2 682	459	413	2 437	4 968	5	1 610	—	95
Rural	40 135	163	3 814	146	2 310	104	683	1 889	1 630	2	1 744	—	71
West Virginia (pt.)	71 535	265	6 779	212	4 167	701	566	3 599	5 206	8	2 265	9	173
Urban	39 802	108	2 943	122	1 986	634	385	1 409	4 451	6	1 674	7	156
Rural	31 733	157	3 836	90	2 181	67	181	2 190	755	2	591	2	17
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	791 599	3 515	51 514	13 099	124 160	1 695	8 457	24 331	7 759	584	36 717	133	1 603
Urban	583 808	2 622	36 733	8 534	82 118	1 548	6 643	18 838	6 164	455	31 932	125	1 494
Rural	207 791	893	14 781	4 565	42 042	147	1 814	5 493	1 595	129	4 785	8	109
Michigan (pt.)	134 659	541	9 094	4 794	18 737	78	1 152	3 885	2 184	88	3 853	3	112
Urban	52 933	325	4 135	1 771	6 844	27	355	1 758	1 222	24	1 349	—	67
Rural	81 726	216	4 959	3 023	11 893	51	797	2 127	962	64	2 504	3	45
Ohio (pt.)	656 940	2 974	42 420	8 305	105 423	1 617	7 305	20 446	5 575	496	32 864	130	1 491
Urban	530 875	2 297	32 598	6 763	75 274	1 521	6 288	17 080	4 942	431	30 583	125	1 427
Rural	126 065	677	9 822	1 542	30 149	96	1 017	3 366	633	65	2 281	5	64
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	185 566	847	18 521	836	19 079	835	1 711	9 703	5 757	99	7 205	28	329
Urban	111 058	390	10 439	595	12 340	657	899	5 744	4 051	77	4 593	28	253
Rural	74 508	457	8 082	241	6 739	178	812	3 959	1 706	22	2 612	—	76
Ohio (pt.)	82 569	377	8 272	380	6 750	307	1 203	4 220	3 147	31	3 982	2	147
Urban	39 483	123	3 781	236	3 323	153	547	1 924	1 995	17	1 891	2	91
Rural	43 086	254	4 491	144	3 427	154	656	2 296	1 152	14	2 091	—	56
West Virginia (pt.)	102 997	470	10 249	456	12 329	528	508	5 483	2 610	68	3 223	26	182
Urban	71 575	267	6 658	359	9 017	504	352	3 820	2 056	60	2 702	26	162
Rural	31 422	203	3 591	97	3 312	24	156	1 663	554	8	521	—	20
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	531 350	1 819	30 356	1 462	36 023	4 418	7 754	20 004	42 949	212	9 971	104	1 696
Urban	412 199	1 271	21 000	1 182	23 970	4 106	6 055	16 070	38 716	161	8 031	96	1 526
Rural	119 151	548	9 356	280	12 053	312	1 699	3 934	4 233	51	1 940	8	170
URBANIZED AREAS													
Akron, Ohio	516 118	2 327	43 137	2 741	50 582	1 936	7 335	18 849	17 570	399	6 125	125	1 643
Canton, Ohio	245 161	1 172	16 272	2 093	33 305	2 376	1 641	7 712	9 606	175	1 872	229	593
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.	1 123 198	3 969	103 702	6 124	208 185	2 214	2 933	53 923	12 779	618	4 309	153	4 826
Kentucky (pt.)	210 105	945	26 771	1 249	45 052	206	163	13 044	1 341	75	465	—	78
Ohio (pt.)	913 093	3 024	76 931	4 875	163 133	2 008	2 770	40 879	11 438	543	3 844	153	4 748
Cleveland, Ohio	1 752 420	3 574	73 308	5 171	125 344	7 055	40 955	62 829	82 535	1 423	82 455	411	15 906
Columbus, Ohio	833 608	3 700	84 831	5 395	85 659	1 879	3 547	35 439	17 266	872	5 285	174	3 371
Dayton, Ohio	595 134	3 030	64 378	4 710	76 677	1 448	3 337	25 428	6 119	638	4 455	258	1 374
Hamilton, Ohio	105 143	353	14 076	716	16 249	212	189	4 510	1 169	37	352	5	96
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	179 940	1 501	44 991	1 591	11 160	101	223	11 304	1 269	83	312	7	154
Kentucky (pt.)	60 228	511	15 811	541	3 599	46	42	4 017	299	36	90	—	20
Ohio (pt.)	33 312	242	8 875	229	2 973	17	40	2 227	188	15	56	—	14
West Virginia (pt.)	86 400	748	20 305	821	4 588	38	141	5 060	782	32	166	7	120
Lima, Ohio	70 081	539	7 586	352	11 070	49	154	2 889	823	76	250	—	32
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	225 468	810	16 509	729	20 059	745	6 141	7 568	5 391	148	7 282	33	723
Mansfield, Ohio	78 898	471	8 156	482	12 049	193	800	3 149	1 226	37	758	14	124
Middletown, Ohio	91 406	600	18 086	734	8 223	330	249	4 491	813	5	315	12	65
Newark, Ohio	50 827	366	7 035	319	5 810	75	156	2 095	722	53	308	—	22
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	63 169	433	13 403	495	5 923	12	107	3 743	627	43	180	—	53
Ohio (pt.)	7 193	36	980	55	830	—	13	422	5	6	28	—	28
West Virginia (pt.)	55 976	397	12 423	440	5 093	12	94	3 321	622	37	152	—	25
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio	50 748	270	2 701	114	3 613	224	968	1 474	4 380	38	1 163	16	207
Ohio (pt.)	5 104	27	172	6	187	23	89	79	286	7	154	9	21
Pennsylvania (pt.)	45 644	243	2 529	108	3 426	201	879	1 395	4 094	31	1 009	7	186
Springfield, Ohio	86 655	732	10 320	645	8 959	208	83	4 099	595	72	179	19	49
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	77 489	163	4 549	197	3 838	1 081	757	3 175	8 817	5	2 989	7	245
Ohio (pt.)	44 533	77	2 485	102	2 351	447	397	2 041	4 808	5	1 399	—	69
Pennsylvania (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia (pt.)	32 542	86	2 064	88	1 423	634	360	1 103	4 004	—	1 581	7	154
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	485 624	2 145	28 631	6 447	64 543	1 418	6 061	15 552	4 414	381	30 509	119	1 373

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Lima, Ohio.....	710	299	41	16 481	67 496	33 548	22 648	22 584	8 809	49 212	30 366	2 085	933
Urban.....	408	173	39	12 705	36 701	18 918	12 878	12 178	4 786	25 936	17 167	1 386	540
Rural.....	302	126	2	3 776	30 795	14 630	9 770	10 406	4 023	23 276	13 199	699	393
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	1 532	422	1 077	40 180	108 712	42 983	28 788	36 653	8 914	56 743	38 781	8 521	11 612
Urban.....	1 297	360	980	37 890	90 344	34 920	23 373	29 531	7 474	46 129	31 987	7 589	9 893
Rural.....	235	62	97	2 290	18 368	8 063	5 415	7 122	1 440	10 614	6 794	932	1 719
Mansfield, Ohio.....	621	341	31	11 893	41 855	27 806	15 997	15 700	3 937	26 394	18 145	1 699	1 285
Urban.....	403	246	24	10 340	27 199	18 906	11 025	10 040	2 500	16 581	11 681	1 247	968
Rural.....	218	95	7	1 553	14 656	8 900	4 972	5 660	1 437	9 813	6 464	452	317
Newark, Ohio.....	645	238	27	5 223	45 990	27 460	15 385	18 912	4 189	27 649	21 211	2 076	1 017
Urban.....	327	119	19	3 124	23 412	13 913	7 828	9 527	2 140	13 640	10 947	1 046	459
Rural.....	318	119	8	2 099	22 578	13 547	7 557	9 385	2 049	14 009	10 264	1 030	558
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio.....	824	164	5	4 390	52 308	40 203	24 877	22 926	4 365	29 744	27 462	1 342	774
Urban.....	496	110	5	2 803	29 463	21 236	12 583	13 823	2 423	16 082	15 389	842	407
Rural.....	328	54	—	1 587	22 845	18 967	12 294	9 643	1 942	13 662	12 073	500	367
Ohio (pt.).....	409	54	—	1 661	23 197	15 305	10 777	9 962	2 041	13 772	12 239	338	357
Urban.....	208	45	—	834	9 827	6 028	4 242	4 302	884	5 550	5 084	144	177
Rural.....	201	9	—	827	13 370	9 277	6 535	5 660	1 157	8 222	7 155	194	180
West Virginia (pt.).....	415	110	—	2 729	29 111	24 898	14 100	12 964	2 324	15 972	15 223	1 004	417
Urban.....	288	65	—	1 969	19 636	15 208	8 341	8 981	1 539	10 532	10 305	698	230
Rural.....	127	45	—	760	9 475	9 690	5 759	3 983	785	5 440	4 918	306	187
Springfield, Ohio.....	1 038	203	58	15 126	58 059	47 808	32 408	22 888	6 019	35 317	27 978	2 053	848
Urban.....	582	164	45	13 211	34 512	29 343	19 739	13 268	3 599	20 684	16 893	1 579	426
Rural.....	456	39	13	1 915	23 547	18 465	12 669	9 620	2 420	14 633	11 085	474	422
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.....	924	139	265	13 440	70 169	25 694	15 760	23 678	4 581	31 174	35 229	8 988	6 766
Urban.....	453	59	153	9 918	37 024	13 781	8 819	11 895	2 275	15 493	18 234	6 199	3 678
Rural.....	471	80	112	3 522	33 145	11 913	6 941	11 783	2 306	15 681	16 995	2 789	3 088
Ohio (pt.).....	646	86	109	8 563	40 248	13 394	8 936	13 394	2 700	17 708	20 257	5 539	4 018
Urban.....	321	49	55	6 168	21 828	7 046	5 003	6 946	1 348	9 362	11 129	3 705	2 016
Rural.....	325	37	54	2 395	18 420	6 348	3 933	6 448	1 352	8 346	9 128	1 834	2 002
West Virginia (pt.).....	278	53	156	4 877	29 921	12 300	6 824	10 284	1 881	13 466	14 972	3 449	2 748
Urban.....	132	10	98	3 750	15 196	6 735	3 816	4 949	927	6 131	7 105	2 494	1 662
Rural.....	146	43	58	1 127	14 725	5 565	3 008	5 335	954	7 335	7 867	955	1 086
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.....	3 336	1 466	865	98 055	319 362	94 948	60 205	108 733	70 020	198 469	117 942	12 957	32 983
Urban.....	2 635	1 139	643	87 039	230 133	65 013	40 805	77 941	48 248	140 486	86 458	9 863	25 454
Rural.....	701	327	222	11 016	89 229	29 935	19 400	30 792	21 772	57 983	31 484	3 094	7 529
Michigan (pt.).....	376	184	135	6 849	61 348	21 246	13 973	19 799	19 050	36 647	22 109	2 935	5 903
Urban.....	117	110	31	2 943	23 321	8 534	5 811	7 479	6 875	13 450	8 444	1 368	1 974
Rural.....	259	74	104	3 906	38 027	12 712	8 162	12 320	12 175	23 197	13 665	1 567	3 929
Ohio (pt.).....	2 960	1 282	730	91 206	258 014	73 702	46 232	88 934	50 970	161 822	95 833	10 022	27 080
Urban.....	2 518	1 029	612	84 096	206 812	56 479	34 994	70 462	41 373	127 036	78 014	8 495	23 480
Rural.....	442	253	118	7 110	51 202	17 223	11 238	18 472	9 597	34 786	17 819	1 527	3 600
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio.....	780	111	404	11 733	79 274	28 314	17 885	26 460	5 061	42 338	40 086	5 844	7 901
Urban.....	530	56	336	8 096	46 314	15 660	10 367	16 038	3 105	25 378	23 681	3 363	4 424
Rural.....	250	55	68	3 637	32 960	12 654	7 518	10 422	1 956	16 960	16 405	2 481	3 477
Ohio (pt.).....	291	30	103	5 893	36 399	11 035	6 757	11 711	2 187	18 259	17 661	3 182	3 814
Urban.....	170	11	59	3 303	16 930	4 927	3 015	5 589	988	8 801	8 449	1 597	1 647
Rural.....	121	19	44	2 590	19 469	6 108	3 742	6 122	1 199	9 458	9 212	1 585	2 167
West Virginia (pt.).....	489	81	301	5 840	42 875	17 279	11 128	14 749	2 874	24 079	22 425	2 662	4 087
Urban.....	360	45	277	4 793	29 384	10 733	7 352	10 449	2 117	16 577	15 232	1 766	2 777
Rural.....	129	36	24	1 047	13 491	6 546	3 776	4 300	757	7 502	7 193	896	1 310
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio.....	2 333	1 917	4 052	94 200	206 184	65 896	41 714	65 142	12 037	96 173	79 813	32 333	14 578
Urban.....	1 733	1 470	3 434	85 024	151 025	47 329	30 446	44 557	8 808	66 840	58 965	26 863	11 426
Rural.....	600	447	618	9 176	55 159	18 567	11 268	20 585	3 229	29 333	20 848	5 470	3 152

URBANIZED AREAS

Akron, Ohio.....	2 857	1 501	1 274	76 826	203 913	76 978	44 640	74 073	20 170	112 587	83 454	16 116	10 157
Canton, Ohio.....	913	599	369	28 110	100 509	37 615	26 009	32 000	14 172	61 782	39 899	9 557	3 549
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	3 775	1 257	462	168 243	356 989	188 737	111 536	130 749	43 306	230 788	187 441	20 812	8 063
Kentucky (pt.).....	659	131	53	7 530	69 808	42 535	25 451	26 549	8 272	45 974	40 174	2 931	1 003
Ohio (pt.).....	3 116	1 126	409	160 713	287 181	146 202	86 085	104 200	35 034	184 814	147 267	17 881	7 060
Cleveland, Ohio.....	6 179	3 757	11 504	458 043	562 466	209 505	135 381	158 297	38 083	264 178	204 449	66 214	77 061
Columbus, Ohio.....	3 405	1 427	748	142 842	287 186	150 582	92 471	114 781	28 566	163 409	128 059	18 610	9 498
Dayton, Ohio.....	2 458	1 171	362	99 762	188 282	111 247	57 566	74 989	21 493	111 870	86 455	8 421	6 590
Hamilton, Ohio.....	572	149	42	7 612	30 655	28 149	16 365	12 583	3 650	19 352	15 451	1 179	709
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	1 021	212	52	10 020	46 568	49 371	27 028	21 263	4 143	21 160	25 839	1 296	516
Kentucky (pt.).....	272	75	25	2 430	14 971	17 443	9 513	6 880	1 285	6 671	8 568	348	143
Ohio (pt.).....	176	18	6	1 729	7 529	8 978	5 149	3 192	649	4 054	4 191	218	82
West Virginia (pt.).....	573	119	21	5 861	24 068	22 950	12 366	11 191	2 209	10 435	13 080	730	291
Lima, Ohio.....	264	109	32	11 221	22 029	12 606	8 400	7 151	2 851	14 943	10 612	1 026	382
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	1 247	329	967	35 890	87 665	33 232	22 129	27 913	7 321	44 977	31 589	7 543	9 905
Mansfield, Ohio.....	380	227	24	9 989	23 876	16 943	9 788	8 467	2 128	14 317	10 491	1 126	921
Middletown, Ohio.....	405	139	22	6 808	23 624	26 485	13 748	10 057	2 878	13 155	11 923	706	324
Newark, Ohio.....	192	90	19	2 694	19 078	11 793	6 582	7 709	1 564	11 370	9 212	869	302
Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio.....	335	70	-	2 122	20 150	15 473	8 382	8 832	1 650	10 649	10 879	675	242
Ohio (pt.).....	47	5	-	247	2 699	1 792	976	992	280	1 444	1 548	17	34
West Virginia (pt.).....	288	65	-	1 875	17 451	13 681	7 406	7 840	1 370	9 205	9 331	658	208
Sharon, Pa.-Ohio.....	156	102	273	9 290	20 724	5 035	3 211	5 347	1 056	9 168	8 383	3 378	1 664
Ohio (pt.).....	-	20	79	953	2 480	512	370	560	85	1 082	1 047	353	335
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	156	82	194	8 337	18 244	4 523	2 841	4 787	971	8 086	7 336	3 025	1 329
Springfield, Ohio.....	462	132	34	11 843	25 131	23 093	16 066	9 380	2 691	15 040	12 596	1 245	290
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.....	401	43	135	9 031	31 198	10 858	6 984	9 728	1 855	12 564	15 171	5 753	3 384
Ohio (pt.).....	296	38	43	5 442	18 656	5 877	4 133	5 890	1 091	7 754	9 468	3 475	1 795
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	10	-	-	57	203	6	6	54	41	78	116	46	13
West Virginia (pt.).....	95	5	92	3 532	12 339	4 975	2 845	3 784	723	4 732	5 587	2 232	1 576
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.....	2 119	918	535	80 111	189 997	50 351	31 257	63 612	39 483	116 044	71 981	7 459	23 124

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.—Con.													
Michigan (pt.)	14 206	127	922	293	2 046	13	117	428	144	6	786		21
Ohio (pt.)	471 418	2 018	27 709	6 154	62 497	1 405	5 944	15 124	4 270	375	29 723	119	1 352
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	100 973	355	9 061	542	11 367	626	832	5 208	3 815	77	4 274	28	239
Ohio (pt.)	29 398	88	2 403	183	2 350	122	480	1 388	1 759	17	1 572	2	77
West Virginia (pt.)	71 575	267	6 658	359	9 017	504	352	3 820	2 056	60	2 702	26	162
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	383 230	1 069	18 141	1 056	21 916	4 026	5 808	15 074	37 708	121	7 581	87	1 475

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ada village	5 669	47	653	83	1 313	34	21	244	138	—	51	—	18
Alkron city	237 177	964	18 091	1 230	19 525	1 089	3 264	8 037	7 680	121	2 465	40	1 025
Alliance city	24 315	125	2 090	155	2 075	18	214	679	1 095	6	171	7	12
Amberley village	3 442	—	119	14	486	17	50	82	8	—	111	—	514
Amherst city	10 638	37	735	30	1 546	39	361	280	200	12	481	—	5
Archbold village	3 318	17	140	36	1 249	6	—	49	7	—	9	—	—
Ashland city	20 326	147	2 277	155	3 540	—	66	651	274	—	161	12	21
Ashland city	23 449	133	1 983	120	1 336	16	304	837	2 237	20	253	67	20
Ashland city	19 743	142	2 010	174	2 071	120	147	844	410	20	187	—	103
Athens city	8 177	19	534	20	756	—	186	188	315	25	271	—	29
Aurora city	33 636	125	1 586	116	2 680	176	540	1 522	3 121	24	646	5	79
Austintown (CDP)	7 241	12	387	45	1 065	13	250	254	109	12	216	—	22
Avon city	13 222	46	797	97	1 566	6	206	502	325	29	383	5	23
Avon Lake city	2 839	18	164	13	774	—	7	54	41	—	30	—	—
Balville (CDP)	2 689	13	376	29	346	—	—	71	5	—	4	—	—
Baltimore village	29 751	80	2 396	135	3 179	52	721	1 323	550	24	310	19	28
Barberton city	4 633	13	863	23	506	—	13	340	43	—	17	—	—
Barnesville village	17 846	31	1 595	102	2 128	6	411	1 289	198	63	290	—	62
Bay Village city	9 983	—	298	29	280	50	642	145	258	—	718	—	1 634
Beachwood city	31 589	169	3 723	310	5 026	18	195	1 266	460	68	224	7	71
Beavercreek village	15 056	80	801	74	1 145	57	706	531	1 018	15	842	—	38
Bedford city	13 214	25	446	58	689	18	448	257	1 130	14	506	—	75
Bedford Heights city	8 241	42	678	87	544	17	37	473	856	—	224	—	18
Bellaire city	5 174	57	610	37	811	5	32	164	18	15	44	—	—
Bellbrook city	11 888	47	1 662	75	1 482	8	5	612	43	17	—	2	—
Bellefontaine city	8 187	81	571	86	1 941	—	55	238	435	12	80	—	—
Bellevue city	7 193	36	980	55	830	—	13	422	5	6	28	—	28
Belpre city	19 567	24	1 236	95	2 456	30	292	634	451	25	755	6	50
Berea city	13 405	57	1 445	46	1 856	40	103	391	180	36	195	—	492
Bexley city	11 232	104	1 534	94	1 260	12	42	378	151	3	23	7	9
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	3 202	59	463	25	390	—	—	259	36	—	7	—	—
Blanchester village	9 506	35	1 215	69	1 939	39	15	445	86	—	49	—	141
Blue Ash city	3 324	14	266	6	794	—	8	91	11	—	—	—	—
Bluffton village	39 161	90	1 901	131	2 883	478	704	1 913	5 264	13	871	30	230
Boardman (CDP)	25 728	126	1 959	289	5 205	81	207	1 264	439	25	380	6	71
Bowling Green city	10 132	41	578	81	831	83	141	204	425	3	805	—	95
Brecksville city	5 508	27	512	17	1 321	135	23	121	80	—	76	—	17
Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	3 622	6	146	—	272	13	31	105	300	5	134	—	—
Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	2 642	—	124	—	230	9	19	187	77	11	129	—	—
Bridgeport village	11 460	52	492	38	4 278	34	66	518	393	—	15	—	5
Bridgetown (CDP)	3 161	22	290	13	346	6	37	85	83	—	29	—	8
Brimfield (CDP)	10 920	25	379	26	1 074	17	265	327	375	12	847	—	12
Broadview Heights city	12 342	49	329	34	1 611	131	356	435	855	—	953	5	123
Brooklyn city	26 195	74	928	80	2 475	189	473	1 063	1 460	14	1 512	—	60
Brook Park city	4 322	35	453	32	1 001	—	36	164	10	—	14	—	—
Brookville village	28 104	60	1 255	64	2 772	155	556	1 087	885	19	1 289	7	105
Brunswick city	7 879	32	951	112	1 709	—	44	186	66	—	14	—	—
Bryan city	2 502	43	451	—	405	—	8	199	6	9	39	—	—
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	13 433	128	1 409	88	2 785	6	86	524	114	—	36	6	—
Bucyrus city	2 572	13	362	27	185	2	33	137	15	—	6	—	2
Byesville village	4 058	28	448	12	188	—	12	199	88	—	156	—	—
Cadiz village	13 573	50	2 058	164	1 107	72	23	596	178	5	103	4	17
Cambridge city	11 619	9	151	15	159	1 010	239	150	1 284	—	528	—	69
Campbell city	3 481	21	359	13	672	7	63	114	74	12	19	—	—
Canal Fulton village	2 754	46	306	13	391	—	9	77	14	—	—	—	6
Canal Winchester village	5 535	29	645	12	414	24	9	249	293	27	87	—	5
Cantfield city	94 730	493	6 301	743	10 204	1 078	732	2 984	3 581	8	821	177	408
Canton city	3 674	58	551	34	958	—	—	141	26	—	7	—	—
Carey village	4 277	32	842	—	386	4	—	282	23	—	—	—	—
Carlisle village	3 065	10	409	31	301	—	—	146	32	—	—	—	—
Carrollton village	2 799	17	426	82	525	—	7	101	16	—	39	—	—
Cedarville village	9 137	40	765	76	3 858	5	12	255	13	6	6	—	—
Celina city	18 886	46	1 960	199	2 986	64	101	714	288	11	187	24	16
Centerville city	4 335	13	672	5	344	5	64	133	112	7	22	—	20
Chagrin Falls village	4 434	5	405	—	237	28	41	128	133	—	132	7	—
Chardon village	9 888	222	3 764	206	2 877	7	18	1 177	72	6	6	—	—
Cheviot city	23 420	1 059	26 822	1 772	54 910	898	1 229	16 760	4 336	219	1 373	87	2 559
Chillicothe city	385 457	116	1 922	32	1 742	12	20	636	17	6	133	—	—
Cincinnati city	11 700	904	18 527	1 251	27 397	1 482	9 025	18 235	15 609	215	23 442	121	1 523
Circleville city	573 822	91	2 905	176	3 256	146	1 191	2 150	2 015	80	1 222	54	1 984
Cleveland city	56 438	28	703	12	1 079	—	26	114	49	—	10	—	—
Cleveland Heights city	5 489	—	986	18	265	—	—	134	7	—	—	—	—
Clyde city	2 631	—	158	23	2 760	—	6	59	11	—	—	—	—
Coal Grove village	4 220	8	536	25	728	7	24	134	92	—	11	—	—
Coldwater village	4 987	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Columbiana village	564 866	2 304	52 959	3 690	53 033	1 350	2 390	23 897	11 809	538	3 662	128	2 331
Columbus city													

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Toledo, Ohio—Mich.—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Michigan (pt.)	11	18	—	586	6 748	1 940	1 463	2 389	1 494	4 311	2 328	221	907
Ohio (pt.)	2 108	900	535	79 525	183 249	48 411	29 794	61 223	37 989	111 733	69 653	7 238	22 217
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	449	45	322	7 490	41 848	14 395	9 615	14 339	2 740	23 091	21 501	2 950	4 115
Ohio (pt.)	89	—	45	2 697	12 464	3 662	2 263	3 890	623	6 514	6 269	1 184	1 338
West Virginia (pt.)	360	45	277	4 793	29 384	10 733	7 352	10 449	2 117	16 577	15 232	1 766	2 777
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	1 550	1 311	3 286	82 398	137 754	42 869	27 723	40 118	8 078	60 119	53 378	25 567	10 568

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ada village	45	19	11	310	1 934	748	466	840	224	1 025	690	99	45
Akron city	1 209	498	604	56 519	77 130	37 686	22 393	26 366	7 909	41 928	32 958	6 141	3 405
Alliance city	188	58	10	3 727	9 711	3 974	2 495	3 494	1 020	5 050	4 265	834	375
Amberley village	20	—	6	306	830	879	298	118	71	386	223	35	183
Amherst city	135	—	60	576	4 745	1 396	960	1 758	386	2 471	1 502	434	540
Archbold village	7	—	25	362	1 041	370	318	246	289	729	296	73	—
Ashland city	99	38	6	898	6 851	5 130	3 458	2 785	510	4 645	2 741	304	248
Ashtabula city	50	360	47	3 449	9 007	3 210	2 236	3 549	698	3 786	3 408	1 530	449
Athens city	223	79	15	2 471	6 539	4 188	3 333	2 482	629	3 446	2 540	435	428
Aurora city	62	20	21	801	3 868	1 062	682	1 324	291	1 844	1 426	457	415
Austintown (CDP)	144	99	524	3 406	16 005	2 838	1 661	4 503	893	7 274	6 092	3 392	1 195
Avon city	79	13	26	481	3 321	936	581	798	203	1 872	1 020	219	463
Avon Lake city	109	28	37	791	6 809	1 463	944	2 256	676	3 751	2 453	506	547
Balville (CDP)	14	9	—	116	1 232	376	304	408	179	993	342	100	92
Baltimore village	4	—	52	931	849	528	384	125	521	495	13	—	—
Barberton city	158	49	42	3 625	11 653	5 407	2 781	3 651	954	6 554	4 996	530	442
Barnesville village	32	—	—	125	1 797	861	539	711	141	960	945	112	52
Bay Village city	124	101	62	1 164	9 101	1 119	623	3 784	801	4 919	3 845	584	512
Beachwood city	7	19	20	1 372	1 561	2 950	834	236	53	335	103	104	480
Beavercreek village	238	136	31	1 400	13 477	4 770	2 591	5 341	1 517	8 351	5 985	690	639
Bedford city	36	37	70	1 700	6 209	1 697	1 220	1 882	406	2 652	1 980	809	975
Bedford Heights city	47	15	22	4 374	3 914	1 176	884	803	193	1 659	1 326	782	529
Bellaire city	19	—	5	876	2 997	1 368	714	952	196	1 463	1 634	340	239
Bellbrook city	14	32	14	102	2 168	1 051	527	1 035	191	1 262	1 065	78	112
Bellefontaine city	110	—	—	713	4 281	2 791	1 322	1 728	585	2 651	1 884	164	42
Bellevue city	11	20	16	376	3 141	1 158	747	1 071	348	2 189	1 258	281	132
Belpre city	47	5	—	247	2 699	1 792	976	992	280	1 444	1 548	17	34
Berea city	140	22	115	2 053	9 408	1 775	1 159	3 543	714	5 027	3 451	821	1 173
Bexley city	89	33	25	910	5 286	2 221	1 182	2 555	594	2 823	1 772	223	321
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	27	1	—	805	4 204	2 578	1 756	1 475	447	2 521	2 139	248	94
Blanchester village	—	—	—	91	948	924	502	463	158	490	486	4	14
Blue Ash city	68	12	—	647	3 295	1 451	1 062	1 453	380	1 983	1 514	213	89
Bluffton village	6	11	—	339	1 415	363	243	446	152	1 000	389	28	15
Boardman (CDP)	375	430	316	3 707	16 655	3 170	2 187	4 695	915	7 289	6 350	3 266	1 531
Bowling Green city	235	96	34	2 109	10 896	2 306	1 590	4 365	1 046	6 921	3 811	753	610
Brecksville city	48	47	99	1 448	4 431	792	503	1 271	336	2 279	1 345	476	657
Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	27	64	12	281	2 069	646	361	826	231	1 299	993	108	120
Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	7	—	—	244	1 988	354	270	655	134	1 041	914	367	131
Bridgeport village	8	—	4	304	1 139	401	344	283	44	666	573	140	55
Bridgetown (CDP)	35	—	—	178	4 180	1 176	868	1 208	438	3 412	2 180	441	82
Brimfield (CDP)	26	10	—	83	1 567	556	365	592	158	1 057	526	114	93
Broadview Heights city	69	5	307	1 735	4 282	1 163	746	1 194	289	2 142	1 205	578	885
Brooklyn city	28	30	268	1 645	4 182	1 308	755	820	196	2 090	1 703	522	761
Brook Park city	95	30	144	2 737	12 124	2 737	1 394	2 789	710	5 866	4 425	1 774	1 729
Brookville village	13	5	—	71	1 440	1 048	698	621	127	990	605	12	7
Brunswick city	54	39	261	2 165	13 787	3 544	2 275	3 568	845	6 822	5 012	1 563	2 104
Bryan city	29	—	—	287	3 100	1 343	961	1 354	661	2 154	1 184	89	84
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	39	—	—	69	583	651	303	243	118	235	282	5	56
Bucyrus city	24	—	8	470	3 828	3 921	2 189	1 135	408	2 759	1 855	146	102
Byesville village	21	—	2	258	1 143	366	220	458	126	533	496	37	32
Cadiz village	25	—	—	438	1 692	772	487	478	236	737	868	145	125
Cambridge city	67	13	12	1 084	5 412	2 608	1 593	2 012	573	2 585	2 995	242	125
Campbell city	—	6	136	3 774	2 805	1 284	665	260	109	555	709	803	411
Canal Fulton village	27	7	—	156	1 516	421	156	383	152	1 012	617	102	28
Canal Winchester village	—	—	—	96	976	820	610	457	55	668	354	51	67
Canfield city	80	102	19	466	2 614	460	272	933	131	1 204	1 055	186	150
Canton city	266	178	159	16 831	34 129	15 637	10 581	10 418	4 414	19 504	14 078	3 077	1 365
Carry village	16	—	—	105	931	847	624	341	98	707	456	40	18
Carlisle village	2	—	—	86	1 388	1 232	870	654	150	752	758	48	27
Carrollton village	41	—	—	59	1 119	917	652	358	72	485	602	30	21
Cedarville village	18	19	—	229	1 020	300	115	491	176	536	367	30	34
Celina city	13	6	—	219	2 721	1 142	804	824	484	1 938	1 312	110	17
Centerville city	108	83	6	1 193	8 335	2 565	1 298	3 657	972	5 031	3 521	426	340
Chagrin Falls village	68	42	—	305	1 962	561	440	1 048	134	950	609	79	90
Chardon village	20	26	—	193	2 323	756	546	883	240	1 155	667	225	182
Cherohi city	22	7	—	137	3 303	1 408	867	1 011	348	2 291	1 838	234	54
Chillicothe city	157	18	7	1 947	7 870	5 066	2 744	3 036	628	5 098	4 307	190	55
Cincinnati city	1 079	310	119	116 886	91 586	63 453	37 738	31 477	10 770	56 930	46 904	5 257	2 111
Circleville city	124	5	—	409	3 345	3 181	1 576	1 612	338	2 012	1 533	34	19
Cleveland city	971	481	2 972	254 242	110 556	86 869	62 333	25 302	7 630	50 374	46 707	11 445	15 442
Cleveland Heights city	258	250	269	16 482	17 932	5 977	2 976	6 491	1 454	7 424	6 693	1 491	1 570
Clyde city	13	16	—	129	2 140	1 170	695	1 090	294	1 491	827	60	103
Coal Grove village	—	—	—	14	554	653	443	362	55	240	276	18	14
Coldwater village	—	—	6	30	817	342	262	118	134	657	447	31	7
Columbiana village	45	47	—	204	2 441	655	372	1 083	195	1 348	1 022	84	90
Columbus city	1 954	845	464	128 232	172 050	103 230	62 378	64 287	16 598	97 154	78 610	11 752	5 721

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Conneaut city	13 835	81	1 299	110	860	—	248	508	947	20	147	42	9
Cortland village	5 011	42	659	30	399	8	33	113	189	—	47	—	25
Coshocton city	13 405	144	2 625	173	1 599	24	29	682	81	6	12	—	—
Covedale (CDP)	5 830	22	237	24	2 043	6	14	298	256	13	30	—	—
Covington village	2 591	37	228	23	729	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
Crestline city	5 408	22	416	13	1 042	—	—	170	250	—	19	—	—
Crooksville village	2 766	36	498	—	220	—	34	144	6	—	7	—	—
Cuyahoga Falls city	43 890	186	3 937	314	4 788	120	523	1 934	2 059	82	573	12	45
Dayton city	203 371	896	16 786	1 269	19 580	334	1 262	7 466	1 627	135	1 280	62	310
Deer Park city	6 745	41	547	62	1 692	36	18	472	64	—	12	—	—
Defiance city	16 810	60	1 266	151	4 570	7	56	410	84	11	73	10	—
Delaware city	18 780	94	2 337	144	2 133	27	34	824	268	20	78	—	30
Delhi Hills (CDP)	27 647	17	1 208	122	8 609	76	137	1 393	798	5	90	—	—
Delphos city	7 314	36	360	61	3 284	45	16	144	21	5	8	—	—
Delta village	2 831	28	306	14	659	—	4	47	16	—	66	—	—
Dennison village	3 398	9	173	6	400	9	14	143	252	—	—	—	—
Devaia (CDP)	2 708	13	325	—	458	—	10	95	41	6	33	—	—
Dover city	11 782	33	714	96	2 467	18	37	370	480	35	93	—	11
Dublin village	3 856	26	530	14	536	20	19	132	75	11	38	—	13
Urban	2 115	20	286	8	295	11	11	89	33	2	18	—	2
East Cleveland city	36 957	27	791	70	336	31	58	203	212	9	160	5	189
Eastlake city	22 104	109	943	77	2 106	7	396	821	1 173	12	832	—	109
East Liverpool city	16 687	87	3 207	31	1 425	6	49	1 097	342	—	48	37	7
East Palestine city	5 306	20	998	17	554	—	18	241	96	—	6	—	6
Eaton city	6 839	58	1 224	74	1 009	7	—	377	48	—	—	—	—
Edgewood (CDP)	3 099	—	344	6	247	6	32	60	330	12	13	19	—
Elmwood Place village	2 840	12	413	8	377	—	—	88	5	—	—	—	—
Elyria city	57 538	226	5 211	155	5 573	131	1 223	1 967	693	22	1 385	13	207
Englewood city	11 329	65	1 338	90	2 198	18	52	542	49	—	154	—	51
Enon village	2 597	9	326	13	347	4	11	116	26	6	21	—	3
Euclid city	59 999	94	2 558	206	4 931	313	981	2 453	3 524	35	2 015	15	367
Fairborn city	29 702	108	4 378	307	3 115	27	97	1 604	336	59	239	6	34
Fairfield city	30 777	76	3 597	243	5 482	62	57	1 198	540	30	137	5	65
Fairlawn city	6 100	59	402	16	606	116	134	283	376	—	98	—	63
Fairport Harbor village	3 358	7	130	5	138	—	—	548	33	—	74	—	—
Fairview Park city	19 311	96	1 029	78	2 385	248	505	1 283	612	33	559	13	35
Findlay city	35 594	321	3 802	282	7 437	78	102	1 046	300	36	185	—	9
Forest Park city	18 675	26	1 655	116	1 735	7	119	686	163	15	118	—	54
Fort McKinley (CDP)	10 161	35	1 270	105	1 237	10	85	365	85	—	39	18	40
Fort Shawnee village	4 541	52	337	63	881	—	6	215	81	36	29	—	—
Fostoria city	15 728	108	1 222	160	3 532	6	42	433	44	3	89	—	7
Franklin city	10 711	49	3 698	69	1 049	—	—	479	37	—	12	6	—
Fremont city	17 834	36	1 011	178	4 460	5	101	427	109	75	153	—	10
Gahanna city	18 001	108	1 895	101	2 348	17	34	778	324	30	180	6	61
Galion city	12 391	130	1 422	74	2 261	14	25	497	118	11	35	—	5
Gallipolis city	5 576	19	1 577	44	491	11	14	236	35	—	40	—	5
Garfield Heights city	34 938	28	701	30	1 423	22	853	842	2 394	11	6 562	11	112
Geneva city	6 655	21	745	53	502	9	152	338	228	7	107	—	11
Georgetown village	3 467	21	711	14	526	—	—	215	5	7	13	—	—
Germantown village	5 015	75	678	62	673	—	—	234	13	—	30	—	—
Girard city	12 517	27	520	45	825	13	108	495	2 157	9	197	—	30
Glenmoor (CDP)	2 616	19	459	—	199	7	5	105	24	—	7	6	—
Golf Manor city	4 317	19	331	23	639	7	30	104	52	—	124	—	198
Grandview Heights city	7 420	23	784	28	783	5	36	340	554	7	14	—	18
Granville village	3 851	18	561	44	384	17	13	177	88	—	43	—	12
Greenfield city	5 034	33	773	11	396	—	—	335	12	—	—	—	—
Greenhills city	4 927	8	403	51	1 062	—	5	219	41	—	12	—	—
Green Meadows (CDP)	2 689	46	374	22	355	18	21	169	12	—	—	—	—
Greenville city	12 999	119	1 712	206	2 839	—	24	496	89	—	5	—	—
Groesbeck (CDP)	9 594	43	683	36	2 818	23	27	306	128	4	24	—	9
Grove City city	16 849	175	2 174	99	2 401	22	52	700	217	—	51	8	23
Groveport village	3 286	15	501	19	463	7	11	182	27	—	—	—	—
Hamilton city	63 189	242	8 570	387	9 378	150	132	2 681	546	7	147	—	31
Harrison village	5 855	16	650	39	1 161	19	—	291	32	—	11	—	—
Heath city	6 969	30	975	53	750	5	19	318	136	9	24	—	6
Hicksville village	3 929	31	473	22	1 049	—	41	194	8	6	—	—	—
Highland Heights city	5 739	19	249	23	458	44	193	149	1 017	13	148	—	16
Hilliard city	8 008	39	1 259	90	880	15	65	364	81	—	14	—	—
Hillsboro city	6 356	28	1 221	54	512	8	4	380	17	5	20	—	5
Howland (CDP)	7 441	24	574	6	576	233	62	199	425	6	107	—	19
Hubbard city	9 245	44	400	38	747	19	177	400	1 225	—	166	—	35
Huber Heights city	35 480	161	4 069	287	4 439	80	101	1 499	285	62	307	5	18
Huber Ridge (CDP)	5 835	21	728	39	877	9	19	264	149	4	50	—	—
Hudson village	4 615	22	428	16	452	—	33	113	179	23	28	8	19
Huron city	7 113	28	620	50	1 210	6	127	228	265	—	63	8	6
Independence city	6 607	—	152	5	673	—	156	79	487	—	1 504	—	30
Ironton city	14 288	116	3 410	107	1 611	2	17	848	40	—	36	—	—
Jackson city	6 675	25	1 081	6	578	7	5	372	52	—	5	—	—
Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	2 952	—	459	18	234	—	31	41	10	—	113	—	12
Jefferson village, Madison County	4 448	32	498	6	380	7	7	163	19	—	—	—	—
Johnstown village	3 158	53	447	54	379	—	—	145	56	—	—	—	—
Kent city	26 164	98	2 271	143	2 673	112	238	910	1 198	11	479	15	148
Kenton city	8 605	43	1 482	29	1 209	—	29	358	29	—	33	—	—
Kenwood (CDP)	9 928	33	790	59	2 085	60	50	445	183	6	24	—	182
Kettering city	61 186	431	7 133	458	11 244	277	387	3 014	1 044	71	481	37	28

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Conneaut city	95	112	33	953	6 407	1 964	1 212	2 809	603	3 368	2 690	758	428
Cortland village	16	10	—	258	2 158	1 024	705	818	156	1 181	911	222	96
Coshocton city	85	17	—	563	4 371	2 994	1 835	1 877	487	2 756	2 118	159	65
Covedale (CDP)	32	—	—	136	2 125	594	452	529	302	1 654	1 203	241	26
Covington village	12	5	—	23	941	541	441	309	136	732	397	26	—
Crestline city	6	16	—	366	1 885	1 203	872	668	161	1 336	851	348	42
Crooksville village	12	6	—	20	1 221	562	382	564	161	628	551	53	5
Cuyahoga Falls city	343	204	93	2 156	21 057	5 464	3 134	8 269	2 160	11 981	8 347	1 814	995
Dayton city	597	240	98	69 554	45 746	36 129	18 264	16 182	4 895	25 776	22 232	1 970	1 594
Deer Park city	14	6	6	115	2 382	1 278	878	969	359	1 536	1 338	84	16
Defiance city	78	44	—	2 048	5 787	2 155	1 536	2 099	935	4 011	2 437	127	103
Delaware city	125	49	6	1 347	7 482	3 782	2 326	3 101	827	4 250	3 419	334	149
Delhi Hills (CDP)	75	38	14	558	11 239	3 268	2 023	2 681	1 296	8 691	6 479	1 147	197
Delphos city	6	5	—	78	2 002	1 243	878	549	338	1 645	927	40	39
Delta village	54	—	—	208	1 127	302	203	573	203	676	360	23	15
Dennison village	10	—	—	215	1 488	679	407	461	97	654	823	166	70
Devolø (CDP)	11	11	5	102	1 202	396	257	672	28	703	494	28	39
Dover city	56	13	21	712	4 921	1 705	1 114	1 218	440	3 229	2 047	629	95
Dublin village	24	11	14	196	1 746	451	261	864	157	1 085	606	85	95
Urban	4	5	12	111	922	286	150	443	61	603	347	36	35
East Cleveland city	40	23	59	26 759	2 400	5 585	4 382	827	356	950	908	64	51
Eastlake city	71	59	40	2 061	10 439	2 849	1 902	2 975	852	4 971	4 122	1 517	1 234
East Liverpool city	70	25	7	942	6 156	3 151	1 701	2 502	450	3 025	3 620	309	92
East Palestine city	24	5	—	257	2 644	420	229	1 478	121	1 423	1 167	130	48
Eaton city	26	20	—	134	2 400	1 462	948	973	266	1 624	1 198	41	11
Edgewood (CDP)	10	32	4	177	1 337	470	315	611	119	606	460	225	56
Elmwood Place village	3	—	—	116	668	1 150	575	193	77	389	452	—	11
Elyria city	316	76	160	8 514	20 575	11 091	6 975	7 416	1 701	11 629	7 766	1 358	1 706
Englewood city	71	31	13	297	4 294	2 066	1 299	1 855	518	2 939	1 842	131	194
Enon village	5	9	4	106	1 097	494	375	502	162	620	472	26	19
Euclid city	374	209	245	14 874	21 372	5 433	3 163	5 449	1 580	9 762	8 042	2 701	2 576
Fairborn city	202	58	18	2 221	10 948	5 945	3 333	4 698	1 191	6 061	5 229	554	227
Fairfield city	249	65	35	1 498	11 000	6 438	4 146	4 583	1 329	7 152	5 146	580	337
Fairlawn city	26	28	5	751	2 396	741	435	747	160	1 203	1 015	292	149
Fairport Harbor village	—	6	—	630	1 318	442	324	379	74	570	424	101	161
Fairview Park city	156	48	61	1 923	8 624	1 623	1 015	2 675	658	4 386	3 375	640	756
Findlay city	225	82	11	2 078	13 969	5 631	3 984	5 596	2 005	9 185	5 599	338	352
Forest Park city	48	39	—	5 439	6 177	2 278	1 266	2 645	729	3 695	3 078	276	241
Fort McKinley (CDP)	41	4	7	2 151	2 260	2 409	1 035	813	283	1 442	1 016	94	51
Fort Shawnee village	25	—	6	159	1 660	991	564	528	216	1 131	827	14	63
Fostoria city	69	46	8	1 798	4 659	3 502	2 098	1 430	795	3 372	1 945	178	167
Franklin city	29	20	—	351	2 439	2 473	1 607	1 098	314	1 381	1 228	84	35
Fremont city	50	15	—	2 257	5 810	3 137	2 294	1 740	943	4 322	2 110	165	620
Gahanna city	82	30	13	1 083	8 231	2 680	1 386	3 514	930	5 007	3 385	583	271
Gallion city	53	13	3	276	4 273	3 181	1 551	1 536	401	3 075	1 978	109	72
Gallipolis city	4	—	12	424	1 370	1 294	736	541	205	724	732	8	43
Garfield Heights city	60	56	88	8 369	10 326	3 050	1 994	1 722	310	3 751	2 910	1 561	3 738
Geneva city	54	13	12	590	2 867	946	673	1 371	333	1 162	1 147	279	222
Georgetown village	12	—	—	65	950	928	324	354	66	608	623	22	—
Germanatown village	6	—	—	158	1 640	1 446	1 090	667	193	1 079	842	26	19
Girard city	25	—	155	1 207	5 454	1 250	747	1 354	330	2 476	2 298	1 362	423
Glenmoor (CDP)	26	—	—	173	1 127	459	158	373	68	677	643	53	—
Golf Manor city	19	—	12	935	991	833	522	260	137	593	475	57	91
Grandview Heights city	24	31	6	289	3 433	1 045	886	1 585	385	1 954	1 330	336	141
Granville village	71	6	—	207	1 855	355	231	862	246	817	678	98	56
Greenfield city	18	—	—	246	1 533	1 677	1 176	420	101	824	1 036	6	—
Greenhills city	38	13	6	128	2 274	667	346	1 066	222	1 366	1 102	66	76
Green Meadows (CDP)	6	13	—	126	994	533	406	452	93	560	360	31	13
Greenville city	32	13	—	313	3 980	3 171	1 885	1 403	624	2 821	1 595	105	11
Groesbeck (CDP)	27	—	—	370	3 652	1 444	961	1 012	532	2 589	2 122	294	79
Grove City city	94	28	6	397	6 739	3 665	2 465	2 737	627	3 995	3 109	399	137
Groveport village	18	4	—	118	1 200	721	393	480	161	627	627	25	6
Hamilton city	251	51	7	5 597	16 672	18 340	10 689	6 938	1 955	10 313	8 801	545	302
Harrison village	35	14	—	158	2 285	1 144	612	769	340	1 507	1 227	123	35
Heath city	14	35	—	273	2 791	1 531	626	1 326	333	1 646	1 285	142	52
Hicksville village	20	13	—	96	1 368	608	478	462	207	878	597	24	—
Highland Heights city	44	38	3	928	1 983	414	163	516	268	745	558	404	243
Hilliard city	13	11	—	188	3 221	1 768	897	1 158	280	2 017	1 650	129	63
Hillsboro city	44	—	—	401	1 791	1 866	763	1 225	763	204	998	937	30
Howland (CDP)	59	15	37	569	3 636	894	629	1 330	331	1 721	1 288	561	210
Hubbard city	46	28	80	632	4 529	679	482	1 153	255	2 248	1 761	918	403
Huber Heights city	144	78	11	2 607	13 656	7 671	3 812	5 487	1 665	7 988	6 207	559	497
Huber Ridge (CDP)	58	1	—	96	2 875	645	439	1 358	337	1 833	1 199	193	132
Hudson village	56	23	10	157	2 621	429	240	1 345	334	1 271	962	204	53
Huron city	25	17	10	318	3 181	951	682	1 119	245	1 997	938	375	214
Independence city	7	—	9	916	2 088	501	247	342	104	1 080	551	266	673
Ironton city	57	10	6	822	3 608	3 598	2 094	1 277	241	2 208	2 091	86	48
Jackson city	14	—	—	241	2 339	1 950	772	812	188	1 244	1 347	32	—
Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	13	16	9	158	1 372	457	219	811	138	679	496	98	128
Jefferson village, Madison County	21	18	—	121	1 658	1 518	1 086	661	121	942	883	57	15
Johnstown village	17	23	—	90	1 136	758	462	396	107	798	450	55	22
Kent city	119	87	83	3 289	11 532	2 754	1 735	4 014	1 257	5 722	4 308	1 345	1 017
Kenton city	25	8	6	290	2 774	2 290	1 436	1 063	208	1 754	1 325	34	16
Kemwood (CDP)	98	21	26	684	3 814	1 368	834	1 564	400	2 340	1 908	233	93
Kettering city	268	176	31	2 427	24 937	6 742	4 221	10 009	2 804	15 627	11 480	1 441	783

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Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Kirtland city	5 969	8	427	37	464	9	141	158	315	-	178	11	12
Lakewood village	2 744	-	412	21	164	-	19	81	15	-	13	-	-
Lakewood city	61 963	223	3 528	273	5 592	917	1 562	4 692	1 490	99	1 550	45	164
Lancaster city	34 953	395	4 273	327	6 518	36	41	1 492	264	18	114	-	19
Landen (CDP)	2 822	15	319	5	418	-	-	82	63	3	6	-	28
Lebanon city	9 636	38	1 953	51	1 127	-	12	376	32	7	14	-	-
Lexington village	3 823	6	313	60	708	11	37	106	73	-	32	-	-
Lima city	47 381	305	5 091	204	7 099	43	96	1 898	550	31	116	-	-
Lincoln Heights city	5 259	-	58	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln Village (CDP)	10 548	63	1 503	36	1 319	7	47	594	142	6	26	6	-
Lisbon village	3 159	19	584	23	255	6	11	210	85	-	27	-	-
Lockland city	4 292	12	792	11	456	-	4	299	7	-	8	-	-
Lodi village	2 942	44	423	34	501	-	24	53	6	-	15	7	-
Logan city	6 557	73	1 048	51	880	50	6	256	36	5	37	-	-
London city	6 958	40	1 104	34	560	5	26	285	74	6	6	-	5
Lorain city	75 416	208	4 084	167	4 013	397	2 735	2 107	2 754	23	3 416	15	349
Lordstown village	3 280	-	223	24	202	5	48	162	39	-	55	-	-
Loudonville village	2 923	8	266	15	704	-	17	133	24	-	30	-	-
Louisville city	7 873	45	441	236	1 511	-	43	168	128	-	41	-	16
Loveland city	9 109	48	1 184	42	1 108	19	20	343	86	10	41	8	2
Lucasville (CDP)	3 349	10	695	65	229	9	7	240	53	-	4	-	6
Lyndhurst city	18 092	22	749	44	1 395	63	733	715	2 538	11	565	7	609
McDonald village	3 744	19	117	-	210	9	67	158	176	-	44	-	8
Macedonia city	6 571	30	215	54	616	42	169	97	539	-	301	6	12
Madeira city	9 341	58	962	98	1 690	-	19	455	113	-	12	-	5
Mansfield city	53 927	270	5 341	329	8 028	163	567	1 834	859	31	600	14	124
Maple Heights city	29 735	44	735	64	1 468	31	1 265	734	3 063	13	2 810	-	111
Mariemont village	3 295	-	517	9	455	-	15	114	36	12	12	-	7
Marietta city	16 467	93	2 394	94	2 481	8	20	813	63	14	46	-	11
Marion city	37 040	307	6 451	262	4 610	45	71	1 527	332	6	59	8	37
Martins Ferry city	9 331	17	788	18	788	89	304	382	234	-	370	-	25
Marysville city	7 414	43	930	24	1 141	-	-	226	36	-	11	7	-
Mason city	8 692	11	1 277	57	1 508	17	12	453	91	-	16	-	-
Massillon city	30 557	155	1 741	155	5 418	140	159	939	668	30	164	-	11
Maumee city	15 747	77	883	175	2 860	78	119	464	150	5	630	-	16
Mayfield village	3 577	13	216	5	233	-	123	169	436	-	111	-	11
Mayfield Heights city	21 550	26	566	86	1 620	150	1 220	623	4 889	-	885	-	948
Medina city	15 268	23	1 290	95	1 819	5	317	511	257	6	247	-	12
Mentor city	42 065	169	2 901	141	3 486	62	788	1 462	2 137	36	921	5	108
Mentor-on-the-Lake city	7 913	7	467	54	508	12	70	326	299	12	272	-	33
Miamisburg city	15 304	111	1 929	144	2 459	5	36	686	100	6	93	-	12
Middleburg Heights city	16 218	74	683	69	2 038	164	412	586	1 008	9	775	-	58
Middleport village	2 971	22	552	8	407	-	-	160	22	-	7	-	-
Middletown city	43 719	269	7 483	383	3 510	246	174	2 036	483	-	130	-	65
Middletown South (CDP)	5 260	31	1 278	59	313	19	-	593	15	-	-	-	-
Mifflord village	5 235	17	792	75	858	-	6	211	60	-	16	-	-
Millersburg village	3 247	20	616	40	496	-	11	45	52	-	21	-	-
Minerva village	4 532	27	572	22	626	1	6	170	57	-	22	8	-
Mingo Junction city	4 834	5	238	11	233	5	88	210	633	-	116	-	-
Minster village	2 557	-	34	21	1 686	-	-	31	3	-	-	-	-
Mogadore village	4 190	7	358	34	551	9	55	129	54	-	7	-	7
Monfort Heights (CDP)	9 745	46	547	90	3 732	30	23	283	228	-	6	-	7
Monroe village	4 252	12	653	19	522	9	5	143	37	5	25	6	-
Montgomery city	10 088	55	1 024	83	1 746	27	-	423	156	5	157	-	219
Montpelier village	4 431	7	333	31	1 016	-	-	127	25	-	13	-	-
Moraine city	5 325	46	1 219	22	540	7	26	377	72	-	-	-	-
Moreland Hills village	3 067	5	303	-	225	6	74	68	119	6	84	-	31
Mount Gilead village	2 865	19	349	4	407	7	-	113	9	-	-	-	-
Mount Healthy city	7 562	11	570	83	1 769	32	13	389	30	8	-	-	-
Mount Vernon city	14 323	129	2 322	181	1 557	26	45	743	99	6	18	-	-
Munroe Falls village	4 731	22	440	30	490	14	34	151	175	12	48	-	5
Napoleon city	8 614	37	818	45	3 038	-	17	177	56	-	23	-	-
Nelsonville city	4 564	49	1 161	31	360	5	22	223	10	-	7	-	-
Newark city	41 200	297	5 704	256	4 680	46	124	1 691	562	44	198	-	16
New Boston village	3 188	-	885	17	402	-	-	242	-	-	15	-	-
Newburgh Heights village	2 673	-	57	-	126	-	16	83	55	-	733	-	11
New Carlisle city	6 498	50	1 111	35	859	-	6	201	16	-	7	-	25
Newcomerstown village	3 986	19	646	104	642	-	14	278	18	-	6	-	-
New Lebanon village	4 501	28	470	25	596	-	14	221	17	5	-	-	-
New Lexington village	5 179	35	615	53	518	9	21	243	59	-	28	-	-
New Miami village	2 980	7	300	14	183	-	-	244	43	-	6	-	-
New Philadelphia city	16 883	97	1 766	81	2 685	36	91	648	648	-	239	-	-
New Richmond village	2 769	24	425	21	253	-	-	198	20	-	7	-	-
Newton Falls city	4 960	26	384	23	345	20	56	197	72	6	89	-	-
Niles city	23 088	79	1 472	47	1 462	67	396	1 017	3 583	-	329	6	51
North Baltimore village	3 127	25	314	27	465	5	-	27	19	11	5	-	-
Northbrook (CDP)	8 357	17	785	39	1 463	6	6	339	64	-	18	-	-
North Canton city	14 228	59	1 088	123	2 294	102	44	423	428	6	56	-	11
North College Hill city	11 114	65	858	67	3 447	30	44	557	290	-	72	-	11
Northfield village	3 913	4	145	19	262	5	120	103	196	-	207	-	-
North Kingsville village	2 939	12	242	7	224	-	6	87	179	6	36	-	-
North Madison (CDP)	8 741	42	527	39	749	6	136	288	228	-	232	5	19
North Olmsted city	36 486	144	1 810	160	4 519	228	1 069	2 180	1 392	53	1 157	-	103
Northridge (CDP), Clark County	5 559	69	706	17	748	5	6	340	42	6	34	7	-
Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	9 720	98	1 283	102	925	37	23	518	91	10	45	-	-

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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Kirtland city	34	21	13	523	2 806	812	501	1 014	187	1 429	936	264	250
Lakemore village	7	33	—	95	1 164	720	476	389	57	632	507	65	12
Lakewood city	446	152	304	7 567	27 472	5 887	4 140	8 706	2 120	14 024	12 168	2 357	2 258
Lancaster city	157	96	—	927	11 884	8 392	4 397	4 808	927	7 956	5 572	443	154
Landen (CDP)	30	—	—	94	1 202	557	312	500	174	778	456	78	44
Lebanon city	33	19	7	621	2 863	2 483	1 339	1 344	242	1 646	1 470	27	40
Lexington village	50	31	—	111	1 660	625	269	589	120	1 090	572	137	121
Lima city	131	73	19	9 749	13 784	8 192	5 421	4 295	1 682	9 379	6 685	678	213
Lincoln Heights city	—	—	—	4 280	38	870	594	—	—	14	8	—	—
Lincoln Village (CDP)	37	11	6	357	3 872	2 516	1 662	1 499	348	2 451	1 988	281	92
Lisbon village	8	10	—	168	1 369	384	170	587	93	599	682	113	76
Lockland city	10	30	—	983	906	774	413	356	94	569	424	23	—
Lodi village	16	—	5	84	1 210	520	476	541	106	816	362	28	86
Logan city	37	9	—	247	2 241	1 581	967	858	223	1 388	1 151	16	32
London city	18	15	10	444	2 008	2 318	1 595	877	188	1 108	1 063	47	19
Lorain city	322	37	455	20 909	24 562	8 863	6 351	6 290	1 715	10 423	8 216	2 919	3 642
Lordstown village	8	—	18	271	1 704	521	371	534	127	964	700	145	94
Loudonville village	10	—	—	55	942	719	423	401	110	654	318	52	24
Louisville city	15	4	—	445	3 681	1 099	806	935	1 174	2 523	1 258	229	71
Loveland city	14	14	—	430	4 067	1 673	725	1 429	517	2 464	2 116	291	89
Lucasville (CDP)	—	—	4	1 066	419	542	300	216	61	252	166	13	7
Lyndhurst city	126	139	72	1 847	6 517	1 940	940	1 856	316	2 826	2 021	1 056	924
McDonald village	15	17	15	429	2 157	303	133	555	107	854	758	376	171
Macedonia city	41	14	6	669	2 996	764	435	977	177	1 231	886	378	470
Madeira city	41	6	—	238	4 581	1 063	701	1 934	666	3 119	2 155	273	112
Mansfield city	235	155	13	8 885	15 255	11 224	7 132	5 353	1 478	9 114	6 672	708	532
Maple Heights city	56	22	160	5 518	11 099	2 542	1 420	2 283	472	4 058	3 338	2 210	2 640
Marionet village	26	7	—	34	1 540	511	384	802	195	1 011	744	130	11
Marionetta city	150	29	—	485	5 926	3 840	3 009	2 638	576	3 403	3 042	99	104
Marion city	112	35	6	2 009	11 899	9 264	5 106	4 828	1 353	7 607	5 571	570	237
Martins Ferry city	40	—	12	630	4 390	1 244	713	1 440	191	2 292	2 292	365	437
Marysville city	18	8	—	220	2 664	2 086	1 436	1 148	179	1 704	1 269	150	46
Mason city	26	25	6	269	3 159	1 765	1 062	1 419	453	1 734	1 526	118	95
Massillon city	119	145	26	4 053	10 951	5 683	4 437	3 268	1 499	7 329	4 293	906	373
Maumee city	100	31	—	569	7 986	1 604	1 034	3 008	1 472	5 350	3 140	223	747
Mayfield village	34	—	5	452	1 406	363	171	391	111	737	401	257	138
Mayfield Heights city	114	133	46	2 152	5 707	2 585	1 187	1 490	367	2 556	1 659	1 295	760
Medina city	73	27	17	1 209	6 885	2 475	1 426	2 827	569	3 982	2 485	590	584
Mentor city	193	132	55	3 424	5 515	3 111	7 527	7 527	1 845	11 199	7 988	2 789	1 930
Mentor-on-the-Lake city	16	40	25	478	3 983	1 311	828	1 284	253	2 064	1 568	576	459
Miamisburg city	27	11	—	365	4 680	4 640	2 237	1 568	520	3 091	2 340	208	102
Middleburg Heights city	46	12	258	2 015	6 294	1 717	1 139	1 739	421	2 858	2 021	782	962
Middleport village	7	—	—	188	791	807	409	350	95	542	301	33	—
Middletown city	267	58	10	5 359	10 908	12 338	6 152	4 348	1 454	5 855	5 357	303	166
Middletown South (CDP)	6	5	—	117	979	1 845	759	486	179	383	596	11	8
Milford village	15	—	5	205	1 995	980	444	800	247	1 285	1 106	63	8
Millersburg village	16	—	—	129	1 085	716	221	307	165	596	489	128	10
Minerva village	43	6	—	177	1 954	841	534	763	141	1 318	964	49	30
Mingo Junction city	12	—	10	536	2 126	611	286	655	126	816	996	423	288
Minster village	11	—	—	23	538	210	184	103	204	451	234	4	—
Mogadore village	26	13	33	165	2 044	698	446	880	205	1 276	875	113	58
Monfort Heights (CDP)	6	11	—	267	3 404	1 065	740	1 049	560	2 578	1 761	234	20
Monroe village	6	14	—	211	1 379	1 206	691	665	175	898	539	45	10
Montgomery city	48	44	31	425	4 495	1 150	751	2 013	490	2 660	1 890	354	173
Montpelier village	14	5	13	140	1 880	827	512	708	237	1 465	676	47	22
Moraine city	19	9	7	175	1 559	1 247	758	625	184	963	739	11	39
Moreland Hills village	24	48	—	202	1 395	1 477	189	611	109	900	328	103	75
Mount Gilead village	16	—	—	126	1 083	732	286	559	51	697	521	—	6
Mount Healthy city	33	—	7	533	2 532	1 552	911	1 106	272	1 745	1 202	108	30
Mount Vernon city	94	18	13	532	5 421	3 119	1 677	2 388	469	3 062	2 677	114	127
Munroe Falls village	10	36	17	321	2 472	454	326	785	240	1 335	936	232	280
Napoleon city	19	23	6	468	2 727	1 160	767	1 152	350	1 929	1 020	115	33
Nelsonville city	—	4	—	296	1 110	1 286	577	494	126	498	559	32	28
Newark city	145	46	19	2 356	15 178	9 838	5 621	5 846	1 107	9 020	7 522	649	222
New Boston village	—	—	—	36	547	1 044	563	208	43	247	349	—	—
Newburgh Heights village	—	—	10	382	771	429	285	152	38	310	249	78	265
New Carlisle city	25	—	7	204	2 511	1 441	1 002	1 016	166	1 726	1 270	102	53
Newcomerstown village	14	7	—	165	1 370	703	505	447	79	882	861	21	—
New Lebanon village	—	5	—	81	1 511	1 528	772	658	180	948	758	15	—
New Lexington village	27	6	—	70	1 908	1 587	679	756	161	1 231	882	151	7
New Miami village	17	—	—	298	437	1 431	572	161	19	238	272	—	22
New Philadelphia city	123	26	—	774	7 009	2 660	1 864	2 337	495	4 067	2 936	686	302
New Richmond village	—	7	—	172	808	834	399	311	81	465	438	30	—
Newton Falls city	39	22	26	485	2 259	911	503	764	133	1 312	858	204	168
Niles city	83	33	119	1 719	9 950	2 675	1 767	2 994	835	4 160	4 182	1 891	657
North Baltimore village	27	7	5	192	966	1 032	488	382	97	761	401	—	—
Northbrook (CDP)	25	9	6	667	3 019	1 894	1 081	1 033	285	1 943	1 597	193	31
North Canton city	63	33	16	660	7 212	1 610	1 120	2 382	1 062	4 688	2 732	643	274
North College Hill city	23	6	—	459	3 738	1 447	760	1 024	583	2 815	1 952	223	58
Northfield village	8	5	—	325	2 089	425	232	569	175	887	839	263	279
North Kingsville village	—	59	7	283	1 355	436	284	531	236	619	526	100	74
North Madison (CDP)	76	20	—	450	4 775	1 148	654	1 519	456	2 568	2 070	534	392
North Olmsted city	230	92	150	3 251	16 779	3 169	1 877	5 673	1 426	9 273	7 030	1 783	1 523
Northridge (CDP), Clark County	32	15	—	186	1 961	1 385	877	846	184	1 295	987	106	51
Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	14	15	—	422	2 674	3 463	1 622	900	310	1 586	1 407	69	46

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
North Ridgeville city	21 522	77	1 693	124	2 839	57	314	1 014	454	19	407	—	54
North Royalton city	17 671	19	620	33	2 168	68	460	371	890	19	1 350	—	134
Northview (CDP)	9 991	31	1 043	123	1 871	66	83	498	118	—	95	12	130
Northwood village	5 495	58	439	56	847	23	104	268	35	—	41	—	—
Norton city	12 242	20	1 283	57	1 490	40	412	457	221	13	160	—	54
Norwalk city	14 358	93	1 432	94	2 665	49	76	378	242	37	182	—	7
Norwood city	26 342	144	4 019	172	3 762	30	51	2 317	336	—	30	—	44
Oak Harbor village	2 678	—	182	42	857	—	26	—	14	9	12	—	—
Oakwood city	9 372	69	1 190	100	1 710	55	85	587	114	18	52	—	18
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	3 759	6	59	13	155	—	86	58	138	—	112	—	—
Oberlin city	8 660	16	789	46	471	36	37	97	70	60	88	—	83
Oberz village	3 087	21	490	25	259	—	7	203	9	—	26	—	—
Olmitz Falls city	5 868	19	477	6	728	22	134	216	112	18	217	—	14
Ontario village	4 123	58	299	6	610	—	79	110	70	—	38	—	—
Oregon city	18 649	95	1 006	519	3 090	104	939	395	250	—	4	519	—
Orville city	7 511	34	627	35	1 157	—	19	171	107	18	32	—	6
Ottawa village	3 874	34	233	49	1 864	—	—	74	11	—	6	—	—
Ottawa Hills village	4 065	26	599	43	539	—	45	127	33	8	32	—	44
Overlook-Page Manor (CDP)	14 825	116	2 043	128	2 009	13	43	896	217	12	128	22	—
Oxford city	17 655	107	1 692	140	2 893	97	84	684	312	28	143	14	92
Painesville city	16 391	56	1 165	163	1 090	13	739	605	605	19	199	—	35
Park Layne (CDP)	5 372	45	862	34	609	—	49	222	41	—	12	—	—
Parma city	92 548	153	2 221	229	9 024	610	2 611	2 894	5 754	55	9 554	15	467
Parma Heights city	23 112	6	834	83	2 913	224	711	760	1 598	12	1 461	12	120
Paulding village	2 754	33	214	11	718	—	—	85	2	—	—	—	—
Pepper Pike city	6 177	6	329	28	393	154	219	145	359	—	218	—	299
Perry Heights (CDP)	9 206	47	745	56	1 243	70	24	263	357	—	77	—	—
Perrysburg city	10 215	38	900	49	1 946	59	74	423	125	6	309	5	12
Pickerington village	3 914	6	604	57	490	—	6	163	76	—	28	—	—
Piqua city	20 480	108	2 334	326	3 538	5	64	629	152	—	31	—	10
Pisgah (CDP)	15 660	42	1 936	104	2 514	12	12	800	207	13	75	6	22
Poland village	3 084	6	178	6	292	—	86	173	202	—	45	—	7
Pomeroy village	2 728	5	311	11	604	—	14	116	12	—	20	—	—
Portage Lakes (CDP)	11 310	48	1 154	43	1 435	17	201	455	374	11	78	6	—
Port Clinton city	7 223	15	493	51	1 248	16	46	214	81	—	107	—	4
Portsmouth city	25 943	138	4 552	305	3 059	124	12	1 520	160	—	102	—	50
Ravenna city	11 987	71	1 212	59	1 062	16	94	429	690	4	197	—	—
Reading city	12 843	47	1 291	122	2 985	5	31	669	220	—	58	7	37
Reynoldsburg city	20 661	102	2 077	140	2 608	31	83	767	465	26	179	—	62
Richfield village	3 437	27	356	15	348	22	98	173	107	7	232	—	39
Richmond Heights city	10 095	5	407	39	732	64	273	308	1 414	16	304	—	161
Rittman city	6 058	81	770	98	714	4	13	297	51	4	35	—	5
Rocky River city	21 084	60	1 688	103	2 804	295	388	2 012	536	63	382	—	88
Ross (CDP)	2 738	11	328	11	428	—	10	110	23	—	12	—	—
Rossford city	5 978	13	305	25	766	4	94	101	47	—	667	—	7
Sabina village	2 799	18	659	22	273	—	—	139	4	—	—	—	—
St. Bernard city	5 396	26	389	23	1 642	6	6	318	52	—	11	—	—
St. Clairsville city	5 452	22	515	30	467	31	54	196	193	—	302	—	14
St. Marys city	8 414	76	777	98	2 910	—	7	381	42	6	29	—	—
Salem city	12 869	50	1 155	81	1 599	39	48	590	517	7	153	6	7
Sandusky city	31 360	69	1 687	213	6 672	26	131	769	1 070	15	158	6	8
Sandusky South (CDP)	6 556	17	451	66	1 331	7	31	280	238	33	64	25	14
Sebring village	5 078	78	776	31	507	—	12	196	128	—	18	—	—
Seven Hills city	13 650	10	308	26	965	150	308	183	1 334	6	2 374	4	84
Shadyside city	4 315	5	449	56	352	5	19	145	400	—	270	—	13
Shaker Heights city	32 487	80	2 567	81	1 514	29	912	1 072	815	22	669	12	1 485
Sharonville city	10 108	33	1 464	46	1 770	6	—	609	74	19	64	—	10
Sheffield Lake city	10 484	76	842	44	836	70	229	493	257	15	309	—	23
Shelby city	9 646	114	1 406	57	1 755	16	4	492	88	13	22	—	—
Shiloh (CDP)	11 735	63	1 098	145	1 908	103	131	524	75	26	258	6	339
Sidney city	17 657	193	2 364	238	3 950	5	15	672	65	18	69	5	—
Silver Lake village	2 915	—	266	7	363	22	13	91	224	12	23	—	12
Silverton city	6 172	5	265	10	1 067	42	22	167	18	—	18	—	—
Salon city	14 341	5	737	6	1 220	14	758	469	1 273	27	707	24	174
South Euclid city	25 713	56	904	66	1 763	85	991	948	3 349	43	966	—	1 625
South Lebanon village	2 700	103	947	14	164	—	—	147	6	—	—	—	—
South Point village	3 918	6	904	65	406	13	5	371	42	6	—	—	—
South Russell village	2 784	7	315	23	232	—	67	131	50	35	62	—	39
Springboro village	4 962	31	809	60	665	—	5	203	71	—	40	—	—
Springdale city	10 111	65	1 119	103	1 546	5	44	519	94	11	66	—	27
Springfield city	72 563	568	8 225	570	7 205	196	70	3 403	505	53	145	12	49
Steubenville city	26 400	38	1 536	71	1 173	369	186	1 161	3 233	—	960	—	36
Stow city	25 303	183	1 711	215	2 799	58	272	872	994	14	342	8	59
Streetsboro city	9 061	26	738	66	669	—	131	308	177	7	229	—	29
Strongsville city	28 577	71	1 512	65	3 476	87	258	1 135	939	62	1 230	—	65
Struthers city	13 624	64	363	25	560	25	559	434	1 942	—	337	—	16
Swanton village	3 424	21	261	24	485	8	31	91	21	—	94	—	—
Sylvania city	15 527	56	1 218	237	2 197	110	100	499	144	16	614	6	91
Tallmadge city	15 269	140	1 382	60	1 443	73	161	638	771	17	250	8	43
The Village of Indian Hill city	5 521	15	779	17	671	6	9	172	40	10	35	6	11
Tiffin city	19 549	124	1 702	116	6 521	44	35	375	437	20	73	—	8
Tipp City city	5 595	37	596	66	1 061	9	9	118	18	5	7	5	7
Toledo city	354 635	1 454	19 537	4 517	44 034	977	4 150	11 376	3 111	274	24 791	93	939
Toronto city	6 896	33	555	41	331	12	16	396	160	—	211	—	26
Trenton city	6 401	29	795	39	627	10	42	231	46	—	25	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
North Ridgeville city	76	108	61	1 355	9 869	3 001	2 153	3 063	934	5 055	3 945	899	1 126
North Royalton city	41	41	286	1 953	7 896	1 322	876	1 820	323	3 552	2 199	1 158	1 727
Northview (CDP)	33	12	14	426	3 504	1 932	1 110	1 556	527	2 243	1 304	162	146
Northwood village	72	—	25	343	2 403	781	560	989	573	1 267	1 024	35	181
Norton city	44	24	6	1 075	4 983	1 903	958	1 833	421	2 757	1 986	193	160
Norwalk city	20	15	6	813	5 324	2 925	2 155	2 373	833	3 653	2 058	217	184
Norwood city	152	16	13	715	8 430	6 111	3 073	3 104	1 080	4 853	4 923	284	41
Oak Harbor village	28	11	5	67	993	432	307	293	190	763	338	45	83
Oakwood city	138	39	—	330	3 926	941	510	2 015	421	2 296	1 737	163	110
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	6	—	5	1 759	987	375	254	331	76	501	418	83	67
Oberlin city	65	44	20	2 119	3 031	1 588	1 183	1 451	178	1 481	866	66	182
Obetz village	8	6	—	269	936	828	320	334	7	678	550	40	9
Olmsted Falls city	18	5	17	373	3 076	416	302	1 093	259	1 584	1 175	302	336
Ontario village	5	12	—	161	1 694	981	371	447	102	1 097	800	92	98
Oregon city	63	13	21	1 344	8 179	2 108	1 503	2 592	2 058	4 952	2 837	359	593
Orville city	54	17	—	713	3 413	1 108	692	1 025	442	2 072	1 296	204	22
Ottawa village	—	6	7	162	982	446	319	310	111	722	457	18	—
Ottawa Hills village	55	6	—	190	1 935	383	127	926	292	1 040	678	70	127
Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	47	23	19	611	5 166	3 332	1 574	1 847	746	3 113	2 599	283	185
Oxford city	165	93	52	1 259	8 000	1 800	1 179	3 133	794	4 680	3 010	478	397
Painesville city	54	17	13	2 630	6 116	2 872	1 813	2 139	488	2 998	2 580	535	302
Park Layne (CDP)	30	—	—	144	1 969	1 355	750	767	214	1 078	901	87	33
Parma city	262	148	3 096	14 195	34 475	6 785	4 320	7 131	1 704	16 388	10 030	4 426	7 415
Parma Heights city	75	42	321	3 013	8 689	2 238	1 348	1 926	549	4 263	2 892	1 102	1 401
Paulding village	16	5	—	323	861	486	285	254	119	587	343	17	—
Pepper Pike city	30	19	19	627	2 374	958	238	836	135	1 011	562	76	369
Perry Heights (CDP)	46	22	—	560	4 010	1 686	1 234	1 131	471	2 523	1 741	379	91
Perrysburg city	79	47	20	428	4 903	792	449	2 007	835	2 987	1 631	224	340
Pickerington village	—	—	—	94	1 623	767	364	650	225	902	563	129	83
Piqua city	65	53	—	965	7 018	5 182	3 673	2 461	1 135	4 452	3 310	233	89
Pisgah (CDP)	52	20	43	483	6 679	2 640	1 615	2 885	866	3 744	3 181	372	160
Poland village	39	23	27	132	1 648	220	123	510	179	801	704	219	143
Pomeroy village	6	5	—	77	697	850	235	404	38	441	258	6	4
Portage Lakes (CDP)	72	59	81	659	4 574	2 043	984	1 694	467	2 526	1 952	305	149
Port Clinton city	25	5	—	775	2 624	1 519	863	1 081	395	1 411	1 031	143	207
Portsmouth city	189	13	—	1 848	6 716	7 155	3 982	2 894	920	3 784	3 498	184	46
Ravenna city	58	24	—	929	5 061	2 081	1 350	1 947	467	2 722	1 891	458	311
Reading city	53	19	—	526	4 494	2 279	1 007	1 291	621	3 182	2 643	340	17
Reynoldsburg city	75	24	25	1 236	8 978	3 783	2 731	3 760	896	5 045	3 900	609	403
Richfield village	15	7	18	303	1 412	258	137	542	59	858	470	80	102
Richmond Heights city	82	13	64	1 916	3 447	850	420	856	165	1 606	992	551	460
Rittman city	15	5	—	250	2 041	1 675	839	699	191	1 201	949	66	90
Rocky River city	186	115	69	1 530	8 772	1 993	1 309	3 505	951	4 797	3 868	583	503
Ross (CDP)	12	—	—	133	865	795	262	370	115	529	441	56	31
Rossford city	13	—	171	621	2 615	529	220	776	405	1 485	760	79	620
Sabino village	13	4	—	46	741	880	330	256	62	472	423	9	—
St. Bernard city	12	16	20	232	1 857	786	410	548	164	1 265	1 183	200	60
St. Clairsville city	49	11	14	481	2 669	404	213	988	224	1 327	1 235	301	257
St. Marys city	44	—	—	183	2 737	1 124	857	828	391	2 050	1 404	116	15
Salem city	41	35	15	675	5 531	2 320	1 668	2 124	468	3 351	2 421	544	242
Sandusky city	55	16	37	4 972	10 578	4 878	3 695	3 909	1 135	7 406	4 406	949	333
Sandusky South (CDP)	12	6	6	729	2 255	991	760	834	278	1 495	948	126	80
Sebring village	40	5	6	193	2 056	1 032	502	830	98	978	1 016	186	15
Seven Hills city	39	33	298	2 691	4 063	774	398	677	213	1 663	860	783	950
Shadyside city	4	—	18	301	1 994	284	185	631	134	1 079	880	206	319
Shaker Heights city	127	126	113	8 957	9 670	4 236	2 254	4 080	867	4 104	2 723	632	902
Sharonville city	25	23	6	381	3 890	1 688	1 006	1 603	359	2 345	2 025	197	117
Sheffield Lake city	48	19	39	790	4 873	1 521	870	1 763	397	2 343	1 885	425	490
Shelby city	23	19	—	351	3 323	1 963	1 237	1 573	372	2 264	1 190	121	47
Shiloh (CDP)	85	23	22	987	3 881	2 061	1 264	1 453	517	2 296	1 709	137	279
Sidney city	49	21	6	710	5 181	4 096	1 961	1 912	916	3 467	2 289	93	71
Silver Lake village	5	19	—	57	1 528	273	164	755	99	878	651	85	71
Silverton city	13	—	—	2 489	1 165	891	671	398	103	761	576	69	27
Solon city	74	66	36	2 012	5 346	1 393	799	1 654	255	2 090	1 718	835	758
South Euclid city	83	128	42	3 117	8 889	2 658	1 244	2 413	522	3 793	2 510	1 359	1 384
South Lebanon village	12	—	—	23	326	958	360	93	18	221	183	—	—
South Point village	12	—	—	101	922	1 057	738	452	103	418	527	18	—
South Russell village	35	19	16	126	1 394	233	140	679	107	688	420	16	104
Springboro village	40	15	6	170	1 561	1 286	652	685	140	838	733	54	19
Springdale city	62	31	6	957	3 572	1 884	1 162	1 440	383	2 134	1 688	203	178
Springfield city	346	111	18	11 284	20 329	19 474	13 508	7 215	2 305	12 246	10 340	916	239
Staubenville city	218	35	21	3 997	9 981	3 385	2 556	3 197	650	4 075	5 167	1 844	1 006
Stow city	124	122	45	1 388	13 519	2 578	1 582	5 342	1 420	7 419	5 336	1 280	920
Streetsboro city	17	29	11	496	4 803	1 325	746	1 751	439	2 371	1 804	394	639
Strongsville city	84	78	154	2 967	13 339	2 755	1 582	3 999	766	6 155	4 873	1 500	1 910
Struthers city	39	24	174	2 620	5 484	1 255	653	1 136	197	1 902	1 848	1 435	522
Swanton village	—	—	—	50	1 877	461	367	674	375	1 205	632	93	209
Sylvania city	79	76	5	674	7 999	1 406	803	3 331	1 465	4 749	3 156	332	673
Tallmadge city	99	70	25	635	7 470	1 984	1 261	3 161	687	4 213	2 919	705	372
The Village of Indian Hill city	34	45	—	200	2 739	732	426	1 573	443	1 514	974	101	32
Tiffin city	85	38	—	544	6 382	3 045	2 268	2 083	959	4 811	2 736	467	172
Tipp City city	13	12	—	52	2 507	1 073	795	889	352	1 550	1 089	88	63
Toledo city	1 403	656	272	72 669	127 965	36 417	22 503	40 781	27 282	77 792	49 190	5 056	16 721
Toronto city	25	11	12	726	1 169	870	—	1 056	257	1 608	1 661	230	221
Trenton city	20	21	—	120	1 814	2 582	962	640	171	1 178	968	118	13

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Trotwood city	7 802	15	826	80	1 179	17	36	217	49	8	31	15	31
Troy city	19 086	138	2 615	305	3 262	—	54	836	90	5	55	—	43
Twinsburg city	7 632	23	305	36	519	18	235	308	295	8	329	—	16
Ulrichsville city	6 130	36	718	14	567	41	7	323	177	—	66	—	—
Union village	5 219	16	599	26	533	6	24	255	23	7	19	—	—
University Heights city	15 401	35	273	58	513	73	910	651	618	12	861	6	1 468
Upper Arlington city	35 648	118	4 170	187	4 639	136	187	1 330	981	84	225	6	75
Upper Sandusky city	5 967	23	744	30	1 961	5	20	252	32	7	25	—	—
Urbana city	10 762	115	1 923	136	1 779	—	18	549	110	26	8	—	9
Vandalia city	13 161	93	1 592	115	2 381	18	181	577	142	18	109	7	—
Van Wert city	11 035	113	1 191	84	2 566	10	12	388	40	—	29	—	12
Vermilion city	11 014	49	979	32	1 084	15	87	318	246	16	200	—	5
Wadsworth city	15 166	79	1 330	78	2 245	43	264	419	364	6	79	—	4
Walbridge village	2 900	28	144	70	624	—	13	107	65	5	103	—	23
Wapakoneta city	8 402	48	446	86	3 280	5	—	313	13	—	—	—	22
Warren city	56 629	267	3 773	167	3 215	1 264	751	2 086	3 457	36	1 065	—	211
Warrensville Heights city	16 565	6	351	9	224	—	432	114	417	—	196	—	54
Washington city	12 682	162	2 400	162	988	—	—	847	47	19	40	—	—
Waterville village	3 884	47	418	50	802	—	7	74	45	—	156	—	—
Wauseon village	6 173	—	718	67	1 548	—	23	177	26	8	26	—	—
Waverly City city	4 603	37	972	69	558	—	—	223	41	7	12	—	—
Wellington village	4 146	23	594	—	299	5	12	173	47	27	47	—	7
Wellston city	6 016	61	1 070	66	508	—	7	428	17	—	—	—	—
Wellsville city	5 095	27	834	9	204	—	17	119	386	—	9	—	—
West Carrollton city	13 148	81	2 272	79	1 542	9	62	728	145	14	64	5	18
Westerville city	23 416	92	2 566	145	2 650	24	102	903	408	28	209	12	28
Westlake city	19 483	50	1 175	133	2 655	85	474	1 030	943	67	578	—	51
West Milton village	4 119	35	527	61	983	—	5	188	11	—	12	—	5
West Portsmouth (CDP)	4 095	21	980	78	290	—	—	202	11	—	8	—	—
West Union village	2 791	11	499	10	229	—	—	234	7	—	6	—	—
Wheelerburg (CDP)	4 796	43	772	85	712	—	—	279	55	—	—	—	—
Whitehall city	21 299	150	2 238	169	2 193	32	107	1 194	398	35	110	—	152
White Oak (CDP)	9 563	18	496	49	3 320	12	26	388	216	5	13	22	—
Wickliffe city	16 790	13	544	15	1 184	49	348	627	2 003	—	508	6	44
Wilberforce (CDP)	2 510	—	6	5	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Willard city	5 720	50	877	21	808	—	38	207	71	—	6	—	6
Willoughby city	19 329	44	1 464	98	1 600	5	333	779	1 063	20	566	—	61
Willoughby Hills city	8 612	42	440	19	805	20	308	311	499	6	213	—	86
Willowick city	17 834	28	558	44	1 483	120	427	1 005	1 368	—	1 050	—	102
Wilmington city	10 431	49	1 936	93	957	5	10	713	71	5	23	—	—
Windham village	3 721	45	328	5	305	—	71	252	34	—	12	—	—
Wintersville village	4 724	13	260	20	282	45	39	248	382	—	120	—	—
Woodbourne—Hyde Park (CDP)	8 826	51	1 000	55	1 594	78	57	375	138	29	28	7	9
Woodlawn village	2 715	—	59	—	100	—	—	46	—	—	5	—	—
Woodfield village	3 145	16	362	13	710	—	5	200	15	—	—	—	—
Wooster city	19 289	60	1 950	96	2 888	25	66	509	631	37	139	—	87
Worthington city	15 016	72	1 671	128	1 860	36	74	586	162	15	107	—	25
Wyoming city	8 282	22	793	49	1 463	29	27	223	36	19	98	—	152
Xenia city	24 653	83	3 410	107	2 025	19	54	874	137	13	41	—	—
Yellow Springs village	4 067	5	323	7	323	—	12	78	38	5	20	—	96
Youngstown city	115 435	216	3 813	266	4 609	402	1 782	4 680	10 008	19	2 070	46	367
Zanesville city	28 655	147	4 599	157	3 101	60	123	1 715	91	—	117	—	11

COUNTIES

Adams	24 328	143	5 443	159	2 283	—	7	1 459	44	7	33	—	7
Allen	112 241	1 053	12 027	563	22 252	120	233	4 030	1 086	91	337	11	45
Ashtabula	46 178	315	5 137	279	9 227	15	175	1 404	430	6	333	12	24
Ashtabula	104 215	428	10 428	638	7 487	100	1 653	3 548	5 308	96	1 708	144	141
Athens	56 399	531	8 384	334	4 696	165	456	2 720	596	22	381	—	125
Auglaize	42 554	207	3 176	417	17 879	5	43	1 373	125	12	82	—	31
Belmont	82 569	377	8 272	380	6 750	307	1 203	4 220	3 147	31	3 982	2	147
Brown	31 920	190	4 860	297	4 724	3	43	1 986	96	9	51	3	—
Butler	258 787	1 241	36 146	1 818	35 282	660	689	11 575	2 650	194	925	37	376
Carroll	25 598	109	2 585	174	3 018	17	92	1 111	380	2	182	—	5
Champaign	33 649	348	5 744	222	4 535	12	31	1 451	173	32	66	—	15
Clark	150 236	1 371	20 270	1 077	17 485	238	238	6 856	923	123	319	27	77
Clermont	128 483	671	18 036	800	18 862	47	288	5 788	1 033	77	351	26	123
Clinton	34 603	331	6 911	308	3 610	7	16	2 120	213	15	54	—	—
Columbiana	113 572	625	14 854	453	11 239	102	453	4 969	2 957	21	719	62	92
Coshocton	36 024	372	5 832	342	5 549	28	68	1 781	199	19	70	—	5
Crawford	50 075	374	4 734	349	12 756	26	154	1 713	554	11	113	6	13
Cuyahoga	1 498 400	2 803	58 981	4 184	104 514	6 473	34 330	53 536	68 953	1 178	73 821	355	14 944
Darke	55 096	448	6 081	1 265	14 872	—	61	1 735	169	13	63	—	14
Defiance	39 987	178	3 164	310	12 558	9	174	1 119	121	25	170	10	—
Delaware	53 840	322	6 727	399	6 396	56	165	2 008	667	64	218	3	49
Erie	79 655	241	5 687	469	15 928	58	576	2 298	2 238	97	656	39	40
Fairfield	93 678	912	11 800	787	16 331	75	159	3 789	694	57	299	8	36
Fayette	27 467	395	5 055	320	2 924	16	13	1 580	73	24	49	4	—
Franklin	869 132	3 968	89 026	5 600	90 702	1 939	3 624	37 185	17 891	898	5 415	193	3 413
Fulton	37 751	198	3 310	425	10 202	19	148	958	160	12	485	—	11
Gallia	30 098	203	8 173	318	2 418	13	32	1 453	151	2	66	2	11
Geauga	74 474	244	5 230	324	8 170	98	1 962	2 190	2 943	81	2 145	13	356
Greene	129 769	608	17 164	1 159	15 137	83	445	5 359	1 114	180	766	20	214
Guernsey	42 024	327	5 780	400	3 364	154	184	2 225	412	22	282	4	24
Hamilton	873 224	2 843	69 493	4 632	160 599	2 007	2 705	38 886	10 923	491	3 684	145	4 694
Hancock	64 581	609	7 098	546	15 062	80	165	1 819	390	49	296	12	14

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)	
Trotwood city	37	6	—	1 727	2 331	1 197	759	991	252	1 537	922	109	75	
Troy city	57	23	6	1 137	6 591	3 869	2 404	2 373	940	4 492	3 112	167	95	
Twinsburg city	45	64	8	653	4 102	668	344	1 189	249	1 819	1 299	648	609	
Uhrichsville city	66	9	—	319	2 634	1 153	520	1 055	167	1 515	1 350	135	52	
Union village	11	13	4	159	2 232	1 292	462	887	397	1 496	944	92	26	
University Heights city	42	6	108	2 717	4 135	2 915	1 088	672	151	1 560	1 279	420	955	
Upper Arlington city	294	125	41	1 613	17 628	3 809	2 627	8 820	1 720	9 595	6 962	1 055	539	
Upper Sandusky city	32	—	—	142	1 555	1 139	736	560	154	1 248	626	63	13	
Urbana city	54	10	—	788	2 810	2 427	1 140	1 151	273	1 660	1 294	88	18	
Vandalia city	81	15	11	358	4 634	2 829	1 660	2 000	539	3 009	2 165	144	81	
Van Wert city	52	19	—	491	4 120	1 908	1 248	1 618	471	2 914	1 742	135	79	
Vermilion city	90	34	20	454	5 354	2 031	1 288	1 983	673	3 071	2 222	279	508	
Wadsworth city	138	44	34	786	6 636	2 617	1 408	2 470	648	3 957	2 624	510	293	
Walbridge village	11	—	—	110	1 329	268	163	575	272	868	469	92	82	
Wapakoneta city	25	23	—	217	2 904	1 020	751	1 175	268	2 237	1 418	19	10	
Warren city	205	138	152	11 985	19 117	8 740	5 673	6 347	1 278	9 136	7 981	2 328	1 348	
Warrensville Heights city	29	—	42	11 861	1 200	1 630	1 180	236	71	492	265	141	94	
Washington city	41	23	—	640	3 507	3 806	1 535	1 507	315	2 064	1 728	55	34	
Waterville village	—	—	—	133	1 682	470	332	665	406	1 129	663	76	76	
Wauseon village	33	6	—	609	2 037	895	592	831	310	1 506	693	38	61	
Waverly city	26	5	—	113	1 830	710	420	804	112	940	867	40	5	
Wellington village	14	13	—	97	1 868	920	699	879	258	1 072	451	95	59	
Wellston city	26	11	—	273	1 786	1 763	797	748	111	956	892	30	29	
Wellsville city	65	7	—	425	1 816	1 177	642	579	158	833	1 100	251	17	
West Carrollton city	78	31	—	712	4 777	2 531	1 552	2 058	378	2 699	2 337	189	100	
Westerville city	168	52	13	903	11 309	3 804	2 529	5 206	1 101	6 396	4 306	787	480	
Westlake city	124	113	124	1 854	8 659	1 368	885	2 948	503	4 878	3 322	879	890	
West Milton village	32	—	—	152	1 334	774	416	554	196	920	535	50	71	
West Portsmouth (CDP)	13	22	—	149	1 173	1 148	621	475	184	579	610	35	13	
West Union village	2	—	—	66	775	952	412	297	74	435	408	11	8	
Wheelerburg (CDP)	5	5	—	172	1 384	1 284	816	627	151	832	670	40	18	
Whitehall city	103	36	33	1 649	7 771	4 929	2 957	3 020	791	4 373	3 805	349	331	
White Oak (CDP)	26	6	—	197	3 565	1 204	880	1 299	357	2 755	1 950	315	28	
Wickliffe city	31	29	50	2 755	7 202	1 382	748	2 239	456	3 086	2 519	1 408	1 062	
Wilberforce (CDP)	—	—	—	2 265	64	133	87	24	—	6	5	5	—	
Willard city	—	—	5	444	1 839	1 348	917	809	293	1 221	681	27	57	
Willoughby city	108	51	61	1 600	9 265	2 211	1 457	3 165	630	4 543	3 368	999	831	
Willoughby Hills city	79	39	40	1 206	3 270	1 229	903	1 051	227	1 611	1 018	395	278	
Willowick city	115	59	38	2 703	7 324	1 410	770	1 610	389	3 387	2 517	1 289	984	
Wilmington city	59	6	—	856	3 172	2 476	1 120	1 440	372	1 682	1 621	116	92	
Windham village	—	5	—	205	1 714	745	438	517	93	922	1 036	79	90	
Wintersville village	22	—	6	473	2 217	597	446	724	43	836	1 053	433	171	
Woodbourne—Hyde Park (CDP)	45	65	6	335	4 037	917	547	1 845	435	2 317	1 661	259	110	
Woodlawn village	—	—	—	2 115	232	158	98	115	17	126	115	—	6	
Woodfield village	5	—	—	44	1 358	417	330	543	75	1 018	799	50	—	
Wooster city	175	143	18	1 185	8 340	2 940	1 793	3 365	1 139	5 083	3 285	506	151	
Worthington city	141	86	37	1 022	7 450	1 544	1 046	3 796	1 010	4 372	2 562	346	210	
Wyoming city	96	10	—	1 062	3 461	742	366	1 471	415	1 935	1 413	102	188	
Xenia city	53	10	—	3 270	7 463	7 094	3 958	3 147	825	4 603	3 809	175	121	
Yellow Springs village	26	13	—	1 044	1 506	571	414	768	138	636	513	20	75	
Youngstown city	351	352	1 174	46 211	27 301	11 768	8 183	7 436	1 376	11 151	10 640	5 601	2 106	
Zanesville city	133	32	16	2 778	9 402	6 173	4 120	3 530	1 127	5 502	4 787	139	222	

COUNTIES

Adams	69	29	—	549	6 265	7 831	3 283	2 443	619	3 343	3 649	64	70	
Allen	459	192	32	13 104	37 146	19 460	12 758	11 979	4 675	25 929	16 641	1 464	645	
Ashland	188	70	16	1 474	16 132	10 941	7 210	6 444	1 285	11 099	6 487	589	557	
Ashland	394	923	201	9 675	45 159	16 184	10 052	19 683	4 015	21 557	17 702	4 637	2 863	
Athens	391	150	25	3 932	17 951	15 540	9 587	7 291	1 614	8 939	8 478	766	776	
Auglaize	125	39	—	726	12 719	5 595	4 126	4 516	1 724	9 804	6 181	307	74	
Belmont	291	30	103	5 893	36 399	11 035	6 757	11 711	2 187	18 259	17 661	3 182	3 814	
Brown	97	51	—	707	8 623	10 180	3 853	3 259	1 131	5 273	4 704	231	23	
Butler	1 268	492	174	17 426	81 240	66 588	35 677	33 540	9 541	49 169	39 444	3 297	2 032	
Carroll	189	28	39	811	10 513	6 343	4 000	3 818	848	6 230	5 198	487	320	
Champaign	153	16	9	1 344	9 983	9 515	6 177	4 239	1 043	6 048	4 637	156	162	
Clark	885	187	49	13 782	48 076	38 293	26 231	18 649	4 976	29 269	23 341	1 897	686	
Clermont	548	128	5	3 688	47 400	30 612	15 199	18 500	5 821	29 529	25 487	2 183	881	
Clinon	128	33	—	1 438	10 537	8 882	4 608	4 575	1 141	5 981	5 438	210	151	
Columbiana	795	310	104	5 134	48 544	22 139	12 889	20 416	3 740	26 064	22 882	2 871	1 309	
Coshacton	181	45	—	1 132	12 268	8 133	4 692	5 077	1 473	7 860	5 943	352	226	
Crawford	199	38	11	1 496	15 441	12 087	6 789	5 489	1 656	11 264	6 830	726	266	
Cuyahoga	5 058	3 038	10 720	431 729	444 440	179 343	116 183	120 812	29 764	206 982	161 714	51 125	63 932	
Darke	94	34	4	981	16 243	13 019	7 952	5 699	3 196	12 126	6 754	280	194	
Defiance	116	71	—	2 913	13 614	5 435	3 803	4 614	2 258	9 999	5 694	256	284	
Delaware	314	162	12	2 568	21 662	12 048	7 405	9 317	2 190	12 997	9 536	1 014	507	
Erie	227	115	19	7 205	31 061	12 591	8 960	11 977	3 098	20 814	12 304	2 437	1 330	
Fairfield	289	206	21	2 344	34 244	21 627	11 018	13 124	3 336	22 654	15 702	1 286	674	
Fayette	106	42	—	1 170	7 596	8 100	3 179	2 947	645	4 712	3 678	139	76	
Franklin	3 568	1 461	746	144 317	300 089	159 097	97 462	120 421	29 670	171 072	133 603	19 277	9 787	
Fulton	157	55	34	2 334	14 743	4 500	3 111	5 565	2 793	10 263	4 892	413	797	
Gallia	118	11	21	1 722	7 345	8 039	4 020	2 885	780	4 161	3 730	119	139	
Geauga	356	246	176	6 210	33 993	9 737	5 357	12 798	2 672	17 020	11 231	3 268	3 032	
Greene	698	293	63	12 040	46 828	27 598	14 975	19 681	5 030	27 366	21 869	1 840	1 379	
Guernsey	207	37	42	3 010	16 723	8 827	5 532	6 721	1 733	8 134	8 832	522	410	
Hamilton	2 890	1 036	355	159 216	270 618	138 007	81 801	97 273	33 053	175 975	138 780	17 010	6 621	
Hancock	307	162	13	3 076	23 881	11 002	7 489	9 278	3 265	16 402	9 522	590	610	

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Hardin	32 719	241	4 937	257	6 241	34	62	1 366	217	9	106	—	27
Harrison	18 152	116	2 192	75	1 277	20	162	916	329	1	513	—	6
Henry	28 383	125	2 186	170	12 026	—	43	578	106	2	76	—	2
Highland	33 477	250	6 532	351	3 072	8	19	1 777	56	33	73	—	7
Hocking	24 304	201	4 257	244	3 327	50	29	1 089	125	11	70	2	4
Holmes	29 416	174	2 379	139	11 846	2	25	435	95	10	80	3	2
Huron	54 608	572	6 665	275	10 407	51	302	1 470	733	58	334	—	24
Jackson	30 592	197	5 666	169	2 604	19	19	1 892	113	2	35	—	5
Jefferson	91 564	273	6 854	289	4 992	563	1 096	4 326	6 598	7	3 354	—	166
Knox	46 304	439	6 927	416	5 432	42	108	1 972	270	39	117	—	48
Lake	212 801	708	13 193	856	17 363	398	5 840	7 845	11 530	158	5 638	79	703
Lawrence	63 849	446	17 766	431	5 683	30	60	4 303	362	17	98	—	14
Licking	120 981	894	17 328	845	14 160	167	366	5 249	1 526	82	677	8	96
Logan	39 155	330	5 631	313	5 258	8	31	1 762	131	46	24	2	2
Lorain	274 909	1 008	21 122	926	24 643	810	7 104	9 003	5 864	242	8 407	37	837
Lucas	471 741	1 930	27 594	6 234	62 417	1 374	5 887	14 829	4 140	368	29 658	109	1 333
Madison	33 004	276	4 809	207	3 831	22	64	1 513	241	12	55	—	5
Mahoning	289 487	880	13 749	752	18 825	2 253	4 326	11 284	26 250	136	5 575	83	861
Marion	67 974	557	10 435	480	9 740	94	105	2 755	540	20	129	8	41
Medina	113 150	456	8 193	543	14 738	278	1 905	3 740	2 309	85	2 992	20	349
Meigs	23 641	251	4 228	143	3 342	10	29	1 219	129	51	43	3	4
Mercer	38 334	124	2 499	269	20 371	13	36	789	56	8	27	—	4
Miami	90 381	595	10 825	1 159	17 732	28	217	3 215	484	37	171	5	122
Monroe	17 382	140	1 829	104	3 460	2	20	850	93	3	60	—	8
Montgomery	571 697	3 008	61 165	4 439	75 750	1 425	3 228	23 952	5 444	507	4 093	245	1 278
Morgan	14 241	77	2 517	89	1 238	24	71	863	30	3	27	—	—
Morrow	26 480	253	3 785	160	3 885	13	42	938	140	3	46	—	—
Muskingum	83 340	553	13 129	459	9 443	73	285	4 488	313	13	446	—	53
Noble	11 310	77	2 011	110	1 547	10	18	729	58	5	58	—	5
Ottawa	40 076	147	2 578	427	10 079	30	426	1 025	303	26	533	—	18
Paulding	21 302	159	2 099	204	4 831	—	93	745	49	3	32	—	—
Perry	31 032	297	4 492	244	3 991	14	287	1 505	265	2	129	—	32
Pickaway	43 662	446	7 071	312	6 530	15	56	2 296	202	15	194	—	4
Pike	22 802	172	5 837	164	2 349	—	5	1 463	82	19	44	—	9
Portage	135 856	678	12 355	665	14 174	202	1 927	4 809	4 080	85	2 264	19	316
Preble	38 223	182	6 274	307	6 863	9	78	1 788	148	16	71	2	2
Putnam	32 991	135	1 942	179	17 900	3	20	515	43	12	44	3	4
Richland	131 205	939	15 024	731	22 641	217	939	5 205	1 672	83	1 059	14	134
Ross	65 004	519	11 494	446	8 151	33	60	3 485	205	6	83	35	—
Sandusky	63 267	213	4 150	429	17 378	10	318	1 329	621	81	579	—	19
Scioto	84 545	557	15 777	977	9 710	178	43	5 857	368	19	192	—	61
Seneca	61 901	317	4 798	451	20 010	63	109	1 246	752	24	201	—	26
Shelby	43 089	316	4 106	899	13 807	5	33	1 305	130	27	149	5	9
Stark	378 823	1 959	26 092	3 160	53 873	2 595	2 658	11 677	13 389	208	3 069	291	698
Summit	524 472	2 317	42 753	2 776	49 954	2 003	8 063	18 935	18 237	505	8 035	136	1 789
Trumbull	241 863	939	16 607	710	17 198	2 165	3 428	8 720	16 699	76	4 396	21	835
Tuscarawas	84 614	536	7 601	575	15 772	153	282	3 235	2 338	51	640	—	15
Union	29 536	185	3 998	157	4 801	5	48	996	99	16	70	7	2
Van Wert	30 458	284	2 706	297	9 225	10	36	928	84	9	68	—	24
Vinton	11 584	144	2 551	73	758	5	6	653	23	28	13	—	2
Warren	99 276	680	20 533	738	11 761	103	94	4 793	782	36	266	20	38
Washington	64 266	338	8 974	380	10 347	8	70	3 061	215	27	170	2	43
Wayne	97 408	767	8 691	714	18 315	84	429	2 726	1 399	82	434	13	145
Williams	36 369	238	3 195	533	9 375	—	119	821	146	33	121	—	—
Wood	107 372	699	8 938	1 219	22 725	194	844	3 634	972	90	2 188	21	129
Wyandot	22 651	226	2 961	156	6 756	7	26	752	78	10	53	—	—

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Hardin	147	70	28	1 128
Harrison	115	6	16	805
Henry	55	110	6	1 478
Highland	141	11	—	1 152
Hocking	118	32	—	523
Holmes	84	29	9	1 486
Huron	109	64	31	2 230
Jackson	97	25	—	1 407
Jefferson	646	86	109	8 563
Knox	311	68	41	1 484
Lake	1 016	555	404	21 331
Lawrence	317	43	6	2 615
Licking	645	238	27	5 223
Logan	243	36	—	1 267
Lorain	1 532	422	1 077	40 180
Lucas	1 959	924	345	79 808
Madison	149	57	10	1 958
Mahoning	1 391	1 383	2 673	65 573
Marion	211	56	8	3 136
Medina	538	223	592	7 223
Meigs	53	13	2	706
Mercer	55	25	6	687
Miami	421	129	13	3 088
Monroe	46	13	4	470
Montgomery	2 094	1 018	308	97 864
Morgan	58	14	—	520
Morrow	125	14	—	682
Muskingum	456	111	48	4 324
Noble	85	9	6	289
Ottawa	177	42	38	2 741
Paulding	57	15	19	990
Perry	118	33	2	564
Pickaway	231	27	4	1 489
Pike	70	26	4	583
Portage	645	325	315	9 940
Preble	95	59	5	714
Putnam	46	25	9	1 772
Richland	621	341	31	11 893
Ross	252	38	25	3 993
Sandusky	133	60	17	4 530
Scioto	304	47	4	4 647
Seneca	199	73	15	2 993
Shelby	108	44	6	1 013
Stark	1 692	879	502	37 344
Summit	2 728	1 604	1 427	77 419
Trumbull	942	534	1 379	28 627
Tuscarawas	534	110	33	3 698
Union	95	37	—	1 103
Van Wert	80	43	—	879
Vinton	50	8	—	180
Warren	476	160	41	4 224
Washington	409	54	5	1 661
Wayne	512	266	41	5 998
Williams	95	46	15	1 411
Wood	667	261	313	6 323
Wyandot	73	47	—	489

Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
147	70	28	1 128	10 480	7 369	4 883	4 364	952	6 740	4 794	185	113
115	6	16	805	8 093	3 510	1 864	2 746	583	3 890	4 600	536	506
55	110	6	1 478	7 562	3 858	2 775	3 028	1 037	5 678	2 857	249	121
141	11	—	1 152	10 552	9 443	5 111	4 085	1 387	5 965	5 788	112	112
118	32	—	523	8 355	5 867	3 712	3 248	856	5 293	4 320	134	98
84	29	9	1 486	7 499	5 119	2 922	2 100	744	5 434	2 413	237	102
109	64	31	2 230	19 401	11 882	8 146	8 732	2 639	12 855	7 625	763	572
97	25	—	1 407	8 617	9 725	4 131	3 287	664	4 458	4 670	128	134
646	86	109	8 563	40 248	13 394	8 936	13 394	2 700	17 708	20 257	5 539	4 018
311	68	41	1 484	16 839	11 751	6 142	7 440	1 762	10 031	7 583	470	339
1 016	555	404	21 331	98 736	26 448	17 093	32 762	7 574	48 633	36 616	13 058	9 479
317	43	6	2 615	13 742	17 916	9 878	5 701	1 176	7 595	7 706	337	130
645	238	27	5 223	45 990	27 460	15 385	18 912	4 189	27 649	21 211	2 076	1 017
243	36	—	1 267	13 124	10 947	5 029	5 154	1 487	8 466	5 944	277	147
1 532	422	1 077	40 180	108 712	42 983	28 788	36 653	8 914	56 743	38 781	8 521	11 612
1 959	924	345	79 808	183 885	48 947	30 356	60 850	38 343	112 868	70 179	7 233	22 385
149	57	10	1 958	10 029	9 766	6 361	4 105	833	6 014	4 999	291	136
1 391	1 383	2 673	65 573	103 032	30 461	19 091	29 994	5 535	46 044	39 404	18 774	7 681
211	56	8	3 136	22 483	17 176	9 958	9 487	2 370	14 628	10 206	1 039	392
538	223	592	7 223	52 137	16 829	10 602	18 490	3 970	29 171	18 670	4 211	5 438
53	13	2	706	6 327	7 088	2 688	2 761	485	3 920	2 963	105	26
55	25	6	687	9 147	4 218	2 986	2 761	1 818	7 167	3 956	257	60
421	129	13	3 088	32 052	20 088	13 393	12 292	4 562	21 758	13 892	855	491
46	13	4	470	6 865	3 415	2 230	2 322	539	4 620	3 332	162	101
2 094	1 018	308	97 864	174 705	111 174	58 074	69 098	20 102	105 086	80 067	7 190	5 898
58	14	—	520	4 703	4 003	2 050	2 135	390	2 594	2 580	130	40
125	14	—	682	8 576	7 818	4 095	3 575	846	5 572	3 830	188	167
456	111	48	4 324	29 747	19 399	12 586	11 940	3 066	17 718	14 884	650	687
85	9	6	289	3 926	2 367	1 593	1 712	363	2 222	2 205	96	84
177	42	38	2 741	15 342	6 144	3 973	5 238	3 126	10 094	5 279	610	1 144
57	15	19	990	7 954	4 052	2 671	2 884	1 338	5 804	3 482	62	153
118	33	2	564	12 124	6 933	4 147	4 560	1 008	7 348	5 738	479	220
231	27	4	1 489	12 419	12 351	5 323	4 944	1 168	7 652	6 051	278	151
70	26	4	583	6 692	5 283	2 695	2 620	421	3 791	3 439	129	52
645	325	315	9 940	62 257	20 800	12 042	22 729	5 509	33 965	24 202	5 496	4 715
95	59	5	714	11 469	10 141	5 689	4 920	1 176	7 539	5 644	183	170
46	25	9	1 772	7 097	3 242	2 285	2 222	1 148	5 572	2 934	88	71
621	341	31	11 893	41 855	27 806	15 997	15 700	3 937	26 394	18 145	1 699	1 285
252	38	25	3 993	18 882	17 297	8 904	7 269	1 589	12 253	10 128	380	218
133	60	17	4 530	22 824	10 576	7 252	7 861	3 539	17 263	8 302	940	1 556
304	47	4	4 647	21 763	24 041	12 386	9 066	2 943	12 301	11 362	459	280
199	73	15	2 993	19 303	11 321	7 933	6 635	3 029	14 891	7 564	972	457
108	44	6	1 013	12 488	8 639	4 625	4 148	2 920	9 143	5 203	211	179
1 692	879	502	37 344	158 331	60 406	40 206	51 568	21 034	97 433	63 086	14 251	5 429
2 728	1 604	1 427	77 419	210 235	75 556	43 469	76 102	19 771	114 949	84 695	16 780	11 835
942	534	1 379	28 627	103 152	35 435	22 623	35 148	6 502	50 129	40 409	13 559	6 897
534	110	33	3 698	34 660	14 381	9 406	10 636	2 619	22 108	14 951	2 631	981
95	37	—	1 103	9 468	8 449	4 793	4 167	849	6 074	4 421	342	159
80	43	—	879	10 534	5 251	3 479	3 867	1 262	7 907	4 610	226	143
50	8	—	180	2 607	4 483	2 342	1 025	256	1 299	1 478	38	29
476	160	41	4 224	29 093	25 438	13 709	12 890	3 153	16 786	14 277	812	522
409	54	5	1 661	23 197	15 305	10 777	9 962	2 041	13 772	12 239	338	357
512	266	41	5 998	36 703	20 089	12 407	12 946	4 468	24 174	13 403	1 759	747
95	46	15	1 411	13 615	6 606	4 296	5 154	2 757	9 992	4 953	234	285
667	261	313	6 323	44 044	14 111	8 792	17 281	6 708	28 597	15 483	1 766	2 754
73	47	—	489	5 959	5 058	3 305	2 217	662	4 632	2 502	169	66

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	10 797 630	9 607 133	1 076 742	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 650 903	9 651 534	969 903	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	10 495 445	9 356 022	1 067 205	97.2	97.4	99.1	10 334 407	9 348 200	967 724	97.0	96.9	99.8
Born in State of residence	7 827 193	7 133 220	654 823	72.5	74.2	60.8	7 410 307	6 867 431	533 655	69.6	71.2	55.0
Born in different State	2 624 595	2 190 624	410 175	24.3	22.8	38.1	2 442 177	2 096 559	339 508	22.9	21.7	35.0
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43 657	32 178	2 207	0.4	0.3	0.2	53 187	49 189	3 012	0.5	0.5	0.3
Foreign born	302 185	251 111	9 537	100.0	100.0	100.0	316 496	303 334	2 179	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	182 995	(NA)	(NA)	60.6	(NA)	(NA)	237 869	(NA)	(NA)	75.2	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	32 449	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)	35 777	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	8 498	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	8 536	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	14 389	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	22 228	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	3 856	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	5 086	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	28 478	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)	36 164	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	14 260	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	22 662	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	22 438	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	25 478	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	19 223	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	25 151	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	12 610	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)	13 870	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	47 322	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)	19 834	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
China	3 269	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 542	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	5 687	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	2 413	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	28 886	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)	25 285	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	17 481	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	18 190	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	3 910	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	2 621	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	5 101	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	3 384	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	1 710	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	2 199	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
South America	5 037	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	3 449	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	6 911	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	2 813	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	18 424	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	13 376	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	10 014 898	8 932 513	981 690	100.0	100.0	100.0	9 731 746	8 832 311	873 285	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	5 676 128	5 106 659	535 331	56.7	57.2	54.5	5 331 949	4 903 488	419 602	54.8	55.5	48.0
Different house in United States	4 271 791	3 780 370	442 381	42.7	42.3	45.1	3 855 483	3 477 556	367 737	39.6	39.4	42.1
Same county	2 799 085	2 412 712	356 912	27.9	27.0	36.4	2 534 362	2 229 074	299 377	26.0	25.2	34.3
Different county	1 472 706	1 367 658	85 469	14.7	15.3	8.7	1 321 121	1 248 482	68 360	13.6	14.1	7.8
Same State	902 591	858 065	37 232	9.0	9.6	3.8	708 313	685 938	20 990	7.3	7.8	2.4
Different State	570 115	509 593	48 237	5.7	5.7	4.9	612 808	562 544	47 370	6.3	6.4	5.4
Abroad	66 979	45 484	3 978	0.7	0.5	0.4	68 820	60 109	3 767	0.7	0.7	0.4
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	299 185	276 308	19 256	...	...	...	339 649	310 133	28 484	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	879	847	1 297	...	...	...	1 009	969	1 437	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	748 782	673 591	63 905	...	...	...	603 735	548 769	52 142	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 735	1 701	2 086	...	...	...	2 418	2 386	2 786	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	584 544	523 866	53 730	...	...	...	594 294	533 931	58 230	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 819	2 785	3 147	...	...	...	3 160	3 135	3 394	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	2 938 810	2 548 220	351 347	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 123 103	2 797 391	317 222	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	112 764	93 107	17 542	3.8	3.7	5.0	45 146	37 380	7 543	1.4	1.3	2.4
Private	73 527	66 054	6 165	2.5	2.6	1.8	31 105	28 343	2 583	1.0	1.0	0.8
Kindergarten	155 177	133 461	19 190	5.3	5.2	5.5	180 842	160 898	19 406	5.8	5.8	6.1
Private	17 397	14 982	1 955	0.6	0.6	0.6	10 538	9 836	665	0.3	0.4	0.2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 407 937	1 221 205	169 058	47.9	47.9	48.1	1 780 234	1 583 249	193 198	57.0	56.6	60.9
Private	189 314	174 375	11 973	6.4	6.8	3.4	254 794	246 934	7 367	8.2	8.8	2.3
High school (1 to 4 years)	748 827	650 941	90 636	25.5	25.5	25.8	784 900	703 174	80 247	25.1	25.1	25.3
Private	75 372	68 948	5 530	2.6	2.7	1.6	92 995	89 280	3 548	3.0	3.2	1.1
College	514 105	449 506	54 921	17.5	17.6	15.6	331 981	312 690	16 828	10.6	11.2	5.3
Persons enrolled in school by age: ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	83 729	67 781	14 290	27.5	25.8	39.1	35 456	28 602	6 680	9.4	8.6	16.9
5 and 6 years old	257 008	220 035	32 809	84.0	83.3	89.0	303 364	268 805	33 722	73.6	73.0	78.7
7 to 17 years old	1 955 572	1 705 048	228 314	97.7	97.8	97.1	2 333 847	2 085 087	243 996	96.5	96.7	95.0
18 to 21 years old	341 246	299 462	37 781	42.0	41.9	42.3	321 199	296 464	23 649	44.8	45.9	34.4
22 to 24 years old	94 619	81 978	10 669	15.8	15.5	16.7	66 189	61 926	3 805	13.6	14.0	9.3
25 to 34 years old	131 284	111 008	16 383	7.6	7.2	9.7	63 048	56 507	5 370	4.9	4.8	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	6 291 667	5 678 886	555 526	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 700 317	5 219 934	463 963	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	124 735	92 501	27 891	2.0	1.6	5.0	197 250	155 077	41 249	3.5	3.0	8.9
5 to 8 years	841 879	749 712	83 903	13.4	13.2	15.1	1 240 783	1 120 008	118 057	21.8	21.5	25.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 111 400	963 750	139 927	17.7	17.0	25.2	1 227 804	1 085 969	139 395	21.5	20.8	30.0
4 years	2 547 330	2 347 100	187 190	40.5	41.3	33.7	2 010 237	1 887 469	118 970	35.3	36.2	25.6
College: 1 to 3 years	807 360	722 881	77 454	12.8	12.7	13.9	496 057	466 359	28 160	8.7	8.9	6.1
4 or more years	858 963	802 942	39 161	13.7	14.1	7.0	528 186	505 052	18 132	9.3	9.7	3.9
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	8 107 852	7 275 599	755 602	100.0	100.0	100.0	7 318 030	6 680 941	616 227	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	4 967 160	4 473 458	446 555	61.3	61.5	59.1	4 254 953	3 876 777	366 116	58.1	58.0	59.4
Armed Forces	13 807	11 792	1 679	0.2	0.2	0.2	20 495	18 394	2 003	0.3	0.3	0.3
Civilian labor force	4 953 353	4 461 666	444 876	61.1	61.3	58.9	4 234 458	3 858 383	364 113	57.9	57.8	59.1
Employed	4 558 442	4 138 646	378 418	56.2	56.9	50.1	4 063 780	3 715 840	336 546	55.5	55.6	54.6
Unemployed	394 911	323 020	66 458	4.9	4.4	8.8	170 678	142 543	27 567	2.3	2.1	4.5
Not in labor force	3 140 692	2 802 141	309 047	38.7	38.5	40.9	3 063 077	2 804 164	250 111	41.9	42.0	40.6
Female, 16 years and over	4 267 947	3 815 587	412 448	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 856 395	3 512 657	332 341	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	2 048 875	1 811 216	218 784	48.0	47.5	53.0	1 545 425	1 377 082	163 519	40.1	39.2	49.2
Armed Forces	1 524	1 126	357	—	—	0.1	486	436	50	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 047 351	1 810 090	218 427	48.0	47.4	53.0	1 544 939	1 376 646	163 469	40.1	39.2	49.2
Employed	1 895 229	1 689 169	189 646	44.4	44.3	46.0	1 469 665	1 314 258	150 842	38.1	37.4	45.4
Unemployed	152 122	120 921	28 781	3.6	3.2	7.0	75 274	62 388	12 627	2.0	1.8	3.8
Not in labor force	2 191 072	2 004 371	193 664	52.0	52.5	47.0	2 310 970	2 135 575	168 822	59.9	60.8	50.8

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. ⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	4 138 646	378 418	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 063 759	3 715 824	336 541	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973 015	907 000	54 034	21.3	21.9	14.3	710 858	(NA)	(NA)	17.5	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 601	417 282	20 376	9.7	10.1	5.4	287 193	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	532 414	489 718	33 658	11.7	11.8	8.9	423 665	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 318 331	1 207 113	102 353	28.9	29.2	27.0	1 140 055	(NA)	(NA)	28.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	136 000	122 186	11 651	3.0	3.0	3.1	95 514	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	432 098	411 125	18 638	9.5	9.9	4.9	396 698	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	750 233	673 802	72 064	16.5	16.3	19.0	647 843	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	580 678	488 734	85 819	12.7	11.8	22.7	477 690	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	21 323	15 019	6 116	0.5	0.4	1.6	44 276	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	61 689	55 151	6 227	1.4	1.3	1.6	46 209	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	497 666	418 564	73 476	10.9	10.1	19.4	387 205	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81 224	79 032	1 626	1.8	1.9	0.4	85 976	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	604 795	569 585	31 624	13.3	13.8	8.4	615 914	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 000 399	887 182	102 962	21.9	21.4	27.2	1 033 266	(NA)	(NA)	25.4	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	550 834	486 041	58 188	12.1	11.7	15.4	585 584	(NA)	(NA)	14.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	227 038	205 432	20 157	5.0	5.0	5.3	212 509	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	222 527	195 709	24 617	4.9	4.7	6.5	235 173	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	1 895 229	1 689 169	189 646	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 469 665	1 314 258	150 842	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	388 116	353 152	31 222	20.5	20.9	16.5	235 232	(NA)	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	121 559	111 729	8 975	6.4	6.6	4.7	47 769	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	266 557	241 423	22 247	14.1	14.3	11.7	187 463	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	861 992	782 706	73 774	45.5	46.3	38.9	678 626	(NA)	(NA)	46.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	63 453	54 808	7 818	3.3	3.2	4.1	34 066	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	220 775	207 371	11 976	11.6	12.3	6.3	177 263	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	577 764	520 527	53 980	30.5	30.8	28.5	467 297	(NA)	(NA)	31.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	359 836	303 464	52 932	19.0	18.0	27.9	298 647	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	20 593	14 499	5 930	1.1	0.9	3.1	42 691	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	7 173	6 106	1 019	0.4	0.4	0.5	2 531	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	332 070	282 859	45 983	17.5	16.7	24.2	253 425	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 747	12 397	199	0.7	0.7	0.1	8 574	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38 121	34 345	3 341	2.0	2.0	1.8	41 851	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	234 417	203 105	28 178	12.4	12.0	14.9	206 735	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	168 816	145 133	21 328	8.9	8.6	11.2	157 056	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 319	17 264	1 878	1.0	1.0	1.0	10 239	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 282	40 708	4 972	2.4	2.4	2.6	39 440	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	4 138 646	378 418	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 063 759	3 715 824	336 541	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	82 525	81 090	863	1.8	2.0	0.2	83 459	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	30 989	30 346	525	0.7	0.7	0.1	20 641	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	209 497	197 412	10 954	4.6	4.8	2.9	204 494	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	1 373 172	1 253 377	106 222	30.1	30.3	28.1	1 448 125	(NA)	(NA)	35.6	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	397 728	364 609	29 263	8.7	8.8	7.7	395 075	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	975 444	888 768	76 959	21.4	21.5	20.3	1 053 050	(NA)	(NA)	25.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	302 310	267 207	33 392	6.6	6.5	8.8	287 383	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	929 303	873 533	48 600	20.4	21.1	12.8	781 971	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	229 779	211 960	16 388	5.0	5.1	4.3	161 961	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	164 962	150 757	12 880	3.6	3.6	3.4	111 138	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	116 979	98 304	17 639	2.6	2.4	4.7	147 685	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	39 623	36 367	2 998	0.9	0.9	0.8	27 878	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	900 802	788 122	101 073	19.8	19.0	26.7	648 782	(NA)	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	178 501	150 171	26 884	3.9	3.6	7.1	140 242	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	3 834 529	3 431 273	370 044	...	...	...	3 295 954	3 002 774	284 824	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$17 754	\$18 386	\$11 809	...	...	...	\$9 279	\$9 519	\$6 675	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$17 754	\$18 386	\$11 809	...	...	...	\$18 372	\$18 848	\$13 217	...	...	...
Families	2 863 947	2 577 311	261 197	...	...	...	2 691 130	2 465 694	219 192	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$20 909	\$21 419	\$14 459	...	...	...	\$10 372	\$10 626	\$7 763	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$20 909	\$21 419	\$14 459	...	...	...	\$20 537	\$21 039	\$15 371	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	1 280 863	1 119 708	147 561	...	...	...	859 660	762 275	92 957	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 788	\$7 033	\$4 881	...	...	...	\$2 439	\$2 472	\$2 168	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 788	\$7 033	\$4 881	...	...	...	\$4 829	\$4 895	\$4 293	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ¹	3 939 701	3 547 569	354 432	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 690 351	3 372 642	307 862	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	284 793	223 115	57 042	7.2	6.3	16.1	366 232	314 881	50 401	9.9	9.3	16.4
With income	3 654 908	3 324 454	297 390	92.8	93.7	83.9	3 324 119	3 057 761	257 461	90.1	90.7	83.6
Median income (current dollars)	\$13 644	\$14 065	\$9 532	...	...	...	\$7 423	\$7 589	\$5 696	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$13 644	\$14 065	\$9 532	...	...	...	\$14 698	\$15 026	\$11 278	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ²	4 364 388	3 900 010	423 562	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 075 061	3 706 956	356 265	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	1 098 274	1 000 964	83 262	25.2	25.7	19.7	1 526 872	1 412 496	109 550	37.5	38.1	30.7
With income	3 266 114	2 899 046	340 300	74.8	74.3	80.3	2 548 189	2 294 460	246 715	62.5	61.9	69.3
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 073	\$5 117	\$4 713	...	...	...	\$2 244	\$2 236	\$2 297	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 073	\$5 117	\$4 713	...	...	...	\$4 443	\$4 427	\$4 548	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 088 962	785 576	282 569	10.3	8.3	27.0	1 042 082	799 251	238 530	10.0	8.4	25.2
65 years and over	139 410	114 989	23 277	12.6	11.3	29.1	243 306	216 741	26 025	25.6	24.5	40.9
In families	800 755	556 513	227 933	8.5	6.6	25.2	755 112	553 956	198 355	7.8	6.3	23.2
Householder	228 380	161 266	62 916	8.0	6.3	24.1	205 661	157 426	47 457	7.6	6.4	21.7
Female householder, no husband present	111 569	63 839	46 007	29.5	23.2	46.5	76 878	47 175	29 439	29.0	22.8	50.6
Related child under 18 years	401 198	266 239	126 427	13.2	10.0	35.2	371 823	251 762	118 689	10.0	7.6	30.7
Related child under 6 years	147 763	97 941	46 273	15.9	12.2	41.2	119 084	80 606	37 946	10.7	8.1	32.8
Other relatives	171 177	129 008	38 590	4.9	4.1	13.5	177 628	144 768	32 209	5.4	4.8	12.8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	280 207	229 063	54 636	24.2	22.1	39.0	286 970	245 295	40 175	37.4	36.4	45.0
65 years and over	96 877	80 665	15 536	26.5	24.1	52.1	150 312	134 737	15 216	52.0	50.6	68.3

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons		10 797 630	7 918 030	6 538 200	3 067 455	3 470 745	804 818	575 012	2 879 600	291 650	271 542	8 666 492	2 131 138
Under 5 years		786 050	564 188	459 999	235 349	224 650	59 848	44 341	221 862	23 485	16 471	618 171	167 879
5 to 9 years		821 940	577 268	473 941	221 693	252 248	58 250	45 077	244 672	23 926	18 891	648 862	173 078
10 to 14 years		885 551	615 603	512 923	221 332	291 591	56 791	45 889	269 948	23 467	23 638	704 145	181 406
15 to 19 years		1 007 695	726 048	593 211	273 643	319 568	79 035	53 802	281 647	26 929	29 099	807 484	200 211
20 to 24 years	1	004 727	783 879	632 713	342 503	290 210	96 269	54 897	220 848	26 974	18 370	817 608	187 119
25 to 29 years		904 506	684 858	569 536	290 604	278 932	67 824	47 498	219 648	23 344	14 304	734 510	169 996
30 to 34 years		821 658	597 703	500 065	220 530	279 535	55 176	42 462	223 955	20 756	13 801	667 872	153 786
35 to 39 years		639 380	446 339	373 165	147 455	225 710	40 680	32 494	193 041	15 973	15 178	514 543	124 837
40 to 44 years		559 938	390 991	328 069	133 501	194 568	35 360	27 562	168 947	14 587	15 588	450 860	109 078
45 to 49 years		536 209	386 082	325 083	135 041	190 042	34 595	26 404	150 127	12 913	16 021	434 585	101 624
50 to 54 years		587 215	434 999	365 622	157 848	207 774	39 581	29 796	152 216	14 753	17 489	477 801	109 414
55 to 59 years		584 080	440 603	369 951	164 442	205 509	41 538	29 114	143 477	14 561	18 828	474 748	109 332
60 to 64 years		489 897	369 466	307 870	144 705	163 165	36 151	25 445	120 431	13 497	17 353	394 360	95 537
65 to 69 years		401 746	303 675	249 907	126 189	123 718	32 246	21 522	98 071	11 868	13 959	318 888	82 858
70 to 74 years		306 161	236 493	191 549	99 909	91 640	27 210	17 734	69 668	9 157	9 568	242 086	64 075
75 to 79 years		217 258	169 254	135 557	72 497	63 060	19 749	13 948	48 004	6 989	6 544	171 005	46 253
80 to 84 years		137 700	108 098	85 204	45 411	39 793	13 692	9 202	29 602	4 543	3 968	107 169	30 531
85 years and over		105 919	82 483	63 835	34 803	29 032	10 823	7 825	23 436	3 928	2 472	81 795	24 124
Median		29.9	30.1	30.3	29.1	31.4	28.8	29.6	29.6	29.5	35.4	30.0	29.6

Female	5 580 288	4 142 914	3 416 466	1 619 853	1 796 613	426 481	299 967	1 437 374	151 801	131 981	4 491 064	1 089 224
Under 5 years	383 367	275 268	224 511	115 158	109 353	29 283	21 474	108 099	11 446	7 980	301 581	81 786
5 to 9 years	400 039	282 046	230 824	108 358	122 466	28 788	22 434	117 993	11 735	9 164	315 676	84 363
10 to 14 years	432 494	301 823	251 711	108 676	143 035	27 937	22 175	130 671	11 565	11 265	344 110	88 384
15 to 19 years	499 762	364 297	296 103	138 250	157 853	40 811	27 383	135 465	13 409	13 491	401 649	98 113
20 to 24 years	510 708	402 588	325 389	177 585	147 804	49 418	27 781	108 120	13 821	7 792	416 769	93 939
25 to 29 years	458 704	348 395	290 768	147 430	143 338	33 764	23 863	110 309	11 661	6 568	374 473	84 231
30 to 34 years	417 490	304 711	255 270	111 468	143 802	28 229	21 212	112 779	10 516	6 926	340 081	77 409
35 to 39 years	328 764	231 356	193 714	76 719	116 995	21 021	16 621	97 408	8 081	7 929	265 543	63 221
40 to 44 years	289 573	205 879	173 058	71 753	101 305	18 589	14 232	83 694	7 624	7 641	234 135	55 438
45 to 49 years	276 533	201 610	169 637	71 750	97 887	18 209	13 764	74 743	6 684	8 298	224 273	52 080
50 to 54 years	305 165	229 630	192 724	85 386	107 338	21 174	15 732	75 535	7 773	8 838	248 929	56 236
55 to 59 years	307 823	234 799	196 637	89 130	107 507	22 658	15 504	73 024	7 743	9 518	250 569	57 254
60 to 64 years	262 562	201 134	167 254	80 536	86 718	20 279	13 601	61 428	7 465	8 241	211 955	50 607
65 to 69 years	225 114	174 347	142 704	73 634	69 070	19 081	12 562	50 767	6 643	6 616	179 571	45 543
70 to 74 years	180 225	143 387	115 887	61 218	54 669	16 795	10 705	36 838	5 375	4 713	143 964	36 261
75 to 79 years	136 684	109 471	87 328	47 388	39 940	13 138	9 005	27 213	4 505	3 340	108 607	28 077
80 to 84 years	91 097	73 358	57 531	30 518	27 013	9 534	6 293	17 739	3 000	2 159	71 413	19 684
85 years and over	74 364	58 815	45 416	24 896	20 520	7 773	5 626	15 549	2 755	1 385	57 766	16 598
Median	31.3	31.6	31.7	30.6	32.6	30.6	31.1	30.4	31.1	36.7	31.3	30.9

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	489 897	369 466	307 870	144 705	163 165	36 151	25 445	120 431	13 497	17 353	394 360	95 537
In families	400 467	296 192	247 480	108 851	138 629	28 229	20 483	104 275	10 992	16 164	321 764	78 703
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	4.7	4.1	6.3	2.4	4.4	4.6	6.1	5.0	7.4	4.3	6.4
Householder or spouse	381 335	280 933	234 982	101 768	132 730	26 859	19 596	100 402	10 552	15 640	305 803	75 532
Other relatives	19 132	15 259	12 982	7 083	5 899	1 390	887	3 873	440	524	15 961	3 171
Nonrelatives in households	83 633	68 913	56 938	33 618	23 320	7 556	4 419	14 720	2 388	1 189	68 259	15 374
Living alone	75 533	62 153	51 262	29 792	21 470	6 811	4 080	13 380	2 167	1 105	61 491	14 042
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.6	25.4	25.5	31.1	17.7	26.8	22.4	26.6	23.4	18.3	24.9	28.8
In group quarters	5 797	4 361	3 452	2 236	1 216	366	543	1 436	117	—	4 337	1 460
Inmate of institution	4 628	3 295	2 587	1 601	986	338	370	1 333	107	—	3 400	1 228
Home for the aged	2 838	1 967	1 426	807	619	267	274	871	101	—	2 078	760
Other	1 169	1 066	865	635	230	28	173	103	10	—	937	232
Persons 65 to 74 years	707 907	540 168	441 456	226 098	215 358	59 456	39 256	167 739	21 025	23 527	560 974	146 933
In families	501 900	372 305	306 586	146 204	160 382	39 111	26 608	129 595	14 717	20 261	397 257	104 643
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	4.7	4.7	6.7	3.0	5.2	4.3	7.1	5.8	6.6	4.8	7.5
Householder or spouse	462 404	341 230	279 794	132 965	146 829	36 508	24 928	121 176	13 948	19 061	363 874	98 532
Other relatives	39 494	31 075	26 192	13 239	13 553	2 603	1 680	8 419	769	1 200	33 383	6 111
Nonrelatives in households	189 555	155 527	125 175	74 212	50 963	19 013	11 339	34 028	5 864	3 266	151 161	38 394
Living alone	176 495	144 607	115 874	67 868	48 006	17 995	10 738	31 888	5 588	3 074	140 197	36 298
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.1	22.6	22.6	27.9	15.0	22.8	23.3	25.3	22.6	12.9	22.4	26.0
In group quarters	16 452	12 336	9 695	5 682	4 013	1 332	1 309	4 116	444	—	12 556	3 896
Inmate of institution	14 147	10 292	7 917	4 572	3 345	1 252	1 123	3 855	419	—	10 568	3 579
Home for the aged	11 971	8 654	6 417	3 560	2 857	1 205	1 032	3 317	416	—	8 872	3 099
Other	2 305	2 044	1 778	1 110	668	80	186	261	25	—	1 988	317
Persons 75 years and over	460 877	359 835	284 596	152 711	131 885	44 264	30 975	101 042	15 440	12 984	359 969	100 908
In families	235 264	179 135	146 423	73 167	73 256	18 863	13 849	56 129	7 176	9 121	186 469	48 795
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	5.7	5.6	7.5	3.8	5.8	5.9	9.9	8.5	7.3	5.9	9.6
Householder or spouse	176 521	133 175	106 738	55 450	51 288	15 199	11 238	43 346	5 862	7 507	136 933	39 588
Other relatives	58 743	45 960	39 685	17 717	21 968	3 664	2 611	12 783	1 314	1 614	49 536	9 207
Nonrelatives in households	171 229	138 664	106 830	63 654	43 176	19 132	12 702	32 565	6 533	8 843	132 289	38 940
Living alone	162 302	131 178	100 637	59 558	41 079	18 263	12 278	31 124	6 274	3 680	124 887	37 415
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.9	26.8	25.9	30.3	19.5	29.8	30.3	32.4	32.3	14.2	26.4	32.8
In group quarters	54 384	42 036	31 343	15 890	15 453	6 269	4 424	12 348	1 751	—	41 211	13 173
Inmate of institution	51 690	39 640	29 217	14 736	14 481	6 104	4 319	12 050	1 731	—	38 856	12 834
Home for the aged	50 372	38 703	28 383	14 153	14 230	6 062	4 258	11 669	1 726	—	37 951	12 421
Other	2 694	2 396	2 126	1 154	972	165	105	298	20	—	2 355	339

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	3 834 529	2 904 725	2 402 938	1 174 280	1 228 658	297 121	204 666	929 804	103 111	87 306	3 099 850	734 679
1 person	857 337	722 770	596 636	349 330	247 306	79 030	47 104	134 567	22 140	10 886	707 786	145 551

Table 63. **Nativity and Language: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Inside SMSA's
										Outside SMSA's
Total persons	10 797 630	7 918 030	6 538 200	3 067 455	3 470 745	804 818	575 012	2 879 600	291 650	271 542
Native	10 495 445	7 647 937	6 290 101	2 960 567	3 329 534	790 736	567 100	2 847 508	288 135	269 722
Foreign born	302 185	270 093	248 099	106 888	141 211	14 082	7 912	32 092	3 515	1 820
Naturalized citizen	202 688	179 857	166 350	69 823	96 527	8 290	5 217	22 831	2 369	1 366
Not a citizen	99 497	90 236	81 749	37 065	44 684	5 792	2 695	9 261	1 146	454

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons		302 185	270 093	248 099	106 888	141 211	14 082	7 912	32 092	3 515	1 820	278 747	23 438
Europe		182 995	163 290	152 962	62 365	90 597	6 206	4 122	19 705	2 050	1 233	171 528	11 467
Austria		7 831	6 883	6 558	2 732	3 826	168	157	948	111	32	7 397	434
Czechoslovakia		9 519	8 588	8 249	2 909	5 340	138	201	931	41	32	9 091	428
France		2 955	2 601	2 281	942	1 339	210	110	354	38	16	2 669	286
Germany		32 449	27 278	24 666	9 544	15 122	1 552	1 060	5 171	427	367	29 368	3 081
Greece		8 498	8 188	7 789	3 625	4 164	304	95	310	42	17	8 141	357
Hungary		14 389	13 037	12 594	5 224	7 370	250	193	1 352	136	113	13 831	558
Ireland		3 856	3 604	3 435	1 490	1 945	93	76	252	18	29	3 695	161
Italy		28 478	26 323	24 825	10 314	14 511	940	558	2 155	380	85	26 870	1 608
Netherlands		1 731	1 413	1 233	534	699	115	65	318	32	14	1 545	186
Poland		14 260	13 335	12 899	6 052	6 847	241	195	925	132	53	13 799	461
Portugal		351	295	256	154	102	25	14	56	10	6	307	44
Sweden		1 173	1 015	924	258	666	59	32	158	8	24	1 078	95
United Kingdom		22 438	18 960	16 788	5 649	11 139	1 211	961	3 478	432	152	20 191	2 247
England		14 048	11 728	10 248	3 417	6 831	836	644	2 320	313	115	12 435	1 613
Northern Ireland		526	437	398	153	245	22	17	89	17	4	480	46
Scotland		5 566	4 894	4 419	1 479	2 940	271	204	672	63	24	5 164	402
Wales		705	598	547	193	354	29	22	107	17	4	659	46
Yugoslavia		19 223	17 785	17 530	7 629	9 901	141	114	1 438	73	93	18 889	334
U.S.S.R.		12 610	12 005	11 407	4 065	7 342	339	259	605	60	39	12 007	603
Asia		47 322	43 280	38 299	17 744	20 555	3 353	1 628	4 042	497	101	43 062	4 260
China		3 269	3 135	2 844	1 344	1 500	217	74	134	17	—	3 092	177
India		7 506	7 064	6 477	1 872	4 605	448	139	442	33	—	6 999	507
Japan		3 824	3 256	2 788	1 095	1 693	249	219	568	50	11	3 404	420
Korea		6 011	5 102	4 207	1 789	2 418	474	421	909	65	39	5 271	740
Philippines		5 687	5 095	4 497	1 949	2 548	361	237	592	72	4	5 082	605
Vietnam		2 646	2 471	2 241	1 351	890	154	76	175	58	5	2 520	126
North and Central America		28 886	24 765	21 603	9 621	11 982	2 020	1 142	4 121	517	216	25 391	3 495
Canada		17 481	14 730	12 952	4 501	8 451	1 114	664	2 751	271	136	15 519	1 962
Mexico		3 910	3 090	2 249	1 576	673	513	328	820	182	50	2 847	1 063
West Indies		5 101	4 843	4 576	2 547	2 029	189	78	258	13	2	4 865	236
Cuba		1 710	1 552	1 429	738	691	76	47	158	4	—	1 576	134
Dominican Republic		241	238	222	103	119	16	—	3	—	—	223	18
Jamaica		1 778	1 738	1 692	985	707	41	5	40	7	2	1 747	31
South America		5 037	4 570	4 125	2 102	2 023	376	69	467	35	12	4 590	447
North Africa		1 901	1 712	1 451	729	722	205	56	189	37	—	1 635	266
Other Africa		3 699	3 497	3 148	1 739	1 409	258	91	202	22	13	3 422	277
All other countries		1 311	1 144	1 031	372	659	77	36	167	10	13	1 206	105
Country not reported		18 424	15 830	14 073	8 151	5 922	1 248	509	2 594	287	193	15 906	2 518

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	302 185	270 093	248 099	106 888	141 211	14 082	7 912	32 092	3 515	1 820	278 747	23 438
1975 to 1980	45 009	41 739	36 582	19 429	17 153	3 736	1 421	3 270	449	92	40 636	4 373
1970 to 1974	28 033	25 009	23 089	9 773	13 316	1 145	775	3 024	317	112	25 928	2 105
1965 to 1969	28 430	25 544	23 264	8 801	14 463	1 480	800	2 886	247	118	26 328	2 102
1960 to 1964	20 806	18 170	16 392	6 379	10 013	1 054	724	2 636	257	144	19 070	1 736
1950 to 1959	63 427	55 560	51 913	19 646	32 267	2 136	1 511	7 867	686	541	59 142	4 285
Before 1950	116 480	104 071	96 859	42 860	53 999	4 531	2 681	12 409	1 559	813	107 643	8 837

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	10 011 580	7 353 842	6 078 201	2 832 106	3 246 095	744 970	530 671	2 657 738	268 165	255 071	8 048 321	1 963 259
Speak only English at home	9 492 958	6 924 929	5 690 267	2 643 585	3 046 682	719 806	514 856	2 568 029	260 368	237 738	7 597 622	1 895 336
Speak a language other than English at home	518 622	428 913	387 934	188 521	199 413	25 164	15 815	89 709	7 797	17 333	450 699	67 923
Speak English very well	333 027	277 812	249 646	116 715	132 931	17 108	11 058	55 215	5 297	7 725	292 586	40 441
Speak English well	132 224	104 770	95 472	47 958	47 514	5 843	3 455	27 454	1 914	7 948	110 580	21 644
Speak English not well or not at all	53 371	46 331	42 816	23 848	18 968	2 213	1 302	7 040	586	1 660	47 533	5 838
5 to 13 years	5 453	3 355	2 964	1 914	1 050	219	172	2 098	65	1 050	3 787	1 666
14 to 17 years	2 655	2 010	1 714	902	812	155	141	645	39	113	2 163	492
18 to 24 years	5 070	4 501	3 767	2 414	1 353	527	207	569	56	123	4 291	779
25 years and over	40 193	36 465	34 371	18 618	15 753	1 312	782	3 728	426	374	37 292	2 901

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	2 307 791	1 613 082	1 337 758	593 232	744 526	153 728	121 596	694 709	63 308	61 227	1 831 577	476 214
English only	2 221 725	1 549 796	1 282 049	565 505	716 544	149 263	118 484	671 929	61 673	54 935	1 762 662	459 063
Chinese	1 393	1 296	1 222	527	695	60	14	97	33	—	1 334	59
French	8 751	6 952	6 042	2 942	3 100	504	406	1 799	146	112	7 588	1 163
German	15 014	7 183	6 250	2 085	4 165	586	347	7 831	184	3 212	9 723	5 291
Greek	2 962	2 782	2 663	1 099	1 564	44	75	180	31	—	2 863	99
Italian	4 557	4 168	3 989	1 473	2 516	107	72	389	49	9	4 311	246
Philippine languages	591	531	483	230	253	36	12	60	8	—	529	62
Polish	1 704	1 516	1 426	560	866	51	39	188	17	5	1 638	66
Spanish	26 125	21 099	17 574	12 077	5 497	2 115	1 410	5 026	915	377	21 450	4 675
Other specified language	20 680	14 654	13 573	5 573	8 000	586	495	6 026	131	2 487	16 139	4 541
Unspecified language	4 289	3 105	2 487	1 161	1 326	376	242	1 184	121	90	3 340	949
Persons 18 years and over	7 703 789	5 740 760	4 740 443	2 238 874	2 501 569	591 242	409 075	1 963 029	204 857	193 844	6 216 744	1 487 045
English only	7 271 233	5 375 133	4 408 218	2 078 080	2 330 138	570 543	396 372	1 896 100	198 695	182 803	5 834 960	1 436 273
Chinese	7 402	7 019	6 427	3 372	3 055	473	119	383	94	—	7 002	400
French	23 977	20 026	17 260	9 039	8 221	1 740	1 026	3 951	397	240	20 794	3 183
German	68 281	47 781	41 951	17 605	24 346	3 029	2 801	20 500	1 122	5 664	54 356	13 925
Greek	15 162	14 285	13 481	6 186	7 295	529	275	877	106	16	14 429	733
Italian	48 039	44 463	41 595	16 911	24 684	1 855	1 013	3 576	551	137	45 110	2 929
Philippine languages	4 277	3 823	3 376	1 576	1 800	294	153	454	56	—	3 822	455
Polish	36 027	33 305	32 421	17 188	15 233	416	468	2 722	391	157	34 948	1 079
Spanish	71 473	60 120	49 895	34 466	15 429	6 658	3 567	11 353	1 960	717	59 659	11 814
Other specified language	147 676	126 784	118 942	50 885	68 057	5 101	2 741	20 892	1 288	3 904	133 194	14 482
Unspecified language	10 242	8 021	6 877	3 566	3 311	604	540	2 221	197	206	8 470	1 772

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 010 470	766 885	621 492	315 835	305 657	90 229	55 164	243 585	27 230	21 283	816 418	192 052
Children ever born.....	326 427	243 808	194 272	129 478	64 794	29 737	19 799	82 619	11 106	4 024	252 261	74 166
Per 1,000 women.....	323	318	313	410	212	330	359	339	408	189	308	386
Women ever married	299 185	216 208	168 592	90 911	77 681	27 990	19 626	82 977	10 796	4 208	228 583	70 602
Children ever born.....	262 904	186 075	142 019	86 289	55 730	25 936	18 120	76 829	10 296	3 766	195 325	67 579
Per 1,000 women.....	879	861	842	949	717	927	923	926	954	895	855	957
Women 25 to 34 years	876 194	653 106	546 038	258 898	287 140	61 993	45 075	223 088	22 177	13 611	714 554	161 640
Children ever born.....	1 345 491	953 344	779 787	384 241	395 546	97 975	75 582	392 147	38 991	25 716	1 059 632	285 859
Per 1,000 women.....	1 536	1 460	1 428	1 484	1 378	1 580	1 677	1 758	1 758	1 889	1 483	1 768
Women ever married	748 782	542 014	447 401	200 082	247 319	53 763	40 850	206 768	20 238	11 894	602 052	146 730
Children ever born.....	1 299 077	909 555	738 915	349 235	389 680	95 906	74 734	389 522	38 680	25 580	1 016 508	282 569
Per 1,000 women.....	1 735	1 678	1 652	1 745	1 576	1 784	1 829	1 884	1 911	2 151	1 688	1 926
Women 35 to 44 years	618 337	437 235	366 772	148 472	218 300	39 610	30 853	181 102	15 705	15 570	499 678	118 659
Children ever born.....	1 663 855	1 146 735	953 751	406 933	546 818	106 698	86 286	517 120	45 195	48 940	1 320 483	343 372
Per 1,000 women.....	2 691	2 623	2 600	2 741	2 505	2 694	2 797	2 855	2 878	3 143	2 643	2 894
Women ever married	584 544	408 653	341 489	133 770	207 719	37 445	29 719	175 891	15 113	15 082	470 534	114 010
Children ever born.....	1 648 065	1 132 033	939 916	394 809	545 107	106 134	85 983	516 032	45 011	48 912	1 305 751	342 314
Per 1,000 women.....	2 819	2 770	2 752	2 951	2 624	2 834	2 893	2 934	2 978	3 243	2 775	3 002

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	10 797 630	7 918 030	6 538 200	3 067 455	3 470 745	804 818	575 012	2 879 600	291 650	271 542	8 666 492	2 131 138
In households.....	10 568 977	7 731 665	6 412 852	2 984 284	3 428 568	763 098	555 715	2 837 312	286 059	271 542	8 487 287	2 081 690
Family householder: Male.....	2 386 247	1 679 372	1 377 365	569 345	808 020	171 402	130 605	706 875	68 138	71 577	1 885 572	500 675
Female.....	477 700	402 768	344 817	203 203	141 614	35 250	22 701	74 932	11 119	4 271	407 492	70 208
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	388 941	324 407	275 327	166 725	108 512	31 655	17 515	64 534	7 858	5 378	327 714	61 227
Female.....	581 641	498 178	405 519	235 007	170 512	58 814	33 845	83 463	15 996	6 080	479 072	102 569
Spouse.....	2 400 626	1 693 463	1 390 715	567 798	822 917	171 352	131 396	707 163	68 283	70 655	1 901 523	499 103
Child.....	3 748 864	2 659 306	2 216 813	998 811	1 218 002	247 559	194 934	1 089 558	102 722	103 848	2 992 835	756 029
Other relatives.....	364 594	286 387	246 275	143 377	102 898	24 697	15 415	78 207	8 193	7 730	304 474	60 120
Nonrelatives.....	220 364	187 784	156 111	100 018	56 093	22 369	9 304	32 580	3 750	2 003	188 605	31 759
Persons per household.....	2.76	2.66	2.67	2.54	2.79	2.57	2.72	3.05	2.77	3.11	2.74	2.83
Persons per family.....	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.21	3.26	3.15	3.23	3.40	3.26	3.40	3.27	3.30

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 863 947	2 082 140	1 722 182	772 548	949 634	206 652	153 306	781 807	79 257	75 848	2 293 064	570 883
With own children under 18 years.....	1 491 269	1 059 872	872 478	388 487	483 991	105 507	81 887	431 397	42 384	33 521	1 864 431	304 638
With own children under 6 years.....	639 890	459 171	373 555	183 321	190 234	49 149	36 467	180 719	19 294	12 580	503 885	136 005
Married-couple families	1 400 143	1 093 121	890 367	568 642	821 725	171 523	131 231	707 022	68 456	70 529	1 900 804	499 339
With own children under 18 years.....	1 231 405	839 294	685 471	268 770	416 701	85 016	68 807	392 111	36 271	32 096	966 196	265 209
With own children under 6 years.....	548 435	378 748	305 277	132 600	172 677	41 424	32 047	169 687	17 255	12 311	425 835	122 600
Female householder, no husband present	378 015	322 410	275 141	171 970	103 171	29 181	18 088	55 605	8 842	3 018	321 595	56 420
With own children under 18 years.....	227 272	195 972	166 829	108 715	58 114	17 877	11 266	31 300	5 274	926	194 052	33 220
With own children under 6 years.....	81 876	72 669	61 966	46 335	15 631	6 827	3 876	9 207	1 791	188	70 336	11 540
Subfamilies	65 171	49 260	42 140	25 134	17 006	4 440	2 680	15 911	1 607	1 283	53 660	11 511
With own children under 18 years.....	53 186	40 933	35 074	21 972	13 002	3 621	2 238	12 253	1 284	870	43 982	9 204
Married-couple subfamilies	22 448	15 402	12 973	6 104	6 869	1 542	887	7 046	592	716	17 972	4 476
With own children under 18 years.....	10 463	7 075	5 907	2 942	2 965	723	445	3 388	269	303	8 294	2 169
Mother-child subfamilies	39 054	31 153	26 887	17 602	9 285	2 619	1 647	7 901	936	494	32 704	6 350
Persons under 18 years	3 093 841	2 177 270	1 797 757	828 581	969 176	213 576	165 937	916 571	86 793	77 698	2 449 748	644 093
Percent living with two parents.....	79.4	75.7	75.0	64.1	84.3	77.3	81.7	88.1	82.5	93.7	78.1	84.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	4 104 401	2 920 463	2 416 037	1 047 386	1 368 651	292 186	222 240	1 173 938	112 582	91 103	3 279 072	825 329
Never widowed or divorced.....	3 037 843	2 116 516	1 744 045	699 344	1 044 701	207 206	165 265	921 327	85 609	79 096	2 411 518	626 325
Known to have been: Widowed.....	112 728	85 240	70 994	38 056	32 938	8 198	6 048	27 328	2 957	1 896	91 249	21 479
Divorced.....	968 242	740 188	610 528	315 679	294 849	78 005	51 655	228 054	24 376	10 230	788 096	180 146
Widowed and divorced.....	14 412	11 481	9 530	5 693	3 837	1 223	728	2 931	360	119	11 791	2 621

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	2 863 947	2 082 140	1 722 182	772 548	949 634	206 652	153 306	781 807	79 257	75 848	2 293 064	570 883
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 112 686	1 516 784	1 252 126	509 159	742 967	150 700	113 958	595 902	57 779	58 565	1 693 442	419 244
Unemployed.....	136 404	98 551	80 924	46 974	33 950	10 149	7 478	37 853	4 352	1 489	106 564	29 840
Not in labor force.....	614 857	466 805	389 132	216 415	172 717	45 803	31 870	148 052	17 126	15 794	493 058	121 799
Married-couple families	2 400 143	1 693 121	1 390 367	568 642	821 725	171 523	131 231	707 022	68 456	70 529	1 900 804	499 339
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 869 828	1 313 042	1 080 213	411 002	669 211	130 955	101 874	556 786	51 935	56 192	1 488 254	381 574
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	915 180	657 327	538 135	205 513	332 622	67 861	51 331	257 853	25 605	23 488	733 673	181 507
Wife unemployed.....	53 893	37 312	29 430	13 784	15 646	4 175	3 707	16 581	1 750	819	41 330	12 563
Wife not in labor force.....	900 755	618 403	512 648	191 705	320 943	58 919	46 836	282 352	24 580	31 885	713 251	187 504
Husband unemployed.....	109 138	74 915	60 957	32 526	28 431	7 854	6 104	34 223	3 660	1 363	83 790	25 348
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	47 729	34 378	28 207	14 262	13 945	3 674	2 497	13 351	1 519	487	37 919	9 810
Wife unemployed.....	8 576	6 069	4 664	2 824	1 840	795	610	2 507	302	118	6 351	2 225
Wife not in labor force.....	52 833	34 468	28 086	15 440	12 646	3 385	2 997	18 365	1 839	758	39 520	13 313
Husband not in labor force.....	421 177	305 164	249 197	125 114	124 083	32 714	23 253	116 013	12 861	12 974	328 760	92 417
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	82 776	61 558	50 502	26 426	24 076	6 260	4 796	21 218	2 298	1 729	65 893	16 883
Wife unemployed.....	5 158	3 665	2 927	1 834	1 093	408	330	1 493	146	103	3 963	1 195
Wife not in labor force.....	333 243	239 941	195 768	96 854	98 914	26 046	18 127	93 302	10 417	11 142	258 904	74 339
Female householder, no husband present	378 015	322 410	275 141	171 970	103 171	29 181	18 088	55 605	8 842	3 018	321 595	56 420
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	203 709	174 184	147 612	82 299	65 313	16 426	10 146	29 525	4 787	1 099	174 078	29 631
Unemployed.....	23 118	20 319	17 104	12 712	4 392	2 040	1 175	2 799	567	88	19 363	3 755
Not in labor force.....	151 188	127 907	110 425	76 959	33 466	10 715	6 767	23 281	3 488	1 831	128 154	23 034

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Total persons	10 797 630	7 918 030	6 538 200	3 067 455	3 470 745	804 818	575 012	2 879 600	291 650	271 542
Native	10 495 445	7 647 937	6 290 101	2 960 567	3 329 534	790 736	567 100	2 847 508	288 135	269 722
Born in State of residence	7 827 193	5 542 252	4 483 489	2 073 258	2 410 231	621 569	437 194	2 284 941	231 139	239 631
Born in different State	2 624 595	2 068 317	1 773 518	866 954	906 564	166 825	127 974	556 278	56 230	29 695
Northwest	626 137	513 607	440 832	164 828	276 004	42 231	30 544	112 530	11 771	4 465
North Central	501 145	389 955	319 981	134 218	185 763	40 025	29 949	111 190	12 979	9 328
South	1 382 616	1 076 511	940 267	537 072	403 195	75 138	61 106	306 105	28 609	14 284
West	114 697	88 244	72 438	30 836	41 602	9 431	6 375	26 453	2 871	1 618
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43 657	37 368	33 094	20 355	12 739	2 342	1 932	6 289	766	396
Foreign born	302 185	270 093	248 099	106 888	141 211	14 082	7 912	32 092	3 515	1 820

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	10 014 898	7 354 006	6 078 545	2 834 910	3 243 635	744 607	530 854	2 660 892	268 333	254 795
Same house	5 676 128	4 082 264	3 421 173	1 532 718	1 888 455	373 174	287 917	1 593 864	154 237	201 694
Different house in United States	4 271 791	3 212 001	2 606 007	1 276 172	1 329 835	365 789	240 205	1 059 790	113 117	52 880
Same county	2 799 085	2 179 834	1 815 033	950 996	864 037	221 395	143 406	619 251	68 447	33 397
Different county	1 472 706	1 032 167	790 974	325 176	465 798	144 394	96 799	440 539	44 670	19 483
Same State	902 591	577 981	422 166	162 169	259 997	93 485	62 330	324 610	30 619	15 290
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 062	2 670	2 148	1 022	1 126	213	309	1 392	131	49
Attending college in 1975	86 946	69 560	56 200	24 652	31 548	8 759	4 601	17 386	1 813	1 073
Different State	570 115	454 186	368 808	163 007	205 801	50 909	34 469	115 929	14 051	4 193
In Armed Forces in 1975	26 355	21 219	17 805	9 128	8 677	2 058	1 356	5 136	721	184
Attending college in 1975	66 133	57 502	49 024	23 504	25 520	5 459	3 019	8 631	942	326
Northwest	133 392	110 878	89 007	34 929	54 078	13 713	8 158	22 514	3 004	649
North Central	145 066	115 368	92 208	39 842	52 366	13 390	9 770	29 698	3 385	1 365
South	225 317	176 294	144 956	68 560	76 396	18 928	12 410	49 023	5 782	1 455
West	66 340	51 646	42 637	19 676	22 961	4 878	4 131	14 694	1 880	724
Abroad	66 979	59 741	51 365	26 020	25 345	5 644	2 732	7 238	979	221
In Armed Forces in 1975	8 119	6 599	5 496	2 892	2 604	726	377	1 520	201	52
Attending college in 1975	7 819	7 612	6 627	3 884	2 743	818	167	207	32	-

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 189 842	854 506	653 738	281 296	372 442	122 541	78 227	335 336	34 843	14 723
In Armed Forces in 1980	8 538	7 510	7 082	3 595	3 487	224	204	1 028	510	30
Inmate of institution in 1980	31 013	18 326	13 004	7 795	5 209	2 249	3 073	12 687	833	-
Attending college in 1980	190 856	171 340	116 681	73 645	43 036	42 602	12 057	19 516	3 447	611
Living with at least one parent	9 720	7 311	6 495	2 007	4 488	527	289	2 409	155	165
Not living with any parent	181 136	164 029	110 186	71 638	38 548	42 075	11 768	17 107	3 292	446
Different State in 1975	454 820	367 123	297 582	136 250	161 332	41 528	28 013	87 697	10 854	3 256
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 393	6 561	6 199	3 132	3 067	195	167	832	449	28
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 908	4 173	3 362	2 218	1 144	399	412	1 735	126	-
Attending college in 1980	66 739	60 131	42 995	25 138	17 857	10 487	6 649	6 608	1 598	200
Living with at least one parent	5 056	4 124	3 861	1 289	2 572	147	116	932	63	42
Not living with any parent	61 683	56 007	39 134	23 849	15 285	10 340	6 533	5 676	1 535	158

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 428 762									
Place of work reported	4 132 826	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	4 049 726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	83 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	295 936	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 422 842	3 295 764	2 741 768	1 189 261	1 552 507	323 775	230 221	1 127 078	113 765	114 057
Private vehicle	3 936 383	2 910 143	2 421 019	1 002 052	1 418 967	284 388	204 736	1 026 240	100 771	78 197
Drive alone	2 755 726	2 125 854	1 792 658	731 331	1 061 323	198 482	134 714	629 872	62 164	43 610
Truck or van	415 914	226 928	174 827	65 755	109 072	28 337	23 764	188 986	14 145	19 782
Carpool	669 956	507 360	416 024	188 681	227 343	50 956	40 380	162 596	20 293	10 377
Truck or van	94 787	50 001	37 510	16 281	21 229	6 613	5 878	44 786	4 169	4 428
Public transportation	177 041	172 202	169 473	104 854	64 619	1 939	790	4 839	366	453
Bus or streetcar	167 043	162 753	161 092	100 535	60 557	1 079	582	4 290	334	429
Subway or elevated train	4 578	4 474	4 465	1 901	2 564	9	-	104	6	2
Railroad	1 370	1 322	1 289	450	839	11	22	48	2	2
Taxicab	4 050	3 653	2 627	1 968	659	840	186	397	24	20
Bicycle	9 066	7 530	4 977	2 689	2 288	1 472	1 081	1 536	405	138
Motorcycle	5 507	3 907	2 834	1 482	1 352	683	390	1 600	139	102
Walked only	189 656	150 327	102 815	60 918	41 897	28 892	18 620	39 329	9 570	7 289
Other means	22 461	14 932	12 045	5 958	6 087	1 729	1 158	7 529	651	1 722
Worked at home	82 728	36 723	28 605	11 308	17 297	4 672	3 446	46 005	1 863	26 156

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	3 936 383	2 910 143	2 421 019	1 002 052	1 418 967	284 388	204 736	1 026 240	100 771	78 197
Drive alone	3 171 640	2 352 782	1 967 485	797 090	1 170 395	226 819	158 478	818 858	76 309	63 392
In 2-person carpool	586 364	434 666	356 986	160 980	196 006	44 051	33 629	151 698	16 772	10 178
In 3-person carpool	119 738	84 366	67 202	31 150	36 052	9 071	8 093	35 372	4 720	2 617
In 4-person carpool	39 376	26 677	20 679	8 893	11 786	2 978	3 020	12 699	1 874	1 081
In 5-or-more-person carpool	19 265	11 652	8 667	3 939	4 728	1 469	1 516	6 613	1 096	929
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	4 346 002	3 264 297	2 716 661	1 181 332	1 535 329	320 044	227 592	1 081 705	111 157	88 140
Less than 15 minutes	744 055	574 039	387 190	167 571	219 619	109 182	77 667	170 016	30 787	18 766
15 to 29 minutes	1 503 954	1 173 099	970 903	471 723	499 180	139 311	62 885	330 855	27 943	26 855
30 to 44 minutes	1 021 458	769 170	698 895	290 676	408 219	31 420	38 855	252 288	22 845	18 482
45 to 59 minutes	736 628	528 822	472 794	177 548	295 246	23 801	32 227	207 806	19 125	15 013
60 or more minutes	339 907	219 167	186 879	73 814	113 065	16 330	15 958	120 740	10 457	9 024
Mean	20.2	19.5	20.3	19.5	20.9	14.4	17.3	22.3	19.8	20.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.2	57.0	56.7	58.2	55.7	59.8	57.9	57.6	57.9	58.4

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 938 810	2 157 582	1 781 678	814 025	967 653	224 701	151 203	781 228	73 807	67 008	2 387 820	550 990
Nursery school	112 764	91 490	78 672	35 107	43 565	7 545	5 273	21 274	2 165	1 071	98 031	14 733
Public	39 237	31 383	26 299	16 031	10 268	2 921	2 163	7 854	1 013	352	32 570	6 667
Church-related	33 397	27 371	24 027	9 633	14 394	2 070	1 274	6 026	431	327	30 108	3 289
Other private	40 130	32 736	28 346	9 443	18 903	2 554	1 836	7 394	721	392	35 353	4 777
Kindergarten	155 177	110 590	90 049	43 827	46 222	11 687	8 854	44 587	4 561	2 994	122 419	32 758
Public	137 780	95 575	76 792	37 208	39 584	10 462	8 321	42 205	4 422	2 830	106 988	30 792
Church-related	13 700	11 770	10 226	5 326	4 900	1 114	430	1 930	113	131	11 891	1 809
Other private	3 697	3 245	3 031	1 293	1 738	111	103	452	26	33	3 540	157
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 407 937	983 042	814 226	364 919	449 307	94 346	74 470	424 895	38 647	34 968	1 116 942	290 995
Public	1 218 623	824 251	670 389	300 679	369 710	84 874	68 988	394 372	37 052	30 502	948 394	270 229
Church-related	179 256	150 388	136 033	60 829	75 204	9 059	5 296	28 868	1 499	4 305	159 123	20 133
Other private	10 058	8 403	7 804	3 411	4 393	413	186	1 655	96	161	9 425	633
High school (1 to 4 years)	748 827	526 088	440 914	184 300	256 614	47 158	38 016	222 739	20 160	22 573	599 694	149 133
Public	673 455	459 850	379 337	155 640	223 697	43 741	36 772	213 605	19 624	21 859	530 474	142 981
Church-related	66 388	58 860	54 718	25 765	28 953	3 122	1 020	7 528	426	649	61 089	5 299
Other private	8 984	7 378	6 859	2 895	3 964	295	224	1 606	110	65	8 131	853
College	514 105	446 372	357 817	185 872	171 945	63 965	24 590	67 733	8 274	5 402	450 734	63 371
Public	417 165	359 597	296 202	155 543	140 659	49 917	13 838	57 208	4 900	4 839	370 684	46 481
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 938 810	2 157 582	1 781 678	814 025	967 653	224 701	151 203	781 228	73 807	67 008	2 387 820	550 990
3 and 4 years old	83 729	68 566	59 440	27 322	32 118	5 409	3 717	15 163	1 472	724	73 258	10 471
5 and 6 years old	257 008	185 753	152 884	72 650	80 234	18 498	14 371	71 255	7 228	4 878	205 735	51 273
7 to 13 years old	1 208 206	843 000	698 481	308 898	389 583	80 851	63 668	365 206	33 176	29 863	959 038	249 168
14 and 15 years old	373 962	260 839	217 723	92 580	125 143	23 810	19 306	113 123	9 978	10 599	297 894	76 068
16 and 17 years old	373 404	260 804	218 019	89 474	128 545	23 708	19 077	112 600	10 130	11 721	298 128	75 276
18 and 19 years old	216 768	169 638	131 590	65 051	66 539	25 956	12 092	47 130	5 175	4 917	179 493	37 275
20 and 21 years old	124 478	110 651	81 498	45 255	36 243	22 458	6 695	13 827	2 454	1 272	107 631	16 847
22 to 24 years old	94 619	85 009	70 407	40 526	29 881	10 635	3 967	9 610	1 193	793	84 279	10 340
25 to 34 years old	131 284	112 199	97 936	49 936	48 000	8 999	5 264	19 085	1 666	1 000	116 578	14 706
35 years old and over	75 352	61 123	53 700	22 333	31 367	4 377	3 046	14 229	1 335	1 241	65 786	9 566
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.5	31.6	33.5	30.8	36.1	23.9	21.8	17.4	16.4	10.9	30.6	16.1
5 and 6 years old	84.0	86.0	86.8	85.1	88.3	82.9	82.7	79.0	80.4	69.7	85.5	78.5
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.1
14 and 15 years old	98.5	98.7	98.6	98.0	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.1	99.1	94.9	98.6	98.0
16 and 17 years old	92.4	92.1	92.2	88.4	95.0	91.3	92.5	93.1	93.9	91.3	92.5	91.9
18 and 19 years old	53.2	55.5	54.3	52.7	56.0	64.3	52.2	46.4	47.0	47.3	54.6	47.5
20 and 21 years old	30.7	35.0	32.8	33.6	31.9	50.3	29.2	15.4	21.7	15.4	32.7	22.1
22 to 24 years old	15.8	18.2	18.3	19.5	16.9	20.6	12.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	17.3	9.3
25 to 34 years old	7.6	8.7	9.2	9.8	8.6	7.3	5.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	8.3	4.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	811 458	588 977	478 862	224 626	254 236	66 328	43 787	222 481	21 807	23 242	651 047	160 411
Armed Forces	669	554	514	358	156	40	—	115	44	9	623	46
Civilian, enrolled in school	590 057	430 344	349 518	154 460	195 058	49 657	31 169	159 713	15 305	16 638	477 521	112 536
Employed	203 497	155 129	128 138	48 485	79 653	16 497	10 494	48 368	4 724	5 209	169 791	33 706
Unemployed	31 441	23 998	19 909	9 363	10 546	2 512	1 577	7 443	644	516	25 967	5 474
Not in labor force	355 119	251 217	201 471	96 612	104 859	30 648	19 098	103 902	9 937	10 913	281 763	73 356
Civilian, not enrolled in school	220 732	158 079	128 830	69 808	59 022	16 631	12 618	62 653	6 458	6 595	172 903	47 829
High school graduate	136 018	94 822	77 171	35 838	41 333	9 651	8 000	41 196	4 297	4 339	106 557	29 461
Employed	96 869	67 566	55 230	23 555	31 675	6 810	5 526	29 303	2 937	3 385	76 617	20 252
Unemployed	17 040	11 657	9 112	4 500	4 612	1 392	1 153	5 383	598	414	12 833	4 207
Not in labor force	22 109	15 599	12 829	7 783	5 046	1 449	1 321	6 510	762	540	17 107	5 002
Not high school graduate	84 714	63 257	51 659	33 970	17 689	6 980	4 618	21 457	2 161	2 256	66 346	18 368
Employed	28 564	20 751	17 065	10 005	7 060	2 117	1 569	7 813	762	1 185	22 288	6 276
Unemployed	15 935	12 388	9 897	6 432	3 465	1 599	892	3 547	395	115	12 684	3 251
Not in labor force	40 215	30 118	24 697	17 533	7 164	3 264	2 157	10 097	1 004	956	31 374	8 841
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 937 749	2 134 152	1 777 485	801 109	976 376	204 381	152 286	803 597	77 044	82 784	2 358 943	578 806
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	62 786	47 526	40 583	27 697	12 886	3 947	2 996	15 260	1 400	851	50 364	12 422
5 to 7 years	155 141	109 567	89 946	55 585	34 361	11 306	8 315	45 574	4 364	3 593	118 972	36 349
8 years	241 740	156 842	124 554	67 003	57 551	18 378	13 910	84 898	7 788	11 308	177 755	63 985
High school: 1 to 3 years	495 410	356 129	295 831	158 087	137 744	35 359	24 939	139 281	13 566	12 885	392 917	102 493
4 years	1 085 716	739 473	599 467	261 612	337 855	77 409	62 597	346 243	33 749	39 763	841 477	244 239
College: 1 to 3 years	392 483	308 216	265 720	108 140	157 580	24 477	18 019	84 267	7 953	6 823	335 529	56 954
4 years	248 914	203 942	177 292	58 756	118 536	16 127	10 523	44 972	3 813	4 168	217 647	31 267
5 or more years	255 559	212 457	184 092	64 229	119 863	17 378	10 987	43 102	4 411	3 393	224 462	31 097
Percent high school graduates	67.5	68.6	69.0	61.5	75.2	66.2	67.1	64.5	64.8	65.4	68.6	62.8
Female, 25 years old and over	3 353 918	2 516 892	2 087 928	971 826	1 116 102	250 244	178 720	837 026	89 825	82 289	2 711 279	642 639
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	61 949	50 626	43 866	28 905	14 961	3 864	2 896	11 323	1 270	575	51 997	9 952
5 to 7 years	160 373	125 242	104 300	65 584	38 716	12 697	8 245	35 131	4 288	2 099	128 503	31 870
8 years	284 625	205 184	162 611	90 626	71 985	24 494	18 079	79 441	9 641	8 960	215 497	69 128
High school: 1 to 3 years	615 990	463 118	383 600	212 403	171 197	46 857	32 661	152 872	17 133	12 055	492 548	123 442
4 years	1 461 614	1 054 039	864 037	366 375	497 662	108 609	81 393	407 575	42 756	42 540	1 164 628	

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Male, 16 years and over	8 107 852	6 023 900	4 976 988	2 340 064	2 636 924	617 222	429 690	2 083 952	215 650	206 685	6 538 877	1 568 975
Labor force	4 967 160	3 704 146	3 080 060	1 374 795	1 705 265	364 922	259 164	1 263 014	128 239	121 827	4 043 561	923 599
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	61.5	61.9	58.8	64.7	59.1	60.3	60.6	59.5	58.9	61.8	58.9
Armed forces	13 807	11 977	11 122	5 332	5 790	502	353	1 830	677	69	13 228	579
Civilian labor force	4 953 353	3 692 169	3 068 938	1 369 463	1 699 475	364 420	258 811	1 261 184	127 562	121 758	4 030 333	923 020
Employed	4 558 442	3 397 197	2 826 096	1 231 168	1 594 928	334 270	236 831	1 161 245	116 692	116 620	3 714 825	843 617
Unemployed	394 911	294 972	242 842	138 295	104 547	30 150	21 980	99 939	10 870	5 138	315 508	79 403
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	8.0	7.9	10.1	6.2	8.3	8.5	7.9	8.5	4.2	7.8	8.6
Not in labor force	3 140 692	2 319 754	1 896 928	965 269	931 659	252 300	170 526	820 938	87 411	84 858	2 495 316	645 376
Inmate of institution	113 272	80 715	62 030	37 657	24 373	9 667	9 018	32 557	2 580	—	83 777	29 495
Female, 16 years and over	4 267 947	3 215 905	2 652 896	1 263 334	1 389 562	334 170	228 839	1 052 042	114 479	100 715	3 452 640	815 307
Labor force	2 048 875	1 579 548	1 312 173	607 080	705 093	159 143	108 232	469 327	52 068	39 975	1 685 436	363 439
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.0	49.1	49.5	48.1	50.7	47.6	47.3	44.6	45.5	39.7	48.8	44.6
Armed Forces	1 524	1 379	1 317	669	648	44	18	145	37	8	1 498	26
Civilian labor force	2 047 351	1 578 169	1 310 856	606 411	704 445	159 099	108 214	469 182	52 031	39 967	1 683 938	363 413
Employed	1 895 229	1 461 924	1 216 244	552 053	664 191	146 655	99 025	433 305	48 024	38 016	1 562 109	333 120
Unemployed	152 122	116 245	94 612	54 358	40 254	12 444	9 189	35 877	4 007	1 951	121 829	30 293
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.4	7.2	9.0	5.7	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.7	4.9	7.2	8.3
Not in labor force	2 219 072	1 636 357	1 340 723	656 254	684 469	175 027	120 607	582 715	62 411	60 740	1 767 204	451 868
Inmate of institution	60 756	45 720	34 563	18 548	16 015	6 326	4 831	15 036	1 760	—	45 642	15 114
Male, 16 to 19 years	408 137	292 552	239 283	110 703	128 580	31 820	21 449	115 585	10 974	12 608	326 455	81 682
Employed	171 294	123 360	102 038	41 582	60 456	12 253	9 069	47 934	4 490	5 980	138 465	32 829
Unemployed	37 269	27 514	22 446	11 657	10 789	2 986	2 082	9 755	1 001	612	29 729	7 540
Not in labor force	199 065	141 264	114 425	57 216	57 209	16 541	10 298	57 801	5 441	6 015	157 788	41 277
Male, 20 to 24 years	494 019	381 291	307 324	164 918	142 406	46 851	27 116	112 728	13 153	10 578	400 839	93 180
Employed	348 936	264 793	216 427	108 701	107 726	29 465	18 901	84 143	9 541	8 946	282 361	66 575
Unemployed	63 017	47 075	38 039	21 854	16 185	5 319	3 717	15 942	1 899	849	49 705	13 312
Not in labor force	79 583	67 382	50 944	33 232	17 712	11 979	4 459	12 201	1 476	761	66 446	13 137
Male, 25 to 34 years	1 972 857	1 419 391	1 186 369	520 473	665 896	132 230	100 792	553 466	49 987	46 064	1 592 737	380 120
Employed	1 712 319	1 226 510	1 023 658	418 947	604 711	114 957	87 895	485 809	43 616	42 851	1 385 035	327 284
Unemployed	122 164	89 247	75 119	43 895	31 224	8 105	6 023	32 917	3 416	1 330	98 006	24 158
Not in labor force	129 294	95 672	80 235	54 403	25 832	8 846	6 591	33 622	2 597	1 850	100 957	28 337
Male, 35 to 44 years	502 592	374 136	313 930	139 481	174 449	34 752	25 454	129 456	12 850	10 422	406 584	97 008
Employed	352 000	262 890	220 679	88 824	131 855	24 614	17 597	89 110	8 805	14 853	285 650	66 350
Unemployed	16 519	12 031	10 260	5 218	5 042	994	777	4 488	424	337	13 271	3 248
Not in labor force	134 883	99 049	82 846	45 392	37 454	9 136	7 067	35 834	3 619	3 227	107 488	27 395
Male, 45 years and over	461 300	340 625	277 186	141 155	136 031	37 399	26 040	120 675	14 207	18 298	359 622	101 678
Employed	78 664	57 720	47 050	21 061	25 989	6 326	4 344	20 944	2 216	5 974	61 205	17 459
Unemployed	3 820	2 860	2 366	1 313	1 053	302	192	960	123	59	2 968	852
Not in labor force	378 795	280 030	227 755	118 772	108 983	30 771	21 504	98 765	11 867	12 265	295 433	83 362
Female, 16 to 19 years	403 321	296 425	239 579	113 923	125 656	34 508	22 338	106 896	10 833	10 634	324 592	78 729
Employed	157 636	120 086	98 395	40 463	57 932	13 171	8 520	37 550	3 933	3 799	130 231	27 405
Unemployed	27 147	20 529	16 472	8 638	7 834	2 517	1 540	6 618	636	433	21 755	5 392
Not in labor force	218 378	155 670	124 572	64 712	59 860	18 820	12 278	62 708	6 262	6 394	172 456	45 922
Female, 20 to 24 years	510 708	402 588	325 389	177 585	147 804	49 418	27 781	108 120	13 821	7 792	416 769	93 399
Employed	308 720	248 135	204 451	103 403	101 048	27 709	15 975	60 585	7 903	5 054	257 126	51 594
Unemployed	35 018	27 262	21 810	13 914	7 896	3 326	2 126	7 756	974	386	27 788	7 230
Not in labor force	166 588	126 850	98 800	60 098	38 702	18 371	9 679	39 738	4 926	2 352	131 481	35 107
Female, 25 to 34 years	2 076 049	1 521 581	1 275 171	564 506	710 665	140 986	105 424	554 468	52 339	46 317	1 687 434	388 615
Employed	1 860 216	1 379 309	1 136 523	524 191	612 332	83 096	59 690	280 907	28 751	22 033	1 557 728	324 488
Unemployed	78 332	59 258	48 799	27 885	20 914	5 651	4 808	19 074	2 119	935	62 805	15 527
Not in labor force	836 576	582 170	489 054	212 074	276 980	52 207	40 909	254 406	21 454	23 349	667 984	168 592
Female, 35 to 44 years	570 385	435 933	363 891	169 666	194 225	42 937	29 105	134 452	15 208	17 759	442 524	107 861
Employed	219 511	174 410	144 982	67 077	77 905	17 816	11 612	45 101	5 753	5 793	180 165	39 346
Unemployed	9 054	7 127	5 916	3 057	2 859	677	534	1 927	214	153	7 424	1 630
Not in labor force	341 763	254 342	212 939	99 499	113 440	24 444	16 959	87 421	9 239	11 813	274 878	66 885
Female, 45 years and over	707 484	559 378	448 866	237 654	211 212	66 321	44 191	148 106	22 778	18 213	561 321	146 163
Employed	49 146	39 984	31 893	16 919	14 974	4 863	3 228	9 162	1 684	1 337	38 859	10 287
Unemployed	2 571	2 069	1 615	864	751	273	181	502	64	44	2 057	514
Not in labor force	655 767	517 325	415 358	219 871	195 487	61 185	40 782	138 442	20 530	16 832	520 405	135 362
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	4 267 947	3 215 905	2 652 896	1 263 334	1 389 562	334 170	228 839	1 052 042	114 479	100 715	3 452 640	815 307
With own children under 6 years	666 029	478 254	390 076	193 060	197 016	50 634	37 544	187 775	19 842	13 064	525 596	140 433
In labor force	280 855	207 640	166 480	84 773	81 707	24 053	17 107	73 215	8 666	4 603	222 123	58 732
With own children 6 to 17 years only	841 303	594 455	494 386	203 497	290 889	55 128	44 941	246 848	22 781	20 743	675 126	166 177
In labor force	498 759	362 038	298 663	123 928	174 735	35 159	28 216	136 721	13 849	10 180	402 738	96

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban										Rural			
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	3 397 197	2 826 096	1 231 168	1 594 928	334 270	236 831	1 161 245	116 692	116 620	3 714 825	843 617		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973 015	778 809	662 319	244 221	418 098	70 402	46 088	194 206	19 524	14 717	830 927	142 088		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 601	351 949	301 981	103 867	198 114	29 960	20 008	88 652	8 713	5 854	379 014	61 587		
Officials and administrators, public administration	13 279	10 359	8 448	3 658	4 790	1 085	826	2 920	420	304	10 874	2 405		
Management related occupations	103 349	85 727	75 344	28 867	46 477	6 269	4 114	17 622	1 786	1 275	90 748	12 601		
Professional specialty occupations	532 414	426 860	360 338	140 354	219 984	40 442	26 080	105 554	10 811	8 863	451 913	80 501		
Engineers and natural scientists	97 929	79 446	70 215	21 767	48 448	5 299	3 932	18 483	1 303	1 135	86 955	10 974		
Engineers	69 584	55 681	48 924	14 185	34 739	3 810	2 947	13 903	1 009	857	61 470	8 111		
Health diagnosing occupations	27 341	22 944	20 199	6 497	13 702	1 698	1 047	4 397	418	340	23 943	3 399		
Health assessment and treating occupations	83 814	66 532	57 650	24 054	33 596	5 332	3 550	17 282	1 520	1 467	71 449	12 365		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	209 122	161 780	129 839	51 121	78 718	19 559	12 382	47 342	5 545	4 712	170 498	38 624		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	150 897	112 995	91 040	33 830	57 210	12 598	9 357	37 902	4 418	3 875	120 537	30 360		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 318 331	1 051 376	899 686	379 153	520 533	90 566	61 124	266 955	28 308	18 998	1 127 080	191 251		
Health technologists and technicians	49 867	39 633	33 949	16 369	17 580	3 429	2 255	10 234	1 075	771	41 908	7 959		
Technologists and technicians, except health	86 133	68 757	59 052	24 389	34 663	5 620	4 085	17 376	1 763	1 018	74 954	11 179		
Sales occupations	432 098	341 640	290 004	107 538	182 466	31 335	20 301	90 458	9 497	5 884	366 788	65 310		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	61 785	46 434	38 469	14 290	24 179	4 782	3 183	15 351	1 844	864	50 619	11 666		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	133 387	108 556	95 514	29 150	66 364	8 165	4 877	24 831	2 197	1 690	117 796	15 591		
Other sales occupations	236 926	186 650	156 021	64 098	91 923	18 388	12 241	50 276	5 456	3 330	198 373	38 553		
Cashiers	83 310	65 104	54 333	24 054	30 279	6 495	4 276	18 206	2 039	1 181	69 676	13 634		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	750 233	601 346	516 681	230 857	285 824	50 182	34 483	148 887	15 973	11 325	643 430	106 803		
Computer equipment operators	17 951	14 885	13 064	6 108	6 956	955	866	3 066	265	211	15 814	2 137		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	215 641	172 152	148 546	61 210	87 336	13 907	9 699	43 489	4 569	3 534	185 708	29 933		
Financial records processing occupations	97 265	75 069	63 209	25 873	37 336	6 962	4 898	22 196	2 418	1 987	81 641	15 624		
Mail and message distributing occupations	35 143	28 187	24 915	13 521	11 394	1 846	1 426	6 956	774	704	30 452	4 691		
Service occupations	580 678	451 830	371 857	195 697	176 160	48 944	31 029	128 848	14 761	8 728	473 898	106 780		
Private household occupations	21 323	16 118	12 798	7 979	4 819	2 057	1 263	5 205	644	591	16 504	4 819		
Protective service occupations	61 689	50 327	42 506	21 022	21 484	4 721	3 100	11 362	1 318	635	52 378	9 311		
Police and firefighters	22 577	18 685	15 818	6 787	9 031	1 683	1 184	3 892	414	191	19 560	3 017		
Service occupations, except protective and household	497 666	385 385	316 553	166 696	149 857	42 166	26 666	112 281	12 799	7 502	405 016	92 650		
Food service occupations	220 215	170 985	139 450	67 199	72 251	19 704	11 831	49 230	5 608	3 424	180 611	39 604		
Cleaning and building service occupations	132 554	102 698	85 425	50 005	35 420	10 383	6 890	29 856	3 478	1 970	107 967	24 587		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81 224	19 336	14 384	6 464	7 920	2 744	2 208	61 888	1 542	39 289	42 867	38 357		
Farm operators and managers	43 318	2 770	1 899	707	1 192	377	494	40 548	463	31 468	18 672	24 464		
Farm workers and related occupations	35 845	15 845	12 100	5 501	6 599	2 205	1 540	20 000	1 007	7 669	23 302	12 543		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	604 795	409 078	335 798	135 490	200 308	40 193	33 087	195 717	18 458	12 887	478 858	125 937		
Mechanics and repairers	188 933	124 906	102 245	42 652	59 593	12 323	10 338	64 027	5 652	4 180	148 467	40 466		
Construction trades	165 999	109 692	90 901	37 738	53 163	10 103	8 688	56 307	4 771	4 147	132 007	33 992		
Precision production occupations	241 656	172 237	141 588	54 830	86 758	17 344	13 305	69 419	7 386	4 312	194 772	46 884		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 000 399	686 768	542 052	270 143	271 909	81 421	63 295	313 631	34 099	22 001	761 195	239 204		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	341 385	238 182	185 019	94 132	90 887	30 125	23 038	103 203	11 946	6 859	257 953	83 432		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209 449	143 352	110 832	53 572	57 260	18 663	13 857	66 097	7 561	4 681	157 892	51 557		
Transportation occupations	160 346	106 330	87 683	41 467	46 216	9 562	9 085	54 016	5 053	4 250	124 908	35 438		
Motor vehicle operators	146 257	96 770	80 199	38 076	42 123	8 462	8 109	49 487	4 612	4 027	114 669	31 588		
Material moving equipment operators	66 692	41 107	32 053	16 581	15 472	5 041	4 013	25 585	2 405	1 845	48 516	18 176		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	222 527	157 797	126 465	64 391	62 074	18 030	13 302	64 730	7 134	4 366	171 926	50 601		
Construction laborers	23 760	15 296	12 191	6 055	6 136	1 653	1 452	8 464	721	759	17 650	6 110		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	65 708	49 175	40 233	19 220	21 013	5 122	3 820	16 533	1 820	1 090	53 051	12 657		
Employed females 16 years and over	1 895 229	1 461 924	1 216 244	552 053	664 191	146 655	99 025	433 305	48 024	38 016	1 562 109	333 120		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	388 116	308 912	261 692	108 465	153 227	28 700	18 520	79 204	8 044	7 164	328 707	59 409		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	121 559	97 438	84 138	34 872	49 266	8 079	5 221	24 121	2 442	1 764	104 853	16 706		
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 822	3 013	2 435	1 244	1 191	362	216	809	136	102	3 076	746		
Management related occupations	35 711	29 500	26 206	11 150	15 056	1 922	1 372	6 211	552	490	31 707	4 004		
Professional specialty occupations	266 557	211 474	177 554	73 593	103 961	20 621	13 299	55 083	5 602	5 400	223 854	42 703		
Engineers and natural scientists	8 348	7 164	6 421	2 538	3 883	512	231	1 184	106	90	7 571	777		
Engineers	2 840	2 344	2 026	753	1 273	196	122	496	47	22	2 504	336		
Health diagnosing occupations	2 873	2 507	2 298	779	1 519	147	62	366	38	19	2 603	270		
Health assessment and treating occupations	73 340	57 889	50 269	20 899	29 370	4 654	2 966	15 451	1 308	1 380	62 642	10 698		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	138 468	107 084	86 987	33 843	53 144	12 148	7 949	31 384	3 425	3 388	113 320	25 148		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 441	81 214	65 984	24 856	41 128	8 965	6 265	26 227	2 805	2 871	86 593	20 848		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	861 992	686 764	586 961	253 804	333 157	59 503	40 300	175 228	18 896	13 285	735 313	126 679		
Health technologists and technicians	43 807	34 460	29 342	13 973	15 369	3 106	2 012	9 347	987	739	36 566	7 241		
Technologists and technicians, except health	19 646	16 330	13 796	6 274	7 522	1 423	1 111	3 316	438	186	17 229	2 417		
Sales occupations	220 775	173 876	146 358	58 684	87 674	16 528	10 990	46 899	5 033	3 196	185 819	34 956		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18 702	14 178	11 938	4 875	7 063	1 421	819	4 524	502	301	15 556	3 146		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33 245	26 833	23 631	7 931	15 700	2 016	1 186	6 412	526	415	29 336	3 909		
Other sales occupations	168 828	132 865	110 789	45 878	64 911	13 091	8 985	35 963	4 005	2 480	140 927	27 901		
Cashiers	73 750	57 281	47 549	20 949	26 600	5 809	3 923	16 469	1 896	1 097	61 392	12 358		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	577 764	462 098	397 465											

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	3 397 197	2 826 096	1 231 168	1 594 928	334 270	236 831	1 161 245	116 692	116 620	3 714 825	843 617
Agriculture	81 556	17 956	13 188	5 067	8 121	2 470	2 298	63 600	1 636	40 440	42 925	38 631
Forestry and fisheries	969	473	228	99	129	140	105	496	42	66	485	484
Mining	30 989	10 303	5 157	1 514	3 643	2 218	2 928	20 686	2 154	1 096	14 076	16 913
Construction	209 497	137 299	114 066	45 769	68 297	12 604	10 629	72 198	6 029	5 784	166 544	42 953
Manufacturing	1 373 172	985 912	795 196	330 864	464 332	109 520	81 196	387 260	40 907	24 969	1 086 192	286 980
Non-durable goods	397 728	292 394	234 626	95 877	138 749	32 889	24 879	105 334	11 320	6 998	311 656	86 072
Food and kindred products	69 381	48 430	38 012	17 178	20 834	5 486	4 932	20 951	2 527	2 033	51 668	17 713
Textile mill and finished textile products	25 184	19 463	16 083	7 998	8 085	2 012	1 368	5 721	1 033	383	19 727	5 457
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78 237	63 479	53 385	21 263	32 122	5 667	4 427	14 758	1 505	1 094	66 272	11 965
Chemicals and allied products	75 210	56 819	48 271	16 341	31 930	4 529	4 019	18 391	1 646	1 078	61 770	13 440
Durable goods	975 444	693 518	560 570	234 987	325 583	76 631	56 317	281 926	29 587	17 971	774 536	200 908
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 178	18 529	13 077	6 418	6 659	2 410	3 042	13 649	1 530	1 365	20 344	11 834
Primary metal industries	167 444	119 890	101 301	47 480	53 821	10 256	8 333	47 554	4 435	2 119	139 482	27 962
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	131 657	96 880	80 733	34 814	45 919	8 786	7 161	34 777	3 466	1 780	109 916	21 741
Machinery, except electrical	213 688	153 497	121 113	45 039	76 074	19 814	12 570	60 191	6 364	4 403	163 295	50 393
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	120 262	84 958	64 997	25 231	39 766	13 345	6 616	35 304	3 485	2 496	92 725	27 537
Transportation equipment	193 051	140 519	120 233	48 132	72 101	9 618	10 668	52 532	5 805	3 798	161 151	31 900
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	302 310	222 065	187 010	84 575	102 435	19 060	15 995	80 245	7 880	5 009	245 346	56 964
Railroads	30 879	21 836	17 131	7 622	9 509	2 525	2 180	9 043	1 034	457	22 588	8 291
Trucking service and warehousing	87 740	58 804	50 021	20 937	29 084	4 068	4 715	28 936	2 643	1 854	71 155	16 585
Other transportation	63 995	51 390	45 669	22 227	23 442	3 412	2 309	12 605	1 197	1 045	55 221	8 774
Communications	56 498	44 436	37 664	16 392	21 272	4 309	2 463	12 062	1 005	632	47 420	9 078
Utilities and sanitary services	63 198	45 599	36 525	17 397	19 128	4 746	4 328	17 599	2 001	1 021	48 962	14 236
Wholesale trade	186 605	144 197	127 703	49 881	77 822	9 581	6 913	42 408	3 970	3 665	161 570	25 035
Retail trade	742 698	576 800	481 290	202 338	278 952	57 155	38 363	165 890	18 562	9 931	617 795	124 903
General merchandise stores	111 530	91 839	79 786	34 618	45 168	7 316	4 737	19 691	1 778	1 076	96 811	14 719
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	117 209	87 739	72 865	28 959	43 906	8 458	6 416	29 470	3 773	1 813	96 174	21 035
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	90 415	63 715	50 808	19 912	30 896	7 376	5 531	26 700	2 986	1 384	71 516	18 899
Eating and drinking places	215 282	170 603	141 770	64 380	77 390	18 246	10 587	44 679	5 130	2 643	179 554	35 728
Finance, insurance, and real estate	229 779	187 511	164 196	67 872	96 324	13 381	9 934	42 268	4 585	3 258	201 011	28 768
Banking and credit agencies	90 221	71 712	61 231	25 116	36 115	5 943	4 538	18 509	2 238	1 661	76 243	13 978
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	139 558	115 799	102 965	42 756	60 209	7 438	5 396	23 759	2 347	1 597	124 768	14 790
Services	1 222 366	968 728	813 689	379 667	434 022	95 854	59 185	253 638	27 497	19 778	1 025 827	196 539
Business services	108 071	92 075	83 818	37 270	46 548	5 150	3 107	15 996	1 438	883	99 344	8 727
Repair services	56 891	40 531	34 314	15 060	19 254	3 496	2 721	16 360	1 455	1 099	46 697	10 194
Private households	24 490	18 430	14 558	8 964	5 594	2 432	1 440	6 060	754	649	18 862	5 628
Other personal services	92 489	72 291	60 693	29 517	31 176	6 624	4 974	20 198	2 443	1 191	77 334	15 155
Entertainment and recreation services	39 623	32 595	27 436	12 395	15 041	3 227	1 932	7 028	678	333	34 420	5 203
Professional and related services	900 802	712 806	592 870	276 461	316 409	74 925	45 011	187 996	20 729	15 623	749 170	151 632
Hospitals	214 407	177 037	154 803	80 564	74 239	14 299	7 935	37 370	3 331	2 698	183 396	31 011
Health services, except hospitals	136 555	103 009	83 556	37 326	46 230	11 486	7 967	33 546	3 691	2 475	108 716	27 839
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	346 998	264 459	210 259	91 252	119 007	34 075	20 125	82 539	9 859	7 872	282 944	64 054
Other educational services	18 481	14 505	12 047	5 280	6 767	1 424	1 034	3 976	498	477	15 403	3 078
Social services, religious and membership organizations	105 932	86 979	72 634	39 269	33 365	9 135	5 210	18 953	2 325	1 134	88 566	17 366
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	78 429	66 817	59 571	22 770	36 801	4 506	2 740	11 612	1 025	967	70 145	8 284
Public administration	178 501	145 945	124 373	63 522	60 851	12 287	9 285	32 556	3 430	2 624	153 054	25 447
Employed females 16 years and over	1 895 229	1 461 924	1 216 244	552 053	664 191	146 655	99 025	433 305	48 024	38 016	1 562 109	333 120
Agriculture	16 087	5 237	3 993	1 471	2 522	655	589	10 850	399	6 013	9 732	6 355
Forestry and fisheries	141	75	46	16	30	6	23	66	4	10	78	63
Mining	2 874	1 677	1 022	312	710	432	223	1 197	131	77	1 610	1 264
Construction	17 083	12 817	11 077	4 172	6 905	1 129	611	4 266	363	302	14 742	2 341
Manufacturing	351 303	255 085	199 206	87 694	111 512	32 462	23 417	96 218	12 197	6 443	271 279	80 024
Non-durable goods	137 525	101 530	79 896	35 069	44 827	12 132	9 502	35 995	4 641	2 474	105 660	31 865
Food and kindred products	21 540	15 081	11 661	5 307	6 354	1 755	1 665	6 459	852	628	15 720	5 820
Textile mill and finished textile products	16 693	12 597	10 309	5 511	4 798	1 401	887	4 096	839	281	12 789	3 904
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31 465	25 130	20 577	8 799	11 778	2 630	1 923	6 335	701	526	25 929	5 536
Chemicals and allied products	20 512	16 086	13 970	5 113	8 857	1 068	1 048	4 426	478	268	17 585	2 927
Durable goods	213 778	153 555	119 310	52 625	66 685	20 330	13 915	60 223	7 556	3 969	165 619	48 159
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 869	4 719	3 250	1 619	1 631	697	772	3 150	438	332	5 169	2 700
Primary metal industries	20 750	15 354	13 199	5 944	7 255	1 096	1 059	5 396	512	255	18 294	2 456
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	27 723	20 478	16 498	7 373	9 125	2 276	1 704	7 245	979	400	22 800	4 923
Machinery, except electrical	38 017	27 733	21 421	8 498	12 923	4 126	2 186	10 284	1 203	783	28 317	9 700
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	47 566	33 775	25 070	10 744	14 326	5 730	2 975	13 791	1 550	947	36 036	11 530
Transportation equipment	33 915	25 082	20 463	8 805	11 658	2 284	2 335	8 833	1 206	592	26 687	7 228
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63 896	50 758	44 280	21 135	23 145	3 791	2 687	13 138	1 340	920	54 416	9 480
Railroads	1 441	1 182	1 029	409	620	56	97	259	20	7	1 219	222
Trucking service and warehousing	9 819	7 437	6 622	2 600	4 022	399	416	2 382	247	176	8 481	1 338
Other transportation	18 070	14 090	12 934	5 990	6 944	649	507	3 980	392	348	15 702	2 368
Communications	24 730	20 429	17 402	8 771	8 631	1 967	1 060	4 301	426	255	20 905	3 825
Utilities and sanitary services	9 836	7 620	6 293	3 365	2 928	720	607	2 216	255	134	8 109	1 727
Wholesale trade	49 634	39 696	35 714	14 031	21 683	2 255	1 727	9 938	1 025	860	44 082	5 552
Retail trade	408 146	315 614	261 931	110 436	151 495	32 061	21 622	92 532	10 366	6 089	337 815	70 331
General merchandise stores	81 327	66 665	57 739									

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Placed of 1,000 or more		Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Worked in 1979	3 125 872	2 282 116	1 888 888	833 441	1 055 447	231 310	161 918	843 756
50 to 52 weeks	3 080 892	2 244 994	1 856 970	810 971	1 045 999	228 204	159 820	835 898
40 to 49 weeks	2 064 054	1 492 865	1 245 011	504 529	740 482	141 337	106 517	571 189
27 to 39 weeks	128 816	95 168	79 341	36 708	42 633	9 108	6 719	33 648
14 to 26 weeks	261 358	190 083	156 846	74 707	82 139	19 484	13 753	71 275
1 to 13 weeks	211 258	152 590	124 341	62 590	61 751	17 062	11 187	58 668
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	223 861	169 888	136 889	71 863	65 026	21 632	11 367	53 973
50 to 52 weeks	191 645	144 400	114 542	60 574	53 968	19 581	10 277	47 145
40 to 49 weeks	2 707 031	1 959 498	1 619 565	698 028	921 537	197 914	142 019	747 533
27 to 39 weeks	1 954 273	1 410 184	1 175 354	472 149	703 205	133 371	101 459	544 089
14 to 26 weeks	493 601	353 286	290 233	140 393	149 840	36 606	26 447	140 315
1 to 13 weeks	259 157	196 028	153 978	85 486	68 492	27 937	14 113	63 129
With unemployment in 1979	603 148	447 408	366 504	199 077	167 427	48 137	32 767	155 740
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.3	19.6	19.4	23.9	15.9	20.8	20.2	18.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	163 634	123 631	100 400	52 022	48 378	14 326	8 905	40 003
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	211 437	153 592	126 308	64 570	61 738	15 800	11 484	57 845
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	228 077	170 185	139 796	82 485	57 311	18 011	12 378	57 892
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	15.1	15.2	16.4	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Worked in 1979	2 340 600	1 800 091	1 483 935	693 340	790 595	190 805	125 351	540 509
50 to 52 weeks	2 280 343	1 751 122	1 442 946	665 458	777 488	186 230	121 946	529 221
40 to 49 weeks	1 170 469	907 248	758 529	345 969	412 560	87 804	60 915	263 221
27 to 39 weeks	90 363	71 059	59 665	29 444	30 221	6 898	4 496	19 304
14 to 26 weeks	219 959	170 513	140 656	64 838	75 818	18 162	11 695	49 446
1 to 13 weeks	255 819	191 623	154 422	69 174	85 248	22 515	14 686	64 196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	273 251	207 237	167 236	78 501	88 735	25 545	14 456	66 014
50 to 52 weeks	270 482	203 442	162 438	77 532	84 906	25 306	15 698	67 040
40 to 49 weeks	1 513 779	1 168 965	965 204	461 575	503 629	122 630	81 131	344 814
27 to 39 weeks	926 703	723 346	607 018	282 670	324 348	68 921	47 407	203 357
14 to 26 weeks	340 531	259 452	212 135	103 062	109 073	28 221	19 096	81 079
1 to 13 weeks	246 545	186 167	146 051	75 843	70 208	25 488	14 628	60 378
With unemployment in 1979	451 254	354 134	289 229	157 989	131 240	39 710	25 195	97 120
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.3	19.7	19.5	22.8	16.6	20.8	20.1	18.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	152 763	121 882	98 809	50 283	48 526	14 715	8 358	30 881
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	144 629	112 636	92 789	49 437	43 352	12 194	7 653	31 993
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	153 862	119 616	97 631	58 269	39 362	12 801	9 184	34 246
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.2	12.6	13.2	14.7	14.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Families	2 863 947	2 082 140	1 722 182	772 548	949 634	206 652	153 306	781 807
No workers	345 592	265 333	220 507	129 254	91 253	26 573	18 253	80 259
1 worker	998 964	718 401	593 721	273 643	320 078	71 597	53 083	280 563
2 workers	1 167 004	844 047	691 827	289 344	402 483	87 292	64 928	322 957
3 or more workers	352 387	254 359	216 127	80 307	135 820	21 190	17 042	98 028
Married-couple families	2 400 143	1 693 121	1 390 367	568 462	821 725	171 523	131 231	707 022
No workers	250 353	183 166	149 079	75 485	73 594	19 907	14 180	67 187
1 worker	772 829	529 216	434 346	178 050	256 296	53 413	41 457	243 613
2 workers	1 058 027	753 839	614 837	247 399	367 438	79 161	59 831	304 198
Husband and wife worked	903 613	646 475	523 337	212 474	310 863	70 552	52 586	257 138
3 or more workers	318 934	226 910	192 105	67 708	124 397	19 042	15 763	92 024
Husband and wife worked	255 663	182 059	152 449	53 302	99 147	16 180	13 430	73 604
Female householder, no husband present	378 015	322 410	275 141	171 970	103 171	29 181	18 088	55 605
No workers	85 526	74 654	65 102	49 360	15 742	5 928	3 624	10 872
1 worker	184 628	157 107	132 451	80 403	52 048	15 166	9 490	27 521
2 workers	81 180	68 398	58 129	31 956	26 173	6 341	3 928	12 782
3 or more workers	26 681	22 251	19 459	10 251	9 208	1 746	1 046	4 430

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 343 957	2 445 220	2 029 094	921 796	1 107 298	244 129	171 997	898 737
With a work disability	309 461	225 373	186 805	103 588	83 217	22 493	16 075	84 088
Not in labor force	153 411	112 170	92 788	57 177	35 611	11 298	8 084	41 241
Prevented from working	134 506	97 854	80 853	50 025	30 828	9 855	7 146	36 652
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 547 676	2 647 894	2 196 946	1 021 110	1 175 836	267 062	183 886	899 782
With a work disability	297 257	226 773	188 005	109 733	78 272	23 224	15 544	70 484
Not in labor force	222 311	167 988	139 080	82 590	56 490	17 320	11 588	54 323
Prevented from working	179 428	136 199	112 622	68 461	44 161	14 239	9 338	43 229

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 891 633	5 093 114	4 226 040	1 942 906	2 283 134	511 191	355 883	1 798 519
With a public transportation disability	120 819	93 396	80 773	49 636	31 137	7 231	5 392	27 423
With a work disability	111 577	86 297	74 583	46 039	28 544	6 722	4 992	25 280
Persons 65 years and over	1 102 947	850 071	688 918	359 501	329 417	96 364	64 789	252 876
With a public transportation disability	163 190	130 487	109 806	62 949	46 857	12 171	8 510	32 703

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Male veterans	1 359 717	1 007 281	838 572	363 356	475 216	96 058	72 651	352 436
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.5	36.0	36.2	33.9	38.3	34.0	36.2	34.2
Female veterans	45 861	36 817	31 157	15 684	15 473	3 535	2 125	9 044
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9

PERIOD OF SERVICE

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Placed of 1,000 or more	Placed of 2,500 or more	
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 405 578	1 044 098	869 729	379 040	490 689	99 593	74 776	361 480
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.4	17.4	17.5	16.2	18.6	16.1	17.4	16.6
May 1975 or later only	44 338	35 390	29 169	17 333	11 836	3 727	2 494	8 948
Vietnam era	356 637	260 904	215 578	99 968	115 610	25 500	19 826	95 733
February 1955 to July 1964 only	157 135	109 975	91 694	34 809	56 885	9 985	8 296	47 160
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	14 339	10 856	9 068	3 639	5 429	943	845	3 483
Korean conflict	203 037	147 102	123 745	48 793	74 952	13 149	10 208	55 935
Korean conflict and World War II	27 645	22 110	18 719	7 715	11 004	2 053	1 338	5 535
World War II	559 801	425 022	355 179	153 104	202 075	40 628	29 215	134 779
World War I	21 187	16 543	12 944	6 744	6 200	2 142	1 457	4 644
Other	21 459	16 196	13 633	6 935	6 698	1 466	1 097	5 263
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	6 688 467	4 967 825	4 096 137	1 955 692	2 140 445	517 127	354 561	1 720 642

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 834 529	2 904 725	2 402 938	1 174 280	1 228 658	297 121	204 666	929 804	103 111	87 306	3 099 850	734 679
Less than \$5,000	469 780	380 596	310 105	218 536	91 569	44 415	26 076	89 184	13 335	7 787	373 332	96 448
\$5,000 to \$7,499	280 526	218 134	173 385	108 823	64 562	27 836	16 913	62 392	8 837	6 005	217 127	63 399
\$7,500 to \$9,999	280 629	217 237	174 657	102 416	72 241	26 192	16 388	63 392	8 532	6 375	220 714	59 915
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563 427	428 242	345 068	188 609	156 459	50 479	32 695	135 185	17 056	13 815	442 083	121 344
\$15,000 to \$19,999	567 297	419 105	341 178	167 839	173 339	46 025	31 902	148 192	16 661	12 837	449 363	117 934
\$20,000 to \$24,999	524 478	382 796	316 828	136 289	180 539	37 814	28 154	141 682	14 541	11 663	423 244	101 234
\$25,000 to \$34,999	668 427	491 414	416 917	154 776	262 141	40 904	33 593	177 013	15 838	15 147	555 555	112 872
\$35,000 to \$49,999	335 663	254 254	224 025	70 740	153 285	16 421	13 808	81 409	6 113	9 006	291 328	44 335
\$50,000 or more	144 302	112 947	100 775	26 252	74 523	7 035	5 137	31 355	2 198	4 671	127 104	17 198
Median	\$17 754	\$17 370	\$17 814	\$14 085	\$21 443	\$14 961	\$16 505	\$18 847	\$16 114	\$18 694	\$18 241	\$16 043
Mean	\$20 352	\$20 198	\$20 678	\$16 836	\$24 350	\$17 415	\$18 603	\$20 833	\$18 130	\$21 961	\$20 883	\$18 110
Families	2 863 947	2 082 140	1 722 182	772 548	949 634	206 652	153 306	781 807	79 257	75 848	2 293 064	570 883
Less than \$5,000	181 872	141 060	118 229	86 270	31 959	14 044	8 787	40 812	4 745	5 170	143 966	37 906
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147 039	106 754	84 566	54 330	30 236	13 388	8 800	40 285	4 772	4 031	110 167	36 872
\$7,500 to \$9,999	170 210	123 512	97 911	57 017	40 894	15 411	10 190	46 698	5 607	4 696	129 111	41 099
\$10,000 to \$14,999	389 908	278 437	220 387	118 827	101 560	34 093	23 957	111 471	13 257	11 707	296 122	93 786
\$15,000 to \$19,999	452 295	319 765	256 009	122 608	133 401	36 947	26 809	132 530	14 559	11 514	349 689	102 606
\$20,000 to \$24,999	458 126	325 546	266 859	111 219	155 640	33 315	25 372	132 580	13 358	10 895	364 799	93 327
\$25,000 to \$34,999	615 078	445 636	376 562	135 470	241 092	37 547	31 527	169 442	15 078	14 562	508 294	106 784
\$35,000 to \$49,999	315 059	236 847	208 313	63 720	144 593	15 449	13 085	78 212	5 820	8 764	272 855	42 204
\$50,000 or more	134 360	104 583	93 346	23 087	70 259	6 458	4 779	29 777	2 061	4 509	118 061	16 299
Median	\$20 909	\$21 014	\$21 460	\$17 777	\$24 358	\$18 503	\$19 635	\$20 657	\$18 863	\$20 349	\$21 493	\$18 635
Mean	\$23 301	\$23 541	\$24 077	\$19 959	\$27 427	\$20 647	\$21 421	\$22 663	\$20 674	\$23 425	\$23 997	\$20 507
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 280 863	1 097 421	884 450	537 503	646 947	143 222	69 749	183 442	30 117	13 113	1 070 139	210 724
Less than \$2,000	172 580	151 694	108 796	78 439	30 357	31 200	11 698	20 886	3 762	1 234	142 996	29 584
\$2,000 to \$2,999	117 406	100 002	75 112	56 753	18 359	17 898	6 992	17 404	3 270	764	94 132	23 274
\$3,000 to \$4,999	219 895	186 995	146 451	97 265	49 186	27 366	13 178	32 900	6 152	1 758	178 318	41 577
\$5,000 to \$7,999	206 044	173 553	140 258	85 823	54 435	21 487	11 808	32 491	5 738	2 596	168 536	37 508
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114 912	98 361	81 622	48 581	33 041	10 699	6 040	16 551	2 749	1 454	96 678	18 234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212 657	183 555	153 955	84 634	69 321	19 146	10 456	29 100	4 547	2 399	180 096	32 561
\$15,000 to \$24,999	183 682	157 478	137 471	68 613	68 858	12 439	7 568	26 204	3 161	2 097	161 246	22 436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46 967	40 037	35 711	15 223	20 488	2 555	1 771	6 930	627	713	42 070	4 897
\$50,000 or more	6 720	5 744	5 074	2 172	2 902	432	238	976	111	98	6 067	653
Median	\$6 788	\$6 790	\$7 325	\$6 135	\$9 249	\$4 580	\$5 671	\$6 776	\$5 871	\$8 260	\$7 030	\$5 764
Mean	\$9 061	\$9 044	\$9 502	\$8 339	\$11 305	\$6 828	\$7 783	\$9 162	\$7 935	\$10 725	\$9 306	\$7 814
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 654 908	2 675 288	2 212 732	1 007 728	1 205 004	271 813	190 743	979 620	96 763	100 780	2 940 713	714 195
Median income	\$13 644	\$13 581	\$13 946	\$11 438	\$16 150	\$11 765	\$13 052	\$13 803	\$12 781	\$12 241	\$14 054	\$12 397
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	52.7	53.1	46.8	58.3	49.1	53.2	55.5	52.4	59.2	53.7	52.4
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 266 114	2 534 692	2 087 794	1 022 212	1 065 838	270 088	176 810	731 422	86 623	66 030	2 667 047	599 067
Median income	\$5 073	\$5 193	\$5 326	\$4 907	\$5 759	\$4 547	\$4 832	\$4 701	\$4 688	\$4 667	\$5 203	\$4 589
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	28.5	29.0	27.6	30.4	25.5	26.7	27.5	26.0	28.7	26.3	26.3
Per capita income	\$10 466	\$10 647	\$10 840	\$10 443	\$11 191	\$9 625	\$9 675	\$9 796	\$9 446	\$9 391	\$10 682	\$9 443
Persons in households	\$7 285	\$7 476	\$7 660	\$6 526	\$8 663	\$6 549	\$6 683	\$6 759	\$6 455	\$7 072	\$7 528	\$6 295
Persons in group quarters	\$7 394	\$7 600	\$7 761	\$6 636	\$8 740	\$6 788	\$6 857	\$6 832	\$6 540	\$7 072	\$7 638	\$6 398
	\$2 265	\$2 349	\$2 508	\$2 581	\$2 363	\$2 180	\$1 680	\$1 896	\$2 139	-	\$2 349	\$1 961

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family head of household:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 611	\$13 145	\$13 163	\$10 810	\$16 160	\$12 710	\$13 647	\$14 809	\$13 746	\$14 731	\$13 654	\$13 484
25 to 34 years	\$19 967	\$19 894	\$20 205	\$17 171	\$22 351	\$17 996	\$19 316	\$20 133	\$18 562	\$17 676	\$20 329	\$18 494
35 to 44 years	\$24 078	\$24 201	\$24 625	\$20 528	\$27 056	\$21 858	\$22 663	\$23 825	\$22 129	\$22 442	\$24 712	\$21 730
45 to 54 years	\$26 863	\$27 315	\$27 835	\$23 477	\$30 540	\$24 367	\$25 564	\$25 799	\$24 666	\$26 122	\$27 628	\$23 804
55 to 64 years	\$23 044	\$23 794	\$24 291	\$21 342	\$26 560	\$21 115	\$21 828	\$21 095	\$20 452	\$21 974	\$23 829	\$20 057
65 years and over	\$12 509	\$12 990	\$13 313	\$12 230	\$14 469	\$11 719	\$11 843	\$11 415	\$11 223	\$14 483	\$13 002	\$11 099
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$20 909	\$21 014	\$21 460	\$17 777	\$24 358	\$18 503	\$19 635	\$20 657	\$18 863	\$20 349	\$21 493	\$18 635
With own children under 18 years	\$21 228	\$21 159	\$21 565	\$17 186	\$24 759	\$18 733	\$20 154	\$21 374	\$19 558	\$21 394	\$21 737	\$19 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 580	\$18 447	\$18 335	\$15 194	\$21 675	\$16 458	\$17 701	\$18 880	\$17 258	\$17 432	\$19 054	\$17 003
Married-couple families	\$20 485	\$20 838	\$21 334	\$18 402	\$23 874	\$18 251	\$18 859	\$19 438	\$17 912	\$19 398	\$21 179	\$17 659
With own children under 18 years	\$22 422	\$22 935	\$23 570	\$20 597	\$25 747	\$20 149	\$21 011	\$22 192	\$20 043	\$20 557	\$23 262	\$19 761
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 283	\$23 832	\$24 468	\$21 379	\$26 465	\$20 964	\$21 804	\$22 389	\$21 026	\$21 650	\$24 117	\$20 703
Female-headed families, no husband present	\$20 180	\$20 475	\$20 954	\$18 594	\$22 528	\$18 043	\$18 933	\$19 478	\$18 247	\$17 628	\$20 771	\$17 964
With own children under 18 years	\$21 366	\$21 880	\$22 452	\$19 658	\$24 784	\$19 077	\$19 716	\$19 965	\$18 472	\$19 490	\$22 159	\$18 277
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 315	\$10 218	\$10 325	\$8 479	\$13 155	\$9 572	\$9 975	\$10 818	\$9 982	\$16 085	\$10 417	\$9 827
With own children under 18 years	\$7 912	\$7 733	\$7 651	\$6 163	\$10 720	\$7 932	\$8 325	\$8 910	\$8 205	\$12 409	\$7 862	\$8 139
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 738	\$4 679	\$4 599	\$4 327	\$6 526	\$5 317	\$5 509	\$5 565	\$5 605	\$7 571	\$4 671	\$5 380
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 721	\$14 845	\$15 119	\$13 442	\$17 248	\$13 333	\$13 568	\$14 084	\$13 326	\$18 136	\$15 052	\$13 099
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 102	\$8 096	\$8 082	\$6 625	\$9 934	\$7 976	\$8 429	\$8 119	\$8 084	\$10 983	\$8 224	\$7 659
1 worker	\$17 549	\$17 591	\$18 060	\$15 060	\$20 767	\$15 424	\$16 274	\$17 457	\$16 016	\$16 345	\$18 123	\$15 768
2 workers	\$24 074	\$24 338	\$24 889	\$22 413	\$26 602	\$21 677	\$22 520	\$23 407	\$21 832	\$22 238	\$24 696	\$21 783
3 or more workers	\$33 059	\$33 626	\$34 344	\$31 591	\$35 883	\$29 955	\$31 101	\$31 740	\$30 598	\$31 481	\$33 876	\$30 007
Unrelated individuals:												
Male 15 years and over	\$9 296	\$9 135	\$9 793	\$8 008	\$12 779	\$5 328	\$7 979	\$10 160	\$8 326	\$9 534	\$9 560	\$8 028
Female 15 years and over	\$5 784	\$5 900	\$5 994	\$5 262	\$7 504	\$5 520	\$5 530	\$5 396	\$5 494	\$7 561	\$5 964	\$5 183
Male 65 years and over	\$5 597	\$5 662	\$6 014	\$5 098	\$7 472	\$4 261	\$4 938	\$5 255	\$5 053	\$7 390	\$5 769	\$4 907
Female 65 years and over	\$4 717	\$4 739	\$4 755	\$4 382	\$5 433	\$4 688	\$4 668	\$4 600	\$4 633	\$7 519	\$4 760	\$4 549

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

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Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		2 863 947	2 082 140	1 722 182	772 548	949 634	206 652	153 306	781 807	79 257	75 848	2 293 064	570 883
With Social Security income		608 643	452 911	373 271	184 436	188 835	46 502	33 138	155 732	17 914	19 875	482 872	125 771
Income above poverty level		565 042	422 340	348 204	166 721	181 483	43 202	30 934	142 702	16 497	18 642	450 667	114 375
Below poverty level without Social Security income		158 269	115 296	91 417	50 225	41 192	14 316	9 563	42 973	5 488	3 411	120 400	37 869
With public assistance income		213 268	171 458	145 016	104 683	40 333	16 138	10 304	41 810	5 325	2 292	173 861	39 407
Income above poverty level		124 345	95 652	79 747	50 324	29 423	9 462	6 443	28 693	3 420	1 934	100 078	24 267
Below poverty level without public assistance income		22 594	17 649	14 347	10 934	3 413	2 064	1 238	4 945	514	175	17 638	4 956
Householder worked in 1979		2 312 793	1 658 000	1 367 150	571 016	796 134	166 245	124 605	654 793	64 082	65 479	1 848 352	464 441
With related children under 18 years		1 551 734	1 105 887	911 805	412 722	499 083	109 686	84 396	445 847	43 873	34 710	1 235 742	315 992
With related children 5 to 17 years		1 243 162	878 782	726 935	318 169	408 766	84 818	67 029	364 380	34 430	29 849	990 889	252 273
Female householder, no husband present		378 015	322 410	275 141	171 970	103 171	29 181	18 088	55 605	8 842	3 018	321 595	56 420
Householder worked in 1979		234 772	200 250	169 337	97 654	71 683	19 153	11 760	34 522	5 576	1 780	199 641	35 131
With related children under 18 years		249 827	214 755	183 029	119 918	63 111	19 569	12 157	35 072	5 844	1 140	213 158	36 669
With related children under 6 years		98 582	87 140	74 507	55 709	18 798	8 135	4 498	11 442	2 106	249	84 613	13 969
Householder 65 years and over		394 981	293 682	239 991	119 363	120 628	31 543	22 148	101 299	12 209	16 156	310 047	84 934
Unrelated individuals		1 189 827	1 012 820	840 017	505 025	334 992	112 220	60 583	177 007	27 274	13 113	996 170	193 657
With Social Security income		387 659	317 101	251 197	151 421	99 776	40 764	25 140	70 558	12 962	6 995	306 470	81 189
Income above poverty level		283 904	233 812	186 039	104 503	81 536	29 363	18 410	59 092	9 364	6 044	226 936	56 968
Below poverty level without Social Security income		171 425	142 415	113 518	67 921	45 597	17 902	10 995	29 010	5 672	1 760	137 124	34 301
With public assistance income		69 213	58 907	49 688	39 187	10 501	5 722	3 497	10 306	1 820	463	56 820	12 393
Income above poverty level		19 553	16 462	13 781	9 373	4 408	1 643	1 038	3 091	602	275	16 38	3 415
Below poverty level without public assistance income		9 662	8 136	6 887	4 942	1 945	729	520	1 526	286	85	7 974	1 688
Worked in 1979		739 516	638 967	536 923	312 831	224 092	68 473	33 571	100 549	13 844	7 764	633 094	106 422
65 years and over		365 695	298 548	235 826	140 099	95 727	38 390	24 332	67 147	12 442	7 129	287 705	77 990
Persons		10 567 858	7 734 116	6 416 002	2 987 559	3 428 443	762 480	555 634	2 833 742	285 729	271 194	8 488 066	2 079 792
Related children under 18 years		3 050 881	2 145 612	1 771 449	812 082	959 367	210 396	163 767	905 269	85 857	77 146	2 415 172	635 709
Related children 5 to 17 years		2 272 182	1 586 895	1 316 024	579 713	736 311	151 069	119 802	685 287	62 553	60 771	1 802 892	469 290
60 years and over		1 588 065	1 216 100	994 059	502 527	491 532	132 177	89 864	371 965	47 725	53 864	1 262 328	325 737
65 years and over		1 102 859	849 988	688 835	359 470	329 365	96 364	64 789	252 871	34 335	36 511	871 431	231 428

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	228 380	174 740	146 205	107 197	39 008	17 715	10 820	53 640	5 926	6 797	179 209	49 171
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.4	8.5	13.9	4.1	8.6	7.1	6.9	7.5	9.0	7.8	8.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 059	\$3 069	\$3 109	\$3 155	\$2 982	\$2 911	\$2 790	\$3 027	\$2 822	\$3 838	\$3 088	\$2 955
Persons per family	3.51	3.45	3.46	3.50	3.35	3.46	3.35	3.42	3.47	4.07	3.47	3.63
With Social Security income	43 601	30 571	25 067	17 715	7 352	3 300	2 204	13 030	1 417	1 233	32 205	11 396
With public assistance income	88 923	75 806	65 269	54 359	10 910	6 676	3 861	13 117	1 905	358	73 783	15 140
Householder worked in 1979	110 166	79 725	64 198	43 784	20 414	9 644	5 883	30 441	3 150	5 424	83 384	26 782
With related children under 18 years	175 446	138 285	116 226	86 934	29 292	13 887	8 172	37 161	4 313	4 152	140 084	35 362
With related children 5 to 17 years	133 595	103 812	87 854	64 884	22 970	9 972	5 986	29 783	3 180	3 507	106 418	27 177
Female householder, no husband present	111 569	98 071	85 217	66 425	18 792	8 113	4 741	13 498	2 372	332	96 353	15 216
Householder worked in 1979	44 147	38 078	31 978	23 174	8 804	3 916	2 184	6 069	1 124	186	37 412	6 735
With related children under 18 years	101 096	89 285	77 656	60 843	16 813	7 366	4 263	11 811	2 158	239	87 551	13 545
With related children under 6 years	55 885	50 290	43 830	35 827	8 003	4 140	2 320	5 595	1 053	103	48 756	7 129
Householder 65 years and over	24 998	16 326	13 392	9 102	4 290	1 789	1 145	8 672	856	1 122	17 660	7 338
Unrelated individuals	288 207	244 493	196 974	143 370	53 604	32 720	14 799	43 714	6 546	2 510	235 789	52 418
Percent below poverty level	24.2	24.1	23.4	28.4	16.0	29.2	24.4	24.7	24.0	19.1	23.7	27.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 741	\$1 755	\$1 782	\$1 782	\$1 784	\$1 673	\$1 576	\$1 661	\$1 440	\$1 934	\$1 771	\$1 606
With Social Security income	103 755	83 289	65 158	46 918	18 240	11 401	6 730	20 466	3 598	951	79 534	24 221
With public assistance income	49 660	42 445	35 907	29 814	6 093	4 079	2 459	7 215	1 218	188	40 682	8 978
Worked in 1979	107 043	95 132	74 804	53 445	21 359	15 549	4 779	11 911	1 521	1 073	91 100	15 943
65 years and over	96 877	76 975	59 859	42 368	17 491	10 395	6 721	19 902	3 502	1 073	73 450	23 427
Persons	1 088 962	847 686	702 548	518 324	184 224	94 063	51 075	241 276	26 833	30 149	858 222	230 740
Percent below poverty level	10.3	11.0	10.9	17.3	5.4	12.3	9.2	8.5	9.4	11.1	10.1	11.1
Related children under 18 years	401 198	309 106	260 621	197 666	62 955	30 857	17 628	92 092	9 721	12 346	316 183	85 015
Related children 5 to 17 years	276 912	210 461	178 445	133 084	45 361	20 302	11 714	66 451	6 672	8 904	217 939	58 973
60 years and over	181 154	136 098	108 492	75 677	32 815	16 856	10 750	45 056	6 097	4 509	135 408	45 746
65 years and over	139 410	104 777	82 582	57 579	25 003	13 509	8 686	34 633	4 968	3 082	103 443	35 967

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	312 144	233 325	192 512	137 183	55 329	25 106	15 707	78 819	8 720	9 353	240 593	71 551
Percent below poverty level	10.9	11.2	11.2	17.8	5.8	12.1	10.2	10.1	11.0	12.3	10.5	12.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 676	\$3 740	\$3 815	\$3 955	\$3 468	\$3 454	\$3 285	\$3 487	\$3 268	\$4 357	\$3 743	\$3 452
Persons per family	3.48	3.43	3.43	3.48	3.33	3.42	3.34	3.66	3.41	4.00	3.45	3.59
With Social Security income	71 979	50 224	40 303	27 483	12 820	5 952	3 969	21 755	2 390	1 916	52 562	19 417
With public assistance income	105 755	88 970	75 894	62 547	13 347	8 291	4 785	16 785	2 349	490	86 814	18 941
Householder worked in 1979	161 079	114 866	91 910	61 259	30 651	14 194	8 762	46 213	4 895	7 519	120 557	40 522
With related children under 18 years	228 435	175 702	145 847	106 130	39 717	18 615	11 240	52 733	6 040	5 653	179 173	49 262
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 028	132 813	111 032	79 731	31 301	13 533	8 248	42 215	4 484	4 769	137 002	38 026
Female householder, no husband present	136 433	119 059	102 217	78 169	24 048	10 597	6 245	17 374	3 010	452	116 667	19 766
Householder worked in 1979	60 358	51 906	43 096	30 496	12 600	5 607	3 203	8 452	1 537	249	50 723	9 635
With related children under 18 years	120 148	105 546	90 754	69 623	21 131	9 320	5 472	14 602	2 646	297	103 172	16 976
With related children under 6 years	63 202	56 692	49 073	39 448	9 625	4 873	2 746	6 510	1 239	117	54 867	8 335
Householder 65 years and over	43 259	28 603	22 829	15 040	7 789	3 467	2 307	14 656	1 517	1 675	30 598	12 661
Unrelated individuals	388 334	329 738	265 574	188 345	77 229	43 425	20 739	58 596	9 436	3 295	317 315	71 019
Percent below poverty level	32.6	32.6	31.6	37.3	23.1	38.7	34.2	33.1	34.6	25.1	31.9	36.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 098	\$2 108	\$2 129	\$2 174	\$2 019	\$2 073	\$1 911	\$2 040	\$1 773	\$2 278	\$2 123	\$1 984
With Social Security income	171 007	139 670	110 022	75 355	34 667	18 496	11 152	31 337	5 807	1 483	133 216	37 791
With public assistance income	55 207	47 215	39 891	32 819	7 072	4 589	2 735	7 992	1 396	239	45 253	9 954
Worked in 1979	137 458	121 551	96 210	68 293	27 917	19 102	6 239	15 907	2 169	1 220	116 762	20 732
65 years and over	158 950	128 944	101 017	68 269	32 748	17 046	10 881	30 006	5 598	1 587	122 762	36 188
Persons	1 475 830	1 129 059	926 562	665 101	261 461	129 286	73 211	346 771	39 128	40 683	1 148 095	327 735
Percent below poverty level	14.0	14.6	14.4	22.3	7.6	17.0	13.2	12.2	13.7	15.0	13.5	15.8
Related children under 18 years	520 149	390 047	324 569	239 481	85 088	41 172	24 306	130 102	13 553	16 336	402 493	117 656
Related children 5 to 17 years	361 972	268 136	224 359	162 572	61 787	27 516	16 261	93 836	9 375	11 979	279 820	82 152
60 years and over	292 242	222 143	176 412	118 265	58 147	27 753	17 978	70 099	9 868	6 558	220 148	72 094
65 years and over	233 612	178 389	140 363	93 896	46 467	23 087	14 939	55 223	8 190	4 618	175 532	58 080

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	9 607 133	6 769 390	2 194 774	3 258 374	2 837 743	270 435	1 076 742	1 050 034	821 736	178 707	26 708	564
Under 5 years	677 051	458 385	153 560	206 523	218 666	16 395	95 948	94 347	75 845	14 451	1 601	29
5 to 9 years	709 259	468 301	139 209	231 393	240 958	18 812	100 384	98 458	77 167	17 140	1 926	37
10 to 14 years	773 244	507 129	138 668	271 293	266 115	23 523	102 416	100 112	78 123	17 715	2 304	37
15 to 19 years	882 923	605 609	181 963	298 785	277 314	28 963	114 855	111 963	86 894	18 391	2 892	67
20 to 24 years	885 770	668 968	254 701	271 729	216 802	18 272	107 613	104 715	81 775	16 095	2 898	52
25 to 29 years	798 516	582 629	214 424	258 525	215 887	14 267	93 498	91 063	69 958	16 964	2 435	6
30 to 34 years	734 298	514 009	161 246	259 228	220 289	13 740	75 643	73 489	54 372	16 056	2 154	16
35 to 39 years	574 590	384 543	104 452	210 069	190 047	15 120	56 519	54 751	39 987	12 634	1 768	29
40 to 44 years	500 927	334 319	92 826	181 425	166 608	15 509	52 678	51 200	38 403	10 672	1 478	42
45 to 49 years	479 379	331 276	93 558	179 235	148 103	15 949	51 866	50 555	39 454	9 073	1 311	33
50 to 54 years	528 579	378 425	113 621	198 288	150 154	17 458	54 599	53 203	42 492	8 335	1 396	21
55 to 59 years	531 941	390 192	124 302	197 672	141 749	18 761	49 441	48 124	39 024	6 962	1 317	46
60 to 64 years	450 342	331 006	113 756	157 675	119 336	17 304	37 370	36 540	29 961	4 848	830	43
65 to 69 years	368 452	271 455	99 425	119 786	96 997	13 898	31 652	30 813	26 032	3 430	839	46
70 to 74 years	282 550	213 661	80 935	88 949	68 889	9 535	22 508	21 924	18 453	2 392	584	24
75 to 79 years	200 899	153 508	59 591	60 978	47 391	6 502	15 511	15 014	12 549	1 834	497	34
80 to 84 years	128 770	99 485	38 591	38 564	29 285	3 957	8 243	7 997	6 542	991	246	2
85 years and over	99 643	76 490	29 946	28 257	23 153	2 470	5 998	5 766	4 705	724	232	—
Median	30.5	30.9	30.5	31.8	29.6	35.4	25.9	25.8	25.8	26.6	28.6	41.1
Female	4 951 123	3 533 084	1 153 056	1 685 678	1 418 039	131 480	570 910	559 564	441 116	93 321	11 346	218
Under 5 years	329 429	223 045	74 853	100 302	106 384	7 941	47 557	46 697	37 514	7 208	860	11
5 to 9 years	344 324	228 164	67 485	112 198	116 160	9 111	49 657	48 736	38 251	8 420	921	28
10 to 14 years	377 360	248 546	67 945	132 220	128 814	11 229	50 134	49 068	38 442	8 558	1 066	5
15 to 19 years	436 443	302 854	91 211	147 518	133 589	13 433	58 306	57 075	44 503	9 127	1 231	27
20 to 24 years	446 474	339 879	129 293	137 592	106 595	7 760	58 785	57 808	45 511	8 922	977	14
25 to 29 years	401 562	292 764	105 696	131 867	108 798	6 666	50 489	49 713	38 602	9 382	776	2
30 to 34 years	370 013	258 876	78 721	132 688	111 137	6 899	41 388	40 605	30 429	8 751	783	7
35 to 39 years	293 556	197 406	52 501	108 963	96 150	7 891	31 009	30 378	22 627	6 584	631	11
40 to 44 years	257 136	174 585	48 787	94 562	82 551	7 590	29 360	28 689	21 736	5 721	671	29
45 to 49 years	245 434	171 660	48 701	92 344	73 774	8 267	28 334	27 751	21 998	4 634	583	11
50 to 54 years	272 840	198 257	60 548	102 311	74 583	8 830	30 178	29 583	23 850	4 452	595	2
55 to 59 years	280 012	207 851	67 513	103 481	72 161	9 479	26 336	25 719	21 052	3 547	617	22
60 to 64 years	241 212	180 344	63 758	83 780	60 868	8 227	20 123	19 708	16 251	2 560	415	11
65 to 69 years	206 452	156 223	58 652	66 785	50 229	6 593	17 645	17 252	14 523	1 967	393	14
70 to 74 years	166 434	129 987	50 001	53 136	36 447	4 702	13 110	12 825	10 898	1 331	285	11
75 to 79 years	126 786	99 912	39 515	38 704	26 874	3 326	9 360	9 099	7 646	1 078	261	12
80 to 84 years	85 440	67 877	26 216	26 224	17 563	2 151	5 172	5 042	4 132	605	130	1
85 years and over	70 216	54 854	21 660	20 003	15 362	1 385	3 967	3 816	3 151	474	151	—
Median	31.9	32.5	32.5	33.0	30.4	36.7	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.4	29.0	40.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	450 342	331 006	113 756	157 675	119 336	17 304	37 370	36 540	29 961	4 848	830	43
In families	371 668	268 268	86 841	134 279	103 400	16 119	27 059	26 421	21 226	3 849	638	39
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.1	3.3	4.5	2.2	6.0	7.4	12.7	12.7	13.6	9.0	13.0	—
Householder or spouse	355 106	255 514	81 612	128 846	99 592	15 598	24 800	24 195	19 447	3 549	605	39
Other relatives	16 562	12 754	5 229	5 433	3 808	521	2 259	2 226	1 779	300	33	—
Nonrelatives in households	73 423	58 871	25 049	22 270	14 552	1 185	9 778	9 636	8 365	915	142	4
Living alone	67 085	53 845	22 718	20 609	13 240	1 101	8 092	7 976	6 905	760	116	4
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.8	22.0	25.1	16.9	26.3	18.3	48.6	48.5	51.0	35.0	52.6	—
In group quarters	5 251	3 867	1 866	1 126	1 384	—	533	483	370	84	50	—
Inmate of institution	4 133	2 852	1 270	896	1 281	—	482	432	331	84	50	—
Home for the aged	2 593	1 741	638	574	852	—	243	226	169	45	17	—
Other	1 118	1 015	596	230	103	—	51	51	39	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	651 002	485 116	180 360	208 735	165 886	23 433	54 160	52 737	44 485	5 822	1 423	70
In families	465 609	337 352	117 645	155 730	128 257	20 177	34 304	33 300	27 707	4 024	1 004	62
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	3.7	4.4	2.7	7.0	6.7	14.9	15.0	15.9	9.6	12.3	3.2
Householder or spouse	430 903	310 944	108 014	143 031	119 959	18 977	30 036	29 106	24 302	3 398	930	62
Other relatives	34 706	26 408	9 631	12 699	8 298	1 200	4 268	4 194	3 405	626	74	—
Nonrelatives in households	170 428	136 762	58 039	49 233	33 666	3 256	18 401	18 126	15 789	1 563	275	8
Living alone	160 186	128 600	54 099	46 500	31 586	3 064	15 679	15 450	13 425	1 381	229	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.4	19.3	21.9	14.3	25.2	12.7	50.0	50.1	51.9	37.5	43.2	100.0
In group quarters	14 965	11 002	4 676	3 772	3 963	—	1 455	1 311	989	235	144	—
Inmate of institution	12 752	9 050	3 639	3 110	3 702	—	1 380	1 236	927	235	144	—
Home for the aged	10 871	7 652	2 815	2 658	3 219	—	1 085	996	739	199	89	—
Other	2 213	1 952	1 037	662	261	—	75	75	62	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	429 312	329 483	128 128	127 799	99 829	12 929	29 752	28 777	23 796	3 549	975	36
In families	218 626	163 078	60 291	70 899	55 548	9 089	15 798	15 311	12 485	2 096	487	17
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	4.6	5.2	3.7	9.8	7.2	16.6	16.4	18.0	7.4	21.6	64.7
Householder or spouse	165 303	122 383	46 743	49 792	42 920	7 475	10 686	10 318	8 442	1 342	368	17
Other relatives	53 323	40 695	13 548	21 107	12 628	1 614	5 112	4 993	4 043	754	119	—
Nonrelatives in households	158 989	126 808	53 749	41 948	32 181	3 840	11 332	11 087	9 543	964	245	19
Living alone	151 512	120 720	50 942	39 925	30 792	3 658	9 924	9 718	8 277	896	206	18
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.0	24.4	26.0	18.6	32.2	14.3	55.6	55.9	55.9	59.0	43.2	—
In group quarters	51 697	39 597	14 088	14 952	12 100	—	2 622	2 379	1 768	489	243	—
Inmate of institution	49 044	37 237	12 956	13 980	11 807	—	2 595	2 357	1 746	489	238	—
Home for the aged	47 917	36 485	12 505	13 777	11 432	—	2 404	2 172	1 614	441	232	—
Other	2 653	2 360	1 132	972	293	—	27	22	22	—	5	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	3 431 273	2 512 282	872 266	1 157 748	918 991	86 988	370 044	363 133	286 842	60 757	6 911	211
1 person	754 589	621 817	268 943	231 319	132 772	10 810	96 253	94 986	77 078	14 141	1 267	66
2 persons	1 077 912	800 148	279 461	369 251	277 764	30 754	90 858	89 136	70 410	14 621	1 722	76
3 persons	601 839	427 836	135 491	210 147	174 003	15 336	66 011	64 830	50 445	11 705	1 181	11
4 persons	549 939	372 188	103 007	196 957	177 751	13 717	53 522	52 075	39 614	10 212	1 447	24
5 persons	280 396	184 509	51 561	97 749	95 887	8 508	31 984	31 261	24 436	5 523	723	15
6 or more persons	166 598	105 764	33 803	52 325	60 814	7 863	31 416	30 845	24 859	4 555	571	19

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	15 554	12 000	6 234	3 723	3 554	160	53 166	47 692	17 654	24 393	5 474	175
Under 5 years	1 213	958	504	268	255	6	5 370	4 815	1 628	2 640	555	16
5 to 9 years	1 264	974	559	286	290	9	5 529	4 842	1 416	2 790	687	13
10 to 14 years	1 258	927	543	277	331	17	4 142	3 639	1 214	1 868	503	29
15 to 19 years	1 540	1 191	563	398	349	30	3 465	3 096	1 242	1 457	369	13
20 to 24 years	1 783	1 440	738	396	343	10	4 245	3 989	1 958	1 388	256	2
25 to 29 years	1 687	1 386	816	361	301	8	6 059	5 596	2 637	2 441	463	5
30 to 34 years	1 350	1 041	532	383	309	11	6 792	6 123	2 383	3 243	669	25
35 to 39 years	1 136	838	411	239	298	10	4 840	4 255	1 241	2 452	585	12
40 to 44 years	938	652	251	308	286	14	3 607	3 302	919	1 937	305	6
45 to 49 years	801	603	322	186	198	22	2 483	2 227	704	1 334	256	9
50 to 54 years	800	623	300	195	177	—	1 776	1 492	557	767	284	4
55 to 59 years	556	437	228	154	119	3	1 213	1 077	367	581	136	14
60 to 64 years	385	289	127	96	96	3	1 090	1 007	426	476	83	3
65 to 69 years	349	266	130	74	83	10	876	787	341	379	89	5
70 to 74 years	224	163	94	47	61	7	589	501	245	217	88	2
75 to 79 years	162	124	69	26	38	—	439	381	146	187	58	8
80 to 84 years	84	71	36	23	13	—	485	431	165	193	54	9
85 years and over	24	17	11	6	7	—	166	132	65	43	34	—
Median	27.1	26.8	26.3	28.3	28.5	30.0	28.2	28.1	27.6	29.2	29.0	31.9

Female	7 947	6 180	3 232	1 944	1 767	89	28 806	25 444	9 322	13 049	3 362	113
Under 5 years	604	455	223	130	149	—	2 661	2 356	752	1 315	305	16
5 to 9 years	603	458	250	156	145	4	2 803	2 456	707	1 422	347	11
10 to 14 years	593	435	268	139	158	10	2 154	1 881	635	932	273	14
15 to 19 years	822	659	321	207	163	17	1 666	1 505	633	724	161	8
20 to 24 years	794	663	312	218	131	5	2 179	2 001	884	806	178	2
25 to 29 years	862	715	400	215	147	5	3 678	3 337	1 452	1 581	341	2
30 to 34 years	705	527	281	203	178	9	3 793	3 349	1 193	1 850	444	7
35 to 39 years	579	431	250	95	148	10	2 480	2 133	645	1 176	347	12
40 to 44 years	483	341	131	155	142	10	1 716	1 525	511	796	191	6
45 to 49 years	385	308	161	85	77	10	1 388	1 213	413	711	175	2
50 to 54 years	431	342	209	78	89	—	1 067	873	362	407	194	4
55 to 59 years	306	238	126	82	68	3	759	644	221	338	115	14
60 to 64 years	191	138	59	50	53	—	696	638	259	296	58	3
65 to 69 years	254	197	115	39	57	6	561	504	209	249	57	3
70 to 74 years	162	134	70	42	28	—	397	333	161	153	64	—
75 to 79 years	104	80	38	21	24	—	312	268	115	113	44	2
80 to 84 years	50	47	12	23	3	—	366	327	123	143	39	7
85 years and over	19	12	6	6	7	—	130	101	47	37	29	—
Median	28.2	27.9	28.0	27.8	29.7	31.9	29.0	28.8	28.6	29.2	30.9	32.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	385	289	127	96	96	3	1 090	1 007	426	476	83	3
In families	256	178	77	61	78	3	897	818	336	397	79	3
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.1	7.3	13.0	4.9	29.5	—	—	8.8	9.0	10.7	6.3	—
Householder or spouse	238	163	71	61	75	—	637	578	285	231	59	3
Other relatives	18	15	—	—	3	3	260	240	51	166	20	—
Nonrelatives in households	127	111	50	35	16	—	193	189	90	79	4	—
Living alone	110	94	42	26	16	—	169	167	84	63	2	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.7	54.3	42.9	73.1	43.8	—	19.5	19.8	6.0	23.8	—	—
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	573	429	224	121	144	17	1 465	1 288	586	596	177	7
In families	356	268	148	74	88	17	1 103	952	395	476	151	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	24.6	13.5	47.3	26.1	—	13.8	14.9	17.5	10.9	6.6	40.0
Householder or spouse	309	231	134	58	78	17	712	590	257	275	122	5
Other relatives	47	37	14	16	10	—	391	362	138	201	29	—
Nonrelatives in households	199	150	65	47	49	—	350	324	185	114	26	2
Living alone	161	126	55	33	35	—	305	279	168	86	26	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	57.1	53.2	76.4	—	71.4	—	31.5	34.4	30.4	30.2	—	—
In group quarters	18	11	11	—	7	—	12	12	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution	13	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	13	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	5	5	—	—	—	12	12	6	6	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	270	212	116	55	58	—	1 090	944	376	423	146	17
In families	124	102	53	36	22	—	455	404	159	209	51	15
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.2	18.6	22.6	—	27.3	—	9.7	9.4	11.9	9.1	11.8	—
Householder or spouse	82	66	43	23	16	—	267	238	93	122	29	15
Other relatives	42	36	10	13	6	—	188	166	66	87	22	—
Nonrelatives in households	133	100	53	19	33	—	628	533	210	214	95	2
Living alone	128	100	53	19	28	—	618	526	203	214	92	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.5	34.0	39.6	68.4	82.1	—	35.0	35.0	48.8	18.7	34.8	—
In group quarters	13	10	10	—	3	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	13	10	10	—	3	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Home for the aged	13	10	10	—	3	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	5 623	4 429	2 244	1 316	1 194	33	15 182	13 994	5 405	7 153	1 188	35
1 person	1 282	1 090	585	273	192	2	3 357	3 130	1 508	1 273	227	6
2 persons	1 330	1 068	577	309	262	19	3 116	2 910	1 252	1 441	206	4
3 persons	1 085	821	353	275	264	2	2 761	2 562	1 021	1 312	199	6
4 persons	872	639	323	207	233	4	3 094	2 807	766	1 731	287	3
5 persons	584	471	242	142	113	—	1 621	1 469	421	816	152	9
6 or more persons	470	340	164	110	130	6	1 233	1 116	437	580	117	7

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	882 917	642 733	220 504	285 110	240 184	21 193	117 091	114 883	90 014	18 049	2 208	41
Children ever born.....	258 500	177 121	73 796	57 002	81 379	3 999	63 404	62 699	53 063	7 185	705	4
Per 1,000 women.....	293	276	335	200	339	189	541	546	589	398	319	98
Women ever married.....	276 308	194 128	74 251	73 648	82 180	4 176	19 256	18 943	14 747	3 281	313	—
Children ever born.....	234 054	158 076	64 305	51 555	75 978	3 745	24 973	24 606	19 815	3 630	367	—
Per 1,000 women.....	847	814	866	700	925	897	1 297	1 299	1 344	1 106	1 173	—
Women 25 to 34 years	771 575	551 640	184 417	264 555	219 935	13 565	91 877	90 318	69 031	18 133	1 559	9
Children ever born.....	1 158 181	771 879	244 620	361 777	386 302	25 633	167 057	164 174	130 767	27 601	2 883	29
Per 1,000 women.....	1 501	1 399	1 326	367	1 756	1 890	1 818	1 818	1 894	1 522	1 849	3 222
Women ever married.....	673 591	469 480	148 960	229 380	204 111	11 855	63 905	62 733	46 502	13 881	1 172	9
Children ever born.....	1 145 969	761 936	239 192	359 248	384 033	25 497	133 302	130 750	101 562	24 292	2 552	29
Per 1,000 women.....	1 701	1 623	1 606	1 566	1 881	2 151	2 086	2 084	2 184	1 750	2 177	3 222
Women 35 to 44 years	550 692	371 991	101 288	203 525	178 701	15 481	60 369	59 067	44 363	12 305	1 302	40
Children ever born.....	1 462 987	953 285	262 111	508 445	509 702	48 601	180 600	176 621	136 220	32 623	3 979	129
Per 1,000 women.....	2 657	2 563	2 588	2 498	2 852	3 139	2 992	2 990	3 071	2 651	3 056	3 225
Women ever married.....	523 866	350 217	92 251	193 853	173 649	15 000	53 730	52 570	38 890	11 493	1 160	33
Children ever born.....	1 458 854	950 074	260 280	507 682	508 780	48 575	169 101	165 288	126 061	31 699	3 813	127
Per 1,000 women.....	2 785	2 713	2 821	2 619	2 930	3 238	3 147	3 144	3 241	2 758	3 287	3 848

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Total persons	9 607 133	6 769 390	2 194 774	3 258 374	2 837 743	270 435	1 076 742	1 050 034	821 736	178 707	26 708	564
In households.....	9 409 595	6 608 295	2 126 160	3 220 723	2 801 300	270 435	1 048 686	1 027 434	808 551	174 661	21 252	564
Family householder.....	2 211 963	1 512 446	450 446	770 040	699 517	71 352	153 181	148 677	110 160	31 072	4 504	138
Nonfamily householder.....	365 348	291 778	111 032	126 871	73 570	4 262	108 016	107 097	89 727	13 714	919	2
Spouse.....	333 780	270 434	124 449	99 443	63 346	5 306	50 985	50 100	40 063	7 901	885	61
Child.....	520 182	437 624	186 339	161 394	82 558	6 068	57 862	57 259	46 892	8 070	603	10
Other relatives.....	2 234 015	1 534 446	455 865	785 095	699 569	70 379	143 075	139 095	102 631	29 810	3 980	114
Nonrelatives.....	3 281 579	2 206 419	650 202	1 136 756	1 075 160	103 408	423 119	414 767	328 216	68 983	8 352	227
Persons per household.....	2.74	2.63	2.44	2.78	3.05	3.11	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.88	3.11	2.64
Persons per family.....	3.25	3.19	3.11	3.24	3.39	3.40	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.45	3.57	3.41

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Families	2 577 311	1 804 224	561 478	896 911	773 087	75 614	261 197	255 774	199 887	44 786	5 423	140
With own children under 18 years.....	1 313 707	887 720	260 090	449 288	425 987	33 419	159 729	156 699	120 686	29 195	3 030	51
With own children under 6 years.....	559 357	381 022	124 969	174 953	178 335	12 537	70 464	69 290	53 565	12 203	1 174	13
Married-couple families	2 230 897	1 531 126	453 977	784 061	699 771	70 306	148 574	144 158	106 310	30 694	4 416	136
With own children under 18 years.....	1 134 600	747 067	206 717	392 471	387 533	32 000	82 164	79 631	56 244	19 281	2 533	49
With own children under 6 years.....	502 871	335 261	103 759	161 147	167 610	12 269	36 846	35 843	25 319	8 609	1 003	13
Female householder, no husband present	275 438	220 986	87 215	90 219	54 452	3 011	98 981	98 200	82 622	12 236	781	—
With own children under 18 years.....	152 893	122 309	47 212	48 617	30 584	922	71 669	71 238	59 679	9 013	431	—
With own children under 6 years.....	49 565	40 620	18 927	12 188	8 945	187	31 192	31 039	26 694	3 303	153	—
Subfamilies	48 578	33 060	11 872	14 775	15 518	1 281	15 758	15 481	12 914	1 957	277	—
With own children under 18 years.....	37 684	25 774	9 421	11 137	11 910	868	14 928	14 668	12 273	1 816	260	—
Married-couple subfamilies	20 165	13 218	6 477	6 424	6 947	716	1 848	1 801	1 481	266	47	—
With own children under 18 years.....	9 271	5 932	2 026	2 786	3 339	303	1 018	988	840	125	30	—
Mother-child subfamilies	25 708	18 069	6 735	7 591	7 639	494	12 988	12 773	10 690	1 599	215	—
Persons under 18 years	2 685 074	1 781 934	526 359	896 654	903 140	77 339	367 865	360 203	283 709	61 108	7 662	155
Percent living with two parents.....	84.2	82.1	76.9	85.9	88.3	93.7	44.6	44.2	40.3	60.0	64.9	94.8

MARITAL HISTORY

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 716 118	2 557 657	778 487	1 284 774	1 158 461	90 760	340 066	331 220	248 657	68 095	8 846	127
Never widowed or divorced.....	2 793 425	1 883 386	537 300	987 350	910 039	78 818	205 885	199 829	146 555	43 878	6 056	102
Known to have been.....	92 676	65 724	22 352	29 976	26 952	1 889	18 949	18 567	15 159	2 675	382	—
Divorced.....	841 367	617 038	222 142	270 844	224 329	10 169	118 157	115 693	89 274	21 944	2 464	25
Widowed and divorced.....	11 350	8 491	3 307	3 396	2 859	116	2 925	2 869	2 331	402	56	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	2 577 311	1 804 224	561 478	896 911	773 087	75 614	261 197	255 774	199 887	44 786	5 423	140
Householder	1 931 662	1 342 088	384 665	702 372	589 574	58 405	161 686	157 908	116 963	33 686	3 778	88
Employed or in Armed Forces	112 199	74 906	27 995	30 567	37 293	1 474	22 333	22 067	17 860	3 099	266	12
Unemployed	533 450	387 230	148 818	163 972	146 220	15 735	77 178	75 799	65 064	8 001	1 379	40
Not in labor force												
Married-couple families	2 230 897	1 531 126	453 977	784 061	699 771	70 306	148 574	144 158	106 310	30 694	4 416	136
Householder	1 746 823	1 195 615	331 821	638 155	551 208	56 040	105 913	102 679	72 842	24 715	3 234	84
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	843 724	588 799	160 741	312 791	254 925	23 406	64 010	62 007	42 082	16 898	2 003	52
Wife unemployed	47 801	31 523	9 667	14 333	16 278	814	5 203	5 091	3 767	1 068	112	3
Wife not in labor force	855 298	575 293	161 413	311 031	280 005	31 820	36 700	35 581	26 993	6 749	1 119	29
Householder	95 811	62 060	22 737	26 159	33 751	1 350	11 908	11 679	8 945	2 067	229	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	40 935	27 832	9 473	12 623	13 103	485	6 273	6 143	4 529	1 228	130	2
Wife unemployed	7 070	4 596	1 598	1 692	2 474	118	1 361	1 343	1 122	135	18	—
Wife not in labor force	47 806	29 632	11 666	11 844	18 174	747	4 274	4 193	3 294	704	81	8
Householder	388 263	273 451	99 419	119 747	114 812	12 916	30 753	29 800	24 523	3 912	953	42
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	72 960	52 028	18 899	22 639	20 932	1 721	9 389	9 147	7 309	1 346	242	6
Wife unemployed	4 264	2 772	1 075	992	1 472	101	843	835	738	75	8	2
Wife not in labor force	311 059	218 651	79 445	96 116	92 408	11 094	20 521	19 818	16 476	2 491	703	34
Female householder, no husband present	275 438	220 986	87 215	90 219	54 452	3 011	98 981	96 200	82 622	12 236	781	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	154 604	125 662	43 831	57 215	28 942	1 095	47 425	47 061	37 695	7 618	411	—
Unemployed	13 438	10 704	4 473	3 462	2 734	88	9 371	9 342	8 051	886	29	—
Not in labor force	107 396	84 620	38 911	29 542	22 776	1 828	42 138	41 797	36 876	3 732	341	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	1 616	1 322	633	425	294	22	3 645	3 506	1 517	1 530	339	10
Children ever born.....	891	707	370	201	184	10	977	871	422	330	106	—
Per 1,000 women.....	551	535	585	473	626	455	254	248	278	216	313	—
Women ever married	646	501	271	149	145	12	1 149	1 016	471	463	133	8
Children ever born.....	713	534	283	153	179	10	915	816	380	323	99	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 104	1 066	1 044	1 027	1 234	833	796	803	807	698	744	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1 567	1 242	681	418	325	14	7 471	6 686	2 645	3 431	785	9
Children ever born.....	2 920	2 271	1 316	700	649	26	9 887	8 592	3 186	4 534	1 295	8
Per 1,000 women.....	1 863	1 829	1 932	1 675	1 997	1 857	1 323	1 285	1 205	1 321	1 650	889
Women ever married	1 371	1 057	569	350	314	9	6 730	5 993	2 268	3 170	737	7
Children ever born.....	2 834	2 190	1 254	681	644	26	9 831	8 536	3 133	4 531	1 295	8
Per 1,000 women.....	2 067	2 072	2 204	1 946	2 051	2 889	1 461	1 424	1 381	1 429	1 757	1 143
Women 35 to 44 years	1 062	772	381	250	290	20	4 196	3 658	1 156	1 972	538	18
Children ever born.....	3 699	2 571	1 183	862	1 128	87	9 584	8 350	2 746	4 288	1 234	66
Per 1,000 women.....	3 483	3 330	3 105	3 448	3 890	4 350	2 284	2 283	2 375	2 174	2 294	3 667
Women ever married	1 044	754	369	244	290	20	3 997	3 470	1 065	1 887	527	18
Children ever born.....	3 687	2 559	1 171	862	1 128	87	9 560	8 326	2 746	4 264	1 234	66
Per 1,000 women.....	3 532	3 394	3 173	3 533	3 890	4 350	2 392	2 399	2 578	2 260	2 342	3 667

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	15 554	12 000	6 234	3 723	3 554	160	53 166	47 692	17 654	24 393	5 474	175
In households.....	15 144	11 698	6 040	3 656	3 446	160	51 704	46 342	16 988	24 210	5 362	175
Family householder: Male.....	3 124	2 309	1 053	770	815	28	9 880	9 059	3 137	5 029	821	29
Female.....	985	831	479	223	154	3	1 341	1 221	478	621	120	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	714	590	336	153	124	2	1 917	1 843	896	764	74	4
Female.....	800	699	376	170	101	—	2 044	1 871	894	739	173	2
Spouse.....	3 023	2 188	1 119	762	835	49	13 553	11 774	4 157	6 313	1 779	66
Child.....	5 173	3 986	2 140	1 231	1 187	55	18 376	16 382	5 476	8 917	1 994	65
Other relatives.....	575	475	174	201	100	10	2 911	2 634	1 126	1 326	277	2
Nonrelatives.....	750	620	363	146	130	13	1 682	1 558	824	501	124	7
Persons per household.....	2.99	2.92	2.86	3.11	3.23	3.24	3.04	3.03	2.80	3.18	3.24	3.40
Persons per family.....	3.57	3.54	3.50	3.71	3.66	3.39	3.67	3.66	3.54	3.70	3.79	3.90

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 109	3 140	1 532	993	969	31	11 221	10 280	3 615	5 650	941	29
With own children under 18 years.....	2 781	2 113	1 078	622	668	15	7 797	7 088	2 193	4 108	709	19
With own children under 6 years.....	1 369	1 073	541	286	296	2	4 474	4 086	1 315	2 301	388	19
Married-couple families	3 110	2 304	1 016	808	806	28	9 778	8 939	2 987	5 083	839	29
With own children under 18 years.....	2 033	1 492	705	483	541	12	7 012	6 379	1 909	3 799	633	19
With own children under 6 years.....	1 108	855	390	266	253	2	4 168	3 812	1 192	2 212	356	19
Female householder, no husband present	801	667	400	157	134	3	987	892	380	404	95	—
With own children under 18 years.....	619	517	299	124	102	3	664	589	232	260	75	—
With own children under 6 years.....	210	174	107	20	36	—	248	216	91	72	32	—
Subfamilies	112	88	31	45	24	—	342	308	116	165	34	—
With own children under 18 years.....	84	69	12	45	15	—	152	132	71	59	20	—
Married-couple subfamilies	49	39	26	13	10	—	273	245	85	135	28	—
With own children under 18 years.....	21	20	7	13	1	—	83	69	40	29	14	—
Mother-child subfamilies	58	49	5	32	9	—	63	57	25	30	6	—
Persons under 18 years	4 589	3 512	1 900	1 073	1 077	47	16 952	14 984	4 854	8 231	1 968	63
Percent living with two parents.....	65.6	63.3	58.3	74.2	73.2	93.6	89.0	89.0	85.0	91.8	89.5	96.8

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	7 274	5 503	2 806	1 738	1 771	72	24 216	21 663	7 671	11 740	2 553	61
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 236	3 116	1 551	1 047	1 120	50	21 629	19 367	6 650	10 725	2 262	55
Known to have been: Widowed.....	304	241	152	48	63	3	485	430	187	192	55	2
Divorced.....	2 802	2 207	1 125	665	595	22	2 145	1 900	851	840	245	4
Widowed and divorced.....	68	61	22	22	7	3	43	34	17	17	9	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	4 109	3 140	1 532	993	969	31	11 221	10 280	3 615	5 650	941	29
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 787	2 086	941	734	701	25	9 629	8 816	2 858	5 141	813	19
Unemployed.....	459	365	218	88	94	—	293	247	128	86	46	—
Not in labor force.....	863	689	373	171	174	6	1 299	1 217	629	423	82	10
Married-couple families	3 110	2 304	1 016	808	806	28	9 778	8 939	2 987	5 083	839	29
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 318	1 703	691	650	615	22	8 823	8 048	2 492	4 805	775	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 037	789	308	289	248	16	4 003	3 704	1 206	2 197	299	—
Wife unemployed.....	129	72	34	18	57	2	300	276	90	171	24	—
Wife not in labor force.....	1 152	842	349	343	310	4	4 520	4 068	1 196	2 437	452	19
Husband unemployed.....	373	285	167	69	88	—	205	178	110	47	27	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	145	106	52	41	39	—	82	75	39	20	7	—
Wife unemployed.....	29	29	27	2	—	—	33	28	22	6	5	—
Wife not in labor force.....	199	150	88	26	49	—	90	75	49	21	15	—
Husband not in labor force.....	419	316	158	89	103	6	750	713	385	231	37	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	79	67	27	20	12	—	120	118	59	40	2	—
Wife unemployed.....	26	17	7	10	9	—	15	15	—	9	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	314	232	124	59	82	6	615	580	326	182	35	8
Female householder, no husband present	801	667	400	157	134	3	987	892	380	404	95	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	366	299	161	88	67	3	551	505	176	283	46	—
Unemployed.....	89	76	57	7	13	—	58	44	12	27	14	—
Not in labor force.....	346	292	182	62	54	—	378	343	192	94	35	—

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	410	302	194	67	108	—	1 462	1 350	666	183	112	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	37	23	10	13	14	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	41	29	16	7	12	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	190	132	95	21	58	—	75	59	14	28	16	—
In military quarters.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
In college dormitory.....	76	59	32	13	17	—	1 159	1 075	501	104	84	—
Other, in group quarters.....	58	51	33	13	7	—	209	203	138	51	6	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons		9 607 133	6 769 390	2 194 774	3 258 374	2 837 743	270 435	1 076 742	1 050 034	821 736	178 707	26 708	564
Native		9 356 022	6 546 274	2 109 414	3 137 110	2 809 748	268 706	1 067 205	1 040 651	815 413	176 319	26 554	562
Born in State of residence		7 133 220	4 872 801	1 558 113	2 294 477	2 260 419	238 930	654 823	636 618	496 518	106 677	18 205	430
Born in different State		2 190 624	1 647 183	540 096	831 448	543 441	29 384	410 175	401 905	317 351	69 139	8 270	132
Northeast		595 951	484 585	144 926	268 989	111 366	4 449	26 068	25 325	17 739	5 951	743	2
North Central		469 359	359 697	112 636	179 323	109 662	9 300	28 070	27 164	20 164	5 288	906	4
South		1 020 538	723 608	257 309	344 096	296 930	14 045	350 217	343 819	275 346	56 779	6 398	126
West		104 776	79 293	25 225	39 040	5 483	1 590	5 820	5 597	4 102	1 121	223	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.		32 178	26 290	11 205	11 185	5 888	392	2 207	2 128	1 544	503	79	—
Foreign born		251 111	223 116	85 360	121 264	27 995	1 729	9 537	9 383	6 323	2 388	154	2

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	8 932 513	6 310 885	2 043 894	3 048 104	2 621 628	253 816	981 690	956 192	746 352	165 557	25 498	546
Same house	5 106 659	3 532 761	1 099 719	1 798 735	1 573 898	201 062	535 331	521 396	418 077	80 282	13 935	367
Different house in United States	3 780 370	2 738 534	929 166	1 230 565	1 041 836	52 550	442 381	430 926	325 628	84 530	11 455	179
Same county	2 412 712	1 801 051	661 545	789 062	611 661	33 220	356 912	352 434	274 726	66 742	4 478	112
Different county	1 367 658	937 483	267 621	441 503	430 175	19 330	85 469	78 492	50 902	17 788	6 977	67
Same State	858 065	540 952	141 878	250 490	317 113	15 151	37 232	31 484	18 214	7 341	5 748	67
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 736	2 380	812	1 077	1 356	43	326	290	210	49	36	6
Attending college in 1975	81 633	64 654	22 140	29 754	16 979	1 058	4 454	4 192	2 293	1 410	262	15
Different State	509 593	396 531	125 743	191 013	113 062	4 179	48 237	47 008	32 688	10 447	1 229	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	23 738	18 778	7 441	8 097	4 960	179	2 289	2 166	1 546	514	123	—
Attending college in 1975	59 195	50 852	19 588	23 224	8 343	326	5 353	5 218	3 271	1 669	135	—
North Central	119 516	97 760	27 284	50 129	21 756	649	9 777	9 460	6 100	2 399	317	—
South	132 437	103 370	32 134	49 268	29 067	1 356	9 969	9 638	6 677	2 046	331	—
West	198 039	150 062	50 686	70 429	47 977	1 452	23 848	23 385	16 671	4 954	463	—
Abroad	59 601	45 339	15 639	21 187	14 262	722	4 643	4 525	3 240	1 048	118	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	45 484	39 590	15 009	18 804	5 894	204	3 978	3 870	2 647	745	108	—
Attending college in 1975	7 089	5 620	2 193	2 363	1 469	52	640	614	455	135	26	—
	4 394	4 216	2 004	1 732	178	—	561	561	281	126	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 106 421	779 443	236 200	353 437	326 978	14 595	68 339	62 555	39 992	13 974	5 784	63
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 532	6 593	3 067	3 123	939	30	855	779	470	289	76	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	23 971	14 642	5 477	4 679	9 329	—	6 794	3 558	2 238	494	3 236	—
Attending college in 1980	174 304	155 609	65 923	39 841	18 695	575	14 251	13 635	6 583	2 645	616	18
Living with at least one parent	8 794	6 444	1 369	4 279	2 350	150	784	749	547	182	35	15
Not living with any parent	165 510	149 165	64 554	35 562	16 345	425	13 467	12 886	6 036	2 463	581	3
Different State in 1975	408 121	322 585	107 656	150 052	85 536	3 242	37 373	36 395	25 073	7 982	978	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 485	5 742	2 652	2 747	743	28	781	705	422	269	76	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 943	3 500	1 705	1 065	1 443	—	902	623	482	61	279	—
Attending college in 1980	59 177	52 822	21 384	16 279	6 355	200	6 299	6 162	3 077	1 271	137	—
Living with at least one parent	4 304	3 405	744	2 412	899	42	639	623	465	144	16	—
Not living with any parent	54 873	49 417	20 640	13 867	5 456	158	5 660	5 539	2 612	1 127	121	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 024 882						363 406					
Place of work reported	3 772 296						322 774					
Worked in area of residence	3 693 116						319 398					
Worked outside area of residence	79 180						3 376					
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.1						1.0					
Place of work not reported	252 586						40 632					

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 019 461	2 905 405	908 989	1 463 907	1 114 056	113 628	363 027	354 925	263 462	74 556	8 102	229
Private vehicle	3 612 206	2 598 185	783 763	1 343 373	1 014 021	77 845	290 191	282 550	205 130	63 091	7 641	183
Drive alone	2 520 985	1 899 081	573 538	1 004 154	621 904	43 435	211 283	206 238	148 892	48 016	5 045	94
Truck or van	402 749	215 149	57 825	106 439	187 600	19 725	11 255	10 342	7 300	2 178	913	35
Carpool	597 690	437 562	138 669	212 268	160 128	10 285	64 325	62 828	46 632	12 304	1 497	39
Truck or van	90 782	46 393	13 731	20 512	44 389	4 400	3 328	3 142	2 306	593	186	15
Public transportation	120 440	115 727	58 322	54 964	4 713	446	53 975	53 894	44 880	8 769	81	7
Bus or streetcar	112 969	108 796	55 581	51 702	4 173	422	51 581	51 509	43 353	8 045	72	7
Subway or elevated train	3 342	3 238	1 259	1 970	104	2	1 161	1 161	618	543	—	—
Railroad	1 118	1 070	310	732	48	2	214	214	127	82	—	—
Taxicab	3 011	2 623	1 172	560	388	20	1 019	1 010	782	99	9	—
Bicycle	8 531	7 021	2 376	2 208	1 510	138	413	405	268	65	8	—
Motorcycle	5 375	3 806	1 438	1 306	1 569	102	92	86	36	41	6	—
Walked only	172 130	133 205	48 842	39 492	38 925	7 270	14 609	14 390	10 429	1 958	219	7
Other means	20 292	12 843	4 430	5 694	7 449	1 720	1 949	1 885	1 395	350	64	2
Worked at home	80 487	34 618	9 818	16 870	45 869	26 107	1 798	1 715	1 324	282	83	30

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	3 612 206	2 598 185	783 763	1 343 373	1 014 021	77 845	290 191	282 550	205 130	63 091	7 641	183
Drive alone	2 923 734	2 114 230	631 363	1 110 593	809 504	63 160	222 538	216 580	156 192	50 194	5 958	129
In 2-person carpool	529 327	379 781	121 905	183 848	149 546	10 099	50 664	49 342	36 429	9 917	1 322	43
In 3-person carpool	106 641	71 668	21 900	33 509	34 973	2 613	11 658	11 449	8 584	2 114	209	4
In 4-person carpool	35 356	22 875	6 152	11 071	12 481	1 059	3 459	3 352	2 530	557	107	2
In 5-or-more-person carpool	17 148	9 631	2 443	4 352	7 517	914	1 872	1 827	1 395	309	45	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.20

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 944 317	2 875 738	903 086	1 446 156	1 068 579	87 769	361 625	353 397	261 816	75 172	8 228	201
Less than 10 minutes	705 542	537 190	144 452	211 847	168 352	18 728	31 996	31 139	20 814	6 072	857	12
10 to 19 minutes	1 373 358	1 046 282	377 864	475 150	327 076	26 791	116 384	114 005	87 314	19 594	2 379	24
20 to 29 minutes	919 032	669 824	218 115	384 222	249 208	18 407	93 275	91 250	68 568	20 353	2 025	39
30 to 44 minutes	649 897	444 727	118 770	272 351	205 170	14 931	79 747	78 058	56 197	19 872	1 689	30
45 or more minutes	296 486	177 715	43 885	102 586	118 773	8 912	40 223	38 945	28 923	9 281	1 278	96
Mean	19.9	19.0	18.3	20.7	22.3	20.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	24.9	25.0	33.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.3	57.1	59.0	55.8	57.6	58.6	56.5	56.5	57.0	54.5	57.0	46.1

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	15 554	12 000	6 234	3 723	3 554	160	53 166	47 692	17 654	24 393	5 474	175
Native	15 105	11 647	6 017	3 634	3 458	158	17 231	14 981	5 093	8 024	2 250	110
Born in State of residence	8 491	6 446	3 391	1 775	2 045	108	10 159	8 911	2 914	4 992	1 248	90
Born in different State	6 533	5 134	2 597	1 827	1 399	50	6 304	5 422	1 853	2 750	882	16
Northeast	513	402	208	157	111	2	1 602	1 371	448	679	231	—
North Central	1 220	960	489	328	260	12	1 043	900	183	551	143	10
South	3 896	3 072	1 547	1 107	824	19	1 682	1 459	609	610	223	—
West	904	700	353	235	204	17	1 977	1 692	613	910	285	2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	81	67	29	32	14	—	768	648	326	282	120	4
Foreign born	449	353	217	89	96	2	35 935	32 711	12 561	16 369	3 224	65
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	14 414	11 161	5 744	3 442	3 253	126	47 828	42 603	15 875	21 630	5 225	146
Same house	5 386	3 858	1 929	1 281	1 528	68	13 878	11 919	4 068	6 476	1 959	84
Different house in United States	8 933	7 223	3 761	2 140	1 710	58	19 831	17 576	5 572	9 926	2 255	49
Same county	5 476	4 567	2 517	1 273	909	22	9 587	8 839	2 796	5 200	748	8
Different county	3 457	2 656	1 244	867	801	36	10 244	8 737	2 776	4 726	1 507	41
Same State	1 467	916	391	337	551	25	3 503	2 848	900	1 502	655	41
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	89	75	40	35	14	—	552	451	123	279	101	—
Different State	1 990	1 740	853	530	250	11	6 741	5 889	1 876	3 224	852	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	95	82	60	15	13	5	76	61	30	13	15	—
Attending college in 1975	161	124	39	48	37	—	1 244	1 150	491	561	94	—
Northeast	304	254	82	130	50	—	2 776	2 423	733	1 298	353	—
North Central	539	456	300	81	83	9	1 402	1 250	308	835	152	—
South	860	799	352	272	61	—	1 454	1 259	436	608	195	—
West	287	231	119	47	56	2	1 109	957	399	483	152	—
Abroad	95	80	54	21	15	—	14 119	13 108	6 235	5 228	1 011	13
In Armed Forces in 1975	11	5	—	—	6	—	309	290	204	81	19	—
Attending college in 1975	15	15	10	—	—	—	2 406	2 377	1 362	767	29	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 865	2 211	1 024	699	654	29	7 958	6 855	2 255	3 686	1 103	27
In Armed Forces in 1980	32	32	9	23	—	—	65	52	—	52	13	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	108	55	41	13	53	—	17	9	4	—	8	—
Attending college in 1980	347	303	158	66	44	3	1 390	1 280	675	432	110	15
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	90	73	17	6	—
Not living with any parent	347	303	158	66	44	3	1 294	1 190	602	415	104	15
Different State in 1975	1 639	1 426	697	418	213	11	5 228	4 633	1 585	2 476	595	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	32	32	9	23	—	—	41	28	—	28	13	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	30	19	10	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	193	158	98	28	35	—	789	736	400	251	53	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	68	62	6	—	—
Not living with any parent	193	158	98	28	35	—	721	668	338	245	53	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	5 684	...	...	...	...	...	21 260	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	5 167	...	...	...	...	...	19 916	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	5 043	...	...	...	...	...	19 640	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	124	...	...	...	...	...	276	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	517	...	...	...	...	...	1 344	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	5 566	4 365	2 077	1 599	1 201	72	21 229	19 443	7 170	10 391	1 786	50
Private vehicle	4 819	3 693	1 685	1 432	1 126	60	17 663	15 997	5 340	9 210	1 666	38
Drive alone: Car	3 128	2 512	1 117	1 006	616	35	12 992	11 718	3 740	6 913	1 274	31
Truck or van	629	419	131	191	210	13	276	236	72	104	40	3
Carpool: Car	900	685	395	212	215	7	4 220	3 888	1 433	2 150	332	4
Truck or van	162	77	42	23	85	5	175	155	95	43	20	—
Public transportation	297	296	222	68	1	—	1 465	1 455	749	706	10	—
Bus or streetcar	283	282	208	68	1	—	1 368	1 358	728	630	10	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59	8	51	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	13	25	—	—
Taxicab	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	37	23	4	—	14	—	42	39	23	9	3	—
Motorcycle	22	6	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	291	268	121	85	23	4	1 696	1 615	926	314	81	3
Other means	19	11	5	—	8	—	100	97	49	36	3	—
Worked at home	81	68	36	14	13	8	263	240	83	116	23	9
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	4 819	3 693	1 685	1 432	1 126	60	17 663	15 997	5 340	9 210	1 666	38
Drive alone	3 757	2 931	1 248	1 197	826	48	13 268	11 954	3 812	7 017	1 314	34
In 2-person carpool	747	515	276	182	232	12	3 303	3 051	1 173	1 675	252	4
In 3-person carpool	227	179	114	47	48	—	728	652	270	313	76	—
In 4-person carpool	60	47	26	6	13	—	254	234	66	138	20	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	28	21	21	—	7	—	110	106	19	67	4	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.10	1.17	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.06
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	5 590	4 411	2 101	1 560	1 179	75	21 029	19 206	7 011	10 325	1 823	32
Less than 10 minutes	972	855	286	294	117	10	3 213	2 861	980	1 183	352	3
10 to 19 minutes	1 872	1 553	789	532	319	17	7 333	6 746	2 731	3 259	587	4
20 to 29 minutes	1 072	846	475	334	226	12	5 294	4 875	1 835	2 797	419	9
30 to 44 minutes	1 000	773	384	258	227	30	3 796	3 477	1 097	2 282	319	6
45 or more minutes	674	384	167	142	290	6	1 393	1 247	368	804	146	10
Mean	21.8	20.1	20.9	20.4	28.0	24.0	20.2	20.2	19.4	22.0	20.8	32.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.3	57.4	57.1	58.8	57.2	65.0	57.1	56.2	56.2	55.9	65.4	60.0

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

Nursery school

Public

Church-related

Other private

Kindergarten

Public

Church-related

Other private

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public

Church-related

Other private

High school (1 to 4 years)

Public

Church-related

Other private

College

Public

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

35 years old and over

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

Armed Forces

Civilian, enrolled in school

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Civilian, not enrolled in school

High school graduate

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Not high school graduate

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Males, 25 years old and over

Elementary

5 to 7 years

8 years

High school

1 to 3 years

4 years

College

1 to 3 years

4 years

5 or more years

Percent high school graduates

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary

5 to 7 years

8 years

High school

1 to 3 years

4 years

College

1 to 3 years

4 years

5 or more years

Percent high school graduates

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Median years of school completed

Males, 18 to 24 years old

Percent

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
2 548 220	1 779 673	532 525	894 763	768 547	66 671	351 347	343 580	263 528	61 718	7 767	152
93 107	72 344	20 662	39 785	20 763	1 057	17 542	17 280	13 661	2 954	262	8
27 053	19 460	6 272	8 737	7 593	347	11 377	11 213	9 340	1 387	164	2
29 853	23 961	7 415	13 331	5 892	321	2 895	2 843	2 018	750	52	6
36 201	28 923	6 975	17 717	7 278	389	3 270	3 224	2 303	817	46	—
133 461	89 510	27 737	42 344	43 951	2 977	19 190	18 879	14 958	3 085	311	10
118 479	76 870	22 702	36 410	41 609	2 815	17 235	16 939	13 549	2 604	296	10
11 941	10 044	4 106	4 450	1 897	129	1 444	1 433	1 075	336	11	—
3 041	2 596	929	1 484	445	33	511	507	334	145	4	—
1 221 205	802 457	227 319	415 362	418 748	34 800	169 058	165 645	129 782	29 005	3 413	60
1 046 830	658 011	174 023	338 698	388 819	30 366	157 085	153 861	120 246	27 023	3 224	50
165 918	137 580	50 558	72 676	28 338	4 275	10 655	10 492	8 533	1 725	163	10
8 457	6 866	2 338	3 988	1 591	159	1 318	1 292	1 003	257	26	—
650 941	431 669	112 250	239 093	219 272	22 475	90 636	88 197	68 772	15 478	2 439	56
581 993	371 616	88 193	207 557	210 377	21 761	85 106	82 857	64 626	14 435	2 249	56
61 485	54 043	22 159	27 881	7 442	649	4 172	4 122	3 231	794	50	—
7 463	6 010	1 898	3 655	1 453	65	1 358	1 218	915	249	140	—
449 506	383 693	144 557	158 179	65 813	5 362	54 921	53 579	36 355	11 196	1 342	18
362 716	307 023	119 312	129 152	55 693	4 804	46 853	45 755	32 150	9 480	1 098	13
2 548 220	1 779 673	532 525	894 763	768 547	66 671	351 347	343 580	263 528	61 718	7 767	152
67 781	52 989	15 472	29 031	14 792	711	14 290	14 091	11 257	2 388	199	8
220 035	149 892	45 357	73 430	70 143	4 855	32 809	32 266	25 523	5 452	543	14
1 050 282	690 203	193 336	360 156	360 079	29 723	142 724	139 878	108 854	25 099	2 846	47
327 893	216 437	58 162	117 376	111 456	10 549	42 424	41 323	32 710	6 868	1 101	24
326 873	215 887	55 512	119 954	110 986	11 669	43 166	42 087	32 394	7 695	1 079	32
188 832	142 591	46 015	61 912	46 241	4 894	25 548	24 922	17 983	3 957	626	14
110 630	87 177	36 303	34 047	13 453	1 263	12 233	11 991	8 253	1 844	242	4
81 978	72 712	32 009	27 563	9 266	787	10 669	10 383	7 369	1 906	286	3
111 008	92 630	36 388	43 078	18 378	988	16 383	15 873	11 313	3 895	510	3
62 908	49 155	13 971	28 216	13 753	1 232	11 101	10 766	7 872	2 614	335	3
25.8	29.9	26.8	35.5	17.2	10.8	39.1	39.2	39.1	41.8	31.8	47.1
83.3	85.4	83.3	88.0	79.0	69.6	89.0	89.2	88.8	92.0	79.2	100.0
99.3	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.3	94.9	83.9
98.6	98.8	98.0	99.3	98.2	94.9	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.0	91.8	100.0
92.5	92.1	86.7	95.0	93.1	91.3	92.4	92.4	91.7	94.6	91.6	100.0
52.8	55.4	52.9	55.6	46.3	47.3	55.9	55.8	52.4	60.1	59.0	93.3
30.9	36.0	36.6	31.8	15.3	15.4	28.1	28.2	24.8	31.3	22.6	12.9
15.5	18.2	20.6	16.7	7.2	7.8	16.7	16.7	15.2	18.7	15.7	14.3
7.2	8.4	9.7	8.3	4.2	3.5	9.7	9.6	9.1	11.8	11.1	13.6
710 943	491 869	151 058	237 615	219 074	23 137	92 463	90 224	69 647	14 724	2 239	47
551	443	265	138	108	9	109	102	84	18	7	—
515 637	358 427	101 491	181 858	157 210	16 563	68 667	66 962	50 348	11 634	1 705	46
188 290	140 438	38 027	76 754	47 852	5 179	13 758	13 419	9 820	2 475	339	17
26 235	18 906	5 528	9 609	7 329	514	4 848	4 766	3 706	803	82	2
301 112	199 083	57 936	95 495	102 029	10 870	50 061	48 777	36 822	8 356	1 284	27
194 755	132 999	49 302	55 619	61 756	6 565	23 687	23 160	19 215	3 072	527	1
122 937	82 187	25 889	39 209	40 750	4 334	12 027	11 745	9 359	1 918	282	—
90 709	61 628	19 176	30 418	29 081	3 383	5 658	5 515	4 118	1 141	143	—
14 805	9 495	2 711	4 324	5 310	411	2 102	2 059	1 718	280	43	—
17 423	11 064	4 002	4 467	6 359	540	4 267	4 171	3 523	497	96	—
71 818	50 812	23 413	16 410	21 006	2 231	11 660	11 415	9 856	1 154	245	1
25 921	18 209	7 922	6 759	7 712	1 181	2 230	2 211	1 895	236	19	—
13 237	9 743	4 224	3 184	3 494	107	2 485	2 472	2 102	246	13	—
32 660	22 860	11 267	6 467	9 800	943	6 945	6 732	5 859	672	213	—
2 661 793	1 870 402	604 404	923 803	791 391	82 444	249 055	240 259	185 037	43 829	8 796	209
45 395	30 999	13 875	11 222	14 396	815	15 534	15 014	12 810	1 451	520	15
131 296	86 887	36 699	31 682	44 409	3 567	21 780	20 970	17 746	2 428	810	24
222 985	139 079	52 876	55 248	83 906	11 255	17 333	16 567	13 378	2 077	766	34
432 551	295 857	109 508	129 207	136 694	12 838	59 663	57 567	46 790	8 001	2 096	39
1 000 022	657 335	200 333	321 376	342 687	39 692	80 534	77 798	58 887	15 106	2 736	55
354 296	271 614	82 827	147 897	82 682	6 781	35 093	33 857	23 911	8 619	1 236	30
236 372	191 907	51 541	114 319	44 465	4 164	10 231	9 924	6 392	3 110	307	1
238 876	196 724	56 745	112 852	42 152	3 352	8 887	8 562	5 123	3 037	325	11
68.7	70.4	64.8	75.4	64.7	65.5	54.1	54.2	51.0	68.2	52.3	46.4
3 017 093	2 190 596	722 269	1 054 848	826 497	82 006	306 471	300 180	236 895	51 086	6 291	133
47 106	36 401	17 037	13 385	10 705	562	12 357	12 067	10 460	1 165	290	—
133 118	98 850	43 400	35 890	34 268	2 079	24 504	24 015	20 716	2 285	489	13
262 313	183 840	73 175	69 304	78 473	8 925	20 286	19 715	16 527	2 198	571	14
531 199	380 373	144 149	160 463	150 826	12 008	80 264	78 949	66 076	9 668	1 315	24
1 347 078	943 095	282 636	475 745	403 983	42 448	106 656	104 438	80 695	19 292	2 218	41
368 585	284 406	84 284	154 107	84 179	8 793	42 361	41 484	30 346	9 867	877	34
207 723	164 677	46 155	92 838	43 046	4 821	11 287	11 000	7 047	3 472	287	7
119 971	98 954	31 433	53 116	21 017	2 370	8 756	8 512	5 028	3 139	244	—
67.7	68.1	61.5	73.5	66.8	71.3	55.2	55.1	52.0	70.0	57.6	61.7
5 678 886	4 060 998	1 326 673	1 978 651	1 617 888	164 470	555 526	540 439	421 932	94 915	15 087	342
1 6	1 7	2 3	1 2	1 6	0 8	5 0	5 0	5 5	2 8	5 4	4 4
68 2	69 2	63 0	74 4	65 8	68 4	54 7	54 7	51 5	69 2	54 6	52 3
14 1	16 1	14 0	18 9	9 3	8 9	7 0	7 0	5 6	13 4	7 7	5 6
12 4	12 5	12 4	12 6	12 3	12 4	12 1	12 1	12 0	12 5	12 1	12 1
1 243 173	926 458	341 742	383 069	316 715	28 626	153 351	149 392	116 095	22 684	3 959	67
78 2	79 7	78 2	81 1	73 8	75 3	67 2	67 3	64 7	74 2	62 3	70 1
5 9	7 0	8 0	7 3	2 6	2 7	3 1	3 1	2 7	5 2	2 9	9 0
617 311	454 930	168 027	189 966	162 381	16 361	70 629	68 083	52 418	10 486	2 546	47
76 9	78 5	77 5	79 3	72 3	75 6	62 0	62 2	59 6	67 5	55 8	80 9
5 9	7 2	8 4	7 5	2 4	2 4	2 5	2 5	2 2	4 2	2 7	12 8
625 862	471 528	173 715	193 103	154 334	12 265	82 722	81 309	63 677	12 198	1 413	20
79 5	80 9	78 9	82 9	75 4	74 9	71 6	71 6	68 9	80 1	74 0	45 0
5 8	6 8	7 6	7 1	2 8	3 1	3 6	3 6	3 2	6 0	3 4	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 240	3 294	1 692	1 033	946	52
Nursery school.....	141	123	47	46	18	—
Public	75	69	29	16	6	—
Church-related	25	17	6	5	8	—
Other private	41	37	12	25	4	—
Kindergarten	263	203	97	77	60	6
Public	247	189	97	63	58	4
Church-related	16	14	—	14	2	2
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	—

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 095	1 567	919	452	528	20
Public	1 950	1 462	845	431	488	15
Church-related	137	105	74	21	32	5
Other private	8	—	—	—	8	—

High school (1 to 4 years)	951	719	288	253	232	21
Public	864	643	263	214	221	21
Church-related	62	53	18	31	9	—
Other private	25	23	7	8	2	—

College	790	682	341	205	108	5
Public	651	574	270	189	77	—

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 240	3 294	1 692	1 033	946	52
3 and 4 years old	131	115	36	49	16	2
5 and 6 years old	370	279	138	98	91	5
7 to 13 years old	1 811	1 375	809	395	436	14
14 and 15 years old	424	294	168	92	130	15
16 and 17 years old	490	371	136	153	119	7
18 and 19 years old	269	214	89	50	55	6
20 and 21 years old	110	90	43	13	20	—
22 to 24 years old	197	187	97	48	10	3
25 to 34 years old	292	263	130	100	29	—
35 years old and over	146	106	46	35	40	—

Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	27.8	30.6	18.7	50.0	16.8	50.0
5 and 6 years old	78.4	77.5	78.4	81.3	81.3	100.0
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.9	97.2	98.3	97.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.5	96.4	96.6	94.8	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.5	76.7	65.1	84.5	90.2	100.0
18 and 19 years old	39.2	39.8	33.1	32.1	37.2	40.0
20 and 21 years old	16.0	15.7	16.5	7.7	17.4	—
22 to 24 years old	18.0	21.6	20.3	21.1	4.4	60.0
25 to 34 years old	9.6	10.8	9.6	13.4	4.8	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 302	1 022	478	337	280	22
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	759	585	225	203	174	13
Employed	221	185	46	91	36	2
Unemployed	53	44	10	28	9	—
Not in labor force	485	356	169	84	129	11
Civilian, not enrolled in school	543	437	253	134	106	9
High school graduate	189	159	84	63	30	2
Employed	90	67	30	32	23	2
Unemployed	16	14	14	—	2	—
Not in labor force	83	78	40	31	5	—
Not high school graduate	354	278	169	71	76	7
Employed	127	100	57	28	27	—
Unemployed	80	60	31	23	20	7
Not in labor force	147	118	81	20	29	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 965	3 000	1 469	1 004	965	35
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	190	127	68	41	63	5
5 to 7 years	308	202	76	50	106	—
8 years	383	269	162	62	114	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	746	587	351	131	159	4
4 years	1 315	989	445	394	326	8
College: 1 to 3 years	624	513	280	160	111	2
4 years	215	169	46	105	46	3
5 or more years	184	144	41	61	40	8
Percent high school graduates	59.0	60.5	55.3	71.7	54.2	60.0

Female, 25 years old and over	4 531	3 510	1 858	1 094	1 021	53
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	183	155	95	34	28	—
5 to 7 years	366	285	173	76	81	2
8 years	456	333	172	94	123	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 166	877	452	281	289	15
4 years	1 367	1 046	525	345	321	17
College: 1 to 3 years	699	551	292	179	148	8
4 years	166	145	69	50	21	4
5 or more years	128	118	69	35	10	3
Percent high school graduates	52.1	53.0	52.0	55.7	49.0	60.4

Persons 25 years old and over	8 496	6 510	3 327	2 098	1 986	88
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.6	5.7
High school graduates	55.3	56.5	53.4	63.3	51.5	60.2
4 or more years of college	8.2	8.8	7.1	12.0	5.9	20.5
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 469	1 978	1 007	552	491	25
Percent: High school graduates	57.7	56.7	53.9	61.8	61.9	56.0
4 or more years of college	2.6	3.0	2.0	6.0	1.0	12.0

Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 317	1 033	555	242	284	9
Percent: High school graduates	53.8	50.8	47.9	52.9	64.8	55.6
4 or more years of college	2.6	3.0	2.2	5.4	1.1	33.3

Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 152	945	452	310	207	16
Percent: High school graduates	62.2	63.1	61.3	68.7	58.0	56.3
4 or more years of college	2.6	3.0	1.8	6.5	1.0	—

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
4 240	3 294	1 692	1 033	946	52	18 843	17 057	6 458	8 166	1 786	62
123	141	47	46	18	—	1 210	1 073	257	658	137	—
75	69	29	16	6	—	298	266	96	109	32	—
25	17	6	5	8	—	440	379	78	253	61	—
41	37	12	25	4	—	472	428	83	296	44	—
263	203	97	77	60	6	1 032	920	251	582	112	1
247	189	97	63	58	4	774	672	211	389	102	—
16	14	—	14	2	2	138	131	29	87	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	120	117	11	106	3	—
2 095	1 567	919	452	528	20	7 658	6 701	2 119	3 647	957	44
1 950	1 462	845	431	488	15	5 990	5 203	1 542	2 858	787	34
137	105	74	21	32	5	1 458	1 302	527	670	156	10
8	—	—	—	8	—	210	196	50	119	14	—
951	719	288	253	232	21	2 705	2 407	792	1 368	298	2
864	643	263	214	221	21	2 230	1 954	583	1 138	276	2
62	53	18	31	9	—	404	389	187	188	15	—
25	23	7	2	2	—	71	64	22	42	7	—
790	682	341	205	108	5	6 238	5 956	3 039	1 911	282	15
651	574	270	189	77	5	4 942	4 747	2 546	1 522	195	15
4 240	3 294	1 692	1 033	946	52	18 843	17 057	6 458	8 166	1 786	62
131	115	36	49	16	2	927	841	206	542	86	—
370	279	138	98	91	5	1 999	1 746	485	1 058	253	1
1 811	1 375	809	395	436	14	6 563	5 779	1 754	3 181	784	38
424	294	168	92	130	15	1 457	1 268	453	643	189	3
490	371	136	153	119	7	1 151	1 014	353	579	137	5
269	214	89	50	55	6	1 101	1 013	415	417	88	—
110	90	43	13	20	—	880	820	315	257	60	—
197	187	97	48	10	3	1 260	1 227	695	304	33	—
292	263	130	100	29	—	2 625	2 516	1 511	730	109	9
146	106	46	35	40	—	880	833	271	455	47	6
27.8	30.6	18.7	50.0	16.8	50.0	41.5	41.8	33.1	49.6	38.7	—
78.4	77.5	76.2	78.4	81.3	100.0	88.1	87.8	81.0	91.8	90.4	100.0
97.7	97.9	97.2	98.3	97.3	100.0	98.9	98.9	97.9	99.4	98.7	100.0
97.5	96.4	96.6	94.8	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.7	100.0	97.9	100.0
79.5	76.7	65.1	84.5	90.2	100.0	95.6	95.8	93.9	97.3	93.8	100.0
39.2	39.8	33.1	32.1	37.2	40.0	70.8	71.9	64.2	79.6	60.3	—
16.0	15.7	16.5	7.7	17.4	—	59.7	59.6	53.9	54.0	60.6	—
18.0	21.6	20.3	21.1	4.4	60.0	45.5	46.9	50.6	33.3	21.0	—
9.6	10.8	9.6	13.4	4.8	—	20.4	21.5	30.1	12.8	9.6	30.0
1 302	1 022	478	337	280	22	2 758	2 466	1 022	1 119	292	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
759	585	225	203	174	13	2 252	2 027	768	996	225	5
221	185	46	91	36	2	581	532	199	280	49	2
53	44	10	28	9	—	99	93	19	55	6	—
485	356	169	84	129	11	1 572	1 402	550	661	170	3
543	437	253	134	106	9	506	439	254	123	67	8
189	159	84	63	30	2	336	290	184	79	46	—
90	67	30	32	23	2	209	177	125	34	32	—
16	14	14	—	2	—	22	20	8	3	2	—
83	78	40	31	5	—	105	93	51	42	12	—
354	278	169	71	76	7	170	149	70	44	21	8
127	100	57	28	27	—	51	46	9	32	5	—
80	60	31	23	20	7	32	32	20	7	—	—
147	118	81	20	29	—	87	71	41	5	16	8
3 965	3 000	1 469	1 004	965	35	13 072	12 066	4 485	6 400	1 006	40
190	127	68	41	63	5	266	234	159	74	32	—
308	202	76	50	106	—	349	327	172	126	22	—
383	269	162	62	114	5	228	202	90	91	26	10
746	587	351	131	159	4	612	530	254	236	82	4
1 315	989	445	394	326	8	1 502	1 396	619	636	106	4
624	513	280	160	111	2	1 367	1 273	533	640	94	6
215	169	46	105	46	3	1 766	1 643	613	899	123	—
184	144	41	61	40	8	6 982	6 461	2 045	3 698	521	16
59.0	60.5	55.3	71.7	54.2	60.0	88.9	89.3	84.9	91.8	83.9	65.0
4 531	3 510	1 858	1 094	1 021	53	17 343	15 245	5 711	7 850	2 098	62
183	155	95	34	28	—	922	833	435	308	89	2
366	285	173	76	81	2	1 170	1 035	511	377	135	—
456	333	172	94	123	4	822	666	292	306	156	14
1 166	877	452	281	289	15	1 781	1 514	673	622	267	6
1 367	1 046	525	345	321	17	4 236	3 515	1 238	1 865	721	30
699	551	292	179	148	8	2 405	2 152	759	1 207	253	2
166	145	80	50	21	4	2 848	2 643	856	1 519	205	—
128	118	69	35	10	3	3 159	2 887	947	1 646	272	8
52.1	53.0	52.0	55.7	49.0	60.4	72.9	73.4	66.5	79.5	69.2	68.5
8 496	6 510	3 327	2 098	1 986	88	30 415	27 311	10 196	14 250	3 104	102
4.4	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.6	5.7	3.9	3.9	5.8	2.7	3.9	2.0
55.3	56.5	53.4	63.3	51.5	60.2	79.8	80.4	74.6	85.0	73.9	64.7
8.2	8.8	7.1	12.0	5.9	20.5	48.5	49.9	43.8	54.5	36.1	23.5
12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.4	15.6	16.0	14.6	16.3	12.9	12.4
2 469	1 978	1 007	552	491	25	5 799	5 397	2 604	1 912	402	10
57.7	56.7	53.9	61.8	61.9	56.0	80.9	81.8	81.8	78.3	71.4	—
2.6	3.0	2.0	6.0	1.0	12.0	14.2	15.0	18.7	13.7	3.7	—
1 317	1 033	555	242	284	9	2 894	2 747	1 399	873	147	2
53.8	50.8	47.9	52.9	64.8	55.6	81.6	81.8	84.1	77.2	78.2	—
2.6	3.0	2.2	5.4	1.1	33.3	14.2	14.7	19.2	12.3	4.8	—
1 152	945	452	310	207	16	2 905	2 650	1 205	1 039	255	8
62.2	63.1	61.3	68.7	58.0	56.3	80.2	81.4	79.2	79.2	67.5	—
2.6	3.0	1.8	6.5	1.0	—	14.2	15.2	18.2	14.9	3.1	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Male, 16 years and over	7 275 599	5 221 835	1 732 432	2 487 995	2 053 764	205 879	755 602	735 378	573 354	125 734	20 224	441
Labor force	4 473 458	3 225 880	1 024 723	1 603 322	1 247 578	121 341	446 555	437 079	329 779	86 477	9 476	263
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	61.8	59.1	64.4	60.7	58.9	59.1	59.4	57.5	68.8	46.9	59.6
Armed Forces	11 792	10 119	4 081	5 275	1 673	62	1 679	1 559	1 076	412	120	—
Civilian labor force	4 461 666	3 215 761	1 020 642	1 598 047	1 245 905	121 279	444 876	435 520	328 703	86 065	9 356	263
Employed	4 138 646	2 990 867	938 362	1 503 829	1 147 779	116 190	378 418	370 037	275 563	76 800	8 381	231
Unemployed	323 020	224 894	82 280	94 218	98 126	5 089	66 458	65 483	53 140	9 265	975	32
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.0	8.1	5.9	7.9	4.2	14.9	15.0	16.2	10.8	10.4	12.2
Not in labor force	2 802 141	1 995 955	707 709	884 673	806 186	84 538	309 047	298 299	243 575	39 257	10 748	178
Inmate of institution	95 173	67 721	28 496	21 970	27 452	—	17 442	12 528	8 860	2 283	4 914	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 815 587	2 777 082	927 530	1 309 796	1 038 505	100 361	412 448	404 223	318 255	67 332	8 225	159
Labor force	1 811 216	1 348 254	436 535	656 460	462 962	39 812	218 784	214 834	162 454	42 285	3 950	70
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	48.5	47.1	50.1	44.6	39.7	53.0	53.1	51.0	62.8	48.0	44.0
Armed Forces	1 126	989	393	535	137	8	357	354	257	96	3	—
Civilian labor force	1 810 090	1 347 265	436 142	655 925	462 825	39 804	218 427	214 480	162 197	42 189	3 947	70
Employed	1 689 169	1 261 486	406 053	620 176	427 683	37 870	189 646	186 046	139 111	38 229	3 600	64
Unemployed	120 921	85 779	30 089	35 749	35 142	1 934	28 781	28 434	23 086	3 960	347	6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.4	6.9	5.5	7.6	4.9	13.2	13.3	14.2	9.4	8.8	8.6
Not in labor force	2 004 371	1 428 828	490 995	653 336	575 543	60 549	193 664	189 389	155 801	25 047	4 775	89
Inmate of institution	55 979	41 779	15 567	15 229	14 200	—	4 664	3 848	2 926	760	816	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	358 923	245 262	75 090	120 259	113 661	12 542	45 271	43 989	33 798	7 400	1 282	35
Employed	159 443	111 976	33 190	58 306	47 467	5 951	10 620	10 354	7 844	1 865	266	17
Unemployed	31 889	22 253	7 445	10 008	9 636	606	4 975	4 908	4 051	673	67	3
Not in labor force	167 146	110 676	34 253	51 830	56 470	5 984	29 621	28 679	21 866	4 851	942	15
Male, 20 to 24 years	439 296	329 089	125 408	134 137	110 207	10 512	48 828	46 907	36 264	7 173	1 921	38
Employed	320 329	237 145	88 057	102 821	83 184	8 889	25 289	24 701	18 678	4 238	588	31
Unemployed	52 639	36 976	13 805	14 726	15 663	848	9 532	9 376	7 585	1 326	156	1
Not in labor force	64 306	53 355	22 719	15 912	10 951	753	13 689	12 539	9 601	1 229	1 150	6
Male, 25 to 34 years	1 775 748	1 231 653	385 173	624 035	544 095	45 900	174 045	167 542	125 424	34 210	6 503	85
Employed	1 570 613	1 090 269	324 677	570 029	480 344	42 718	123 077	119 882	86 822	27 741	3 195	68
Unemployed	99 648	67 339	26 300	27 940	32 309	1 313	20 843	20 509	16 577	3 028	334	14
Not in labor force	97 467	67 034	31 375	22 223	30 433	1 843	29 208	26 317	21 461	3 216	2 891	3
Male, 35 to 44 years	461 059	333 003	106 787	168 086	128 056	18 359	40 352	39 237	31 682	5 703	1 115	56
Employed	326 311	237 918	69 672	127 326	88 393	14 808	24 206	23 651	18 469	4 015	555	38
Unemployed	14 520	10 090	3 672	4 783	4 430	329	1 925	1 867	1 497	247	58	8
Not in labor force	120 070	84 861	33 414	35 879	35 209	3 217	14 189	13 687	11 698	1 441	502	10
Male, 45 years and over	424 986	305 746	112 444	131 682	119 240	18 205	34 658	33 480	27 931	3 916	1 178	68
Employed	72 781	52 073	16 513	25 171	20 708	5 954	5 580	5 403	4 439	712	177	13
Unemployed	3 403	2 457	969	1 012	946	59	402	389	344	31	13	—
Not in labor force	348 781	251 201	94 953	105 493	97 580	12 192	28 676	27 688	23 148	3 173	988	55
Female, 16 to 19 years	352 020	246 607	75 968	117 356	105 413	10 595	47 192	46 235	35 849	7 324	957	12
Employed	145 477	108 299	31 935	55 625	37 178	3 792	11 026	10 791	7 989	1 987	235	—
Unemployed	22 388	15 891	5 018	7 109	6 497	426	4 460	4 389	3 475	656	71	—
Not in labor force	184 049	122 331	38 952	54 599	61 718	6 369	31 652	31 001	24 338	4 674	651	12
Female, 20 to 24 years	446 474	339 879	129 293	137 592	106 595	7 760	58 785	57 808	45 511	8 922	977	14
Employed	278 362	218 449	81 327	95 330	59 913	5 048	27 865	27 399	20 848	5 002	466	—
Unemployed	26 572	18 993	7 317	6 820	7 579	383	7 965	7 843	6 363	989	122	3
Not in labor force	141 239	102 177	40 525	35 318	39 062	2 329	22 878	22 489	18 258	2 897	389	11
Female, 25 to 34 years	1 840 541	1 293 548	394 954	662 735	546 993	46 143	210 758	206 719	159 242	39 524	4 039	62
Employed	1 022 319	745 392	228 628	380 064	276 927	21 928	126 207	123 792	90 857	27 959	2 415	48
Unemployed	61 514	42 858	14 749	18 349	18 656	928	15 258	15 114	12 359	2 186	144	3
Not in labor force	756 033	504 696	151 391	263 955	251 337	23 287	69 080	67 603	55 871	9 324	1 477	11
Female, 35 to 44 years	521 224	388 195	131 271	187 261	133 029	17 706	46 459	45 427	37 303	6 107	1 032	33
Employed	198 863	154 236	51 305	74 712	44 627	5 780	19 763	19 360	15 435	2 838	403	8
Unemployed	8 077	6 158	2 269	2 754	1 919	153	916	910	766	95	6	—
Not in labor force	314 240	227 760	77 677	109 774	86 480	11 773	25 767	25 144	21 089	3 174	623	25
Female, 45 years and over	655 328	508 853	196 044	204 852	146 475	18 157	49 254	48 034	40 350	5 455	1 220	38
Employed	44 148	35 110	12 858	14 445	9 038	1 322	4 785	4 704	3 982	443	81	8
Unemployed	2 370	1 879	736	717	491	44	182	178	123	34	4	—
Not in labor force	608 810	471 864	182 450	189 690	136 946	16 791	44 287	43 152	36 245	4 978	1 135	30
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	3 815 587	2 777 082	927 530	1 309 796	1 038 505	100 361	412 448	404 223	318 255	67 332	8 225	159
With own children under 6 years	579 299	394 076	129 326	180 988	185 223	13 008	75 871	74 733	59 019	12 659	1 138	14
In labor force	235 726	163 759	52 774	72 279	71 967	4 570	40 852	40 203	30 176	8 087	649	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	745 182	501 561	134 453	271 476	243 621	20 666	87 516	85 743	65 640	16 563	1 773	31
In labor force	434 316	299 646	78 653	160 580	134 670	10 138	59 568	58 355	43 429	12 446	1 213	23
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 253 206	1 546 925	460 285	791 185	706 281	71 053	144 120	140 103	103 448	29 952	4 017	114
In labor force	1 026 653	714 746	204 128	368 190	311 907	26 957	84 124	81 845	57 596	20 186	2 279	54
With own children under 6 years	511 816	341 120	105 932	163 736	170 696	12 471	35 049	34 223	24 433	8 125	826	14
In labor force	197 124	133 590	41 315	61 144	63 534	4 200	21 463	20 959	14 437	5 432	504	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	634 254	414 284	103 969	232 562	219 970	19 787	43 833	42 394	29 796	10 492	1 439	31
In labor force	347 405	230 616	56 244	128 086	116 789	9 504	29 881	28 917	19 747	7 788	964	23
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 138 646	2 990 867	938 362	1 503 829	1 147 779	116 190	378 418	370 037	275 563	76 800	8 381	231
Private wage and salary workers	3 323 508	2 433 556	760 802	1 240 375	889 952	62 525	270 386	264 500	196 081	55 677	5 886	146
Employees of own corporation	77 464	56 252	12 284	35 331	21 212	2 449	1 851	1 800	1 103	647	51	2
Federal government workers	96 177	73 091	22 641	38 970	23 086							

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over												
Labor force	11 581	8 972	4 543	2 831	2 609	120	37 418	33 766	13 176	16 757	3 652	117
Percent of persons 16 years and over	7 060	5 512	2 695	1 913	1 548	84	23 047	21 051	7 843	11 117	1 996	50
Armed Forces	61.0	61.4	59.3	67.6	59.3	70.0	61.6	62.3	59.5	66.3	54.7	42.7
Civilian labor force	63	57	17	24	6	—	132	101	46	55	31	7
Employed	6 997	5 455	2 678	1 889	1 542	84	22 915	20 950	7 797	11 062	1 965	43
Unemployed	5 836	4 555	2 180	1 651	1 281	75	21 523	19 716	7 249	10 538	1 807	43
Percent of civilian labor force	1 161	900	498	238	261	9	1 392	1 234	548	524	158	—
Not in labor force	16.6	16.5	18.6	12.6	16.9	10.7	6.1	5.9	7.0	4.7	8.0	—
Inmate of institution	4 521	3 460	1 848	918	1 061	36	14 371	12 715	5 333	5 640	1 656	67
	254	173	121	30	81	—	65	51	27	14	—	—
Female, 16 years and over												
Labor force	6 048	4 762	2 456	1 502	1 286	71	20 825	18 423	7 099	9 203	2 402	72
Percent of female, 16 years and over	2 802	2 237	1 164	780	565	48	9 964	8 942	3 408	4 620	1 022	24
Armed Forces	46.3	47.0	47.4	51.9	43.9	67.6	47.8	48.5	48.0	50.2	42.5	33.3
Civilian labor force	6	6	—	6	—	—	17	12	6	6	5	—
Employed	2 796	2 231	1 164	774	565	48	9 947	8 930	3 402	4 614	1 017	24
Unemployed	2 313	1 852	951	676	461	39	9 156	8 247	3 112	4 280	909	24
Percent of civilian labor force	483	379	213	98	104	9	791	683	290	334	108	—
Not in labor force	17.3	17.0	18.3	12.7	18.4	18.8	8.0	7.6	8.5	7.2	10.6	—
Inmate of institution	3 246	2 525	1 292	722	721	23	10 861	9 481	3 691	4 583	1 380	48
	52	36	23	6	16	—	8	8	6	2	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years												
Employed	579	433	192	147	146	9	1 455	1 289	518	572	166	5
Unemployed	238	178	71	71	60	2	429	389	175	176	40	—
Not in labor force	84	73	33	28	11	—	126	118	36	49	8	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	257	182	88	48	75	7	900	782	307	347	118	5
Employed	989	777	426	178	212	5	2 066	1 988	1 074	582	78	—
Unemployed	606	479	241	129	127	5	1 084	1 047	591	332	37	—
Not in labor force	193	142	86	22	51	—	138	132	54	48	6	—
Male, 25 to 34 years	165	131	82	27	34	—	822	793	424	191	29	—
Employed	3 267	2 479	1 200	841	788	21	11 435	10 565	3 865	5 653	870	28
Unemployed	2 369	1 795	816	651	574	19	9 981	9 212	3 051	5 320	769	19
Not in labor force	377	282	152	86	95	—	326	290	163	87	36	—
Male, 35 to 44 years	489	376	232	86	113	2	1 035	990	616	208	45	2
Employed	444	350	170	118	94	3	848	802	313	423	46	—
Unemployed	265	222	91	105	43	3	699	668	266	350	31	—
Not in labor force	16	16	14	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Male, 45 years and over	163	112	65	13	51	—	144	129	42	73	15	—
Employed	254	171	99	45	83	11	789	699	307	324	90	12
Unemployed	45	29	10	19	16	7	174	153	54	80	21	—
Not in labor force	8	8	—	4	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	201	134	89	22	67	4	609	540	253	238	69	12
Employed	723	589	286	190	134	13	1 303	1 177	504	547	126	8
Unemployed	200	174	62	80	26	2	412	366	158	170	46	2
Not in labor force	65	45	22	23	20	7	27	27	11	16	—	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	458	370	202	87	88	4	864	784	335	361	80	6
Employed	794	663	312	218	131	5	2 179	2 001	884	806	178	2
Unemployed	338	288	148	117	50	2	1 063	1 004	384	457	59	2
Not in labor force	121	97	30	27	24	—	67	62	34	28	5	—
Female, 25 to 34 years	335	278	134	74	57	3	1 049	935	466	321	114	—
Employed	3 445	2 664	1 432	831	781	44	14 122	12 430	4 576	6 521	1 692	33
Unemployed	1 603	1 247	674	414	356	29	6 942	6 203	2 332	3 296	739	14
Not in labor force	279	219	150	48	60	2	677	576	239	285	101	—
Female, 35 to 44 years	1 557	1 192	608	363	365	13	6 486	5 639	1 999	2 934	847	19
Employed	497	376	185	132	121	3	1 455	1 282	480	634	173	17
Unemployed	136	119	59	54	17	—	574	536	175	282	38	5
Not in labor force	13	13	6	—	—	—	13	11	6	5	2	—
Female, 45 years and over	348	244	120	78	104	3	868	735	299	347	133	12
Employed	589	470	241	131	119	6	1 766	1 533	655	695	233	12
Unemployed	36	24	8	11	12	6	165	138	63	75	27	1
Not in labor force	5	5	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
	548	441	228	120	107	—	1 594	1 388	592	620	206	11
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over												
With own children under 6 years	6 048	4 762	2 456	1 502	1 286	71	20 825	18 423	7 099	9 203	2 402	72
In labor force	1 310	1 021	533	310	289	17	5 781	5 077	1 798	2 700	704	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	494	363	206	114	131	10	2 285	2 029	753	1 081	256	2
In labor force	1 359	958	455	360	401	18	4 340	3 752	1 213	2 110	588	16
	803	566	285	190	237	9	2 477	2 158	704	1 256	319	8
Married women 16 years and over, husband present												
In labor force	3 127	2 284	1 170	795	843	54	13 933	12 119	4 285	6 500	1 814	66
With own children under 6 years	1 372	998	528	346	374	35	6 569	5 814	2 099	3 115	755	20
In labor force	1 049	798	421	258	251	17	5 489	4 820	1 687	2 609	669	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	377	255	156	79	122	10	2 110	1 881	709	1 007	229	2
In labor force	943	615	263	256	328	15	3 905	3 363	1 067	1 911	542	16
	501	325	152	116	176	6	2 176	1 888	625	1 082	288	8
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Private wage and salary workers	5 836	4 555	2 180	1 651	1 281	75	21 523	19 716	7 249	10 538	1 807	43
Employees of own corporation	4 730	3 686	1 742	1 350	1 044	37	16 532	15 130	5 487	8 418	1 402	20
Federal government workers	55	41	6	29	14	—	1 028	859	151	564	169	—
State government workers	220	168	70	86	52	5	578	537	124	343	41	—
Local government workers	167	134	62	33	33	—	1 853	1 806	915	613	47	—
Self-employed workers	482	397	228	116	85	15	1 017	910	316	514	107	9
In agriculture	225	166	78	62	59	16	1 375	1 193	349	597	182	14
Unpaid family workers	25	13	13	—	12	10	36	26	—	13	10	10
In agriculture	12	4	—	4	8	2	168	140	58	53	28	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over												
Private wage and salary workers	2 313	1 852	951	676	461	39	9 156	8 247	3 112	4 280	909	24
Employees of own corporation	1 751	1 411	691	550	340	21	7 070	6 345	2 421	3 372	725	14
Federal government workers	16	16	—	10	—	—	169	134	39	78	35	—
State government workers	107	73	39	28	34	3	253	233	50	140	20	—
Local government workers	92	72	41	16	20	—	717	693	308	263	24	—
Self-employed workers	254	218	138	52	36	3	564	501	161	297	63	—
Unpaid family workers	103	74	42	26	29	10	434	379	121	177	55	10
	6	4	—	4	2	2	118	96	51	31	22	—

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	907 000	715 532	205 476	396 988	191 468	14 637	54 034	52 459	35 074	15 126	1 575	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	417 282	329 543	89 747	190 883	87 739	5 812	20 376	19 757	13 209	5 738	619	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	11 632	8 793	2 524	4 423	2 839	301	1 567	1 503	1 092	346	64	3
Management related occupations	96 298	78 862	24 422	44 394	17 436	1 269	6 273	6 123	4 178	1 660	150	6
Professional specialty occupations	489 718	385 989	115 729	206 105	103 729	8 825	33 658	32 702	21 865	9 388	956	5
Engineers and natural scientists	92 263	74 062	19 249	45 842	18 201	1 133	3 252	3 156	1 965	1 085	96	—
Engineers	66 005	52 281	12 646	33 054	13 724	855	1 992	1 912	1 164	695	80	—
Health diagnosing occupations	23 676	19 692	5 543	11 770	3 984	338	808	767	413	349	41	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	77 483	60 460	20 170	31 636	17 023	1 467	5 495	5 311	3 575	1 561	184	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	192 624	145 898	41 223	73 795	46 726	4 688	14 517	14 046	8 980	4 284	471	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	139 128	101 652	26 660	53 543	37 476	3 867	11 114	10 772	6 866	3 458	342	—
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	1 207 113	942 877	302 103	493 548	264 236	18 946	102 353	100 480	73 133	23 618	1 873	30
Health technologists and technicians	42 710	32 620	11 213	15 920	10 090	771	6 597	6 510	4 959	1 378	87	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	79 476	62 395	20 403	32 748	17 081	1 016	5 054	4 879	3 240	1 351	175	—
Sales occupations	411 125	321 291	93 602	177 018	89 834	5 869	18 638	18 247	12 964	4 496	391	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	59 493	44 216	12 839	23 523	15 277	862	1 979	1 935	1 328	519	44	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	128 902	104 247	26 661	64 680	24 655	1 688	3 928	3 823	2 362	1 370	105	—
Other sales occupations	222 730	172 828	54 102	88 815	49 902	3 319	12 731	12 489	9 274	2 607	242	6
Cashiers	77 163	59 098	19 497	29 124	18 065	1 181	5 633	5 548	4 311	979	85	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	673 802	526 571	176 885	267 862	147 231	11 290	72 064	70 844	51 970	16 393	1 220	24
Computer equipment operators	15 857	12 817	4 604	6 479	3 040	211	1 924	1 901	1 408	412	23	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	199 152	156 095	49 810	83 397	43 057	3 515	15 440	15 110	10 947	3 543	330	17
Financial records processing occupations	91 705	69 687	22 276	35 798	22 018	1 985	5 031	4 927	3 438	1 292	104	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	27 599	20 770	7 993	9 653	6 829	704	7 419	7 315	5 476	1 712	104	—
Service occupations	488 734	361 902	124 505	161 871	126 832	8 695	85 819	84 364	68 312	12 299	1 455	20
Private household occupations	15 019	9 936	3 054	3 894	5 083	587	6 116	6 008	4 859	849	108	4
Protective service occupations	55 151	43 963	16 193	20 197	11 188	632	6 227	6 067	4 635	1 229	160	3
Police and firefighters	21 148	17 299	5 828	8 691	3 849	191	1 372	1 330	939	314	42	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	418 564	308 003	105 258	137 780	110 561	7 476	73 476	72 289	58 818	10 221	1 187	13
Food service occupations	197 979	149 256	50 631	68 335	48 723	3 420	19 338	19 026	15 243	2 823	312	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	103 112	73 922	26 380	31 646	29 190	1 962	28 120	27 615	22 976	3 446	505	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79 032	17 546	5 176	7 684	61 486	39 178	1 626	1 479	1 163	179	147	40
Farm operators and managers	43 149	2 678	657	1 170	40 471	31 421	98	65	44	17	33	25
Farm workers and related occupations	33 904	14 211	4 306	6 403	19 693	7 607	1 467	1 362	1 088	144	105	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	569 585	375 436	112 261	192 136	194 149	12 834	31 624	30 621	21 544	7 287	1 003	33
Mechanics and repairers	178 331	114 821	35 720	57 027	63 510	4 169	9 436	9 092	6 387	2 275	344	2
Construction trades	156 913	100 999	31 410	51 403	55 914	4 127	8 219	7 987	5 920	1 571	232	17
Precision production occupations	226 315	157 481	44 905	82 930	68 834	4 290	13 833	13 452	9 197	3 431	381	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	887 182	577 574	188 841	251 602	309 608	21 900	102 962	100 634	76 337	18 291	2 328	73
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	301 414	199 585	65 725	83 608	101 829	6 836	35 917	35 035	26 375	6 388	882	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	184 627	119 509	36 255	52 671	65 118	4 648	22 271	21 781	16 221	4 042	490	22
Transportation occupations	146 117	92 555	31 188	43 178	53 562	4 224	13 424	13 124	9 879	2 872	300	24
Motor vehicle operators	132 503	83 454	28 083	39 200	49 049	4 001	13 020	12 732	9 614	2 785	288	24
Material moving equipment operators	59 315	34 019	11 213	14 238	25 296	1 834	6 733	6 595	5 060	1 141	138	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	195 709	131 906	44 460	57 907	63 803	4 358	24 617	24 099	18 802	3 848	518	5
Construction laborers	20 488	12 153	3 621	5 656	8 335	759	3 140	3 050	2 373	463	90	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59 377	43 046	14 428	19 976	16 331	1 090	5 863	5 766	4 561	933	97	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 689 169	1 261 486	406 053	620 176	427 683	37 870	189 646	186 046	139 111	38 229	3 600	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	353 152	275 144	86 416	143 172	78 008	7 138	31 222	30 386	20 654	8 401	836	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111 729	87 923	28 391	46 679	23 806	1 751	8 975	8 761	6 150	2 247	214	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 023	2 246	693	1 017	777	102	760	734	522	170	26	—
Management related occupations	32 290	26 171	8 895	14 096	6 119	490	3 159	3 087	2 176	812	72	—
Professional specialty occupations	241 423	187 221	58 025	96 493	54 202	5 387	22 247	21 625	14 504	6 154	622	2
Engineers and natural scientists	7 377	6 227	2 035	3 472	1 150	90	669	663	437	226	6	—
Engineers	2 513	2 032	574	1 147	481	22	248	242	163	79	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2 191	1 877	623	1 104	314	19	112	112	68	44	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	67 936	52 714	17 518	27 784	15 222	1 380	4 693	4 527	3 099	1 260	166	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	126 175	95 227	26 380	49 436	30 948	3 375	11 375	11 027	7 032	3 420	348	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	97 887	71 983	19 009	38 163	25 904	2 868	9 090	8 827	5 626	2 805	263	—
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	782 706	609 223	198 278	314 289	173 483	13 242	73 774	72 590	53 165	16 717	1 184	27
Health technologists and technicians	37 425	28 188	9 274	13 964	9 237	739	5 990	5 927	4 575	1 191	63	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	17 383	14 167	4 969	6 835	3 216	186	1 828	1 775	1 138	517	53	—
Sales occupations	207 371	160 780	49 391	84 584	46 591	3 183	11 976	11 806	8 691	2 544	170	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17 796	13 306	4 241	6 889	4 490	299	780	761	574	134	19	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31 656	25 289	6 973	15 185	6 367	415	1 361	1 351	896	423	10	—
Other sales occupations	157 919	122 185	38 177	62 510	35 734	2 469	9 835	9 694	7 221	1 987	141	6
Cashiers	68 473	52 101	17 084	25 565	16 372	1 097	4 831	4 774	3 652	878	57	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	520 527	406 088	134 644	208 906	114 439	9 134	53 980	53 082	38 761	12 465	898	21
Computer equipment operators	9 626	7 627	2 541	4 008	1 999	144	1 208	1 191	886	257	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	197 007	154 315	49 239	82 474	42 692	3 497	15 208	14 880	10 745	3 534	328	17
Financial records processing occupations	81 452	61 478	19 607	31 494	19 974	1 798	4 396	4 308	3 000	1 130	88	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 587	5 879	2 408	2 722	2 708	273	2 794	2 774	2 049	678	20	—
Service occupations	303 464	219 038	72 911	96 487	84 426	6 286	52 932	52 146	42 303	7 446	786	10
Private household occupations	14 499	9 524	2 900	3 720	4 975	577	5 930	5 828	4 719	814	102	4
Protective service occupations	6 106	5 106	1 999	2 297	1 000	65	1 019	1 015	833	159	4	—
Police and firefighters	623	484	177	230	139	11	175	175	138	30	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	282 859	204 408	68 012	90 470	78 451	5 644	45 983	45 303	36 751	6 473	680	6
Food service occupations	146 084	106 906	35 307	48 407	39 178	2 975	12 116	11 907	9 518	1 727	209	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	35 735	25 495	9 343									

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 836	4 555	2 180	1 651	1 281	75	21 523	19 716	7 249	10 538	1 807	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	818	652	284	279	166	15	9 444	8 639	2 492	5 237	805	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	373	284	103	133	89	7	1 963	1 826	496	1 181	137	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	10	6	4	15	—	20	18	12	6	2	—
Management related occupations	46	33	9	16	13	—	593	580	179	386	13	—
Professional specialty occupations	445	368	181	146	77	8	7 481	6 813	1 996	4 056	668	9
Engineers and natural scientists	78	71	6	47	7	—	2 143	1 992	456	1 423	151	—
Engineers	56	51	—	33	5	—	1 404	1 314	318	914	90	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4	4	—	4	—	—	2 762	2 407	506	1 542	355	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	68	50	29	21	18	—	687	634	241	347	53	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	173	128	84	32	45	8	1 385	1 330	597	529	55	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107	70	43	27	37	8	324	293	115	141	31	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 270	1 036	482	419	234	15	5 023	4 627	1 941	2 370	396	7
Health technologists and technicians	72	60	23	25	12	—	433	400	144	244	33	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	76	69	21	41	7	2	1 266	1 184	593	476	82	—
Sales occupations	443	353	164	147	90	4	1 198	1 096	421	623	102	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70	54	18	24	16	2	179	171	71	89	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	161	113	37	64	48	2	264	243	55	182	21	—
Other sales occupations	212	186	109	59	26	—	755	682	295	352	73	5
Cashiers	77	71	22	43	6	—	256	221	96	115	35	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	679	554	274	206	125	9	2 126	1 947	783	1 027	179	2
Computer equipment operators	17	17	7	10	—	—	121	118	57	55	3	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	170	145	56	69	25	2	452	398	131	226	54	—
Financial records processing occupations	72	64	15	37	8	—	350	294	103	171	56	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	25	12	7	14	—	40	31	14	12	9	—
Service occupations	1 026	859	421	274	167	9	3 103	2 913	1 197	1 444	190	2
Private household occupations	53	43	26	11	10	—	79	75	10	55	4	—
Protective service occupations	102	101	61	31	1	—	72	69	38	20	3	—
Police and firefighters	7	7	—	7	—	—	18	17	—	12	1	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	871	715	334	232	156	9	2 952	2 769	1 149	1 369	183	2
Food service occupations	362	295	127	114	67	—	1 817	1 742	711	872	75	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	262	221	122	48	41	—	456	430	176	213	26	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	60	40	12	30	12	86	61	18	13	25	16
Farm operators and managers	23	11	6	5	12	10	28	16	—	—	12	10
Farm workers and related occupations	59	43	28	7	16	—	58	45	18	13	13	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	828	624	271	238	204	10	1 077	991	433	456	86	—
Mechanics and repairers	264	204	79	85	60	7	265	245	91	132	20	—
Construction trades	311	226	117	70	85	3	135	127	48	57	8	—
Precision production occupations	226	186	75	75	40	—	677	619	294	267	58	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 804	1 324	682	429	480	14	2 790	2 485	1 168	1 018	305	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	493	360	230	95	133	2	1 378	1 271	571	565	107	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	408	265	123	79	143	5	767	673	299	272	94	4
Transportation occupations	313	247	118	88	66	2	107	94	47	47	13	—
Motor vehicle operators	296	234	118	75	62	2	107	94	47	47	13	—
Material moving equipment operators	160	116	50	40	44	5	58	58	24	29	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	430	336	161	127	94	—	480	389	227	105	91	—
Construction laborers	52	36	24	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	78	33	38	15	—	97	73	42	29	24	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 313	1 852	951	676	461	39	9 156	8 247	3 112	4 280	909	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	408	344	215	118	64	5	2 644	2 426	792	1 370	218	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	135	116	70	41	19	2	557	500	165	267	57	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	4	—	4	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	10	6	—	6	4	—	227	219	67	137	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	273	228	145	77	45	3	2 087	1 926	627	1 103	161	—
Engineers and natural scientists	18	18	6	12	—	—	245	223	47	160	22	—
Engineers	5	5	—	5	—	—	56	47	10	37	9	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	565	513	88	366	52	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	51	36	29	7	15	—	588	542	214	295	46	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	126	103	71	26	23	3	509	481	196	209	28	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	59	38	21	18	3	215	189	66	112	26	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	784	635	301	272	149	9	3 035	2 741	1 049	1 510	294	7
Health technologists and technicians	54	48	23	25	6	—	295	264	81	176	31	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	29	13	16	—	—	357	319	121	154	38	—
Sales occupations	226	183	71	87	43	2	706	632	250	343	74	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	16	—	10	7	2	79	71	43	23	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	59	23	24	25	—	86	76	21	49	10	—
Other sales occupations	119	108	48	53	11	—	541	485	186	271	56	5
Cashiers	74	71	22	43	3	—	201	175	69	96	26	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	475	375	194	144	100	7	1 677	1 526	597	837	151	2
Computer equipment operators	13	13	7	6	—	—	76	75	40	35	1	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	170	145	56	69	25	2	444	390	123	226	54	—
Financial records processing occupations	61	53	10	31	8	—	325	276	103	159	49	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	19	12	7	10	—	13	6	—	6	7	—
Service occupations	558	451	208	145	107	9	1 799	1 650	626	825	149	2
Private household occupations	48	43	26	11	5	—	60	56	6	40	4	—
Protective service occupations	16	16	16	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	494	392	166	134	102	9	1 738	1 594	620	785	144	2
Food service occupations	202	151	47	72	51	—	930	871	335	428	59	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	60	40	4	3	—	243	221	73	113	22	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	22	17	5	10	8	48	42	12	13	6	6
Farm operators and managers	21	11	6	5	10	8	13	7	—	—	6	6
Farm workers and related occupations	11	11	11	—	—	—	35	35	12	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	45	10	35	4	3	244	214	124	74	30	—
Mechanics and repairers	7	7	—	7	—	—	12	12	6	6	—	—
Construction trades	13	10	4	6	3	3	5	5	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	29	28	6	22	1	—	227	197	113	68	30	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	355	200	101	127	5	1 386	1 174	509	488	212	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	140	95	69	26	45	—	767	681	304	282	86	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	140	85	50	15	55	—	391	320	132	146	71	4
Transportation occupations	57	54	31	11	3	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	57	54	31	11	3	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	29	24	19	—	5	5	12	12	—	12	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116	97	31	49	19	—	212	157	73	44	55	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	23	8	8	2	—	13	5	—	5	8	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 138 646	2 990 867	938 362	1 503 829	1 147 779	116 190	378 418	370 037	275 563	76 800	8 381	231
Agriculture	80 130	16 899	4 404	7 943	63 231	40 324	854	732	535	98	122	41
Forestry and fisheries	960	468	99	129	492	66	9	5	—	—	4	—
Mining	30 346	9 849	1 288	3 540	20 497	1 093	525	390	200	85	135	3
Construction	197 412	125 727	37 277	65 997	71 685	5 770	10 954	10 630	8 077	1 937	324	14
Manufacturing	1 253 377	870 885	250 900	437 777	382 492	24 856	106 222	103 365	74 147	22 506	2 857	78
Nondurable goods	364 609	260 600	74 254	130 932	104 009	6 973	29 263	28 497	20 254	6 442	766	22
Food and kindred products	62 630	41 941	12 625	19 321	20 689	2 029	6 027	5 916	4 305	1 336	111	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	21 463	15 784	5 188	7 284	5 679	383	3 049	3 027	2 407	582	22	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73 879	59 237	18 189	31 116	14 642	1 091	4 032	3 964	2 912	897	68	—
Chemicals and allied products	67 969	49 881	12 147	29 684	18 088	1 067	6 444	6 249	3 991	1 821	195	11
Durable goods	888 768	610 285	176 646	306 845	278 483	17 883	76 959	74 868	53 893	16 064	2 091	56
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	30 603	17 082	5 333	6 408	13 521	1 356	1 275	1 230	967	201	45	6
Primary metal industries	146 379	99 548	32 582	49 942	46 831	2 108	19 124	18 621	13 824	3 582	503	3
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	121 732	87 377	27 805	44 048	34 355	1 772	8 722	8 469	6 480	1 499	253	6
Machinery, except electrical	201 122	141 468	36 813	73 150	59 654	4 387	10 852	10 547	7 543	2 296	305	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	109 844	74 947	18 844	37 143	34 897	2 480	9 257	9 010	6 013	2 193	247	12
Transportation equipment	170 444	118 661	33 039	66 436	51 783	3 777	20 440	19 970	13 987	5 065	470	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	267 207	188 045	60 453	93 752	79 162	4 998	33 392	32 645	23 397	8 176	747	7
Railroads	28 956	19 980	6 485	9 008	8 976	457	1 653	1 617	1 002	451	36	—
Trucking service and warehousing	82 480	53 860	17 448	27 783	28 620	1 848	4 893	4 726	3 349	1 255	167	4
Other transportation	50 695	38 321	12 774	20 024	12 374	1 045	12 840	12 661	9 250	3 246	179	—
Communications	49 621	37 729	11 910	19 300	11 892	632	6 592	6 458	4 346	1 867	134	—
Utilities and sanitary services	55 455	38 155	11 836	17 637	17 300	1 016	7 414	7 183	5 450	1 357	231	3
Wholesale trade	175 932	133 793	42 325	75 245	42 139	3 661	9 621	9 497	7 126	2 193	124	—
Retail trade	697 601	532 950	170 530	269 018	164 651	9 895	38 979	38 267	29 004	7 671	712	20
General merchandise stores	102 066	82 624	27 803	43 214	19 442	1 070	8 647	8 461	6 379	1 700	186	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	111 950	82 625	25 398	42 590	29 325	1 802	4 654	4 577	3 259	1 116	77	6
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	86 686	60 160	17 393	30 056	26 526	1 373	3 207	3 104	2 312	662	103	11
Eating and drinking places	198 366	154 071	52 241	73 854	44 295	2 636	13 919	13 728	10 760	2 335	191	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211 960	170 044	54 975	92 140	41 916	3 248	16 388	16 176	12 304	3 572	212	8
Banking and credit agencies	82 494	64 130	19 732	34 148	18 364	1 657	7 057	6 954	5 086	1 657	103	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	129 466	105 914	35 243	57 992	23 552	1 591	9 331	9 222	7 218	1 915	109	6
Services	1 073 550	823 829	273 660	402 692	249 721	19 690	134 590	132 084	100 447	25 752	2 506	41
Business services	97 403	81 604	29 333	44 300	15 799	980	9 764	9 632	7 572	1 854	132	—
Repair services	53 354	37 111	12 538	18 544	16 243	1 095	3 116	3 054	2 317	584	62	—
Private households	17 602	11 688	3 597	4 593	5 914	643	6 685	6 562	5 295	925	123	4
Other personal services	80 702	60 748	20 174	29 336	19 954	1 186	10 954	10 772	8 979	1 520	182	3
Entertainment and recreation services	36 367	29 392	10 007	14 417	6 975	331	2 998	2 958	2 272	535	40	2
Professional and related services	788 122	603 286	198 011	291 502	184 836	15 555	101 073	99 106	74 012	20 334	1 967	32
Hospitals	174 201	137 579	51 544	65 124	36 622	2 697	36 345	35 871	27 614	7 149	474	—
Health services, except hospitals	121 383	88 660	27 075	42 992	32 723	2 460	12 776	12 443	9 640	2 311	333	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	311 876	230 433	68 460	110 695	81 443	7 839	31 523	30 681	21 120	7 292	842	10
Other educational services	16 953	13 014	4 181	6 470	3 939	473	1 400	1 379	1 046	253	21	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	88 642	70 078	26 099	30 461	18 564	1 125	16 321	16 047	12 668	2 641	274	9
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	75 067	63 522	20 652	35 760	11 545	961	2 708	2 685	1 924	688	23	4
Public administration	150 171	118 378	42 451	55 596	31 793	2 589	26 884	26 246	20 326	4 810	638	19
Employed females 16 years and over	1 689 169	1 261 486	406 053	620 176	427 683	37 870	189 646	186 046	139 111	38 229	3 600	64
Agriculture	15 719	4 973	1 352	2 457	10 746	5 987	177	144	78	25	33	2
Forestry and fisheries	141	75	16	30	66	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2 768	1 586	250	701	1 182	77	96	81	57	9	15	—
Construction	16 133	11 883	3 461	6 728	4 250	302	875	865	694	136	10	—
Manufacturing	314 399	219 761	63 631	103 225	94 638	6 422	33 112	32 221	22 562	7 204	891	10
Nondurable goods	123 782	88 334	26 059	41 647	35 448	2 470	12 068	11 765	8 359	2 651	303	4
Food and kindred products	19 162	12 803	3 707	5 860	6 359	628	2 087	2 057	1 503	427	30	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	13 746	9 686	3 296	4 165	4 060	281	2 398	2 378	1 895	450	20	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29 475	23 187	7 429	11 291	6 288	526	1 877	1 845	1 327	437	32	—
Chemicals and allied products	18 088	13 759	3 739	8 066	4 329	266	2 254	2 200	1 321	730	54	2
Durable goods	190 617	131 427	37 572	61 578	59 190	3 952	21 044	20 456	14 203	4 553	588	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 374	4 282	1 274	1 555	3 092	327	382	365	289	66	17	2
Primary metal industries	17 757	12 500	3 878	6 636	5 257	253	2 748	2 643	1 953	570	105	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	25 419	18 323	5 852	8 684	7 096	398	2 027	1 960	1 399	403	67	—
Machinery, except electrical	34 962	24 838	6 656	12 164	10 124	781	2 785	2 692	1 744	670	93	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42 176	28 583	7 375	13 056	13 593	941	4 920	4 797	3 250	1 086	123	4
Transportation equipment	28 395	19 741	5 098	10 339	8 654	592	5 145	5 043	3 542	1 177	102	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52 873	39 996	13 649	20 170	12 877	918	10 670	10 466	7 331	2 840	204	2
Railroads	1 313	1 056	327	597	257	7	128	126	82	23	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9 198	6 833	2 181	3 837	2 365	174	599	589	413	176	10	—
Other transportation	14 102	10 183	3 133	5 922	3 919	348	3 835	3 797	2 801	968	38	—
Communications	20 095	15 889	5 756	7 260	4 206	255	4 502	4 417	2 941	1 322	65	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8 165	6 035	2 252	2 554	2 130	134	1 606	1 537	1 094	351	89	—
Wholesale trade	46 736	36 875	12 083	20 885	9 861	858	2 610	2 570	1 847	663	40	—
Retail trade	384 004	292 156	93 353	146 293	91 848	6 062	21 073	20 693	15 730	4 034	380	11
General merchandise stores	74 502	60 018	20 080	31 348	14 484	827	6 243	6 108	4 597	1 217	135	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57 723	41 700	13 139	20 905	16 023	1 129	2 241	2 207	1 565	548	34	6
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	14 791	10 242	2 811	5 281	4 549	269	513	491	379	109	22	5
Eating and drinking places	130 603	98 451	32 725	46 211	32 152	2 085	7 449	7 327	5 861	1 081	122	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126 414	99 666	33 634	52 669	26 748	2 189	10 661	10 544	8 066	2 261	117	2
Banking and credit agencies	59 084	44 894	14 283	23 284	14 190	1 298	5 276	5 196	3 786	1 244	80	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	67 330	54 772	19 351	29 385	12 558	891	5 385	5 348	4 280	1 017	37	—
Services	674 531	510 894	168 038	247 865	163 637	13 943	96 124	94 505	71 759	18 633	1 619	30
Business services	45 617	38 492	14 364	20 505	7 125	467	5 359	5 278	4 167	986	81	—
Repair services	6 621	4 937	1 501	2 792	1 684	129	302	300	187	84	2	—
Private households	16 191	10 637	3 263	4 150	5 554	609	6 355	6 245	5 042	872	110	4
Other personal services	56 047	41 209	13 506	20 048	14 838	1 000	7 318	7 205	6 070	967	113	3
Entertainment and recreation services	15 725	12 613	4 283	6 136	3 112	175	1 074	1 057	800	191	17	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 836	4 555	2 180	1 651	1 281	75	21 523	19 716	7 249	10 538	1 807	43
Agriculture	62	31	26	5	31	15	130	107	24	33	23	16
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	52	26	10	11	26	—	11	5	5	—	6	—
Construction	407	302	143	93	105	—	306	297	75	190	9	—
Manufacturing	1 673	1 245	564	470	428	14	5 680	5 160	1 795	2 855	520	4
Nondurable goods	418	318	99	146	100	—	2 032	1 853	673	1 020	179	—
Food and kindred products	98	81	23	43	17	—	225	211	76	111	14	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	13	13	—	2	—	454	446	244	187	8	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45	36	18	13	9	—	169	143	68	73	26	—
Chemicals and allied products	74	55	12	29	19	—	513	466	128	333	47	—
Durable goods	1 255	927	465	324	328	14	3 648	3 307	1 122	1 835	341	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	34	28	—	16	3	92	71	25	32	21	—
Primary metal industries	206	161	82	37	45	—	414	380	167	173	34	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	150	119	55	62	31	2	482	409	149	208	73	—
Machinery, except electrical	255	193	111	62	62	7	882	798	231	489	84	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	122	87	31	37	35	2	566	527	110	347	39	—
Transportation equipment	309	237	114	107	72	—	666	624	239	340	42	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	501	376	164	153	125	2	451	373	103	249	78	—
Railroads	28	18	—	11	10	—	25	12	—	12	13	—
Trucking service and warehousing	173	123	51	42	50	—	32	25	19	4	7	—
Other transportation	170	134	53	59	36	—	128	121	29	81	7	—
Communications	64	59	26	33	5	—	84	63	23	38	21	—
Utilities and sanitary services	66	42	34	8	24	2	182	152	32	114	30	—
Wholesale trade	233	182	76	97	51	4	369	336	115	198	33	—
Retail trade	1 012	857	380	325	155	2	3 477	3 225	1 408	1 637	252	12
General merchandise stores	116	94	48	39	22	—	444	417	215	176	27	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	122	116	50	59	6	2	237	200	99	93	37	3
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	162	125	58	55	37	—	172	161	62	93	11	—
Eating and drinking places	362	311	120	133	51	—	1 954	1 857	804	955	97	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	202	147	56	67	55	—	860	804	323	458	56	2
Banking and credit agencies	48	37	21	10	11	—	420	395	149	244	25	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	154	110	35	57	44	—	440	409	174	214	31	—
Services	1 410	1 147	623	340	263	31	9 731	8 938	3 189	4 699	793	—
Business services	147	115	80	18	32	3	582	566	177	347	16	—
Repair services	103	89	57	31	14	2	170	149	60	89	21	—
Private households	56	43	26	11	13	2	85	75	10	55	10	—
Other personal services	160	152	70	50	8	2	432	401	162	217	31	—
Entertainment and recreation services	18	16	11	—	2	—	113	108	35	67	5	—
Professional and related services	926	732	379	230	194	22	8 349	7 639	2 745	3 924	710	—
Hospitals	221	179	113	61	42	1	3 074	2 875	944	1 765	199	—
Health services, except hospitals	161	113	54	28	48	6	1 882	1 544	378	848	338	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	311	231	93	79	80	11	2 435	2 337	1 118	797	98	—
Other educational services	9	7	—	—	2	—	87	77	33	38	10	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	170	155	83	44	15	—	380	342	148	168	38	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	54	47	29	18	7	2	491	464	124	308	27	—
Public administration	284	242	138	90	42	7	508	471	212	219	37	9
Employed females 16 years and over	2 313	1 852	951	676	461	39	9 156	8 247	3 112	4 280	909	24
Agriculture	37	22	17	5	15	13	55	49	12	20	6	6
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	10	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	41	41	8	27	—	—	20	19	5	14	1	—
Manufacturing	462	324	165	116	138	5	1 937	1 653	617	823	284	4
Nondurable goods	145	117	51	61	28	—	939	846	342	390	93	—
Food and kindred products	45	42	15	27	3	—	104	92	41	40	12	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	7	7	—	2	—	368	362	186	161	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	14	9	—	—	—	75	62	22	40	13	—
Chemicals and allied products	10	6	—	6	4	—	83	66	25	41	17	—
Durable goods	317	207	114	55	110	5	998	807	275	433	191	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	27	20	14	—	7	3	32	17	13	4	15	—
Primary metal industries	31	31	20	—	—	—	131	107	49	49	24	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	29	10	6	4	19	2	121	75	40	19	46	—
Machinery, except electrical	57	35	17	9	22	—	145	113	33	73	32	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	41	15	26	18	—	239	213	25	147	26	—
Transportation equipment	75	56	34	16	19	—	141	112	46	66	29	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	106	61	45	27	—	122	111	46	59	11	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	12	11	6	5	1	—	5	4	—	4	1	—
Other transportation	71	50	29	21	21	—	28	28	15	13	—	—
Communications	45	45	26	19	—	—	33	31	12	19	2	—
Utilities and sanitary services	5	—	—	—	5	—	56	48	19	23	8	—
Wholesale trade	42	31	8	23	11	2	129	109	33	70	20	—
Retail trade	471	399	149	186	72	2	1 778	1 606	690	810	172	12
General merchandise stores	54	39	13	26	15	—	316	296	146	139	20	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57	54	12	42	3	2	89	63	19	36	26	3
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22	22	10	12	—	—	30	28	22	6	2	—
Eating and drinking places	192	159	48	87	33	—	902	831	356	417	71	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	79	43	24	34	—	580	530	199	308	50	2
Banking and credit agencies	30	21	15	—	9	—	322	299	102	195	23	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	83	58	28	24	25	—	258	231	97	113	27	—
Services	892	747	429	229	145	14	4 296	3 946	1 386	2 089	350	—
Business services	81	70	54	12	11	—	219	207	71	112	12	—
Repair services	18	18	7	11	—	—	44	30	7	23	14	—
Private households	50	43	26	11	7	2	66	56	6	40	10	—
Other personal services	111	103	47	38	8	2	295	269	101	146	26	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	37	11	20	2	—
Professional and related services	632	513	295	157	119	10	3 633	3 347	1 190	1 748	286	—
Hospitals	189	147	92	50	42	1	1 534	1 442	498	872	92	—
Health services, except hospitals	134	97	49	24	37	6	738	625	227	303	113	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	171	144	83	40	27	3	935	878	319	364	57	—
Other educational services	7	7	7	—	—	—	81	77	33	38	4	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	118	107	64	32	11	—	245	229	90	119	16	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13	11	—	11	2	—	100	96	23	52	4	—
Public administration	112	93	66	21	19	3	239	224	124	87	15	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	2 848 118
50 to 52 weeks	2 817 945
48 to 49 weeks	1 913 827
40 to 47 weeks	114 459
27 to 39 weeks	236 602
14 to 26 weeks	189 741
1 to 13 weeks	198 014
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	165 302
50 to 52 weeks	2 483 751
27 to 49 weeks	1 813 917
1 to 26 weeks	443 414
With unemployment in 1979	226 420
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	520 220
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.3
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	145 732
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	186 012
Mean weeks of unemployment	188 476
	14.2

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	2 073 069
50 to 52 weeks	2 032 077
48 to 49 weeks	1 046 117
40 to 47 weeks	77 508
27 to 39 weeks	196 096
14 to 26 weeks	229 208
1 to 13 weeks	244 786
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	238 362
50 to 52 weeks	1 330 994
27 to 49 weeks	820 198
1 to 26 weeks	295 960
With unemployment in 1979	214 836
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	373 979
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.0
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	133 824
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	120 719
Mean weeks of unemployment	119 436
	13.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 577 311
No workers	294 347
1 worker	895 238
2 workers	1 066 870
3 or more workers	320 856
Married-couple families	2 230 897
No workers	232 917
1 worker	724 862
2 workers	978 296
3 or more workers	833 191
Female householder, no husband present	236 163
No workers	53 949
1 worker	136 268
2 workers	64 775
3 or more workers	20 446

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	3 012 212
With a work disability	268 475
Not in labor force	129 089
Prevented from working	113 430
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 149 696
With a work disability	247 773
Not in labor force	185 590
Prevented from working	148 261

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 161 908
With a public transportation disability	98 431
With a work disability	90 766
Persons 65 years and over	1 018 518
With a public transportation disability	145 605

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 247 429
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	899 774
Female veterans	40 197
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	31 297

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 287 626
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	931 071
May 1975 or later only	35 458
Volunteer only	322 407
February 1975 to July 1964 only	145 528
Volunteer only and Korean conflict	12 416
Korean conflict	185 153
Korean conflict and World War II	26 096
World War II	521 433
World War I	20 008
Other	19 127
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	5 976 181

White							Black						
The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	Total		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
		Central cities	Urban fringe						Central cities	Urban fringe			
2 848 118	2 014 931	639 486	998 947	833 187	89 320	247 387	240 563	180 611	46 957	6 824	218		
2 817 945	1 992 383	629 147	990 890	825 562	88 919	233 443	226 808	169 044	45 672	6 635	216		
1 913 827	1 348 480	403 552	705 218	565 347	65 362	133 016	129 367	94 435	28 735	3 649	123		
114 459	81 435	26 930	39 483	33 024	2 525	12 611	12 223	9 029	2 624	388	16		
236 602	166 242	57 127	77 261	70 360	5 393	21 804	21 234	16 092	4 131	570	24		
189 741	131 989	46 976	58 087	57 752	4 842	19 219	18 620	14 458	3 161	599	10		
198 014	144 960	52 910	60 946	53 054	5 323	22 965	22 370	17 386	3 459	595	10		
165 302	119 277	41 652	49 895	46 025	5 474	23 828	22 994	17 644	3 562	834	33		
2 483 751	1 745 168	544 904	873 237	738 583	76 487	197 966	192 290	142 594	39 845	5 676	192		
1 813 917	1 275 342	378 354	669 744	538 575	59 868	124 250	120 817	87 873	27 182	3 433	115		
443 414	305 179	104 766	140 111	138 235	10 545	44 452	43 170	32 884	8 294	1 282	41		
226 420	164 647	61 784	63 382	61 773	6 074	29 264	28 303	21 837	4 369	961	36		
520 220	367 087	136 637	154 988	153 133	8 631	75 201	73 511	58 211	10 936	1 690	45		
18.3	18.2	21.4	15.5	18.4	9.7	30.4	30.6	32.2	23.3	24.8	20.6		
145 732	106 402	39 480	45 182	39 330	2 212	15 810	15 307	11 456	2 662	503	12		
186 012	129 096	46 407	57 562	56 916	3 269	22 841	22 271	17 195	3 662	570	21		
188 476	131 589	51 110	52 244	56 887	3 150	36 550	35 933	29 560	4 612	617	12		
14.2	14.2	14.8	13.5	14.3	14.1	19.2	19.3	20.0	16.7	14.5	12.2		
2 073 069	1 539 919	501 495	736 985	533 150	48 496	245 800	241 263	182 428	46 500	4 537	81		
2 032 077	1 509 856	489 309	726 109	522 221	47 836	227 656	223 352	167 348	44 528	4 304	80		
1 046 117	786 407	258 169	385 470	259 710	25 316	115 311	113 026	84 188	23 766	2 285	44		
77 508	58 492	19 981	27 629	19 016	1 556	11 836	11 657	8 930	2 325	179	3		
196 096	147 309	48 515	70 302	48 787	3 971	21 730	21 304	15 455	4 676	426	13		
229 208	165 754	50 230	79 823	63 454	5 632	24 316	23 876	17 967	4 674	440	4		
244 786	179 611	58 192	83 548	65 175	5 544	25 588	25 134	18 992	4 456	454	7		
238 362	172 283	54 222	79 337	66 079	5 817	28 875	28 355	21 816	4 631	520	9		
1 330 994	991 343	332 671	464 369	339 651	29 207	168 495	165 309	122 898	34 415	3 186	63		
820 198	619 892	208 083	300 375	200 306	18 051	99 163	97 160	71 695	21 252	2 003	40		
295 960	216 032	71 725	99 199	79 928	6 287	40 916	40 209	29 729	8 637	707	11		
214 836	155 419	52 863	64 795	59 417	4 869	28 416	27 940	21 474	4 526	476	12		
373 979	278 757	99 831	118 575	95 222	5 763	71 039	69 933	55 135	10 949	1 106	14		
18.0	18.1	19.9	16.1	17.9	11.9	28.9	29.0	30.2	23.5	24.4	17.3		
133 824	103 386	36 739	44 995	30 438	1 753	16 931	16 698	12 620	2 908	233	-		
120 719	89 261	31 592	39 132	31 458	1 907	22 150	21 829	17 083	3 614	321	6		
119 436	86 110	31 500	34 448	33 326	2 103	31 958	31 406	25 432	4 427	552	8		
13.2	12.9	13.3	12.2	14.1	14.2	18.2	18.2	18.6	16.7	18.5	18.4		
2 577 311	1 804 224	561 478	896 911	773 087	75 614	261 197	255 774	199 887	44 786	5 423	140		
294 347	215 046	85 531	86 319	79 301	6 312	48 720	48 030	42 074	4 600	690	19		
895 238	617 625	195 725	302 602	277 613	27 712	93 586	91 954	73 425	14 341	1 632	47		
1 066 870	747 528	221 800	378 772	319 342	28 975	89 849	87 600	63 492	20 125	2 249	40		
320 856	224 025	58 422	129 218	96 831	12 615	29 042	28 190	20 896	5 720	852	34		
2 230 897	1 531 126	453 977	784 061	699 771	70 306	248 574	244 158	182 310	40 694	4 416	136		
232 917	166 371	61 697	71 397	66 546	5 802	16 219	15 720	13 135	1 953	499	19		
724 862	483 497	144 621	246 895	241 365	25 528	40 027	38 865	30 096	6 777	1 162	43		
978 296	677 415	195 992	346 922	300 881	27 055	70 329	68 305	47 831	17 184	2 024	40		
833 191	578 973	168 086	291 701	254 218	20 631	61 987	60 174	41 230	16 070	1 813	31		
294 822	203 843	51 667	118 847	90 979	11 921	21 999	21 268	15 248	4 780	731	34		
236 163	163 432	40 650	94 315	72 731	8 699	17 929	17 291	12 100	4 209	638	29		
275 438	220 986	87 215	90 219	54 452	3 011	98 981	98 200	82 622	12 236	781	-		
53 949	43 331	21 358	13 173	10 618	353	30 403	30 258	27 096	2 493	145	-		
136 268	109 278	41 645	45 015	26 990	1 254	46 686	46 343	37 929	6 612	343	-		
64 775	52 224	18 862	23 729	12 551	1 002	15 883	15 701	12 816	2 293	182	-		
20 446	16 153	5 350	8 302	4 293	402	6 009	5 898	4 781	838	111	-		
3 012 212	2 124 556	683 920	1 043 758	887 656	87 313	297 182	290 327	222 151	53 306	6 855	214		
268 475	185 644	70 950	77 994	82 831	7 226	38 398	37 555	31 332	4 724	843	15		
129 089	88 560	37 231	32 946	40 529	2 726	23 039	22 526	19 242	2 469	513	4		
113 430	77 402	32 708	28 549	36 028	2 273	20 006	19 554	16 762	2 098	452	4		
3 149 696	2 261 246	728 123	1 102 823	888 450	82 204	361 041	354 602	276 735	61 498	6 439	121		
247 773	178 046	68 981	72 758	69 369	5 292	46 656	45 956	39 213	4 991	700	26		
185 590	132 129	51 928	52 786	53 461	4 012	34 575	34 036	29 470	3 342	539	22		
148 261	105 748	42 322	41 044	42 513	2 992	29 496	29 038	25 165	2 879	458	22		
6 161 908	4 385 802	1 412 043	2 146 581	1 776 106	169 517	658 223	644 929	498 886	114 804	13 294	335		
98 431	71 574	30 942	28 746	26 857	1 979	21 109	20 720	17 936	2 212	389	11		
66 039	40 386	28 627	30 765	24 727	1 812	19 603	19 220	16 685	1 992	383	11		
1 018 518	768 312	291 893	319 444	250 206	36 362	79 937	77 921	65 408	8 647	2 016	104		
145 605	113 376	48 403	44 869	32 229	3 498	16 930	16 550	14 236	1 814	380	13		
1 247 429	899 774	282 636	453 983	347 655	27 910	105 804	102 208	77 753	19 674	3 596	76		
36.2	36.9	35.3	38.7	34.3	26.5	31.0	31.0	30.6	33.9	30.3	27.0		
40 197	31 297	11 440	14 492	8 900	770	5 142	5 048	4 009	842	94	2		
1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3		
1 287 626	931 071	294 076	468 475	356 555	28 680	110 946	107 256	81 762	20 516	3 690	78		
17.7	17.9	17.0	18.9	17.4	13.9	14.7	14.6	14.3	16.4	18.4	17.7		
35 458	26 828	10 533	10 528	8 630	180	8 318	8 085	6 538	1 187	233	5		
322 407	228 348	76 651	108 039	94 059	4 923	31 081	29 976	21 789	6 932	1 105	8		
145 528	98 975	27 257	54 075	46 553	3 554	10 820	10 383	7 219	2 609	437	6		
12 416	9 018	2 332	5 015	3 398	220	1 797	1 727	1 213	343	70	1		
185 153	129 953	35 994	71 391	55 200	4 812	17 153	16 548	12 481	3 374	605	29		
26 096	20 624	6 637	10 686	5 472	346	1 476	1 422	1 050	294	54	-		
521 433	387 982	123 756	196 303	133 451	13 370	37 000	35 899	28 764	5 370	1 101	29		
20 008	15 410	5 834	6 051	4 598	492	1 135	1 100	885	147	35	-		
19 127	13 933	5 082	6 387	5 194	583	2 166	2 116	1 763	260	50	-		
5 976 181	4 280 645	1 434 273	2 014 245	1 695 536	177 137	642 977	626 563	490 516	104 806	16 414	363		

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	4 493	3 470	1 665	1 186	1 023	36
50 to 52 weeks	2 420	1 853	811	715	567	21
48 to 49 weeks	214	155	70	55	59	4
40 to 47 weeks	466	362	203	111	104	3
27 to 39 weeks	435	328	167	102	107	4
14 to 26 weeks	523	440	214	132	83	—
1 to 13 weeks	435	332	200	71	103	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 879	2 978	1 398	1 018	901	22
50 to 52 weeks	2 289	1 755	749	693	534	14
27 to 49 weeks	968	725	391	205	243	6
1 to 26 weeks	622	498	258	120	124	2

With unemployment in 1979	1 609	1 305	762	324	304	9
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.6	36.0	43.7	26.5	29.4	25.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	355	291	152	74	64	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	488	396	237	97	92	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	766	618	373	153	148	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.7	17.8	18.4	16.9	17.1	14.0

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	3 127	2 499	1 250	893	628	55
50 to 52 weeks	1 320	1 077	602	353	243	24
48 to 49 weeks	101	83	45	24	18	—
40 to 47 weeks	280	228	127	84	52	1
27 to 39 weeks	479	373	166	161	106	13
14 to 26 weeks	380	282	108	102	98	7
1 to 13 weeks	567	456	202	169	111	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 203	1 776	979	602	427	32
50 to 52 weeks	1 172	953	554	307	219	14
27 to 49 weeks	545	439	243	162	106	8
1 to 26 weeks	486	384	182	133	102	10

With unemployment in 1979	995	773	429	226	222	16
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.2	29.1	32.1	24.4	34.5	28.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	231	168	84	58	63	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	275	218	142	66	57	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	489	387	203	102	102	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	19.7	17.7	18.2	17.3	33.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 109	3 140	1 532	993	969	31
No workers	493	371	256	48	122	4
1 worker	1 643	1 262	653	373	381	13
2 workers	1 569	1 188	504	441	381	10
3 or more workers	404	319	119	131	85	4
Married-couple families	3 110	2 304	1 016	808	806	28
No workers	244	174	87	41	70	4
1 worker	1 103	795	384	260	308	10
2 workers	1 415	1 060	445	390	355	10
Husband and wife worked	1 233	947	418	334	286	10
3 or more workers	348	275	100	117	73	4
Husband and wife worked	276	212	79	95	64	4
Female householder, no husband present	801	667	400	157	134	3
No workers	227	185	162	7	42	—
1 worker	415	353	174	103	62	3
2 workers	131	110	52	40	21	—
3 or more workers	28	19	12	7	9	—

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	5 087	3 912	1 900	1 260	1 175	38
With a work disability	966	739	384	215	227	11
Not in labor force	425	308	178	63	117	2
Prevented from working	366	259	129	63	107	2
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 423	4 262	2 198	1 365	1 161	65
With a work disability	1 039	846	464	247	193	4
Not in labor force	765	619	335	182	146	4
Prevented from working	626	505	285	137	121	4

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 510	8 174	4 098	2 625	2 336	103
With a public transportation disability	414	335	236	37	79	—
With a work disability	409	330	236	37	79	—
Persons 65 years and over	817	625	324	176	192	17
With a public transportation disability	119	100	45	25	19	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 148	1 607	800	532	541	12
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.2	38.6	38.6	40.6	41.1	24.5
Female veterans	183	152	85	24	31	10
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.0	3.2	3.5	1.6	2.4	14.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 331	1 759	885	556	572	22
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.2	19.7	19.6	19.8	22.0	18.3
May 1975 or later only	163	108	60	41	55	—
Vietnam era	937	718	380	189	219	7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	320	230	99	78	90	5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	74	61	7	48	13	—
Korean conflict	273	215	132	56	58	10
Korean conflict and World War II	50	41	14	21	9	—
World War II	479	359	166	123	120	—
World War I	16	13	—	—	3	—
Other	19	14	—	—	5	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	9 187	7 156	3 641	2 251	2 031	98

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
4 655	3 620	1 743	1 221	1 035	36	13 973	12 966	4 890	6 741	1 007	35
4 493	3 470	1 665	1 186	1 023	36	13 790	12 802	4 819	6 700	988	35
2 420	1 853	811	715	567	21	8 883	8 191	2 594	4 881	692	29
214	155	70	55	59	4	774	722	268	385	52	—
466	362	203	111	104	3	1 110	1 028	448	478	82	—
435	328	167	102	107	4	824	793	463	224	31	—
523	440	214	132	83	—	1 198	1 141	610	400	57	—
435	332	200	71	103	4	1 001	927	436	332	74	6
3 879	2 978	1 398	1 018	901	22	11 611	10 754	3 722	6 042	857	29
2 289	1 755	749	693	534	14	8 260	7 608	2 265	4 690	652	23
968	725	391	205	243	6	2 033	1 887	810	893	146	—
622	498	258	120	124	2	1 318	1 259	647	459	59	6
1 609	1 305	762	324	304	9	2 205	2 095	1 010	796	110	—
34.6	36.0	43.7	26.5	29.4	25.0	15.8	16.2	20.7	11.8	10.9	—
355	291	152	74	64	2	811	803	355	343	8	—
488	396	237	97	92	5	906	840	432	302	66	—
766	618	373	153	148	2	488	452	223	151	36	—
17.7	17.8	18.4	16.9	17.1	14.0	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.0	15.2	—
3 296	2 653	1 336	927	643	57	11 293	10 129	4 034	5 085	1 164	36
3 127	2 499	1 250	893	628	55	10 862	9 746	3 869	4 904	1 116	32
1 320	1 077	602	353	243	24	5 210	4 630	1 705	2 498	580	23
101	83	45	24	18	—	593	532	295	212	61	—
280	228	127	84	52	1	1 166	1 066	376	604	100	—
479	373	166	161	106	13	1 083	978	398	475	105	2
380	282	108	102	98	7	1 469	1 323	537	579	146	3
567	456	202	169	111	10	1 341	1 217	558	536	124	4
2 203	1 776	979	602	427	32	7 497	6 705	2 621	3 473	792	24
1 172	953	554	307	219	14	4 108	3 638	1 292	2 027	470	19
545	439	243	162	106	8	1 886	1 710	733	851	176	2
486	384	182	133	102	10	1 503	1 357	596	595	146	3
995	773	429	226	222	16	2 696	2 479	992	1 218	217	8
30.2	29.1	32.1	24.4	34.5	28.1	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.0	18.6	22.2
231	168	84	58	63	2	1 004	936	341	467	68	2
275	218	142	66	57	—	806	763	275	436	43	—
489	387	203	102	102	14	886	780	376	315	106	6
19.1	19.7	17.7	18.2	17.3	33.1	13.4	13.0	14.6	11.6	18.0	38.0
4 109	3 140	1 532	993	969	31	11 221	10 280	3 615	5 650	941	29
493	371	256	48	122	4	756	698	374	195	58	2
1 643	1 262	653	373	381	13	4 550	4 092	1 329	2 339	458	18
1 569	1 188	504	441	381	10	4 889	4 513	1 560	2 522	376	9
404	319	119	131	85	4	1 026	977	352	594	49	—
3 110	2 304	1 016	808	806	28	9 778	8 939	2 987	5 083	839	29
244	174	87	41	70	4	489	458	231	152	31	2
1 103	795	384	260	308	10	3 897	3 493	1 098	2 038	404	18
1 415	1 060	445	390	355	10	4 537	4 177	1 392	2 377	360	9
1 233	947	418	334	286	10	4 222	3 904	1 283	2 242	318	9
348	275	100	117	73	4	855	811	266	516	44	—
276	212	79	95	64	4	691	653	221	409	38	—
801	667	400	157	134	3	987	892	380	404	95	—
227	185	162	7	42	—	231	207	120	37	24	—
415	353	174	103	62	3	498	447	156	239	51	—
131	110	52	40	21	—	174	159	74	81	15	—
28	19	12	7	9	—	84	79	30	47	5	—
5 087	3 912	1 900	1 260	1 175	38	15 754	14 608	5 756	7 218	1 146	33
966	739	384	215	227	11	399	379	175	143	20	—
425	308	178	63	117	2	171	157	64	71	14	—
366	259	129	63	107	2	141	127	49	56	14	—
5 423	4 262	2 198	1 365	1 161	65	19 051	16 882	6 438	8 506	2 169	60
1 039	846	464	247	193	4	745	642	357	201	103	—
765	619	335	182	146	4	579	479	290	132	100	—
626	505	285	137	121	4	425	351	234	81	74	—
10 510	8 174	4 098	2 625	2 336	103	34 805	31 490	12 194	15 724	3 315	93
414	335	236	37	79	—	335	311	174	73	24	—
409	330	236	37	79	—	304	285	174	61	19	—
817	625	324	176	192	17	2 548	2 225	955	1 019	323	24
119	100	45	25	19	—	360	302	144	136	58	—
2 148	1 607	800	532	541	12	1 670	1 467	754	589	203	—
39.2	38.6	38.6	40.6	41.1	24.5	10.1	9.6	12.5	7.8	16.6	—
183	152	85	24	31	10	153	144	59	60	9	—
3.0	3.2	3.5	1.6	2.4	14.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	—
2 331	1 759	885	556	572	22	1 823	1 611	813	649	212	—
20.2	19.7	19.6	19.8	22.0	18.3	4.9	4.8	6.2	3.9	5.9	—
163	108	60	41	55	—	166	141	60	65	25	—
937	718	380	189	219	7	705	624	388	182	81	—
320	230	99	78	90	5	196	158	69	72	38	—
74	61	7	48	13	—	39	39	22	17	—	—
273	215	132	56	58	10	161	133	37	73	28	—
50	41	14	21	9	—	14	14	8	—	—	—
479	359	166	123	120	—	428	400	186	193	28	—
16	13	13	—	3	—	22	14	6	2	8	—
19	14	14	—	5	—	92	88	37	45	4	—
9 187	7 156	3 641	2 251	2 031	98	35 463	32 054	12 317	16 053	3 409	110

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	3 431 273	2 512 282	872 266	1 157 748	918 991	86 988	370 044	363 133	286 842	60 757	6 911	211
\$5,000 to \$7,499	368 928	281 200	132 951	82 053	87 728	7 743	95 045	94 098	82 085	8 598	947	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999	242 408	180 793	77 445	60 385	61 615	5 978	35 563	35 072	29 950	3 674	491	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	246 878	184 137	75 937	67 583	62 741	6 360	31 339	30 870	25 080	4 156	469	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	502 363	368 774	142 659	145 894	133 589	13 775	56 338	55 361	43 536	9 484	977	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	515 305	368 599	129 663	163 363	146 706	12 786	47 430	46 481	35 733	8 337	949	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	484 483	344 137	108 990	171 433	140 346	11 625	36 352	35 509	25 732	7 912	843	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	621 059	445 850	123 927	249 484	175 209	15 112	42 688	41 509	29 157	10 653	1 179	33
\$50,000 or more	312 949	232 687	57 582	145 857	80 262	8 955	20 209	19 363	12 556	6 048	846	34
Median	136 900	106 105	22 812	71 696	30 795	4 654	5 080	4 870	3 013	1 595	210	8
Mean	\$18 386	\$18 195	\$15 259	\$21 618	\$18 855	\$18 696	\$11 809	\$11 713	\$10 634	\$17 371	\$17 889	\$19 141
Mean	\$20 947	\$20 993	\$17 924	\$24 565	\$20 823	\$21 962	\$14 744	\$14 636	\$13 587	\$19 425	\$20 381	\$22 682
Families	2 577 311	1 804 224	561 478	896 911	773 087	75 614	261 197	255 774	199 887	44 786	5 423	140
Less than \$5,000	128 431	88 338	40 634	26 828	40 093	5 148	50 389	49 974	43 739	4 709	415	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499	122 071	82 304	33 677	27 639	39 767	4 018	23 304	22 979	19 654	2 353	325	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	147 466	101 275	39 007	37 986	46 191	4 681	21 079	20 719	17 016	2 619	360	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	346 714	236 499	85 842	94 875	110 215	11 671	39 662	38 925	31 142	6 020	737	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	413 019	281 753	93 807	126 319	131 266	11 466	35 574	34 757	27 072	5 995	817	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	425 227	293 829	88 865	148 125	131 398	10 867	29 724	29 015	21 023	6 494	709	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	572 795	405 023	107 994	229 887	167 772	14 546	38 162	37 075	26 018	9 447	1 087	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	294 088	216 948	51 698	137 649	77 140	8 725	18 639	17 854	11 475	5 654	785	22
\$50,000 or more	127 500	98 255	19 954	67 603	29 245	4 492	4 664	4 476	2 748	1 495	188	8
Median	\$21 419	\$21 764	\$19 330	\$24 526	\$20 659	\$20 357	\$14 459	\$14 323	\$12 893	\$20 474	\$20 347	\$18 750
Mean	\$23 943	\$24 947	\$21 561	\$27 660	\$22 649	\$23 426	\$16 878	\$16 761	\$15 589	\$21 750	\$22 414	\$22 957
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 119 708	939 497	416 379	322 086	180 211	12 987	147 561	145 459	114 174	21 515	2 102	78
Less than \$2,000	137 721	117 534	53 366	26 276	20 187	1 216	30 957	30 581	23 069	3 411	376	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	95 274	78 236	38 219	16 497	17 038	756	20 879	20 626	17 834	1 659	253	6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	194 785	162 343	77 240	46 499	32 442	1 735	23 016	22 710	18 877	2 283	306	12
\$5,000 to \$7,999	185 320	153 358	69 488	51 650	31 962	2 577	18 949	18 607	15 467	2 302	342	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	102 229	85 837	38 884	30 904	16 392	1 447	11 806	11 681	9 172	1 931	125	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	190 347	161 682	68 940	64 124	28 665	2 392	20 585	20 288	14 820	4 639	297	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	164 012	138 241	55 036	63 984	25 771	2 080	18 232	17 938	12 933	4 327	294	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43 586	36 796	13 208	19 343	6 790	686	2 942	2 841	1 853	925	101	27
\$50,000 or more	6 434	5 470	1 998	2 809	964	98	195	187	149	38	8	—
Median	\$7 033	\$7 086	\$6 565	\$9 273	\$6 800	\$8 267	\$4 881	\$4 867	\$4 632	\$9 137	\$5 811	\$15 946
Mean	\$9 318	\$9 346	\$8 745	\$11 408	\$9 172	\$10 706	\$7 271	\$7 241	\$6 963	\$9 861	\$9 378	\$16 773
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 324 454	2 357 763	771 681	1 142 212	966 691	100 365	297 390	288 617	221 208	52 713	8 773	265
Median income	\$14 065	\$14 166	\$12 199	\$16 273	\$13 840	\$12 248	\$9 532	\$9 534	\$8 793	\$13 106	\$9 424	\$10 550
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.5	54.1	49.0	58.6	55.6	59.2	41.8	41.9	39.7	51.5	39.1	43.4
Median income	\$18 767	\$19 199	\$17 379	\$20 951	\$17 842	\$15 464	\$15 719	\$15 679	\$15 265	\$17 499	\$17 295	\$15 308
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 899 046	2 177 273	747 667	1 000 984	721 773	65 776	340 300	334 087	262 650	56 229	6 213	136
Median income	\$5 117	\$5 268	\$5 098	\$5 694	\$4 698	\$4 668	\$4 713	\$4 708	\$4 346	\$7 267	\$5 058	\$3 857
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	28.4	27.8	29.9	27.5	26.0	29.1	29.1	27.3	37.8	32.2	29.4
Median income	\$10 455	\$10 666	\$10 526	\$11 155	\$9 778	\$9 389	\$10 547	\$10 538	\$10 230	\$11 588	\$11 025	\$8 818
Per capita income	\$7 540	\$7 861	\$7 222	\$8 769	\$6 773	\$7 075	\$5 097	\$5 089	\$4 766	\$6 440	\$5 401	\$7 715
Persons in households	\$7 649	\$7 993	\$7 368	\$8 843	\$6 835	\$7 075	\$5 191	\$5 164	\$4 811	\$6 759	\$6 508	\$7 715
Persons in group quarters	\$2 363	\$2 442	\$2 692	\$2 463	\$2 012	—	\$1 570	\$1 686	\$1 959	\$1 488	\$1 088	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$14 583	\$14 478	\$13 273	\$16 467	\$14 828	\$14 715	\$5 037	\$4 989	\$4 745	\$9 193	\$13 884	—
25 to 34 years	\$20 485	\$20 635	\$18 892	\$22 487	\$20 140	\$17 674	\$12 567	\$12 442	\$10 980	\$19 509	\$20 191	\$17 500
35 to 44 years	\$24 628	\$25 068	\$22 212	\$27 198	\$23 803	\$22 448	\$17 399	\$17 191	\$15 555	\$23 148	\$26 359	\$23 750
45 to 54 years	\$27 485	\$28 305	\$25 393	\$30 735	\$25 799	\$26 116	\$19 589	\$19 466	\$18 222	\$25 171	\$25 031	\$40 000
55 to 64 years	\$23 452	\$24 416	\$22 341	\$26 708	\$21 118	\$21 981	\$18 220	\$18 166	\$17 350	\$21 730	\$19 307	\$19 583
65 years and over	\$12 732	\$13 323	\$12 774	\$14 566	\$11 426	\$14 493	\$9 941	\$9 942	\$9 782	\$10 874	\$9 892	\$11 563
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$21 419	\$21 764	\$19 330	\$24 526	\$20 659	\$20 357	\$14 459	\$14 323	\$12 893	\$20 474	\$20 347	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$21 858	\$22 114	\$19 348	\$24 982	\$21 367	\$21 391	\$13 291	\$13 084	\$11 512	\$20 341	\$22 798	\$25 694
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 201	\$19 360	\$16 976	\$21 774	\$18 874	\$17 423	\$10 867	\$10 696	\$9 044	\$18 533	\$20 121	\$15 938
Married-couple families	\$20 837	\$21 345	\$19 313	\$23 987	\$19 458	\$19 414	\$16 041	\$16 013	\$15 129	\$20 713	\$17 189	\$17 292
With own children under 18 years	\$22 554	\$23 197	\$20 993	\$25 767	\$21 385	\$20 566	\$20 481	\$20 430	\$19 196	\$24 836	\$22 340	\$18 438
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 393	\$24 065	\$21 638	\$26 483	\$22 171	\$21 647	\$21 892	\$21 796	\$20 622	\$25 663	\$25 691	\$25 417
Female householder, no husband present	\$20 242	\$20 598	\$18 792	\$22 467	\$19 462	\$17 616	\$19 296	\$19 221	\$17 980	\$23 383	\$21 715	\$15 938
With own children under 18 years	\$21 550	\$22 169	\$20 153	\$24 832	\$19 981	\$19 508	\$18 372	\$18 389	\$17 689	\$22 762	\$17 863	\$16 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 419	\$11 575	\$10 472	\$13 577	\$10 819	\$16 106	\$7 159	\$7 131	\$6 690	\$10 534	\$11 607	—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 906	\$8 901	\$7 148	\$10 911	\$8 923	\$12 386	\$5 935	\$5 920	\$5 445	\$9 521	\$8 750	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 158	\$5 059	\$4 495	\$6 683	\$5 601	\$7 607	\$4 334	\$4 332	\$4 226	\$5 675	\$4 657	—
Workers in family in 1979:	\$15 463	\$15 772	\$14 935	\$17 411	\$14 069	\$18 157	\$11 231	\$11 180	\$10 819	\$14 216	\$14 714	—
No workers	\$8 857	\$9 132	\$8 464	\$10 229	\$8 146	\$10 979	\$4 157	\$4 136	\$4 078	\$4 633	\$6 687	\$17 625
1 worker	\$18 272	\$18 650	\$16 715	\$21 031	\$17 474	\$16 358	\$11 214	\$11 156	\$10 722	\$13 796	\$15 314	\$11 094
2 workers	\$24 238	\$24 605	\$22 858	\$26 645	\$23 395	\$22 234	\$22 092	\$22 028	\$21 032	\$25 558	\$24 955	\$24 500
3 or more workers	\$33 398	\$34 213	\$32 669	\$36 008	\$31 730	\$31 484	\$29 792	\$29 670	\$28 888	\$32 611	\$33 813	\$37 343
Unrelated individuals:												
Male 15 years and over	\$9 766	\$9 664	\$8 545	\$12 951	\$10 219	\$9 552	\$6 847	\$6 832	\$6 503	\$11 124	\$7 513	\$16 935
Female 15 years and over	\$6 053	\$6 291	\$5 817	\$7 598	\$5 424	\$7 600	\$4 221	\$4 217	\$4 112	\$5 410	\$4 333	\$6 167
65 years and over	\$5 816	\$5 929	\$5 546	\$7 497	\$5 273	\$7 398	\$3 715	\$3 714	\$3 584	\$7 227	\$3 817	\$4 000
Mean all other income	\$3 543	\$3 658										

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	5 623	4 429	2 244	1 316	1 194	33	15 182	13 994	5 405	7 153	1 188	35
Less than \$5,000	1 214	991	582	163	223	2	2 371	2 225	1 287	557	146	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	539	412	226	106	127	—	999	945	498	321	54	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	466	395	222	81	71	5	918	885	480	342	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	854	678	382	159	176	4	1 672	1 511	729	656	161	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	876	708	398	169	168	14	1 664	1 564	591	852	100	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	627	451	193	203	176	4	1 492	1 403	536	777	89	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	702	519	164	279	183	2	2 379	2 212	705	1 383	167	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	217	70	117	52	2	1 668	1 515	273	1 122	153	7
\$50,000 or more	76	58	7	39	18	—	2 019	1 734	306	1 143	285	9
Median	\$13 550	\$13 184	\$11 314	\$19 138	\$15 000	\$16 528	\$19 907	\$19 596	\$12 730	\$25 442	\$25 423	\$13 125
Mean	\$15 474	\$15 212	\$12 818	\$20 785	\$16 443	\$17 155	\$27 591	\$26 822	\$18 110	\$32 994	\$36 649	\$31 050
Families	4 109	3 140	1 532	993	969	31	11 221	10 280	3 615	5 650	941	29
Less than \$5,000	567	442	265	96	125	—	1 016	951	531	249	65	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	350	264	121	71	86	—	521	503	301	126	18	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	340	284	180	45	56	5	509	490	280	172	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	681	525	303	96	156	4	1 082	961	473	404	121	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	724	574	286	169	150	14	1 262	1 202	479	646	60	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	541	370	156	163	171	4	1 215	1 136	414	655	79	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	613	454	158	231	159	2	2 106	1 955	604	1 241	151	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	230	180	56	94	50	2	1 575	1 428	240	1 074	147	7
\$50,000 or more	63	47	7	28	16	—	1 935	1 654	293	1 083	281	9
Median	\$15 743	\$15 431	\$13 360	\$20 513	\$17 106	\$16 806	\$25 021	\$24 507	\$17 494	\$28 916	\$31 658	\$41 557
Mean	\$17 298	\$17 095	\$14 729	\$21 718	\$17 954	\$18 171	\$33 129	\$32 203	\$22 315	\$37 648	\$43 242	\$36 205
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 332	1 972	1 121	487	360	15	6 927	6 481	3 238	2 105	446	13
Less than \$2,000	477	398	234	60	79	4	2 133	1 981	1 009	398	152	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	335	262	143	44	73	—	564	545	310	105	19	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	429	377	235	53	52	—	1 056	997	579	247	59	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	383	332	212	92	51	5	875	797	375	328	78	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	167	158	76	56	9	—	372	359	203	115	13	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	234	198	91	79	36	3	816	766	381	334	50	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	249	204	130	60	45	3	767	708	262	391	59	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	38	—	38	13	—	278	264	112	137	14	—
\$50,000 or more	7	5	—	5	2	—	66	64	7	50	2	—
Median	\$4 576	\$4 675	\$4 458	\$7 711	\$3 875	\$5 700	\$4 342	\$4 323	\$3 920	\$7 824	\$4 696	\$7 750
Mean	\$7 077	\$7 076	\$6 039	\$11 495	\$7 087	\$8 547	\$7 566	\$7 600	\$6 437	\$11 293	\$7 062	\$5 295
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 180	3 948	1 943	1 284	1 232	46	14 868	13 802	5 357	7 049	1 066	36
Median income	\$10 486	\$10 092	\$8 543	\$13 729	\$11 546	\$12 187	\$14 972	\$14 472	\$9 165	\$19 068	\$24 536	\$10 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.2	44.5	38.5	54.0	43.3	30.4	55.5	55.0	42.3	66.5	61.2	63.9
Median income	\$15 990	\$15 878	\$14 557	\$18 749	\$16 436	\$16 399	\$21 897	\$21 349	\$16 142	\$23 628	\$30 979	\$35 636
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 509	3 635	1 845	1 197	874	47	13 484	12 032	4 759	5 962	1 452	41
Median income	\$3 786	\$3 862	\$4 512	\$3 661	\$3 446	\$5 500	\$5 638	\$5 614	\$5 013	\$6 646	\$5 850	\$7 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0	26.2	30.0	25.6	25.1	29.8	30.4	30.2	27.0	34.0	32.4	46.3
Median income	\$9 677	\$9 179	\$9 438	\$9 864	\$11 690	\$13 460	\$11 546	\$11 619	\$10 524	\$12 728	\$10 457	\$9 750
Per capita income	\$5 615	\$5 580	\$4 853	\$7 162	\$5 731	\$4 932	\$8 360	\$8 318	\$6 071	\$10 047	\$8 718	\$6 642
Persons in households	\$5 702	\$5 658	\$4 925	\$7 234	\$5 854	\$4 932	\$8 526	\$8 488	\$6 177	\$10 105	\$8 859	\$6 642
Persons in group quarters	\$2 387	\$2 596	\$2 608	\$3 195	\$1 803	—	\$2 471	\$2 511	\$3 369	\$2 476	\$1 982	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$10 186	\$10 804	\$10 679	\$15 125	\$8 333	\$18 750	\$9 229	\$8 839	\$8 167	\$14 250	\$21 250	—
25 to 34 years	\$15 052	\$14 574	\$13 115	\$18 977	\$17 978	—	\$18 824	\$18 462	\$13 537	\$23 170	\$24 688	\$51 257
35 to 44 years	\$17 090	\$16 817	\$16 371	\$19 559	\$17 865	\$16 750	\$31 582	\$31 043	\$22 760	\$34 441	\$36 418	—
45 to 54 years	\$21 960	\$20 000	\$16 538	\$28 594	\$24 659	\$23 125	\$31 813	\$31 004	\$26 692	\$33 927	\$41 625	\$40 906
55 to 64 years	\$17 310	\$17 611	\$13 854	\$23 068	\$14 583	—	\$28 692	\$29 215	\$21 042	\$34 562	\$14 500	—
65 years and over	\$8 954	\$8 984	\$8 750	\$9 306	\$8 897	\$15 313	\$12 292	\$11 729	\$9 648	\$14 620	\$14 125	\$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$15 743	\$15 431	\$13 360	\$20 513	\$17 106	\$16 806	\$25 021	\$24 507	\$17 494	\$28 916	\$31 658	\$41 557
With own children under 18 years	\$15 387	\$15 051	\$13 516	\$17 574	\$16 653	\$16 750	\$27 045	\$26 532	\$19 425	\$30 231	\$33 206	\$48 962
With own children under 6 years	\$14 136	\$13 602	\$12 255	\$16 726	\$16 532	\$16 750	\$24 052	\$23 431	\$16 775	\$27 933	\$33 924	\$48 962
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 644	\$16 302	\$13 144	\$22 601	\$18 562	\$16 875	\$20 033	\$19 964	\$14 140	\$25 525	\$21 667	\$11 250
Married-couple families	\$18 115	\$17 856	\$16 299	\$22 423	\$18 953	\$17 083	\$26 785	\$26 250	\$18 831	\$29 913	\$35 385	\$41 557
With own children under 18 years	\$18 125	\$17 919	\$17 257	\$21 434	\$18 706	\$17 500	\$28 658	\$28 104	\$20 816	\$31 502	\$36 231	\$48 962
With own children under 6 years	\$16 150	\$15 677	\$15 187	\$17 321	\$17 917	\$23 750	\$25 141	\$24 471	\$17 523	\$28 353	\$36 792	\$48 962
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 092	\$17 724	\$14 583	\$23 477	\$19 779	\$16 875	\$21 185	\$21 068	\$14 395	\$26 164	\$25 357	\$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 254	\$7 235	\$6 360	\$13 309	\$7 500	\$16 250	\$10 087	\$10 183	\$8 281	\$13 529	\$9 107	—
With own children under 18 years	\$6 420	\$6 456	\$5 208	\$12 000	\$5 833	\$16 250	\$7 773	\$7 937	\$5 938	\$12 115	\$6 250	—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 511	\$4 571	\$4 505	\$3 571	\$4 265	—	\$4 776	\$4 549	\$3 953	\$10 227	\$11 563	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 853	\$9 688	\$8 988	\$20 446	\$13 500	—	\$14 607	\$14 375	\$13 333	\$17 857	\$15 938	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 026	\$3 897	\$3 762	\$4 052	\$4 457	\$16 250	\$2 752	\$2 767	\$2 975	\$2 740	\$2 500	\$3 750
1 worker	\$13 180	\$12 886	\$11 957	\$16 406	\$14 049	\$17 083	\$21 894	\$21 502	\$13 581	\$25 921	\$28 000	\$12 500
2 workers	\$20 703	\$20 314	\$19 511	\$23 472	\$22 173	\$12 500	\$27 775	\$27 264	\$21 510	\$30 498	\$39 011	\$52 076
3 or more workers	\$25 761	\$24 567	\$22 386	\$22 969	\$27 434	\$32 500	\$36 155	\$35 968	\$28 939	\$37 498	\$44 160	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 388	\$6 493	\$4 953	\$12 000	\$5 700	\$1 750	\$5 282	\$5 299	\$4 376	\$11 582	\$5 150	\$8 125
65 years and over	\$4 409	\$7 063	\$4 500	\$26 801	\$2 938	—	\$6 182	\$6 318	\$5 318	\$8 389	\$5 700	\$11 000
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 635	\$3 823	\$4 048	\$5 470	\$2 777	\$5 800	\$3 780	\$3 747	\$3 638	\$6 176	\$4 412	\$7 500
65 years and over	\$3 388	\$3 860	\$2 918	\$5 333	\$2 438	—	\$3 841	\$3 814	\$3 563	\$4 300	\$4 200	\$7 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Income by source in 1977												
Households	5 623	4 429	2 244	1 316	1 194	33	15 182	13 994	5 405	7 153	1 188	35
With earnings	4 561	3 590	1 719	1 204	971	31	13 229	12 209	4 472	6 631	1 020	31
Mean earnings	\$16 700	\$16 383	\$14 370	\$20 299	\$17 873	\$14 015	\$29 695	\$28 887	\$20 164	\$33 721	\$39 366	\$31 626
With wage or salary income	4 479	3 534	1 698	1 177	945	27	12 753	11 807	4 381	6 422	946	25
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 362	\$16 014	\$13 985	\$20 077	\$17 661	\$12 642	\$26 398	\$25 929	\$18 694	\$30 533	\$32 248	\$26 932
With nonfarm self-employment income	287	204	81	85	83	2	2 038	1 801	467	1 048	237	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 654	\$10 475	\$11 715	\$8 910	\$7 636	\$28 505	\$27 497	\$25 762	\$17 774	\$26 256	\$40 676	\$30 005
With farm self-employment income	69	42	9	25	27	13	177	148	40	77	29	15
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 662	\$1 971	\$771	\$2 073	\$1 181	\$2 780	\$823	\$937	-\$661	\$62	\$241	\$2 472
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	979	747	340	328	232	11	7 576	6 903	2 112	4 140	673	17
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 526	\$1 705	\$755	\$2 875	\$951	\$2 635	\$1 510	\$1 460	\$1 018	\$1 622	\$2 022	\$3 132
With Social Security income	884	649	350	131	235	9	1 780	1 572	679	690	208	12
Mean Social Security income	\$3 266	\$3 188	\$3 063	\$3 923	\$3 481	\$5 150	\$3 572	\$3 531	\$3 694	\$3 663	\$3 879	\$4 216
With public assistance income	891	734	446	146	157	—	881	829	490	237	52	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 405	\$2 473	\$2 610	\$1 988	\$2 089	—	\$2 405	\$2 382	\$2 384	\$2 213	\$2 770	—
With all other income	1 476	1 144	593	348	332	8	1 724	1 552	681	655	172	2
Mean all other income	\$2 923	\$2 976	\$2 644	\$3 350	\$2 744	\$7 038	\$3 559	\$3 262	\$2 773	\$4 030	\$6 240	\$1 250

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	2 577 311	1 804 224	561 478	896 911	773 087	75 614	261 197	255 774	199 887	44 786	5 423	140
With Social Security income	554 480	400 487	142 083	181 577	153 993	19 807	51 741	50 379	41 094	6 739	1 362	51
Income above poverty level	521 602	380 378	133 316	175 216	141 224	18 578	41 511	40 332	32 455	5 798	1 179	49
Below poverty level without Social Security income	144 350	101 761	39 114	39 498	42 589	3 386	13 439	13 127	10 810	1 645	312	14
With public assistance income	147 960	107 182	48 672	34 143	40 778	2 269	62 185	61 496	53 957	5 796	689	20
Income above poverty level	96 161	68 172	27 517	25 845	27 989	1 912	26 646	26 143	21 944	3 301	503	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15 889	11 037	5 239	2 758	4 852	175	6 351	6 283	5 489	585	68	—
Householder worked in 1979	2 106 245	1 458 474	426 870	751 869	647 771	65 287	185 266	181 081	135 494	37 029	4 185	113
With related children under 18 years	1 356 990	916 942	270 448	462 139	440 048	34 605	176 202	172 893	134 182	31 296	3 309	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 086 212	726 628	203 410	378 940	359 584	29 756	143 427	140 599	108 996	25 748	2 828	48
Female householder, no husband present	275 438	220 986	87 215	90 219	54 452	3 011	98 981	98 200	82 622	12 236	781	—
Householder worked in 1979	175 590	141 736	50 806	62 506	33 854	1 776	57 270	56 810	45 919	8 652	460	—
With related children under 18 years	166 997	132 784	51 362	52 713	34 213	1 133	79 900	79 351	66 801	9 862	549	—
With related children under 6 years	58 465	47 382	21 745	14 538	11 083	245	38 751	38 523	33 121	4 043	228	—
Householder 65 years and over	365 701	265 460	96 062	117 207	100 241	16 087	28 057	27 181	22 712	3 090	876	48
Unrelated individuals	1 037 991	863 896	386 998	311 464	174 095	12 987	140 073	138 144	111 850	20 394	1 929	78
With Social Security income	352 373	282 599	122 143	96 439	69 774	6 962	33 459	32 931	28 494	2 893	528	27
Income above poverty level	266 814	217 140	90 711	79 614	49 674	6 019	16 033	15 755	13 363	1 604	278	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	158 468	129 770	57 295	44 256	28 698	1 759	12 205	11 993	10 337	1 108	212	1
With public assistance income	47 746	37 701	20 153	8 971	10 045	463	20 626	20 431	18 553	1 398	195	—
Income above poverty level	15 370	12 344	5 858	4 021	3 024	275	3 894	3 837	3 368	332	57	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 250	5 765	2 894	1 749	1 485	85	2 221	2 186	1 936	173	35	—
Worked in 1979	648 755	549 898	246 298	206 239	98 857	7 670	82 964	81 836	62 534	15 499	1 128	56
65 years and over	334 195	267 799	113 926	92 763	66 396	7 096	29 835	29 310	25 416	2 527	525	27
Persons	9 411 159	6 613 153	2 131 386	3 221 045	2 798 006	270 088	1 046 013	1 024 955	806 507	174 248	21 058	564
Related children under 18 years	2 651 906	1 759 070	516 361	888 828	892 836	76 793	359 071	352 199	277 608	59 423	6 872	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 980 299	1 304 369	364 344	683 612	675 930	60 494	264 843	259 497	203 128	45 213	5 346	123
60 years and over	1 464 576	1 096 324	404 301	476 159	368 252	53 666	116 825	114 029	95 238	13 411	2 796	149
65 years and over	1 018 430	768 229	291 862	319 392	250 201	36 362	79 937	77 921	65 608	8 647	2 016	106

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	161 266	108 586	49 954	32 677	52 680	6 765	62 916	62 392	54 568	5 791	524	11
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.0	8.9	3.6	6.8	8.9	24.1	24.4	27.3	12.9	9.7	7.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 935	\$2 891	\$2 921	\$2 908	\$3 025	\$3 838	\$3 343	\$3 347	\$3 354	\$3 326	\$2 850	\$2 827
Persons per family	3.46	3.35	3.36	3.32	3.68	4.06	3.60	3.60	3.61	3.48	3.85	2.82
With Social Security income	32 878	20 109	8 767	6 361	12 769	1 229	10 230	10 047	8 639	941	183	2
With public assistance income	51 799	39 010	21 155	8 298	12 789	357	35 539	35 353	32 013	2 495	186	—
Householder worked in 1979	85 339	55 321	23 624	17 586	30 018	5 400	22 804	22 593	18 959	2 552	211	10
With related children under 18 years	118 327	81 877	38 075	23 937	36 450	4 131	53 656	53 308	46 609	4 965	348	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	89 424	60 226	27 124	18 774	29 198	3 493	41 650	41 355	36 172	3 907	295	2
Female householder, no husband present	63 839	50 726	24 576	14 793	13 113	328	46 007	45 782	40 632	3 838	225	—
Householder worked in 1979	28 125	22 197	9 606	7 222	5 928	185	15 524	15 439	13 268	1 523	85	—
With related children under 18 years	56 963	45 501	22 111	13 141	11 462	235	42 538	42 335	37 601	3 539	203	—
With related children under 6 years	30 026	24 639	13 045	5 990	5 387	99	24 973	24 840	22 130	1 960	133	—
Householder 65 years and over	19 896	11 403	4 789	3 900	8 493	1 113	4 882	4 735	4 202	338	147	7
Unrelated individuals	229 063	186 349	94 081	47 795	42 714	2 468	54 636	54 028	46 698	4 953	608	18
Percent below poverty level	22.1	21.6	24.3	15.3	24.5	19.0	39.0	39.1	41.8	24.3	31.5	23.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 689	\$1 697	\$1 710	\$1 745	\$1 651	\$1 935	\$1 911	\$1 911	\$1 894	\$2 064	\$1 922	\$1 979
With Social Security income	85 559	65 459	31 432	16 825	20 100	943	17 426	17 176	15 131	1 289	250	8
With public assistance income	32 376	25 357	14 295	4 950	7 019	188	16 732	16 594	15 185	1 066	138	—
Worked in 1979	90 048	78 383	40 234	19 192	11 665	1 046	15 142	15 015	12 168	1 755	127	9
65 years and over	80 665	61 100	28 459	16 233	19 565	1 065	15 536	15 305	13 542	1 144	231	8
Persons	785 576	548 971	260 233	156 263	136 605	29 961	282 569	279 916	244 854	25 221	2 653	48
Percent below poverty level	8.3	8.3	12.2	4.9	8.5	11.1	27.0	27.3	30.4	14.5	12.6	8.5
Related children under 18 years	266 239	176 010	81 539	51 293	90 229	12 281	126 427	125 397	110 325	10 903	1 030	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	184 097	119 032	53 335	37 136	65 065	8 848	87 245	86 452	75 981	7 725	793	8
60 years and over	148 021	103 798	47 435	30 151	44 223	4 486	31 649	31 030	27 488	2 373	619	21
65 years and over	114 989	80 984	36 771	23 097	34 005	3 059	23 277	22 818	20 202	1 686	459	21

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	229 409	151 917	67 431	47 103	77 492	9 321	77 366	76 588	66 426	7 444	778	11
Percent below poverty level	8.9	8.4	12.0	5.3	10.0	12.3	29.6	29.9	33.2	16.6	14.3	7.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 456	\$3 443	\$3 569	\$3 358	\$3 482	\$4 352	\$4 279	\$4 288	\$4 323	\$4 100	\$3 385	\$4 138
Persons per family	3.44	3.33	3.33	3.29	3.65	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.61	3.50	3.95	2.82
With Social Security income	56 558	35 187	14 804	11 267	21 371	1 912	14 742	14 463	12 257	1 485	279	2
With public assistance income	63 391	47 012	24 897	10 235	16 379	489	40 459	40 218	36 274	2 934	241	—
Householder worked in 1979	127 093	81 534	33 832	26 674	45 559	7 495	31 117	30 760	25 778	3 506	357	10
With related children under 18 years	160 208	108 410	48 410	32 981	51 798	5 632	63 854	63 360	54 972	6 143	494	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	121 739	80 294	34 658	25 971	41 445	4 755	50 150	49 725	43 144	4 898	425	2
Female householder, no husband present	80 865	63 960	29 748	19 240	16 905	448	53 548	53 250	47 049	4 570	298	—
Householder worked in 1979	39 248	31 001	12 689	10 492	8 247	248	20 409	20 265	17 421	1 984	144	—
With related children under 18 years	69 748	55 557	25 702	16 771	14 191	293	48 562	48 303	42 672	4 162	259	—
With related children under 6 years	34 560	28 282	14 382	7 286	6 278	113	27 643	27 486	24 376	2 242	157	—
Householder 65 years and over	35 504	21 112	8 608	7 086	14 392	1 666	7 423	7 201	6 243	643	222	7
Unrelated individuals	318 109	260 729	130 039	70 268	57 380	3 246	64 763	64 010	55 223	5 937	753	25
Percent below poverty level	30.6	30.2	33.6	22.6	33.0	25.0	46.2	46.3	49.4	29.1	39.0	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 010	\$2 006	\$2 036	\$1 961	\$2 029	\$2 276	\$2 470	\$2 472	\$2 461	\$2 578	\$2 384	\$2 154
With Social Security income	146 473	115 680	54 651	32 671	30 793	1 474	23 367	22 993	20 189	1 777	374	9
With public assistance income	36 477	28 688	16 045	5 835	7 789	239	18 061	17 918	16 369	1 153	143	—
Worked in 1979	116 659	101 040	52 146	25 244	15 619	1 387	18 488	18 338	16 856	2 199	150	15
65 years and over	137 313	107 796	49 923	30 954	29 517	1 578	20 643	20 301	17 869	1 591	342	9
Persons	1 104 711	764 386	352 620	225 603	340 325	40 452	344 774	340 952	296 005	32 269	3 822	75
Percent below poverty level	11.7	11.6	16.5	7.0	12.2	15.0	33.0	33.3	36.7	18.5	18.1	13.3
Related children under 18 years	260 206	232 698	103 536	70 368	127 508	16 241	149 244	147 744	128 783	13 706	1 500	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	250 662	158 741	68 048	51 294	91 921	11 895	104 328	103 196	89 848	9 837	1 132	28
60 years and over	246 622	177 746	79 995	54 084	68 876	6 530	43 453	42 551	37 208	3 617	902	26
65 years and over	199 124	144 852	64 992	42 462								

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	4 109	3 140	1 532	993	969	31	11 221	10 280	3 615	5 650	941	29
With Social Security income.....	455	313	187	71	142	9	867	764	323	370	103	8
Income above poverty level.....	318	224	131	54	94	9	767	671	264	348	96	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	89	61	35	12	28	5	107	88	62	14	19	6
With public assistance income.....	687	563	333	131	124	—	667	629	378	188	38	—
Income above poverty level.....	368	308	168	77	60	—	379	349	202	130	30	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	117	109	46	37	8	—	56	56	46	10	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 283	2 498	1 157	847	785	23	9 965	9 124	3 062	5 223	841	25
With related children under 18 years.....	2 877	2 194	1 126	650	683	15	7 993	7 264	2 300	4 152	729	19
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 151	1 617	827	508	534	15	5 700	5 117	1 468	2 994	583	16
Female householder, no husband present.....	801	667	400	157	134	3	987	892	380	404	95	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	461	380	196	103	81	3	606	549	204	305	57	—
With related children under 18 years.....	667	561	334	133	106	3	726	646	259	283	80	—
With related children under 6 years.....	299	257	143	60	42	—	295	261	112	89	34	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	229	170	83	63	59	11	539	481	215	223	58	10
Unrelated individuals	2 248	1 905	1 081	474	343	15	5 762	5 406	2 737	2 001	356	13
With Social Security income.....	473	365	163	83	108	—	934	827	369	307	107	4
Income above poverty level.....	207	167	70	50	40	—	625	548	253	221	77	4
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	166	133	55	39	33	—	443	393	189	162	50	—
With public assistance income.....	286	242	149	24	44	—	233	219	103	72	14	—
Income above poverty level.....	50	50	29	5	—	—	118	114	37	43	4	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	37	37	29	—	—	—	65	61	32	16	4	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 462	1 273	724	373	189	13	3 848	3 665	1 777	1 506	183	9
65 years and over.....	337	255	123	66	82	—	990	869	401	334	121	4
Persons	15 128	11 694	6 046	3 661	3 434	160	51 823	46 476	17 111	24 207	5 347	175
Related children under 18 years.....	4 357	3 325	1 816	1 015	1 032	47	16 744	14 810	4 791	8 127	1 934	63
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 193	2 407	1 328	755	786	41	11 395	10 011	3 163	5 503	1 384	47
60 years and over.....	1 200	914	451	272	286	20	3 638	3 232	1 381	1 495	406	27
65 years and over.....	817	625	324	176	192	17	2 548	2 225	955	1 019	323	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	795	609	360	133	186	2	1 318	1 250	735	303	68	5
Percent below poverty level.....	19.3	19.4	23.5	13.4	19.2	6.5	11.7	12.2	20.3	5.4	7.2	17.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 066	\$3 085	\$3 143	\$3 040	\$3 005	\$370	\$3 879	\$3 766	\$3 470	\$4 074	\$5 938	\$4 608
Persons per family.....	3.61	3.61	3.53	4.20	3.63	8.50	3.66	3.63	3.67	3.62	4.21	2.80
With Social Security income.....	137	89	56	17	48	—	100	93	59	22	7	2
With public assistance income.....	319	255	165	54	64	—	288	280	176	58	8	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	353	277	130	76	76	—	677	648	418	141	29	3
With related children under 18 years.....	663	514	313	110	149	2	935	873	488	199	62	3
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	485	375	229	80	110	2	628	575	293	139	53	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	359	295	204	45	64	—	356	322	172	76	34	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	120	95	48	23	25	—	108	91	52	28	17	—
With related children under 18 years.....	336	281	193	42	55	—	303	269	135	60	34	—
With related children under 6 years.....	164	135	93	14	29	—	160	147	83	22	13	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	58	40	19	17	18	—	104	98	48	35	6	2
Unrelated individuals	948	787	462	118	161	4	2 114	1 997	1 119	531	117	5
Percent below poverty level.....	42.2	41.3	42.7	24.9	46.9	26.7	36.7	36.9	40.9	26.5	32.9	38.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 969	\$1 998	\$2 027	\$1 910	\$1 829	\$3 073	\$2 401	\$2 385	\$2 468	\$2 202	\$2 687	\$3 775
With Social Security income.....	266	198	93	33	68	—	309	279	116	86	30	—
With public assistance income.....	236	192	120	19	44	—	115	105	66	29	10	—
Worked in 1979.....	405	360	218	62	45	2	894	870	461	260	24	3
65 years and over.....	171	107	69	13	64	—	355	320	162	94	35	—
Persons	3 318	2 624	1 673	481	694	16	6 893	6 455	3 708	1 621	438	20
Percent below poverty level.....	21.9	22.4	27.7	13.1	20.2	10.0	13.3	13.9	21.7	6.7	8.2	11.4
Related children under 18 years.....	968	757	551	112	211	—	2 001	1 845	1 099	389	156	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	690	552	382	81	138	—	1 298	1 182	692	259	116	—
60 years and over.....	384	261	129	75	123	—	673	617	297	209	56	2
65 years and over.....	285	192	101	48	93	—	551	500	250	165	51	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	1 074	835	457	197	239	2	1 652	1 577	917	419	75	5
Percent below poverty level.....	26.1	26.6	29.8	19.8	24.7	6.5	14.7	15.3	25.4	7.4	8.0	17.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 783	\$3 759	\$4 021	\$3 660	\$3 863	\$3 455	\$4 662	\$4 539	\$4 353	\$4 411	\$7 522	\$6 150
Persons per family.....	3.75	3.79	3.66	4.54	3.64	8.50	3.63	3.59	3.61	3.61	4.32	2.80
With Social Security income.....	180	117	62	25	63	—	126	119	80	27	7	2
With public assistance income.....	432	359	210	91	73	—	334	326	216	64	8	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	561	445	210	119	116	—	960	925	560	253	35	3
With related children under 18 years.....	894	703	405	160	191	2	1 165	1 096	591	301	69	3
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	640	508	299	111	132	2	770	710	331	223	60	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	476	407	254	75	69	—	410	375	187	109	35	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	208	181	85	47	27	—	153	136	59	61	17	—
With related children under 18 years.....	439	382	238	66	57	—	349	314	142	93	35	—
With related children under 6 years.....	230	201	113	38	29	—	177	164	83	34	13	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	75	55	19	25	20	—	131	125	75	35	6	2
Unrelated individuals	1 134	953	561	144	181	4	2 595	2 451	1 379	614	144	5
Percent below poverty level.....	50.4	50.0	51.9	30.4	52.8	26.7	45.0	45.3	50.4	30.7	40.4	38.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 499	\$2 500	\$2 526	\$2 410	\$2 493	\$4 018	\$2 817	\$2 805	\$2 861	\$2 788	\$3 029	\$4 720
With Social Security income.....	359	277	124	48	82	—	510	455	210	144	55	—
With public assistance income.....	251	207	127	19	44	—	155	143	97	36	12	—
Worked in 1979.....	497	446	279	73	51	2	1 112	1 086	584	280	26	3
65 years and over.....	240	168	88	28	72	—	537	477	238	157	60	—
Persons	4 397	3 470	2 118	645	927	30	8 557	8 018	4 576	2 084	539	20
Percent below poverty level.....	29.1	29.7	35.0	17.6	27.0	18.8	16.5	17.3	26.7	8.6	10.1	11.4
Related children under 18 years.....	1 354	1 041	724	150	313	10	2 408	2 227	1 274	543	181	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	943	729	498	109	214	8	1 566	1 435	793	370	131	—
60 years and over.....	524	378	164	109	146	—	968	864	442	293	104	2
65 years and over.....	401	294	132	77	107	—	831	732	388	241	99	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	15.1	15.9	19.9	9.1	12.6	3.8	10.1	10.5	16.1	4.9	6.9	11.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	33.8	34.4	39.6	22.2	31.5	23.1	19.2	19.9	30.2	10.7	12.9	17.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	44.9	45.2	51.8	30.4	44.0	36.3	26.8	27.6	40.6	16.4	19.1	31.4

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	120 002	100 120	60 451	23 250	19 882	997	10 677 628	7 817 910	3 007 004	3 447 495	2 859 718	270 545
Under 5 years	13 980	11 877	7 077	2 500	2 103	115	772 070	552 311	228 272	222 150	219 759	16 356
5 to 9 years	13 794	11 438	6 963	2 539	2 356	88	808 146	565 830	214 730	249 709	242 316	18 803
10 to 14 years	12 574	10 279	6 449	2 220	2 295	129	872 977	605 324	214 883	289 371	267 653	23 509
15 to 19 years	13 549	11 063	6 809	2 391	2 486	153	994 146	714 985	266 834	317 177	279 161	28 946
20 to 24 years	12 998	11 265	7 048	2 219	1 733	105	991 729	772 614	335 455	287 991	219 115	18 265
25 to 29 years	10 704	9 208	5 609	2 003	1 496	46	893 802	675 650	284 995	276 929	218 152	14 258
30 to 34 years	9 166	7 589	4 355	2 062	1 577	43	812 492	590 114	216 175	277 473	222 378	13 758
35 to 39 years	6 378	5 358	3 152	1 441	1 020	27	633 002	440 981	144 303	224 269	192 021	15 151
40 to 44 years	5 484	4 399	2 553	1 205	1 085	61	554 454	386 992	130 948	193 363	167 862	15 527
45 to 49 years	5 098	4 213	2 304	1 247	885	56	531 111	381 869	132 737	188 795	149 242	15 965
50 to 54 years	4 998	4 164	2 432	1 080	834	55	582 217	430 835	155 416	206 694	151 382	17 434
55 to 59 years	3 542	2 939	1 756	771	603	17	580 538	437 664	162 686	204 738	142 874	18 811
60 to 64 years	2 509	2 117	1 304	527	392	45	487 388	367 349	143 401	162 638	120 039	17 308
65 to 69 years	1 717	1 343	854	292	374	10	400 029	302 332	125 335	123 426	97 697	13 949
70 to 74 years	1 434	1 169	735	294	265	23	304 727	235 324	99 174	91 346	69 403	9 545
75 to 79 years	1 188	970	583	258	218	21	216 070	168 284	71 914	62 802	47 786	6 523
80 to 84 years	545	453	312	121	92	3	137 155	107 645	45 099	39 672	29 510	3 965
85 years and over	344	276	156	80	68	—	105 575	82 207	34 647	28 952	23 368	2 472
Median	22.3	22.4	22.1	24.4	22.0	20.3	30.0	30.2	29.3	31.4	29.6	35.5

Female	59 374	49 760	29 876	11 850	9 614	486	5 520 914	4 093 154	1 589 977	1 784 763	1 427 760	131 495
Under 5 years	6 783	5 752	3 406	1 279	1 031	45	376 584	269 516	111 752	108 074	107 068	7 935
5 to 9 years	6 678	5 566	3 405	1 290	1 112	28	393 361	276 480	104 953	121 176	116 881	9 136
10 to 14 years	6 085	4 895	2 994	1 117	1 190	54	426 409	296 928	105 682	141 918	129 481	11 211
15 to 19 years	6 880	5 708	3 517	1 229	1 172	79	492 882	358 589	134 733	156 624	134 293	13 412
20 to 24 years	6 459	5 604	3 510	1 107	855	52	504 249	396 984	174 075	146 697	107 265	7 740
25 to 29 years	5 154	4 424	2 696	987	730	27	453 550	343 971	144 734	142 351	109 579	6 658
30 to 34 years	4 611	3 853	2 088	1 158	758	26	412 879	300 858	109 380	142 644	112 021	6 900
35 to 39 years	3 238	2 783	1 625	758	455	18	325 526	228 573	75 094	116 237	96 953	7 911
40 to 44 years	2 818	2 274	1 377	577	544	38	286 755	203 605	70 376	100 728	83 150	7 603
45 to 49 years	2 455	2 043	1 102	628	412	37	273 898	199 567	70 648	97 259	74 331	8 261
50 to 54 years	2 497	2 096	1 206	557	401	24	302 668	227 534	84 180	106 781	75 134	8 814
55 to 59 years	1 713	1 423	866	351	290	7	306 110	233 376	88 264	107 156	72 734	9 511
60 to 64 years	1 217	1 047	655	248	170	18	261 345	200 087	79 881	86 470	61 258	8 223
65 to 69 years	965	772	499	164	193	7	224 149	173 575	73 135	68 906	50 574	6 609
70 to 74 years	746	634	367	174	112	13	179 479	142 753	60 851	54 495	36 726	4 700
75 to 79 years	607	503	339	98	104	10	136 077	108 968	47 049	39 842	27 109	3 330
80 to 84 years	317	255	165	78	62	3	90 780	73 103	30 353	26 935	17 677	2 156
85 years and over	151	128	59	50	23	—	74 213	58 687	24 837	20 470	15 526	1 385
Median	22.6	22.7	22.3	24.5	21.7	22.0	31.4	31.7	30.9	32.6	30.4	36.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	2 509	2 117	1 304	527	392	45	487 388	367 349	143 401	162 638	120 039	17 308
In families	2 037	1 693	1 043	428	344	38	398 430	294 499	107 808	138 201	103 931	16 126
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.3	11.9	12.3	11.7	14.2	10.5	4.7	4.2	6.3	2.4	6.1	7.3
Householder or spouse	1 859	1 537	942	379	322	35	379 476	279 396	100 826	132 351	100 080	15 605
Other relatives	178	156	101	49	22	1	18 954	15 103	6 982	5 850	3 851	521
Nonrelatives in households	463	415	254	97	48	7	83 170	68 498	33 364	23 223	14 672	1 182
Living alone	424	378	222	97	46	7	75 109	61 775	29 570	21 373	13 334	1 098
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.1	25.1	19.8	10.3	52.2	42.9	25.6	25.4	31.2	17.7	26.5	18.1
In group quarters	9	9	7	2	—	—	5 788	4 352	2 229	1 214	1 436	—
Inmate of institution	9	9	7	2	—	—	4 619	3 286	1 594	984	1 333	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 838	1 967	807	619	871	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 169	1 066	635	230	103	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	3 151	2 512	1 589	586	639	33	704 756	537 656	224 509	214 772	167 100	23 494
In families	2 288	1 770	1 122	442	518	22	499 612	370 535	145 082	159 940	129 077	20 239
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.4	13.6	17.2	2.5	17.0	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.6	3.0	7.0	6.6
Householder or spouse	1 965	1 500	982	366	465	22	460 441	339 730	131 983	146 463	120 711	19 039
Other relatives	323	270	140	76	53	—	39 171	30 805	13 099	13 477	8 366	1 200
Nonrelatives in households	844	729	456	142	115	11	188 711	154 798	73 756	50 821	33 913	3 255
Living alone	757	648	380	142	109	11	175 738	143 959	67 488	47 864	31 779	3 063
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.6	39.4	48.4	12.0	27.5	36.4	23.1	22.6	27.8	15.0	25.3	12.8
In group quarters	19	13	11	2	6	—	16 433	12 323	5 671	4 011	4 110	—
Inmate of institution	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 141	10 292	4 572	3 345	3 849	—
Home for the aged	6	—	—	—	6	—	11 965	8 654	3 560	2 857	3 311	—
Other	13	13	11	2	—	—	2 292	2 031	1 099	666	261	—

Persons 75 years and over	2 077	1 699	1 051	459	378	24	458 800	358 136	151 640	131 426	100 644	12 960
In families	1 240	1 019	650	280	221	18	234 024	178 116	72 517	72 976	55 908	9 103
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.5	13.8	16.6	7.1	17.6	—	6.6	5.6	7.4	3.8	9.9	7.3
Householder or spouse	881	732	483	191	149	7	175 640	132 443	54 967	51 097	43 197	7 500
Other relatives	359	287	167	89	72	11	58 384	45 673	17 550	21 879	12 711	1 603
Nonrelatives in households	694	568	375	124	126	6	170 535	138 096	63 279	43 052	32 439	3 573
Living alone	655	545	360	116	110	—	161 647	130 633	59 198	40 963	31 014	3 680
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.9	45.0	44.2	46.6	56.4	—	27.8	26.8	30.2	19.4	32.3	14.2
In group quarters	143	112	26	55	31	—	54 241	41 924	15 864	15 398	12 317	—
Inmate of institution	115	84	17	50	31	—	51 575	39 556	14 719	14 431	12 019	—
Home for the aged	110	79	17	45	31	—	50 262	38 624	14 136	14 185	11 638	—
Other	28	28	9	5	—	—	2 666	2 368	1 145	967	298	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	23 964	28 974	17 648	6 894	4 992	207	3 800 563	2 875 751	1 156 612	1 221 764	924 812	87 099
1 person	6 319	5 680	3 626	1 279	639	25	851 018	717 090	345 704	246 027	133 928	10 861
2 persons	7 433	6 424	3 685	1 793	1 009	71	1 168 222	888 983	349 424	384 283	279 239	30 792
3 persons	6 323	5 362	3 141	1 417	961	27	667 788	492 837	185 595	222 385	174 951	15 333
4 persons	5 864	5 023	3 054	1 215	841	19	603 906	424 711	142 067	208 191	179 195	13 737
5 persons	4 123	3 338	2 080	710	785	22	312 050	215 706	75 554	103 686	96 344	8 516
6 or more persons	3 904	3 147	2 082	480	757	43	197 579	136 424	58 268	57 192	61 155	7 860

Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural****FERTILITY**

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	13 339	11 312	7 027	2 336	2 027	131	997 131	755 573	308 808	303 321	241 558	21 152
Children ever born.....	6 263	5 481	3 773	557	782	53	320 164	238 327	125 705	64 237	81 837	3 971
Per 1,000 women.....	470	485	537	238	386	405	321	315	407	212	339	188
Women ever married	4 398	3 755	2 352	614	643	44	294 787	212 453	88 559	77 067	82 334	4 164
Children ever born.....	5 080	4 408	2 921	474	672	51	257 824	181 667	83 368	55 256	76 157	3 715
Per 1,000 women.....	1 155	1 174	1 242	772	1 045	1 159	875	855	941	717	925	892
Women 25 to 34 years	9 765	8 277	4 784	2 145	1 488	53	866 429	644 829	254 114	284 995	221 600	13 558
Children ever born.....	10 777	15 706	9 460	3 385	3 071	128	1 326 714	937 638	374 781	392 161	389 076	25 588
Per 1,000 women.....	1 923	1 898	1 977	1 578	2 064	2 415	1 531	1 454	1 475	1 376	1 756	1 887
Women ever married	8 440	7 115	3 984	1 907	1 325	53	740 342	534 899	196 098	245 412	205 443	11 841
Children ever born.....	18 050	15 007	8 826	3 359	3 043	128	1 281 027	894 548	340 409	386 321	386 479	25 452
Per 1,000 women.....	2 139	2 109	2 215	1 761	2 297	2 415	1 730	1 672	1 736	1 574	1 881	2 149
Women 35 to 44 years	6 056	5 057	3 002	1 335	999	56	612 281	432 178	145 470	216 965	180 103	13 514
Children ever born.....	19 387	15 987	10 344	3 446	3 400	185	1 644 468	1 130 748	396 589	543 372	513 720	48 755
Per 1,000 women.....	3 201	3 161	3 446	2 581	3 403	3 304	2 686	2 616	2 726	2 504	2 852	3 143
Women ever married	5 680	4 729	2 784	1 271	951	54	578 864	403 924	130 986	206 448	174 940	15 028
Children ever born.....	18 999	15 607	10 025	3 434	3 392	185	1 629 066	1 116 426	384 784	541 673	512 640	48 727
Per 1,000 women.....	3 345	3 300	3 601	2 702	3 567	3 426	2 814	2 764	2 938	2 624	2 930	3 242

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	120 002	100 120	60 451	23 250	19 882	997	10 677 628	7 817 910	3 007 004	3 447 495	2 859 718	270 545
In households.....	117 598	98 136	59 453	22 886	19 462	997	10 451 379	7 633 529	2 924 831	3 405 682	2 817 850	270 545
Family householder: Male.....	21 386	17 592	9 999	4 679	3 794	146	2 364 861	1 661 780	559 346	803 341	703 081	71 431
Female.....	5 303	4 824	3 501	729	479	28	472 397	397 944	199 702	140 885	74 453	4 243
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 971	3 549	2 290	779	422	21	384 970	320 858	164 435	107 733	64 112	5 357
Female.....	3 306	3 009	1 878	707	297	12	378 335	495 169	233 129	169 805	83 166	6 068
Spouse.....	20 555	16 880	9 461	4 539	3 675	213	2 380 071	1 676 583	558 337	818 378	703 488	70 442
Child.....	54 195	44 895	27 729	9 836	9 300	499	3 694 669	2 614 411	971 082	1 208 166	1 080 256	103 349
Other relatives.....	5 714	4 684	2 969	961	1 030	34	358 880	281 703	101 937	177 177	7 696	7 696
Nonrelatives.....	3 168	2 703	1 626	656	465	44	217 196	185 081	98 392	55 437	32 115	1 959
Persons per household.....	3.22	3.15	3.18	2.99	3.60	3.69	2.75	2.66	2.53	2.79	3.05	3.11
Persons per family.....	3.73	3.68	3.75	3.47	3.98	4.09	3.27	3.22	3.20	3.26	3.40	3.40

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	26 689	22 416	13 500	5 408	4 273	174	2 837 258	2 059 724	759 048	944 226	777 534	75 674
With own children under 18 years.....	18 019	15 132	9 321	3 283	2 887	111	1 473 250	1 044 740	379 166	480 708	428 510	33 410
With own children under 6 years.....	9 500	8 100	5 076	1 613	1 400	45	630 390	451 071	178 245	188 621	179 319	12 535
Married-couple families	20 777	17 073	9 702	4 601	3 704	141	2 379 366	1 676 048	558 940	817 124	703 318	70 388
With own children under 18 years.....	13 954	11 457	6 658	2 817	2 497	85	1 217 451	827 837	262 112	413 884	389 614	32 011
With own children under 6 years.....	7 736	6 500	3 867	1 466	1 236	29	540 699	372 248	128 733	171 211	168 451	12 282
Female householder, no husband present	4 666	4 265	3 084	640	401	24	373 349	318 145	168 886	102 531	55 204	2 994
With own children under 18 years.....	3 486	3 192	2 365	413	294	17	223 786	192 780	106 350	57 701	31 006	909
With own children under 6 years.....	1 521	1 405	1 072	142	116	16	80 355	71 264	45 263	15 489	9 091	172
Subfamilies	914	716	394	180	198	2	64 257	48 544	24 740	16 826	15 713	1 281
With own children under 18 years.....	752	592	352	113	160	2	52 434	40 341	21 620	12 989	12 093	868
Married-couple subfamilies	366	276	112	107	90	-	22 082	15 126	5 992	6 762	6 956	716
With own children under 18 years.....	204	152	70	40	52	-	10 259	6 923	2 872	2 925	3 336	303
Mother-child subfamilies	491	399	254	67	92	-	38 563	30 754	17 348	9 218	7 809	494
Persons under 18 years	48 535	40 184	24 573	8 702	8 351	426	3 045 306	2 137 086	804 008	960 474	908 220	77 272
Percent living with two parents.....	72.1	70.4	65.9	79.8	80.4	82.9	79.5	75.8	64.1	84.3	88.1	93.8

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	44 255	36 968	21 356	9 385	7 287	341	4 060 146	2 893 495	1 026 030	1 359 266	1 166 651	90 762
Never widowed or divorced.....	33 093	27 317	15 562	7 085	5 776	290	3 004 750	2 089 199	683 782	1 037 616	915 551	78 806
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 253	1 077	658	257	176	24	111 475	84 163	37 398	32 681	27 312	1 872
Divorced.....	10 123	8 782	5 249	2 115	1 341	29	958 119	731 406	310 430	292 734	226 713	10 201
Widowed and divorced.....	214	208	113	72	6	2	14 198	11 273	5 580	3 665	2 925	117

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	26 689	22 416	13 500	5 408	4 273	174	2 837 258	2 059 724	759 048	944 226	777 534	75 674
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 586	15 485	8 503	4 356	3 101	118	2 094 100	1 501 299	500 656	738 611	592 801	58 447
Unemployed.....	2 480	2 108	1 474	342	380	28	133 916	96 443	45 500	33 608	37 473	1 461
Not in labor force.....	5 615	4 823	3 523	710	792	28	609 242	461 982	212 892	172 007	147 260	15 766
Married-couple families	20 777	17 073	9 702	4 601	3 704	141	2 379 366	1 676 048	558 940	817 124	703 318	70 388
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	15 838	13 022	6 989	3 825	2 816	103	1 853 990	1 300 020	404 013	665 386	553 970	56 089
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 862	5 620	2 775	1 008	1 242	55	908 318	651 707	202 738	330 814	256 611	23 433
Wife unemployed.....	818	638	386	126	180	2	53 075	36 674	13 398	15 520	16 401	817
Wife not in labor force.....	8 158	6 764	3 828	1 891	1 394	46	892 597	611 639	187 877	319 052	280 958	31 839
Husband unemployed.....	1 925	1 603	1 112	276	322	14	107 213	73 312	31 414	28 155	33 901	1 349
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	720	568	402	114	152	-	47 089	33 810	13 860	13 831	13 199	487
Wife unemployed.....	212	178	113	29	34	9	8 364	5 891	2 711	1 811	2 473	109
Wife not in labor force.....	993	857	597	133	136	5	51 840	33 611	14 843	12 513	18 229	753
Husband not in labor force.....	3 014	2 448	1 601	566	566	24	418 161	302 716	123 513	123 583	115 447	12 950
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	677	571	385	136	106	2	82 099	60 987	26 401	23 940	21 132	1 727
Wife unemployed.....	71	57	28	7	14	-	5 087	3 608	1 806	1 086	1 479	103
Wife not in labor force.....	2 266	1 820	1 188	357	446	22	330 977	238 121	95 666	98 557	92 856	11 120
Female householder, no husband present	4 666	4 265	3 084	640	401	24	373 349	318 145	168 886	102 531	55 204	2 994
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 074	1 911	1 202	408	163	6	201 635	172 273	81 097	64 905	29 362	1 093
Unemployed.....	408	361	230	56	47	14	22 710	19 958	12 482	4 336	2 752	74
Not in labor force.....	2 184	1 993	1 652	176	191	4	149 004	125 914	75 307	33 290	23 090	1 827

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 404	1 984	998	364	420	-	226 249	184 381	82 173	41 813	41 868	-
Inmate of mental hospital	52	43	33	10	9	-	11 050	8 509	5 260	2 860	2 541	-
Inmate of home for the aged	201	147	55	75	54	-	71 278	53 442	20 199	19 092	17 836	-
Inmate of other institution	632	407	268	70	225	-	34 662	21 389	13 527	3 536	13 273	-
In military quarters	40	34	34	-	6	-	891	689	678		202	-
In college dormitory	1 093	1 026	453	143	67	-	89 136	82 902	31 339	11 812	6 234	-
Other, in group quarters	386	327	155	66	59	-	19 232	17 450	11 700	4 513	1 782	-

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	120 002	100 120	60 451	23 250	19 882	997	10 677 628	7 817 910	3 007 004	3 447 495	2 859 718	270 545
Native	105 040	87 024	53 928	18 647	18 016	909	10 390 405	7 560 913	2 906 639	3 310 887	2 829 492	268 813
Born in State of residence	59 052	47 821	29 087	10 703	11 231	678	7 768 141	5 494 431	2 044 171	2 399 528	2 273 710	238 953
Born in different State	30 374	24 130	12 521	5 968	6 244	226	2 594 221	2 044 187	854 433	900 596	550 034	29 469
Northeast	5 311	4 835	2 956	1 343	476	6	620 826	508 772	161 872	274 661	112 054	4 459
North Central	3 448	2 819	1 448	638	629	13	497 697	387 136	132 770	185 125	110 561	9 315
South	17 720	13 331	6 715	2 761	4 389	164	1 364 896	1 063 180	530 357	400 434	301 716	14 120
West	3 895	3 145	1 402	1 226	750	43	110 802	85 099	29 434	40 376	25 703	1 575
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15 614	15 073	12 320	1 976	541	5	28 043	22 295	8 035	10 763	5 748	391
Foreign born	14 962	13 096	6 523	4 603	1 866	88	287 223	256 997	100 365	136 608	30 226	1 732

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	107 014	89 129	53 163	21 820	17 885	891	9 907 884	7 264 877	2 781 747	3 221 815	2 643 007	253 904
Same house	47 748	38 142	23 157	9 445	9 606	707	5 628 380	4 044 122	1 509 561	1 879 010	1 584 258	200 987
Different house in United States	52 911	45 234	26 601	10 758	7 677	176	4 218 880	3 166 767	1 249 571	1 319 077	1 052 113	52 704
Some county	35 923	31 603	20 336	6 806	4 320	92	2 763 162	2 148 231	930 660	857 231	614 931	33 305
Different county	16 988	13 631	6 265	3 952	3 357	84	1 455 718	1 018 536	318 911	461 846	437 182	19 399
Some town	7 060	5 115	2 133	1 389	1 945	59	895 531	572 866	160 036	258 608	322 665	15 231
In Armed Forces in 1975	48	44	35	9	4	—	4 014	2 626	987	1 117	1 388	49
Attending college in 1975	576	486	210	155	90	—	86 370	69 074	24 442	31 393	17 296	1 073
Different State	9 928	8 516	4 132	2 563	1 412	25	560 187	445 670	158 875	203 238	114 517	4 168
In Armed Forces in 1975	369	322	170	93	47	2	25 986	20 897	8 958	8 584	5 089	182
Attending college in 1975	738	653	306	221	85	2	65 395	56 849	23 198	25 299	8 546	324
Northeast	2 659	2 516	1 558	628	143	—	130 733	108 362	33 371	53 450	22 371	649
North Central	1 908	1 670	758	458	238	—	143 158	113 698	39 084	51 908	29 460	1 365
South	3 580	2 886	1 248	862	694	21	221 737	173 408	67 312	75 534	48 329	1 434
West	1 781	1 444	568	615	337	4	64 559	50 202	19 108	22 346	14 357	720
Abroad	6 355	5 753	3 405	1 617	602	8	60 624	53 988	22 615	23 728	6 636	213
In Armed Forces in 1975	154	140	64	60	14	—	7 965	6 459	2 828	2 544	1 506	52
Attending college in 1975	850	828	418	254	22	—	6 969	6 784	3 466	2 489	185	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	12 467	10 005	4 699	2 846	2 462	74	1 177 375	844 501	276 597	369 596	332 874	14 649
In Armed Forces in 1980	124	109	69	35	15	—	8 414	7 401	3 526	3 452	1 013	30
Inmate of institution in 1980	311	138	69	43	173	—	30 702	18 188	7 726	5 166	12 514	—
Attending college in 1980	1 810	1 661	876	313	149	—	189 046	169 679	72 769	42 723	19 367	611
Living with at least one parent	115	78	35	28	37	—	9 605	7 233	1 972	4 460	2 372	165
Not living with any parent	1 695	1 583	841	285	112	—	179 441	162 446	70 797	38 263	16 995	446
Different State in 1975	7 112	6 096	3 065	1 771	1 016	25	447 708	361 027	133 185	159 561	86 681	3 231
In Armed Forces in 1980	119	109	69	35	10	—	7 274	6 452	3 063	3 032	822	28
Inmate of institution in 1980	76	54	31	16	22	—	5 832	4 119	2 187	1 128	1 713	—
Attending college in 1980	943	852	440	195	91	—	65 796	59 279	24 698	17 662	6 517	200
Living with at least one parent	91	65	35	28	26	—	4 965	4 059	1 254	2 544	906	42
Not living with any parent	852	787	405	167	65	—	60 831	55 220	23 444	15 118	5 611	158

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	39 806	...	...	...	...	...	4 388 956	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	36 680	...	...	...	...	...	4 096 146	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	36 096	...	...	...	...	...	4 013 630	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	584	...	...	...	...	...	82 516	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	3 126	...	...	...	...	...	292 810	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	39 301	32 980	18 501	9 092	6 321	325	4 383 541	3 262 784	1 170 760	1 543 415	1 120 757	113 732
Private vehicle	33 686	27 911	15 053	8 194	5 775	228	3 902 697	2 882 232	986 999	1 410 773	1 020 465	77 969
Drive alone	23 200	19 607	10 675	5 955	3 593	113	2 732 526	2 106 247	720 660	1 055 368	626 279	43 977
Truck or van	2 556	1 790	852	544	766	41	413 358	225 138	64 903	108 528	188 220	19 741
Carpool	774	715	6 002	3 261	1 554	63	662 800	501 358	185 420	225 748	161 442	10 314
Public transportation	2 482	2 395	1 265	100	262	11	94 013	49 489	16 016	21 129	44 524	4 417
Bus or streetcar	2 375	2 294	1 785	462	81	—	174 559	169 807	103 019	64 127	4 752	453
Subway or elevated train	29	29	9	20	—	—	164 668	160 459	98 750	60 095	4 209	429
Railroad	8	8	8	—	—	—	4 549	4 445	1 892	2 544	104	2
Taxicab	70	64	33	10	6	—	1 362	1 314	442	839	48	2
Bicycle	127	105	56	7	22	—	3 980	3 589	1 935	649	391	20
Motorcycle	63	41	4	20	22	—	8 939	7 425	2 633	2 281	1 514	138
Walked only	2 290	2 062	1 279	261	228	22	5 444	3 866	1 478	1 332	1 578	102
Other means	247	201	134	32	46	2	187 366	148 265	59 639	41 636	39 101	7 267
Worked at home	406	265	140	86	141	73	22 214	14 731	5 824	6 055	7 483	1 720
							82 322	36 458	11 168	17 211	45 864	26 083

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	33 686	27 911	15 053	8 194	5 775	228	3 902 697	2 882 232	986 999	1 410 773	1 020 465	77 969
Drive alone	25 756	21 397	11 527	6 499	4 359	154	3 145 884	2 331 385	785 563	1 163 896	814 499	63 238
In 2-person carpool	5 882	4 933	2 568	1 386	949	37	580 482	429 733	158 412	194 620	150 749	10 141
In 3-person carpool	1 189	977	545	244	212	4	118 549	83 389	30 605	35 808	35 160	2 613
In 4-person carpool	528	385	264	55	143	20	38 848	26 292	8 629	11 731	12 556	1 061
In 5-or-more-person carpool	331	219	149	10	112	13	18 934	11 433	3 790	4 718	7 501	916
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	39 384	33 164	18 434	9 164	6 220	245	4 306 618	3 231 133	1 162 898	1 526 165	1 075 485	87 895
Less than 15 minutes	6 534	5 506	2 598	1 239	1 028	55	737 521	568 533	164 973	218 380	168 988	18 711
15 to 19 minutes	14 805	12 930	7 441	2 966	1 875	77	1 489 149	1 160 169	464 282	496 214	328 980	26 778
20 to 29 minutes	8 717	7 326	4 397	2 445	1 391	43	1 012 741	761 844	286 279	405 774	250 897	18 439
30 to 44 minutes	6 151	4 953	2 541	1 849	1 198	51	730 477	523 869	175 007	293 397	206 608	14 962
45 or more minutes	3 177	2 449	1 457	665	728	19	336 730	216 718	72 357	112 400	120 012	9 005
Mean	19.9	19.4	19.6	21.5	22.7	18.8	20.2	19.5	19.5	20.9	22.3	20.7
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	56.3	55.5	55.0	57.2	59.1	45.8	57.2	57.0	58.3	55.7	57.6	58.5

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	42 800	35 797	21 821	8 257	7 003	341	2 896 010	2 121 785	792 204	959 396	774 225	66 667
Nursery school	1 720	1 508	844	457	212	13	111 044	89 982	34 263	43 108	21 062	1 058
Public	840	729	503	85	111	10	38 397	30 654	15 528	10 183	7 743	342
Church-related	423	389	174	185	34	—	32 974	26 982	9 459	14 209	5 992	327
Other private	457	390	167	187	67	3	39 673	32 346	9 276	18 716	7 327	389
Kindergarten	3 058	2 634	1 587	579	424	10	152 119	107 956	42 240	45 643	44 163	2 984
Public	2 609	2 220	1 326	487	389	10	135 171	93 355	35 882	39 097	41 816	2 820
Church-related	353	333	213	67	20	—	13 347	11 437	5 113	4 833	1 910	131
Other private	96	81	48	25	15	—	3 601	3 164	1 245	1 713	437	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 414	17 470	10 933	3 752	3 944	195	1 386 523	965 572	353 986	445 555	420 951	34 773
Public	17 566	14 095	8 769	2 930	3 471	176	1 201 057	810 156	291 910	366 780	390 901	30 326
Church-related	3 657	3 244	2 098	767	413	17	175 599	147 144	58 731	74 437	28 455	4 288
Other private	191	131	66	55	60	2	9 867	8 272	3 345	4 338	1 595	159
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 281	8 408	5 087	2 050	1 873	116	738 546	517 680	179 213	254 564	220 866	22 457
Public	9 093	7 355	4 376	1 767	1 738	103	664 362	452 495	151 264	221 930	211 867	21 756
Church-related	1 011	928	631	245	83	13	65 377	57 932	25 134	28 708	7 445	636
Other private	177	125	80	38	52	—	8 807	7 253	2 815	3 926	1 554	65
College	6 327	5 777	3 370	1 419	550	7	507 778	440 595	182 502	170 526	67 183	5 395
Public	5 009	4 587	2 759	1 146	422	5	412 156	355 370	152 784	139 513	56 786	4 834
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	42 800	35 797	21 821	8 257	7 003	341	2 896 010	2 121 785	792 204	959 396	774 225	66 667
3 and 4 years old	1 320	1 154	619	371	166	10	82 409	67 412	26 703	31 747	14 997	714
5 and 6 years old	4 485	3 867	2 364	867	618	25	252 523	181 886	70 286	79 367	70 637	4 853
7 to 13 years old	18 218	14 902	9 241	3 270	3 316	155	1 189 988	828 098	299 657	386 313	361 890	29 708
14 and 15 years old	5 065	4 082	2 551	934	983	57	368 897	256 757	90 029	124 209	112 140	10 542
16 and 17 years old	4 941	4 001	2 457	908	940	53	368 463	256 803	87 017	127 637	111 660	11 668
18 and 19 years old	2 895	2 454	1 438	573	441	28	213 873	167 184	63 613	65 966	46 689	4 889
20 and 21 years old	1 475	1 383	749	324	92	11	123 003	109 268	44 506	35 919	13 735	1 261
22 to 24 years old	1 239	1 120	660	244	119	—	93 380	83 889	39 866	29 637	9 491	793
25 to 34 years old	2 031	1 854	1 186	478	177	—	129 253	110 345	48 750	47 522	18 908	1 000
35 years old and over	1 131	980	556	288	151	2	74 221	60 143	21 777	31 079	14 078	1 239
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	24.7	25.7	22.7	38.4	19.2	27.0	27.5	31.7	31.1	36.1	17.3	10.8
5 and 6 years old	82.4	83.8	84.3	87.0	74.8	71.4	84.0	86.1	85.2	88.3	79.1	69.7
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.2	98.7	98.1	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.3	98.7	99.6	97.6	97.0	96.6	98.5	98.7	97.9	99.1	98.2	94.9
16 and 17 years old	88.7	88.4	87.0	95.3	89.7	89.8	92.5	92.2	88.5	95.0	93.1	91.3
18 and 19 years old	54.0	54.9	52.8	60.4	49.6	47.5	53.2	55.5	52.7	55.9	46.4	47.3
20 and 21 years old	28.3	30.8	27.3	35.4	12.8	16.7	30.7	35.1	33.7	31.8	15.5	15.4
22 to 24 years old	15.9	16.5	15.3	18.7	11.7	—	15.8	18.2	19.6	16.9	7.3	7.9
25 to 34 years old	10.2	11.0	11.9	11.8	5.8	—	7.6	8.7	9.7	8.6	4.3	3.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	10 935	8 998	5 548	1 901	1 937	118	800 523	579 979	219 078	252 335	220 544	23 124
Armed Forces	18	18	18	—	—	—	651	536	340	156	115	9
Civilian, enrolled in school	7 836	6 455	3 895	1 481	1 381	81	582 221	423 889	150 565	193 577	158 332	16 557
Employed	2 262	1 917	1 166	438	345	24	201 235	153 212	47 319	79 215	48 023	5 185
Unemployed	484	408	235	107	76	8	30 957	23 590	9 128	10 439	7 367	508
Not in labor force	5 090	4 130	2 494	936	960	49	350 029	247 087	94 118	103 923	102 942	10 864
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 081	2 525	1 635	420	556	37	217 651	155 554	68 173	58 602	62 097	6 558
High school graduate	1 432	1 186	701	298	246	23	134 586	93 636	35 137	41 035	40 950	4 316
Employed	782	639	344	208	143	7	96 087	66 927	23 211	31 467	29 160	3 378
Unemployed	208	160	74	37	48	11	16 832	11 497	4 426	5 575	5 335	403
Not in labor force	442	387	283	53	55	5	21 667	15 212	7 500	4 993	6 455	535
Not high school graduate	1 649	1 339	934	122	310	14	83 065	61 918	33 036	17 567	21 147	2 242
Employed	500	383	266	23	117	4	28 064	20 368	9 739	7 037	7 696	1 181
Unemployed	258	217	134	29	41	—	15 677	12 171	6 298	3 436	3 506	115
Not in labor force	891	739	534	70	152	10	39 324	29 379	16 999	7 094	9 945	946

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Male, 25 years old and over	26 618	21 963	13 061	5 553	4 655	179	2 911 131	2 112 189	788 048	970 823	798 942	82 605
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	2 816	2 260	1 540	244	556	34	59 970	45 266	26 157	12 642	14 704	817
	5 to 7 years	3 343	2 700	1 850	429	643	14	151 798	106 867	53 735	33 932	44 931	3 579
	8 years	2 421	1 939	1 312	253	482	19	239 319	154 903	65 691	57 298	84 416	11 289
	1 to 3 years	4 943	4 070	2 624	800	873	27	490 467	352 059	155 463	136 944	138 408	12 858
High school:	4 years	6 773	5 462	3 148	1 494	1 311	67	1 078 943	734 011	258 464	336 361	344 932	39 696
	1 to 3 years	2 963	2 589	1 389	947	374	5	389 520	305 627	106 751	156 633	83 893	6 818
	4 years	1 149	985	389	500	164	7	247 765	202 957	58 367	118 036	44 808	4 161
College:	5 or more years	2 210	1 958	809	886	252	6	253 349	210 499	63 420	118 977	42 850	3 387
	Percent high school graduates	49.2	50.1	43.9	68.9	45.1	47.5	67.7	68.8	61.8	75.2	64.6	65.4
	Female, 25 years old and over	26 489	22 235	13 044	5 828	4 254	228	3 327 429	2 494 657	958 782	1 110 274	832 772	82 061
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	2 634	2 181	1 642	162	453	29	59 315	48 445	27 263	14 799	10 870	546
	5 to 7 years	3 119	2 606	1 707	453	513	17	157 254	122 636	63 877	38 263	34 618	2 082
	8 years	2 521	1 923	1 278	321	598	34	282 104	203 261	89 348	71 664	78 843	8 926
	1 to 3 years	5 413	4 543	2 761	994	870	42	610 577	458 575	209 642	170 203	152 002	12 013
High school:	4 years	7 886	6 608	3 633	2 042	1 278	54	1 453 728	1 047 431	362 742	495 620	406 297	42 486
	1 to 3 years	2 805	2 503	1 282	934	302	19	412 072	326 833	114 858	164 629	85 239	8 818
	4 years	1 130	990	365	518	140	15	221 144	177 703	53 871	97 468	43 441	4 817
College:	5 or more years	981	881	376	404	100	18	131 235	109 773	37 181	57 628	21 462	2 373
	Percent high school graduates	48.3	49.4	43.4	66.9	42.8	46.5	66.7	66.6	59.3	73.4	66.8	71.3
	Persons 25 years old and over	53 107	44 198	26 105	11 381	8 909	407	6 238 560	4 606 846	1 746 830	2 081 097	1 631 714	164 666
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	10.3	10.0	12.2	3.6	11.3	15.5	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.6	0.8
	High school graduates	48.8	49.7	43.6	67.9	44.0	46.9	67.1	67.6	60.4	74.3	65.8	68.4
	4 or more years of college	10.3	10.9	7.4	20.3	7.4	11.3	13.7	15.2	12.2	18.8	9.3	9.0
	Median years of school completed	11.8	12.0	11.0	12.6	10.8	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.4
	Persons 18 to 24 years old	18 360	15 738	9 773	3 167	2 622	164	1 393 762	1 073 978	456 166	405 924	319 784	28 607
Percent:	High school graduates	65.2	66.4	63.9	75.1	58.2	56.7	77.1	78.1	74.9	80.7	75.4	75.4
	4 or more years of college	3.9	4.3	3.6	6.5	1.8	1.2	5.6	6.5	6.7	7.2	2.6	2.7
	Male, 18 to 24 years old	9 150	7 846	4 881	1 544	1 304	85	686 807	522 282	219 798	200 474	164 525	16 365
Percent:	High school graduates	65.0	64.5	73.2	57.8	64.7	75.6	75.4	76.5	73.4	78.7	72.2	76.6
	4 or more years of college	4.8	5.1	4.4	7.3	2.7	—	5.6	6.7	7.0	7.4	2.4	2.5
	Female, 18 to 24 years old	9 210	7 892	4 892	1 623	1 318	79	706 955	551 696	236 368	205 450	155 259	12 242
Percent:	High school graduates	65.5	66.6	63.3	77.0	58.6	48.1	78.7	79.6	76.3	82.7	75.5	75.0
	4 or more years of college	3.1	3.5	2.7	5.7	1.0	2.5	5.6	6.4	6.5	7.1	2.8	3.1

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	77 040	64 461	38 701	15 501	12 579	630	8 030 812	5 959 439	2 301 363	2 621 423	2 071 373	206 055
Labor force	47 416	39 759	23 076	10 312	7 657	398	4 919 744	3 664 387	1 351 719	1 694 953	1 255 357	121 429
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	61.7	59.6	66.5	60.9	63.2	61.3	61.3	58.7	64.7	60.6	58.9
Armed forces	285	254	147	102	31	—	13 522	11 723	5 185	5 688	1 799	69
Civilian labor force	47 131	39 505	22 929	10 210	7 626	398	4 906 222	3 652 664	1 346 534	1 689 265	1 253 558	121 360
Employed	40 621	34 126	19 316	9 245	6 495	331	4 517 821	3 363 071	1 211 852	1 585 683	1 154 750	116 289
Unemployed	6 510	5 379	3 613	965	1 131	67	388 401	289 593	134 682	103 582	98 808	5 071
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	13.6	15.8	9.5	14.8	16.8	7.9	7.9	10.0	6.1	7.9	4.2
Not in labor force	29 624	24 702	15 625	5 189	4 922	232	3 111 068	2 295 052	949 644	926 470	816 016	84 626
Inmate of institution	777	513	307	131	264	—	112 495	80 202	37 350	24 242	32 293	—
Female, 16 years and over	38 601	32 553	19 468	7 947	6 048	340	4 229 346	3 183 352	1 243 866	1 381 615	1 045 994	100 375
Labor force	18 759	15 827	9 030	4 232	2 932	178	2 030 116	1 563 721	598 050	700 861	466 395	39 797
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	48.6	46.4	53.3	48.5	52.4	48.0	49.1	48.1	50.7	44.6	39.6
Armed forces	25	25	20	5	—	—	1 499	1 354	649	643	145	8
Civilian labor force	18 734	15 802	9 010	4 227	2 932	178	2 028 617	1 562 367	597 401	700 218	466 250	39 789
Employed	16 154	13 711	7 684	3 867	2 443	141	1 879 075	1 448 213	544 369	660 324	430 862	37 875
Unemployed	2 580	2 091	1 326	360	489	37	149 542	114 154	53 032	39 894	35 388	1 914
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	13.2	14.7	8.5	16.7	20.8	7.4	7.3	8.9	5.7	7.6	4.8
Not in labor force	19 842	16 726	10 438	3 715	3 116	162	2 199 230	1 619 631	645 816	680 754	579 599	60 578
Inmate of institution	190	157	84	59	33	—	60 566	45 563	18 464	15 956	15 003	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	5 282	4 284	2 634	889	998	58	402 855	288 268	108 069	127 691	114 587	12 550
Employed	1 857	1 545	1 017	281	312	15	169 437	121 815	40 565	60 175	47 622	5 965
Unemployed	479	384	215	89	95	11	36 790	27 130	11 442	10 700	9 660	601
Not in labor force	2 928	2 337	1 384	519	591	32	196 137	138 927	55 832	56 690	57 210	5 983
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 539	5 661	3 538	1 112	878	53	487 480	375 630	161 380	141 294	111 850	10 525
Employed	4 084	3 514	2 076	799	570	46	344 852	261 279	106 625	106 927	83 573	8 900
Unemployed	1 036	870	620	142	166	3	61 981	46 205	21 234	16 403	15 776	846
Not in labor force	1 307	1 180	766	150	127	4	78 276	66 202	32 466	17 562	12 074	757
Male, 25 to 34 years	21 055	17 458	10 311	4 373	3 597	118	1 951 802	1 401 933	510 162	661 523	549 869	45 946
Employed	16 357	13 568	7 519	3 719	2 789	100	1 695 962	1 212 942	411 428	600 992	483 020	42 751
Unemployed	2 217	1 851	1 357	318	366	16	119 947	87 396	42 538	30 906	32 551	1 314
Not in labor force	2 351	1 925	1 402	260	426	2	126 943	93 747	53 001	25 572	33 196	1 848
Male, 35 to 44 years	3 121	2 586	1 539	699	535	37	500 471	371 550	137 942	173 750	128 921	18 385
Employed	1 845	1 528	844	512	317	19	350 155	261 362	87 980	131 343	88 793	14 834
Unemployed	181	171	95	50	10	—	16 338	11 860	5 123	4 992	4 478	337
Not in labor force	1 095	887	600	137	208	18	133 788	98 162	44 792	37 317	35 626	3 209
Male, 45 years and over	2 442	1 919	1 211	481	523	24	458 858	338 706	139 944	135 550	120 152	18 274
Employed	324	260	176	67	64	10	78 340	57 460	20 885	25 922	20 880	5 964
Unemployed	17	12	—	6	5	—	3 803	2 848	1 313	1 047	955	59
Not in labor force	2 101	1 647	1 035	408	454	14	376 694	278 383	117 737	108 575	98 311	12 251
Female, 16 to 19 years	5 653	4 714	2 914	1 012	939	60	397 668	291 711	111 009	124 644	105 957	10 574
Employed	1 687	1 394	759	388	293	20	155 949	118 692	39 704	57 544	37 257	3 779
Unemployed	471	401	228	84	70	8	26 676	20 128	8 410	7 750	6 548	425
Not in labor force	3 495	2 919	1 927	540	576	32	214 883	152 751	62 785	59 320	62 132	6 362
Female, 20 to 24 years	6 459	5 604	3 510	1 107	855	52	504 249	396 984	174 075	146 697	107 265	7 740
Employed	3 086	2 683	1 620	642	403	22	305 634	245 452	101 783	100 406	60 182	5 032
Unemployed	632	508	308	88	124	14	34 386	26 754	13 606	7 828	7 632	372
Not in labor force	2 737	2 409	1 578	397	328	16	163 851	124 441	58 520	38 305	39 410	2 336
Female, 25 to 34 years	20 773	17 473	10 094	4 665	3 300	170	2 055 276	1 504 108	554 412	706 000	551 168	46 147
Employed	10 066	8 483	4 638	2 479	1 583	82	1 150 150	870 826	319 553	409 853	279 324	21 951
Unemployed	1 388	1 105	765	185	283	15	76 944	58 153	27 120	20 729	18 791	920
Not in labor force	9 298	7 864	4 675	1 996	1 434	73	827 278	574 366	207 399	274 984	252 972	23 276
Female, 35 to 44 years	2 930	2 470	1 521	599	460	25	567 455	433 463	168 145	193 626	133 992	17 734
Employed	1 108	983	541	324	125	11	218 403	173 427	66 536	77 581	44 976	5 782
Unemployed	57	54	11	23	3	—	8 997	7 073	3 046	2 836	1 924	153
Not in labor force	1 765	1 433	969	252	332	14	339 998	252 909	98 530	113 188	87 089	11 799
Female, 45 years and over	2 786	2 292	1 429	564	494	33	704 698	557 086	236 225	210 648	147 612	18 180
Employed	207	168	126	34	39	6	48 939	39 816	16 793	14 940	9 123	1 331
Unemployed	32	23	14	—	9	—	2 539	2 046	850	751	493	44
Not in labor force	2 547	2 101	1 289	530	446	27	653 220	515 224	218 582	194 957	137 996	16 805
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	38 601	32 553	19 468	7 947	6 048	340	4 229 346	3 183 352	1 243 866	1 381 615	1 045 994	100 375
With own children under 6 years	9 391	8 006	4 931	1 635	1 385	77	656 638	470 248	188 129	195 381	186 390	12 987
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 813	3 141	1 818	643	672	49	277 042	204 499	82 955	81 064	72 543	4 554
With own children 18 to 24 years only	8 601	7 065	4 202	1 761	1 536	76	832 702	587 390	199 295	289 128	245 312	20 667
With own children 25 years and over	4 839	3 989	2 314	1 023	850	38	493 920	358 049	121 614	173 712	135 871	10 142
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	20 696	16 985	9 517	4 563	3 711	203	2 400 669	1 690 412	563 663	824 824	710 257	71 125
With own children under 6 years	9 589	7 819	4 221	2 230	1 770	107	1 112 305	798 228	261 807	390 144	314 077	26 977
With												

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 621	34 126	19 316	9 245	6 495	331	4 517 821	3 363 071	1 211 852	1 585 683	1 154 750	116 289
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 241	5 520	2 668	2 300	721	46	966 774	773 289	241 553	415 798	193 485	14 671
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 256	1 981	919	915	275	28	438 345	349 968	102 948	197 199	88 377	5 826
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	43	22	21	6	—	13 230	10 316	3 636	4 769	2 914	304
Management related occupations	543	495	258	193	48	8	102 806	85 232	28 609	46 284	17 574	1 267
Professional specialty occupations	3 985	3 539	1 749	1 385	446	18	528 429	423 321	138 605	218 599	105 108	8 845
Engineers and natural scientists	742	662	263	341	80	2	97 187	78 784	21 504	48 107	18 403	1 133
Engineers	488	443	166	239	45	2	69 096	55 238	14 019	34 500	13 858	855
Health diagnosing occupations	731	627	231	329	104	—	26 610	22 317	6 266	13 373	4 293	340
Health assessment and treating occupations	385	348	187	103	37	—	83 429	66 184	23 867	33 493	17 245	1 467
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 246	1 099	563	378	147	14	207 876	160 681	50 558	78 340	47 195	4 698
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	744	661	385	221	83	8	150 153	112 334	33 445	56 989	37 819	3 867
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 555	7 598	4 090	2 539	957	44	1 309 776	1 043 778	375 063	517 994	265 998	18 954
Health technologists and technicians	386	351	153	131	35	2	49 481	39 282	16 216	17 449	10 199	769
Technologists and technicians, except health	695	638	343	182	57	—	85 438	68 119	24 046	34 481	17 319	1 018
Sales occupations	2 575	2 283	1 113	905	292	14	429 523	339 357	106 425	181 561	90 166	5 870
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	281	239	115	114	42	—	61 504	46 195	14 175	24 065	15 309	864
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	523	462	130	273	61	8	132 864	108 094	29 020	66 091	24 770	1 682
Other sales occupations	1 771	1 582	868	518	189	6	235 155	185 068	63 230	91 405	50 087	3 324
Cashiers	683	601	363	172	82	3	82 627	64 503	23 691	30 107	18 124	1 178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 899	4 326	2 481	1 321	573	28	745 334	597 020	228 376	284 503	148 314	11 297
Computer equipment operators	92	78	57	8	14	—	17 859	14 807	6 051	6 948	3 052	211
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 381	1 231	695	435	150	9	214 260	170 921	60 515	86 901	43 339	3 525
Financial records processing occupations	429	353	172	128	76	—	96 836	74 716	25 701	37 208	22 120	1 987
Mail and message distributing occupations	197	181	83	76	16	—	34 946	28 006	13 438	11 318	6 940	704
Service occupations	6 571	5 669	3 488	1 347	902	28	574 107	446 161	192 209	174 813	127 946	8 700
Private household occupations	228	193	113	46	35	2	21 095	15 925	7 866	4 773	5 170	589
Protective service occupations	395	359	220	100	36	—	61 294	49 968	20 802	21 384	11 326	635
Police and firefighters	127	115	66	54	12	—	22 450	18 570	6 731	8 977	3 880	191
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 948	5 117	3 155	1 201	831	26	491 718	380 268	163 541	148 656	111 450	7 476
Food service occupations	2 511	2 176	1 367	546	335	19	217 704	168 809	65 832	71 705	48 895	3 405
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 874	1 634	1 032	268	242	5	130 678	101 064	48 973	35 152	29 614	1 965
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	904	412	144	63	492	143	80 320	18 924	6 320	7 857	61 396	39 146
Farm operators and managers	155	13	13	—	142	82	43 163	2 757	694	1 192	40 406	31 386
Farm workers and related occupations	733	393	125	63	340	61	35 112	15 452	5 376	6 536	19 660	7 608
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 541	3 663	2 230	955	878	30	600 254	405 415	133 260	199 353	194 839	12 857
Mechanics and repairers	1 459	1 225	721	326	234	6	187 474	123 681	41 931	59 267	63 793	4 174
Construction trades	1 077	857	557	201	220	5	164 922	108 835	37 181	52 962	56 087	4 142
Precision production occupations	1 973	1 559	935	428	414	19	239 683	170 678	53 895	86 330	69 005	4 293
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 809	11 264	6 696	2 041	2 545	40	986 590	675 504	263 447	269 868	311 086	21 961
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 450	4 598	2 694	759	852	12	335 935	233 584	91 438	90 128	102 351	6 847
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 140	2 464	1 370	525	676	10	206 309	140 888	52 202	56 735	65 421	4 671
Transportation occupations	1 101	875	588	187	226	4	159 245	105 455	40 879	46 029	53 790	4 246
Motor vehicle operators	989	782	537	166	207	4	145 268	95 988	37 539	41 957	49 280	4 023
Material moving equipment operators	976	771	438	151	205	8	65 716	40 336	16 143	15 321	25 380	1 837
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 142	2 556	1 606	419	586	6	219 385	155 241	62 785	61 655	64 144	4 360
Construction laborers	186	152	78	40	34	—	23 574	15 144	5 977	6 096	8 430	759
Freight, stock, and material handlers	716	544	336	135	172	2	64 992	48 631	18 884	20 378	16 361	1 088
Employed females 16 years and over	16 154	13 711	7 684	3 867	2 443	141	1 879 075	1 448 213	544 369	660 324	430 862	37 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 313	2 064	1 118	750	249	24	385 803	306 848	107 347	152 477	78 955	7 140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	644	562	289	221	82	8	120 915	96 876	34 583	49 045	24 039	1 756
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	15	8	7	1	—	3 801	2 998	1 236	1 184	803	102
Management related occupations	186	166	98	51	20	—	35 525	29 334	11 052	15 005	6 191	490
Professional specialty occupations	1 669	1 502	829	529	167	16	264 888	209 972	72 764	103 432	54 916	5 384
Engineers and natural scientists	91	75	35	33	16	—	8 257	7 089	2 503	3 850	1 168	90
Engineers	19	18	6	5	1	—	2 821	2 326	747	1 268	495	22
Health diagnosing occupations	65	65	6	59	—	—	2 808	2 442	773	1 460	366	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	320	290	153	84	30	—	73 020	57 599	20 746	29 286	15 421	1 380
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	801	709	389	263	92	14	137 667	106 375	33 454	52 881	31 292	3 374
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	512	448	279	144	64	8	106 929	80 766	24 577	40 984	26 163	2 863
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 745	5 150	2 785	1 722	595	36	856 247	681 614	251 019	331 435	174 633	13 249
Health technologists and technicians	315	288	121	127	27	2	43 492	34 172	13 852	15 242	9 320	737
Technologists and technicians, except health	189	178	119	30	11	—	19 457	16 152	6 155	7 492	3 305	186
Sales occupations	1 641	1 479	778	527	162	6	219 134	172 397	57 906	87 147	46 737	3 190
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	94	92	60	32	2	—	18 608	14 086	4 815	7 031	4 522	301
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	165	150	37	85	15	—	33 080	26 683	7 894	15 615	6 397	415
Other sales occupations	1 382	1 237	681	410	145	6	167 446	131 628	45 197	64 501	35 818	2 474
Cashiers	619	545	325	156	74	3	73 131	56 736	20 624	26 444	16 395	1 094
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 600	3 205	1 767	1 038	395	28	574 164	458 893	173 106	221 554	115 271	9 136
Computer equipment operators	51	39	26	—	12	—	10 893	8 888	3 469	4 306	2 005	144
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 353	1 205	677	427	148	9	211 893	168 921	59 744	85 977	42 972	3 507
Financial records processing occupations	391	327	150	128	64	—	85 936	65 874	22 600	32 724	20 062	1 800
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	48	14	21	3	—	11 388	8 646	4 461	3 396	2 742	273
Service occupations	3 951	3 332	2 025	819	619	19	355 885	270 902	114 720	104 246	84 983	6 290
Private household occupations	222	187	113	46	35	2	20 371	15 320	7 568	4 549	5 051	579
Protective service occupations	57	57	49	8	—	—	7 116	6 111	2 830	2 448	1 005	65
Police and firefighters	4	4	4	—	—	—	795	655	311	260	140	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 672	3 088	1 863	765	584	17	328 398	249 471	104 322	97 249	78 927	5 646
Food service occupations	1 649	1 404	882	337	245	14	158 083	118 796	44 604	49 989	39 287	2 965
Cleaning and building service occupations	716	585	359	108	131	1	47 518	37 145	19 059	11 751	10 373	758
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	198	77	28	19	121	42	12 549	3 674	1 158	1 586	8 875	5 277
Farm operators and managers	25	—	—	—	25	25	4 133	466	166	182	3 667	2 884
Farm workers and related occupations	173	77	28	19	96	17	8 316	3 178	975	1 404	5 138	2 382
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	434	345	212	91	89	2	37 687	27 413	10 008	12 209	10 274	726
Mechanics and repairers	50	36	32	—	14	—	5 445	3 826	1 539	1 538	1 619	91
Construction trades	39	35	18	—	4	—	2 755	1 897	751	731	858	—
Precision production occupations	345	274	162	91	71	2	29 374	21 653	7 712	9 930	7 721	583
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 513	2 743	1 516	466	770	18	230 904	157 762	60 117	58 371	73 142	5 193
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 684	1 384	782	196	300	5	93 832	65 039	25 605	22 356	28 793	1 847
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	901	647	340	96	254	10	72 399	49 401	18 060	18 409	22 998	1

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	891	393	129	61	498	147	80 665	17 563	4 938	8 060	63 102	40 293
Forestry and fisheries.....	10	—	—	—	10	—	959	473	99	129	486	56
Mining.....	134	79	27	5	55	7	30 855	10 224	1 487	3 638	20 631	1 089
Construction.....	1 103	840	455	255	263	8	208 394	136 459	45 314	68 042	71 935	5 776
Manufacturing.....	16 105	13 298	7 540	3 024	2 807	67	1 357 067	972 614	323 324	461 308	384 453	24 902
Nondurable goods.....	4 083	3 268	1 473	896	815	18	393 645	289 126	94 404	137 853	104 519	6 980
Food and kindred products.....	1 076	762	316	194	314	2	68 305	47 668	16 862	20 640	20 637	2 031
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	591	534	350	109	57	5	24 593	18 929	7 648	7 976	5 664	378
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	480	417	228	128	63	9	77 757	63 062	21 035	31 994	14 695	1 085
Chemicals and allied products.....	578	495	164	216	83	—	74 632	56 324	16 177	31 714	18 308	1 078
Durable goods.....	12 022	10 030	6 067	2 128	1 992	49	963 422	683 488	228 920	323 455	279 934	17 922
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	393	283	124	49	110	5	31 785	18 246	6 294	6 610	13 539	1 360
Primary metal industries.....	3 001	2 631	1 762	364	370	11	164 443	117 259	45 718	53 457	47 184	2 108
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	1 469	1 234	713	320	235	6	130 188	95 646	34 101	45 599	34 542	1 774
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 718	1 465	804	455	253	4	211 970	152 032	44 235	75 619	59 938	4 399
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 297	1 024	559	193	273	6	118 965	83 934	24 672	39 573	35 031	2 490
Transportation equipment.....	2 689	2 250	1 432	535	439	7	190 362	138 269	46 700	71 566	52 093	3 791
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 165	1 778	1 080	476	387	5	300 145	220 287	83 495	101 959	79 858	5 004
Railroads.....	471	430	297	46	41	—	30 408	21 406	7 325	9 463	9 002	457
Trucking service and warehousing.....	441	262	156	75	179	5	87 299	58 542	20 781	29 009	28 757	1 849
Other transportation.....	512	435	248	152	77	—	63 483	50 955	21 979	23 290	12 528	1 045
Communications.....	323	288	165	93	35	—	56 175	44 148	16 227	21 179	12 027	632
Utilities and sanitary services.....	418	363	214	110	55	—	62 780	45 236	17 183	19 018	17 544	1 021
Wholesale trade.....	1 263	1 087	642	364	176	—	185 342	143 110	49 239	77 458	42 232	3 665
Retail trade.....	6 024	5 278	3 006	1 602	746	18	736 674	571 530	199 332	277 350	165 144	9 913
General merchandise stores.....	1 005	909	557	257	96	3	110 525	90 930	34 061	44 911	19 595	1 073
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	882	755	445	230	127	2	116 327	86 984	28 514	43 676	29 343	1 811
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	592	485	241	150	107	1	89 823	63 230	19 671	30 746	26 593	1 383
Eating and drinking places.....	2 476	2 203	1 324	605	273	12	212 806	168 400	63 056	76 785	44 406	2 631
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 214	1 066	525	257	148	15	228 565	186 445	67 347	95 897	42 120	3 243
Banking and credit agencies.....	546	495	249	207	51	7	89 675	71 217	24 867	35 908	18 458	1 654
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	668	571	276	220	97	8	138 890	115 228	42 480	59 989	23 662	1 589
Services.....	10 071	8 815	5 044	2 571	1 256	47	1 212 295	959 913	374 623	431 451	252 382	19 731
Business services.....	712	682	406	234	30	—	107 359	91 393	36 864	46 314	15 966	883
Repair services.....	363	299	187	75	64	6	56 528	40 232	14 873	19 179	16 296	1 093
Private households.....	235	193	113	46	42	2	24 255	18 237	8 851	5 548	6 018	647
Other personal services.....	718	603	288	232	115	—	91 771	71 688	29 229	30 944	20 083	1 191
Entertainment and recreation services.....	322	283	120	118	39	—	39 301	32 312	12 275	14 923	6 989	333
Professional and related services.....	7 721	6 755	3 930	1 866	966	39	893 081	706 051	272 531	314 543	187 030	15 584
Hospitals.....	2 216	2 023	1 178	635	193	2	212 191	175 014	79 386	73 604	37 177	2 696
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 506	1 205	661	354	301	6	135 049	101 804	36 665	45 876	33 245	2 469
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	2 418	2 127	1 239	522	291	27	344 580	262 332	90 013	118 485	82 248	7 845
Other educational services.....	93	72	20	43	21	—	18 388	14 433	5 260	6 724	3 955	477
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 119	980	670	175	139	2	104 813	85 999	38 599	33 190	18 814	1 132
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	369	348	162	137	21	2	78 060	66 469	22 608	36 664	11 591	965
Public administration.....	1 641	1 492	868	460	149	17	176 860	144 453	62 654	60 391	32 407	2 607
Employed females 16 years and over.....	16 154	13 711	7 684	3 867	2 443	141	1 879 075	1 448 213	544 369	660 324	430 862	37 875
Agriculture.....	247	98	38	23	149	43	15 840	5 139	1 433	2 499	10 701	5 970
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	75	16	30	66	10
Mining.....	18	16	—	—	2	—	2 856	1 661	312	710	1 195	77
Construction.....	63	51	14	18	12	—	17 020	12 766	4 158	6 887	4 254	302
Manufacturing.....	4 186	3 356	1 766	741	830	21	347 117	251 729	85 928	110 771	95 388	6 422
Nondurable goods.....	1 710	1 348	671	307	362	3	135 815	100 182	34 398	44 520	35 633	2 471
Food and kindred products.....	377	236	104	46	141	—	21 163	14 845	5 203	6 308	6 318	628
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	447	424	296	78	23	3	16 246	12 173	5 215	4 720	4 073	278
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	168	144	87	27	24	—	31 297	24 986	8 712	11 751	6 311	526
Chemicals and allied products.....	187	142	59	56	45	—	20 325	15 944	5 054	8 801	4 381	268
Durable goods.....	2 476	2 008	1 095	434	468	18	211 302	151 547	51 530	66 251	59 755	3 951
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	134	97	43	21	37	2	7 735	4 622	1 576	1 610	3 113	330
Primary metal industries.....	272	218	114	34	54	—	20 478	15 136	5 830	7 221	5 342	255
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	352	287	172	58	65	—	27 371	20 191	7 201	9 067	7 180	400
Machinery, except electrical.....	319	275	169	78	44	—	37 698	27 458	8 329	12 845	10 240	783
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	527	441	191	89	88	6	47 039	33 334	10 553	14 237	13 705	941
Transportation equipment.....	438	365	220	85	73	2	33 477	24 717	8 585	11 573	8 760	590
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	380	311	160	124	69	3	63 516	50 447	20 975	23 021	13 069	917
Railroads.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	1 435	1 176	403	620	259	7
Trucking service and warehousing.....	51	20	9	5	31	3	9 768	7 417	2 591	4 017	2 351	173
Other transportation.....	96	90	35	52	8	—	17 974	14 000	5 955	6 892	3 974	348
Communications.....	154	129	70	47	25	—	24 576	20 300	8 701	8 584	4 276	255
Utilities and sanitary services.....	73	66	40	20	7	—	9 763	7 554	3 325	2 908	2 209	134
Wholesale trade.....	341	319	188	121	22	—	49 293	39 377	13 843	21 562	9 916	860
Retail trade.....	3 352	2 925	1 618	930	427	13	404 794	312 689	108 818	150 565	92 105	6 076
General merchandise stores.....	767	687	399	195	80	3	80 560	65 978	24 580	32 565	14 582	830
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	433	367	179	129	66	2	59 797	43 764	14 613	21 438	16 033	1 138
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	60	45	22	23	15	1	15 301	10 738	3 200	5 385	4 563	273
Eating and drinking places.....	1 425	1 244	719	339	181	7	138 035	105 813	38 483	47 514	32 222	2 082
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	756	674	346	259	82	13	137 243	110 364	41 744	55 057	26 879	2 180
Banking and credit agencies.....	439	399	223	137	40	7	64 441	50 176	18 074	24 628	14 265	1 295
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	317	275	123	122	42	6	72 802	60 188	23 670	30 429	12 614	885
Services.....	6 074	5 308	3 121	1 516	766	39	771 684	606 490	239 638	267 636	165 194	13 958
Business services.....	413	407	232	168	8	—	50 951	43 728	18 488	21 471	7 223	467
Repair services.....	41	27	9	12	14	2	6 955	5 267	1 702	2 898	1 688	129
Private households.....	229	187	113	46	42	2						

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	30 795	25 676	15 126	6 366	5 119	242	3 095 077	2 256 440	818 315	1 049 081	838 637	89 439
Worked in 1979	29 567	24 535	14 246	6 234	5 032	235	3 051 325	2 220 459	796 725	1 039 765	830 866	89 043
50 to 52 weeks	17 050	14 133	7 782	4 204	2 917	125	2 047 004	1 478 732	496 747	736 278	568 272	65 444
48 to 49 weeks	1 865	1 582	950	339	283	17	126 951	93 586	35 758	42 294	33 365	2 539
40 to 47 weeks	2 947	2 517	1 594	469	430	28	258 411	187 566	73 113	81 670	70 845	5 400
27 to 39 weeks	2 526	2 071	1 238	441	455	10	208 732	150 519	61 352	61 310	58 213	4 849
14 to 26 weeks	2 730	2 243	1 371	401	487	18	221 131	167 645	70 492	64 625	53 486	5 323
1 to 13 weeks	2 449	1 989	1 311	380	460	37	189 096	142 411	59 263	53 588	46 685	5 488
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 674	21 269	12 180	5 533	4 405	179	2 681 357	1 938 229	685 848	916 004	743 128	76 598
50 to 52 weeks	16 000	13 220	7 189	3 972	2 780	114	1 938 273	1 396 964	464 960	699 233	541 309	59 940
27 to 49 weeks	6 282	5 246	3 228	1 046	1 036	40	487 319	348 040	137 165	148 794	139 279	10 563
1 to 26 weeks	3 392	2 803	1 763	515	589	25	255 765	193 225	83 723	67 977	62 540	6 095
With unemployment in 1979	8 918	7 552	4 853	1 309	1 366	54	594 230	439 856	194 224	166 118	154 374	8 645
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.0	29.4	32.1	20.6	26.7	22.3	19.2	19.5	23.7	15.8	18.4	9.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 247	1 922	1 178	377	325	8	161 387	121 709	50 844	48 001	39 678	2 222
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 852	2 378	1 452	430	474	17	208 585	151 214	63 118	61 308	57 371	3 284
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 819	3 252	2 223	502	567	29	224 258	166 933	80 262	56 809	57 325	3 139
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	17.6	18.8	15.5	15.5	18.3	14.8	15.0	16.3	13.7	14.3	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 191	17 816	10 126	4 694	3 375	187	2 319 409	1 782 275	683 214	785 901	537 134	48 508
Worked in 1979	20 096	16 873	9 502	4 527	3 223	173	2 260 247	1 734 249	655 956	772 961	525 998	47 855
50 to 52 weeks	8 887	7 498	4 017	2 294	1 389	87	1 161 582	899 750	341 952	410 266	261 832	25 328
48 to 49 weeks	907	762	492	129	145	4	89 456	70 297	28 952	30 092	19 159	1 555
40 to 47 weeks	2 053	1 733	894	573	320	20	217 906	168 780	63 944	75 245	49 126	3 967
27 to 39 weeks	2 365	1 996	1 214	461	369	11	253 454	189 627	67 960	84 787	63 827	5 642
14 to 26 weeks	2 696	2 250	1 323	483	446	39	270 555	204 987	77 178	88 252	65 568	5 534
1 to 13 weeks	3 188	2 634	1 562	587	554	12	267 294	200 808	75 970	84 319	66 486	5 829
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 942	11 535	6 366	3 116	2 407	111	1 499 837	1 157 430	455 209	500 513	342 407	29 234
50 to 52 weeks	7 226	6 022	3 204	1 819	1 204	59	919 477	717 324	279 466	322 529	202 153	18 071
27 to 49 weeks	3 658	3 035	1 713	790	623	23	336 873	256 417	101 349	108 283	80 456	6 287
1 to 26 weeks	3 058	2 478	1 449	507	580	29	243 487	183 689	74 394	69 701	59 798	4 876
With unemployment in 1979	6 224	5 284	3 281	1 131	940	53	445 030	348 850	154 708	130 109	96 180	5 759
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.4	29.7	32.4	24.1	27.9	28.3	19.2	19.6	22.6	16.6	17.9	11.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 890	1 660	1 062	384	230	7	150 873	120 222	49 221	48 142	30 651	1 754
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 743	1 435	734	351	308	13	142 886	111 201	48 703	43 001	31 685	1 903
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 591	2 189	1 485	396	402	33	151 271	117 427	56 784	38 966	33 844	2 102
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	16.4	17.3	14.4	16.8	19.1	14.0	14.0	15.2	12.6	14.1	14.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	26 689	22 416	13 500	5 408	4 273	174	2 837 258	2 059 724	759 048	944 226	777 534	75 674
No workers	3 451	3 027	2 226	499	424	26	342 141	262 306	127 028	90 754	79 835	6 311
1 worker	10 264	8 741	5 466	1 900	1 523	62	988 700	709 660	268 177	318 178	279 040	27 739
2 workers	10 084	8 382	4 476	2 397	1 702	51	1 156 920	835 665	284 868	400 086	321 255	28 997
3 or more workers	2 890	2 266	1 332	612	624	35	349 497	252 093	78 735	135 208	97 404	12 627
Married-couple families	20 777	17 073	9 702	4 601	3 704	141	2 379 366	1 676 048	558 940	817 124	703 318	70 388
No workers	1 667	1 383	893	320	284	12	248 686	181 783	74 592	73 274	66 903	5 815
1 worker	7 637	6 408	3 862	1 583	1 229	45	765 192	522 808	174 188	254 713	242 384	25 561
2 workers	8 931	7 327	3 837	2 138	1 604	49	1 049 096	746 502	243 562	365 300	302 594	27 049
Husband and wife worked	7 586	6 243	3 166	1 852	1 343	44	896 027	640 232	209 308	309 011	255 795	20 651
3 or more workers	2 542	1 955	1 110	560	587	35	316 392	224 955	66 598	123 837	91 437	11 933
Husband and wife worked	1 876	1 460	765	473	416	21	253 787	180 599	52 537	98 674	73 188	8 715
Female householder, no husband present	4 666	4 265	3 084	640	401	24	373 349	318 145	168 886	102 531	55 204	2 994
No workers	1 644	1 528	1 238	167	116	14	83 882	73 126	48 122	15 575	10 756	339
1 worker	2 010	1 816	1 254	268	194	8	182 618	155 291	79 149	51 780	27 327	1 253
2 workers	758	695	419	164	63	2	80 422	67 703	31 537	26 009	12 719	1 000
3 or more workers	254	226	173	41	28	-	26 427	22 025	10 078	9 167	4 402	402

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	35 448	29 648	17 799	7 008	5 800	266	3 308 509	2 415 572	903 997	1 100 290	892 937	87 406
With a work disability	3 231	2 679	1 828	455	552	24	306 230	222 694	101 760	82 762	83 536	7 230
Not in labor force	1 842	1 542	1 129	184	300	11	151 569	110 628	56 048	35 427	40 941	2 721
Prevented from working	1 596	1 334	995	159	262	7	132 910	96 520	49 030	30 669	36 390	2 272
Female, 16 to 64 years	35 708	30 173	17 972	7 367	5 535	307	3 511 968	2 617 721	1 003 138	1 168 469	894 247	82 195
With a work disability	2 939	2 416	1 706	361	523	23	294 318	224 357	108 027	77 911	69 961	5 303
Not in labor force	2 267	1 844	1 320	242	423	23	220 044	166 144	81 270	56 248	53 900	4 019
Prevented from working	1 861	1 497	1 119	172	364	23	177 567	134 702	67 342	43 989	42 865	2 999

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	71 156	59 821	35 771	14 375	11 335	573	6 820 477	5 033 293	1 907 135	2 268 759	1 787 184	169 601
With a public transportation disability	1 604	1 281	874	270	323	9	119 215	92 115	48 762	30 867	27 100	1 983
With a work disability	1 481	1 172	814	228	309	9	110 096	85 125	45 225	28 316	24 971	1 816
Persons 65 years and over	5 107	4 127	2 623	995	980	57	1 097 840	845 944	356 878	328 422	251 896	36 454
With a public transportation disability	828	669	423	158	159	6	162 362	129 818	62 526	46 699	32 544	3 505

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 514	6 977	3 886	2 072	1 537	33	1 351 203	1 000 304	359 470	473 144	350 899	27 972
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.3	22.0	20.3	27.8	23.6	11.4	35.7	36.2	34.1	38.3	34.3	26.5
Female veterans	475	416	223	123	59	2	45 386	36 401	15 461	15 350	8 985	780
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	8 989	7 393	4 109	2 195	1 596	35	1 396 589	1 036 705	374 931	488 494	359 884	28 752
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.7	11.5	10.7	14.3	12.7	5.6	17.4	17.4	16.8	18.7	17.4	14.0
May 1975 or later only	593	532	344	80	61	-	43 745	34 858	16 989	11 756	8 887	395
Vietnam era	3 405	2 818	1 635	722	587	9	353 232	258 086	98 333	114 888	95 146	4 934
February 1955 to July 1964 only	983	796	441	261	187	4	156 152	109 179	34 368	56 624	46 973	3 561
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	67	67	37	24	-	-	14 272	10 789	3 602	5 405	3 483	221
Korean conflict	1 276	1 017	548	331	259	6	201 761	146 085	48 245	74 621	55 676	4 845
Korean conflict and World War II	134	131	58	46	3	-	27 511	21 979	7 657	10 958	5 532	346
World War II	2 239	1 797	920	639	442	16	557 562	423 225	152 184	201 436	134 337	13 385
World War I	72	57	20	37	15	-	21 115	16 486	6 724	6 163	4 629	492
Other	220	178	106	55	42	-	21 239	16 018	6 829	6 643	5 221	583
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	67 766	56 814	34 445	13 204	10 952	595	6 620 701	4 911 011	1 921 247	2 127 241	1 709 090	177 234

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	33 966	28 974	17 668	6 894	4 992	207	3 800 563	2 875 751	1 156 612	1 221 764	924 812	87 099
Less than \$5 000	6 014	5 382	3 953	710	632	46	463 766	375 214	214 583	90 859	88 552	7 741
\$5 000 to \$7 999	2 692	2 320	1 600	394	372	29	277 834	215 814	107 223	64 168	62 020	5 976
\$7 500 to \$9 999	2 713	2 379	1 534	442	334	11	277 916	214 858	100 882	71 799	63 058	6 364
\$10 000 to \$14 999	5 403	4 624	2 950	870	779	14	558 024	423 618	185 659	155 589	134 406	13 801
\$15 000 to \$19 999	5 014	4 266	2 495	1 001	748	22	562 283	414 839	165 344	172 338	147 444	12 815
\$20 000 to \$24 999	4 256	3 632	2 092	983	624	17	520 222	379 164	134 197	179 556	141 058	11 646
\$25 000 to \$34 999	4 719	3 830	1 959	1 372	889	35	663 708	487 584	152 817	260 769	176 124	15 112
\$35 000 to \$49 999	2 045	1 658	754	683	387	20	333 618	252 596	69 986	152 602	81 022	8 986
\$50 000 or more	1 110	883	331	439	227	13	143 192	112 064	25 921	74 084	31 128	4 658
Median	\$15 144	\$14 753	\$12 955	\$20 132	\$17 033	\$15 972	\$17 781	\$17 398	\$14 105	\$21 450	\$18 855	\$18 699
Mean	\$17 921	\$17 509	\$15 428	\$23 137	\$20 316	\$19 432	\$20 374	\$20 225	\$16 858	\$24 356	\$20 836	\$21 967
Families	26 689	22 416	13 500	5 408	4 273	174	2 837 258	2 059 724	759 048	944 226	777 534	75 674
Less than \$5 000	3 682	3 295	2 533	380	387	3	178 190	137 765	83 737	31 579	40 425	5 136
\$5 000 to \$7 999	1 716	1 458	1 092	165	258	19	145 323	105 296	53 238	30 071	40 027	4 012
\$7 500 to \$9 999	1 959	1 668	1 058	263	291	11	168 251	121 844	55 959	40 631	46 407	4 685
\$10 000 to \$14 999	4 131	3 480	2 253	588	651	10	385 777	274 957	116 574	100 972	110 820	11 697
\$15 000 to \$19 999	4 210	3 525	2 015	872	685	22	448 085	316 240	120 593	132 529	131 845	11 492
\$20 000 to \$24 999	3 690	3 102	1 760	831	588	12	454 436	322 444	109 459	154 809	131 992	10 883
\$25 000 to \$34 999	4 333	3 508	1 799	1 239	825	33	610 745	442 128	133 671	239 853	168 617	14 529
\$35 000 to \$49 999	1 915	1 554	702	645	361	20	313 144	235 293	63 018	143 948	77 851	8 744
\$50 000 or more	1 053	826	288	425	227	13	133 307	103 757	22 799	69 834	29 550	4 496
Median	\$17 021	\$16 740	\$14 615	\$22 206	\$18 727	\$18 269	\$20 941	\$21 056	\$17 832	\$24 369	\$20 664	\$20 353
Mean	\$19 801	\$19 408	\$16 890	\$25 963	\$21 859	\$21 545	\$23 334	\$23 586	\$20 014	\$27 667	\$22 667	\$23 429
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11 532	10 332	6 237	2 289	1 200	61	1 269 331	1 087 089	531 266	344 658	182 242	13 052
Less than \$2 000	2 774	2 510	1 498	426	264	13	169 806	149 184	76 941	29 931	20 622	1 221
\$2 000 to \$2 999	1 192	1 069	658	183	123	12	116 214	98 933	56 095	18 176	17 281	752
\$3 000 to \$4 999	1 571	1 370	850	246	201	15	128 324	185 625	96 415	48 940	32 699	1 743
\$5 000 to \$7 999	1 626	1 441	833	360	185	5	204 418	172 112	84 990	54 075	32 306	2 591
\$8 000 to \$9 999	953	871	583	206	82	8	113 959	97 490	47 998	32 835	16 469	1 446
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 646	1 483	892	374	163	4	211 011	182 074	83 742	68 947	28 937	2 395
\$15 000 to \$24 999	1 434	1 332	805	377	102	2	182 248	156 146	67 808	68 481	26 102	2 095
\$25 000 to \$49 999	282	202	83	98	80	2	46 685	39 835	15 140	20 390	6 850	711
\$50 000 or more	54	54	35	19	—	—	6 666	5 690	2 137	2 883	976	98
Median	\$5 338	\$5 379	\$5 359	\$7 108	\$5 115	\$3 367	\$6 801	\$6 804	\$6 144	\$9 263	\$6 787	\$8 278
Mean	\$7 595	\$7 595	\$7 521	\$9 389	\$7 592	\$5 453	\$9 074	\$9 058	\$8 349	\$11 317	\$9 172	\$10 750
Males 15 years and over, with income	34 722	28 811	17 168	7 087	5 911	250	3 620 186	2 646 477	990 560	1 197 917	973 709	100 530
Median income	\$11 502	\$11 533	\$10 506	\$14 901	\$11 331	\$9 313	\$13 668	\$13 608	\$11 454	\$16 158	\$13 820	\$12 246
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.1	45.9	41.9	56.0	47.0	44.8	53.5	52.8	46.9	58.4	55.5	59.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	26 936	22 825	13 634	5 520	4 111	213	2 339 178	2 151 867	1 088 576	1 060 866	727 311	65 817
Median income	\$4 307	\$4 275	\$3 922	\$5 557	\$4 505	\$2 885	\$5 081	\$5 203	\$4 921	\$5 760	\$4 703	\$4 673
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.7	26.4	23.5	33.0	28.9	23.9	28.3	28.5	27.7	30.4	27.5	26.0
Per capita income	\$5 213	\$5 212	\$4 634	\$7 035	\$5 215	\$4 499	\$10 473	\$10 656	\$10 456	\$11 194	\$9 798	\$9 397
Persons in households	\$5 278	\$5 276	\$4 672	\$7 120	\$5 288	\$4 499	\$7 417	\$7 630	\$6 676	\$8 751	\$6 842	\$7 082
Persons in group quarters	\$2 024	\$2 060	\$2 399	\$1 688	\$1 858	—	\$2 267	\$2 352	\$2 583	\$2 369	\$1 896	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$10 722	\$10 478	\$8 949	\$17 237	\$11 853	\$3 937	\$13 654	\$13 191	\$10 861	\$16 148	\$14 834	\$14 837
25 to 34 years	\$16 567	\$16 246	\$14 600	\$20 846	\$18 075	\$19 167	\$20 001	\$19 936	\$17 218	\$22 360	\$20 145	\$17 670
35 to 44 years	\$18 906	\$18 112	\$15 876	\$24 940	\$22 593	\$10 250	\$24 126	\$24 270	\$20 628	\$27 068	\$23 830	\$22 466
45 to 54 years	\$23 237	\$22 562	\$20 649	\$28 507	\$26 625	\$35 000	\$26 894	\$27 363	\$23 534	\$30 550	\$25 794	\$26 095
55 to 64 years	\$19 502	\$20 316	\$17 389	\$26 404	\$16 964	\$20 000	\$23 062	\$23 813	\$21 369	\$26 561	\$21 110	\$21 977
65 years and over	\$10 052	\$10 239	\$9 620	\$11 927	\$8 919	\$16 000	\$12 525	\$13 009	\$12 253	\$14 479	\$11 422	\$14 480
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$17 021	\$16 740	\$14 615	\$22 206	\$18 727	\$18 269	\$20 941	\$21 056	\$17 832	\$24 369	\$20 664	\$20 353
With own children under 18 years	\$16 955	\$16 494	\$14 391	\$22 186	\$19 873	\$20 625	\$21 271	\$21 218	\$17 247	\$24 774	\$21 382	\$21 396
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 452	\$15 150	\$13 337	\$20 193	\$16 939	\$7 750	\$18 625	\$18 505	\$15 246	\$21 686	\$18 894	\$17 441
Married-couple families	\$17 162	\$17 282	\$15 063	\$22 235	\$16 655	\$15 536	\$20 503	\$20 860	\$18 437	\$23 881	\$19 449	\$19 406
With own children under 18 years	\$19 572	\$19 419	\$17 862	\$23 933	\$20 394	\$19 306	\$22 446	\$22 975	\$20 644	\$25 756	\$21 396	\$20 559
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 931	\$19 608	\$18 308	\$24 011	\$21 488	\$22 813	\$23 322	\$23 892	\$21 456	\$26 481	\$22 193	\$21 647
Female householder, no husband present	\$18 595	\$18 900	\$16 530	\$23 774	\$17 147	\$15 357	\$21 381	\$21 899	\$19 686	\$24 787	\$19 974	\$19 498
With own children under 18 years	\$6 520	\$6 391	\$5 309	\$11 145	\$7 917	\$4 118	\$10 361	\$10 269	\$8 545	\$13 170	\$10 838	\$16 167
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 011	\$4 924	\$4 555	\$8 720	\$7 039	\$3 839	\$7 959	\$7 785	\$6 213	\$10 732	\$8 925	\$12 596
With own children under 18 years	\$4 146	\$4 081	\$3 893	\$4 667	\$4 942	\$3 750	\$4 750	\$4 692	\$4 339	\$6 539	\$5 571	\$8 143
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 706	\$11 708	\$10 599	\$14 613	\$11 696	\$18 125	\$14 749	\$14 877	\$13 479	\$17 264	\$14 094	\$18 136
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 379	\$4 248	\$4 052	\$6 138	\$5 459	\$4 306	\$8 143	\$8 146	\$6 689	\$9 949	\$8 134	\$10 998
1 worker	\$14 281	\$14 183	\$12 783	\$20 051	\$14 831	\$18 750	\$17 584	\$17 633	\$15 107	\$20 772	\$17 473	\$16 342
2 workers	\$21 308	\$21 100	\$19 965	\$24 825	\$22 338	\$19 107	\$24 096	\$24 368	\$22 449	\$26 612	\$23 413	\$22 242
3 or more workers	\$30 739	\$30 948	\$29 316	\$36 634	\$30 082	\$32 894	\$33 078	\$33 649	\$31 627	\$35 880	\$31 751	\$31 475
Unrelated individuals:												
Male 15 years and over	\$6 822	\$6 842	\$6 895	\$9 522	\$6 500	\$3 269	\$9 322	\$9 160	\$8 018	\$12 799	\$10 183	\$9 570
Female 15 years and over	\$4 564	\$4 764	\$4 579	\$5 333	\$3 591	\$2 500	\$5 793	\$5 908	\$5 269	\$7 512	\$5 413	\$7 575
Male 15 years and over	\$4 158	\$4 107	\$3 500	\$5 884	\$4 410	\$4 500	\$5 608	\$5 674	\$5 110	\$7 481	\$5 262	\$7 400
Female 15 years and over	\$3 815	\$3 687	\$3 594	\$4 482	\$4 659	\$5 500	\$4 720	\$4 743	\$4 385	\$5 436	\$4 600	\$7 523

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	33 966	28 974	17 668	6 894	4 992	207	3 800 563	2 875 751	1 156 612	1 221 764	924 812	87 099
With earnings	28 390	24 028	14 135	6 070	4 362	176	3 094 255	2 304 815	874 395	1 037 291	789 440	81 832
Major earnings	18 855	18 522	11 526	5 233	3 690	142	2 042 062	1 521 059	581 069	624 516	520 993	51 948
With wage or salary income	27 898	23 672	13 940	5 959	4 226	143	2 989 785	2 250 010	856 743	1 012 151	739 775	60 815
Major wage or salary income	18 829	17 986	11 635	5 238	3 694	142	2 042 361	1 520 396	571 657	623 619	520 255	51 065
With uniform self-employment income	1 716	1 393	697	505	323	29	294 507	199 128	59 917	101 158	95 379	12 061
Major uniform self-employment income	1 414	1 134	624	455	285	29	242 398	152 925	51 905	91 779	81 298	10 344
With farm self-employment income	349	106	62	23	243	102	116 022	21 898	5 542	9 618	94 124	58 980
Major farm self-employment income	33 931	28 938	17 624	6 867	4 968	102	3 785 343	2 854 353	1 151 355	1 212 072	924 526	86 717
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 651	6 436	3 165	2 462	1 215	91	1 697 919	1 282 005	420 484	645 688	415 914	55 495
Major interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 642	5 184	2 589	2 110	1 055	92	1 244 440	923 535	321 315	422 732	322 146	43 305
With Social Security income	3 855	3 825	3 775	3 286	3 000	33	978 111	754 551	326 456	284 992	223 560	26 718
Major Social Security income	4 733	4 217	3 775	3 286	3 000	33	978 111	754 551	326 456	284 992	223 560	26 718
With public assistance income	\$2 591	\$2 581	\$2 673	\$2 570	\$2 667	\$2 072	\$2 358	\$2 374	\$2 422	\$2 341	\$2 288	\$2 307
With all other income	8 478	7 063	4 454	1 445	1 415	53	978 044	739 852	300 578	305 884	239 052	16 396
Major all other income	3 179	3 255	3 311	2 968	2 803	2 883	3 533	3 627	3 527	3 909	3 240	3 533

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	26 689	22 416	13 500	5 408	4 273	174	2 837 258	2 059 724	759 048	944 226	777 534	75 674
With Social Security income.....	3 861	3 156	2 067	665	705	18	604 782	449 755	182 369	188 170	155 027	19 857
Income above poverty level.....	3 111	2 538	1 581	610	573	14	561 931	419 802	165 140	180 873	142 129	18 628
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 060	883	608	164	177	3	157 209	114 413	49 617	41 028	42 796	3 408
With public assistance income.....	3 928	3 468	2 727	277	460	25	209 340	167 990	101 956	40 056	41 350	2 267
Income above poverty level.....	1 779	1 492	1 059	154	287	10	122 566	94 160	49 265	29 269	28 406	1 924
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	403	345	250	45	58	—	22 191	17 304	10 684	3 368	4 887	175
Householder worked in 1979.....	21 051	17 509	9 866	4 699	3 542	143	2 291 742	1 640 491	561 150	791 435	651 251	65 336
With related children under 18 years.....	18 770	15 727	9 709	3 382	3 043	116	1 532 964	1 090 160	403 013	495 701	442 804	34 594
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 451	12 023	7 397	2 628	2 428	88	1 228 711	866 759	310 772	406 138	361 952	29 761
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 666	4 265	3 084	640	401	24	373 349	318 145	168 886	102 531	55 204	2 994
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 353	2 143	1 341	441	210	7	232 419	198 107	96 313	71 242	34 312	1 773
With related children under 18 years.....	3 755	3 428	2 536	456	327	22	246 072	211 327	117 382	62 655	34 745	1 118
With related children under 6 years.....	1 738	1 598	1 208	166	140	19	96 844	85 542	54 501	18 632	11 302	230
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 873	1 497	996	351	376	14	393 108	292 185	118 367	120 277	100 923	16 142
Unrelated individuals.....	10 399	9 272	5 750	2 146	1 127	61	1 179 428	1 003 548	499 275	332 846	175 880	13 052
With Social Security income.....	1 837	1 574	971	330	263	21	385 822	315 527	150 450	99 446	70 295	6 974
Income above poverty level.....	1 049	900	523	232	149	11	282 855	232 912	103 980	81 304	49 943	6 033
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	708	591	339	135	117	7	170 717	141 824	67 582	45 462	28 893	1 753
With public assistance income.....	872	810	563	99	62	10	68 341	58 097	38 624	10 402	10 244	453
Income above poverty level.....	243	221	173	19	22	3	19 310	16 241	9 200	4 389	3 069	272
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	146	131	94	14	15	3	9 516	8 005	4 848	1 931	1 511	82
Worked in 1979.....	7 040	6 325	3 766	1 607	715	41	732 476	632 642	309 065	222 485	99 834	7 723
65 years and over.....	1 579	1 338	851	273	241	17	364 116	297 210	139 248	95 454	66 906	7 112
Persons.....	117 552	98 147	59 409	22 890	19 405	981	10 450 306	7 635 969	2 928 150	3 405 553	2 814 337	270 213
Related children under 18 years.....	47 564	39 433	24 103	8 552	8 131	408	3 003 317	2 106 179	787 979	950 815	897 138	76 738
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	33 718	27 644	17 079	6 067	6 074	300	2 238 464	1 559 251	562 634	730 244	679 213	60 471
60 years and over.....	7 607	6 235	3 920	1 520	1 372	102	1 580 458	1 209 865	498 607	490 012	370 593	53 762
65 years and over.....	5 107	4 127	2 623	995	980	57	1 097 752	845 861	356 847	328 370	251 891	36 454

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	4 820	4 277	3 289	474	543	50	223 560	170 463	103 908	38 534	53 097	6 747
Percent below poverty level.....	18.1	19.1	24.4	8.8	12.7	28.7	7.9	8.3	13.7	4.1	6.8	8.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 625	\$3 703	\$3 644	\$3 761	\$3 011	\$3 206	\$3 047	\$3 053	\$3 140	\$2 972	\$3 028	\$3 843
Persons per family.....	3.75	3.74	3.70	3.70	3.79	3.94	3.50	3.44	3.49	3.34	3.68	4.07
With Social Security income.....	750	618	486	55	132	4	42 851	29 953	17 229	7 297	12 898	1 229
With public assistance income.....	2 149	1 976	1 668	123	173	15	86 774	73 830	52 691	10 787	12 944	343
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 189	1 911	1 369	223	278	29	107 977	77 814	42 415	20 191	30 163	5 395
With related children under 18 years.....	4 075	3 670	2 875	364	405	41	171 371	134 615	84 059	28 928	36 756	4 111
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 081	2 760	2 142	277	321	23	130 514	101 052	62 742	22 693	29 462	3 484
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 340	2 178	1 777	199	162	18	109 229	95 893	64 648	18 593	13 336	314
Householder worked in 1979.....	675	628	481	49	47	1	43 472	37 450	22 693	8 755	6 022	185
With related children under 18 years.....	2 186	2 041	1 672	179	145	18	98 910	87 244	59 171	16 634	11 666	221
With related children under 6 years.....	1 210	1 135	949	81	75	18	54 675	49 155	34 678	7 922	5 520	85
Householder 65 years and over.....	300	209	160	24	91	2	24 698	16 117	8 942	4 266	8 581	1 120
Unrelated individuals.....	3 595	3 176	2 076	563	419	36	284 612	241 317	141 294	53 041	43 295	2 474
Percent below poverty level.....	34.6	34.3	36.1	26.2	37.2	59.0	24.1	24.0	28.3	15.9	24.6	19.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 239	\$2 246	\$2 330	\$2 389	\$2 183	\$1 668	\$1 734	\$1 749	\$1 775	\$1 777	\$1 656	\$1 937
With Social Security income.....	788	674	448	98	114	10	102 967	82 615	46 470	18 142	20 352	941
With public assistance income.....	629	589	390	80	40	7	49 031	41 856	29 424	6 013	7 175	181
Worked in 1979.....	1 393	1 257	762	248	136	23	105 650	93 875	52 683	21 111	11 775	1 050
65 years and over.....	661	554	388	80	107	10	96 216	76 421	41 980	17 411	19 795	1 063
Persons.....	23 361	20 764	15 417	2 491	2 597	268	1 065 601	826 922	502 907	181 733	238 679	29 881
Percent below poverty level.....	19.9	21.2	26.0	10.9	13.4	27.3	10.2	10.8	17.2	5.3	8.5	11.1
Related children under 18 years.....	11 371	10 228	7 750	1 058	1 143	122	389 827	298 878	189 916	61 897	90 949	12 224
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 707	6 864	5 292	671	843	83	269 205	203 597	127 912	44 690	65 608	8 821
60 years and over.....	1 559	1 250	879	171	309	19	179 595	134 848	74 798	32 644	44 747	4 490
65 years and over.....	1 170	936	689	111	234	12	138 240	103 841	56 890	24 892	34 399	3 070

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	6 011	5 249	3 949	629	762	60	306 133	228 076	133 234	54 700	78 057	9 293
Percent below poverty level.....	22.5	23.4	29.3	11.6	17.8	34.5	10.8	11.1	17.6	5.8	10.0	12.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 522	\$4 643	\$4 667	\$4 322	\$3 691	\$4 321	\$3 660	\$3 720	\$3 934	\$3 459	\$3 485	\$4 357
Persons per family.....	3.83	3.83	3.80	3.73	3.87	3.77	3.48	3.42	3.47	3.33	3.65	4.00
With Social Security income.....	1 005	807	641	66	198	7	70 974	49 417	26 842	12 754	21 557	1 909
With public assistance income.....	2 473	2 252	1 863	157	221	15	103 282	86 718	60 684	13 190	16 564	475
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 944	2 523	1 755	328	421	39	158 135	112 343	59 504	30 323	45 792	7 480
With related children under 18 years.....	5 048	4 488	3 423	501	560	44	223 387	171 214	102 707	39 216	52 173	5 609
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 831	3 380	2 589	366	451	26	171 197	129 433	77 142	30 935	41 764	4 743
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 669	2 470	1 988	241	199	18	133 764	116 589	76 181	23 807	17 175	434
Householder worked in 1979.....	861	793	584	78	68	1	59 497	51 113	29 912	12 522	8 384	248
With related children under 18 years.....	2 454	2 284	1 853	214	170	18	117 694	103 262	67 770	20 917	14 432	279
With related children under 6 years.....	1 323	1 239	1 018	102	84	18	61 879	55 453	38 430	9 523	6 426	99
Householder 65 years and over.....	442	311	245	30	131	2	42 817	28 292	14 795	7 759	14 525	1 673
Unrelated individuals.....	4 299	3 789	2 447	688	510	40	384 035	325 949	185 898	76 541	58 086	3 255
Percent below poverty level.....	41.3	40.9	42.6	32.1	45.3	65.6	32.6	32.5	37.2	23.0	33.0	24.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 720	\$2 730	\$2 741	\$2 797	\$2 643	\$2 418	\$2 091	\$2 101	\$2 167	\$2 012	\$2 034	\$2 277
With Social Security income.....	1 080	926	583	151	154	12	169 927	138 744	74 772	34 516	31 183	1 471
With public assistance income.....	737	691	465	84	46	7	54 470	46 524	32 354	6 988	7 946	232
Worked in 1979.....	1 756	1 564	940	314	192	25	135 702	119 987	67 353	27 603	15 715	1 395
65 years and over.....	914	780	509	125	134	10	158 036	128 164	67 760	32 623	29 872	1 577
Persons.....	29 261	25 615	18 785	3 167	3 646	308	1 446 569	1 103 444	646 316	258 294	343 125	40 375
Percent below poverty level.....	24.9	26.1	31.6	13.8	18.8	31.4	13.8	14.5	22.1	7.6	12.2	14.9
Related children under 18 years.....	14 192	12 562	9 404	1 352	1 630	134	505 957	377 485	230 077	83 736	128 472	16 202
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 661	8 485	6 503	847	1 176	90	352 311	259 651	156 069	60 940	92 660	11 889
60 years and over.....	2 207	1 752	1 229	233	455	30	290 035	220 391	117 036	57 914	69 644	6 528
65 years and over.....	1 654	1 312	931	168	342	15	231 958	177 077	92 965	46 299	54 881	4 603

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Alut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
AGE														
Total persons	15 300	189	65	6 271	10 584	7 966	7 756	13 602	2 751	823	137	64	3 212	45 035
Under 5 years	1 190	6	17	404	958	717	852	1 622	291	49	4	15	458	6 468
5 to 9 years	1 234	24	6	398	777	929	1 265	1 306	362	69	14	—	409	5 504
10 to 14 years	1 242	16	—	345	734	751	818	865	314	30	4	2	279	4 491
15 to 19 years	1 516	19	5	500	757	626	507	465	237	86	8	—	279	4 912
20 to 24 years	1 741	30	12	634	961	581	436	692	465	50	16	6	404	5 316
25 to 29 years	1 641	43	3	598	1 604	628	602	1 528	442	70	23	18	546	4 746
30 to 34 years	1 312	22	16	688	1 432	992	951	1 888	264	56	19	14	488	3 575
35 to 39 years	1 131	5	—	366	785	819	1 041	1 488	108	35	7	—	191	2 295
40 to 44 years	932	—	8	348	688	598	603	1 119	131	49	5	—	66	1 788
45 to 49 years	784	17	—	701	489	437	313	396	44	37	2	8	56	1 680
50 to 54 years	795	5	—	654	308	294	127	331	19	21	10	1	11	1 461
55 to 59 years	556	—	—	315	352	140	33	275	27	54	6	—	11	929
60 to 64 years	383	2	—	151	330	156	52	330	12	50	—	—	9	710
65 to 69 years	349	—	—	79	156	142	56	359	18	61	—	—	5	417
70 to 74 years	224	—	—	27	126	85	41	249	6	48	7	—	—	290
75 to 79 years	162	—	—	15	64	50	49	226	—	29	6	—	—	247
80 to 84 years	84	—	—	48	51	20	10	335	4	17	—	—	—	118
85 years and over	24	—	—	—	12	1	—	128	7	12	6	—	—	88
Median	27.2	24.9	23.1	31.9	28.4	28.0	25.0	30.9	22.1	35.2	29.9	27.5	22.6	21.1
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	1 593	23	—	604	823	650	496	599	284	95	—	6	288	5 001
Children ever born	891	—	—	90	80	113	141	183	178	36	—	—	156	2 655
Per 1,000 women	559	—	—	149	97	174	284	306	627	379	—	—	542	531
Women 25 to 34 years	1 519	32	16	736	1 574	1 212	1 104	1 773	638	83	27	13	591	3 704
Children ever born	2 848	28	44	928	1 461	1 620	1 671	2 358	620	110	40	26	1 053	7 446
Per 1,000 women	1 875	875	2 750	1 261	928	1 337	1 514	1 330	1 732	1 325	1 481	2 000	1 782	2 010
Women 35 to 44 years	1 056	—	—	457	716	820	946	932	123	64	12	—	126	2 018
Children ever born	3 687	—	12	1 020	1 752	1 804	2 099	1 962	375	208	56	—	308	6 985
Per 1,000 women	3 491	—	2 000	2 232	2 447	2 200	2 219	2 105	3 049	3 250	4 667	—	2 444	3 461
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	15 300	189	65	6 271	10 584	7 966	7 756	13 602	2 751	823	137	64	3 212	45 035
In households	14 092	182	60	6 038	10 128	7 833	7 584	13 408	2 701	811	137	62	3 002	43 648
Family householder	3 099	13	12	1 008	2 259	1 223	1 234	3 168	393	99	24	15	457	8 099
Male	973	7	5	239	497	137	75	673	120	33	4	1	51	2 010
Female	700	14	—	239	497	137	75	673	120	33	4	1	51	1 545
Nonfamily householder	793	7	—	273	280	210	115	887	15	168	6	—	90	7 533
Male	2 959	47	17	2 198	2 394	2 174	2 083	3 320	496	168	50	19	651	6 960
Female	5 092	58	23	1 731	3 419	3 103	3 385	4 246	1 010	216	22	15	1 229	20 617
Other relatives	575	—	—	122	662	606	362	611	291	33	26	—	198	2 296
Nonrelatives	711	36	3	225	434	178	133	206	292	15	—	8	191	1 568
Persons per household	2.99	1.66	3.88	2.60	3.04	3.67	3.65	2.73	3.67	2.17	3.03	2.85	3.32	3.42
Persons per family	3.58	2.35	3.88	3.14	3.55	4.25	3.98	3.45	4.18	3.33	3.31	2.88	4.16	3.86
In group quarters	398	7	5	233	456	133	172	194	50	12	—	2	210	1 187
Inmate of institution	261	7	—	19	7	14	27	5	9	5	—	2	—	443
Other	137	—	5	214	449	119	145	189	41	7	—	—	210	744
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 153	72	15	1 777	4 087	2 870	3 226	4 100	1 141	217	18	1	1 406	16 160
Nursery school	135	8	—	51	241	197	211	356	27	20	—	—	107	764
Private	67	—	—	27	188	184	167	259	7	20	—	—	60	330
Kindergarten	257	—	6	72	115	169	244	284	89	10	2	—	47	1 231
Private	16	—	—	10	23	79	44	96	6	—	—	—	—	186
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 049	40	6	586	1 187	1 314	1 694	1 713	545	83	16	—	520	7 921
Private	145	—	—	92	205	570	363	255	102	4	—	—	77	1 153
High school (1 to 4 years)	939	9	3	355	611	546	429	407	115	79	—	—	163	3 594
Private	84	—	3	17	110	175	72	59	12	—	—	—	30	332
College	773	17	—	713	1 933	644	648	1 340	365	25	—	1	569	2 650
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	146	—	—	64	195	134	103	308	36	6	—	1	33	317
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	25.9	100.0	100.0	25.4	40.4	54.1	37.6	49.5	18.2	50.0	—	—	32.3	25.5
5 and 6 years old	78.4	—	—	91.2	85.6	82.2	91.0	94.3	86.9	100.0	100.0	—	74.2	80.3
7 to 15 years old	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.3	99.9	99.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	—	93.2	99.0
16 and 17 years old	79.9	100.0	—	92.5	96.5	100.0	98.5	97.1	67.7	100.0	—	—	95.7	87.2
18 and 19 years old	39.1	50.0	—	58.1	85.9	66.0	73.5	73.3	59.7	14.3	—	—	77.3	50.5
20 and 21 years old	16.1	—	—	70.2	68.2	57.1	57.3	71.6	38.9	—	—	—	41.5	30.0
22 to 24 years old	18.6	—	—	35.6	63.4	25.5	48.1	44.3	39.0	7.4	—	—	64.6	15.9
25 to 34 years old	9.4	18.5	15.8	21.5	31.3	14.0	16.2	16.5	15.4	13.5	—	—	22.3	11.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	3 919	43	3	1 361	3 227	1 610	1 438	4 099	532	128	30	27	620	9 864
Elementary	190	—	—	—	119	24	13	22	11	13	6	8	50	1 401
5 to 7 years	308	—	—	22	92	70	37	32	37	22	15	—	22	1 408
8 years	380	—	3	18	44	2	16	84	34	—	7	—	23	811
High school	746	—	—	81	199	47	18	152	43	18	—	—	54	1 838
4 years	1 303	12	—	299	334	110	177	231	183	60	2	15	91	2 343
College	604	20	—	187	324	194	162	308	118	15	—	—	59	1 103
1 to 3 years	388	11	—	754	2 115	1 163	1 015	3 270	106	—	—	4	321	960
4 or more years	58.6	100.0	—	91.1	85.9	91.1	94.2	92.9	76.5	58.6	6.7	70.4	76.0	44.7
Percent high school graduates														
Female, 25 years old and over	4 458	51	22	2 629	3 170	2 752	2 440	4 553	550	411	61	14	763	8 480
Elementary	183	—	—	8	274	152	117	100	70	13	—	—	188	1 381
5 to 7 years	366	—	—	23	222	211	197	249	93	72	10	—	93	1 215
8 years	454	2	—	107	66	81	90	319	55	59	14	—	31	1 748
High school	1 159	7	—	330	202	167	243	652	48	72	14	—	31	1 580
4 years	1 343	13	11	1 237	538	323	739	924	186	115	6	13	155	2 277
College	664	24	11	510	491	345	273	573	57	57	12	—	87	2 877
1 to 3 years	289	5	—	414	1 377	1 473	781	1 736	41	23	5	1	156	452
4 or more years	51.5	82.4	100.0	82.2	75.9	77.8	73.5	71.0	51.6	47.4	37.7	100.0	52.2	41.9
Percent high school graduates														
Persons 25 years old and over	8 377	94	25	3 990	6 397	4 362	3 878	8 652	1 082	539	91	41	1 383	18 344
Percent high school graduates	54.8	90.4	88.0	85.2	81.0	82.7	81.4	63.9	50.1	27.5	80.5	62.8	43.4	43.4
Median years of school completed	12.2	13.4	12.9	12.9	16.3	16.5	14.9	16.6	12.4	12.0	8.7	12.4	12.7	10.8

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	4 072	20	17	1 250	2 442	1 425	1 431	3 465	477	178	29	16	508	10 109
With own children under 18 years.....	2 766	5	10	689	1 424	1 054	1 233	2 514	340	107	22	8	406	7 255
With own children under 6 years.....	1 359	—	10	326	729	566	604	1 612	236	67	15	7	312	4 226
Married-couple families.....	3 080	13	17	1 019	2 192	1 236	1 239	3 202	352	77	17	15	429	7 784
With own children under 18 years.....	2 023	—	10	556	1 330	973	1 060	2 399	262	46	17	7	362	5 596
With own children under 6 years.....	1 098	—	10	294	712	527	533	1 577	188	35	15	7	280	3 442
Female householder, no husband present.....	794	7	—	197	131	136	156	171	68	79	5	1	43	1 808
With own children under 18 years.....	614	5	—	133	63	69	151	99	55	50	5	1	38	1 427
With own children under 6 years.....	210	—	—	32	11	34	59	27	38	21	—	—	26	661
Subfamilies.....	112	—	—	21	79	82	32	69	17	10	5	—	27	381
With own children under 18 years.....	84	—	—	10	33	20	13	29	7	8	5	—	27	338
Married-couple subfamilies.....	49	—	—	21	67	77	32	45	15	2	5	—	9	113
With own children under 18 years.....	21	—	—	10	21	15	13	5	5	—	5	—	9	70
Mother-child subfamilies.....	58	—	—	—	12	5	—	18	2	8	—	—	18	237
Persons under 18 years.....	4 506	55	28	1 375	2 865	2 829	3 242	4 052	1 055	220	22	17	1 275	19 361
Percent living with two parents.....	65.6	60.0	82.1	85.3	92.4	89.5	90.9	94.6	68.2	50.9	59.1	88.2	86.6	67.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	15 300	189	65	6 271	10 584	7 966	7 756	13 602	2 751	823	137	64	3 212	45 035
Native.....	14 872	168	65	3 114	3 244	2 571	1 731	4 780	291	818	104	42	536	39 882
Born in State of residence.....	8 384	84	23	1 373	2 226	1 512	989	3 217	219	185	26	35	377	20 500
Born in different State.....	6 407	84	42	1 523	962	841	668	1 509	64	623	15	7	92	10 959
Northeast.....	513	—	—	102	396	244	238	562	13	19	—	—	28	2 003
North Central.....	1 195	8	17	106	208	134	177	356	15	9	7	6	25	1 453
South.....	3 875	10	11	267	171	253	185	499	30	251	8	1	17	6 283
West.....	824	66	14	1 048	187	210	68	92	6	344	—	—	22	1 220
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	81	—	—	218	56	218	74	54	8	10	63	—	67	8 423
Foreign born.....	428	21	—	3 157	7 340	5 395	6 025	8 822	2 460	5	33	22	2 676	5 153
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	14 148	217	49	5 746	10 023	7 046	6 991	11 475	2 629	761	101	38	3 018	38 453
Same house.....	5 266	102	18	2 700	3 264	2 229	1 958	2 976	143	311	31	15	251	14 874
Different house in United States.....	8 787	115	31	2 026	3 909	3 208	3 163	5 502	663	442	57	23	838	20 276
Same county.....	5 418	36	22	901	1 735	1 805	1 371	2 749	261	266	49	9	441	14 398
Different county.....	3 369	79	9	1 125	2 174	1 403	1 792	2 753	402	176	8	14	397	5 878
Same State.....	1 452	15	—	525	571	523	642	820	215	82	8	—	117	2 324
Different State.....	1 917	64	9	600	1 603	880	1 150	1 933	187	94	—	14	280	3 554
Northeast.....	304	—	—	238	746	275	455	930	19	—	—	14	99	1 019
North Central.....	504	35	—	87	241	145	295	507	56	25	—	—	46	719
South.....	851	—	9	116	364	260	227	325	73	13	—	—	76	1 116
West.....	258	29	—	159	252	200	173	171	39	56	—	—	59	700
Abroad.....	95	—	—	1 020	2 850	1 609	1 870	2 997	1 823	8	13	—	1 929	3 303
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	2 777	79	9	987	1 880	1 097	1 172	2 112	232	167	8	14	289	4 259
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	32	—	—	27	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	101	7	—	8	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	123
Attending college in 1980.....	327	20	—	245	484	151	169	269	9	—	—	—	63	564
Different State in 1975.....	1 566	64	9	542	1 365	708	746	1 430	126	89	—	14	208	2 459
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	32	—	—	15	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Attending college in 1980.....	173	20	—	90	320	76	81	166	—	—	—	—	56	281
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	5 546	110	28	2 843	5 076	3 324	2 458	5 197	1 091	302	57	36	876	13 530
Place of work reported.....	5 042	97	28	2 693	4 734	3 094	2 273	4 948	983	259	47	36	849	12 673
Worked in area of residence.....	4 928	87	28	2 644	4 691	3 052	2 211	4 875	983	257	47	36	844	12 529
Worked outside area of residence.....	114	10	—	49	43	42	62	73	—	2	—	—	5	144
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.3	10.3	—	1.8	0.9	1.4	2.7	1.5	—	0.8	—	—	0.6	1.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.7	24.4	37.5	20.2	20.6	19.7	18.9	21.3	19.1	20.0	21.6	12.9	19.3	19.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	5 467	76	23	2 962	4 838	3 454	2 398	5 433	972	285	58	41	788	13 559
Private vehicle.....	4 758	43	18	2 527	3 738	2 841	2 147	4 673	715	261	46	32	683	11 504
Drive alone: Car.....	3 086	24	18	1 883	2 635	2 081	1 656	3 602	432	181	34	24	464	7 338
Truck or van.....	623	6	—	45	46	29	50	76	7	15	—	8	—	1 005
Carpool: Car.....	887	13	—	558	1 038	670	436	967	269	60	12	—	210	2 821
Truck or van.....	162	—	—	41	19	61	5	28	7	5	—	—	9	340
Public transportation.....	271	21	5	191	355	318	72	388	98	5	5	—	33	864
Walked only.....	291	—	—	162	638	250	142	294	133	16	—	1	60	930
Other means.....	72	6	—	31	33	18	26	10	5	—	7	—	12	162
Worked at home.....	75	6	—	51	74	27	11	68	21	3	—	8	—	99
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	2 135	13	—	359	361	178	196	196	197	77	13	7	86	2 666
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.6	18.8	—	19.6	9.0	8.9	10.7	4.2	21.1	48.4	24.1	25.9	8.6	18.4
Female veterans.....	183	—	—	13	37	22	21	43	—	17	—	—	—	186
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	3.1	—	—	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	—	3.5	—	—	—	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	10 332	136	42	4 855	7 594	5 031	4 538	8 421	1 721	477	96	47	2 025	26 187
With a work disability.....	1 972	33	—	181	150	131	134	360	29	44	—	—	115	2 267
Prevented from working.....	978	14	—	82	42	41	47	265	17	33	—	—	39	1 183
With a public transportation disability.....	407	7	—	21	53	22	50	97	27	7	—	—	58	530
Persons 65 years and over.....	817	—	—	169	402	298	156	1 297	35	167	19	—	5	1 127
With a public transportation disability.....	119	—	—	20	4	34	5	248	—	42	7	—	—	176

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	11 396	143	42	5 043	8 003	5 341	4 709	9 723	1 758	649	115	47	2 030	27 652
Labor force	6 927	102	31	3 151	5 087	3 706	2 636	5 890	1 134	355	80	41	967	17 040
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	71.3	73.8	62.5	63.6	69.4	56.0	60.6	64.5	54.7	69.6	87.2	47.6	61.6
Civilian labor force	6 864	102	31	3 121	5 062	3 652	2 613	5 890	1 134	355	80	41	967	16 899
Employed	5 724	89	23	2 977	4 891	3 452	2 423	5 553	1 007	293	67	41	819	14 019
Unemployed	1 140	13	8	144	171	200	190	337	127	62	13	—	148	2 880
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6	12.7	25.8	4.6	3.4	5.5	7.3	5.7	11.2	17.5	16.3	—	15.3	17.0
Not in labor force	4 469	41	11	1 892	2 916	1 635	2 073	3 833	624	294	35	6	1 063	10 612
Inmate of institution	247	7	—	19	7	12	15	5	2	5	—	—	—	338
Female, 16 years and over	5 952	74	22	3 182	3 957	3 292	2 867	5 097	824	490	61	20	1 035	13 039
Labor force	2 744	47	11	1 677	1 941	2 042	1 272	1 971	393	231	32	14	391	6 109
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	63.5	50.0	52.7	49.1	62.0	44.4	38.7	47.7	47.1	52.5	70.0	37.8	46.9
Civilian labor force	2 738	47	11	1 677	1 935	2 037	1 266	1 971	393	231	32	14	391	6 091
Employed	2 261	41	11	1 600	1 875	1 908	1 129	1 752	333	199	32	14	314	4 945
Unemployed	477	6	—	77	60	129	137	219	60	32	—	—	77	1 146
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	12.8	—	4.6	3.1	6.3	10.8	11.1	15.3	13.9	—	—	19.7	18.8
Not in labor force	3 208	27	11	1 505	2 016	1 250	1 595	3 126	431	259	29	6	644	6 930
Inmate of institution	52	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 278	19	5	419	645	398	395	379	211	60	8	—	243	3 992
Employed	438	—	—	179	219	101	96	149	75	11	—	—	11	1 085
Unemployed	139	5	5	14	31	—	16	22	23	11	8	—	28	402
Not in labor force	701	14	—	226	395	297	283	208	113	38	—	—	204	2 496
Female, 16 years and over	5 952	74	22	3 182	3 957	3 292	2 867	5 097	824	490	61	20	1 035	13 039
With own children under 6 years	1 299	6	5	492	895	1 045	953	1 506	309	64	19	13	485	3 768
In labor force	488	6	—	162	336	674	240	578	116	29	11	7	132	1 498
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 334	13	12	848	693	675	887	884	123	96	20	1	113	2 906
In labor force	792	5	6	410	406	465	525	477	67	62	15	1	49	1 595
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 063	42	22	2 204	2 488	2 287	2 163	3 381	510	168	50	19	663	6 979
In labor force	1 327	34	11	998	1 253	1 416	912	1 405	238	71	27	13	236	3 176
With own children under 6 years	1 038	6	5	460	872	1 011	894	1 470	269	35	19	13	446	2 947
In labor force	371	6	—	144	313	640	215	561	96	7	11	7	116	1 172
With own children 6 to 17 years only	923	8	12	747	641	635	795	803	106	67	15	—	96	2 063
In labor force	495	—	6	338	378	434	447	426	60	39	10	—	44	1 048
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 724	89	23	2 977	4 891	3 452	2 423	5 553	1 007	293	67	41	819	14 019
Private wage and salary workers	4 633	79	18	2 291	3 585	2 641	1 810	4 332	871	207	48	41	706	11 448
Federal government workers	215	5	—	74	95	132	59	164	6	35	6	—	7	595
State government workers	162	—	5	268	653	174	151	470	80	12	6	—	39	570
Local government workers	477	5	—	225	183	252	84	196	28	15	7	—	27	1 003
Self-employed workers	225	—	—	119	290	234	292	361	22	17	—	—	40	351
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	85	19	27	30	—	7	—	—	—	52
Employed females 16 years and over	2 261	41	11	1 600	1 875	1 908	1 129	1 752	333	199	32	14	314	4 945
Private wage and salary workers	1 709	36	6	1 274	1 376	1 479	875	1 336	291	130	20	14	275	3 736
Federal government workers	107	—	—	29	18	78	18	67	4	33	6	—	—	218
State government workers	87	—	5	139	246	106	47	129	18	12	6	—	14	307
Local government workers	249	5	—	107	76	177	54	111	17	11	—	—	11	560
Self-employed workers	103	—	—	51	103	49	114	94	3	6	—	—	14	84
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	56	19	21	15	—	7	—	—	—	40
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 724	89	23	2 977	4 891	3 452	2 423	5 553	1 007	293	67	41	819	14 019
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	62	—	—	25	26	2	15	43	12	5	—	—	2	380
Mining	52	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	55
Construction	407	—	—	11	53	67	19	130	7	4	—	—	1	418
Manufacturing	1 640	15	18	794	1 014	788	639	1 600	461	70	28	7	279	6 220
Non-durable goods	407	5	8	305	429	310	237	501	117	25	7	—	101	1 406
Food and kindred products	98	—	—	20	37	31	46	45	11	8	7	—	20	401
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	—	—	81	76	102	42	67	52	—	—	—	34	203
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45	—	—	67	27	20	13	28	8	—	—	—	6	112
Durable goods	1 233	10	12	489	585	478	402	1 099	344	45	21	7	178	4 814
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	—	—	13	8	20	11	26	7	—	—	—	9	158
Metal industries	351	5	—	111	111	146	125	236	98	19	—	—	50	1 892
Machinery, except electrical	248	—	7	69	124	86	80	332	125	—	17	—	49	577
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	112	5	5	103	111	58	67	163	33	3	2	—	26	473
Transportation equipment	309	—	—	127	143	77	65	186	26	11	—	7	24	1 192
Transportation	371	—	—	27	52	30	13	47	5	11	—	—	—	541
Communications and other public utilities	124	6	—	33	87	22	17	95	—	6	—	—	6	218
Wholesale trade	233	—	—	48	55	42	31	108	37	5	—	—	43	450
Retail trade	971	41	—	650	1 309	297	509	423	123	42	2	21	101	1 629
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	9	—	42	45	23	49	37	19	7	—	7	8	246
Eating and drinking places	350	12	—	246	1 084	147	180	153	61	7	—	14	62	681
Banking and credit agencies	48	—	—	47	101	79	34	120	29	6	4	—	—	202
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	146	8	—	76	90	60	40	125	30	—	6	—	13	167
Business and repair services	247	3	—	135	124	83	109	209	39	9	—	—	44	323
Private households	56	—	—	14	13	14	11	15	6	—	—	8	4	62
Other personal services	154	6	—	82	124	12	62	76	30	23	6	—	17	241
Entertainment and recreation services	18	—	—	23	6	12	19	26	7	7	—	—	13	127
Professional and related services	916	5	5	887	1 731	1 829	893	2 448	203	75	15	4	264	2 332
Hospitals	216	—	5	217	463	925	354	948	54	37	8	—	68	566
Health services, except hospitals	161	—	—	125	280	542	285	566	15	12	—	—	57	353
Educational services	315	5	—	435	823	222	206	631	95	18	7	—	85	885
Public administration	279	5	—	120	106	115	12	82	18	30	6	—	19	654
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 562	58	13	1 604	3 467	1 781	1 498	4 053	768	138	48	27	589	11 739
Worked in 1979	4 420	58	15	1 604	3 443	1 752	1 482	4 023	751	131	48	27	529	11 221
50 to 52 weeks	2 391	22	7	1 047	2 200	1 130	915	2 774	369	84	33	20	311	5 908
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 260	22	7	966	2 013	1 065	868	2 618	316	78	33	20	283	5 557
With unemployment in 1979	1 588	21	—	191	460	300	196	581	241	35	15	7	179	3 913
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	745	21	—	33	75	56	71	113	82	—	2	—	56	1 797
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 237	48	11	1 838	2 367	2 232	1 411	2 257	426	261	32	14	455	7 142
Worked in 1979	3 068	48	11											

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoaan	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 724	89	23	2 977	4 891	3 452	2 423	5 553	1 007	293	67	41	819	14 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	807	11	—	884	2 135	1 661	954	3 389	112	43	13	18	235	1 719
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	367	6	—	318	518	255	130	617	38	22	6	4	55	607
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	—	—	—	7	5	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	35
Management related occupations	46	—	—	78	121	142	19	164	32	11	—	4	22	139
Professional specialty occupations	440	5	—	566	1 617	1 406	824	2 772	74	21	7	14	180	1 112
Engineers and natural scientists	78	—	—	135	600	201	166	956	24	—	—	—	61	193
Engineers	56	—	—	85	338	119	89	725	16	—	—	—	32	127
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	—	72	312	757	426	1 092	21	—	—	—	82	91
Health assessment and treating occupations	68	—	—	52	119	275	62	172	5	2	—	—	—	81
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	5	—	219	480	120	130	401	7	11	—	—	17	423
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102	5	—	68	53	71	20	101	—	6	—	—	5	222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 220	34	16	826	1 217	823	475	1 190	219	118	12	7	136	2 572
Health technologists and technicians	72	—	—	64	100	151	21	55	7	13	—	—	22	55
Technologists and technicians, except health	76	—	—	120	419	178	82	351	67	11	—	—	38	261
Sales occupations	429	14	—	223	216	126	252	294	18	39	—	7	23	694
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70	—	—	36	41	15	54	27	—	6	—	—	—	64
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	161	—	—	56	47	21	8	114	6	—	—	—	12	132
Other sales occupations	198	14	—	131	128	90	190	153	12	33	—	7	11	498
Cashiers	77	—	—	38	75	38	57	30	7	—	—	7	—	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	643	20	16	419	482	368	120	490	127	55	12	—	53	1 562
Computer equipment operators	17	—	—	19	31	12	11	28	8	—	—	—	12	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	9	6	150	64	58	20	104	26	24	—	—	6	427
Financial records processing occupations	61	11	—	75	126	48	6	47	28	6	—	—	14	107
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	—	—	—	6	22	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	46
Service occupations	1 003	23	—	520	1 042	401	349	377	177	59	14	9	155	1 996
Private household occupations	53	—	—	14	13	8	11	15	6	—	—	8	4	56
Protective service occupations	97	5	—	27	10	5	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	137
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	853	18	—	479	1 019	388	338	338	165	59	14	1	151	1 803
Food service occupations	350	12	—	301	866	143	171	148	79	17	6	—	86	719
Cleaning and building service occupations	262	—	—	80	58	48	80	73	68	12	6	1	30	604
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	—	—	25	12	2	15	16	7	5	—	—	4	390
Farm operators and managers	23	—	—	15	—	2	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	20
Farm workers and related occupations	59	—	—	10	12	—	15	7	7	3	—	—	4	357
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	828	—	—	310	161	153	141	135	104	17	—	7	49	1 681
Mechanics and repairers	264	—	—	97	34	24	50	18	29	6	—	—	7	637
Construction trades	311	—	—	11	12	44	13	30	14	11	—	—	—	421
Precision production occupations	226	—	—	202	115	85	78	87	61	—	—	7	42	605
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 776	21	7	412	324	412	489	446	388	51	28	—	240	5 661
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	475	11	7	210	135	224	241	216	214	10	10	—	118	2 183
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	403	5	—	124	99	129	137	99	77	28	11	—	63	1 376
Transportation occupations	313	—	—	15	26	14	6	38	—	—	—	—	8	385
Motor vehicle operators	296	—	—	15	26	14	6	38	—	—	—	—	8	331
Material moving equipment operators	155	5	—	8	8	—	8	17	17	—	—	—	—	426
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	430	—	—	55	56	45	97	76	80	13	7	—	51	1 291
Construction laborers	52	—	—	19	9	7	18	20	16	—	—	—	8	80
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278
Employed females 16 years and over	2 261	41	11	1 600	1 875	1 908	1 129	1 752	333	199	32	14	314	4 945
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	403	5	—	280	566	805	209	640	40	25	2	6	71	690
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	135	—	—	77	161	153	28	83	14	11	2	—	28	163
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Management related occupations	10	—	—	20	64	83	11	11	14	11	—	—	13	25
Professional specialty occupations	268	5	—	203	405	652	181	557	26	14	—	6	43	527
Engineers and natural scientists	18	—	—	7	78	73	18	44	12	—	—	—	13	39
Engineers	5	—	—	—	22	17	—	6	4	—	—	—	7	18
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	13	26	230	54	225	—	—	—	—	17	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	51	—	—	40	109	246	62	126	5	—	—	—	—	72
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	121	5	—	98	153	84	28	135	—	6	—	—	5	283
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	72	5	—	35	20	58	7	84	—	6	—	—	5	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	753	20	11	573	728	567	266	619	90	101	12	7	72	1 693
Health technologists and technicians	54	—	—	42	61	131	11	31	—	13	—	—	6	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	—	—	39	104	69	22	95	7	—	—	—	21	49
Sales occupations	226	—	—	132	165	82	143	126	7	33	—	7	11	496
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	—	—	19	19	15	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	—	—	18	36	7	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	58
Other sales occupations	119	—	—	95	110	60	115	103	7	33	—	7	11	414
Cashiers	74	—	—	32	63	25	41	22	7	4	—	7	—	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	444	20	11	360	398	285	90	367	76	55	12	—	34	1 105
Computer equipment operators	13	—	—	12	31	10	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	9	6	150	64	58	20	96	26	24	—	—	6	417
Financial records processing occupations	50	11	—	63	120	48	6	40	28	6	—	—	14	93
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Service occupations	552	6	—	360	388	309	286	254	85	32	6	1	78	1 083
Private household occupations	48	—	—	14	6	8	11	15	6	—	—	—	—	56
Protective service occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	31
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	488	6	—	346	382	301	275	238	79	32	6	1	78	996
Food service occupations	202	—	—	205	295	115	130	96	42	8	—	—	39	400
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	—	—	54	12	21	69	30	27	12	6	1	11	244
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—	—	6	12	2	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	71
Farm operators and managers	21	—	—	2	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11	—	—	4	12	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	—	—	123	22	19	18	20	36	—	—	—	6	142
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Construction trades	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Precision production occupations	29	—	—	111	17	19	18	20	36	—	—	—	6	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	472	10	—	258	159	206	338	203	82	41	12	—	87	1 266
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	135	5	—	154	57	141	170	96	73	10	10	—	56	547
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	140	—	—	77	81	47	101	48	2	18	2	—	15	370
Transportation occupations	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	20
Motor vehicle operators	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	20
Material moving equipment operators	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116	—	—	27	21	18	67	43	7	13	—	—	16	274
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	5	—	—	—	—	33

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	4 072	20	17	1 250	2 442	1 425	1 431	3 465	477	178	29	16	508	10 109
No workers	493	—	—	74	112	29	114	180	76	33	—	—	138	1 276
1 worker	1 626	7	10	552	892	426	701	1 553	138	76	7	7	198	3 947
2 workers	1 549	13	7	490	1 094	774	535	1 537	205	60	20	9	165	3 827
3 or more workers	404	—	—	134	344	196	81	195	58	9	—	—	7	1 059
Married-couple families	3 080	13	17	1 019	2 192	1 236	1 239	3 202	352	77	17	15	429	7 784
No workers	244	—	—	32	92	12	68	145	21	—	—	—	119	484
1 worker	1 093	—	10	441	799	338	606	1 414	113	29	2	7	148	2 940
2 workers	1 395	13	7	430	1 015	720	492	1 483	178	43	13	8	155	3 450
3 or more workers	348	—	—	116	286	166	73	160	40	5	2	—	7	910
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	5 565	41	17	1 762	3 219	1 772	1 621	5 025	612	379	39	20	733	12 407
Less than \$5,000	1 199	15	—	185	514	83	235	835	140	150	—	—	229	2 222
\$5,000 to \$7,499	539	—	—	87	214	84	74	335	70	61	6	1	67	1 017
\$7,500 to \$9,999	464	2	—	134	202	72	83	275	77	19	—	—	56	1 028
\$10,000 to \$14,999	823	19	12	265	334	104	215	491	81	43	12	—	127	2 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	876	—	—	175	403	230	119	508	81	32	12	15	89	2 022
\$20,000 to \$24,999	627	—	—	278	278	161	110	486	89	48	—	—	42	1 524
\$25,000 to \$34,999	692	5	5	279	546	345	246	846	37	13	7	—	60	1 599
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	—	—	251	430	176	176	579	26	13	—	4	13	568
\$50,000 or more	76	—	—	108	298	517	363	670	11	—	2	—	50	227
Median	\$13 557	\$12 961	\$14 271	\$20 515	\$19 288	\$28 697	\$23 365	\$20 682	\$10 819	\$6 619	\$15 313	\$17 857	\$10 295	\$14 384
Mean	\$15 496	\$11 229	\$18 242	\$23 508	\$24 151	\$43 395	\$35 135	\$27 985	\$13 601	\$10 285	\$19 055	\$22 917	\$16 143	\$16 289
Families	4 072	20	17	1 250	2 442	1 425	1 431	3 465	477	178	29	16	508	10 109
Less than \$5,000	565	2	—	110	267	27	170	131	111	45	—	—	155	1 469
\$5,000 to \$7,499	350	—	—	59	110	14	70	156	35	32	—	1	44	793
\$7,500 to \$9,999	340	—	—	46	136	35	64	129	52	5	—	—	42	816
\$10,000 to \$14,999	656	13	12	158	227	64	156	308	62	30	13	—	64	1 769
\$15,000 to \$19,999	724	—	—	99	312	159	105	393	81	25	7	15	66	1 716
\$20,000 to \$24,999	541	—	—	229	206	133	104	400	77	30	—	—	36	1 419
\$25,000 to \$34,999	603	5	5	229	484	311	237	758	33	—	7	—	47	1 402
\$35,000 to \$49,999	230	—	—	221	428	176	165	540	31	11	—	—	13	527
\$50,000 or more	63	—	—	99	272	506	360	650	5	—	2	—	41	198
Median	\$15 797	\$14 038	\$14 271	\$22 791	\$23 783	\$33 635	\$26 336	\$27 121	\$12 663	\$12 788	\$15 536	\$17 188	\$10 542	\$15 612
Mean	\$17 295	\$17 131	\$18 242	\$26 991	\$27 818	\$50 499	\$38 239	\$35 916	\$14 218	\$12 670	\$22 218	\$17 252	\$17 679	\$17 285
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 267	57	8	938	1 652	644	451	1 955	438	222	10	12	605	4 335
Median income	\$4 647	\$3 042	\$1000—	\$7 424	\$3 748	\$6 107	\$2 861	\$4 918	\$2 583	\$3 927	\$7 833	\$7 750	\$1000—	\$4 653
Mean income	\$7 146	\$4 754	\$4 148	\$9 167	\$6 878	\$9 088	\$5 891	\$8 557	\$4 737	\$7 330	\$8 408	\$10 705	\$5 442	\$6 995
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 107	58	15	1 692	3 683	1 907	1 597	4 331	748	161	54	27	648	13 016
Median income	\$10 536	\$3 750	\$10 333	\$14 611	\$11 244	\$16 793	\$16 861	\$19 140	\$7 400	\$12 601	\$8 286	\$11 375	\$8 364	\$11 036
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.3	37.9	46.7	57.1	54.7	55.8	54.4	60.1	41.1	48.4	61.1	74.1	43.7	42.7
Median income	\$16 025	\$14 336	\$5 500	\$21 383	\$20 584	\$23 336	\$26 424	\$25 153	\$12 846	\$16 626	\$11 750	\$10 500	\$15 480	\$15 603
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 421	66	22	2 030	2 695	2 376	1 560	3 379	453	413	43	14	521	8 775
Median income	\$3 781	\$5 889	\$1000—	\$6 758	\$4 713	\$7 659	\$5 821	\$4 701	\$4 361	\$3 711	\$7 821	\$3 000	\$4 777	\$3 879
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0	27.3	22.7	40.5	27.6	39.3	30.6	21.1	27.6	21.3	69.8	—	31.9	23.4
Median income	\$9 676	\$12 045	\$9 500	\$10 400	\$11 851	\$13 452	\$9 813	\$13 467	\$8 656	\$12 595	\$8 667	—	\$10 383	\$9 508
Per capita income	\$5 637	\$4 795	\$2 882	\$7 655	\$7 659	\$10 505	\$7 794	\$10 553	\$3 278	\$5 136	\$6 939	\$6 225	\$4 081	\$4 555
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	\$9 911	—	\$13 750	\$16 429	\$7 250	\$15 125	\$8 750	\$12 500	\$7 500	\$3 333	\$16 250	—	\$2500—	\$11 870
25 to 34 years	\$15 083	\$13 750	\$30 468	\$19 250	\$18 790	\$24 219	\$12 628	\$22 686	\$15 439	\$13 125	\$11 667	\$17 344	\$10 255	\$15 660
35 to 44 years	\$17 090	—	—	\$24 926	\$30 901	\$44 532	\$31 839	\$33 337	\$11 731	\$8 750	\$13 750	—	\$19 583	\$15 788
45 to 54 years	\$21 960	\$22 500	—	\$28 512	\$30 487	\$50 213	\$49 584	\$27 973	\$9 107	\$20 179	\$75000+	\$6 250	\$19 331	\$21 045
55 to 64 years	\$17 364	\$2500—	—	\$35 843	\$25 469	\$75 000	\$30 468	\$20 333	\$21 786	\$18 750	—	—	\$7 321	\$17 775
65 years and over	\$8 954	—	—	\$16 458	\$9 444	\$17 917	\$7 031	\$10 885	\$52 076	\$6 382	\$28 750	—	—	\$11 164
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$15 797	\$14 038	\$14 271	\$22 791	\$23 783	\$33 635	\$26 336	\$27 121	\$12 663	\$12 788	\$15 536	\$17 188	\$10 542	\$15 612
With own children under 18 years	\$15 409	\$13 750	\$22 500	\$22 551	\$28 487	\$37 586	\$27 336	\$29 352	\$11 694	\$13 062	\$14 286	\$18 571	\$9 583	\$15 227
With own children under 6 years	\$14 100	—	\$22 500	\$20 606	\$24 460	\$31 649	\$21 641	\$28 214	\$11 048	\$13 375	\$14 375	\$18 750	\$8 906	\$14 435
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 779	\$14 219	\$13 750	\$24 135	\$18 210	\$27 198	\$17 500	\$19 233	\$14 896	\$7 303	\$28 750	\$16 250	\$12 174	\$16 835
Married-couple families	\$18 155	\$14 531	\$14 271	\$24 898	\$25 458	\$36 933	\$28 221	\$28 053	\$15 969	\$19 583	\$15 179	\$17 344	\$11 047	\$17 951
With own children under 18 years	\$18 125	—	\$22 500	\$24 829	\$29 211	\$40 056	\$29 147	\$29 932	\$15 051	\$20 909	\$15 179	\$18 750	\$10 086	\$17 865
With own children under 6 years	\$16 150	—	\$22 500	\$21 818	\$24 602	\$33 124	\$25 104	\$28 414	\$11 974	\$14 625	\$14 375	\$18 750	\$9 063	\$16 217
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 224	\$14 531	\$13 750	\$25 117	\$18 232	\$29 044	\$17 212	\$20 656	\$21 316	\$18 472	—	\$16 250	\$18 125	\$18 214
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 224	\$13 250	—	\$8 984	\$11 964	\$16 452	\$7 786	\$14 514	\$4 375	\$5 529	\$13 750	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$5 861
With own children under 18 years	\$6 359	\$13 750	—	\$6 845	\$13 125	\$12 969	\$7 607	\$17 188	\$2500—	\$4 615	\$13 750	\$6 250	\$5 882	\$5 102
With own children under 6 years	\$4 511	—	—	\$4 250	\$3 750	\$12 000	\$4 375	\$13 250	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	—	\$5 000	\$4 273
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 926	\$2500—	—	\$14 038	\$11 429	\$19 531	\$28 750	\$13 654	\$9 821	\$6 442	—	—	\$11 250	\$9 281
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$4 026	—	—	\$2500—	\$3 125	\$10 375	\$2500—	\$7 348	\$2500—	\$5 913	—	—	\$2500—	\$4 219
1 worker	\$13 125	\$13 250	\$22 500	\$20 075	\$20 707	\$28 333	\$26 841	\$25 145	\$12 794	\$6 250	\$13 750	\$18 750	\$11 437	\$13 124
2 workers	\$20 765	\$14 531	\$13 750	\$25 676	\$26 613	\$32 240	\$28 589	\$29 644	\$17 269	\$20 357	\$16 429	\$16 094	\$18 750	\$19 577
3 or more workers	\$25 761	—	—	\$43 241	\$30 264	\$51 720	\$29 489	\$36 298	\$20 357	\$22 250	\$75000+	—	\$35 255	\$27 520
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	5 565	41	17	1 762	3 219	1 772	1 621	5 025	612	379	39	20	733	12 407
With earnings	4 503	41	17	1 644	3 013	1 704	1 473	4 041	521	240	33	20	540	10 481
Mean earnings	\$16 751	\$10 712	\$17 507	\$23 327	\$24 104	\$43 063	\$37 467	\$32 237	\$15 069	\$13 061	\$20 758	\$22 186	\$20 208	\$16 948
With wage or salary income	4 421	41	17	1 612	2 911	1 633	1 368	3 895	521	234	33	20	526	10 337
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 410	\$10 712	\$17 507	\$22 127	\$22 174	\$35 070	\$32 489	\$29 371	\$14 684	\$12 937	\$20 758	\$22 186	\$16 187	\$16 536
With nonfarm self-employment income	287	—	—	181	454	353	322	640	16	17	—	—	55	570
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 654	—	—	\$13 719	\$17 654	\$45 733	\$33 431							

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Alut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	4 072	20	17	1 250	2 442	1 425	1 431	3 465	477	176	29	16	508	10 109
With Social Security income	455	—	—	103	222	73	74	285	25	65	—	1	19	1 100
Income above poverty level	318	—	—	101	196	73	59	256	25	42	—	1	14	844
Below poverty level without Social Security income	89	—	—	7	30	—	5	50	—	14	—	1	—	284
With public assistance income	682	—	5	84	95	91	57	149	70	49	—	—	72	1 769
Income above poverty level	363	—	5	43	61	84	15	109	25	18	—	—	24	791
Below poverty level without public assistance income	117	—	—	12	—	—	—	10	12	8	—	—	14	181
Householder worked in 1979	3 253	18	12	1 096	2 239	1 328	1 260	3 135	386	133	29	16	343	8 034
With related children under 18 years	2 862	5	10	706	1 497	1 079	1 249	2 536	370	109	22	8	417	7 672
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 141	5	5	542	1 045	893	942	1 671	219	95	15	1	277	5 672
Female householder, no husband present	794	7	—	197	131	136	156	171	68	79	5	1	43	1 808
Householder worked in 1979	456	5	—	121	94	103	103	93	23	40	5	1	23	845
With related children under 18 years	662	5	—	144	90	74	156	108	55	50	5	1	43	1 537
With related children under 6 years	299	—	—	41	14	34	64	57	38	21	—	—	26	772
Householder 65 years and over	229	—	—	93	120	48	31	200	5	35	7	—	—	455
Unrelated individuals	2 183	57	8	758	1 277	558	324	1 796	403	222	10	12	402	3 753
With Social Security income	461	12	—	21	69	48	15	648	7	113	6	—	7	420
Income above poverty level	207	—	—	12	53	40	8	440	7	59	6	—	—	225
Below poverty level without Social Security income	166	—	—	6	34	28	—	309	7	53	6	—	—	143
With public assistance income	281	5	—	—	15	15	19	134	15	30	—	—	5	322
Income above poverty level	50	—	—	—	—	15	5	86	—	12	—	—	—	121
Below poverty level without public assistance income	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	12	—	—	—	89
Worked in 1979	1 412	47	3	636	983	469	228	908	295	102	4	12	211	2 487
65 years and over	337	—	—	17	70	49	21	712	14	101	6	—	—	338
Persons	14 881	182	65	6 059	10 194	7 866	7 585	13 438	2 677	817	137	62	2 988	43 735
Related children under 18 years	4 284	50	23	1 356	2 857	2 810	3 196	4 052	992	207	22	15	1 237	18 803
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 143	44	6	955	1 899	2 093	2 344	2 430	717	158	18	—	781	12 452
60 years and over	1 198	2	—	320	732	454	208	1 627	47	217	19	—	14	1 826
65 years and over	817	—	—	169	402	298	156	1 297	35	167	19	—	5	1 127
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	793	2	—	129	315	40	208	209	147	63	—	—	207	2 085
Percent below poverty level	19.5	10.0	—	10.3	12.9	2.8	14.5	6.0	30.8	35.4	—	—	40.7	20.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 063	\$4 155	—	\$4 605	\$3 070	\$4 250	\$3 613	\$2 573	\$5 125	\$2 522	—	—	\$5 696	\$3 614
Persons per family	3.62	2.50	—	3.78	3.05	4.48	3.23	3.14	4.76	3.24	—	—	4.65	3.97
With Social Security income	137	—	—	2	26	—	15	29	—	23	—	—	5	256
With public assistance income	319	—	—	41	34	7	42	40	45	31	—	—	48	978
Householder worked in 1979	353	—	—	58	205	19	89	128	68	37	—	—	73	993
With related children under 18 years	663	—	—	100	132	28	160	142	140	40	—	—	193	1 865
With related children 5 to 17 years	485	—	—	82	82	15	85	100	101	33	—	—	130	1 408
Female householder, no husband present	357	2	—	74	48	21	55	45	36	52	—	—	25	1 008
Householder worked in 1979	120	—	—	16	25	6	14	13	3	26	—	—	5	270
With related children under 18 years	336	—	—	61	31	21	55	34	36	40	—	—	25	956
With related children under 6 years	164	—	—	27	11	6	35	21	26	21	—	—	13	562
Householder 65 years and over	58	—	—	4	32	7	17	32	—	12	—	—	—	58
Unrelated individuals	903	40	5	221	516	177	142	554	224	90	—	—	190	1 446
Percent below poverty level	41.4	70.2	62.5	29.2	40.4	31.7	43.8	30.8	55.6	40.5	—	—	47.3	38.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 962	\$1 903	\$3 775	\$2 795	\$2 400	\$2 484	\$2 307	\$1 875	\$2 786	\$1 676	—	—	\$3 364	\$2 430
With Social Security income	254	12	—	9	16	8	7	208	—	54	—	—	7	195
With public assistance income	231	5	—	—	15	—	14	48	15	18	—	—	5	201
Worked in 1979	375	30	—	120	245	125	59	169	123	11	—	—	42	554
65 years and over	171	—	—	2	34	14	21	227	7	50	—	—	—	150
Persons	3 251	51	16	637	1 481	448	828	1 203	953	203	7	—	1 133	10 606
Percent below poverty level	21.8	28.0	24.6	10.5	14.5	5.7	10.9	9.0	35.6	24.8	5.1	—	37.9	24.3
Related children under 18 years	951	6	11	170	297	118	305	228	363	32	—	—	488	5 563
Related children 5 to 17 years	684	6	—	111	220	77	201	131	249	29	—	—	280	3 582
60 years and over	382	2	—	6	137	29	45	363	13	75	—	—	5	427
65 years and over	285	—	—	6	104	23	45	287	13	68	—	—	5	308
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	1 072	2	—	164	407	43	260	263	187	79	—	—	249	2 643
Percent below poverty level	26.3	10.0	—	13.1	16.7	3.0	18.2	7.6	39.2	44.4	—	—	49.0	26.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 780	\$5 370	—	\$5 158	\$3 772	\$5 772	\$4 325	\$3 455	\$5 883	\$3 323	—	—	\$6 734	\$4 516
Persons per family	3.76	2.50	—	3.62	3.03	4.42	3.32	3.11	4.74	3.00	—	—	4.69	4.00
With Social Security income	180	—	—	2	33	—	20	29	—	37	—	—	5	373
With public assistance income	432	—	—	47	34	7	42	46	57	39	—	—	62	1 139
Householder worked in 1979	561	—	—	93	290	22	140	172	108	39	—	—	96	1 348
With related children under 18 years	894	—	—	129	178	31	212	169	180	42	—	—	224	2 314
With related children 5 to 17 years	640	—	—	105	102	18	118	122	120	35	—	—	150	1 729
Female householder, no husband present	474	2	—	84	48	21	80	45	42	60	—	—	30	1 134
Householder worked in 1979	208	—	—	26	25	6	38	13	9	26	—	—	10	340
With related children under 18 years	439	—	—	71	31	21	80	34	42	40	—	—	30	1 050
With related children under 6 years	230	—	—	27	11	6	41	21	32	21	—	—	18	592
Householder 65 years and over	75	—	—	4	39	7	17	38	—	26	—	—	—	126
Unrelated individuals	1 089	40	5	238	627	205	162	780	241	114	—	—	228	1 733
Percent below poverty level	49.9	70.2	62.5	31.4	49.1	36.7	50.0	43.4	59.8	51.4	—	—	56.7	46.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 476	\$2 848	\$4 720	\$3 502	\$2 842	\$3 012	\$2 900	\$2 145	\$3 500	\$2 198	—	—	\$3 688	\$2 893
With Social Security income	347	12	—	9	43	8	7	358	—	78	—	—	7	298
With public assistance income	246	5	—	—	15	—	19	78	15	23	—	—	5	263
Worked in 1979	467	30	—	137	345	145	73	204	140	11	—	—	57	702
65 years and over	240	—	—	2	45	14	21	382	7	66	—	—	—	217
Persons	4 330	51	16	766	1 855	562	1 028	1 627	1 128	243	7	—	1 341	13 391
Percent below poverty level	29.1	28.0	24.6	12.6	18.2	7.1	13.6	12.1	42.1	29.7	5.1	—	44.9	30.6
Related children under 18 years	1 337	6	11	205	376	142	376	264	457	32	—	—	556	6 937
Related children 5 to 17 years	937	6	—	134	259	95	247	154	321	29	—	—	327	4 473
60 years and over	522	2	—	6	169	29	47	588	19	105	—	—	5	675
65 years and over	401	—	—	6	136	23	47	503	13	98	—	—	5	473
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	21.4	24.6	9.1	10.5	3.9	8.4	5.6	29.7	20.9	5.1	—	31.3	18.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	33.9	28.0	24.6	15.0	22.3	9.5	15.4	14.5	44.3	31.9	10.9	1.6	47.8	36.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	45.0	42.9	32.3	22.9	30.9	15.8	23.8	20.6	54.2	44.2	31.4	1.6	55.7	50.4

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE	Total persons	10 797 630	120 002	52 954	31 806	2 973	32 269	9 536 632	1 068 217	14 563	51 100	7 116
Under 5 years		786 050	13 980	6 325	4 099	233	3 323	668 978	95 025	1 098	5 168	1 801
5 to 9 years		821 940	13 794	6 699	3 797	253	3 045	701 377	99 282	1 115	5 300	1 072
10 to 14 years		885 551	12 574	6 127	3 318	211	2 918	765 593	101 499	1 140	4 021	724
15 to 19 years		1 007 695	13 549	5 825	3 746	265	3 713	875 045	113 936	1 418	3 238	509
20 to 24 years		1 004 727	12 998	5 194	3 918	391	3 495	878 582	106 847	1 653	4 068	579
25 to 29 years		904 506	10 704	4 488	3 195	231	2 790	793 048	92 741	1 590	5 832	591
30 to 34 years		821 658	9 166	3 814	2 442	247	2 663	729 188	75 166	1 274	6 481	383
35 to 39 years		639 380	6 378	2 571	1 748	150	1 909	570 818	56 129	1 089	4 697	269
40 to 44 years		559 938	5 484	2 472	1 331	225	1 456	497 564	52 267	915	3 490	218
45 to 49 years		536 209	5 098	2 205	1 328	182	1 383	476 262	51 531	773	2 394	151
50 to 54 years		587 215	4 998	2 284	1 104	184	1 426	525 463	54 069	777	1 730	178
55 to 59 years		584 080	3 542	1 552	719	151	1 120	529 569	49 124	541	1 158	146
60 to 64 years		489 897	2 509	928	541	73	967	448 681	37 142	367	1 031	167
65 to 69 years		401 746	1 717	745	307	54	611	367 238	31 510	341	849	91
70 to 74 years		306 161	1 434	710	103	40	581	281 486	22 387	202	576	76
75 to 79 years		217 258	1 188	632	49	59	448	200 028	15 392	162	423	65
80 to 84 years		137 700	545	265	37	8	235	128 332	8 202	84	485	52
85 years and over		105 919	344	118	24	16	186	99 380	5 968	24	159	44
Median		29.9	22.3	21.5	21.2	27.9	24.5	30.6	25.9	27.7	28.2	14.7
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years		1 010 470	13 339	5 540	3 787	264	3 748	875 230	116 290	1 478	3 619	514
Children ever born		326 427	6 263	2 929	1 968	50	1 316	255 392	62 900	834	930	108
Per 1,000 women		323	470	529	520	189	351	292	541	564	257	210
Women 25 to 34 years		876 194	9 765	4 028	2 592	183	2 962	766 248	91 219	1 464	7 122	376
Children ever born		1 345 491	18 777	8 475	5 357	203	4 742	1 148 323	165 776	2 707	9 402	506
Per 1,000 women		1 536	1 923	2 104	2 067	1 109	1 601	1 499	1 817	1 849	1 320	1 346
Women 35 to 44 years		618 337	6 056	2 533	1 519	190	1 814	547 120	59 892	1 016	4 042	211
Children ever born		1 663 855	19 387	8 805	5 586	424	4 572	1 452 121	178 933	3 571	9 217	626
Per 1,000 women		2 691	3 201	3 476	3 677	2 232	2 520	2 654	2 988	3 515	2 280	2 967
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons		10 797 630	120 002	52 954	31 806	2 973	32 269	9 536 632	1 068 217	14 563	51 100	7 116
In households		10 568 977	117 598	52 175	31 184	2 877	31 362	9 340 401	1 040 372	14 166	49 670	6 770
Family householder:												
Male		2 386 247	21 386	9 140	5 990	664	5 592	2 199 301	152 197	3 034	9 541	788
Female		477 700	5 303	2 314	1 577	115	1 297	362 763	107 200	938	1 298	198
Nonfamily householder:												
Male		388 941	3 971	1 585	861	204	1 321	331 456	50 577	657	1 886	394
Female		581 641	3 306	1 333	539	76	1 358	517 877	57 460	763	1 962	273
Spouse		2 400 626	20 555	8 591	5 154	543	6 267	2 221 459	142 103	2 853	13 023	633
Child		3 748 864	54 195	25 278	14 811	1 037	13 069	3 249 530	419 162	4 692	17 570	3 715
Other relatives		364 594	5 714	2 579	1 534	185	1 416	277 163	77 994	531	2 748	444
Nonrelatives		220 364	3 168	1 355	718	53	1 042	180 852	33 679	698	1 642	325
Persons per household		2.76	3.22	3.33	3.49	2.74	2.84	2.74	2.84	3.01	3.02	2.50
Persons per family		3.27	3.73	3.84	3.87	3.31	3.45	3.25	3.48	3.57	3.65	3.33
In group quarters		228 653	2 404	779	622	96	907	196 231	27 845	397	1 430	346
Inmate of institution		117 875	885	386	246	4	249	98 043	18 486	261	88	112
Other		110 778	1 519	393	376	92	658	98 188	9 359	136	1 342	234
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		2 938 810	42 800	19 189	11 009	1 034	11 568	2 522 953	347 983	3 841	18 158	3 075
Nursery school		112 764	1 720	793	325	45	557	92 083	17 386	127	1 156	292
Private		73 527	880	301	156	33	390	65 460	6 116	59	871	141
Kindergarten		155 177	3 058	1 487	878	54	639	131 659	18 998	242	982	238
Private		17 397	449	204	97	8	140	14 725	1 937	10	241	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		1 407 937	21 414	10 468	5 764	337	4 845	1 208 546	167 293	1 865	7 427	1 392
Private		189 314	3 848	1 651	984	107	1 106	171 662	11 875	114	1 595	220
High school (1 to 4 years)		748 827	10 281	4 558	2 763	190	2 770	644 919	89 813	892	2 528	394
Private		75 372	1 188	406	323	42	417	68 143	5 469	83	434	55
College		514 105	6 327	1 883	1 279	408	2 757	445 746	54 493	715	6 065	759
Persons 15 years old and over enrolled in school		75 352	1 131	429	161	67	474	62 207	10 911	146	854	103
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old		27.5	24.7	23.6	16.4	39.4	36.1	25.8	39.1	27.2	41.4	42.5
5 and 6 years old		84.0	82.4	83.3	81.6	86.3	81.1	83.3	89.1	81.1	88.7	85.5
7 to 15 years old		99.0	98.9	98.8	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.1	98.3	97.4	98.9	98.9
16 and 17 years old		92.4	88.7	88.6	87.2	95.9	90.0	92.5	92.4	81.4	95.3	97.0
18 and 19 years old		53.2	54.0	46.1	51.1	81.0	65.5	52.8	55.9	32.7	71.6	57.7
20 and 21 years old		30.7	28.3	20.6	21.3	58.3	43.5	30.9	28.1	17.2	60.0	64.1
22 to 24 years old		15.8	15.9	11.1	9.9	36.6	27.9	15.5	16.6	16.0	47.2	43.8
25 to 34 years old		7.6	10.2	9.6	7.3	15.9	13.7	7.2	9.7	9.9	20.7	29.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over		2 937 749	26 618	11 495	6 898	870	7 355	2 646 095	247 223	3 812	12 638	1 363
Elementary												
0 to 4 years		62 786	2 816	1 633	868	32	283	44 102	15 376	176	254	62
5 to 7 years		155 141	3 343	1 634	1 140	54	515	129 579	21 542	305	321	51
8 years		241 740	2 421	1 111	728	15	567	221 509	17 204	339	214	53
High school												
1 to 3 years		495 410	4 943	2 373	1 460	42	1 068	429 782	59 258	710	584	133
4 years		1 085 716	6 773	2 968	1 641	171	1 993	995 728	80 144	1 281	1 454	336
College												
1 to 3 years		392 483	2 963	1 053	662	117	1 131	352 522	34 769	610	1 327	292
4 or more years		504 473	3 359	723	399	439	1 798	472 873	18 930	391	8 484	436
Percent high school graduates		67.5	49.2	41.3	39.2	83.6	66.9	68.8	54.1	59.9	89.1	78.1
Female, 25 years old and over		3 353 918	26 489	11 289	6 030	750	8 420	3 000 962	304 405	4 327	16 667	1 068
Elementary												
0 to 4 years		61 949	2 634	1 395	893	11	335	45 917	12 280	157	870	91
5 to 7 years		160 373	3 119	1 551	905	22	641	131 462	24 245	349	1 114	84
8 years		284 625	2 521	1 316	550	31	624	260 685	20 114	423	792	90
High school												
1 to 3 years		615 990	5 413	2 634	1 220	90	1 469	527 888	79 669	1 119	1 742	159
4 years												

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	2 863 947	26 689	11 454	7 567	779	6 889	2 562 064	259 397	3 972	10 839	986
With own children under 18 years.....	1 491 269	18 019	7 953	5 417	402	4 247	1 303 934	158 562	2 672	7 490	592
With own children under 6 years.....	639 890	9 500	4 127	3 084	182	2 107	554 435	69 983	1 317	4 305	350
Married-couple families	2 400 143	20 777	8 862	5 821	851	5 443	2 218 524	147 564	3 036	9 475	767
With own children under 18 years.....	1 231 405	13 954	6 151	4 170	351	3 282	1 126 674	81 598	1 983	6 741	455
With own children under 6 years.....	548 435	7 736	3 327	2 509	170	1 730	498 761	36 591	1 070	4 011	266
Female householder, no husband present	378 015	4 666	2 047	1 420	84	1 115	273 214	98 266	754	949	166
With own children under 18 years.....	227 272	3 486	1 523	1 112	39	812	151 357	71 100	576	633	120
With own children under 6 years.....	81 876	1 521	659	521	—	341	48 857	30 981	196	241	80
Subfamilies	65 171	914	485	181	26	222	48 138	15 687	103	313	16
With own children under 18 years.....	53 186	752	410	165	17	160	37 352	14 857	77	132	16
Married-couple subfamilies	22 448	366	179	49	9	129	19 936	1 845	47	244	10
With own children under 18 years.....	10 463	204	104	33	—	67	9 150	1 015	21	63	10
Mother-child subfamilies	39 054	491	262	125	14	90	25 517	12 926	51	63	6
Persons under 18 years	3 093 841	48 535	22 755	13 492	804	11 484	2 656 631	364 355	4 163	16 259	3 898
Percent living with two parents.....	79.4	72.1	72.0	68.8	74.1	75.9	84.3	44.6	66.3	88.9	60.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	10 797 630	120 002	52 954	31 806	2 973	32 269	9 536 632	1 068 217	14 563	51 100	7 116
Native.....	10 495 445	105 040	48 809	31 330	1 367	23 534	9 294 596	1 059 202	14 176	16 474	5 957
Born in State of residence.....	7 827 193	59 052	29 880	13 150	866	15 156	7 095 812	650 098	7 919	9 774	4 538
Born in different State.....	2 624 595	30 374	18 605	3 614	440	7 715	2 173 602	407 098	6 183	6 041	1 297
Northeast.....	626 137	5 311	687	2 646	111	1 867	592 643	25 761	487	1 548	387
North Central.....	501 145	3 448	1 988	515	66	879	467 330	27 921	1 135	1 017	294
South.....	1 382 616	17 720	13 612	317	236	3 555	1 011 319	347 761	3 741	1 593	482
West.....	114 697	3 895	2 318	136	27	1 414	102 310	5 655	820	1 883	134
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	43 657	15 614	324	14 566	61	663	25 182	2 006	74	659	122
Foreign born.....	302 185	14 962	4 145	476	1 606	8 735	242 036	9 015	387	34 626	1 159

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	10 014 898	107 014	47 617	27 186	2 783	29 428	8 869 145	973 908	13 440	45 945	5 446
Same house.....	5 676 128	47 748	23 071	10 491	1 321	12 865	5 076 126	531 782	4 987	13 269	2 216
Different house in United States.....	4 271 791	52 911	23 692	14 103	1 338	13 778	3 750 411	438 418	8 360	19 101	2 590
Same county.....	2 799 085	35 923	15 707	10 924	766	8 526	2 393 443	353 681	5 019	9 218	1 801
Different county.....	1 472 706	16 988	7 985	3 179	572	5 252	1 356 968	84 737	3 341	9 883	789
Same State.....	902 591	7 060	3 675	968	188	2 229	853 353	36 960	1 439	3 335	444
Different State.....	570 115	9 928	4 310	2 211	384	3 023	503 615	47 777	1 902	6 548	345
Northeast.....	133 392	2 659	2 259	1 441	100	859	117 940	9 686	281	2 720	106
North Central.....	145 066	1 908	789	479	67	573	131 293	9 885	511	1 396	73
South.....	225 317	3 580	2 122	235	202	1 021	195 761	23 678	845	1 378	75
West.....	66 340	1 781	1 140	56	15	570	58 621	4 528	265	1 054	91
Abroad.....	66 979	6 355	854	2 592	124	2 785	42 608	3 708	93	13 575	640

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	1 189 842	12 467	5 615	2 258	469	4 125	1 098 668	67 766	2 770	7 670	501
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	8 538	124	54	11	26	33	7 492	831	32	59	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	31 013	311	104	121	4	82	23 823	6 732	108	17	22
Attending college in 1980.....	190 856	1 810	616	232	200	762	173 118	14 150	317	1 320	141
Different State in 1975.....	454 820	7 112	2 871	1 555	317	2 369	403 817	37 039	1 567	5 067	218
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	7 393	119	54	6	26	33	6 450	757	32	35	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	5 908	76	19	27	—	30	4 910	878	30	—	14
Attending college in 1980.....	66 739	943	301	129	143	370	58 533	6 264	168	781	50

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 428 762	39 806	16 806	9 774	1 421	11 805	4 000 486	361 172	5 345	20 309	1 644
Place of work reported.....	4 132 826	36 680	15 448	8 993	1 321	10 918	3 749 758	320 972	4 881	19 020	1 515
Worked in area of residence.....	4 049 726	36 096	15 219	8 882	1 321	10 674	3 670 993	317 617	4 759	18 748	1 513
Worked outside area of residence.....	83 100	584	229	111	—	244	78 765	3 355	122	272	2
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	—	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.2	19.9	19.0	20.3	19.5	20.8	19.9	23.4	21.9	20.2	22.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 422 842	39 301	16 457	9 747	1 462	11 635	3 995 541	360 798	5 264	20 258	1 680
Private vehicle.....	3 936 383	33 686	14 372	8 175	1 276	9 863	3 591 339	288 494	4 604	16 942	1 318
Drive alone: Car.....	2 755 726	23 200	9 439	5 646	945	7 170	2 506 199	209 989	2 986	12 450	902
Truck or van.....	415 914	2 556	1 340	489	26	701	401 202	11 203	598	256	99
Carpool: Car.....	669 956	7 156	3 149	1 935	292	1 780	593 583	63 978	866	4 086	287
Truck or van.....	94 787	774	444	105	13	212	90 355	3 324	154	150	30
Public transportation.....	177 041	2 482	761	829	109	783	119 250	53 602	280	1 309	118
Walked only.....	189 656	2 290	968	593	66	663	170 811	14 494	259	1 619	183
Other means.....	37 034	437	178	116	—	143	33 957	2 425	59	132	24
Worked at home.....	82 728	406	178	34	11	183	80 184	1 783	62	256	37

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 359 717	8 514	4 086	1 873	183	2 372	1 241 989	105 079	2 074	1 604	457
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	35.5	22.3	25.2	18.1	15.1	22.8	36.2	31.0	39.8	10.1	24.1
Female veterans	45 861	475	171	147	22	135	39 907	5 108	176	153	42
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.1	0.8	2.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 891 633	71 156	29 870	19 225	2 061	20 000	6 120 728	653 385	9 947	33 423	2 994
With a work disability.....	606 718	6 170	2 821	1 665	118	1 566	512 923	84 260	1 929	1 112	324
Prevented from working.....	313 934	3 457	1 577	1 090	76	714	259 762	49 038	959	559	159
With a public transportation disability.....	120 819	1 604	740	484	19	361	97 510	20 895	387	332	91
Persons 65 years and over	1 102 947	5 107	2 424	514	177	1 992	1 014 764	79 491	787	2 485	313
With a public transportation disability.....	163 190	828	352	123	27	326	145 024	16 834	119	336	49

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
8 107 852	77 040	32 606	19 959	2 242	22 233	7 230 269	750 203	10 981	35 973	3 386	
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	4 967 160	47 416	20 308	12 054	1 642	13 412	4 445 481	443 610	6 686	22 019	1 948
Unemployed	61.3	61.5	62.3	60.4	73.2	60.3	61.5	59.1	60.9	61.2	57.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over											
Civilian labor force	4 953 353	47 131	20 185	11 965	1 628	13 353	4 433 791	441 966	6 623	21 900	1 942
Employed	4 558 442	40 621	17 010	10 093	1 520	11 998	4 113 964	376 047	5 515	20 558	1 737
Unemployed	394 911	6 510	3 175	1 872	108	1 355	319 827	65 919	1 108	1 342	205
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	13.8	15.7	15.6	6.6	10.1	7.2	14.9	16.7	6.1	10.6
Not in labor force	3 140 692	29 624	12 298	7 905	600	8 821	2 784 788	306 593	4 295	13 954	1 438
Inmate of institution	113 272	777	312	220	4	241	94 777	17 327	247	65	79
Female, 16 years and over	4 267 947	38 601	16 271	9 528	1 014	11 788	3 792 505	409 682	5 710	19 963	1 486
Labor force	2 048 875	18 759	8 011	4 184	625	5 939	1 799 939	217 470	2 638	9 416	653
Unemployed	48.0	48.6	49.2	43.9	61.6	50.4	47.5	53.1	46.2	47.2	43.9
Percent of female 16 years and over											
Civilian labor force	2 047 351	18 734	7 995	4 180	625	5 934	1 798 820	217 113	2 632	9 399	653
Employed	1 895 229	16 154	6 720	3 544	583	5 307	1 679 107	188 564	2 180	8 636	588
Unemployed	152 122	2 580	1 275	636	42	627	119 713	28 549	452	763	65
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	13.8	15.9	15.2	6.7	10.6	6.7	13.1	17.2	8.1	10.0
Not in labor force	2 219 072	19 842	8 260	5 344	389	5 849	1 992 566	192 212	3 072	10 547	833
Inmate of institution	60 756	190	75	28	—	87	55 847	4 653	45	8	13
Persons 16 to 19 years	811 458	10 935	4 628	3 113	231	2 963	704 630	91 728	1 189	2 600	376
Employed	328 930	3 544	1 481	949	114	1 000	302 631	21 445	396	780	134
Unemployed	64 416	950	555	206	4	185	53 769	9 364	139	146	48
Not in labor force	417 443	6 423	2 574	1 958	113	1 778	347 685	60 813	654	1 674	194
Female, 16 years and over	4 267 947	38 601	16 271	9 528	1 014	11 788	3 792 505	409 682	5 710	19 963	1 486
With own children under 6 years	666 029	9 391	3 935	2 815	106	2 535	574 249	75 396	1 202	5 505	286
In labor force	280 855	3 813	1 665	951	70	1 127	233 734	40 642	454	2 112	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	841 303	8 601	3 837	2 128	250	2 386	740 249	86 794	1 295	4 165	199
In labor force	498 759	4 839	2 195	996	134	1 514	431 552	59 152	755	2 340	121
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 421 365	20 696	8 666	5 144	565	6 321	2 240 580	143 136	2 960	13 370	623
In labor force	1 121 894	9 589	4 090	2 066	332	3 101	1 020 957	83 591	1 296	6 210	251
With own children under 6 years	556 350	7 541	3 110	2 203	92	2 136	507 602	34 820	962	5 220	205
In labor force	222 246	2 969	1 302	738	56	873	195 564	21 358	344	1 944	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	684 998	6 474	2 877	1 503	211	1 883	630 212	43 496	908	3 754	154
In labor force	381 011	3 490	1 546	672	108	1 164	345 230	29 673	477	2 062	79

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	3 626 604	33 322	14 252	8 336	1 127	9 607	3 303 211	268 632	4 468	15 764	1 207
Federal government workers	125 764	1 465	565	476	74	350	95 423	28 019	214	558	85
State government workers	154 833	1 513	585	199	87	642	129 080	22 117	167	1 790	166
Local government workers	390 863	3 065	1 160	878	162	865	336 716	49 563	441	949	129
Self-employed workers	241 833	1 143	401	191	70	481	231 680	7 328	217	1 329	136
Unpaid family workers	18 545	113	47	13	—	53	17 854	388	8	168	14
Employed females 16 years and over	1 895 229	16 154	6 720	3 544	583	5 307	1 679 107	188 564	2 180	8 636	588
Private wage and salary workers	1 477 911	12 756	5 366	2 745	449	4 196	1 328 308	128 117	1 652	6 658	420
Federal government workers	47 774	559	202	189	22	146	32 426	14 425	101	240	23
State government workers	81 603	887	364	92	35	396	65 708	14 177	92	678	61
Local government workers	219 758	1 524	624	443	57	400	188 183	29 231	238	514	68
Self-employed workers	54 948	342	135	62	20	125	51 665	2 409	95	428	9
Unpaid family workers	13 235	86	29	13	—	44	12 817	205	2	118	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	40 621	17 010	10 093	1 520	11 998	4 113 964	376 047	5 515	20 558	1 737
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	82 525	901	539	180	13	169	80 583	856	52	127	6
Mining	30 989	134	69	5	—	60	30 256	517	47	11	24
Construction	209 497	1 103	601	180	39	283	196 721	10 906	395	281	91
Manufacturing	1 373 172	16 105	7 148	4 705	420	3 832	1 244 126	105 523	1 586	5 385	447
Non-durable goods	397 728	4 083	1 951	879	175	1 078	362 078	29 103	402	1 894	168
Food and kindred products	69 381	1 076	644	237	6	189	61 981	5 999	98	211	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	25 184	591	159	248	29	155	21 128	3 029	15	400	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78 237	480	237	82	17	144	73 538	4 003	34	156	26
Durable goods	975 444	12 022	5 197	3 826	245	2 754	882 048	76 420	1 184	3 491	279
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 178	393	190	123	5	75	30 352	1 275	44	92	22
Metal industries	299 101	4 470	1 794	1 738	62	876	265 702	27 658	329	863	79
Machinery, except electrical	213 688	1 718	746	352	48	572	200 710	10 788	243	826	43
Electrical, machinery, equipment, and supplies	120 262	1 297	658	283	33	323	109 062	9 163	116	551	73
Transportation equipment	193 051	2 689	1 102	1 056	31	500	169 035	20 330	294	641	62
Transportation	182 614	1 424	657	390	42	335	161 346	19 254	356	172	62
Communications and other public utilities	119 696	741	342	145	6	248	104 607	13 922	107	260	59
Wholesale trade	186 605	1 263	575	270	47	371	175 152	9 571	218	358	43
Retail trade	742 698	6 024	2 252	1 413	283	2 076	693 362	38 739	979	3 370	224
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	117 209	882	375	192	44	271	111 308	4 638	122	231	28
Eating and drinking places	215 282	2 476	984	562	80	850	196 641	13 810	329	1 908	118
Banking and credit agencies	90 221	546	182	139	27	198	82 165	7 016	48	416	30
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	139 558	668	218	162	25	263	128 954	9 304	154	435	43
Business and repair services	164 962	1 075	428	254	38	355	150 047	12 785	230	744	81
Private households	24 490	235	125	17	—	93	17 515	6 609	38	81	12
Other personal services	92 489	718	299	162	27	230	80 312	10 897	141	421	—
Entertainment and recreation services	39 623	322	140	38	12	132	36 165	2 975	18	113	30
Professional and related services	900 802	7 721	2 834	1 617	449	2 821	783 386	100 441	876	7 894	484
Hospitals	214 407	2 216	881	313	122	900	172 895	36 098	214	2 872	112
Health services, except hospitals	136 555	1 506	529	296	62	619	120 437	12 660	146	1 728	78
Educational services	365 479	2 511	899	537	194	881	327 243	32 750	307	2 440	228
Public administration	178 561	1 641	601	416	92	532	149 267	26 732	270	490	101

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

3 080 892	29 567	12 683	7 948	1 063	7 873	2 800 481	231 835	4 316	13 309	1 384	
50 to 52 weeks	2 064 054	17 050	7 159	4 267	702	4 922	1 903 280	132 201	2 312	8 578	633
Usually worked 15 or more hours per week	1 954 273	16 000	6 715	4 048	660	4 577	1 804 036	123 506	2 181	7 967	583
With unemployment in 1979	603 148	8 918	3 975	2 748	207	1 988	515 629	74 518	1 521	2 122	440
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	228 077	3 819	1 758	1 273	46	742	186 671	36 182	725	473	207
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 340 600	21 191	8 986	4 785	690	6 730	2 060 386	244 416	3 104	10 704	799
Worked in 1979	2 280 341	20 996	8 466	4 481	648	6 501	2 019 882	232 383	2 957	10 281	744
50 to 52 weeks	1 170 449	8 887	3 689	1 690	324	3 184	1 040 465	114 687	1 242	4 874	314
Usually worked 15 or more hours per week	926 203	7 226	3 076	1 378	245	2 577	815 670	98 645	1 109	3 804	249
With unemployment in 1979	451 254	6 224	2 772	1 515	159	778	370 657	70 604	964	2 594	211
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	153 862	2 591	1 272	646	52	621	118 135	31 714	480	857	85

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	40 621	17 010	10 093	1 520	11 998	4 113 964	376 047	5 515	20 558	1 737
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973 015	6 241	1 725	1 162	562	2 792	902 696	53 728	793	9 065	492
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 601	2 256	761	369	172	954	415 661	20 287	359	1 869	169
Officials and administrators, public administration	13 279	49	19	—	10	20	11 612	1 557	19	20	22
Management related occupations	103 349	543	182	101	36	224	95 927	6 239	38	551	51
Professional specialty occupations	532 414	3 985	964	793	390	1 838	487 035	33 441	434	7 196	323
Engineers and natural scientists	97 929	742	130	148	94	370	91 769	3 200	72	2 105	41
Engineers	69 584	488	93	101	56	238	65 671	1 966	56	1 375	28
Health diagnosing occupations	27 341	731	119	69	105	438	23 175	792	4	2 609	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	83 814	325	107	68	11	199	77 205	5 466	68	666	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	209 122	1 246	323	286	150	487	191 775	14 476	168	1 348	109
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	150 897	744	209	195	85	255	138 618	11 083	102	303	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 318 331	8 555	3 069	1 858	436	3 192	1 201 450	101 861	1 206	4 808	451
Health technologists and technicians	49 867	386	135	48	12	191	42 458	6 558	62	385	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	86 133	695	260	78	69	288	79 039	5 015	76	1 246	62
Sales occupations	432 098	2 575	859	603	126	987	409 258	18 567	443	1 149	106
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	61 785	281	80	71	28	102	59 253	1 972	70	179	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	133 387	523	206	84	5	228	128 488	3 915	161	257	43
Other sales occupations	236 926	1 771	573	448	93	657	221 517	12 680	212	713	33
Cashiers	83 310	683	234	190	37	222	76 661	5 625	77	253	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	750 233	4 899	1 815	1 129	229	1 726	670 695	71 721	625	2 028	265
Computer equipment operators	17 951	92	39	14	14	25	15 803	1 924	17	115	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	215 641	1 381	448	375	52	506	198 234	15 397	166	432	31
Financial records processing occupations	97 265	429	144	91	29	165	91 389	5 015	68	336	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	35 143	197	92	8	10	87	27 484	7 378	39	33	12
Service occupations	580 678	6 571	2 969	1 490	150	1 962	484 799	85 191	931	2 956	230
Private household occupations	21 323	228	120	17	—	91	14 939	6 040	35	75	6
Protective service occupations	61 689	395	155	78	17	145	54 926	6 189	102	72	5
Police and firefighters	22 577	127	65	14	6	42	21 052	1 368	7	18	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	497 666	5 948	2 694	1 395	133	1 726	414 934	72 962	794	2 809	219
Food service occupations	220 215	2 511	1 125	529	61	796	196 345	19 153	329	1 763	114
Cleaning and building service occupations	132 554	1 876	865	468	26	517	102 020	27 940	242	435	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81 224	904	527	171	11	195	78 545	1 602	72	83	18
Farm operators and managers	43 318	155	75	7	—	73	43 016	98	15	28	6
Farm workers and related occupations	35 845	733	446	164	11	112	33 559	1 443	49	55	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	604 795	4 541	2 123	1 125	142	1 151	566 755	31 406	806	1 021	266
Mechanics and repairers	188 933	1 459	685	429	25	320	177 498	9 371	252	258	95
Construction trades	165 999	1 077	573	186	19	299	156 295	8 144	307	114	62
Precision production occupations	241 656	1 973	845	510	92	526	224 960	13 755	220	649	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 000 399	13 809	6 597	4 287	219	2 706	879 719	102 259	1 707	2 625	280
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	341 385	5 450	2 416	1 753	113	1 168	298 474	35 641	473	1 269	78
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209 449	3 140	1 607	943	39	551	182 994	22 122	387	741	65
Transportation occupations	160 346	1 101	557	273	22	249	145 484	13 326	299	96	40
Motor vehicle operators	146 257	989	510	246	22	211	131 928	12 922	282	96	40
Material moving equipment operators	66 692	976	509	263	13	191	58 809	6 700	142	58	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	222 527	3 142	1 508	1 055	32	547	193 958	24 470	406	461	90
Construction laborers	23 760	186	115	52	—	19	20 389	3 122	52	—	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	65 708	716	364	141	—	211	58 969	5 985	93	91	24
Employed females 16 years and over	1 895 229	16 154	6 720	3 544	583	5 307	1 679 107	188 564	2 180	8 636	588
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	388 116	2 313	708	484	169	952	351 711	31 062	391	2 481	158
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	121 559	644	202	109	47	286	111 320	8 920	129	505	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 822	21	14	—	—	7	3 016	760	4	5	16
Management related occupations	35 711	186	59	19	32	76	32 158	3 131	10	208	18
Professional specialty occupations	266 557	1 669	506	375	122	666	240 391	22 142	262	1 976	117
Engineers and natural scientists	8 348	91	32	14	18	27	7 349	660	12	231	5
Engineers	2 840	19	8	6	5	—	2 512	248	5	51	5
Health diagnosing occupations	2 873	65	13	7	6	39	2 166	112	—	530	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	73 340	320	84	53	11	172	67 703	4 675	51	567	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	138 468	801	246	210	80	265	125 655	11 357	121	485	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 441	512	167	143	55	147	97 555	9 074	72	197	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	861 992	5 745	2 112	1 259	242	2 132	778 883	73 480	746	2 889	249
Health technologists and technicians	43 807	315	103	37	12	163	37 220	5 961	44	254	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	19 646	189	84	18	14	73	17 259	1 820	29	349	—
Sales occupations	220 775	1 641	566	399	67	609	206 260	11 923	226	675	50
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18 702	94	19	20	10	45	17 719	776	23	79	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33 245	165	45	54	5	61	31 550	1 354	84	79	13
Other sales occupations	168 828	1 382	502	325	52	503	156 991	9 793	119	517	26
Cashiers	73 750	619	218	172	15	214	68 025	4 823	74	198	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	577 764	3 600	1 359	805	149	1 287	518 144	53 776	447	1 611	186
Computer equipment operators	10 944	51	36	5	—	10	9 596	1 208	13	76	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	213 246	1 353	438	360	52	503	196 107	15 165	166	424	31
Financial records processing occupations	86 327	391	126	74	29	162	81 160	4 380	57	311	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	11 439	51	32	—	5	14	8 560	2 780	29	13	6
Service occupations	359 836	3 951	1 821	882	50	1 998	301 032	52 543	511	1 693	106
Private household occupations	20 593	222	114	17	—	91	14 425	5 854	30	56	6
Protective service occupations	7 173	57	10	35	—	12	6 088	1 011	16	1	—
Police and firefighters	2 799	4	—	—	—	—	623	171	—	1	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	332 070	3 672	1 697	830	50	1 095	280 519	45 678	465	1 636	100
Food service occupations	159 732	1 649	787	301	31	530	144 965	11 979	197	896	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	48 234	716	324	190	—	202	35 288	11 914	63	237	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 747	198	136	6	—	56	12 278	199	24	48	—
Farm operators and managers	4 158	25	8	—	—	17	4 090	17	13	13	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8 489	173	128	6	—	39	8 088	182	11	35	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38 121	434	184	95	34	121	34 067	3 320	43	231	26
Mechanics and repairers	5 495	50	25	13	—	12	4 841	574	7	12	—
Construction trades	2 794	39	18	7	—	14	2 478	259	13	5	—
Precision production occupations	29 719	345	141	75	34	95	26 640	2 482	23	214	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	234 417	3 513	1 759	818	88	848	201 136	27 960	465	1 294	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	95 516	1 684	757	425	61	441	81 184	11 810	126	693	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73 300	901	533	200	3	165	62 516	9 350	137	379	17
Transportation occupations	15 966	81	42	6	—	33	14 380	1 444	57	4	—
Motor vehicle operators	15 884	81	42	6	—	33	14 304	1 438	57	4	—
Material moving equipment operators	3 353	78	42	14	—	22	2 824	405	29	12	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 282	769	385	173	24	187	40 232	4 951	116	206	8
Construction laborers	—	473	3	—	—	—	395	73	—	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 219	133	56	25	—	52	9 281	765	25	13	2

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	2 863 947	26 689	11 454	7 567	779	6 889	2 562 064	259 397	3 972	10 839	986
No workers	345 592	3 451	1 379	1 151	50	871	292 549	48 286	456	741	109
1 worker	998 964	10 264	4 421	3 127	214	2 502	889 450	92 862	1 588	4 434	366
2 workers	1 167 004	10 084	4 300	2 546	405	2 833	1 060 873	89 369	1 542	4 708	428
3 or more workers	352 387	2 890	1 354	743	110	683	319 192	28 880	386	956	83
Married-couple families	2 400 143	20 777	8 862	5 821	651	5 443	2 218 524	147 564	3 036	9 475	767
No workers	250 353	1 667	644	440	27	556	231 826	16 085	232	482	61
1 worker	772 829	7 637	3 189	2 473	188	1 787	720 370	39 691	1 068	3 816	247
2 workers	1 058 027	8 931	3 820	2 261	359	2 491	973 022	69 922	1 388	4 377	387
3 or more workers	318 934	2 542	1 209	647	77	609	293 306	21 866	348	800	72

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 834 529	33 966	14 372	8 967	1 059	9 568	3 411 397	367 434	5 392	14 687	1 653
Less than \$5 000	469 780	6 014	2 454	1 844	84	1 632	365 755	94 134	1 150	2 350	377
\$5 000 to \$7 499	280 526	2 692	1 212	689	72	719	240 950	35 302	494	973	115
\$7 500 to \$9 999	280 629	2 713	1 237	615	78	783	245 234	31 169	452	895	166
\$10 000 to \$14 999	563 427	5 403	2 358	1 490	114	1 441	499 422	55 916	821	1 616	249
\$15 000 to \$19 999	567 297	5 014	2 000	1 557	132	1 325	512 482	47 154	853	1 572	222
\$20 000 to \$24 999	524 478	4 256	1 923	1 121	148	1 064	481 865	36 121	618	1 455	163
\$25 000 to \$34 999	668 427	4 719	2 119	1 063	168	1 369	618 113	42 443	664	2 296	192
\$35 000 to \$49 999	335 663	2 045	792	441	152	660	311 500	20 133	264	1 630	91
\$50 000 or more	144 302	1 110	277	147	111	575	136 076	5 062	76	1 900	78
Median	\$17 754	\$15 144	\$14 825	\$14 502	\$21 473	\$15 652	\$18 400	\$11 826	\$13 744	\$19 813	\$12 604
Mean	\$20 352	\$17 921	\$17 100	\$15 908	\$27 618	\$19 968	\$20 957	\$14 762	\$15 631	\$27 321	\$17 041

Families	2 863 947	26 689	11 454	7 567	779	6 889	2 562 064	259 397	3 972	10 839	986
Less than \$5 000	181 872	3 682	1 475	1 422	34	751	126 647	49 912	543	1 002	86
\$5 000 to \$7 499	147 039	1 716	820	531	19	346	121 301	23 141	324	507	50
\$7 500 to \$9 999	170 210	1 959	966	507	41	445	146 369	20 970	326	499	87
\$10 000 to \$14 999	389 908	4 131	1 849	1 240	66	976	344 540	39 369	670	1 055	143
\$15 000 to \$19 999	452 295	4 210	1 693	1 302	113	1 102	410 657	35 340	704	1 211	173
\$20 000 to \$24 999	458 126	3 690	1 670	1 024	126	870	423 066	29 510	532	1 189	139
\$25 000 to \$34 999	615 078	4 333	1 974	975	162	1 222	570 049	37 933	580	2 023	160
\$35 000 to \$49 999	315 059	1 915	752	433	124	606	292 727	18 572	230	1 537	78
\$50 000 or more	134 360	1 053	255	133	94	571	126 708	4 650	63	1 816	70
Median	\$20 909	\$17 021	\$16 547	\$15 353	\$24 534	\$19 036	\$21 433	\$14 476	\$15 805	\$24 798	\$18 145
Mean	\$23 301	\$19 801	\$18 682	\$16 726	\$31 862	\$23 674	\$23 956	\$16 896	\$17 413	\$32 807	\$21 818

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 280 863	11 532	4 429	2 379	419	4 305	1 112 836	146 464	2 189	6 742	1 100
Median income	\$6 788	\$5 338	\$5 735	\$5 243	\$6 938	\$4 907	\$7 042	\$4 891	\$4 539	\$4 330	\$3 990
Mean income	\$9 061	\$7 595	\$7 877	\$7 441	\$11 009	\$7 058	\$9 326	\$7 278	\$7 079	\$7 552	\$6 777
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 654 908	34 722	14 922	9 149	1 170	9 481	3 303 968	295 228	4 969	14 329	1 692
Median income	\$13 644	\$11 502	\$11 259	\$11 369	\$13 471	\$11 706	\$14 079	\$9 540	\$10 490	\$14 985	\$10 322
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	46.1	45.0	44.2	56.4	48.3	54.6	41.8	43.9	55.5	34.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 266 114	26 562	11 636	6 223	783	8 447	2 882 827	338 180	4 276	12 835	1 040
Median income	\$5 073	\$4 307	\$4 297	\$3 745	\$6 466	\$4 690	\$5 121	\$4 719	\$3 793	\$5 537	\$4 817
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	26.7	26.7	21.3	31.3	20.4	28.2	29.2	25.9	29.6	23.5
Mean income	\$10 466	\$9 557	\$9 325	\$8 809	\$11 652	\$10 059	\$10 460	\$10 550	\$9 682	\$11 585	\$11 453

Per capita income	\$7 285	\$5 213	\$4 762	\$4 511	\$9 848	\$6 217	\$7 554	\$5 107	\$5 752	\$8 311	\$4 101
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 611	\$10 722	\$10 856	\$11 977	\$12 292	\$9 760	\$14 615	\$5 047	\$10 612	\$9 261	\$9 375
25 to 34 years	\$19 967	\$16 567	\$16 826	\$14 156	\$25 114	\$18 348	\$20 497	\$12 575	\$15 313	\$18 713	\$17 277
35 to 44 years	\$24 078	\$18 906	\$18 900	\$16 282	\$26 806	\$22 266	\$24 649	\$17 421	\$17 019	\$31 309	\$20 833
45 to 54 years	\$26 863	\$23 237	\$21 701	\$21 491	\$25 938	\$27 805	\$27 495	\$19 600	\$21 989	\$31 177	\$30 445
55 to 64 years	\$23 044	\$19 502	\$18 104	\$16 803	\$23 750	\$22 481	\$23 464	\$18 250	\$16 793	\$27 697	\$17 434
65 years and over	\$12 509	\$10 052	\$9 969	\$7 415	\$9 028	\$10 711	\$12 742	\$9 952	\$9 107	\$12 273	\$17 250

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$20 909	\$17 021	\$16 547	\$15 353	\$24 534	\$19 036	\$21 433	\$14 476	\$15 805	\$24 798	\$18 145
With own children under 18 years	\$21 228	\$16 955	\$16 686	\$14 891	\$23 382	\$19 750	\$21 875	\$13 312	\$15 443	\$26 790	\$16 831
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 580	\$15 452	\$15 408	\$13 725	\$23 438	\$16 858	\$19 219	\$10 877	\$14 217	\$23 935	\$15 614
Married-couple families	\$20 485	\$17 162	\$16 265	\$16 926	\$25 919	\$17 719	\$20 848	\$16 048	\$16 689	\$20 017	\$19 688
With own children under 18 years	\$22 422	\$19 572	\$19 599	\$17 927	\$26 657	\$21 403	\$22 566	\$20 492	\$18 102	\$26 602	\$21 208
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 283	\$19 931	\$20 217	\$17 705	\$24 816	\$22 947	\$23 408	\$21 912	\$18 107	\$28 451	\$20 483
Female householder, no husband present	\$20 180	\$17 428	\$17 483	\$15 950	\$25 417	\$19 459	\$20 251	\$19 332	\$16 095	\$25 025	\$16 522
With own children under 18 years	\$21 366	\$18 595	\$17 467	\$18 733	\$27 279	\$18 565	\$21 559	\$18 377	\$18 092	\$21 263	\$22 963
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 315	\$6 520	\$6 646	\$4 796	\$10 417	\$9 712	\$11 443	\$7 170	\$7 348	\$9 782	\$11 607
With own children under 18 years	\$7 912	\$5 011	\$5 583	\$4 342	\$7 031	\$7 330	\$8 934	\$5 946	\$6 374	\$7 483	\$8 824
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 738	\$4 146	\$4 436	\$3 687	-	\$4 422	\$5 186	\$4 335	\$4 469	\$4 907	\$10 357
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$14 721	\$11 706	\$11 082	\$8 750	\$11 042	\$15 179	\$15 482	\$11 239	\$10 000	\$14 357	\$16 923

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 102	\$4 379	\$4 283	\$3 889	\$5 455	\$6 056	\$8 876	\$4 164	\$3 997	\$2 869	\$7 250
1 worker	\$17 549	\$14 281	\$13 483	\$13 327	\$20 909	\$16 644	\$18 281	\$11 215	\$13 174	\$21 944	\$15 029
2 workers	\$24 074	\$21 308	\$21 074	\$19 632	\$26 683	\$22 931	\$24 246	\$22 093	\$20 672	\$27 500	\$23 989
3 or more workers	\$33 059	\$30 739	\$30 214	\$28 491	\$28 500	\$34 825	\$33 402	\$29 787	\$25 652	\$35 821	\$35 444

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 834 529	33 966	14 372	8 967	1 059	9 568	3 411 397	367 434	5 392	14 687	1 653
With earnings	3 122 645	28 390	11 998	7 509	973	7 910	2 799 503	276 320	4 405	12 748	1 279
Major earnings	\$21 022	\$18 855	\$17 999	\$16 626	\$28 025	\$21 141	\$21 457	\$16 530	\$16 765	\$29 483	\$19 076
With wage or salary income	3 017 683	27 898	11 804	7 454	944	7 696	2 698 728	273 231	4 323	12 277	1 226
Major wage or salary income	\$20 341	\$18 239	\$17 692	\$16 471	\$26 632	\$19 760	\$20 748	\$16 342	\$16 416	\$26 279	\$18 126
With nonfarm self-employment income	296 223	1 716	563	288	153	712	281 042	11 031	287	1 979	168
Major nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 411	\$14 624	\$11 251	\$7 211	\$13 735	\$20 481	\$12 433	\$8 969	\$9 654	\$26 822	\$12 564
With farm self-employment income	116 371	349	146	7	21	175	114 894	872	69	174	13
Major farm self-employment income	\$5 029	\$3 931	\$5 360	-\$1 295	\$1 288	\$3 265	\$5 048	\$4 990	\$1 662	\$820	\$4 996
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 705 570	7 651	2 738	1 396	468	3 049	1 641 126	47 062	7 662	7 417	452
Major interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 436	\$1 679	\$1 090	\$1 407	\$1 947	\$2 291	\$2 482	\$1 146	\$1 551	\$1 511	\$1 364
With Social Security income	983 653	5 542	2 602	946	152	1 842	892 340	82 889	853	1 749	280
Major Social Security income	\$4 167	\$3 855	\$3 675	\$3 925	\$3 404	\$4 110	\$4 227	\$3 562	\$3 246	\$3 579	\$3 652
With public assistance income	277 891	4 733	2 121	1 729	73	810	190 424	80 914	861	825	134
Major public assistance income	\$2 162	\$2 591	\$2 570	\$2 893	\$2 327	\$2 024	\$2 306	\$2 480	\$2 362	\$2 414	\$2 220
With all other income	987 382	8 478	3 971	2 087	145	2 275	885 790	89 611	1 421	1 671	411
Major all other income	\$3 989	\$3 174	\$2 976	\$3 415	\$2 627	\$3 554	\$3 546	\$3 409	\$2 911	\$3 561	\$4 466

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	2 863 947	26 689	11 454	7 567	779	6 889	2 562 064	259 397	3 972	10 839	986
With Social Security income	608 643	3 861	1 743	835	115	1 168	551 968	51 415	449	838	112
Income above poverty level	565 042	3 111	1 340	633	98	1 040	519 478	41 297	312	738	106
Below poverty level without Social Security income	158 269	1 060	454	252	19	335	143 631	13 379	83	107	9
With public assistance income	213 268	3 928	1 768	1 492	56	612	146 251	61 712	657	618	102
Income above poverty level	124 345	1 779	823	583	39	334	95 335	26 479	354	337	61
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22 594	403	191	142	—	70	15 716	6 303	103	50	19
Householder worked in 1979	2 312 793	21 051	9 051	5 753	685	5 562	2 094 008	184 157	3 198	9 611	768
With related children under 18 years	1 851 734	18 770	8 283	5 655	413	4 419	1 346 932	174 965	2 768	7 671	628
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 243 162	14 451	6 536	4 270	317	3 328	1 078 380	142 372	2 069	5 452	438
Female householder, no husband present	378 015	4 666	2 047	1 420	84	1 115	273 214	98 266	754	949	166
Householder worked in 1979	234 772	2 353	1 022	547	56	728	174 360	56 955	443	576	85
With related children under 18 years	249 827	3 755	1 647	1 179	45	884	165 335	79 278	624	695	140
With related children under 6 years	98 582	1 738	772	566	14	386	57 683	38 508	278	288	87
Householder 65 years and over	394 981	1 873	869	225	41	738	364 362	27 909	223	526	88
Unrelated individuals	1 189 827	10 399	4 138	2 168	333	3 760	1 031 762	139 055	2 107	5 601	903
With Social Security income	387 659	1 837	944	130	37	726	351 068	33 216	437	926	175
Income above poverty level	283 904	1 049	504	66	37	442	265 960	15 964	198	619	114
Below poverty level without Social Security income	171 425	708	352	38	22	296	157 890	12 154	157	437	79
With public assistance income	69 213	872	389	241	16	226	47 328	20 463	275	233	42
Income above poverty level	19 553	243	105	93	12	33	15 283	3 842	50	118	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 662	746	260	61	6	19	7 206	2 191	37	65	17
Worked in 1979	739 516	7 040	2 767	1 580	280	2 413	644 440	82 424	1 365	3 718	529
65 years and over	365 695	1 579	810	110	47	612	333 000	29 661	319	982	154
Persons	10 567 858	117 552	52 040	31 234	2 877	31 401	9 341 978	1 037 711	14 155	49 781	6 681
Related children under 18 years	3 050 881	47 564	22 292	13 235	798	11 239	2 623 956	355 635	3 954	16 057	3 715
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 272 182	33 718	16 047	9 166	565	7 940	1 960 352	262 321	2 900	10 910	1 981
60 years and over	5 188 065	7 607	3 352	1 053	250	2 952	1 459 170	116 151	1 152	3 516	469
65 years and over	1 102 859	5 107	2 424	514	177	1 992	1 014 676	79 491	787	2 485	313

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	228 380	4 820	2 057	1 809	44	910	159 044	62 350	758	1 297	111
Percent below poverty level	8.0	18.1	18.0	23.9	5.6	13.2	6.2	24.0	19.1	12.0	11.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 059	\$3 625	\$3 410	\$4 032	\$3 759	\$3 293	\$2 925	\$3 339	\$3 075	\$3 890	\$3 742
Persons per family	3.51	3.75	3.77	3.92	3.84	3.34	3.46	3.60	3.64	3.68	4.27
With Social Security income	43 601	750	403	202	17	128	32 490	10 118	137	100	6
With public assistance income	88 923	2 149	945	909	17	278	50 916	35 233	303	281	41
Householder worked in 1979	110 166	2 189	951	787	10	441	84 279	22 643	344	670	41
With related children under 18 years	175 446	4 075	1 697	1 628	29	721	116 525	53 191	636	914	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	133 595	3 081	1 318	1 237	29	497	88 047	41 280	474	621	92
Female householder, no husband present	111 569	2 340	1 004	894	27	415	62 893	45 607	337	349	43
Householder worked in 1979	44 147	675	280	222	8	165	27 806	15 429	120	108	9
With related children under 18 years	101 096	2 186	925	838	27	396	56 080	42 173	318	296	43
With related children under 6 years	55 885	1 210	506	472	14	218	29 514	24 812	157	153	39
Householder 65 years and over	24 998	300	168	44	4	84	19 683	4 847	58	104	6
Unrelated individuals	288 207	3 595	1 440	803	41	1 311	227 165	54 155	890	2 057	345
Percent below poverty level	24.2	34.6	34.8	37.0	12.3	34.9	22.0	38.9	42.2	36.7	38.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 741	\$2 239	\$2 009	\$2 356	\$2 954	\$2 397	\$1 685	\$1 909	\$1 939	\$2 400	\$2 517
With Social Security income	103 755	788	440	64	—	284	85 108	17 252	239	307	61
With public assistance income	49 660	629	284	148	4	193	32 045	16 621	225	115	25
Worked in 1979	107 043	1 393	532	355	31	475	89 252	15 023	382	858	135
65 years and over	96 877	661	352	64	14	231	80 216	15 431	155	353	61
Persons	1 088 962	23 361	10 167	8 229	227	4 738	774 275	279 779	3 154	6 789	1 604
Percent below poverty level	10.3	19.9	19.5	26.3	7.9	15.1	8.3	27.0	23.6	13.6	24.0
Related children under 18 years	401 198	11 371	5 090	4 390	94	1 797	260 800	125 061	936	1 995	1 035
Related children 5 to 17 years	276 912	7 707	3 560	2 778	59	1 110	180 422	86 295	672	1 292	524
60 years and over	181 154	1 559	851	210	24	474	147 053	31 391	368	671	112
65 years and over	139 410	1 170	659	125	24	362	114 229	23 104	269	549	89

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	312 144	6 011	2 651	2 222	50	1 088	226 616	76 716	1 009	1 624	168
Percent below poverty level	10.9	22.5	23.1	29.4	6.4	15.8	8.8	29.6	25.4	15.0	17.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 678	\$4 522	\$4 246	\$4 966	\$4 873	\$4 274	\$3 444	\$4 274	\$3 828	\$4 680	\$3 926
Persons per family	3.48	3.83	3.86	3.99	3.63	3.46	3.43	3.60	3.76	3.64	4.10
With Social Security income	71 979	1 005	526	307	23	149	56 032	14 630	180	126	6
With public assistance income	105 755	2 473	1 113	999	17	344	62 381	40 112	402	321	66
Householder worked in 1979	161 079	2 944	1 325	1 035	10	574	125 658	30 914	531	953	79
With related children under 18 years	228 435	5 048	2 187	1 965	29	867	157 944	63 312	839	1 143	149
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 028	3 831	1 713	1 490	29	599	120 001	49 715	601	762	118
Female householder, no husband present	136 433	2 669	1 169	997	27	476	79 776	53 094	433	402	57
Householder worked in 1979	60 358	861	377	267	8	209	38 842	20 291	194	153	17
With related children under 18 years	120 148	2 454	1 068	914	14	445	68 750	48 152	400	341	51
With related children under 6 years	63 202	1 323	564	505	14	240	33 990	27 471	209	170	39
Householder 65 years and over	43 259	442	225	101	10	106	35 223	7 388	75	125	6
Unrelated individuals	388 334	4 299	1 716	959	63	1 561	315 769	64 226	1 069	2 532	439
Percent below poverty level	32.6	41.3	41.5	44.2	18.9	41.5	30.6	46.2	50.7	45.2	48.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 098	\$2 720	\$2 534	\$2 824	\$2 629	\$2 864	\$2 006	\$2 468	\$2 465	\$2 810	\$2 829
With Social Security income	171 007	1 080	596	73	6	405	145 796	23 173	332	502	124
With public assistance income	55 207	737	313	207	4	213	36 090	17 950	240	155	35
Worked in 1979	137 458	1 756	663	462	41	590	115 663	18 340	467	1 076	156
65 years and over	158 950	914	479	67	25	343	136 655	20 530	224	529	98
Persons	1 475 830	29 261	12 968	10 182	282	5 829	1 090 393	341 508	4 122	8 421	2 125
Percent below poverty level	14.0	24.9	24.9	32.6	9.8	18.6	11.7	32.9	29.1	16.9	31.8
Related children under 18 years	520 149	14 192	6 455	5 368	113	2 256	353 347	147 630	1 263	2 402	1 315
Related children 5 to 17 years	361 972	9 661	4 498	3 664	59	1 440	245 957	103 235	883	1 560	676
60 years and over	292 242	2 207	1 165	344	41	657	245 235	43 168	508	948	176
65 years and over	233 612	1 654	892	196	41	525	198 032	32 602	385	811	128

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.2	15.1	14.2	20.8	7.5	11.6	5.6	20.7	15.3	10.3	19.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.9	30.4	31.2	38.3	12.5	22.8	15.4	38.7	34.0	19.6	35.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.2	42.7	43.2	52.7	20.8	33.9	24.5	49.5	45.6	27.2	45.1

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	1 019 608	68 575	1 430 735	422 895	258 482	186 200	2 174 676	1 608 856	1 351 628	397 107
Under 5 years	56 536	2 371	74 270	17 142	7 938	5 403	206 990	136 738	109 116	23 163
5 to 9 years	60 925	2 684	77 289	19 611	9 195	6 271	213 408	145 313	117 166	25 846
10 to 14 years	67 859	2 911	86 477	22 983	11 765	8 078	231 368	161 946	133 882	31 223
15 to 19 years	82 028	3 931	108 839	31 144	17 893	10 309	255 997	183 262	150 066	37 400
20 to 24 years	84 397	6 680	132 631	39 804	24 172	14 151	215 768	154 638	114 678	31 479
25 to 29 years	77 578	6 771	124 667	36 142	22 578	14 883	184 654	132 288	104 932	30 077
30 to 34 years	76 767	6 958	116 456	33 549	21 307	15 950	160 921	117 401	100 376	28 351
35 to 39 years	64 002	4 917	93 492	28 380	16 840	12 460	121 064	88 482	78 969	22 609
40 to 44 years	59 328	4 685	82 900	26 142	14 712	9 912	101 549	78 120	67 300	20 039
45 to 49 years	59 199	4 277	80 385	25 909	16 128	9 477	93 324	74 311	66 420	21 132
50 to 54 years	65 043	4 481	85 351	28 664	20 325	13 140	97 710	81 089	73 334	25 495
55 to 59 years	64 633	4 270	83 848	29 418	22 780	17 498	89 338	77 881	70 792	27 373
60 to 64 years	54 613	3 109	73 588	23 872	18 642	69 708	59 988	55 247	52 259	22 259
65 to 69 years	45 984	2 846	64 829	19 515	14 156	13 352	51 948	45 832	41 338	18 364
70 to 74 years	38 049	2 828	53 268	16 442	8 544	7 468	36 505	32 232	29 863	13 929
75 to 79 years	28 904	2 285	42 112	11 464	5 756	4 075	22 655	20 275	18 894	9 049
80 to 84 years	19 346	1 387	28 320	7 273	3 994	2 896	13 222	11 740	11 599	5 616
85 years and over	14 417	1 184	22 013	5 441	2 577	2 235	8 547	7 320	7 656	3 703
Median	35.3	37.0	34.8	37.0	39.3	42.8	24.1	25.9	27.4	33.4
Female	520 539	35 982	712 040	223 269	129 052	96 975	1 126 971	859 580	708 992	210 969
Under 5 years	27 563	1 239	36 129	8 396	3 856	2 536	100 224	66 409	53 354	11 422
5 to 9 years	29 441	1 328	37 252	9 335	4 373	3 032	104 283	70 547	56 894	12 635
10 to 14 years	32 919	1 454	41 692	11 293	5 506	4 070	114 061	79 313	65 608	15 423
15 to 19 years	40 430	1 883	53 024	15 183	8 808	5 085	128 179	91 660	74 024	18 416
20 to 24 years	40 556	3 441	66 012	19 943	11 382	6 829	112 322	81 761	58 074	16 157
25 to 29 years	37 053	3 262	58 879	18 048	10 981	7 535	97 960	72 711	55 609	16 047
30 to 34 years	37 350	3 327	54 998	16 692	10 145	7 807	85 500	64 709	53 907	14 952
35 to 39 years	31 993	2 456	44 128	14 756	8 235	6 252	64 344	50 045	43 103	12 084
40 to 44 years	30 173	2 247	39 257	13 713	7 128	4 858	54 785	44 471	36 582	10 948
45 to 49 years	29 801	2 182	38 325	13 648	7 982	4 683	49 179	41 604	35 915	11 302
50 to 54 years	33 261	2 453	40 961	15 560	10 539	6 991	50 661	45 530	39 223	13 817
55 to 59 years	33 214	2 449	41 392	15 867	11 609	9 397	47 095	43 636	38 004	14 661
60 to 64 years	28 710	1 807	37 154	13 137	9 083	9 891	37 501	33 610	30 199	12 010
65 to 69 years	25 366	1 683	34 054	11 273	7 714	7 154	29 659	27 130	23 839	10 626
70 to 74 years	22 061	1 618	29 473	10 039	4 925	4 470	21 419	19 602	18 326	8 394
75 to 79 years	17 845	1 386	25 293	7 389	3 214	2 701	14 810	13 738	12 658	5 904
80 to 84 years	12 709	965	18 572	5 162	2 197	2 177	9 035	7 919	7 969	3 592
85 years and over	10 094	802	15 445	3 835	1 375	1 507	6 304	5 185	5 704	2 579
Median	37.3	39.2	35.9	39.3	40.9	45.5	25.2	27.8	29.2	35.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	54 613	3 109	73 588	23 872	17 822	18 642	69 708	59 988	55 247	22 259
In families	46 101	2 654	62 804	19 418	15 237	15 551	58 393	49 044	46 261	18 339
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	8.1	3.6	5.3	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.0
Householder or spouse	44 294	2 551	60 570	18 481	14 412	14 629	55 966	46 753	44 516	17 559
Other relatives	1 807	103	2 234	937	825	922	2 291	1 745	780	170
Nonrelatives in households	7 934	426	10 051	4 109	2 467	2 940	10 954	10 605	8 714	3 815
Living alone	7 183	382	9 293	3 582	2 232	2 679	10 175	9 779	8 018	3 539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.2	33.0	21.6	28.7	25.5	20.6	17.6	20.6	16.6	17.0
In group quarters	578	29	733	345	118	151	361	339	272	105
Inmate of institution	503	23	467	200	107	97	204	213	197	85
Home for the aged	270	16	303	121	51	67	158	149	117	74
Other	75	6	266	145	11	54	157	126	75	20
Persons 65 to 74 years	84 033	5 674	118 097	35 957	22 700	20 820	88 453	78 064	71 201	32 293
In families	61 430	4 066	87 738	25 730	17 660	15 082	63 699	55 693	50 857	23 155
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	4.9	3.9	6.2	4.5	4.4	2.8	3.8	2.7	4.0
Householder or spouse	57 414	3 786	82 261	23 367	15 864	13 751	59 514	51 288	47 555	21 708
Other relatives	4 016	280	5 477	2 363	1 796	1 331	4 185	4 405	3 302	1 447
Nonrelatives in households	21 023	1 423	28 229	9 416	4 765	5 328	23 754	21 152	19 525	8 668
Living alone	19 632	1 362	26 526	8 660	4 566	5 015	22 596	19 853	18 494	8 225
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	21.3	18.2	23.7	21.0	19.9	16.8	20.4	16.2	15.9
In group quarters	1 580	185	2 130	811	275	410	1 000	1 219	819	470
Inmate of institution	1 461	143	1 628	546	248	244	749	960	635	404
Home for the aged	1 199	135	1 452	488	198	224	699	824	554	335
Other	119	42	502	265	27	166	251	259	184	66
Persons 75 years and over	62 667	4 856	92 445	24 178	12 327	9 206	44 424	39 335	38 149	18 368
In families	32 689	2 528	48 922	12 859	8 417	4 928	23 166	20 748	19 492	9 842
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.1	5.5	5.3	7.2	5.3	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.0
Householder or spouse	25 984	1 967	37 628	9 218	6 094	3 271	17 567	15 304	14 803	7 604
Other relatives	6 705	561	11 294	3 641	2 323	1 657	5 599	5 444	4 689	2 238
Nonrelatives in households	24 342	1 788	34 644	8 941	3 339	3 470	18 288	16 024	16 085	7 386
Living alone	23 066	1 657	33 214	8 438	3 183	3 278	17 633	15 386	15 403	7 141
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.0	27.5	24.8	31.7	28.5	27.3	21.6	25.4	20.4	19.4
In group quarters	5 636	540	8 679	2 378	571	808	2 970	2 563	2 572	1 140
Inmate of institution	5 350	488	8 285	2 061	541	681	2 643	2 333	2 370	1 046
Home for the aged	5 258	480	8 108	2 042	522	644	2 596	2 280	2 334	1 040
Other	286	52	594	317	30	127	327	230	202	94
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	407 668	30 277	598 301	173 669	112 737	83 670	631 651	478 997	422 102	144 397
1 person	87 690	6 642	123 946	39 389	21 231	19 322	127 667	101 932	91 013	34 965
2 persons	133 929	9 259	192 068	52 719	35 525	27 884	190 052	144 467	133 412	49 237
3 persons	72 178	5 209	103 782	30 148	21 030	14 299	115 051	86 970	75 421	24 118
4 persons	64 299	5 166	96 212	26 521	18 816	11 715	110 354	78 754	70 428	21 013
5 persons	31 516	2 533	49 624	14 504	9 958	6 408	56 203	41 817	34 215	10 392
6 or more persons	18 056	1 468	32 669	10 388	6 177	4 042	32 324	25 057	17 613	4 672

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

FERTILITY

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Women 15 to 24 years	80 986	5 324	119 036	35 126	20 190	11 914	240 501	173 421	132 098	34 573
Children ever born.....	33 029	2 475	37 103	13 455	4 612	2 951	52 758	43 026	24 037	6 202
Per 1,000 women.....	408	465	312	383	228	248	219	248	182	179
Women ever married.....	30 848	2 624	43 051	13 798	5 953	3 690	60 323	45 894	28 128	7 381
Children ever born.....	29 332	2 267	34 308	12 245	4 226	2 642	47 173	38 242	21 060	5 474
Per 1,000 women.....	951	864	797	887	710	716	782	833	749	742
Women 25 to 34 years	74 403	6 589	113 877	34 740	21 126	15 342	183 110	137 420	109 516	30 999
Children ever born.....	121 942	10 896	176 838	55 721	28 766	21 011	259 572	204 880	149 748	39 156
Per 1,000 women.....	1 639	1 654	1 553	1 604	1 362	1 370	1 418	1 491	1 367	1 263
Women ever married.....	67 251	6 042	101 878	30 880	17 993	13 089	156 599	118 356	93 216	25 726
Children ever born.....	120 416	10 821	175 581	54 999	28 605	20 784	256 989	202 453	148 261	38 631
Per 1,000 women.....	1 791	1 791	1 723	1 781	1 590	1 588	1 641	1 711	1 591	1 502
Women 35 to 44 years	62 166	4 703	83 385	28 469	15 363	11 110	119 129	94 516	79 685	23 032
Children ever born.....	166 502	13 137	225 438	82 912	39 392	28 322	312 551	257 125	200 432	57 198
Per 1,000 women.....	2 678	2 793	2 704	2 912	2 564	2 549	2 624	2 720	2 515	2 483
Women ever married.....	59 977	4 544	79 653	27 421	14 427	10 449	112 687	89 793	75 895	21 630
Children ever born.....	165 632	13 093	224 974	82 713	39 343	28 254	311 659	256 426	200 011	57 031
Per 1,000 women.....	2 762	2 881	2 824	3 016	2 727	2 704	2 766	2 856	2 635	2 637

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 019 608	68 575	1 430 735	422 895	258 482	186 200	2 174 676	1 608 856	1 351 628	397 107
In households.....	999 434	66 613	1 401 407	412 804	254 077	182 693	2 143 681	1 585 889	1 332 825	390 817
Family householder: Male.....	268 205	19 916	404 935	109 333	77 050	53 642	408 878	298 588	269 021	89 556
Female.....	41 317	2 852	52 649	19 586	11 412	8 518	74 134	63 122	49 505	16 449
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	38 646	3 069	56 855	18 525	10 617	8 498	57 119	41 676	36 109	12 471
Female.....	59 500	4 440	83 862	26 225	13 658	13 012	91 520	75 611	67 467	25 921
Spouse.....	260 889	20 716	364 295	117 234	69 903	52 318	439 153	352 597	294 910	95 566
Child.....	278 266	11 671	373 465	96 022	57 203	36 748	988 847	684 646	564 318	134 662
Other relatives.....	32 840	1 914	38 796	15 155	8 994	6 474	50 545	43 793	32 270	10 185
Nonrelatives.....	19 771	2 035	26 550	10 724	5 240	3 483	33 485	25 856	19 225	6 007
Persons per household.....	2.71	2.76	2.79	2.78	2.84	2.67	2.83	2.80	2.73	2.58
Persons per family.....	3.18	3.26	3.27	3.32	3.29	3.19	3.32	3.30	3.22	3.09

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	309 522	22 768	457 584	128 919	88 462	62 160	483 012	361 710	318 526	106 005
With own children under 18 years.....	151 836	12 216	228 759	66 245	41 940	26 926	265 961	194 752	162 921	47 120
With own children under 6 years.....	62 751	5 492	97 420	27 350	16 565	10 657	116 582	82 814	65 945	17 613
Married-couple families	270 174	19 960	407 257	109 611	76 790	53 310	416 243	303 649	275 682	91 847
With own children under 18 years.....	130 748	10 652	205 493	56 496	37 506	23 715	227 657	161 798	139 769	40 690
With own children under 6 years.....	55 506	4 960	90 449	24 266	15 389	9 837	104 779	72 808	59 640	15 984
Female householder, no husband present	31 002	2 188	37 912	15 225	8 857	6 741	55 012	48 500	35 530	11 637
With own children under 18 years.....	17 571	1 304	18 850	8 058	3 698	2 643	33 885	29 317	20 516	5 711
With own children under 6 years.....	6 276	448	5 895	2 582	984	713	10 755	9 128	5 729	1 497
Subfamilies	5 696	274	5 537	2 171	1 300	750	11 242	9 159	7 147	1 981
With own children under 18 years.....	4 459	167	3 952	1 695	792	436	9 464	7 656	5 954	1 623
Married-couple subfamilies	2 447	187	2 587	892	755	435	3 730	2 969	2 450	681
With own children under 18 years.....	1 208	80	1 002	416	247	121	1 952	1 466	1 257	323
Mother-child subfamilies	2 900	78	2 656	1 151	513	271	6 821	5 667	4 216	1 189
Persons under 18 years	233 234	9 865	299 309	77 216	38 578	25 606	808 337	556 263	453 181	103 350
Percent living with two parents.....	79.5	75.5	85.4	77.5	83.3	83.8	87.2	85.3	87.1	86.8

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	422 753	34 190	607 423	185 711	110 410	73 146	772 377	584 160	485 751	142 796
Never widowed or divorced.....	313 575	25 279	478 038	136 090	87 861	58 830	583 650	425 616	361 351	106 682
Known to have been: Widowed.....	11 096	878	13 299	5 640	2 438	1 816	17 386	15 621	12 310	3 639
Divorced.....	99 439	8 130	117 612	44 683	20 328	12 600	173 539	145 031	113 562	32 932
Widowed and divorced.....	1 357	97	1 526	702	217	100	2 198	2 108	1 472	457

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	309 522	22 768	457 584	128 919	88 462	62 160	483 012	361 710	318 526	106 005
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	221 125	16 877	346 844	92 846	65 604	44 434	385 432	277 075	249 388	79 474
Unemployed.....	13 994	1 211	16 082	5 902	3 614	2 480	19 665	16 746	11 474	3 281
Not in labor force.....	74 403	4 680	94 658	30 171	19 244	15 246	77 915	67 889	57 664	23 250
Married-couple families	270 174	19 960	407 257	109 611	76 790	53 310	416 243	303 649	275 682	91 847
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	202 391	15 434	320 345	83 375	59 440	39 996	345 898	244 379	224 434	71 965
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	95 249	7 682	158 048	38 766	26 675	19 102	173 020	118 117	112 915	35 321
Wife unemployed.....	5 585	446	7 911	2 277	1 528	974	9 431	7 249	5 290	1 701
Wife not in labor force.....	101 557	7 306	154 386	42 332	31 237	19 920	163 447	119 013	106 229	34 943
Husband unemployed.....	11 945	1 004	14 028	5 007	3 260	2 195	16 372	13 798	9 661	2 670
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 559	425	6 279	2 253	1 406	920	7 673	6 236	4 847	1 186
Wife unemployed.....	755	49	1 088	294	185	196	1 256	974	682	151
Wife not in labor force.....	6 631	530	6 661	2 460	1 669	1 079	7 443	6 588	4 132	1 333
Husband not in labor force.....	55 838	3 522	72 884	21 229	14 090	11 119	53 973	45 472	41 587	17 212
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 916	519	12 185	3 965	2 599	1 950	11 594	9 761	8 638	2 994
Wife unemployed.....	578	52	623	249	116	72	556	566	421	170
Wife not in labor force.....	45 344	2 951	60 076	17 015	11 375	9 097	41 823	35 145	32 528	14 048
Female householder, no husband present	31 002	2 188	37 912	15 225	8 857	6 741	55 012	48 500	35 530	11 637
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	15 178	1 189	21 012	7 576	4 968	3 495	35 178	29 012	22 581	6 984
Unemployed.....	1 616	168	1 614	743	263	191	2 721	2 481	1 553	479
Not in labor force.....	14 208	831	15 286	6 906	3 626	3 055	17 113	17 007	11 396	4 174

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	20 174	1 962	29 328	10 091	4 405	3 507	30 995	22 967	18 803	6 290
Inmate of mental hospital.....	865	38	822	361	281	222	497	531	407	131
Inmate of home for the aged.....	7 386	663	10 407	2 866	895	1 016	3 715	3 554	3 196	1 539
Inmate of other institution.....	3 714	185	2 252	1 042	485	232	1 703	1 653	1 028	258
In military quarters.....	112	6	129	30	14	11	104	102	101	6
In college dormitory.....	6 770	768	12 665	4 273	2 335	1 369	22 316	14 811	12 645	3 821
Other, in group quarters.....	1 327	302	3 053	1 519	395	657	2 660	2 316	1 426	535

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	1 019 608	68 575	1 430 735	422 895	258 482	186 200	2 174 676	1 608 856	1 351 628	397 107
Native	1 000 635	65 206	1 392 634	416 852	228 864	172 331	2 167 232	1 604 077	1 345 641	394 056
Born in State of residence	695 487	45 254	1 162 399	280 857	180 739	134 873	1 745 226	1 207 935	1 000 724	273 294
Born in different State	302 366	19 633	227 465	135 206	47 264	37 146	415 644	392 018	339 802	119 354
Northeast	47 462	5 559	60 499	32 706	32 220	22 922	116 480	101 058	90 244	36 526
North Central	48 611	4 977	71 326	21 055	4 801	8 893	116 375	82 654	83 729	27 324
South	195 212	8 292	84 218	77 527	8 713	4 580	155 746	187 739	143 654	48 885
West	11 081	805	11 422	3 918	1 530	751	27 043	20 567	22 175	6 619
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 782	319	2 770	789	861	312	6 362	4 124	5 115	1 408
Foreign born	18 973	3 369	38 101	6 043	29 618	13 869	7 444	4 779	5 987	3 051
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	961 908	66 942	1 356 339	408 067	249 482	183 360	1 965 140	1 471 501	1 246 755	375 799
Same house	546 483	35 280	807 443	226 545	155 836	120 484	1 094 178	815 146	716 967	222 000
Different house in United States	411 654	31 059	544 371	180 087	92 334	61 935	864 616	652 259	524 782	152 322
Same county	264 687	18 921	354 267	114 576	62 109	41 216	534 889	408 799	313 047	88 508
Different county	146 967	12 138	190 104	65 511	30 225	20 719	329 727	243 460	211 735	63 814
Same State	89 983	7 168	130 494	38 970	19 156	12 543	210 350	148 553	125 104	35 519
In Armed Forces in 1975	560	37	492	204	105	63	829	541	436	92
Attending college in 1975	6 397	623	13 660	3 772	2 503	1 395	22 391	13 662	14 187	4 351
Different State	56 984	4 970	59 610	26 541	11 069	8 176	119 377	94 907	86 631	28 295
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 985	341	3 151	1 169	470	340	5 283	4 260	3 356	1 218
Attending college in 1975	6 274	669	7 287	3 285	1 848	1 180	14 255	9 998	10 579	3 802
Northeast	9 416	1 381	11 802	6 373	5 165	3 003	28 488	24 225	22 102	7 450
North Central	13 089	1 126	19 461	5 961	1 684	2 916	34 668	23 324	23 047	6 772
South	27 828	1 873	21 413	11 175	3 025	1 629	41 954	36 652	30 053	10 361
West	6 651	590	6 934	3 032	1 195	628	14 267	10 706	11 429	3 712
Abroad	3 771	603	4 525	1 435	1 312	941	6 346	4 096	5 006	1 477
In Armed Forces in 1975	569	115	1 051	328	173	103	1 699	1 026	1 011	314
Attending college in 1975	267	62	275	193	91	124	397	307	250	109
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over										
Different county in 1975	123 282	10 871	164 887	57 219	27 323	18 354	248 870	186 569	162 667	52 017
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 023	182	867	382	143	123	1 781	1 364	1 452	449
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 401	239	3 331	1 198	599	309	1 902	1 995	1 485	631
Attending college in 1980	14 881	1 233	27 246	9 007	5 161	3 124	46 670	30 632	27 445	9 021
Living with at least one parent	683	18	1 061	305	210	89	2 692	1 887	2 153	829
Not living with any parent	14 198	1 605	26 185	8 702	4 951	3 035	43 978	28 745	25 292	8 192
Different State in 1975	47 785	4 461	51 069	22 934	9 988	7 306	89 167	72 287	65 783	22 855
In Armed Forces in 1980	911	171	653	334	121	114	1 547	1 168	1 312	422
Inmate of institution in 1980	714	88	623	283	108	27	389	360	296	129
Attending college in 1980	5 923	616	6 840	3 281	1 719	1 197	14 378	11 038	10 323	3 745
Living with at least one parent	413	6	441	157	108	37	1 209	996	1 095	413
Not living with any parent	5 510	610	6 399	3 124	1 611	1 160	13 169	10 042	9 228	3 332
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	423 415	32 103	665 286	185 678	128 662	89 657	878 162	637 096	560 547	174 192
Place of work reported	400 471	30 603	633 785	176 163	122 212	85 506	839 467	608 473	535 606	166 150
Worked in area of residence	389 365	29 752	622 196	171 803	119 547	83 834	823 447	595 390	523 981	162 169
Worked outside area of residence	11 106	851	11 589	4 360	2 665	1 672	16 020	13 083	11 625	3 981
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8		1.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4
Place of work not reported	22 944	1 500	31 501	9 515	6 450	4 151	38 695	28 623	24 941	8 042
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	422 132	31 957	664 571	184 604	128 377	88 295	879 739	636 943	557 862	172 842
Private vehicle	382 533	28 681	592 529	164 689	116 502	78 007	790 567	572 932	502 113	154 473
Drive alone	259 611	19 158	404 296	114 280	86 714	57 796	559 486	403 628	359 733	111 195
Truck or van	49 344	3 888	76 519	18 074	9 108	6 063	81 544	56 862	49 792	14 303
Carpool	62 877	4 700	94 831	28 411	18 828	13 070	130 315	98 788	81 482	26 076
Truck or van	10 701	935	16 883	3 924	1 852	1 078	19 222	13 654	11 106	2 899
Public transportation	9 771	779	15 864	6 937	4 680	5 241	25 304	20 214	15 745	5 477
Bus or streetcar	9 105	739	14 998	6 531	4 390	5 025	23 858	18 978	14 682	5 041
Subway or elevated train	165	5	291	163	158	130	766	621	537	259
Railroad	103	—	96	57	39	45	254	186	148	59
Taxicab	398	35	479	186	93	41	426	429	378	118
Bicycle	819	95	1 634	315	128	103	1 966	1 442	1 371	571
Motorcycle	506	60	1 069	281	134	43	1 181	636	719	181
Walked only	17 430	1 427	29 291	8 288	5 030	3 446	39 531	27 739	23 692	7 717
Other means	2 259	198	3 607	1 034	490	380	4 047	3 137	2 557	679
Worked at home	8 814	717	20 577	3 060	1 413	1 075	17 143	10 843	11 665	3 744
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	382 533	28 681	592 529	164 689	116 502	78 007	790 567	572 932	502 113	154 473
Drive alone	308 955	23 046	480 815	132 354	95 822	63 859	641 030	460 490	409 525	125 498
In 2-person carpool	56 051	4 253	83 089	24 811	16 467	11 229	115 328	87 336	71 993	22 293
In 3-person carpool	11 647	965	18 223	5 172	2 910	2 041	23 100	17 421	14 187	4 599
In 4-person carpool	4 035	289	6 639	1 679	937	633	7 601	5 469	4 461	1 461
In 5 or more person carpool	1 845	128	3 763	673	366	245	3 508	2 216	1 947	622
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	414 318	31 393	645 374	182 552	127 280	88 570	861 088	626 206	549 189	170 282
Less than 10 minutes	74 020	5 937	128 375	30 100	20 802	12 196	162 402	113 142	103 308	31 691
10 to 19 minutes	144 689	11 038	222 781	63 751	47 094	29 737	304 009	191 943	191 564	59 149
20 to 29 minutes	93 496	7 136	145 613	42 723	30 033	22 523	201 856	146 824	129 047	39 724
30 to 44 minutes	69 512	4 980	102 843	31 124	20 777	16 932	134 554	101 243	86 473	27 200
45 or more minutes	37 601	2 302	45 762	14 854	8 574	7 182	58 267	45 054	38 797	12 518
Mean	20.0	19.7	19.3	20.4	19.5	21.1	19.3	19.7	19.5	19.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.7	59.5	57.7	57.2	56.0	55.3	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.3

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Nursery school	220 303	11 187	298 500	82 377	46 533	30 186	754 048	522 458	439 762	107 682
Public	6 577	266	9 324	2 221	1 253	892	30 346	19 452	17 616	4 029
Church-related	2 457	102	2 752	740	425	202	7 798	5 605	4 045	799
Other private	1 899	66	3 006	681	341	331	10 214	6 429	5 970	1 442
Kindergarten	2 221	98	3 566	800	487	359	12 334	7 418	7 601	1 788
Public	11 952	437	14 510	3 433	1 628	1 088	40 474	26 459	21 674	4 430
Church-related	11 175	381	12 960	2 929	1 244	831	35 848	23 482	19 482	3 932
Other private	548	43	1 293	414	338	231	3 637	2 397	1 602	372
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	229	13	257	90	46	26	989	580	590	126
Public	107 387	4 645	134 083	35 853	17 539	11 971	364 138	253 906	207 502	47 220
Church-related	101 832	4 181	111 273	29 497	11 823	7 626	307 754	209 511	184 416	41 671
Other private	4 847	438	22 064	6 186	5 594	4 284	54 055	42 806	21 232	5 071
High school (1 to 4 years)	708	26	746	170	122	61	2 329	1 589	1 854	478
Public	57 119	2 546	76 214	21 168	12 290	7 371	198 197	140 484	118 127	29 477
Church-related	54 396	2 225	67 346	17 694	9 857	5 780	175 654	122 092	109 007	27 114
Other private	1 957	298	8 247	3 202	2 263	1 493	20 481	16 784	7 804	1 848
College	766	23	621	272	170	98	2 062	1 608	1 316	515
Public	37 268	3 293	64 369	19 702	13 823	8 864	120 893	82 157	74 843	22 526
Other private	30 558	2 677	52 690	14 886	11 197	7 208	98 439	65 537	60 954	17 869

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	220 303	11 187	298 500	82 377	46 533	30 186	754 048	522 458	439 762	107 682
5 and 6 years old	5 013	159	6 813	1 716	896	620	21 487	13 822	12 737	2 856
7 to 13 years old	18 716	776	23 439	5 724	2 778	1 918	67 750	44 356	36 956	7 750
14 and 15 years old	91 025	4 021	115 614	30 571	15 019	10 394	314 871	218 831	179 230	41 121
16 and 17 years old	28 807	1 180	36 564	10 336	5 641	3 455	98 783	71 074	57 725	13 797
18 and 19 years old	29 159	1 151	38 456	10 452	6 082	3 741	100 068	70 582	59 993	15 064
20 and 21 years old	15 788	1 031	25 205	7 060	4 719	2 431	56 914	39 270	33 987	8 656
22 to 24 years old	8 127	338	15 911	4 939	3 336	2 094	30 765	20 642	18 252	5 045
25 to 34 years old	6 572	618	11 498	3 620	2 671	1 552	21 831	14 649	12 686	3 778
35 years old and over	9 724	916	15 917	5 063	3 244	2 505	28 312	19 083	17 832	5 750
Percent enrolled in school	7 372	597	9 083	2 896	2 147	1 476	13 267	10 149	10 364	3 865

Percent enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old	22.7	18.2	23.9	25.6	29.0	26.4	27.0	26.1	29.7	31.5
5 and 6 years old	82.3	80.8	80.2	81.3	85.2	87.2	84.6	83.8	85.9	84.8
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.1	99.8	97.6	98.4	98.6	98.7	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.1
16 and 17 years old	89.2	87.7	92.0	89.2	93.2	93.0	95.1	94.2	95.4	95.4
18 and 19 years old	46.3	50.7	53.0	51.7	57.5	54.6	57.2	55.3	59.6	60.6
20 and 21 years old	23.9	30.4	31.0	31.7	34.9	39.4	33.9	31.8	37.6	39.3
22 to 24 years old	13.0	14.5	14.1	15.0	18.3	17.6	17.4	16.3	19.2	20.3
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

Armed Forces	66 804	3 345	89 386	25 388	14 738	8 479	204 701	145 932	119 941	30 078
Civilian, enrolled in school	55	13	77	26	24	17	106	129	76	14
Employed	44 939	2 182	63 649	17 506	10 795	6 166	156 960	109 835	93 980	23 718
Unemployed	14 356	667	24 245	5 878	4 201	2 372	60 618	40 767	35 056	8 506
Not in labor force	2 032	135	2 946	906	479	405	8 100	6 101	5 075	1 234
Civilian, not enrolled in school	28 551	1 380	36 458	10 722	6 115	3 389	88 242	62 967	53 849	13 978
High school graduate	21 810	1 150	25 660	7 856	3 919	2 296	47 635	35 968	25 885	6 346
Employed	11 783	681	16 599	4 330	2 634	1 696	34 347	24 489	18 765	4 626
Unemployed	8 179	462	12 610	3 018	1 879	1 317	26 377	18 299	14 125	3 548
Not in labor force	1 529	118	1 710	580	391	172	4 082	3 190	2 435	551
Not high school graduate	2 075	101	2 279	732	364	207	3 888	3 000	2 205	527
Employed	10 027	469	9 061	3 526	1 285	600	13 288	11 479	7 120	1 720
Unemployed	2 967	181	3 682	1 101	459	239	5 370	4 380	2 799	701
Not in labor force	1 850	66	1 452	256	123	123	2 671	2 294	1 566	274
Percent high school graduates	5 210	222	3 927	1 672	570	238	5 247	4 805	2 755	745

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	318 233	23 361	473 298	133 092	92 392	66 565	483 243	357 069	325 682	111 080
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 655	309	4 370	2 777	3 373	1 374	3 092	3 665	2 453	777
5 to 7 years	19 338	1 302	19 615	8 400	5 349	3 598	12 579	13 174	8 420	2 947
8 years	30 884	2 172	42 863	13 553	6 356	5 979	25 873	24 360	16 680	5 589
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 061	3 909	74 913	22 640	16 674	13 048	63 729	54 240	40 262	12 686
4 years	116 450	9 012	189 358	47 162	32 933	23 308	190 088	137 493	121 074	39 058
College: 1 to 3 years	37 483	3 201	62 939	17 606	12 085	8 507	77 619	53 510	53 421	18 068
4 years	26 568	1 988	41 243	10 847	7 608	5 246	55 379	35 779	40 529	15 140
5 or more years	26 794	1 468	37 997	10 107	8 014	5 505	54 884	34 848	42 843	16 815
Percent high school graduates	65.1	67.1	70.0	64.4	65.6	63.9	78.2	73.3	79.2	80.2

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years	349 630	26 637	477 931	159 119	95 127	75 423	567 902	469 890	401 038	136 916
5 to 7 years	5 336	321	4 506	2 815	4 589	2 666	2 889	3 628	2 266	774
8 years	18 324	1 038	18 243	8 968	6 413	4 795	11 304	14 143	7 803	2 660
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 695	2 827	48 512	17 234	7 280	8 293	27 037	28 961	18 434	6 602
4 years	65 615	4 989	76 493	32 046	17 507	15 405	80 277	79 444	52 890	16 890
College: 1 to 3 years	147 691	11 792	226 204	67 163	43 004	31 852	274 317	220 232	182 474	58 626
4 years	40 216	3 349	56 654	17 503	8 798	6 715	87 518	66 369	67 619	24 380
5 or more years	23 762	1 439	31 526	8 385	4 714	3 558	53 966	36 103	43 470	16 449
Percent high school graduates	12 991	882	15 793	5 005	2 822	2 139	30 594	21 010	26 082	10 535
Percent high school graduates	64.3	65.6	69.1	61.6	62.4	58.7	78.6	73.1	79.7	80.5

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	667 863	49 998	951 229	292 211	187 519	141 988	1 051 145	826 959	726 720	247 996
High school graduates	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.9	4.2	2.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
4 or more years of college	64.7	66.3	69.6	62.9	64.0	61.2	78.4	73.2	79.5	80.4
Median years of school completed	13.5	11.6	13.3	11.8	12.3	11.6	18.5	15.4	21.0	23.8
Percent: High school graduates	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.8

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates	118 511	8 712	180 197	53 468	32 385	18 606	315 194	225 634	171 727	45 761
4 or more years of college	71.5	76.9	81.8	76.6	84.2	86.1	81.2	79.3	81.2	83.1
Percent: High school graduates	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.2	7.7	7.6	6.2	5.7	6.9	8.7

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates	60 929	4 234	90 409	26 760	16 926	9 580	152 153	107 423	85 307	22 424
4 or more years of college	71.6	75.9	80.7	75.7	84.0	85.2	79.1	77.0	79.0	81.0
Percent: High school graduates	5.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.9	9.0	6.1	5.5	6.3	7.8

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates	57 582	4 478	89 788	26 708	15 459	9 026	163 041	118 211	86 420	23 337
4 or more years of college	71.4	77.8	82.9	77.6	84.5	86.9	83.2	81.5	83.3	85.0
Percent: High school graduates	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.1	7.5	6.1	6.4	5.8	7.4	9.5

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Persons 16 years and over	819 064	60 023	1 173 246	357 403	226 429	164 618	1 471 614	1 127 529	961 339	309 553
Labor force	472 068	35 576	725 750	207 351	141 644	97 305	976 869	716 205	617 783	190 173
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	59.3	61.9	58.0	62.6	59.1	66.4	63.5	64.3	61.4
Armed Forces	1 627	176	1 377	639	276	194	2 605	2 051	2 053	688
Civilian labor force	470 441	35 400	724 373	206 712	141 368	97 111	974 264	714 154	615 730	189 485
Employed	434 814	32 797	682 749	190 605	131 996	91 088	904 780	656 588	573 794	177 886
Unemployed	35 627	2 603	41 624	16 107	9 372	6 023	69 484	57 566	41 936	11 599
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.4	5.7	7.8	6.6	6.2	7.1	8.1	6.8	6.1
Not in labor force	346 996	24 447	447 496	150 052	84 785	67 313	494 745	411 324	343 556	119 380
Inmate of institution	11 563	875	13 161	4 129	1 612	1 434	5 657	5 575	4 454	1 891
Female, 16 years and over	423 136	31 717	587 647	191 556	113 776	86 449	782 771	625 072	518 251	167 952
Labor force	179 020	13 750	271 605	82 959	54 453	38 169	421 682	320 606	267 554	81 962
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.3	43.4	46.2	43.3	47.5	44.2	53.9	51.3	51.6	48.8
Armed Forces	90	20	138	28	35	32	218	192	232	67
Civilian labor force	178 930	13 730	271 467	82 931	54 418	38 137	421 464	320 414	267 322	81 895
Employed	166 144	12 764	256 651	76 942	51 287	35 966	393 890	297 046	250 527	77 253
Unemployed	12 786	966	14 816	5 989	3 131	2 171	27 574	23 368	16 795	4 642
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.0	5.5	7.2	5.8	5.7	6.5	7.3	6.3	5.7
Not in labor force	244 116	17 967	316 042	108 597	59 323	48 280	361 089	304 466	250 697	85 990
Inmate of institution	6 070	528	8 297	2 271	743	903	3 296	2 896	2 814	1 174
Male, 16 to 19 years	33 854	1 706	45 682	12 894	7 471	4 282	102 154	72 511	60 802	15 199
Employed	13 655	21 476	5 203	3 368	2 095	42 250	32 371	27 115	6 436	2 115
Unemployed	3 230	164	3 670	1 317	682	384	8 454	6 714	5 274	1 254
Not in labor force	16 926	846	20 471	6 350	3 409	1 798	46 359	33 308	28 352	7 495
Male, 20 to 24 years	43 841	3 239	66 619	19 861	12 790	7 322	103 446	72 877	56 604	15 322
Employed	30 894	2 429	51 317	14 116	9 175	5 565	76 874	53 081	41 307	11 207
Unemployed	5 720	357	6 872	2 411	1 557	654	12 174	9 616	6 664	1 792
Not in labor force	6 922	432	8 156	3 236	1 996	1 085	13 951	9 777	8 392	2 245
Male, 25 to 54 years	202 286	16 162	306 703	86 369	56 880	37 696	357 143	252 621	216 992	68 553
Employed	175 823	14 185	279 860	74 900	50 996	33 944	321 715	223 111	204 441	62 258
Unemployed	11 826	960	13 633	5 366	3 093	2 002	18 489	15 345	11 143	3 066
Not in labor force	13 480	888	12 326	5 625	2 628	1 617	15 122	12 839	9 938	2 706
Male, 55 to 64 years	57 322	3 123	78 890	24 286	19 910	16 852	74 450	60 623	57 836	22 961
Employed	39 065	2 162	58 489	15 914	14 370	11 612	54 887	42 989	42 578	16 953
Unemployed	1 699	118	1 977	864	805	680	2 374	2 069	1 698	688
Not in labor force	16 528	843	18 412	7 497	4 731	4 554	17 161	15 553	13 511	5 314
Male, 65 years and over	58 625	4 076	87 705	22 437	15 602	12 017	51 650	43 825	40 854	19 566
Employed	9 233	567	14 956	3 530	2 800	1 906	10 164	7 990	7 826	3 779
Unemployed	366	38	656	160	104	132	419	454	362	157
Not in labor force	49 024	3 471	72 089	18 747	12 698	9 979	41 063	35 381	32 666	15 630
Female, 16 to 19 years	32 950	1 639	43 704	12 494	7 267	4 197	102 547	73 421	59 139	14 879
Employed	11 847	620	19 061	4 794	3 171	1 833	45 115	31 075	24 865	6 319
Unemployed	2 181	155	2 438	922	444	316	6 399	4 871	3 802	805
Not in labor force	18 910	857	22 193	6 776	3 640	2 036	51 018	37 464	30 457	7 755
Female, 20 to 24 years	40 556	3 441	66 012	19 943	11 382	6 829	112 322	81 761	58 074	16 157
Employed	21 853	2 011	43 001	11 788	7 570	4 706	74 331	52 291	38 388	10 821
Unemployed	2 779	205	3 371	1 219	716	318	6 563	5 192	3 482	925
Not in labor force	15 890	1 219	19 606	6 922	3 094	1 790	31 382	24 219	16 143	4 411
Female, 25 to 54 years	199 631	15 927	276 548	92 417	55 010	38 126	402 079	319 070	264 339	79 150
Employed	105 158	8 387	156 229	48 055	30 598	21 400	233 921	178 605	154 716	46 812
Unemployed	6 716	516	7 751	3 273	1 500	1 094	13 032	11 593	8 140	2 392
Not in labor force	87 716	7 017	112 476	41 078	22 891	15 627	154 994	128 756	101 352	29 879
Female, 55 to 64 years	61 924	4 256	78 546	29 004	20 692	19 288	84 596	77 246	68 203	26 671
Employed	22 131	1 424	30 679	9 973	8 415	6 702	33 940	29 551	27 266	11 027
Unemployed	847	40	915	449	362	381	1 291	1 348	1 120	365
Not in labor force	38 943	2 792	46 952	18 581	11 915	12 205	49 340	46 341	39 792	15 279
Female, 65 years and over	88 075	6 454	122 837	37 698	19 425	18 009	81 227	73 574	68 496	31 095
Employed	5 155	322	7 681	2 332	1 533	1 325	6 583	5 524	5 292	2 274
Unemployed	263	50	341	126	109	62	289	364	251	155
Not in labor force	82 657	6 082	114 815	35 240	17 783	16 622	74 355	67 686	62 953	28 666
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	423 136	31 717	587 647	191 556	113 776	86 449	782 771	625 072	518 251	167 952
With own children under 6 years	61 873	5 302	91 265	27 816	14 652	10 435	133 132	100 161	74 132	19 880
In labor force	24 251	2 337	38 701	10 956	5 593	4 051	57 023	41 569	32 206	8 501
With own children 6 to 17 years only	84 696	6 397	114 526	40 724	22 293	15 218	156 729	128 904	104 802	30 634
In labor force	47 647	3 641	67 337	22 178	12 257	8 818	95 336	75 891	63 998	18 800
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	263 379	20 776	364 469	118 063	70 257	52 650	445 633	358 690	298 931	96 289
In labor force	112 505	8 964	167 292	49 922	30 993	22 364	220 376	169 513	144 590	44 654
With own children under 6 years	53 465	4 799	83 448	24 377	13 387	9 539	117 430	87 015	65 589	17 622
In labor force	20 070	2 007	33 644	9 144	4 808	3 558	47 039	33 974	26 819	7 090
With own children 6 to 17 years only	72 637	5 518	100 863	34 982	19 347	13 200	131 743	107 087	88 641	25 992
In labor force	38 878	2 954	56 286	18 063	9 959	7 276	74 834	58 824	50 525	14 943
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	434 814	32 797	682 749	190 605	131 996	91 088	904 780	656 588	573 794	177 886
Private wage and salary workers	344 435	26 329	539 129	154 024	105 534	75 529	724 479	529 536	449 550	136 448
Employees of own corporation	7 536	560	14 727	3 209	4 186	1 701	15 053	9 002	10 416	3 181
Federal government workers	10 524	760	15 016	4 977	3 038	2 523	20 588	15 870	14 157	4 705
State government workers	14 857	1 056	19 510	6 129	3 398	2 077	30 700	22 175	21 785	7 785
Local government workers	36 248	2 394	55 180	15 484	11 490	7 089	79 054	56 233	54 574	18 398
Self-employed workers	26 913	2 060	50 083	9 359	8 064	3 570	45 892	30 131	31 018	9 820
In agriculture	5 572	418	15 422	1 358	312	172	7 899	4 241	4 946	1 461
Unpaid family workers	1 837	163	3 831	632	472	300	4 067	2 643	2 710	730
In agriculture	507	29	1 597	133	19	52	1 133	597	701	170
Employed females 16 years and over	166 144	12 764	256 651	76 942	51 287	35 966	393 890	297 046	250 527	77 253
Private wage and salary workers	128 121	10 073	201 303	61 550	41 622	29 796	307 709	234 828	189 972	57 140
Employees of own corporation	1 340	120	1 929	572	478	307	2 578	1 763	1 971	579
Federal government workers	3 311	267	4 558	1 767	803	610	7 831	6 033	5 001	1 684
State government workers	7 119	551	9 389	3 105	1 569	1 125	16 761	12 318	11 274	3 878
Local government workers	20 311	1 272	29 974	7 914	5 404	3 445	47 048	33 229	33 602	11 312
Self-employed workers	5 923	467	8 839	2 158	1 551	767	11 541	8 585	8 653	2 625
Unpaid family workers	1 359	134	2 588	448	338	223	3 000	2 053	2 025	614

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	434 814	32 797	682 749	190 605	131 996	91 088	904 780	656 588	573 794	177 886
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93 150	7 053	149 201	40 320	30 051	19 394	218 074	148 214	155 885	54 719
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43 645	3 483	71 483	20 332	15 422	9 021	94 424	66 717	66 748	22 788
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 190	101	1 904	696	374	234	2 784	2 131	1 856	834
Management related occupations	9 646	697	16 727	4 485	3 251	2 156	22 717	15 981	15 049	5 135
Professional specialty occupations	49 505	3 570	77 718	19 988	14 629	10 373	123 650	81 497	89 137	31 931
Engineers and natural scientists	9 084	704	16 595	3 247	2 574	2 607	22 552	13 275	15 264	5 467
Engineers	6 620	535	12 066	2 238	1 918	1 980	15 634	9 338	10 556	3 822
Health diagnosing occupations	2 180	140	3 288	705	855	634	4 972	2 776	3 720	1 432
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 280	574	13 165	3 474	2 184	1 721	21 377	14 982	13 642	4 445
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 916	1 507	29 916	7 554	5 909	3 427	49 744	32 377	37 339	13 317
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 020	1 045	22 735	5 440	4 340	2 521	36 376	23 597	26 806	9 214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115 496	9 050	195 129	54 531	40 567	28 725	282 453	204 972	178 852	55 960
Health technologists and technicians	3 442	297	6 761	1 847	1 131	976	11 387	7 866	6 708	2 068
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 391	592	13 109	2 766	2 213	1 869	19 881	12 407	13 052	4 090
Sales occupations	40 526	3 085	66 612	19 493	15 497	9 107	92 790	68 164	59 993	18 526
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 042	514	10 818	2 765	2 312	1 366	12 816	8 984	8 399	2 376
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 111	1 013	22 199	6 984	5 073	2 856	28 292	20 429	20 116	6 577
Other sales occupations	21 373	1 558	33 595	9 744	8 112	4 885	51 682	38 751	31 478	9 573
Cashiers	6 938	477	11 101	3 448	2 866	1 680	18 203	14 297	10 372	2 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64 137	5 076	108 647	30 425	21 726	16 773	158 395	116 535	99 099	31 276
Computer equipment operators	1 522	132	2 771	783	503	385	3 780	2 842	2 304	628
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 049	1 631	32 525	8 545	6 242	4 836	48 235	34 820	30 281	9 614
Financial records processing occupations	8 734	652	15 715	4 013	2 896	2 142	21 537	15 742	13 385	4 364
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 651	187	4 429	1 181	992	885	6 163	4 616	3 597	1 308
Service occupations	50 491	3 679	71 713	24 020	16 443	10 258	105 704	82 989	63 840	17 856
Private household occupations	1 606	118	2 767	683	206	188	3 316	2 365	2 339	635
Protective service occupations	5 578	449	8 692	3 419	2 022	1 559	11 456	9 079	7 252	2 109
Police and firefighters	1 582	186	3 696	1 373	914	632	4 591	3 460	2 634	724
Service occupations, except protective and household	43 307	3 112	60 254	19 918	14 215	8 511	90 932	71 545	54 249	15 112
Food service occupations	18 896	1 472	27 237	9 128	6 532	3 587	46 886	36 300	27 867	7 510
Cleaning and building service occupations	12 122	682	15 265	5 262	2 981	2 558	18 849	15 243	11 586	3 422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 405	682	23 168	2 651	871	553	15 509	8 884	9 442	2 597
Farm operators and managers	5 376	425	15 637	1 298	265	172	7 661	3 937	4 641	1 334
Farm workers and related occupations	3 708	234	7 093	1 297	599	370	7 517	4 714	4 629	1 223
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62 304	5 017	102 525	26 200	18 148	13 803	112 697	80 399	67 209	19 830
Mechanics and repairers	19 483	1 650	31 170	8 120	4 823	4 089	36 343	25 388	21 088	6 153
Construction trades	17 294	1 444	30 093	7 714	5 546	3 164	30 629	22 044	17 769	5 466
Precision production occupations	24 296	1 860	40 206	9 865	7 601	6 363	44 486	31 954	27 503	7 900
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103 968	7 316	141 013	42 883	25 916	18 355	170 343	131 130	98 566	26 924
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35 411	2 457	47 663	14 073	8 610	6 847	56 582	43 673	32 853	8 950
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21 873	1 497	29 643	9 078	5 742	4 077	34 086	26 675	20 009	5 375
Transportation occupations	17 222	1 347	25 508	7 650	3 889	2 409	28 298	21 781	17 051	5 170
Motor vehicle operators	15 714	1 182	23 619	6 831	3 377	2 233	25 550	19 542	14 966	4 468
Material moving equipment operators	7 282	537	9 380	3 160	1 545	1 309	10 847	8 540	6 169	1 690
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 180	1 478	28 819	8 922	6 130	3 713	40 530	30 461	22 484	5 739
Construction laborers	2 573	211	3 404	925	917	265	3 708	2 714	2 070	492
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 156	448	8 548	2 748	1 816	1 116	13 878	10 054	7 568	1 857
Employed females 16 years and over	166 144	12 764	256 651	76 942	51 287	35 966	393 890	297 046	250 527	77 253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 900	2 683	53 283	15 105	9 681	6 589	92 308	65 311	66 039	22 732
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 782	893	16 486	5 178	3 370	2 193	27 143	20 699	18 890	6 424
Officials and administrators, public administration	271	10	497	134	80	52	781	592	502	181
Management related occupations	3 166	215	4 885	1 328	927	600	8 076	5 917	5 342	1 724
Professional specialty occupations	23 118	1 794	36 797	9 927	6 311	4 396	65 165	44 612	47 149	16 308
Engineers and natural scientists	534	71	1 090	302	137	174	2 180	1 261	1 426	492
Engineers	174	30	354	91	47	55	746	426	468	168
Health diagnosing occupations	191	6	266	57	39	37	442	311	380	152
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 514	485	11 543	3 125	1 788	1 423	18 948	13 510	12 152	3 893
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13 254	1 006	19 142	4 914	3 432	2 055	33 867	22 273	25 604	9 097
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 354	738	15 436	3 782	2 749	1 647	26 254	17 243	19 641	6 902
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	72 001	5 821	121 127	35 102	25 030	18 109	187 791	140 559	117 674	36 453
Health technologists and technicians	2 974	231	6 081	1 689	924	884	10 042	6 997	5 942	1 876
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 289	140	2 510	594	356	366	4 713	3 496	3 132	1 082
Sales occupations	19 842	1 473	30 309	9 305	7 420	4 476	47 996	37 167	30 414	9 272
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 821	117	2 721	761	544	433	4 152	3 288	2 766	714
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 941	266	4 569	1 603	1 196	610	6 967	5 635	5 322	1 687
Other sales occupations	15 080	1 090	23 019	6 941	5 680	3 433	36 877	28 244	22 326	6 871
Cashiers	6 195	397	9 788	3 157	2 534	1 503	16 019	12 666	9 069	2 599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 896	3 977	82 227	23 514	16 330	12 383	125 040	92 899	78 186	24 223
Computer equipment operators	808	44	1 690	450	264	265	2 372	1 730	1 504	355
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 809	1 609	32 134	8 463	6 173	4 779	47 750	34 523	29 926	9 489
Financial records processing occupations	7 527	559	13 882	3 550	2 535	1 831	19 334	14 262	12 073	3 845
Mail and message distributing occupations	889	62	1 151	426	249	194	2 125	1 594	1 058	449
Service occupations	31 780	2 365	44 426	14 711	9 533	6 314	65 558	52 359	38 721	10 913
Private household occupations	1 529	118	2 701	658	183	175	3 195	2 291	2 226	621
Protective service occupations	565	41	671	293	276	183	1 435	1 109	904	299
Police and firefighters	30	6	52	29	39	14	154	128	128	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 686	2 206	41 054	13 760	9 074	5 956	60 928	48 959	35 591	9 993
Food service occupations	14 705	1 178	20 647	7 032	4 682	2 792	33 204	26 392	19 464	5 347
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 343	213	4 998	1 948	1 034	1 286	5 962	5 183	3 519	1 051
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 292	137	2 935	493	141	107	2 973	1 798	1 759	497
Farm operators and managers	394	61	1 230	178	43	14	920	551	551	209
Farm workers and related occupations	884	76	1 685	315	98	93	2 035	1 239	1 202	288
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 648	302	5 131	1 402	1 318	692	7 103	5 600	4 552	1 018
Mechanics and repairers	490	32	713	201	120	129	1 153	772	697	142
Construction trades	284	18	374	95	75	608	506	396	396	67
Precision production occupations	2 870	250	4 035	1 104	1 123	534	5 320	4 305	3 457	807
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 523	1 452	29 749	10 129	5 584	4 155	38 157	31 419	21 782	5 640
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 622	597	11 647	3 939	2 323	1 730	15 452	12 595	8 774	2 252
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 461	413	9 293	3 140	1 816	1 346	11 586	9 670	6 643	1 714
Transportation occupations	1 533	95	2 403	811	285	211	3 176	2 432	1 825	488
Motor vehicle operators	1 525	95	2 388	797	285	211	3 157	2 418	1 804	488
Material moving equipment operators	237	8	397	123	30	58	668	582	376	135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 670	339	6 009	2 116	1 130	810	7 275	6 140	4 164	1 051
Construction laborers	49	4	70	2	7	74	40	40	60	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 135	93	1 363	492	275	138	1 951	1 512	1 124	256

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	434 814	32 797	682 749	190 605	131 996	91 088	904 780	656 588	573 794	177 886
Agriculture	9 250	688	23 676	2 607	846	508	16 171	9 093	10 027	2 671
Forestry and fisheries	122	22	198	20	30	19	209	126	131	35
Mining	4 159	217	4 310	1 649	635	671	5 816	4 724	3 697	1 332
Construction	21 479	1 929	37 350	9 422	7 362	3 392	39 236	28 222	23 440	6 945
Manufacturing	139 132	10 192	208 590	57 566	37 784	31 003	252 401	183 271	155 175	46 489
Nondurable goods	42 572	3 014	62 068	16 961	9 776	7 080	75 786	55 485	47 262	14 117
Food and kindred products	7 382	608	12 647	2 638	1 568	1 117	12 840	8 937	7 008	2 112
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 078	179	3 189	1 102	1 123	702	3 578	2 883	2 050	497
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 564	463	12 961	3 350	1 959	1 863	16 642	12 566	10 412	3 326
Chemicals and allied products	8 266	574	10 600	3 138	1 877	1 441	14 637	10 598	9 507	3 035
Durable goods	96 560	7 178	146 522	40 605	28 008	23 923	176 615	127 786	107 913	32 372
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 828	251	5 849	1 243	707	530	5 618	4 126	3 034	932
Primary metal industries	14 800	1 032	19 257	6 971	7 125	4 804	27 658	21 544	17 710	5 964
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	12 799	927	18 746	5 782	4 250	3 752	24 361	18 058	14 626	4 459
Machinery, except electrical	21 071	1 626	37 593	8 560	5 149	4 832	41 788	28 446	25 001	7 041
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 884	841	18 788	4 711	3 400	2 718	22 435	15 454	13 596	4 164
Transportation equipment	19 761	1 552	28 103	8 497	4 961	4 848	32 265	24 095	20 592	5 756
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 799	2 346	43 965	13 230	7 703	6 848	57 177	42 668	35 936	10 952
Railroads	3 370	319	4 234	1 732	1 187	570	5 837	4 417	3 914	1 279
Trucking service and warehousing	9 829	747	14 036	4 287	1 879	1 656	16 490	12 774	9 631	2 794
Other transportation	4 863	374	8 233	2 405	1 688	1 605	10 963	7 986	7 232	2 150
Communications	4 606	454	7 843	2 242	1 238	1 536	11 825	8 722	7 659	2 450
Utilities and sanitary services	6 131	452	9 619	2 564	1 711	1 481	12 062	8 769	7 500	2 279
Wholesale trade	17 440	1 444	31 687	8 139	5 929	4 438	38 428	27 721	23 399	6 985
Retail trade	68 022	5 107	105 563	30 540	25 889	14 657	160 429	118 769	96 403	28 014
General merchandise stores	10 150	776	14 796	4 510	3 757	2 499	23 538	17 954	13 820	4 472
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 217	679	17 669	4 948	5 001	2 599	25 196	18 852	14 265	3 763
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	9 698	675	14 264	3 785	2 608	1 588	19 013	13 468	11 293	3 445
Eating and drinking places	18 339	1 458	25 834	8 948	7 548	3 397	48 123	36 386	28 286	7 571
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 615	1 513	35 884	10 599	7 065	4 393	48 910	35 694	33 595	10 683
Banking and credit agencies	7 974	597	14 000	3 785	2 676	2 011	19 690	13 841	12 813	3 888
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 641	916	21 884	6 814	4 389	2 382	29 220	21 853	20 782	6 795
Services	109 233	8 134	167 961	48 534	33 365	21 936	252 514	180 400	169 834	56 258
Business services	9 853	617	14 177	4 482	2 590	2 229	22 878	17 322	15 228	5 186
Repair services	5 657	497	9 299	2 222	1 674	967	10 925	7 639	6 517	1 644
Private households	1 869	122	3 149	836	234	218	3 934	2 842	2 697	737
Other personal services	8 894	709	12 490	3 970	4 085	1 489	15 954	12 967	10 019	3 071
Entertainment and recreation services	3 254	295	5 307	1 540	1 364	668	8 745	6 284	5 744	1 716
Professional and related services	79 706	5 894	123 539	35 484	23 418	16 365	190 078	133 346	129 629	43 904
Hospitals	15 867	1 365	26 340	7 972	5 349	4 382	42 066	31 194	26 191	8 291
Health services, except hospitals	12 346	853	18 884	5 410	3 366	2 072	28 349	19 783	18 003	5 737
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	33 392	2 419	50 475	13 583	9 707	6 161	75 840	51 419	54 231	18 974
Other educational services	1 840	147	2 586	609	441	247	4 476	2 904	3 283	1 086
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 557	585	13 381	4 415	2 194	1 567	20 834	16 035	15 517	5 300
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6 704	525	11 873	3 495	2 361	1 936	18 513	12 011	12 404	4 516
Public administration	15 563	1 205	23 565	8 299	5 388	3 223	33 489	25 900	22 157	7 522
Employed females 16 years and over	166 144	12 764	256 651	76 942	51 287	35 966	393 890	297 046	250 527	77 253
Agriculture	1 524	177	3 617	545	200	166	3 784	2 336	2 410	650
Forestry and fisheries	14	2	29	6	7	—	19	12	11	—
Mining	261	4	396	141	103	70	595	537	424	156
Construction	1 517	100	2 552	700	555	277	3 883	2 644	2 537	660
Manufacturing	33 240	2 361	48 083	14 547	9 026	7 303	65 149	50 371	38 317	11 357
Nondurable goods	13 571	1 025	19 634	5 632	3 505	2 582	25 509	20 266	15 317	4 311
Food and kindred products	2 120	200	3 662	857	424	364	3 971	2 895	2 169	617
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 368	136	2 058	648	778	473	2 205	1 819	1 168	267
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 957	201	4 786	1 232	717	761	6 680	5 322	4 130	1 339
Chemicals and allied products	1 937	145	2 575	876	513	369	4 108	3 150	2 431	729
Durable goods	19 669	1 336	28 449	8 915	5 521	4 721	39 640	30 105	23 000	7 046
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	931	69	1 347	282	148	163	1 376	1 042	797	253
Primary metal industries	1 419	111	2 311	885	849	621	3 543	2 926	2 201	774
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 622	186	3 335	1 165	824	740	5 579	4 028	2 988	1 016
Machinery, except electrical	3 388	233	5 760	1 593	818	890	7 302	5 563	4 452	1 353
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 649	293	6 189	1 929	1 373	889	8 544	6 293	4 842	1 427
Transportation equipment	2 771	183	4 400	1 425	671	636	6 094	4 746	3 588	1 016
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 554	411	7 801	2 520	1 472	1 525	12 544	9 677	8 252	2 340
Railroads	112	—	179	118	50	22	269	193	194	84
Trucking service and warehousing	820	75	1 342	397	292	283	2 170	1 701	1 351	299
Other transportation	1 182	91	2 107	756	424	353	3 303	2 462	2 050	691
Communications	1 693	182	2 834	911	467	683	4 772	3 812	3 304	904
Utilities and sanitary services	747	63	1 339	338	239	184	2 030	1 509	1 353	362
Wholesale trade	4 018	389	7 470	1 977	1 576	1 312	11 043	8 375	6 762	1 937
Retail trade	37 347	2 892	54 465	17 320	13 596	8 226	89 353	68 955	53 652	15 870
General merchandise stores	7 446	602	10 557	3 399	2 807	1 871	17 049	13 078	9 858	3 191
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 328	328	8 502	2 751	2 319	1 376	12 691	10 263	7 421	1 981
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 462	98	2 111	672	412	224	3 484	2 648	2 092	755
Eating and drinking places	12 699	1 018	17 068	6 084	4 332	2 309	31 336	24 494	17 910	4 937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 906	895	20 061	5 924	3 925	2 596	30 196	23 127	20 142	6 110
Banking and credit agencies	5 312	415	9 737	2 511	1 947	1 470	14 169	10 441	8 945	2 538
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 594	480	10 324	3 413	1 978	1 126	16 027	12 686	11 197	3 572
Services	66 255	5 049	104 185	30 534	19 048	13 530	163 876	120 383	109 254	35 295
Business services	4 200	270	6 218	2 016	1 145	1 138	10 946	8 886	7 099	2 382
Repair services	621	41	952	265	231	128	1 534	1 355	1 100	268
Private households	1 704	118	2 957	776	209	196	3 539	2 580	2 462	668
Other personal services	6 343	443	8 500	2 755	2 245	1 057	11 390	9 396	6 915	2 000
Entertainment and recreation services	1 348	146	2 227	634	535	238	3 917	2 952	2 583	782
Professional and related services	52 039	4 031	83 331	24 088	14 683	10 773	132 550	95 214	89 095	29 195
Hospitals	12 217	1 045	21 402	6 443	4 058	3 488	34 505	26 056	21 259	6 670
Health services, except hospitals	9 801	725	15 105	4 444	2 375	1 460	22 659	16 426	14 225	4 305
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 981	1 621	32 429	8 811	5 748	3 992	50 447	34 767	36 051	12 489
Other educational services	1 295	89	1 844	453	314	159	3 339	2 127	2 475	763
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5 257	327	7 875	2 622	1 299	855	13 819	10 609	10 052	3 292
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 488	224	4 676	1 315	889	819	7 781	5 229	5 033	1 676
Public administration	5 508	484	7 992	2 728	1 779	961	13 448	10 629	8 766	2 878

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	313 572
50 to 52 weeks	309 754
48 to 49 weeks	212 569
40 to 47 weeks	12 767
27 to 39 weeks	25 229
14 to 26 weeks	20 356
1 to 13 weeks	20 829
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 004
50 to 52 weeks	276 303
27 to 49 weeks	202 334
1 to 26 weeks	49 135

With unemployment in 1979	24 834
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	56 106
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	17 9
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	14 736
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19 324
Mean weeks of unemployment	22 046

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	205 975
50 to 52 weeks	201 197
48 to 49 weeks	103 586
40 to 47 weeks	7 495
27 to 39 weeks	19 283
14 to 26 weeks	22 975
1 to 13 weeks	23 422
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 436
50 to 52 weeks	134 606
27 to 49 weeks	81 968
1 to 26 weeks	30 367

With unemployment in 1979	22 271
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	35 920
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	17 4
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	11 663
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11 481
Mean weeks of unemployment	12 776

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	309 522
No workers	44 093
1 worker	109 537
2 workers	121 570
3 or more workers	34 322
Married-couple families	270 174
No workers	35 011
1 worker	90 559
2 workers	112 574
Husband and wife worked	94 599
3 or more workers	32 030
Husband and wife worked	26 293
Female householder, no husband present	31 002
No workers	7 968
1 worker	14 849
2 workers	6 381
3 or more workers	1 804

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	333 619
With a work disability	34 021
Not in labor force	17 997
Prevented from working	16 013
Female, 16 to 64 years	333 993
With a work disability	29 681
Not in labor force	23 349
Prevented from working	19 246

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	667 612
With a public transportation disability	12 412
With a work disability	11 537
Persons 65 years and over	139 889
With a public transportation disability	20 652

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	147 321
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4
Female veterans	4 531
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1

PERCENT OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	151 852
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11 152
May 1975 or later only	18.6
Vietnam era	4 366
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 713
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	15 938
Korean conflict	1 705
World War II	22 492
World War I	3 485
Other	63 280
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 193

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
313 572	23 214	483 122	133 296	92 425	62 536	598 061	426 294	377 992	116 845	
309 754	22 974	479 664	131 741	91 511	61 908	592 255	421 661	374 652	115 808	
212 569	16 094	346 105	89 337	63 500	44 982	391 848	273 570	250 587	78 959	
12 767	999	18 322	5 655	3 601	2 642	23 109	16 818	14 291	4 635	
25 229	1 990	36 727	10 991	8 075	4 864	49 822	36 869	30 206	8 843	
20 356	1 346	27 937	9 130	5 881	3 457	41 520	31 132	25 540	7 779	
20 829	1 474	27 923	9 386	5 965	3 247	46 225	33 811	28 457	8 043	
18 004	1 071	22 650	7 242	4 489	2 716	39 731	29 461	25 571	7 549	
276 303	20 891	430 979	118 166	81 228	55 838	509 486	362 838	322 833	100 588	
202 334	15 413	329 746	85 282	60 155	42 911	368 941	257 374	236 199	74 522	
49 135	3 736	68 803	21 676	14 247	9 167	90 463	67 759	55 347	16 958	
24 834	1 742	32 430	11 208	6 826	3 760	50 082	37 705	31 287	9 108	
56 106	4 228	71 484	25 284	15 580	9 530	113 229	87 253	67 730	19 522	
17 9	18.2	14.8	19.0	16.9	15.2	18.9	20.5	17.9	16.7	
14 736	1 253	20 615	6 533	4 244	2 981	34 140	25 107	20 676	6 000	
19 324	1 529	26 454	8 696	5 757	3 441	40 431	30 725	23 948	6 789	
22 046	1 446	24 415	10 055	5 579	3 108	38 658	31 421	23 106	6 733	
15.2	14.2	13.5	15.3	13.9	13.4	13.6	14.1	13.6	13.5	
205 975	15 758	311 037	95 338	60 910	42 470	485 205	370 029	307 311	94 244	
201 197	15 439	306 273	93 557	59 761	41 623	476 187	362 515	301 792	92 803	
103 586	7 757	163 619	48 466	32 871	23 804	236 127	180 136	150 325	46 349	
7 495	559	11 419	3 568	2 408	1 693	17 514	13 446	10 923	3 510	
19 283	1 637	29 670	8 991	5 685	3 836	47 484	35 880	30 571	9 354	
22 975	1 905	34 300	10 266	6 398	3 938	55 974	41 443	36 467	11 173	
23 422	1 897	34 482	11 391	6 667	4 376	60 855	46 256	37 176	11 582	
24 436	1 684	32 783	10 875	5 732	3 976	58 233	45 354	36 330	10 835	
134 606	10 374	198 988	63 216	38 410	26 985	303 752	235 128	193 836	59 815	
81 968	6 152	125 637	38 709	25 055	18 384	183 524	141 718	117 407	35 821	
30 367	2 460	43 335	14 065	8 161	5 365	69 725	53 388	45 194	14 048	
22 271	1 762	30 016	10 442	5 194	3 236	50 503	40 022	31 235	9 946	
35 920	3 025	47 585	17 445	9 648	6 374	91 947	72 208	54 706	16 057	
17.4	19.2	15.3	18.3	15.8	15.0	19.0	19.5	17.8	17.0	
11 663	1 054	17 730	6 212	3 006	2 228	35 586	26 409	21 355	6 136	
11 481	991	15 550	5 114	3 512	2 110	29 944	23 705	17 804	5 315	
12 776	980	14 305	6 119	3 130	2 036	26 417	22 094	15 547	4 606	
14.6	13.8	12.6	14.1	13.9	13.3	12.1	12.7	11.9	12.2	
309 522	22 768	457 584	128 919	88 462	62 160	483 012	361 710	318 526	106 005	
44 093	2 850	53 073	16 457	9 744	8 153	39 260	34 731	29 586	12 729	
109 537	7 805	150 784	45 048	30 837	20 770	164 791	126 578	107 754	35 553	
121 570	9 480	192 079	51 150	34 098	24 028	214 078	152 903	138 372	43 632	
34 322	2 633	61 648	16 264	13 783	9 209	64 883	47 498	42 814	13 791	
270 174	19 960	407 257	109 611	76 790	53 310	416 243	303 649	275 682	91 847	
35 011	2 308	44 783	12 712	8 117	6 555	29 625	25 346	23 593	10 575	
90 559	6 283	126 645	35 830	25 546	16 837	130 954	97 749	86 330	28 897	
112 574	8 874	178 369	46 403	30 679	21 498	196 637	137 780	126 596	39 641	
94 599	7 864	151 686	38 697	24 251	17 344	171 064	117 664	109 077	33 582	
32 030	2 495	57 460	14 666	12 448	8 420	59 027	42 774	39 163	12 734	
26 293	2 128	45 717	11 358	9 165	6 498	47 866	34 113	32 227	10 477	
31 002	2 188	37 912	15 225	8 557	6 741	55 012	48 500	35 530	11 637	
7 968	459	7 003	3 314	1 268	1 339	8 828	8 529	5 454	1 893	
14 849	1 183	18 405	7 251	4 039	3 014	28 271	24 277	17 986	5 781	
6 381	437	9 458	3 432	2 517	1 772	13 186	11 710	9 139	3 141	
1 804	109	3 046	1 228	1 033	616	4 727	3 984	2 951	822	
333 619	24 039	495 619	142 235	96 485	65 844	635 589	456 973	401 302	121 756	
34 021	2 149	38 737	15 895	8 382	6 101	49 999	41 347	33 726	10 909	
17 997	956	17 266	8 518	4 010	3 167	21 378	18 914	15 059	4 734	
16 013	862	15 072	7 655	3 691	2 861	17 976	16 244	12 913	3 927	
333 993	25 210	463 837	153 511	94 094	68 239	700 083	550 875	449 238	136 695	
29 681	2 103	29 480	15 370	6 598	5 880	47 671	46 449	34 492	11 260	
23 349	1 653	21 646	12 186	4 955	4 557	33 156	34 326	24 748	8 316	
19 246	1 298	17 012	10 140	3 929	3 722	25 002	26 876	18 750	6 221	
667 612	49 249	959 456	295 746	190 579	134 083	1 336 472	1 007 848	850 540	258 451	
12 412	801	12 491	6 448	2 984	2 838	16 618	15 468	11 890	3 850	
11 537	741	11 575	6 047	2 743	2 505	15 473	14 386	11 064	3 580	
139 889	9 899	200 629	57 528	34 238	29 101	129 485	114 106	106 345	49 211	
20 652	1 473	28 556	9 517	4 576	4 660	16 844	16 552	14 355	6 626	
147 321	10 812	211 821	66 064	42 937	33 123	237 747	183 075	165 126	57 875	
37.4	38.4	36.2	40.0	38.2	42.5	34.6	36.6	37.4	41.1	
4 531	340	5 301	2 221	1 067	1 085	8 286	7 313	6 678	2 522	
1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	
151 852	11 152	217 122	68 285	44 004	34 208	246 033	190 388	171 804	60 397	
18.6	18.6	18.5	19.1	19.5	20.8	16.7	16.9	17.9	19.6	
4 366	297	4 795	1 999	815	454	7 381	5 963	4 298	1 219	
34 713	3 392	53 166	16 052	8 505	6 405	69 772	51 267	41 733	12 544	
15 938	1 221	26 148	7 559	4 503	3 292	29 959	21 826	19 626	5 747	
1 705	105	1 660	756	224	194	2 297	2 445	2 127	869	
22 492	1 726	32 436	9 845	6 601	4 410	36 697	27 016	25 534	8 273	
3 485	188	3 659	1 347	656	749	5 102	4 662	4 496	2 046	
63 280	3 777	87 816	28 432	21 566	17 664	90 048	72 716	69 914	27 681	
3 193	276	4 349	1 180	581	344	2 229	1 955	2 024	1 248	
2 680	170	3 093	1 115	553	696	2 548	2 538	2 052	770	
665 585	48 695	954 747	288 479	182 149	130 216	1 222 976	935 090	787 482	248 468	

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	407 668	30 277	598 301	173 669	112 737	83 670	631 651	478 997	422 102	144 397
Less than \$5,000	51 546	3 684	57 672	21 641	10 625	9 142	50 073	45 783	34 359	12 758
\$5,000 to \$7,999	32 258	2 296	41 560	13 817	7 151	5 475	36 160	31 294	24 019	9 149
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30 577	2 282	41 311	12 746	7 402	5 811	40 826	33 884	27 799	10 151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60 506	4 719	85 393	25 297	14 975	11 003	91 289	70 977	59 459	20 454
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59 111	4 557	90 694	26 143	16 354	11 441	98 521	73 572	63 106	20 564
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54 186	4 034	87 499	23 292	16 438	11 995	96 657	69 471	60 876	19 784
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69 003	5 253	112 043	29 655	22 132	16 483	126 717	90 375	84 675	27 605
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35 078	2 423	57 586	14 628	12 216	8 907	63 835	45 206	46 619	15 904
\$50,000 or more	15 403	1 029	24 543	6 450	5 444	3 413	27 573	18 435	21 190	7 988
Median	\$17 326	\$17 326	\$19 013	\$17 421	\$19 955	\$19 556	\$19 946	\$18 901	\$20 175	\$19 770
Mean	\$20 190	\$19 892	\$21 471	\$20 007	\$22 311	\$21 643	\$22 332	\$21 238	\$22 943	\$22 948
Families	309 522	22 768	457 584	128 919	88 462	62 160	483 012	361 710	318 526	106 005
Less than \$5,000	19 605	1 277	17 899	7 493	3 480	2 372	18 516	16 867	10 566	3 338
\$5,000 to \$7,999	17 786	1 304	19 910	7 174	3 966	2 457	17 218	15 697	10 919	3 933
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20 188	1 458	25 323	8 021	4 866	3 226	22 662	19 443	14 641	5 115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 338	3 292	60 206	18 017	10 662	7 527	59 635	47 660	39 049	12 890
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 655	3 796	74 527	20 792	13 339	9 185	77 598	58 160	49 252	15 709
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47 886	3 607	78 231	20 438	14 593	10 470	84 749	60 405	52 964	17 036
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63 860	4 799	104 335	27 185	20 665	15 199	116 880	83 757	77 675	25 549
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32 939	2 300	54 278	13 781	11 715	8 479	59 908	42 381	43 622	14 949
\$50,000 or more	14 265	935	22 875	6 018	5 176	3 245	25 846	17 340	19 838	7 486
Median	\$20 397	\$20 322	\$21 820	\$20 679	\$22 534	\$22 898	\$22 528	\$21 764	\$23 168	\$23 426
Mean	\$22 967	\$22 676	\$24 444	\$23 073	\$25 152	\$25 235	\$25 145	\$24 105	\$26 112	\$26 695
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	124 166	10 499	181 509	60 621	31 946	26 867	204 318	158 313	135 436	48 413
Less than \$5,000	14 964	1 502	20 127	7 680	4 043	2 970	26 460	19 714	16 101	4 951
\$5,000 to \$7,999	12 140	1 304	15 021	6 453	2 498	1 796	15 397	13 602	10 114	3 672
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23 500	2 131	32 809	11 241	5 882	5 745	30 226	25 307	20 648	7 812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 065	1 675	32 135	10 233	4 864	4 456	31 685	25 345	20 981	7 939
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 461	882	16 464	5 041	2 639	2 439	19 424	15 410	13 134	4 621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 545	1 825	31 049	9 180	5 518	4 223	38 766	28 561	24 812	8 911
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 774	1 143	25 649	8 257	5 165	3 892	33 211	24 257	22 398	7 988
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 863	431	7 102	2 287	1 148	1 251	8 088	5 441	6 345	2 152
\$50,000 or more	854	67	1 153	249	189	95	1 061	676	903	367
Median	\$6 508	\$6 122	\$7 004	\$6 330	\$7 126	\$6 821	\$7 832	\$7 393	\$7 981	\$7 933
Mean	\$9 176	\$8 725	\$9 343	\$8 659	\$9 348	\$9 233	\$9 722	\$9 327	\$10 114	\$10 254
Males 15 years and over, with income	378 411	27 361	568 951	159 555	109 408	76 084	663 340	482 046	427 219	137 338
Median income	\$13 742	\$14 370	\$14 908	\$13 766	\$15 387	\$15 864	\$14 123	\$13 604	\$14 688	\$15 055
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.5	56.3	57.9	53.4	55.0	56.4	55.6	53.4	55.3	54.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	315 229	23 320	448 113	142 310	84 742	64 697	607 769	480 225	404 077	133 877
Median income	\$4 883	\$4 900	\$5 296	\$4 858	\$5 212	\$5 235	\$5 352	\$5 187	\$5 504	\$5 576
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	26.2	27.9	27.1	29.5	28.3	30.1	29.4	28.9	26.7
Per capita income	\$7 947	\$8 653	\$8 735	\$8 089	\$9 421	\$9 377	\$6 768	\$6 621	\$7 424	\$8 539
Persons in households	\$8 061	\$8 833	\$8 863	\$8 228	\$9 544	\$9 509	\$6 830	\$6 678	\$7 493	\$8 628
Persons in group quarters	\$2 327	\$2 521	\$2 630	\$2 405	\$2 296	\$2 504	\$2 512	\$2 707	\$2 542	\$2 957
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$12 893	\$14 336	\$15 827	\$14 269	\$16 472	\$17 253	\$15 558	\$14 877	\$15 422	\$15 636
25 to 34 years	\$19 531	\$20 321	\$21 142	\$20 071	\$21 527	\$22 231	\$21 078	\$20 473	\$21 209	\$21 530
35 to 44 years	\$23 859	\$24 665	\$25 061	\$23 965	\$25 414	\$26 701	\$25 420	\$24 914	\$26 030	\$26 667
45 to 54 years	\$26 698	\$26 603	\$28 433	\$26 370	\$28 933	\$29 610	\$28 455	\$27 474	\$29 032	\$29 493
55 to 64 years	\$22 287	\$21 160	\$23 942	\$22 479	\$24 316	\$24 094	\$24 742	\$23 664	\$25 233	\$25 882
65 years and over	\$12 103	\$11 213	\$12 934	\$11 731	\$12 654	\$13 159	\$14 110	\$13 317	\$14 451	\$14 526
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 397	\$20 322	\$21 820	\$20 679	\$22 534	\$22 898	\$22 528	\$21 764	\$23 168	\$23 426
With own children under 18 years	\$20 886	\$21 494	\$22 561	\$21 579	\$23 863	\$24 607	\$22 480	\$21 997	\$23 317	\$24 264
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 642	\$18 739	\$19 812	\$19 040	\$20 788	\$21 551	\$20 059	\$19 551	\$20 540	\$21 052
Married-couple families	\$19 785	\$18 499	\$20 850	\$19 433	\$21 199	\$21 999	\$22 597	\$21 447	\$22 986	\$22 624
With own children under 18 years	\$21 576	\$21 525	\$22 644	\$21 930	\$23 567	\$24 053	\$23 912	\$23 351	\$24 568	\$24 795
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 967	\$19 891	\$20 467	\$19 193	\$21 438	\$22 168	\$20 986	\$20 745	\$21 426	\$21 854
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 074	\$10 445	\$12 242	\$10 860	\$13 864	\$13 680	\$11 980	\$11 455	\$12 883	\$13 588
With own children under 18 years	\$7 790	\$7 923	\$9 601	\$8 195	\$10 087	\$9 897	\$9 920	\$9 294	\$10 675	\$10 836
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 607	\$5 152	\$6 442	\$4 885	\$5 352	\$4 809	\$5 990	\$5 455	\$6 441	\$6 318
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 458	\$8 342	\$9 570	\$8 014	\$8 633	\$9 297	\$9 606	\$8 953	\$10 326	\$11 017
1 worker	\$17 441	\$17 445	\$18 675	\$17 851	\$19 290	\$19 809	\$19 179	\$18 426	\$19 808	\$20 431
2 workers	\$24 004	\$23 213	\$24 264	\$23 698	\$25 305	\$26 235	\$24 534	\$24 214	\$25 359	\$26 074
3 or more workers	\$32 558	\$32 470	\$33 472	\$33 412	\$35 204	\$35 319	\$33 586	\$33 335	\$34 210	\$34 544
Unrelated individuals:										
Male: 15 years and over	\$9 218	\$9 559	\$9 820	\$9 068	\$10 007	\$10 423	\$10 208	\$9 885	\$10 436	\$10 497
Female: 15 years and over	\$5 757	\$5 560	\$6 183	\$5 998	\$5 868	\$6 107	\$6 685	\$6 172	\$6 797	\$6 769
Male: 65 years and over	\$5 305	\$4 860	\$5 736	\$5 066	\$5 614	\$5 230	\$6 680	\$6 354	\$7 003	\$7 041
Female: 65 years and over	\$4 771	\$4 567	\$4 947	\$4 438	\$4 528	\$4 439	\$5 495	\$5 059	\$5 629	\$5 925
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	407 668	30 277	598 301	173 669	112 737	83 670	631 651	478 997	422 102	144 397
With earnings	320 337	24 335	488 976	138 694	94 372	65 956	551 699	406 277	358 702	116 761
Mean earnings	\$20 959	\$20 924	\$21 898	\$21 034	\$22 787	\$22 923	\$22 117	\$21 370	\$22 803	\$23 025
With wage or salary income	306 990	23 342	465 945	134 442	91 183	64 493	534 702	394 980	346 983	112 787
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 297	\$20 535	\$21 070	\$20 416	\$21 929	\$22 286	\$21 345	\$20 739	\$21 981	\$22 317
With nonfarm self-employment income	32 248	2 570	54 001	12 211	10 876	5 169	57 181	38 116	39 690	13 317
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 733	\$9 421	\$12 248	\$12 791	\$13 644	\$13 738	\$12 112	\$11 647	\$12 459	\$11 746
With farm self-employment income	14 975	1 070	35 534	4 151	895	809	21 377	12 643	14 240	4 530
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 839	\$5 294	\$6 426	\$3 942	\$2 785	\$4 495	\$4 505	\$3 707	\$4 071	\$3 286
With interest dividend or net rental income	180 204	12 661	312 112	70 166	54 545	44 746	335 100	235 902	238 004	86 367
Mean interest dividend or net rental income	\$3 020	\$2 321	\$2 731	\$2 229	\$2 231	\$2 068	\$2 202	\$2 114	\$2 560	\$2 904
With Social Security income	118 493	7 950	165 087	48 651	30 231	26 523	128 626	111 632	99 546	42 216
Mean Social Security income	\$4 212	\$4 348	\$4 338	\$4 190	\$4 353	\$4 330	\$4 179	\$4 142	\$4 195	\$4 319
With public assistance income	27 496	1 779	25 374	12 350	5 312	3 532	30 121	28 966	18 527	6 264
Mean public assistance income	\$2 355	\$2 311	\$2 311	\$2 393	\$2 368	\$2 368	\$2 273	\$2 257	\$2 250	\$2 223
With all other income	108 288	7 635	145 561	46 858	28 561	23 057	161 683	133 363	113 267	41 979
Mean all other income	\$3 774	\$3 397	\$3 513	\$3 578	\$3 466	\$3 608	\$3 464	\$3 484	\$3 850	\$4 245

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Families	309 522	22 768	457 584	128 919	88 462	62 160	483 012	361 710	318 526	106 005
With Social Security income	73 379	4 781	101 966	29 997	21 404	16 756	82 987	70 919	62 140	25 908
Income above poverty level	67 479	4 447	97 300	27 748	20 395	15 920	79 296	67 209	59 617	25 075
Below poverty level without Social Security income	20 655	1 517	27 519	8 253	5 596	4 159	17 829	16 827	12 947	5 804
With public assistance income	20 900	1 313	19 182	8 980	4 101	2 744	24 240	22 861	14 438	4 622
Income above poverty level	12 826	897	13 999	5 832	3 170	2 035	16 046	14 486	10 350	3 427
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 628	142	2 114	1 058	501	203	2 331	2 335	1 368	479
Householder worked in 1979	243 326	18 559	375 650	102 121	71 209	48 453	416 137	302 724	269 140	85 806
With related children under 18 years	158 049	12 487	235 397	68 839	43 428	27 735	273 139	201 471	167 939	49 020
With related children 5 to 17 years	127 545	9 860	188 798	55 766	35 334	22 648	216 223	160 843	136 487	40 258
Female householder, no husband present	31 002	2 188	37 912	15 225	8 857	6 741	55 012	48 500	35 530	11 637
Householder worked in 1979	17 730	1 325	23 747	8 951	5 515	3 776	39 036	33 075	25 106	7 775
With related children under 18 years	19 457	1 355	20 582	8 977	4 200	2 928	36 495	31 903	22 339	6 408
With related children under 6 years	7 411	509	6 954	3 292	1 206	908	12 535	10 850	6 863	1 918
Householder 65 years and over	50 677	3 409	74 981	19 212	14 370	10 806	48 022	40 443	37 830	17 678
Unrelated individuals	117 290	9 731	168 748	56 323	29 597	25 487	181 917	143 413	122 704	44 586
With Social Security income	46 492	3 273	64 756	19 596	8 955	10 111	46 481	41 711	38 223	16 746
Income above poverty level	34 228	2 395	50 314	13 920	6 686	7 660	36 854	31 536	30 631	13 554
Below poverty level without Social Security income	20 394	1 556	29 397	8 936	4 445	5 288	20 040	18 033	16 279	6 947
With public assistance income	7 000	525	6 381	3 451	1 215	859	6 170	6 673	4 210	1 740
Income above poverty level	2 018	197	2 493	958	441	315	2 245	2 029	1 573	688
Below poverty level without public assistance income	994	86	1 145	520	237	194	926	961	742	344
Worked in 1979	64 371	5 901	100 734	33 813	19 566	14 570	131 753	97 113	82 013	27 115
65 years and over	45 770	3 300	63 963	18 921	8 161	9 085	42 599	37 652	35 988	16 214
Persons	998 807	66 800	1 402 888	413 653	254 159	183 187	2 143 474	1 586 159	1 332 728	391 004
Related children under 18 years	228 773	9 597	295 684	75 739	37 884	25 238	803 087	552 330	450 467	102 767
Related children 5 to 17 years	172 941	7 264	221 900	58 805	30 069	19 950	597 050	416 301	341 808	79 710
60 years and over	193 999	12 980	273 728	81 174	51 949	47 640	198 960	173 868	161 375	71 379
65 years and over	139 889	9 894	200 623	57 510	34 238	29 095	129 464	114 093	106 337	49 211

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	24 385	1 598	22 353	9 416	4 192	2 801	23 888	21 649	13 358	4 011
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.0	4.9	7.3	4.7	4.5	4.9	6.0	4.2	3.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 980	\$3 186	\$2 959	\$2 840	\$2 873	\$2 751	\$2 888	\$2 858	\$2 875	\$2 763
Persons per family	3.47	3.47	3.57	3.48	3.25	3.21	3.46	3.44	3.42	3.27
With Social Security income	5 900	334	4 666	2 249	1 009	836	3 691	3 710	2 523	833
With public assistance income	8 074	416	5 183	3 148	1 931	709	8 194	8 375	4 088	1 295
Householder worked in 1979	11 589	847	13 260	4 447	2 200	1 200	13 841	11 628	7 719	2 137
With related children under 18 years	17 469	1 189	15 445	6 666	2 757	1 711	18 871	17 047	10 776	2 815
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 173	866	11 977	5 216	2 103	1 326	14 230	13 141	7 916	2 248
Female householder, no husband present	8 953	574	6 815	3 746	1 566	1 125	11 539	11 345	6 301	1 839
Householder worked in 1979	3 196	264	3 257	1 571	769	474	5 583	5 261	3 236	919
With related children under 18 years	7 807	514	6 008	3 317	1 291	924	10 668	10 380	5 747	1 643
With related children under 6 years	4 326	268	2 983	1 654	585	444	5 806	5 432	2 978	826
Householder 65 years and over	3 615	214	3 546	1 363	743	509	1 702	1 813	1 295	516
Unrelated individuals	28 974	2 395	34 672	14 236	6 500	5 318	34 239	29 768	22 155	7 734
Percent below poverty level	24.7	24.6	20.5	25.3	22.0	20.9	18.8	20.8	18.1	17.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 652	\$1 749	\$1 618	\$1 628	\$1 720	\$1 657	\$1 703	\$1 658	\$1 650	\$1 512
With Social Security income	12 264	878	14 442	5 676	2 269	2 451	9 627	10 175	7 592	3 192
With public assistance income	4 982	328	3 888	2 493	774	544	3 925	4 644	2 637	1 052
Worked in 1979	8 945	886	13 198	5 004	2 758	1 683	18 170	13 176	10 455	3 264
65 years and over	12 048	897	14 622	5 611	1 986	2 268	8 409	8 755	6 710	2 873
Persons	107 504	6 651	102 258	41 442	16 852	12 392	133 812	116 577	74 951	20 854
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.0	7.3	10.0	6.6	6.8	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.3
Related children under 18 years	34 592	1 512	27 866	10 102	3 254	2 203	56 426	47 150	28 429	5 905
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 939	1 033	19 582	7 207	2 306	1 563	39 706	33 526	20 304	4 316
60 years and over	22 527	1 596	25 251	10 399	4 351	4 430	15 048	15 986	11 693	4 964
65 years and over	18 037	1 234	20 672	8 137	3 223	3 169	11 231	11 953	8 825	3 905

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	34 334	2 222	33 245	13 522	6 024	3 941	34 293	30 824	19 549	6 043
Percent below poverty level	11.1	9.8	7.3	10.5	6.8	6.3	7.1	8.5	6.1	5.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 511	\$3 709	\$3 379	\$3 368	\$3 305	\$3 290	\$3 407	\$3 404	\$3 335	\$3 122
Persons per family	3.44	3.43	3.52	3.44	3.21	3.18	3.46	3.43	3.39	3.19
With Social Security income	9 734	547	8 475	3 927	1 754	1 345	6 426	6 561	4 406	1 633
With public assistance income	10 058	521	6 565	3 902	1 147	873	10 059	10 267	5 142	1 551
Householder worked in 1979	17 169	1 211	20 162	6 697	3 214	1 727	21 182	17 625	11 775	3 409
With related children under 18 years	23 296	1 519	21 997	9 050	3 701	2 255	26 176	23 263	14 221	3 940
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 674	1 136	17 020	7 120	2 846	1 806	19 737	17 769	10 973	3 049
Female householder, no husband present	11 072	701	9 134	4 799	1 950	1 462	14 878	14 316	8 242	2 394
Householder worked in 1979	4 415	351	4 778	2 183	997	661	8 028	7 317	4 662	1 294
With related children under 18 years	9 327	606	7 722	4 066	1 559	1 139	13 446	12 731	7 300	2 049
With related children under 6 years	4 847	297	3 613	1 968	670	526	6 849	6 264	3 576	943
Householder 65 years and over	6 277	381	6 406	2 511	1 292	842	3 120	3 286	2 400	1 048
Unrelated individuals	39 956	3 490	50 140	19 358	9 235	8 174	46 517	40 365	31 474	11 287
Percent below poverty level	34.1	35.9	29.7	34.4	31.2	32.1	25.6	28.1	25.7	25.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 990	\$1 981	\$1 898	\$1 997	\$2 001	\$1 830	\$2 059	\$2 028	\$1 951	\$1 813
With Social Security income	20 323	1 565	25 531	9 143	4 085	4 737	16 757	16 633	13 672	5 535
With public assistance income	5 515	386	4 577	2 757	889	637	4 483	5 235	3 025	1 261
Worked in 1979	11 597	1 275	17 262	6 544	3 653	2 194	23 352	17 144	13 589	4 350
65 years and over	19 693	1 552	25 472	8 841	3 649	4 291	14 822	14 510	12 478	5 152
Persons	149 928	9 374	148 781	58 650	23 934	17 934	189 187	163 478	108 608	31 262
Percent below poverty level	15.0	14.0	10.6	14.2	9.4	9.8	8.8	10.3	8.1	8.0
Related children under 18 years	45 956	1 930	38 574	13 738	4 287	2 722	78 465	64 118	39 929	8 629
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 974	1 340	27 402	9 811	3 133	1 964	55 078	45 523	28 608	6 282
60 years and over	36 769	2 494	42 974	16 660	7 453	7 640	25 909	26 395	20 841	8 784
65 years and over	30 217	2 199	36 553	13 465	5 826	5 776	20 195	20 444	16 609	7 150

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.3	6.8	4.8	6.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.8	3.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.5	18.5	14.4	18.5	12.7	13.0	12.0	13.7	11.2	10.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.4	27.8	23.4	28.1	20.7	20.1	20.4	22.7	19.0	18.1

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Total persons									
	1 660 278	34 291	266 217	1 359 770	2 834 062	1 013 955	660 328	404 421	1 401 491	34 291
Under 5 years	125 346	2 783	21 837	100 726	192 791	72 329	45 213	28 665	106 096	2 783
5 to 9 years	126 704	2 862	20 831	103 011	204 089	77 200	47 926	30 561	106 245	2 862
10 to 14 years	137 720	3 198	23 566	110 956	229 831	84 475	53 030	33 941	116 916	3 198
15 to 19 years	159 440	3 288	25 064	131 088	258 113	94 980	63 719	36 444	132 371	3 288
20 to 24 years	160 780	2 532	24 015	134 233	256 434	91 475	65 061	34 222	132 322	2 532
25 to 29 years	142 219	2 801	22 843	116 575	235 531	83 781	56 139	33 197	120 990	2 801
30 to 34 years	126 348	2 435	20 183	103 730	215 412	79 950	51 102	30 912	106 012	2 435
35 to 39 years	96 884	2 134	15 242	79 508	167 374	64 380	38 533	24 298	81 023	2 134
40 to 44 years	86 236	1 934	13 533	70 769	146 460	56 014	33 604	21 526	72 475	1 934
45 to 49 years	82 818	1 522	12 979	68 317	143 756	53 122	33 030	19 858	69 976	1 522
50 to 54 years	87 205	1 737	13 321	72 147	163 109	56 455	37 510	22 937	73 753	1 737
55 to 59 years	84 971	1 925	13 593	69 453	166 989	54 421	37 344	23 114	72 210	1 925
60 to 64 years	68 089	1 443	10 735	55 911	139 518	44 807	29 453	19 737	58 450	1 443
65 to 69 years	58 502	1 377	9 653	47 472	111 880	35 268	23 740	15 293	50 792	1 377
70 to 74 years	47 164	905	7 896	38 363	81 304	26 802	17 330	11 531	41 148	905
75 to 79 years	33 513	632	5 377	27 504	57 121	18 105	12 545	8 741	29 270	632
80 to 84 years	20 813	448	3 163	17 202	36 471	11 774	8 644	5 475	18 024	448
85 years and over	15 526	335	2 386	12 805	27 879	8 617	6 405	3 969	13 418	335
Median	29.2	29.4	28.9	29.3	30.9	30.2	29.9	30.8	29.4	29.5
	Female									
	863 310	17 425	138 466	707 419	1 474 523	524 084	341 131	209 364	730 002	17 425
Under 5 years	61 211	1 353	10 607	49 251	94 105	35 346	21 882	13 974	51 903	1 353
5 to 9 years	61 920	1 376	10 459	50 085	99 581	37 778	23 058	14 933	52 051	1 376
10 to 14 years	67 111	1 535	11 237	54 339	112 432	40 783	26 161	16 371	56 825	1 535
15 to 19 years	79 256	1 590	12 422	65 244	128 586	47 100	31 877	18 024	65 470	1 590
20 to 24 years	82 463	1 285	12 385	68 793	131 291	47 064	33 241	17 657	67 901	1 285
25 to 29 years	72 394	1 427	11 437	59 530	119 790	43 150	28 220	17 000	61 535	1 427
30 to 34 years	64 259	1 217	10 377	52 665	110 857	40 978	26 163	15 911	53 942	1 217
35 to 39 years	49 720	1 057	7 652	41 011	87 174	32 628	20 091	12 412	41 465	1 057
40 to 44 years	45 031	1 007	7 252	36 772	76 713	29 221	17 235	11 184	38 157	1 007
45 to 49 years	42 748	769	6 544	35 435	74 580	27 130	16 730	10 637	36 198	769
50 to 54 years	45 567	928	6 918	37 721	84 923	29 326	19 120	11 707	38 639	928
55 to 59 years	45 260	965	7 426	36 869	87 835	28 903	19 624	12 252	38 740	965
60 to 64 years	37 348	750	6 024	30 574	75 085	23 625	15 946	10 439	32 214	750
65 to 69 years	33 457	735	5 559	27 163	62 500	19 839	13 270	8 473	29 040	735
70 to 74 years	28 333	513	4 751	23 069	48 533	15 756	10 243	6 855	24 798	513
75 to 79 years	21 819	416	3 593	17 810	36 522	11 425	8 025	5 444	19 130	416
80 to 84 years	14 079	269	2 078	11 732	24 439	7 856	5 728	3 551	12 143	269
85 years and over	11 334	233	1 745	9 356	19 577	6 176	4 517	2 540	9 851	233
Median	30.6	30.6	30.3	30.6	32.3	31.3	31.2	32.1	30.9	30.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	68 089	1 443	10 735	55 911	139 518	44 807	29 453	19 737	58 450	1 443
In families	54 878	1 176	8 599	45 103	113 816	36 856	24 196	16 430	46 845	1 176
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.4	3.1	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.1
Householder or spouse	51 737	1 131	7 993	42 613	107 779	35 423	23 045	15 649	44 097	1 131
Other relatives	3 141	45	606	2 490	6 037	1 433	1 151	781	2 748	45
Nonrelatives in households	12 537	266	2 033	10 238	24 242	7 272	4 952	2 935	11 036	266
Living alone	11 300	241	1 806	9 253	21 600	6 627	4 377	2 768	9 968	241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.4	20.3	25.9	27.9	23.6	23.8	24.9	25.2	27.7	20.3
In group quarters	674	1	103	570	1 460	679	305	372	569	1
Inmate of institution	468	1	61	406	1 020	597	214	326	377	1
Home for the aged	357	1	61	295	632	281	104	174	274	1
Other	206	-	42	164	440	82	91	46	192	-
Persons 65 to 74 years	105 666	2 282	17 549	85 835	193 184	62 070	41 070	26 824	91 940	2 282
In families	73 601	1 669	12 245	59 687	137 713	44 082	29 695	19 326	63 584	1 669
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	8.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.0	3.6	5.3	5.2	8.1
Householder or spouse	67 163	1 567	10 933	54 663	124 888	41 053	27 312	17 831	58 062	1 567
Other relatives	6 438	102	1 312	5 024	12 825	3 029	2 383	1 495	5 522	102
Nonrelatives in households	29 500	562	4 958	23 980	51 774	16 219	10 656	6 619	26 110	562
Living alone	27 616	535	4 700	22 381	47 847	15 144	9 890	6 123	24 449	535
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.3	28.2	20.9	24.9	20.9	22.4	19.7	22.3	23.9	28.2
In group quarters	2 565	51	346	2 168	3 697	1 769	719	879	2 246	51
Inmate of institution	2 058	51	274	1 733	2 947	1 653	561	794	1 751	51
Home for the aged	1 793	51	274	1 468	2 504	1 314	385	630	1 501	51
Other	507	-	72	435	750	116	158	85	495	-
Persons 75 years and over	69 852	1 415	10 926	57 511	121 471	38 496	27 594	18 185	60 712	1 415
In families	34 585	691	5 546	28 348	66 120	19 052	15 217	9 628	30 025	691
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.6	11.0	8.8	6.0	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.3	6.6	11.0
Householder or spouse	25 290	517	4 111	20 662	46 213	14 633	10 976	7 461	21 846	517
Other relatives	9 295	174	1 435	7 686	19 907	4 419	4 241	2 167	8 179	174
Nonrelatives in households	25 203	566	4 064	20 573	43 982	14 286	9 946	6 229	21 991	566
Living alone	23 993	539	3 909	19 545	41 133	13 499	9 236	5 960	20 914	539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.6	30.8	26.7	27.7	25.2	28.0	23.9	23.8	27.5	30.8
In group quarters	10 064	158	1 316	8 590	11 369	5 158	2 431	2 328	8 696	158
Inmate of institution	9 169	158	1 190	7 821	10 742	4 942	2 192	2 274	7 813	158
Home for the aged	8 935	158	1 190	7 587	10 535	4 809	2 130	2 157	7 579	158
Other	895	-	126	769	627	216	239	54	883	-

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	587 127	11 493	91 672	483 962	1 018 616	365 431	234 197	142 597	499 197	11 493
1 person	136 575	2 108	19 511	114 956	237 840	79 668	50 633	29 172	119 647	2 108
2 persons	173 455	3 270	26 204	143 981	310 582	114 415	73 154	45 155	146 393	3 270
3 persons	103 880	2 187	16 869	84 824	176 206	67 293	41 862	25 766	86 657	2 187
4 persons	92 059	2 069	14 723	75 267	155 095	60 168	37 125	23 522	76 591	2 069
5 persons	47 845	1 152	8 125	38 568	83 707	28 017	19 425	12 037	40 741	1 152
6 or more persons	33 313	707	6 240	26 366	55 186	15 870	11 998	6 945	29 168	707

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Total persons	266 217	1 100 983	1 898 825	1 093 316	830 070	258 787	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856
Under 5 years	21 837	81 476	125 471	79 917	59 166	19 250	22 677	7 000	5 015	10 662
5 to 9 years	20 831	82 552	132 292	82 071	62 719	20 459	23 945	7 570	5 385	10 990
10 to 14 years	23 566	90 152	151 769	85 335	68 750	20 804	25 562	7 870	5 698	11 994
15 to 19 years	25 064	104 019	167 284	104 394	77 723	27 069	27 809	8 413	5 737	13 659
20 to 24 years	24 015	105 775	166 452	122 214	75 742	28 458	26 646	7 631	4 928	14 087
25 to 29 years	22 843	95 346	156 355	104 719	69 794	21 229	23 991	7 493	4 507	11 991
30 to 34 years	20 183	83 394	142 419	93 016	65 824	20 336	23 628	7 417	5 048	11 163
35 to 39 years	15 242	63 647	111 855	67 293	53 148	15 861	18 605	6 091	3 961	8 553
40 to 44 years	13 533	57 008	98 442	57 637	46 212	13 761	17 320	5 426	3 471	8 423
45 to 49 years	12 979	55 475	97 171	53 187	44 056	12 842	15 736	5 132	3 191	7 413
50 to 54 years	13 321	58 695	111 799	55 350	46 676	13 452	17 383	5 599	3 314	8 470
55 to 59 years	13 593	56 692	115 873	51 216	44 373	12 761	16 883	4 957	3 662	8 264
60 to 64 years	10 735	46 272	98 963	40 954	36 371	9 639	14 627	3 939	2 922	7 766
65 to 69 years	9 653	39 762	79 526	33 246	28 193	7 710	12 668	3 565	2 403	6 700
70 to 74 years	7 896	32 347	58 309	25 538	21 254	6 016	10 146	2 766	1 927	5 453
75 to 79 years	5 377	23 261	40 318	17 981	14 144	4 243	6 754	1 752	1 252	3 750
80 to 84 years	3 163	14 413	25 219	11 038	9 325	2 789	4 089	1 163	870	2 056
85 years and over	2 386	10 697	19 308	8 210	6 600	2 108	2 881	861	558	1 462
Median	28.9	29.5	31.7	28.5	30.1	28.1	31.1	30.9	30.6	31.4

Female	138 466	574 111	992 486	563 157	428 719	133 308	161 171	48 447	32 869	79 855
Under 5 years	10 607	39 943	61 487	38 938	29 040	9 308	10 810	3 336	2 461	5 013
5 to 9 years	10 459	40 216	64 832	39 852	30 646	9 869	11 957	3 794	2 577	5 586
10 to 14 years	11 237	44 053	74 095	41 755	33 309	10 286	12 152	3 779	2 751	5 622
15 to 19 years	12 422	51 458	83 038	51 539	38 448	13 786	13 775	4 134	2 813	6 828
20 to 24 years	12 385	54 231	85 313	61 360	38 917	14 562	13 648	3 830	2 546	7 272
25 to 29 years	11 437	48 671	79 924	53 006	35 975	10 859	12 108	3 710	2 344	6 054
30 to 34 years	10 377	42 348	73 471	47 129	33 664	10 317	12 101	3 752	2 616	5 733
35 to 39 years	7 652	32 756	58 381	34 812	27 026	8 255	9 840	3 273	2 034	4 533
40 to 44 years	7 252	29 898	52 189	29 851	24 134	6 874	8 569	2 620	1 803	4 146
45 to 49 years	6 544	28 885	50 888	27 104	22 657	6 550	8 149	2 581	1 657	3 911
50 to 54 years	6 918	30 793	58 856	28 528	23 960	6 928	9 047	2 916	1 733	4 398
55 to 59 years	7 426	30 349	61 127	26 944	23 538	6 520	9 037	2 626	1 983	4 428
60 to 64 years	6 024	25 440	53 359	22 300	19 140	5 134	7 991	2 119	1 490	4 382
65 to 69 years	5 559	22 746	44 487	19 255	15 854	4 417	7 136	2 039	1 230	3 867
70 to 74 years	4 751	19 534	35 017	15 663	12 504	3 535	6 106	1 631	1 173	3 302
75 to 79 years	3 593	15 121	25 703	11 609	8 913	2 689	4 069	1 006	725	2 338
80 to 84 years	2 078	9 796	16 960	7 641	6 235	1 936	2 623	755	525	1 343
85 years and over	1 745	7 873	13 559	5 871	4 759	1 483	2 053	546	408	1 099
Median	30.3	31.0	33.2	29.5	31.2	29.1	32.5	32.2	31.8	33.1

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	10 735	46 272	98 963	40 954	36 371	9 639	14 627	3 939	2 922	7 766
In families	8 599	37 070	80 265	32 807	29 812	8 033	11 780	3 344	2 256	6 180
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.3	10.3	10.2	11.1	10.0
Householder or spouse	7 993	34 973	75 835	31 187	28 618	7 640	11 172	3 156	2 180	5 836
Other relatives	606	2 097	4 430	1 620	1 194	393	608	188	76	344
Nonrelatives in households	2 033	8 737	17 689	7 677	5 945	1 501	2 704	563	628	1 513
Living alone	1 806	7 921	15 805	6 783	5 485	1 332	2 526	545	566	1 415
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.9	28.4	23.5	24.6	23.4	25.1	36.7	35.2	48.4	32.6
In group quarters	103	465	1 009	470	614	105	143	32	38	73
Inmate of institution	61	315	685	393	545	91	127	32	38	57
Home for the aged	61	212	426	186	229	83	60	21	30	9
Other	42	150	324	77	69	14	16	—	—	16

Persons 65 to 74 years	17 549	72 109	137 835	58 784	49 447	13 726	22 814	6 331	4 330	12 153
In families	12 245	49 670	97 385	40 348	35 047	10 017	16 216	4 682	3 019	8 515
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	3.3	9.3	9.5	10.4	8.7
Householder or spouse	10 933	45 562	87 875	36 774	32 601	9 101	15 079	4 336	2 835	7 908
Other relatives	1 312	4 108	9 510	3 574	2 446	916	1 137	346	184	607
Nonrelatives in households	4 958	20 590	37 774	17 021	12 926	3 390	6 274	1 595	1 252	3 427
Living alone	4 700	19 214	34 829	15 502	12 066	3 167	5 915	1 532	1 185	3 198
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.9	24.6	21.3	24.2	21.7	26.8	34.0	32.2	41.4	32.1
In group quarters	346	1 849	2 676	1 415	1 474	319	324	54	59	211
Inmate of institution	274	1 426	2 095	1 265	1 371	307	284	52	59	173
Home for the aged	274	1 176	1 846	964	1 032	292	195	45	59	91
Other	72	423	581	150	103	12	40	2	—	38

Persons 75 years and over	10 926	48 371	84 845	37 229	30 069	9 140	13 724	3 776	2 680	7 268
In families	5 546	23 788	46 395	18 324	15 107	4 560	7 490	2 111	1 461	3 918
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.3	11.3	11.5	13.1	10.6
Householder or spouse	4 111	17 218	32 052	13 324	11 621	3 444	5 904	1 686	1 155	3 063
Other relatives	1 435	6 570	14 343	5 000	3 486	1 116	1 586	425	306	855
Nonrelatives in households	4 064	17 361	30 761	14 346	11 099	3 212	5 163	1 358	935	2 870
Living alone	3 909	16 466	28 778	13 362	10 487	3 079	4 932	1 322	907	2 703
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.7	27.6	25.6	26.7	28.4	28.3	36.2	41.1	43.6	31.3
In group quarters	1 316	7 222	7 689	4 559	3 863	1 368	1 071	307	284	480
Inmate of institution	1 190	6 465	7 328	4 313	3 744	1 356	1 021	307	284	430
Home for the aged	1 190	6 231	7 216	4 182	3 611	1 356	954	307	284	363
Other	126	757	361	246	119	12	50	—	—	50

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	91 672	396 032	693 765	397 296	300 133	87 930	110 690	32 762	22 105	55 823
1 person	19 511	98 028	170 648	96 408	66 000	16 928	22 611	5 869	4 121	12 621
2 persons	26 204	116 919	211 641	123 147	93 957	27 062	34 418	10 015	6 662	17 741
3 persons	16 869	67 601	117 715	69 321	55 403	17 223	21 469	6 745	4 326	10 398
4 persons	14 723	59 799	101 509	61 210	49 455	15 468	18 275	5 928	3 747	8 600
5 persons	8 125	31 464	55 296	29 619	22 518	7 104	8 922	2 773	2 043	4 106
6 or more persons	6 240	22 221	36 956	17 591	12 800	4 145	4 995	1 432	1 206	2 357

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

AGE

	Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Total persons	218 244	274 909	131 205	120 981	162 836	64 266	98 570
Under 5 years	18 402	22 107	9 803	8 396	12 040	4 943	7 097
5 to 9 years	18 051	23 871	10 145	9 832	12 313	4 948	7 365
10 to 14 years	18 547	25 032	11 027	10 278	13 893	5 424	8 469
15 to 19 years	20 565	27 110	12 341	12 108	14 971	6 134	8 837
20 to 24 years	19 100	24 921	11 458	10 522	13 762	5 725	8 037
25 to 29 years	18 124	23 037	10 785	8 863	12 703	5 025	7 678
30 to 34 years	15 425	21 891	9 798	9 794	12 442	4 860	7 582
35 to 39 years	11 825	16 986	7 760	8 165	10 388	3 970	6 418
40 to 44 years	10 627	14 414	7 609	7 022	8 963	3 432	5 531
45 to 49 years	9 973	13 555	7 395	6 560	8 197	3 317	4 880
50 to 54 years	11 523	13 800	7 159	6 118	8 301	3 173	5 128
55 to 59 years	11 222	13 772	6 702	6 247	8 232	3 264	4 968
60 to 64 years	9 787	11 102	5 764	4 811	7 478	2 890	4 588
65 to 69 years	8 159	8 614	4 718	4 047	6 191	2 283	3 908
70 to 74 years	6 184	5 665	3 603	3 350	5 007	1 823	3 184
75 to 79 years	4 833	4 258	2 623	2 307	3 661	1 399	2 262
80 to 84 years	2 989	2 608	1 442	1 422	2 309	847	1 462
85 years and over	2 908	2 166	1 073	1 139	1 985	809	1 176
Median	29.0	28.1	30.0	30.3	30.7	29.9	31.2
Female	111 901	140 706	66 423	61 771	84 252	32 850	51 402
Under 5 years	8 946	10 736	4 760	3 977	5 702	2 337	3 365
5 to 9 years	8 695	11 691	4 855	4 728	6 229	2 501	3 728
10 to 14 years	9 092	12 176	5 402	5 099	6 638	2 604	4 034
15 to 19 years	10 238	13 671	5 853	6 019	7 418	3 027	4 391
20 to 24 years	9 525	12 737	5 249	5 172	6 949	2 749	4 200
25 to 29 years	9 128	11 646	5 400	4 546	6 656	2 661	3 995
30 to 34 years	7 605	11 223	4 955	5 069	6 265	2 435	3 830
35 to 39 years	5 960	8 702	4 129	4 199	5 277	2 005	3 272
40 to 44 years	5 401	7 289	3 814	3 484	4 522	1 727	2 795
45 to 49 years	5 195	6 962	3 921	3 302	4 188	1 668	2 520
50 to 54 years	5 975	6 947	3 525	3 149	4 417	1 722	2 695
55 to 59 years	5 719	7 084	3 507	3 099	4 377	1 709	2 668
60 to 64 years	5 272	5 780	2 972	2 568	4 037	1 479	2 558
65 to 69 years	4 517	4 743	2 611	2 306	3 581	1 253	2 328
70 to 74 years	3 618	3 273	2 024	1 989	2 856	1 013	1 843
75 to 79 years	2 975	2 794	1 620	1 389	2 301	848	1 453
80 to 84 years	1 953	1 751	1 039	875	1 547	591	956
85 years and over	2 087	1 501	787	801	1 292	521	771
Median	30.2	29.0	31.7	31.3	32.0	31.1	32.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	9 787	11 102	5 764	4 811	7 478	2 890	4 588	8 436	8 840	5 190	3 650
In families	8 231	9 355	4 906	3 951	6 206	2 377	3 829	7 044	7 424	4 323	3 101
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.2
Householder or spouse	7 953	8 899	4 738	3 763	5 962	2 323	3 639	6 805	7 087	4 108	2 979
Other relatives	278	456	168	188	244	54	190	239	337	215	122
Nonrelatives in households	1 474	1 601	809	820	1 239	509	730	1 327	1 376	827	549
Living alone	1 360	1 418	752	764	1 106	459	647	1 142	1 303	785	518
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.2	20.5	21.7	28.1	25.4	24.8	25.8	25.7	30.8	31.8	29.2
In group quarters	82	146	49	40	33	4	29	65	40	40	—
Inmate of institution	82	121	49	40	33	4	29	52	35	35	—
Home for the aged	70	102	31	40	33	4	29	52	29	29	—
Other	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	14 343	14 279	8 321	7 397	11 198	4 106	7 092	12 623	12 636	7 524	5 112
In families	10 387	10 633	5 951	5 226	8 151	3 050	5 101	9 035	8 846	5 212	3 634
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	7.9	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.9
Householder or spouse	9 842	9 701	5 557	4 916	7 547	2 805	4 742	8 452	8 172	4 848	3 244
Other relatives	545	932	394	310	604	245	359	583	674	364	310
Nonrelatives in households	3 610	3 344	2 208	2 022	2 908	988	1 920	3 293	3 022	2 182	1 425
Living alone	3 383	3 128	2 096	1 928	2 702	923	1 779	3 078	3 407	2 077	1 330
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.3	20.8	21.4	23.9	29.5	30.1	29.2	25.2	21.8	23.5	19.1
In group quarters	346	302	162	149	139	68	71	295	183	130	53
Inmate of institution	312	291	157	140	124	68	56	282	179	126	53
Home for the aged	270	273	146	140	124	68	56	282	168	115	53
Other	34	11	5	9	15	—	15	13	4	4	—
Persons 75 years and over	10 730	9 032	5 138	4 868	7 955	3 055	4 900	8 427	7 141	4 219	2 922
In families	5 148	4 508	2 458	2 331	4 231	1 496	2 735	3 945	4 151	2 382	1 769
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.3	4.7	6.0	6.7	8.0	11.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.7	5.4
Householder or spouse	4 278	3 185	1 922	1 856	3 151	1 126	2 025	3 012	3 047	1 733	1 314
Other relatives	870	1 323	536	475	1 080	370	710	933	1 104	649	455
Nonrelatives in households	3 972	3 275	2 216	1 942	3 017	1 255	1 762	3 187	2 489	1 538	951
Living alone	3 869	3 119	2 144	1 861	2 809	1 153	1 656	3 012	2 374	1 477	897
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.9	25.6	29.3	27.5	41.0	43.1	39.5	26.6	31.9	30.5	34.2
In group quarters	1 610	1 249	464	595	707	304	403	1 295	501	299	202
Inmate of institution	1 575	1 222	461	595	696	304	392	1 198	489	297	192
Home for the aged	1 545	1 189	461	595	696	304	392	1 198	489	297	192
Other	35	27	3	—	11	—	11	97	12	2	10

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	74 845	90 654	46 213	42 322	57 628	22 297	35 331	65 298	57 561	32 713	24 848
1 person	15 230	16 559	9 795	8 551	11 688	4 359	7 329	13 668	11 665	6 823	4 842
2 persons	22 804	25 787	14 573	13 120	17 993	6 928	11 065	20 458	17 799	10 220	7 579
3 persons	12 562	16 629	8 166	7 593	10 867	4 194	6 673	11 890	10 650	5 956	4 694
4 persons	12 332	16 461	7 657	7 476	9 919	3 939	5 980	10 713	9 654	5 296	4 358
5 persons	6 863	8 986	3 638	3 675	4 604	1 828	2 778	5 499	5 016	2 854	2 162
6 or more persons	5 054	6 232	2 384	1 907	2 557	1 049	1 508	3 070	2 777	1 564	1 213

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas	
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		
Total persons	791 599	134 659	656 940	185 566	82 569	102 997	531 350	245 161
Under 5 years	60 131	11 080	49 051	12 244	5 579	6 665	36 591	16 933
5 to 9 years	63 139	12 016	51 123	13 160	5 893	7 267	39 923	17 458
10 to 14 years	65 877	13 157	52 720	14 140	6 430	7 710	42 358	19 529
15 to 19 years	76 573	13 612	62 961	15 944	7 079	8 865	47 268	21 578
20 to 24 years	79 118	11 362	67 756	16 053	6 607	9 446	45 478	21 773
25 to 29 years	67 628	11 170	56 458	15 246	6 493	8 753	43 171	20 539
30 to 34 years	60 209	10 482	49 727	13 109	5 977	7 132	38 139	18 122
35 to 39 years	45 232	8 715	36 517	9 947	4 359	5 588	30 212	13 864
40 to 44 years	38 479	7 399	31 080	8 725	3 935	4 790	26 604	12 337
45 to 49 years	36 924	6 455	30 469	8 989	3 987	5 002	26 769	12 110
50 to 54 years	40 563	6 739	33 824	11 113	4 845	6 268	32 114	14 462
55 to 59 years	40 394	6 172	34 222	11 153	5 030	6 123	33 398	14 575
60 to 64 years	33 641	5 023	28 618	9 824	4 726	5 098	28 725	13 005
65 to 69 years	27 597	3 853	23 744	9 165	4 270	4 895	21 714	9 928
70 to 74 years	22 916	3 251	19 665	6 949	3 053	3 896	15 810	7 518
75 to 79 years	16 032	2 190	13 842	4 703	2 079	2 624	10 971	5 517
80 to 84 years	9 723	1 054	8 669	2 835	1 239	1 596	6 592	3 504
85 years and over	7 423	929	6 494	2 267	988	1 279	5 513	2 409
Median	28.8	27.7	29.0	32.3	32.7	32.0	31.4	31.3

Female	408 664	68 075	340 589	96 987	42 937	54 050	275 803	128 295
Under 5 years	29 341	5 470	23 871	6 079	2 841	3 238	17 877	8 286
5 to 9 years	30 705	5 792	24 913	6 341	2 887	3 454	19 208	8 439
10 to 14 years	32 273	6 416	25 857	7 009	3 057	3 952	20 980	9 430
15 to 19 years	38 678	6 680	31 998	8 013	3 491	4 522	23 611	10 737
20 to 24 years	40 497	5 741	34 756	8 227	3 419	4 808	23 345	11 443
25 to 29 years	34 145	5 586	28 559	7 756	3 302	4 454	22 299	10 589
30 to 34 years	30 274	5 320	24 954	6 389	2 914	3 475	19 131	9 260
35 to 39 years	23 232	4 541	18 691	5 001	2 180	2 821	15 712	7 162
40 to 44 years	19 255	3 488	15 767	4 462	2 049	2 413	13 950	6 481
45 to 49 years	18 837	3 227	15 610	4 726	2 005	2 721	13 622	6 711
50 to 54 years	21 230	3 439	17 791	5 972	2 652	3 320	17 269	7 459
55 to 59 years	21 390	3 112	18 278	5 845	2 655	3 190	17 667	7 781
60 to 64 years	17 863	2 599	15 264	5 508	2 616	2 892	15 313	6 977
65 to 69 years	15 451	2 144	13 307	5 168	2 410	2 758	12 240	5 595
70 to 74 years	13 495	1 869	11 626	4 139	1 770	2 369	9 121	4 629
75 to 79 years	10 196	1 309	8 887	3 055	1 316	1 739	6 670	3 498
80 to 84 years	6 408	679	5 729	1 736	717	1 019	4 080	2 245
85 years and over	5 394	663	4 731	1 561	656	905	3 708	1 573
Median	29.8	28.5	30.1	34.0	34.2	33.7	32.8	32.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	33 641	5 023	28 618	9 824	4 726	5 098	28 725	13 005
In families	27 490	4 306	23 184	7 975	3 871	4 104	23 653	10 614
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.7	5.3	6.0	4.3	3.7
Householder or spouse	26 202	4 081	22 121	7 525	3 690	3 835	22 276	10 093
Other relatives	1 288	225	1 063	450	181	269	889	521
Nonrelatives in households	5 861	670	5 191	1 779	827	952	4 810	2 109
Living alone	5 261	556	4 705	1 629	763	866	4 306	1 995
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	16.4	23.2	30.7	30.1	31.2	25.5	25.3
In group quarters	290	47	243	70	28	42	262	282
Inmate of institution	203	35	168	39	28	11	214	258
Home for the aged	123	35	88	27	23	4	195	106
Other	87	12	75	31	—	31	48	24

Persons 65 to 74 years	50 513	7 104	43 409	16 114	7 323	8 791	37 524	17 446
In families	35 278	5 192	30 086	11 395	5 415	5 980	27 755	12 263
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	5.9	4.0	6.1	5.9	6.3	4.6	4.9
Householder or spouse	32 716	4 822	27 894	10 522	4 997	5 525	24 971	11 286
Other relatives	2 562	370	2 192	873	418	455	2 784	977
Nonrelatives in households	13 926	1 648	12 278	4 482	1 861	2 621	9 147	4 681
Living alone	12 939	1 535	11 404	4 270	1 799	2 471	8 405	4 329
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.9	19.9	18.8	25.4	26.8	24.0	21.2	21.9
In group quarters	1 309	264	1 045	237	47	194	622	502
Inmate of institution	811	97	714	143	47	96	553	450
Home for the aged	701	97	604	135	47	88	543	286
Other	498	167	331	94	—	94	69	52

Persons 75 years and over	33 178	4 173	29 005	9 805	4 306	5 499	23 076	11 430
In families	16 338	2 293	14 045	5 184	2 316	2 868	13 360	6 225
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	7.2	5.4	11.6	13.7	9.8	5.0	5.1
Householder or spouse	13 046	1 802	11 244	3 898	1 752	2 146	9 574	4 785
Other relatives	3 292	491	2 801	1 286	564	722	3 786	1 440
Nonrelatives in households	12 964	1 267	11 697	3 850	1 733	2 117	7 585	4 046
Living alone	12 448	1 238	11 210	3 711	1 676	2 035	7 091	3 848
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.2	20.8	22.4	31.6	32.5	31.0	25.3	23.7
In group quarters	3 876	613	3 263	771	257	514	2 131	1 159
Inmate of institution	3 528	439	3 089	697	257	440	1 902	1 128
Home for the aged	3 487	439	3 048	689	257	432	1 890	1 011
Other	348	174	174	74	—	74	229	31

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	277 807	43 301	234 506	67 758	30 318	37 440	186 629	89 815
1 person	62 444	6 812	55 632	15 783	6 697	9 086	38 534	20 573
2 persons	83 582	11 946	71 636	21 464	9 714	11 750	57 013	28 851
3 persons	47 108	8 087	39 021	11 878	5 392	6 486	33 614	15 867
4 persons	44 859	8 415	36 444	10 336	4 859	5 477	30 763	13 727
5 persons	24 266	4 847	19 419	5 154	2 313	2 841	16 349	6 845
6 or more persons	15 548	3 194	12 354	3 143	1 343	1 800	10 356	3 952

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	1 123 198	210 105	913 093
Under 5 years	83 074	17 114	65 960
5 to 9 years	82 632	15 930	66 702
10 to 14 years	90 304	17 872	72 432
15 to 19 years	105 022	19 418	85 604
20 to 24 years	108 800	19 657	89 143
25 to 29 years	97 663	18 184	79 479
30 to 34 years	82 896	15 419	67 477
35 to 39 years	63 591	11 524	52 067
40 to 44 years	55 754	10 156	45 598
45 to 49 years	55 758	9 857	45 901
50 to 54 years	59 595	10 567	49 028
55 to 59 years	59 121	11 185	47 936
60 to 64 years	48 634	8 778	39 856
65 to 69 years	42 779	8 126	34 653
70 to 74 years	35 120	6 693	28 427
75 to 79 years	25 245	4 636	20 609
80 to 84 years	15 654	2 833	12 821
85 years and over	11 556	2 156	9 400
Median	29.7	29.1	28.8

Female	590 885	110 570	480 315
Under 5 years	40 494	8 272	32 222
5 to 9 years	40 789	8 119	32 670
10 to 14 years	43 880	8 493	35 387
15 to 19 years	52 381	9 722	42 659
20 to 24 years	56 539	10 232	46 307
25 to 29 years	49 662	9 080	40 582
30 to 34 years	42 505	7 951	34 554
35 to 39 years	32 704	5 811	26 893
40 to 44 years	29 722	5 502	24 220
45 to 49 years	29 000	5 019	23 981
50 to 54 years	31 597	5 552	26 045
55 to 59 years	32 168	6 205	25 963
60 to 64 years	27 266	5 015	22 251
65 to 69 years	24 812	4 828	19 984
70 to 74 years	21 558	4 151	17 407
75 to 79 years	16 614	3 150	13 464
80 to 84 years	10 704	1 866	8 838
85 years and over	8 490	1 602	6 888
Median	31.4	30.9	31.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	48 634	8 778	39 856
In families	38 308	6 903	31 405
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	4.2	3.9
Householder or spouse	35 941	6 387	29 554
Other relatives	2 367	516	1 851
Nonrelatives in households	9 808	1 788	8 020
Living alone	8 901	1 590	7 311
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.1	25.3	28.8
In group quarters	518	87	431
Inmate of institution	335	52	283
Home for the aged	232	52	180
Other	183	35	148

Persons 65 to 74 years	77 899	14 819	63 080
In families	52 617	10 009	42 608
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.8	4.3	4.9
Householder or spouse	48 066	8 982	39 084
Other relatives	4 551	1 027	3 524
Nonrelatives in households	23 321	4 489	18 832
Living alone	21 924	4 263	17 661
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.7	20.5	24.4
In group quarters	1 961	321	1 640
Inmate of institution	1 487	255	1 232
Home for the aged	1 244	255	989
Other	474	66	408

Persons 75 years and over	52 455	9 625	42 830
In families	25 494	4 614	20 880
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.3	8.4	5.8
Householder or spouse	18 558	3 441	15 117
Other relatives	6 936	1 173	5 763
Nonrelatives in households	19 444	3 703	15 741
Living alone	18 541	3 569	14 972
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.6	26.5	26.7
In group quarters	7 517	1 308	6 209
Inmate of institution	6 650	1 182	5 468
Home for the aged	6 416	1 182	5 234
Other	867	126	741

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	410 649	74 361	336 288
1 person	107 801	17 495	90 306
2 persons	121 216	21 473	99 743
3 persons	68 365	13 324	55 041
4 persons	58 722	11 154	47 568
5 persons	31 226	6 094	25 132
6 or more persons	23 319	4 821	18 498

Urbanized areas—Con.**Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.**

Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio
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1 123 198	210 105	913 093	1 752 420	533 608	595 134	105 143
83 074	17 114	65 960	114 052	60 672	42 154	8 615
82 632	15 930	66 702	119 596	60 277	44 029	8 600
90 304	17 872	72 432	136 974	62 097	48 555	8 261
105 022	19 418	85 604	153 316	79 189	55 215	9 303
108 800	19 657	89 143	155 831	101 488	55 664	9 940
97 663	18 184	79 479	145 274	84 451	51 670	9 678
82 896	15 419	67 477	130 423	71 628	47 290	8 425
63 591	11 524	52 067	100 986	48 864	37 631	6 117
55 754	10 156	45 598	89 568	41 418	32 352	5 295
55 758	9 857	45 901	89 849	39 647	31 801	5 108
59 595	10 567	49 028	104 131	41 790	33 875	5 902
59 121	11 185	47 936	108 968	38 903	32 240	5 517
48 634	8 778	39 856	93 116	30 675	26 249	4 025
42 779	8 126	34 653	75 107	24 838	20 127	3 355
35 120	6 693	28 427	54 941	19 409	15 113	2 795
25 245	4 636	20 609	38 278	13 669	9 933	1 875
15 654	2 833	12 821	23 900	8 395	6 666	1 452
11 556	2 156	9 400	18 110	6 198	4 570	880
29.7	29.1	28.8	32.0	28.1	30.0	29.1

590 885	110 570	480 315	918 994	432 861	308 783	54 724
40 494	8 272	32 222	55 893	29 623	20 555	4 179
40 789	8 119	32 670	58 607	29 422	21 463	4 142
43 880	8 493	35 387	67 124	30 488	23 666	4 123
52 381	9 722	42 659	76 183	39 321	27 449	4 681
56 539	10 232	46 307	79 967	51 302	28 742	5 241
49 662	9 080	40 582	74 204	42 852	26 735	5 013
42 505	7 951	34 554	67 406	36 377	24 175	4 164
32 704	5 811	26 893	52 868	25 395	19 279	3 161
29 722	5 502	24 220	47 906	21 851	17 103	2 680
29 000	5 019	23 981	47 276	20 255	16 457	2 645
31 597	5 552	26 045	55 053	21 941	17 476	3 147
32 168	6 205	25 963	57 675	20 775	17 151	2 838
27 266	5 015	22 251	50 285	16 917	13 864	2 207
24 812	4 828	19 984	42 081	14 702	11 462	1 915
21 558	4 151	17 407	33 126	12 184	9 187	1 696
16 614	3 150	13 464	24 508	9 020	6 261	1 306
10 704	1 866	8 838	16 120	5 972	4 491	998
8 490	1 602	6 888	12 712	4 464	3 267	588
31.4	30.9	31.5	33.5	29.2	31.2	30.0

Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio

Total	Kentucky (pt.)
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179 940	60 228
11 922	4 121
12 162	4 515
12 884	4 479
15 656	5 167
16 498	4 880
13 721	4 652
12 779	4 687
10 006	3 782
9 377	3 320
9 380	3 470
10 628	3 798
10 804	3 405
9 572	2 702
8 021	2 443
6 722	1 973
4 661	1 254
3 061	913
2 086	667
32.8	32.5

95 572	31 192
5 631	1 947
6 011	2 262
6 363	2 217
7 984	2 563
8 518	2 403
6 720	2 243
6 620	2 351
5 362	2 091
4 831	1 615
4 987	1 772
5 524	1 960
5 996	1 832
5 496	1 542
4 783	1 470
4 252	1 206
2 971	717
2 010	588
1 513	413
35.0	34.2

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Total persons	33 312	86 400	70 081	225 468	78 898	91 406	50 827	63 169	7 193	55 976
Under 5 years	2 546	5 255	6 028	18 472	5 840	7 027	3 655	4 285	501	3 784
5 to 9 years	2 473	5 174	5 704	19 894	5 997	7 380	3 691	4 241	535	3 706
10 to 14 years	2 513	5 892	5 850	20 199	5 932	7 788	3 897	4 830	504	4 326
15 to 19 years	2 838	7 651	6 368	21 380	7 155	8 344	4 349	5 423	635	4 788
20 to 24 years	2 730	8 888	6 394	19 959	7 738	8 321	4 693	5 286	626	4 660
25 to 29 years	2 419	6 650	5 920	19 385	7 131	7 795	4 066	4 732	568	4 164
30 to 34 years	2 431	5 661	5 070	18 050	5 574	7 116	3 872	4 584	588	3 996
35 to 39 years	1 901	4 323	3 521	13 889	4 092	5 326	2 984	3 872	506	3 366
40 to 44 years	1 660	4 397	3 297	11 572	4 217	5 320	2 450	3 148	358	2 790
45 to 49 years	1 797	4 113	3 058	10 905	4 290	4 938	2 554	3 207	353	2 854
50 to 54 years	1 843	4 987	3 853	11 555	4 239	4 677	2 746	3 521	358	3 163
55 to 59 years	2 089	5 310	3 825	11 649	4 130	4 632	2 864	3 728	478	3 250
60 to 64 years	1 800	5 070	3 162	9 189	3 771	3 877	2 407	3 312	360	2 952
65 to 69 years	1 321	4 257	2 576	7 244	3 071	3 082	2 083	2 879	259	2 620
70 to 74 years	1 227	3 522	1 987	4 747	2 363	2 301	1 729	2 377	221	2 156
75 to 79 years	725	2 682	1 609	3 489	1 754	1 658	1 332	1 738	211	1 527
80 to 84 years	610	1 538	871	2 050	961	1 100	796	1 160	93	1 067
85 years and over	389	1 030	988	1 840	643	724	659	846	39	807
Median	32.3	33.3	29.0	28.3	29.8	29.4	31.4	33.0	31.9	33.2
Female	17 731	46 649	36 494	115 982	40 012	47 463	26 815	33 754	3 854	29 900
Under 5 years	1 236	2 448	2 913	9 006	2 881	3 394	1 803	2 035	268	1 767
5 to 9 years	1 167	2 882	2 657	9 833	2 764	3 432	1 722	2 189	294	1 895
10 to 14 years	1 265	2 881	2 935	9 780	2 996	3 977	2 032	2 322	246	2 076
15 to 19 years	1 453	3 968	3 182	10 811	3 325	4 237	2 222	2 734	324	2 410
20 to 24 years	1 426	4 689	3 261	10 390	3 405	4 422	2 432	2 739	340	2 399
25 to 29 years	1 274	3 203	3 087	9 764	3 525	3 984	2 104	2 408	286	2 122
30 to 34 years	1 244	3 025	2 486	9 303	2 765	3 662	1 955	2 406	322	2 084
35 to 39 years	1 003	2 268	1 793	7 113	2 141	2 800	1 601	2 010	249	1 761
40 to 44 years	917	2 299	1 693	5 902	2 168	2 695	1 218	1 642	187	1 455
45 to 49 years	970	2 245	1 645	5 615	2 374	2 540	1 304	1 736	161	1 575
50 to 54 years	987	2 577	2 043	5 843	2 117	2 401	1 428	1 875	224	1 651
55 to 59 years	1 185	2 979	1 999	5 965	2 211	2 422	1 437	2 060	272	1 788
60 to 64 years	942	3 012	1 707	4 846	1 945	2 030	1 399	1 909	186	1 723
65 to 69 years	720	2 593	1 544	3 973	1 744	1 827	1 237	1 839	181	1 658
70 to 74 years	793	2 253	1 212	2 793	1 343	1 323	1 046	1 433	123	1 310
75 to 79 years	469	1 785	1 009	2 347	1 096	987	865	1 111	116	995
80 to 84 years	387	1 035	598	1 382	692	803	508	774	62	712
85 years and over	293	807	730	1 316	520	527	502	532	13	519
Median	34.2	36.2	30.4	29.2	32.0	30.4	32.8	35.1	32.6	35.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 800	5 070	3 162	9 189	3 771	3 877	2 407	3 312	360	2 952
In families	1 311	3 900	2 581	7 740	3 161	3 262	1 872	2 699	293	2 406
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	6.8	4.0	4.5	4.0	6.0	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.1
Householder or spouse	1 289	3 645	2 466	7 373	3 070	3 132	1 780	2 579	288	2 291
Other relatives	22	255	115	367	91	130	92	120	5	115
Nonrelatives in households	451	1 109	564	1 342	596	605	510	602	67	535
Living alone	400	1 023	490	1 187	558	544	486	545	67	478
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.0	27.4	30.2	22.2	27.1	25.4	29.4	19.8	17.9	20.1
In group quarters	38	61	17	107	14	10	25	11	—	11
Inmate of institution	38	45	17	82	14	10	25	11	—	11
Home for the aged	30	9	5	63	8	10	25	11	—	11
Other	—	16	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 548	7 779	4 563	11 991	5 434	5 383	3 812	5 256	480	4 776
In families	1 715	5 145	3 065	8 775	3 710	3 962	2 587	3 654	392	3 262
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.6	5.6	5.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	6.1	4.3	1.3	4.7
Householder or spouse	1 605	4 706	2 893	8 013	3 459	3 692	2 440	3 414	368	3 046
Other relatives	110	439	172	762	251	270	147	240	24	216
Nonrelatives in households	778	2 443	1 395	2 973	1 611	1 358	1 091	1 568	88	1 480
Living alone	746	2 271	1 259	2 798	1 519	1 276	1 051	1 439	84	1 355
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.9	27.7	23.5	22.4	25.6	30.7	25.7	27.7	41.7	26.9
In group quarters	55	191	103	243	113	63	134	34	—	34
Inmate of institution	55	153	97	240	108	63	125	19	—	19
Home for the aged	55	75	55	222	103	63	125	19	—	19
Other	—	38	6	3	5	—	9	15	—	15
Persons 75 years and over	1 724	5 250	3 468	7 379	3 358	3 482	2 787	3 744	343	3 401
In families	793	2 669	1 725	3 547	1 527	1 842	1 212	2 031	199	1 832
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	8.2	8.0	4.1	4.3	5.9	2.8	2.7	—	3.0
Householder or spouse	622	2 096	1 403	2 508	1 200	1 462	982	1 542	166	1 376
Other relatives	171	573	322	1 039	327	380	230	489	33	456
Nonrelatives in households	652	2 257	1 295	2 798	1 585	1 267	1 064	1 468	144	1 324
Living alone	631	2 119	1 252	2 680	1 527	1 223	1 034	1 380	144	1 236
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.8	27.6	32.2	25.7	31.4	24.7	28.3	36.7	34.0	37.1
In group quarters	279	324	448	1 034	246	373	511	245	—	245
Inmate of institution	279	274	437	1 023	243	373	511	238	—	238
Home for the aged	279	207	407	990	243	373	511	238	—	238
Other	—	50	11	11	3	—	—	7	—	7

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	12 388	33 784	25 240	75 945	29 052	32 715	19 335	24 229	2 733	21 496
1 person	2 854	9 525	6 185	14 418	7 260	6 314	4 911	6 063	539	5 524
2 persons	3 979	11 170	7 591	21 840	9 238	10 302	6 216	7 968	990	6 978
3 persons	2 259	5 727	4 146	13 934	5 004	6 563	3 271	4 336	520	3 816
4 persons	1 855	4 269	3 799	13 458	4 355	5 649	2 904	3 443	435	3 008
5 persons	963	2 088	2 025	7 304	2 004	2 443	1 300	1 603	190	1 413
6 or more persons	478	1 005	1 494	4 991	1 191	1 444	733	816	59	757

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

Total persons	50 748	5 104	45 644	86 555	77 489	44 533	414	32 542	485 624	14 206	471 418
Under 5 years	3 046	384	2 662	6 409	4 620	2 578	29	2 013	36 487	1 079	35 408
5 to 9 years	2 958	297	2 661	6 532	4 960	2 873	15	2 072	37 990	1 379	36 611
10 to 14 years	3 856	413	3 443	6 735	5 801	3 349	35	2 417	39 540	1 547	37 993
15 to 19 years	4 291	394	3 897	7 892	6 695	3 894	44	2 757	43 270	1 498	41 772
20 to 24 years	4 335	433	3 902	8 423	6 651	3 705	48	2 898	46 476	913	45 563
25 to 29 years	4 152	521	3 631	6 917	6 222	3 543	29	2 650	42 377	1 029	41 348
30 to 34 years	2 906	358	2 548	6 152	4 976	2 762	9	2 205	37 719	1 224	36 495
35 to 39 years	2 629	311	2 318	4 447	4 024	2 437	19	1 568	26 657	1 060	25 597
40 to 44 years	2 041	207	1 834	3 791	4 024	2 148	22	1 854	23 197	959	22 238
45 to 49 years	2 514	247	2 267	3 782	4 004	2 200	29	1 775	22 513	702	21 811
50 to 54 years	3 376	311	3 065	4 612	5 063	2 759	38	2 266	25 592	768	24 824
55 to 59 years	3 700	348	3 352	4 955	5 152	3 056	23	2 073	26 582	710	25 872
60 to 64 years	3 314	285	3 029	4 032	4 832	2 862	25	1 945	21 753	494	21 259
65 to 69 years	2 833	231	2 602	3 717	3 891	2 302	11	1 578	18 105	327	17 778
70 to 74 years	1 704	130	1 574	3 093	2 754	1 688	—	1 066	15 433	262	15 171
75 to 79 years	1 505	106	1 399	2 578	1 848	1 198	19	631	10 597	137	10 460
80 to 84 years	881	91	790	1 392	1 144	677	15	452	6 586	58	6 528
85 years and over	707	37	670	1 196	828	502	4	322	4 840	60	4 780
Median	34.7	31.5	35.2	30.3	33.8	34.2	33.9	33.3	29.6	28.3	29.6

Female	26 851	2 604	24 247	46 100	40 681	23 530	227	16 924	252 611	7 092	245 519
Under 5 years	1 495	188	1 307	3 054	2 212	1 225	14	973	17 698	488	17 210
5 to 9 years	1 496	129	1 367	3 199	2 322	1 364	10	948	18 645	719	17 926
10 to 14 years	1 848	197	1 651	3 197	2 855	1 640	17	1 198	19 291	711	18 580
15 to 19 years	2 106	191	1 915	4 054	3 376	1 950	30	1 396	21 604	705	20 899
20 to 24 years	2 322	233	2 089	4 534	3 486	1 952	29	1 505	23 676	461	23 215
25 to 29 years	2 093	247	1 846	3 540	3 215	1 869	11	1 335	21 552	547	21 005
30 to 34 years	1 443	174	1 269	3 129	2 325	1 292	5	1 028	19 016	633	18 383
35 to 39 years	1 373	155	1 218	2 247	2 116	1 271	6	839	13 683	598	13 085
40 to 44 years	1 093	102	991	2 015	2 132	1 147	12	973	11 904	420	11 484
45 to 49 years	1 365	119	1 246	1 982	2 153	1 184	29	940	11 682	337	11 345
50 to 54 years	1 865	182	1 683	2 651	2 641	1 451	9	1 181	13 591	393	13 198
55 to 59 years	1 963	184	1 779	2 660	2 852	1 626	18	1 208	14 137	353	13 784
60 to 64 years	1 782	142	1 640	2 249	2 714	1 685	10	1 019	11 727	256	11 471
65 to 69 years	1 690	107	1 583	2 166	2 208	1 341	5	862	10 337	159	10 178
70 to 74 years	879	84	795	1 873	1 542	967	—	575	9 201	161	9 040
75 to 79 years	902	65	837	1 717	1 156	770	12	374	6 916	85	6 831
80 to 84 years	630	75	555	957	765	425	6	334	4 385	29	4 356
85 years and over	506	30	476	876	611	371	4	236	3 566	37	3 529
Median	37.3	33.4	37.8	32.4	36.3	36.9	32.5	35.5	31.0	29.2	31.1

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	3 314	285	3 029	4 032	4 832	2 862	25	1 945	21 753	494	21 259
In families	2 743	246	2 497	3 190	4 041	2 352	25	1 664	17 321	401	16 920
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	—	3.2	6.8	5.0	6.1	—	3.5	4.2	2.7	4.2
Householder or spouse	2 547	221	2 326	3 031	3 866	2 240	25	1 601	16 470	374	16 096
Other relatives	196	25	171	159	175	112	—	63	851	27	824
Nonrelatives in households	562	39	523	800	753	472	—	281	4 251	93	4 158
Living alone	490	33	457	684	729	456	—	273	3 863	88	3 775
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.6	15.2	32.8	24.4	29.1	33.3	—	22.0	23.4	6.8	23.8
In group quarters	9	—	9	42	38	38	—	—	181	—	181
Inmate of institution	6	—	6	29	33	33	—	—	110	—	110
Home for the aged	6	—	6	29	27	27	—	—	48	—	48
Other	3	—	3	13	5	5	—	—	71	—	71
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 537	361	4 176	6 810	6 645	3 990	11	2 644	33 538	589	32 949
In families	3 261	265	2 996	4 591	4 539	2 677	11	1 851	22 613	469	22 144
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.2	5.7	3.0	6.2	5.7	5.9	—	5.6	3.7	1.1	3.7
Householder or spouse	2 944	213	2 731	4 253	4 145	2 469	11	1 665	20 813	438	20 375
Other relatives	317	52	265	338	394	208	—	186	1 800	31	1 769
Nonrelatives in households	1 246	96	1 150	2 047	1 977	1 202	—	775	10 105	120	9 985
Living alone	1 177	88	1 089	1 893	1 852	1 138	—	714	9 341	106	9 235
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.6	11.4	21.4	27.7	23.4	27.1	—	17.6	19.1	4.7	19.2
In group quarters	30	—	30	172	129	111	—	18	820	—	820
Inmate of institution	30	—	30	159	129	111	—	18	507	—	507
Home for the aged	30	—	30	159	118	100	—	18	416	—	416
Other	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	313	—	313
Persons 75 years and over	3 093	234	2 859	5 166	3 820	2 377	38	1 405	22 023	255	21 768
In families	1 621	126	1 495	2 147	2 167	1 247	38	882	10 683	192	10 491
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.7	—	2.9	7.2	4.5	5.4	—	3.4	4.7	—	4.8
Householder or spouse	1 244	90	1 154	1 687	1 554	893	32	629	8 404	100	8 304
Other relatives	377	36	341	460	613	354	6	253	2 279	92	2 187
Nonrelatives in households	1 262	108	1 154	2 059	1 311	874	—	437	9 159	63	9 096
Living alone	1 218	101	1 117	1 957	1 243	829	—	414	8 732	63	8 669
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	24.8	23.3	26.0	32.9	30.3	—	38.2	22.3	15.9	22.4
In group quarters	210	—	210	960	342	256	—	86	2 181	—	2 181
Inmate of institution	202	—	202	863	340	256	—	84	2 030	—	2 030
Home for the aged	202	—	202	863	340	256	—	84	1 996	—	1 996
Other	8	—	8	97	2	—	—	2	151	—	151

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	19 188	1 900	17 288	32 113	28 447	16 481	133	11 833	177 902	4 344	173 558
1 person	4 622	460	4 162	8 340	6 310	3 893	—	2 417	44 897	478	44 419
2 persons	6 300	635	5 665	10 047	9 333	5 388	60	3 885	53 888	1 171	52 717
3 persons	3 414	321	3 093	5 495	5 137	2 852	31	2 254	29 282	827	28 455
4 persons	2 625	252	2 373	4 481	4 359	2 463	23	1 873	26 375	1 012	25 363
5 persons	1 340	161	1 179	2 345	2 128	1 186	9	933	14 127	552	13 575
6 or more persons	887	71	816	1 405	1 180	699	10	471	9 333	304	9 029

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	383 230	237 177	94 730	385 457	573 822	56 438	564 866
Under 5 years	5 960	1 748	4 212	26 072	17 064	7 021	28 722	44 449	3 698	42 764
5 to 9 years	6 189	1 758	4 431	27 717	16 370	6 857	25 445	41 693	3 946	39 538
10 to 14 years	6 979	2 003	4 976	28 974	17 171	7 001	25 251	43 420	4 195	37 881
15 to 19 years	8 116	2 346	5 770	33 202	21 334	8 094	33 550	50 338	4 310	53 099
20 to 24 years	8 901	2 507	6 394	34 061	24 692	9 222	46 720	58 105	4 902	79 986
25 to 29 years	7 860	2 212	5 648	31 741	21 559	8 284	39 712	50 137	5 999	63 538
30 to 34 years	6 670	1 837	4 833	26 606	17 331	6 523	26 664	37 377	5 748	47 569
35 to 39 years	4 893	1 311	3 582	19 828	10 938	4 301	17 497	26 285	3 779	29 687
40 to 44 years	4 449	1 235	3 214	18 328	10 227	4 165	15 188	26 298	2 519	24 881
45 to 49 years	4 963	1 387	3 576	18 886	10 028	3 846	15 944	26 982	2 472	24 023
50 to 54 years	6 331	1 756	4 575	23 769	12 646	5 075	18 277	30 993	2 561	26 429
55 to 59 years	6 885	2 240	4 645	25 402	14 119	5 414	18 956	33 117	2 507	24 937
60 to 64 years	6 150	2 016	4 134	21 772	11 692	5 301	17 834	30 121	2 345	20 499
65 to 69 years	5 806	1 893	3 913	16 710	10 231	4 280	16 997	26 325	2 081	17 014
70 to 74 years	4 444	1 294	3 150	12 274	7 726	3 504	15 044	19 798	1 877	13 327
75 to 79 years	3 051	916	2 135	8 610	6 148	2 654	11 213	13 524	1 451	9 566
80 to 84 years	1 804	503	1 301	5 008	4 545	1 801	7 125	8 151	1 139	5 858
85 years and over	1 522	436	1 086	4 270	3 356	1 387	5 318	6 709	909	4 270
Median	34.9	36.1	34.5	31.9	30.1	30.7	29.2	29.9	31.0	27.3

Female	54 157	15 862	38 295	200 882	126 064	50 805	207 902	304 459	29 793	293 130
Under 5 years	2 910	879	2 031	12 781	8 243	3 411	14 161	21 906	1 771	21 009
5 to 9 years	3 026	915	2 111	13 302	7 916	3 267	12 564	20 553	1 880	19 330
10 to 14 years	3 515	963	2 552	14 446	8 499	3 402	12 514	21 206	2 072	18 558
15 to 19 years	4 135	1 173	2 962	16 711	10 898	4 175	17 036	25 559	2 046	26 504
20 to 24 years	4 614	1 309	3 305	17 756	12 976	4 992	24 673	30 672	2 423	40 230
25 to 29 years	3 908	1 178	2 730	16 311	10 963	4 191	20 212	25 745	3 161	31 767
30 to 34 years	3 346	911	2 435	13 345	8 805	3 419	13 424	19 250	3 054	23 817
35 to 39 years	2 504	698	1 806	10 466	5 899	2 247	8 971	13 940	1 883	15 246
40 to 44 years	2 316	631	1 685	9 816	5 387	2 280	8 278	14 574	1 368	13 176
45 to 49 years	2 693	723	1 970	9 802	5 187	2 285	8 472	14 636	1 333	12 368
50 to 54 years	3 554	1 063	2 491	12 934	6 787	2 635	10 326	16 838	1 302	13 945
55 to 59 years	3 661	1 178	2 483	13 424	7 711	3 055	10 764	17 545	1 349	13 558
60 to 64 years	3 549	1 149	2 400	11 766	6 582	2 920	10 510	16 511	1 335	11 436
65 to 69 years	3 368	1 095	2 273	9 638	6 061	2 537	10 143	14 856	1 229	10 247
70 to 74 years	2 763	787	1 976	7 151	4 708	2 262	9 585	11 962	1 239	8 325
75 to 79 years	2 057	606	1 451	5 272	4 056	1 732	7 512	8 568	915	6 345
80 to 84 years	1 160	300	860	3 106	3 038	1 117	4 801	5 413	818	4 163
85 years and over	1 078	304	774	2 855	2 348	878	3 956	4 725	615	3 106
Median	38.2	39.3	37.8	33.4	32.0	32.9	31.0	31.7	32.5	28.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	6 150	2 016	4 134	21 772	11 692	5 301	17 834	30 121	2 345	20 499
In families	4 854	1 624	3 230	17 824	9 157	4 210	12 602	21 738	1 897	15 435
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	6.9	7.7	2.6	5.2
Householder or spouse	4 524	1 540	2 984	16 717	8 647	3 913	11 697	19 925	1 753	14 472
Other relatives	330	84	246	1 107	510	297	905	1 813	144	963
Nonrelatives in households	1 264	392	872	3 776	2 401	987	4 959	7 873	442	4 781
Living alone	1 141	353	788	3 325	2 167	905	4 490	6 841	402	4 159
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.9	28.6	30.5	27.2	29.9	27.4	36.8	34.7	10.4	28.0
In group quarters	32	—	32	172	134	104	273	510	6	283
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	137	69	88	186	313	6	207
Home for the aged	—	—	—	131	37	88	83	176	6	108
Other	25	—	25	35	65	16	87	197	—	76

Persons 65 to 74 years	10 250	3 187	7 063	28 984	17 957	7 784	32 041	46 123	3 958	30 341
In families	6 884	2 236	4 648	21 127	12 081	5 048	19 275	28 965	2 791	19 536
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	4.6	6.0
Householder or spouse	6 326	2 038	4 288	18 993	11 150	4 575	17 530	25 787	2 455	17 650
Other relatives	558	198	360	2 134	931	473	1 745	3 178	336	1 886
Nonrelatives in households	3 213	951	2 262	7 462	5 566	2 524	11 736	16 057	1 119	10 105
Living alone	3 041	923	2 118	6 805	5 122	2 314	10 917	14 525	1 027	9 013
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.7	22.6	22.7	21.5	23.2	26.7	30.2	32.4	13.4	27.7
In group quarters	153	—	153	395	310	212	1 030	1 101	48	700
Inmate of institution	90	—	90	358	186	181	830	792	23	581
Home for the aged	82	—	82	351	181	161	587	675	23	463
Other	63	—	63	37	124	31	200	309	25	119

Persons 75 years and over	6 377	1 855	4 522	17 888	14 049	5 842	23 656	28 384	3 499	19 694
In families	3 263	1 023	2 240	10 293	7 417	2 878	10 500	13 970	1 891	9 142
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	12.0	8.1	4.9	6.2	6.5	7.8	10.6	4.7	6.6
Householder or spouse	2 459	791	1 668	7 429	5 556	2 347	7 869	10 280	1 323	6 441
Other relatives	804	232	572	2 864	1 861	531	2 631	3 690	568	2 701
Nonrelatives in households	2 636	832	1 804	6 053	5 459	2 275	9 862	12 092	1 146	8 107
Living alone	2 547	803	1 744	5 660	5 022	2 138	9 397	11 021	1 070	7 482
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.7	33.0	29.6	25.5	25.6	30.6	29.9	36.5	22.7	30.2
In group quarters	478	—	478	1 542	1 173	689	3 294	2 322	462	2 445
Inmate of institution	423	—	423	1 325	995	658	3 024	2 181	462	2 247
Home for the aged	415	—	415	1 318	989	612	2 790	2 145	462	2 186
Other	55	—	55	217	178	31	270	141	—	198

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	39 370	11 744	27 626	137 996	90 680	36 408	158 000	218 499	20 834	217 513
1 person	10 870	3 180	7 690	30 792	25 365	10 547	58 673	67 706	5 335	64 385
2 persons	12 684	3 910	8 774	42 594	28 293	11 096	46 185	61 159	6 378	68 193
3 persons	6 534	1 901	4 633	24 477	14 884	6 047	21 673	35 225	3 573	35 276
4 persons	5 082	1 545	3 537	21 566	11 688	4 574	15 257	25 665	3 039	27 055
5 persons	2 566	795	1 771	11 337	6 004	2 460	8 341	15 098	1 408	13 482
6 or more persons	1 634	413	1 221	7 230	4 446	1 684	7 871	13 646	1 101	9 122

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Total persons	203 371	57 538	59 999	63 189	61 186	61 963	47 381	75 416	53 927
Under 5 years	16 832	5 109	3 101	5 257	3 098	3 746	4 424	6 423	4 094
5 to 9 years	14 890	5 110	2 996	5 036	3 536	3 875	4 026	6 248	3 887
10 to 14 years	14 211	4 469	3 440	4 536	4 635	4 059	3 733	6 547	3 698
15 to 19 years	18 925	5 139	4 297	5 469	5 306	4 562	4 179	7 183	4 580
20 to 24 years	23 316	5 925	5 527	6 247	5 319	6 305	4 717	7 194	5 957
25 to 29 years	19 187	5 549	5 497	5 653	4 931	6 864	4 253	6 286	4 998
30 to 34 years	14 127	4 654	4 218	4 252	4 437	5 234	3 249	5 319	3 608
35 to 39 years	9 455	3 091	3 228	2 938	3 655	3 357	2 124	3 953	2 517
40 to 44 years	8 911	2 722	2 375	2 866	3 150	2 733	1 925	3 412	2 475
45 to 49 years	8 842	2 839	2 691	3 048	3 722	2 649	1 850	3 390	2 673
50 to 54 years	10 199	2 561	3 634	3 517	4 146	3 285	2 405	4 247	2 711
55 to 59 years	10 854	2 730	4 568	3 533	4 099	2 989	2 422	4 154	2 760
60 to 64 years	9 559	2 326	4 355	2 759	3 765	2 942	2 112	3 453	2 774
65 to 69 years	8 363	1 930	3 748	2 555	2 658	2 851	1 870	2 803	2 454
70 to 74 years	6 587	1 147	2 685	2 172	2 143	2 347	1 467	1 963	1 854
75 to 79 years	4 371	970	1 757	1 539	1 201	1 960	1 228	1 382	1 477
80 to 84 years	2 810	654	1 150	1 108	816	1 258	697	803	817
85 years and over	1 932	613	732	704	569	947	700	656	593
Median	28.5	27.7	36.4	29.5	34.2	31.5	28.1	28.3	29.7

Female	106 871	29 849	31 908	33 530	32 491	33 573	25 172	39 263	27 518
Under 5 years	8 246	2 374	1 482	2 563	1 470	1 832	2 178	3 178	2 024
5 to 9 years	7 419	2 501	1 484	2 437	1 818	1 895	1 910	3 002	1 806
10 to 14 years	6 781	2 149	1 639	2 233	2 251	2 032	1 913	3 258	1 880
15 to 19 years	9 499	2 629	2 062	2 792	2 709	2 248	2 183	3 656	2 087
20 to 24 years	12 084	3 152	3 321	3 321	2 754	3 405	2 448	3 823	2 515
25 to 29 years	9 765	2 838	2 688	2 996	2 554	3 466	2 289	3 106	2 348
30 to 34 years	7 128	2 350	2 024	2 032	2 266	2 668	1 566	2 769	1 823
35 to 39 years	4 867	1 525	1 726	1 556	1 998	1 736	1 085	2 048	1 296
40 to 44 years	4 889	1 436	1 248	1 467	1 649	1 402	988	1 802	1 313
45 to 49 years	4 720	1 456	1 428	1 608	1 948	1 365	994	1 849	1 479
50 to 54 years	5 492	1 331	2 081	1 929	2 175	1 743	1 297	2 165	1 380
55 to 59 years	6 004	1 405	2 479	1 894	2 346	1 668	1 278	2 165	1 549
60 to 64 years	5 155	1 283	2 436	1 547	1 997	1 716	1 213	1 785	1 493
65 to 69 years	4 776	1 104	2 011	1 486	1 526	1 813	1 124	1 524	1 419
70 to 74 years	4 044	668	1 860	1 346	1 304	1 558	918	1 205	1 071
75 to 79 years	2 843	737	1 146	1 065	714	1 465	786	878	936
80 to 84 years	1 838	462	787	783	555	853	491	529	623
85 years and over	1 321	449	501	475	457	708	511	461	476
Median	29.8	28.7	40.1	31.0	36.1	33.6	29.3	29.3	33.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	9 559	2 326	4 355	2 759	3 765	2 942	2 112	3 453	2 774
In families	6 734	1 854	3 460	2 155	3 174	2 203	1 666	2 814	2 257
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.4	4.4	2.8	6.9	1.7	1.3	4.7	6.3	4.1
Householder or spouse	6 387	1 741	3 553	2 002	3 078	2 049	1 568	2 671	2 166
Other relatives	347	113	107	153	96	154	98	143	91
Nonrelatives in households	2 383	450	878	575	584	719	434	568	509
Living alone	2 141	385	836	517	556	673	365	509	480
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.6	21.0	11.4	32.9	12.8	18.3	33.4	22.4	26.9
In group quarters	442	22	17	29	7	20	12	71	8
Inmate of institution	385	22	5	19	7	13	12	46	8
Home for the aged	75	22	5	11	7	13	—	27	8
Other	57	—	12	10	—	7	—	25	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	14 950	3 077	6 433	4 727	4 801	5 198	3 337	4 766	4 308
In families	9 163	2 135	4 456	3 258	3 493	3 152	2 179	3 406	2 866
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.6	4.5	3.1	5.1	1.9	2.5	7.1	4.9	4.3
Householder or spouse	8 355	1 969	4 136	2 983	3 357	2 790	2 032	3 085	2 705
Other relatives	808	166	320	275	136	362	147	321	161
Nonrelatives in households	5 028	870	1 908	1 406	1 263	1 990	1 075	1 258	1 337
Living alone	4 582	818	1 808	1 314	1 238	1 888	958	1 158	1 267
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.2	13.4	15.3	28.8	9.4	10.7	24.5	30.9	26.0
In group quarters	759	72	69	63	45	56	83	102	105
Inmate of institution	706	72	68	51	45	51	77	99	100
Home for the aged	373	72	68	36	45	45	42	87	95
Other	53	—	1	12	—	5	6	3	5

Persons 75 years and over	9 113	2 237	3 639	3 351	2 586	4 165	2 625	2 841	2 887
In families	4 213	1 007	1 976	1 622	1 450	1 976	1 282	1 320	1 220
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.2	5.0	3.0	8.2	2.9	3.8	10.5	5.2	3.3
Householder or spouse	3 446	805	1 426	1 261	1 021	1 495	1 043	986	969
Other relatives	767	202	550	361	429	481	239	334	251
Nonrelatives in households	4 090	926	1 428	1 457	929	1 992	1 083	1 144	1 439
Living alone	3 781	864	1 368	1 385	876	1 893	1 045	1 119	1 386
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.5	19.0	23.2	31.0	14.7	16.0	32.7	35.5	32.5
In group quarters	810	304	235	272	207	197	260	377	228
Inmate of institution	787	304	222	260	201	197	249	366	225
Home for the aged	684	304	215	260	201	190	219	333	225
Other	23	—	13	12	6	—	11	11	3

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	77 827	20 643	25 453	23 754	24 300	26 974	17 481	25 847	20 627
1 person	23 860	4 605	8 166	5 919	6 198	10 508	4 820	5 661	6 051
2 persons	22 870	6 151	8 717	7 509	8 582	7 864	5 044	7 431	6 634
3 persons	12 949	3 717	3 800	4 284	4 038	3 381	2 763	4 633	3 243
4 persons	9 560	3 360	2 658	3 279	3 341	2 662	2 298	4 007	2 593
5 persons	4 678	1 701	1 368	1 701	1 414	1 559	1 415	2 225	1 260
6 or more persons	3 910	1 129	744	1 062	727	1 000	1 141	1 890	846

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Total persons	16 467	43 719	41 200	92 548	72 563	26 400	354 635	56 629	115 435
Under 5 years	1 112	3 193	3 037	4 906	5 592	1 396	27 267	4 093	8 612
5 to 9 years	1 001	3 356	2 999	5 059	5 463	1 540	26 811	4 144	8 280
10 to 14 years	1 046	3 201	2 975	6 697	5 434	1 738	27 525	4 472	8 069
15 to 19 years	1 650	3 707	3 415	8 184	6 589	2 331	31 079	5 005	9 627
20 to 24 years	2 116	4 104	4 025	8 444	7 533	2 295	36 063	5 223	11 179
25 to 29 years	1 350	3 587	3 464	7 326	6 060	2 046	31 909	4 704	9 678
30 to 34 years	1 042	3 092	3 093	6 098	5 052	1 497	26 521	3 661	6 941
35 to 39 years	787	2 190	2 356	4 910	3 510	1 235	17 974	2 893	4 511
40 to 44 years	677	2 096	1 784	4 574	2 906	1 100	15 213	2 494	4 838
45 to 49 years	842	2 368	1 854	4 712	2 999	1 264	15 397	2 693	5 001
50 to 54 years	747	2 369	2 092	6 122	3 804	1 606	18 469	3 115	7 333
55 to 59 years	867	2 525	2 322	7 392	4 104	1 931	19 462	3 570	7 532
60 to 64 years	781	2 311	2 021	6 482	3 330	1 821	16 622	3 106	7 064
65 to 69 years	756	1 998	1 785	4 676	3 225	1 623	14 324	2 634	5 776
70 to 74 years	610	1 462	1 475	3 023	2 748	1 204	12 326	1 854	4 251
75 to 79 years	484	1 059	1 176	1 831	2 179	891	8 452	1 358	3 310
80 to 84 years	291	688	729	1 205	1 164	499	5 227	893	1 842
85 years and over	308	413	598	907	871	383	3 992	717	1 591
Median	29.8	31.2	31.1	34.6	29.7	36.4	29.5	30.9	31.6

Female	8 720	23 135	21 808	48 006	38 793	14 207	185 699	30 362	61 346
Under 5 years	529	1 503	1 469	2 392	2 672	663	13 283	2 010	4 265
5 to 9 years	483	1 653	1 373	2 513	2 686	720	13 074	2 021	4 126
10 to 14 years	532	1 564	1 529	3 253	2 589	861	13 533	2 254	3 953
15 to 19 years	795	1 871	1 748	4 016	3 399	1 174	15 573	2 600	4 867
20 to 24 years	1 014	2 203	2 087	4 172	4 057	1 225	18 515	2 798	5 814
25 to 29 years	699	1 766	1 806	3 757	3 087	1 076	16 078	2 410	4 987
30 to 34 years	540	1 647	1 547	2 911	2 546	679	13 336	1 858	3 472
35 to 39 years	413	1 100	1 264	2 575	1 779	648	9 183	1 493	2 572
40 to 44 years	363	1 165	853	2 408	1 560	631	7 910	1 405	2 639
45 to 49 years	430	1 320	964	2 607	1 622	681	8 078	1 358	2 673
50 to 54 years	420	1 205	1 141	3 198	2 197	868	9 975	1 763	4 112
55 to 59 years	505	1 387	1 177	3 966	2 205	1 062	10 435	1 969	3 967
60 to 64 years	399	1 238	1 177	3 425	1 872	1 071	9 101	1 783	3 859
65 to 69 years	442	1 175	1 074	2 401	1 914	987	8 228	1 594	3 385
70 to 74 years	387	881	891	1 791	1 686	685	7 450	1 061	2 470
75 to 79 years	328	648	783	1 116	1 502	583	5 524	920	1 970
80 to 84 years	213	506	471	811	751	306	3 500	587	1 139
85 years and over	228	303	454	694	669	287	2 923	478	1 076
Median	32.9	33.1	32.9	36.9	31.8	40.5	31.0	32.9	33.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	781	2 311	2 021	6 482	3 330	1 821	16 622	3 106	7 064
In families	599	1 870	1 546	5 676	2 583	1 446	12 943	2 402	5 439
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.5	5.9	4.4	1.3	8.1	6.3	4.7	8.0	7.3
Householder or spouse	594	1 798	1 468	5 417	2 451	1 360	12 251	2 235	5 016
Other relatives	5	72	78	259	132	86	692	167	423
Nonrelatives in households	182	441	461	746	722	337	3 521	633	1 583
Living alone	148	389	437	659	617	321	3 172	569	1 328
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.9	26.5	32.7	12.0	25.9	33.6	25.8	27.1	31.9
In group quarters	—	—	14	60	25	38	158	71	42
Inmate of institution	—	—	14	47	18	33	103	59	19
Home for the aged	—	—	14	47	18	27	41	53	19
Other	—	—	—	13	7	5	55	12	23

Persons 65 to 74 years	1 366	3 460	3 260	7 699	5 973	2 827	26 652	4 488	10 027
In families	944	2 489	2 201	6 058	4 017	1 785	17 600	3 039	7 161
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.9	2.6	5.9	1.6	7.0	7.9	4.0	5.5	6.9
Householder or spouse	854	2 348	2 083	5 477	3 710	1 659	16 116	2 786	6 442
Other relatives	90	141	118	581	307	126	1 484	253	719
Nonrelatives in households	389	948	992	1 511	1 853	943	8 451	1 357	2 706
Living alone	370	887	952	1 455	1 705	891	7 818	1 241	2 386
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.0	31.1	27.6	13.7	30.1	30.8	20.9	22.0	29.8
In group quarters	33	23	67	130	103	99	601	92	160
Inmate of institution	33	23	58	123	103	99	399	86	129
Home for the aged	33	23	58	123	103	88	308	79	129
Other	—	—	9	7	—	—	202	6	31

Persons 75 years and over	1 083	2 160	2 503	3 943	4 214	1 773	17 671	2 968	6 743
In families	411	1 105	1 089	2 560	1 839	879	8 527	1 490	3 667
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.5	5.5	3.1	1.6	7.9	6.5	5.5	6.0	5.6
Householder or spouse	286	905	893	1 546	1 447	619	6 782	1 105	2 696
Other relatives	125	200	196	1 014	392	260	1 745	385	971
Nonrelatives in households	530	905	980	1 039	1 876	664	7 629	1 109	2 557
Living alone	471	870	950	1 002	1 805	619	7 295	1 053	2 326
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	49.3	27.4	30.2	16.1	27.5	33.6	23.3	29.2	28.7
In group quarters	142	150	434	344	499	230	1 515	369	519
Inmate of institution	142	150	434	336	499	230	1 425	306	396
Home for the aged	142	150	434	336	499	230	1 398	299	396
Other	—	—	—	8	—	—	90	63	123

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	6 240	16 856	16 135	33 509	27 524	10 151	133 228	21 027	42 060
1 person	1 793	4 184	4 441	6 380	7 680	2 840	36 616	5 394	10 583
2 persons	2 064	5 645	5 234	11 468	8 541	3 339	40 521	6 553	12 711
3 persons	1 005	3 083	2 585	6 172	4 577	1 642	21 273	3 474	7 408
4 persons	815	2 224	2 241	5 270	3 563	1 277	17 915	2 981	5 584
5 persons	394	992	1 021	2 666	1 937	642	9 882	1 611	3 184
6 or more persons	169	728	613	1 553	1 226	411	7 021	1 014	2 590

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	1 660 278	34 291	266 217	1 359 770	2 834 062	1 013 955	660 328	404 421	1 401 491	34 291
Native	1 629 714	33 996	263 774	1 331 944	2 685 621	995 655	638 751	395 489	1 374 546	33 996
Foreign born	30 564	295	2 443	27 826	148 441	18 300	21 577	8 932	26 945	295
Naturalized citizen	19 374	191	1 492	17 691	101 787	11 479	14 743	6 772	17 097	191
Not a citizen	11 190	104	951	10 135	46 654	6 821	6 834	2 160	9 848	104

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	30 564	295	2 443	27 826	148 441	18 300	21 577	8 932	26 945	295
Europe	16 421	165	1 188	15 068	99 300	8 864	13 703	6 132	14 680	165
Austria	550	5	12	533	4 951	191	852	199	486	5
Czechoslovakia	222	3	8	211	6 348	163	498	131	148	3
France	400	12	36	352	985	355	160	56	358	12
Germany	5 367	59	461	4 847	12 648	3 118	1 793	1 025	4 832	59
Greece	838	—	47	791	3 562	339	503	640	702	—
Hungary	748	4	37	707	10 267	455	1 565	261	658	4
Ireland	521	2	35	484	2 297	222	204	58	482	2
Italy	1 748	11	126	1 611	14 820	546	2 147	1 515	1 565	11
Netherlands	337	3	30	304	528	236	111	44	278	3
Poland	636	2	26	608	9 614	362	743	241	612	2
Portugal	104	—	—	104	125	—	11	40	99	—
Sweden	62	—	6	56	634	98	141	42	56	—
United Kingdom	2 708	45	199	2 464	9 519	1 736	1 970	650	2 348	45
England	1 902	25	151	1 726	5 404	1 257	1 246	414	1 668	25
Northern Ireland	47	—	10	37	259	40	35	13	47	—
Scotland	500	—	28	472	2 940	289	565	159	377	—
Wales	36	2	10	24	288	28	45	44	36	2
Yugoslavia	682	5	46	631	14 559	232	1 990	361	666	5
U. S. S. R.	1 059	—	—	1 059	8 011	513	520	181	959	—
Asia	6 303	90	598	5 615	17 465	4 294	3 788	1 186	5 384	90
China	566	—	7	559	1 335	219	245	32	482	—
India	1 092	24	31	1 037	3 190	702	660	167	903	24
Japan	609	3	39	567	1 006	579	143	79	515	3
Korea	851	29	13	809	1 705	762	431	157	770	29
Philippines	835	11	144	680	2 370	551	253	116	590	11
Vietnam	466	5	194	267	849	281	242	135	431	5
North and Central America	3 047	17	220	2 810	11 431	2 207	1 857	598	2 562	17
Canada	1 762	12	129	1 621	7 414	1 325	1 439	475	1 453	12
Mexico	210	2	10	198	911	195	73	42	178	2
West Indies	683	—	3	686	2 183	438	206	50	630	—
Cuba	243	—	—	243	530	229	105	19	221	—
Dominican Republic	41	—	—	41	111	13	—	6	41	—
Jamaica	247	—	—	247	885	66	48	25	223	—
South America	855	5	36	814	1 863	391	264	77	824	5
North Africa	273	—	14	259	620	205	37	37	262	—
Other Africa	378	—	5	373	1 415	472	354	129	344	—
All other countries	107	—	24	83	404	239	100	36	100	—
Country not reported	2 121	18	358	1 745	7 932	1 115	954	556	1 830	18

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons										
1975 to 1980	5 910	66	581	5 263	17 867	3 650	3 056	812	5 224	66
1970 to 1974	3 191	59	212	2 920	12 389	2 029	1 660	686	2 703	59
1965 to 1969	2 975	20	194	2 761	14 149	2 081	2 029	928	2 435	20
1960 to 1964	2 565	23	236	2 306	9 232	2 004	1 311	564	2 209	23
1950 to 1959	5 888	72	457	5 359	34 279	3 730	4 454	1 722	5 298	72
Before 1950	10 035	55	763	9 217	60 525	4 806	9 067	4 220	9 076	55

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	1 534 932	31 508	244 380	1 259 044	2 641 271	941 626	615 115	375 756	1 295 395	31 508
Speak only English at home	1 493 030	31 015	240 439	1 221 576	2 407 678	915 669	584 906	359 477	1 259 540	31 015
Speak a language other than English at home	41 902	493	3 941	37 468	233 593	25 957	30 209	16 279	35 855	493
Speak English very well	28 675	356	2 723	25 596	145 653	18 382	20 455	11 163	24 168	356
Speak English well	9 533	94	849	8 590	60 211	5 552	6 621	3 721	8 314	94
Speak English not well or not at all	3 694	43	369	3 282	27 729	2 023	3 133	1 395	3 373	43
5 to 12 years	532	—	24	508	1 909	189	282	109	448	—
14 to 17 years	262	2	78	182	852	263	148	98	210	2
18 to 24 years	442	12	37	393	1 853	345	340	86	1 112	12
25 years and over	2 458	29	230	2 199	23 115	1 226	2 363	1 102	2 303	29

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years										
English only	358 621	8 195	59 923	290 503	591 427	218 214	137 771	87 059	303 144	8 195
Chinese	350 720	8 058	59 116	283 546	557 633	213 509	133 484	84 723	296 608	8 058
French	146	—	6	140	585	71	122	29	127	—
German	1 478	22	193	1 263	3 138	889	721	218	1 268	22
Greek	1 409	6	64	1 339	4 305	729	555	488	1 209	6
Italian	194	—	12	182	1 236	117	103	242	165	—
Malay languages	277	—	27	250	2 565	59	313	151	234	—
Polish	94	—	5	89	189	92	18	5	75	—
Spanish	21	2	—	19	1 116	24	99	39	2	2
Other specified language	2 568	56	312	2 200	9 583	1 534	889	400	1 992	56
Unspecified language	1 301	30	124	1 147	9 832	818	1 204	574	1 161	30
	413	21	64	328	1 245	372	263	190	303	21
Persons 18 years and over										
English only	1 176 311	23 313	184 457	968 541	2 049 844	723 412	477 344	288 697	992 251	23 313
Chinese	1 142 310	22 957	181 323	938 030	1 850 045	702 160	451 422	274 754	962 932	22 957
French	1 184	—	57	1 127	2 727	567	608	97	1 000	—
German	3 641	32	469	3 140	7 660	2 570	1 692	561	3 117	32
Greek	9 122	167	769	8 186	23 701	4 649	3 665	2 346	8 100	167
Italian	1 571	—	149	1 422	5 740	841	1 076	1 537	1 341	—
Malay languages	2 649	2	118	2 529	23 862	1 013	3 732	2 328	2 268	2
Polish	576	2	114	460	1 995	400	193	73	390	2
Spanish	345	2	32	311	22 920	515	1 416	507	326	2
Other specified language	6 621	98	697	5 826	24 960	4 518	2 715	1 634	5 508	98
Unspecified language	7 380	51	535	6 794	82 178	5 561	10 198	4 478	6 518	51
	912	2	194	716	4 056	618	627	382	751	2

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.—Con.		SMSA's—Con.				Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Total persons	266 217	1 100 983	1 898 825	1 093 316	830 070	258 787	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856
Native	263 774	1 076 776	1 780 518	1 067 151	813 887	255 168	308 900	94 130	63 541	151 229
Foreign born	2 443	24 207	118 307	26 165	16 183	3 619	2 450	515	308	1 627
Naturalized citizen	1 492	15 414	80 687	14 046	10 016	2 277	1 463	385	187	891
Not a citizen	951	8 793	37 620	12 119	6 167	1 342	987	130	121	736

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.—Con.		SMSA's—Con.				Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Foreign born persons	2 443	24 207	118 307	26 165	16 183	3 619	2 450	515	308	1 627
Europe	1 188	13 327	80 083	11 177	7 686	1 741	802	175	134	493
Austria	12	469	3 852	408	188	64	12	—	—	12
Czechoslovakia	8	137	5 438	201	163	74	19	—	5	14
France	36	310	699	457	278	42	47	7	8	32
Germany	461	4 312	10 052	2 927	2 667	535	279	58	50	171
Greece	47	655	2 667	371	290	136	—	—	—	—
Hungary	37	617	7 936	446	455	90	23	4	7	12
Ireland	35	445	2 011	194	191	39	18	—	6	12
Italy	126	1 428	12 129	1 585	512	183	38	1	—	37
Netherlands	30	245	365	181	189	59	34	18	10	6
Poland	26	584	8 459	422	342	24	34	9	—	25
Portugal	—	99	114	15	—	5	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	50	467	84	91	6	2	2	—	—
United Kingdom	199	2 104	6 620	1 992	1 502	360	219	43	28	148
England	151	1 492	3 705	1 306	1 072	234	162	43	24	95
Northern Ireland	10	37	186	26	33	—	14	—	—	14
Scotland	28	349	2 007	380	258	123	24	—	2	22
Wales	10	24	226	62	17	—	2	—	2	—
Yugoslavia	46	615	12 183	876	195	16	2	—	2	—
U.S.S.R.	—	959	7 309	1 054	496	100	121	7	—	114
Asia	598	4 696	12 729	7 273	3 917	919	680	169	64	447
China	7	475	1 078	504	215	84	42	27	—	15
India	31	848	2 444	953	624	189	86	16	—	70
Japan	39	473	774	683	500	94	57	15	15	27
Korea	13	728	1 094	812	650	81	73	44	—	29
Philippines	144	435	1 883	589	531	245	89	7	6	76
Vietnam	194	232	548	679	265	35	7	—	7	—
North and Central America	220	2 325	8 643	2 990	1 908	485	288	82	37	169
Canada	129	1 312	5 481	1 629	1 133	309	196	58	20	118
Mexico	10	166	540	232	171	32	28	12	7	9
West Indies	3	627	1 890	745	384	53	49	7	—	42
Cuba	—	221	379	326	222	22	37	2	—	35
Dominican Republic	—	41	100	14	13	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	223	837	134	43	24	—	—	—	—
South America	36	783	1 491	686	378	31	67	9	22	36
North Africa	14	248	579	342	151	11	94	—	—	94
Other Africa	5	339	991	583	458	34	64	—	—	64
All other countries	24	76	262	221	212	7	2	2	—	—
Country not reported	358	1 454	6 220	1 839	977	291	332	71	51	210

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.—Con.		SMSA's—Con.				Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Foreign born persons	2 443	24 207	118 307	26 165	16 183	3 619	2 450	515	308	1 627
1975 to 1980	581	4 577	13 977	7 302	3 307	686	610	52	63	495
1970 to 1974	212	2 432	10 112	3 539	1 879	488	294	79	68	147
1965 to 1969	194	2 221	11 323	2 555	1 817	540	268	97	14	157
1960 to 1964	236	1 950	7 470	2 109	1 684	356	224	42	25	157
1950 to 1959	457	4 769	27 951	5 033	3 276	590	476	159	71	246
Before 1950	763	8 258	47 474	5 627	4 220	959	578	86	67	425

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.—Con.		SMSA's—Con.				Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 5 years and over	244 380	1 019 507	1 773 354	1 013 399	770 904	239 537	288 673	87 645	58 834	142 194
Speak only English at home	240 439	988 086	1 591 374	976 068	748 330	233 490	284 158	86 470	58 056	139 632
Speak a language other than English at home	3 941	31 421	181 980	37 331	22 574	6 047	4 515	1 175	778	2 562
Speak English very well	2 723	21 089	111 489	24 853	15 855	4 507	3 217	855	568	1 794
Speak English well	849	7 371	48 371	8 666	4 873	1 219	970	220	152	598
Speak English not well or not at all	369	2 961	22 120	3 812	1 846	321	328	100	58	170
5 to 13 years	24	424	1 310	358	168	84	20	2	—	18
14 to 17 years	78	130	522	225	237	52	31	19	7	5
18 to 24 years	37	363	1 352	726	325	30	39	14	4	21
25 years and over	230	2 044	18 936	2 503	1 116	155	238	65	47	126

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.—Con.		SMSA's—Con.				Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 5 to 17 years	59 923	235 026	388 113	224 586	177 892	55 477	66 197	20 758	14 599	30 840
English only	59 116	229 434	362 668	217 801	173 906	54 112	65 361	20 565	14 425	30 371
Chinese	6	121	453	71	71	19	22	16	2	4
French	193	1 053	2 100	746	793	210	221	56	56	109
German	64	1 139	3 525	965	615	200	78	4	21	53
Greek	12	153	1 011	213	112	29	3	—	3	—
Italian	27	207	2 197	374	46	43	8	—	—	8
Philippine languages	5	70	167	55	86	19	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	943	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	312	1 624	6 013	2 149	1 228	576	311	86	57	168
Other specified language	124	1 007	8 171	1 611	714	140	81	6	10	65
Unspecified language	64	218	865	434	304	110	112	25	25	62
Persons 18 years and over	184 457	784 481	1 385 241	788 813	593 012	184 060	222 476	66 887	44 235	111 354
English only	181 323	758 652	1 228 706	758 267	574 424	179 378	218 797	65 905	43 631	109 261
Chinese	57	943	1 581	531	184	77	77	35	—	42
French	469	2 616	5 444	2 799	2 268	524	591	179	100	312
German	769	7 164	18 784	4 582	3 998	1 022	501	110	85	306
Greek	149	1 192	4 173	706	735	230	21	12	2	7
Italian	118	2 148	19 179	2 981	934	381	168	51	21	96
Philippine languages	114	274	1 588	370	374	186	85	2	6	77
Polish	32	292	20 096	480	493	19	51	9	4	38
Spanish	697	4 713	15 325	6 561	3 785	1 113	1 127	359	207	561
Other specified language	535	5 932	66 763	9 566	4 984	862	763	150	116	497
Unspecified language	194	555	3 115	920	486	161	295	75	63	157

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons				
Native	216 236	266 352	128 008	119 724
Foreign born	2 008	8 557	3 197	1 257
Naturalized citizen	1 402	6 357	2 346	923
Not a citizen	606	2 200	851	334

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons				
Europe	850	5 514	2 332	778
Austria	19	247	271	30
Czechoslovakia	29	412	14	28
France	22	126	21	13
Germany	270	803	436	259
Greece	36	392	105	27
Hungary	20	766	142	15
Ireland	17	82	14	22
Italy	136	544	180	88
Netherlands	29	52	12	8
Poland	10	412	36	38
Portugal	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	26	7	6
United Kingdom	186	929	257	183
England	96	453	220	152
Northern Ireland	11	38	—	2
Scotland	52	368	37	20
Wales	16	17	—	7
Yugoslavia	2	386	721	14
U S S R	18	182	19	33
Asia	431	948	321	206
China	8	12	—	6
India	14	86	47	7
Japan	41	89	11	34
Korea	132	180	101	67
Philippines	56	234	50	18
Vietnam	81	59	—	16
North and Central America	503	931	299	116
Canada	294	494	248	67
Mexico	143	298	32	22
West Indies	61	87	—	22
Cuba	21	46	—	22
Dominican Republic	—	11	—	—
Jamaica	11	—	—	14
South America	22	108	55	25
North Africa	—	4	—	—
Other Africa	3	70	8	—
All other countries	12	42	6	19
Country not reported	169	758	157	80

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons				
1975 to 1980	373	834	221	117
1970 to 1974	202	617	311	107
1965 to 1969	163	797	280	182
1960 to 1964	162	451	148	119
1950 to 1959	391	1 874	1 090	348
Before 1950	717	3 984	1 147	384

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over				
Speak only English at home	194 100	231 398	121 402	112 585
Speak a language other than English at home	5 742	21 404	5 057	2 092
Speak English very well	4 016	13 709	3 255	1 567
Speak English well	1 166	5 219	1 346	353
Speak English not well or not at all	560	2 476	456	172
5 to 13 years	59	317	53	22
14 to 17 years	57	182	25	6
18 to 24 years	88	161	38	45
25 years and over	356	1 816	340	99

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years				
English only	49 160	65 543	28 713	27 327
Chinese	48 102	61 481	27 939	26 900
French	17	10	—	29
German	97	317	82	124
Greek	165	225	236	32
Italian	7	122	24	1
Polish	44	55	8	4
Philippine languages	5	4	7	—
Spanish	22	74	—	—
Other specified language	555	2 681	159	133
Unspecified language	87	457	191	46
Persons 18 years and over	59	117	67	58
English only	150 682	187 259	92 689	85 258
Chinese	145 998	169 917	88 406	83 593
French	73	51	30	83
German	1 706	524	277	347
Greek	88	491	106	77
Italian	253	951	291	152
Polish	14	214	47	10
Philippine languages	35	1 408	118	47
Spanish	1 536	6 920	619	335
Other specified language	518	5 217	854	310
Unspecified language	142	314	94	74

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Stuebenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
				Total		West Virginia (pt.)	Total		West Virginia (pt.)	
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio				Springfield, Ohio			
218 244	274 909	131 205	120 981	162 836	64 266	98 570	183 885	163 099	91 564	71 535
216 236	266 352	128 008	119 724	161 494	63 834	97 660	181 768	158 387	88 817	69 570
2 008	8 557	3 197	1 257	1 342	432	910	2 117	4 712	2 747	1 965
1 402	6 357	2 346	923	861	297	564	1 463	3 689	2 288	1 401
606	2 200	851	334	481	135	346	654	1 023	459	564
2 008	8 557	3 197	1 257	1 342	432	910	2 117	4 712	2 747	1 965
850	5 514	2 332	778	640	177	463	1 178	3 695	2 210	1 485
19	247	271	30	7	—	7	3	62	33	29
29	412	14	28	—	—	—	—	303	181	122
22	126	21	13	8	2	6	77	35	10	25
270	803	436	259	271	97	174	451	206	121	85
36	392	105	27	—	—	—	49	357	157	200
20	766	142	15	21	5	16	—	127	57	70
17	82	14	22	15	9	6	31	35	28	7
136	544	180	88	53	2	51	34	1 605	956	649
29	52	12	8	61	5	56	47	2	2	—
10	412	36	38	13	8	5	20	299	193	106
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	26	7	6	5	—	5	7	—	—	—
186	929	257	183	130	43	87	234	434	330	104
96	453	220	152	104	32	72	185	212	145	67
11	38	—	2	—	—	—	7	6	6	—
52	368	37	20	11	11	—	31	175	138	37
16	17	—	7	—	—	—	11	24	24	—
2	386	721	14	17	—	17	37	101	54	47
18	182	19	33	14	—	14	17	33	14	19
431	948	321	206	327	138	189	377	459	250	209
8	12	—	6	13	13	—	4	19	19	—
14	86	47	7	51	17	34	78	43	—	43
41	89	11	34	50	33	17	79	28	8	20
132	180	101	67	81	34	47	112	41	38	3
56	234	50	18	11	6	5	20	188	134	54
81	59	—	16	13	13	—	16	25	2	23
503	931	299	116	136	45	91	299	150	80	70
294	494	248	67	100	31	69	192	99	57	42
143	298	32	22	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
61	87	—	22	24	2	22	54	44	16	28
21	46	—	22	10	2	8	7	17	16	1
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	14	—	14	23	—	—	—
22	108	55	25	5	5	—	13	37	16	21
—	4	—	—	8	—	8	54	2	2	—
3	70	8	—	25	2	23	14	47	27	20
12	42	6	19	14	—	14	27	7	7	—
169	758	157	80	173	65	108	138	282	141	141
2 008	8 557	3 197	1 257	1 342	432	910	2 117	4 712	2 747	1 965
373	834	221	117	239	43	196	343	289	118	171
202	617	311	107	167	84	83	150	348	192	156
163	797	280	182	223	66	157	264	218	111	107
162	451	148	119	128	65	63	320	189	88	101
391	1 874	1 090	348	306	113	193	454	568	354	214
717	3 984	1 147	384	279	61	218	586	3 100	1 884	1 216
199 842	252 802	121 402	112 585	150 796	59 323	91 473	170 722	152 210	85 601	66 609
194 100	231 398	116 345	110 493	148 432	58 445	89 987	167 339	142 776	80 359	62 417
5 742	21 404	5 057	2 092	2 364	878	1 486	3 383	9 434	5 242	4 192
4 016	13 709	3 255	1 567	1 709	642	1 067	2 527	6 353	3 504	2 849
1 166	5 219	1 346	353	412	140	272	679	2 253	1 387	866
560	2 476	456	172	243	96	147	177	828	351	477
59	317	53	22	41	23	18	21	—	—	—
57	182	25	6	18	2	16	26	40	29	11
88	161	38	45	17	17	—	20	84	25	59
356	1 816	340	99	167	54	113	110	704	297	407
49 160	65 543	28 713	27 327	35 547	14 133	21 414	40 322	33 686	18 834	14 852
48 102	61 481	27 939	26 900	34 940	13 902	21 038	39 603	32 772	18 335	14 437
17	10	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
97	317	82	124	125	34	91	96	57	23	34
165	225	236	32	118	41	77	114	55	36	19
7	122	24	1	—	—	—	5	86	36	50
44	55	8	4	15	—	15	13	234	106	128
5	4	7	—	4	4	—	6	33	5	28
22	74	—	—	—	—	—	7	36	9	27
555	2 681	159	133	172	97	75	306	183	153	30
87	457	191	46	77	34	43	104	127	76	51
59	117	67	58	96	21	75	68	103	55	48
150 682	187 259	92 689	85 258	115 249	45 190	70 059	130 400	118 524	66 767	51 757
145 998	169 917	88 406	83 593	113 492	44 543	68 949	127 736	110 004	62 024	47 980
73	51	30	83	20	20	—	36	67	62	5
319	524	277	347	357	72	285	302	217	126	91
1 706	1 252	1 847	230	413	188	225	651	228	100	128
88	491	106	77	—	—	—	106	767	323	444
253	951	291	152	92	20	72	79	2 981	1 733	1 248
14	214	47	10	9	4	5	26	77	51	26
35	1 408	118	47	35	30	5	22	1 272	801	471
1 536	6 920	619	335	300	109	191	733	500	296	204
518	5 217	854	310	427	178	249	577	2 119	1 123	996
142	314	94	74	104	26	78	132	292	128	164

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Urbanized areas		
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total persons	791 599	134 659	656 940	185 566	82 569	102 997	531 350	516 118	245 161
Native	771 353	131 772	639 581	182 079	80 995	101 084	511 149	498 596	238 549
Foreign born	20 246	2 887	17 359	3 487	1 574	1 913	20 201	17 522	6 612
Naturalized citizen	12 874	2 070	10 804	2 816	1 359	1 457	15 917	12 100	5 060
Not a citizen	7 372	817	6 555	671	215	456	4 284	5 422	1 552

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	20 246	2 887	17 359	3 487	1 574	1 913	20 201	17 522	6 612
Europe	9 713	1 605	8 108	2 201	1 161	1 040	15 237	11 135	4 518
Austria	167	33	134	103	68	35	560	686	130
Czechoslovakia	396	60	336	197	153	44	1 291	388	97
France	203	7	196	41	18	23	174	123	42
Germany	2 572	279	2 293	207	76	131	1 201	1 317	668
Greece	498	21	477	138	79	59	1 557	532	602
Hungary	819	110	709	133	68	65	672	1 318	180
Ireland	154	14	140	65	12	53	192	130	44
Italy	678	287	391	477	301	176	4 739	1 865	1 183
Netherlands	179	40	139	16	2	14	45	51	42
Poland	1 329	182	1 147	297	187	110	933	571	189
Portugal	5	—	5	6	—	6	12	11	25
Sweden	74	14	60	—	—	—	85	130	28
United Kingdom	1 410	259	1 151	304	112	192	1 540	1 540	405
England	897	202	695	212	77	135	887	944	253
Northern Ireland	32	—	32	—	—	—	54	25	13
Scotland	304	31	273	51	24	27	367	472	83
Wales	22	6	16	11	11	—	137	35	44
Yugoslavia	229	69	160	93	41	52	1 236	1 729	249
U.S.S.R.	512	92	420	208	53	155	632	431	171
Asia	4 027	256	3 771	487	151	336	1 897	3 234	834
China	269	10	259	21	—	21	138	234	13
India	562	28	534	33	28	5	303	573	70
Japan	218	8	210	31	18	13	120	117	35
Korea	447	31	416	48	31	17	207	343	100
Philippines	356	8	348	93	39	54	119	111	62
Vietnam	186	30	156	13	6	7	28	218	91
North and Central America	3 905	638	3 267	187	74	113	934	1 306	425
Canada	2 132	564	1 568	118	38	80	732	943	361
Mexico	1 018	47	971	6	—	6	94	84	26
West Indies	620	17	603	25	7	18	58	159	20
Cuba	135	6	129	12	7	5	32	90	14
Dominican Republic	28	—	28	—	—	—	10	—	6
Jamaica	379	—	379	13	—	13	—	48	—
South America	445	5	440	26	11	15	163	208	51
North Africa	131	7	124	—	—	—	46	37	12
Other Africa	231	—	231	62	7	55	172	333	116
All other countries	113	14	99	14	14	—	66	68	26
Country not reported	1 169	270	899	302	103	199	1 054	770	459

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	20 246	2 887	17 359	3 487	1 574	1 913	20 201	17 522	6 612
1975 to 1980	3 544	196	3 348	265	62	203	1 397	2 647	587
1970 to 1974	2 005	212	1 793	260	102	158	1 506	1 347	452
1965 to 1969	1 942	324	1 618	309	90	219	1 330	1 530	728
1960 to 1964	1 411	153	1 258	152	42	110	948	1 056	370
1950 to 1959	3 652	662	2 990	268	117	151	3 545	3 292	1 315
Before 1950	7 692	1 340	6 352	2 233	1 161	1 072	11 475	7 650	3 160

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	731 468	123 579	607 889	173 322	76 990	96 332	494 759	481 173	228 228
Speak only English at home	690 575	119 401	571 174	166 169	73 359	92 810	454 823	456 705	216 925
Speak a language other than English at home	40 893	4 178	36 715	7 153	3 631	3 522	39 936	24 468	11 303
Speak English very well	28 026	2 927	25 099	4 894	2 474	2 420	25 814	16 199	7 700
Speak English well	9 273	949	8 324	1 628	851	777	10 121	5 594	2 564
Speak English not well or not at all	3 594	302	3 292	631	306	325	4 001	2 675	1 039
5 to 13 years	308	6	302	57	16	41	239	253	56
14 to 17 years	295	28	267	23	2	21	148	108	61
18 to 24 years	450	9	441	83	30	53	200	303	47
25 years and over	2 541	259	2 282	468	258	210	3 414	2 011	875

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	173 025	33 775	139 250	36 665	16 727	19 938	111 045	101 847	50 091
English only	166 683	33 141	133 542	35 901	16 379	19 522	105 926	98 429	48 716
Chinese	128	—	128	—	—	—	116	98	21
French	598	44	554	78	32	46	332	560	111
German	563	111	452	117	40	77	447	227	111
Greek	176	—	176	34	19	15	607	84	224
Italian	102	56	46	63	34	29	670	215	116
Philippine languages	48	—	48	5	—	—	5	11	—
Polish	322	46	276	4	2	2	110	38	16
Spanish	3 159	231	2 928	267	124	143	1 378	778	219
Other specified language	1 007	98	909	123	53	70	751	976	336
Unspecified language	239	48	191	66	39	27	256	211	105
Persons 18 years and over	558 443	89 804	468 639	136 657	60 263	76 394	383 714	379 326	178 137
English only	523 892	86 260	437 632	130 268	56 980	73 288	348 897	358 276	168 209
Chinese	453	11	442	45	—	45	193	557	55
French	1 995	248	1 747	317	153	164	923	1 338	434
German	4 131	448	3 683	491	192	299	2 861	2 917	1 217
Greek	779	27	752	419	181	238	2 654	1 018	1 450
Italian	1 283	495	788	1 124	692	432	8 447	3 254	1 760
Philippine languages	288	8	280	61	32	29	80	96	38
Polish	6 716	491	6 225	1 222	725	497	2 230	884	341
Spanish	9 709	742	8 967	615	164	451	3 927	2 276	1 256
Other specified language	8 630	946	7 684	1 841	1 044	797	12 790	8 223	3 093
Unspecified language	567	128	439	254	100	154	712	487	284

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons			
Native	1 098 430	207 936	890 494
Foreign born	24 768	2 169	22 599
Naturalized citizen	15 641	1 297	14 344
Not a citizen	9 127	872	8 255

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons			
Europe	13 251	984	12 267
Austria	434	12	422
Czechoslovakia	140	8	132
France	306	28	278
Germany	4 299	395	3 904
Greece	690	35	655
Hungary	608	37	571
Ireland	456	32	424
Italy	1 467	113	1 354
Netherlands	245	23	222
Poland	591	26	565
Portugal	94	—	94
Sweden	56	6	50
United Kingdom	2 007	144	1 863
England	1 451	108	1 343
Northern Ireland	42	10	32
Scotland	332	21	311
Wales	29	5	24
Yugoslavia	596	33	563
U.S.S.R.	946	—	946
Asia	5 008	560	4 448
China	478	7	471
India	900	31	869
Japan	474	33	441
Korea	621	6	615
Philippines	540	144	396
Vietnam	426	194	232
North and Central America	2 382	207	2 175
Canada	1 341	119	1 222
Mexico	176	10	166
West Indies	593	—	593
Cuba	194	—	194
Dominican Republic	41	—	41
Jamaica	223	—	223
South America	772	36	736
North Africa	231	14	217
Other Africa	350	5	345
All other countries	90	17	73
Country not reported	1 738	346	1 392

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons			
1975 to 1980	4 921	569	4 352
1970 to 1974	2 497	194	2 303
1965 to 1969	2 179	172	2 007
1960 to 1964	1 908	168	1 740
1950 to 1959	4 757	361	4 396
Before 1950	8 506	705	7 801

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over			
Speak only English at home	1 008 008	189 626	818 382
Speak a language other than English at home	32 116	3 365	28 751
Speak English very well	21 512	2 305	19 207
Speak English well	7 525	732	6 793
Speak English not well or not at all	3 079	328	2 751
5 to 13 years	417	18	399
14 to 17 years	169	65	104
18 to 24 years	372	31	341
25 years and over	2 121	214	1 907

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years			
English only	229 958	44 971	184 987
Chinese	134	6	128
French	1 055	146	909
German	1 043	45	998
Greek	150	12	138
Italian	213	21	192
Philippine languages	75	5	70
Polish	—	—	—
Spanish	1 738	243	1 495
Other specified language	973	108	865
Unspecified language	253	52	201
Persons 18 years and over			
English only	804 532	147 382	657 150
Chinese	778 050	144 655	633 395
French	1 016	57	959
German	2 816	402	2 414
Greek	7 144	646	6 498
Italian	1 271	96	1 175
Philippine languages	2 133	93	2 040
Polish	349	114	235
Spanish	297	32	265
Other specified language	4 748	579	4 169
Unspecified language	6 101	500	5 601

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)
1 123 198	210 105	913 093	1 752 420	833 608	595 134	105 143		179 940	60 228
1 098 430	207 936	890 494	1 637 785	810 263	581 637	103 573		178 137	59 859
24 768	2 169	22 599	114 635	23 345	13 497	1 570		1 803	369
15 641	1 297	14 344	78 015	12 284	8 376	1 080		994	274
9 127	872	8 255	36 620	11 061	5 121	490		809	95
Foreign born persons									
24 768	2 169	22 599	114 635	23 345	13 497	1 570		1 803	369
13 251	984	12 267	77 201	9 755	6 328	763		608	123
Austria	434	12	422	3 675	147	47		12	—
Czechoslovakia	140	8	132	5 345	186	28		13	—
France	306	28	278	653	409	18		37	7
Germany	4 299	395	3 904	9 435	2 454	2 168		228	52
Greece	690	35	655	2 605	348	277		9	—
Hungary	608	37	571	7 559	413	409		43	4
Ireland	456	32	424	2 032	159	150		32	12
Italy	1 467	113	1 354	11 890	1 433	468		69	—
Netherlands	245	23	222	340	149	145		19	7
Poland	591	26	565	8 323	399	274		16	27
Portugal	94	—	94	102	7	—		5	—
Sweden	56	6	50	432	69	77		6	—
United Kingdom	2 007	144	1 863	6 210	1 604	1 186		163	128
England	1 451	108	1 343	3 473	1 042	891		92	98
Northern Ireland	42	10	32	169	27	27		14	—
Scotland	332	21	311	1 896	340	154		71	8
Wales	29	5	24	206	50	11		—	—
Yugoslavia	596	33	563	11 743	858	158		11	2
U.S.S.R.	946	—	946	7 250	1 032	386		6	25
Asia	5 008	560	4 448	12 519	6 719	3 362		449	566
China	478	7	471	1 042	475	162		47	28
India	900	31	869	2 447	877	572		73	83
Japan	474	33	441	759	583	393		37	34
Korea	621	6	615	1 062	758	530		19	40
Philippines	540	144	396	1 907	518	480		187	80
Vietnam	426	194	232	544	658	246		29	7
North and Central America	2 382	207	2 175	8 424	2 526	1 602		191	236
Canada	1 341	119	1 222	5 282	1 322	959		113	149
Mexico	176	10	166	517	154	154		23	28
West Indies	593	—	593	1 905	724	334		39	49
Cuba	194	—	194	378	311	210		22	37
Dominican Republic	41	—	41	99	14	13		—	—
Jamaica	223	—	223	835	128	29		17	—
South America	772	36	736	1 380	640	339		13	65
North Africa	231	14	217	571	305	128		—	94
Other Africa	350	5	345	976	564	395		6	52
All other countries	90	17	73	260	204	182		—	2
Country not reported	1 738	346	1 392	6 054	1 600	775		142	155
Foreign born persons									
24 768	2 169	22 599	114 635	23 345	13 497	1 570		1 803	369
1975 to 1980	4 921	569	4 352	13 870	6 720	2 720		293	516
1970 to 1974	2 497	194	2 303	9 802	3 180	1 617		258	182
1965 to 1969	2 179	172	2 007	11 037	2 276	1 494		207	185
1960 to 1964	1 908	168	1 740	7 107	1 812	1 434		129	141
1950 to 1959	4 757	361	4 396	26 754	4 309	2 670		239	322
Before 1950	8 506	705	7 801	46 065	5 048	3 562		444	457
Persons 5 years and over									
1 040 124	192 991	847 133	1 638 368	772 936	552 980	96 528		168 018	56 107
1 008 008	189 626	818 382	1 465 149	740 730	534 620	94 174		164 836	55 271
32 116	3 365	28 751	173 219	32 206	18 360	2 354		3 182	836
21 512	2 305	19 207	106 464	21 312	12 743	1 746		2 236	566
7 525	732	6 793	45 265	7 432	4 085	512		696	206
3 079	328	2 751	21 490	3 462	1 532	96		250	64
5 to 13 years	417	18	399	1 056	328	26		20	2
14 to 17 years	169	65	104	490	191	183		22	13
18 to 24 years	372	31	341	1 345	650	286		6	8
25 years and over	2 121	214	1 907	18 599	2 293	931		42	198
Persons 5 to 17 years									
235 592	45 609	189 983	351 385	164 020	125 697	22 708		33 797	12 176
229 958	44 971	184 987	328 344	158 449	122 669	22 177		33 325	12 059
134	6	128	439	193	64	6		20	16
1 055	146	909	2 021	605	625	84		113	39
1 043	45	998	2 201	719	445	93		50	—
150	12	138	999	161	112	10		—	—
213	21	192	2 184	365	39	11		8	—
75	5	70	164	55	80	19		—	—
—	—	—	931	9	17	19		—	—
1 738	243	1 495	5 910	1 706	893	182		194	54
973	108	865	7 377	1 445	578	74		62	6
253	52	201	815	313	175	33		25	2
Persons 18 years and over									
804 532	147 382	657 150	1 286 983	608 916	427 283	73 820		134 221	43 931
778 050	144 655	633 395	1 136 805	582 281	411 951	71 997		131 511	43 212
1 016	57	959	2 066	1 491	469	62		63	21
2 816	402	2 414	5 265	1 776	159	159		417	114
7 144	646	6 498	16 180	3 653	3 251	473		365	55
1 271	96	1 175	4 070	669	90	90		17	8
2 133	93	2 040	18 833	2 736	861	132		141	32
349	114	235	1 596	317	310	144		78	2
297	32	265	19 916	434	431	5		37	9
4 748	579	4 169	14 893	5 587	2 900	413		805	292
6 101	500	5 601	64 422	8 459	4 343	277		624	126
607	166	441	2 937	768	308	68		163	60

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.		Urbanized areas—Con.						Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Total persons	33 312	86 400	70 081	225 468	78 898	91 406	50 827		63 169	7 193	55 976
Native	33 120	85 158	69 184	217 852	76 448	90 439	50 209		62 568	7 150	55 418
Foreign born	192	1 242	897	7 616	2 450	967	618		601	43	558
Naturalized citizen	105	645	690	5 615	1 727	587	495		407	24	383
Not a citizen	87	627	207	2 001	723	380	123		194	19	175

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Foreign born persons	192	1 242	897	7 616	2 450	967	618		601	43	558
Europe	75	410	404	4 956	1 866	517	372		332	17	315
Austria	—	12	5	199	233	6	26		7	—	7
Czechoslovakia	5	8	13	356	12	34	13		—	—	—
France	6	24	16	105	19	19	5		6	—	6
Germany	25	151	89	666	289	80	147		130	11	119
Greece	—	—	23	370	89	105	8		—	—	—
Hungary	7	12	14	685	121	14	6		16	—	16
Ireland	—	12	7	77	12	—	6		6	—	6
Italy	—	37	107	523	161	65	65		39	—	39
Netherlands	10	6	19	34	5	25	4		32	—	32
Poland	—	18	—	395	22	13	13		5	—	5
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	4	16	—	—	6		—	—	—
United Kingdom	2	106	86	866	192	140	58		54	—	54
England	—	78	17	418	161	98	52		50	—	50
Northern Ireland	—	14	11	35	—	—	—		—	—	—
Scotland	2	6	41	356	31	42	6		—	—	—
Wales	—	—	12	16	—	—	—		—	—	—
Yugoslavia	2	—	—	373	617	—	10		11	—	11
U.S.S.R.	—	25	12	170	19	26	32		14	—	14
Asia	50	379	185	775	152	135	69		142	26	116
China	—	15	5	6	—	—	6		13	13	—
India	—	70	12	86	47	8	—		16	—	16
Japan	7	12	19	94	—	30	16		16	7	9
Korea	—	11	56	145	11	9	6		32	6	26
Philippines	6	67	42	221	5	41	6		5	—	5
Vietnam	7	—	4	59	—	—	5		—	—	—
North and Central America	29	145	200	850	218	148	59		40	—	40
Canada	17	94	132	462	192	78	27		25	—	25
Mexico	7	9	28	289	12	—	7		—	—	—
West Indies	—	42	40	60	—	13	20		15	—	15
Cuba	—	35	5	31	—	6	20		8	—	8
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	11	—	—	—		—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	6	—	—	7	—		7	—	7
South America	22	34	11	105	51	6	23		—	—	—
North Africa	—	94	—	6	—	31	—		8	—	8
Other Africa	—	52	—	46	—	—	—		12	—	12
All other countries	—	—	7	42	—	8	9		14	—	14
Country not reported	16	103	78	666	144	96	54		39	—	39

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Foreign born persons	192	1 242	897	7 616	2 450	967	618		601	43	558
1975 to 1980	53	426	111	680	160	147	38		81	6	75
1970 to 1974	35	85	114	558	189	76	38		56	13	43
1965 to 1969	14	108	65	689	226	230	85		112	7	105
1960 to 1964	7	111	68	394	95	101	70		43	11	32
1950 to 1959	46	164	168	1 720	829	111	169		141	6	135
Before 1950	37	348	371	3 575	951	302	218		168	—	168

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 5 years and over	30 766	81 145	64 053	206 996	73 058	84 379	47 172		58 884	6 692	52 192
Speak only English at home	30 290	79 275	62 315	187 571	69 357	82 709	46 239		57 802	6 582	51 220
Speak a language other than English at home	476	1 870	1 738	19 425	3 701	1 670	933		1 082	110	972
Speak English very well	350	1 320	1 291	12 132	2 543	1 205	701		780	81	699
Speak English well	82	408	311	4 884	809	355	157		224	16	208
Speak English not well or not at all	44	142	136	2 409	349	110	75		78	13	65
5 to 13 years	—	18	12	317	22	23	7		—	—	—
14 to 17 years	3	5	8	182	9	5	—		—	—	—
18 to 24 years	2	9	17	139	27	—	22		6	6	—
25 years and over	39	110	99	1 771	291	82	40		72	7	65

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 5 to 17 years	6 603	15 018	15 470	53 683	16 054	20 531	10 244		12 485	1 453	11 032
English only	6 549	14 717	15 186	49 984	15 607	20 104	10 055		12 214	1 417	10 797
Chinese	—	4	4	10	—	6	20		—	—	—
French	9	65	45	271	61	59	57		48	7	41
German	12	38	23	132	128	64	7		82	5	77
Greek	—	—	—	112	24	19	—		—	—	—
Italian	—	8	39	55	4	14	—		15	—	15
Philippine languages	—	—	5	—	7	—	—		—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	70	—	—	—		—	—	—
Spanish	19	121	161	2 586	94	164	66		60	19	41
Other specified language	4	52	2	350	70	48	13		14	—	14
Unspecified language	10	13	5	113	59	53	26		52	5	47
Persons 18 years and over	24 163	66 127	48 583	153 313	57 004	63 848	36 928		46 399	5 239	41 160
English only	23 741	64 558	47 129	137 587	53 750	62 605	36 184		45 588	5 165	40 423
Chinese	—	42	26	26	30	—	49		13	—	—
French	67	236	125	423	171	141	162		241	17	224
German	63	247	254	903	1 420	184	100		139	15	124
Greek	2	7	29	444	84	121	39		—	—	—
Italian	21	88	199	917	266	139	97		72	—	72
Philippine languages	6	70	14	201	10	25	6		5	—	5
Polish	4	24	11	293	81	13	20		—	—	—
Spanish	141	372	494	6 665	465	298	143		133	17	116
Other specified language	80	418	250	4 577	646	252	111		164	6	158
Unspecified language	38	65	52	277	81	70	17		44	6	38

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)
Total persons	50 748	5 104	45 644	86 655	77 489	44 533	414	32 542	485 624	14 206
Native	48 916	4 935	43 981	85 482	74 008	42 707	409	30 892	470 954	13 913
Foreign born	1 832	169	1 663	1 173	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	14 670	293
Naturalized citizen	1 557	158	1 399	900	2 686	1 496	5	1 185	9 188	215
Not a citizen	275	11	264	273	795	330	—	465	5 482	78

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)
Foreign born persons	1 832	169	1 663	1 173	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	14 670	293
Europe	1 592	130	1 462	711	2 762	1 464	—	1 298	6 941	167
Austria	128	13	115	—	29	8	—	21	112	—
Czechoslovakia	155	9	146	—	187	65	—	122	248	—
France	8	—	8	51	7	—	—	7	126	—
Germany	149	—	149	240	136	68	—	68	1 959	47
Greece	93	11	82	49	319	130	—	189	425	—
Hungary	116	13	103	—	68	19	—	49	637	25
Ireland	14	—	14	31	28	—	—	—	128	—
Italy	497	43	454	16	1 350	757	—	593	326	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	—	118	16
Poland	83	17	66	10	186	100	—	86	1 109	23
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
United Kingdom	66	6	60	131	272	195	—	77	944	37
England	27	—	27	84	137	88	—	49	627	31
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	13	—
Scotland	13	—	13	29	107	79	—	28	198	—
Wales	18	6	12	11	7	—	—	—	22	6
Yugoslavia	204	13	191	32	83	36	—	47	156	9
U.S.S.R.	19	—	19	12	11	—	—	11	346	—
Asia	25	18	7	163	352	195	—	157	3 344	52
China	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	243	—
India	—	—	—	66	43	—	—	43	503	18
Japan	2	—	2	23	13	—	—	13	145	—
Korea	—	—	—	33	40	37	—	3	312	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	166	115	—	51	307	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	125	—
North and Central America	56	6	50	160	124	59	5	60	2 548	41
Canada	35	—	35	88	69	36	—	33	1 212	31
Mexico	—	—	—	17	5	—	5	—	671	—
West Indies	15	—	15	41	43	16	—	27	554	—
Cuba	6	—	6	—	16	16	—	—	100	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	376	—
South America	9	—	9	—	25	7	—	18	389	—
North Africa	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	87	—
Other Africa	—	—	—	4	23	17	—	6	196	—
All other countries	—	—	—	6	7	7	—	—	78	—
Country not reported	131	15	116	96	177	77	—	100	741	33

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)
Foreign born persons	1 832	169	1 663	1 173	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	14 670	293
1975 to 1980	58	11	47	144	216	100	—	116	2 741	5
1970 to 1974	86	14	72	85	276	130	5	141	1 572	13
1965 to 1969	99	—	99	106	164	77	—	87	1 392	60
1960 to 1964	92	27	65	176	139	51	—	88	990	—
1950 to 1959	311	9	302	215	455	275	—	180	2 515	107
Before 1950	1 186	108	1 078	447	2 231	1 193	—	1 038	5 460	108

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)
Persons 5 years and over	47 702	4 720	42 982	80 246	72 869	41 955	385	30 529	449 137	13 127
Speak only English at home	43 963	4 343	39 620	78 357	66 111	38 544	342	27 225	420 028	12 688
Speak a language other than English at home	3 739	377	3 362	1 889	6 758	3 411	43	3 304	29 109	439
Speak English very well	2 517	264	2 253	1 486	4 497	2 258	33	2 206	19 866	300
Speak English well	912	82	830	310	1 623	930	10	683	6 622	139
Speak English not well or not at all	310	31	279	93	638	223	—	415	2 621	—
5 to 13 years	7	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	186	—
14 to 17 years	15	—	15	21	17	6	—	11	195	—
18 to 24 years	13	6	7	—	67	22	—	45	343	—
25 years and over	275	25	250	59	554	195	—	359	1 897	—

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)
Persons 5 to 17 years	9 530	941	8 589	17 479	14 670	8 478	75	6 117	103 311	3 946
English only	9 226	918	8 308	17 145	14 158	8 266	53	5 839	99 097	3 873
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—
French	29	—	29	22	6	6	—	—	377	14
German	61	—	61	50	32	26	—	6	381	16
Greek	7	—	7	5	86	36	—	50	168	—
Italian	19	8	11	13	187	70	—	117	39	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	6	33	5	—	28	40	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	245	—
Spanish	92	—	92	153	81	45	22	14	1 871	19
Other specified language	64	15	49	50	34	19	—	15	816	24
Unspecified language	32	—	32	35	33	5	—	28	149	—
Persons 18 years and over	38 172	3 779	34 393	62 767	58 199	33 477	310	24 412	345 826	9 181
English only	34 737	3 425	31 312	61 212	51 953	30 278	289	21 386	320 931	8 815
Chinese	—	—	—	19	63	58	—	5	382	—
French	43	—	43	170	118	61	—	57	1 276	—
German	282	6	276	162	80	—	—	82	2 642	46
Greek	164	29	135	102	681	262	—	419	661	—
Italian	942	45	897	34	2 438	1 378	5	1 055	640	5
Philippine languages	—	—	—	6	68	42	—	26	252	—
Polish	270	24	246	15	834	456	5	373	6 050	102
Spanish	171	13	158	408	301	200	11	90	6 108	88
Other specified language	1 453	215	1 238	389	1 386	591	—	795	6 885	119
Unspecified language	110	22	88	46	195	71	—	124	299	6

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	363 230	237 177	94 730	385 457	573 822	56 438	564 866
Native	98 698	28 704	69 994	365 933	228 476	91 867	374 833	540 475	51 021	548 411
Foreign born	2 275	694	1 581	17 297	8 701	2 863	10 624	33 347	5 417	16 455
Naturalized citizen	1 849	619	1 230	13 702	6 061	2 395	6 772	21 583	2 873	8 277
Not a citizen	426	75	351	3 595	2 640	468	3 852	11 764	2 544	8 178

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Foreign born persons	2 275	694	1 581	17 297	8 701	2 863	10 624	33 347	5 417	16 455
Europe	1 491	570	921	13 139	5 729	1 933	5 342	22 603	2 337	6 122
Austria	43	16	27	476	366	42	211	1 079	95	257
Czechoslovakia	93	59	34	1 118	165	33	50	1 458	154	114
France	41	18	23	156	46	6	129	151	64	274
Germany	124	29	95	898	601	219	1 636	2 112	352	1 436
Greece	107	48	59	1 503	283	337	317	623	45	261
Hungary	88	30	58	580	661	90	375	2 294	283	247
Ireland	51	5	46	170	51	24	249	679	101	107
Italy	354	190	164	4 310	1 112	592	605	3 298	253	931
Netherlands	13	—	13	45	17	7	93	71	21	113
Poland	192	82	110	824	366	154	257	3 072	288	327
Portugal	6	—	6	12	—	12	62	61	—	7
Sweden	—	—	—	53	68	—	24	48	48	13
United Kingdom	206	52	154	1 182	632	122	533	1 090	232	884
England	142	26	116	670	338	58	381	663	158	573
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	34	12	6	8	30	19	21
Scotland	47	20	27	288	237	35	77	329	45	156
Wales	6	6	—	103	7	23	13	31	—	36
Yugoslavia	67	15	52	974	936	62	266	4 520	103	561
U.S.S.R.	131	33	98	535	265	75	760	1 067	1 293	889
Asia	321	50	271	1 624	1 434	352	2 095	3 355	784	5 105
China	15	—	15	116	73	6	296	384	32	248
India	17	12	5	280	78	18	284	375	39	641
Japan	17	11	6	71	41	15	155	135	75	348
Korea	23	12	11	153	186	27	256	148	65	625
Philippines	48	—	48	113	25	34	137	460	11	344
Vietnam	—	—	—	16	118	36	89	263	108	518
North and Central America	92	24	68	694	573	114	853	2 334	583	1 751
Canada	59	24	35	513	370	70	410	889	292	815
Mexico	6	—	6	94	31	26	55	319	13	102
West Indies	18	—	18	58	97	—	319	837	256	586
Cuba	5	—	5	32	57	—	124	117	59	240
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	78	—	14
Jamaica	13	—	13	—	34	—	111	354	148	93
South America	13	—	13	144	125	13	478	429	121	410
North Africa	—	—	—	36	31	—	112	198	36	248
Other Africa	48	—	48	150	145	86	139	388	61	528
All other countries	—	—	—	61	22	7	45	73	45	120
Country not reported	179	17	162	914	377	283	800	2 900	157	1 282

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Foreign born persons	2 275	694	1 581	17 297	8 701	2 863	10 624	33 347	5 417	16 455
1975 to 1980	171	16	155	1 191	1 389	207	2 518	4 756	1 814	5 564
1970 to 1974	177	41	136	1 278	589	133	910	2 996	438	2 139
1965 to 1969	161	16	145	1 138	688	203	683	2 870	434	1 461
1960 to 1964	85	6	79	748	511	119	712	1 959	273	1 118
1950 to 1959	127	39	88	2 943	1 332	567	1 781	7 175	612	2 767
Before 1950	1 554	576	978	9 999	4 192	1 634	4 020	13 591	1 846	3 406

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Persons 5 years and over	95 013	27 650	67 363	357 158	220 113	87 709	356 735	529 373	52 740	522 102
Speak only English at home	90 336	25 939	64 397	323 996	208 053	82 441	342 842	467 638	47 061	498 873
Speak a language other than English at home	4 677	1 711	2 966	33 162	12 060	5 268	13 893	61 735	5 679	23 229
Speak English very well	3 135	1 142	1 993	21 256	7 660	3 472	8 715	35 050	3 098	15 009
Speak English well	1 157	444	713	8 364	2 851	1 267	3 617	16 820	1 546	5 526
Speak English not well or not at all	385	125	260	3 542	1 549	529	1 561	9 865	1 035	2 694
5 to 13 years	13	—	13	134	177	33	216	556	117	273
14 to 17 years	21	—	21	120	62	10	30	185	19	145
18 to 24 years	49	17	32	188	158	7	196	812	70	543
25 years and over	302	108	194	3 100	1 152	479	1 119	8 312	829	1 733

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Persons 5 to 17 years	17 884	5 176	12 708	76 550	45 372	18 539	68 109	114 843	10 904	102 736
English only	17 511	5 092	12 419	72 731	43 519	17 949	66 260	105 579	10 154	99 150
Chinese	7	—	7	105	24	—	63	96	24	160
French	18	—	18	227	346	52	425	896	108	360
German	61	12	49	296	163	84	351	366	72	373
Greek	15	—	15	571	66	118	38	214	—	113
Italian	37	12	25	613	157	48	69	631	21	138
Philippine languages	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	47	—	23
Polish	4	2	2	79	—	6	24	296	11	9
Spanish	139	41	98	1 191	470	107	519	4 230	95	1 190
Other specified language	69	9	60	550	508	107	306	2 154	414	1 014
Unspecified language	23	8	15	166	108	47	54	334	5	206
Persons 18 years and over	77 129	22 474	54 655	280 608	174 741	69 170	288 626	414 530	41 836	419 366
English only	72 825	20 847	51 978	251 265	164 534	64 492	276 582	362 059	36 907	399 723
Chinese	23	—	23	165	173	33	630	709	141	1 149
French	226	74	152	666	681	123	1 227	2 237	242	1 975
German	315	94	221	1 723	1 313	451	3 001	4 098	421	2 335
Greek	323	91	232	2 462	589	785	583	902	75	535
Italian	873	505	368	7 743	1 686	923	962	4 998	508	1 788
Philippine languages	29	—	29	78	24	16	99	449	—	235
Polish	831	365	466	1 915	420	237	167	8 066	122	312
Spanish	365	32	333	3 505	1 117	540	2 235	9 846	360	4 217
Other specified language	1 150	425	725	10 516	4 013	1 450	2 896	19 890	2 959	6 567
Unspecified language	169	41	128	570	191	120	244	1 276	101	530

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	
Native	199 230
Foreign born	4 141
Naturalized citizen	2 523
Not a citizen	1 618

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	
Europe	1 844
Austria	59
Czechoslovakia	37
France	41
Germany	572
Greece	77
Hungary	184
Ireland	61
Italy	195
Netherlands	44
Poland	62
Portugal	—
Sweden	12
United Kingdom	287
England	205
Northern Ireland	11
Scotland	33
Wales	—
Yugoslavia	58
U.S.S.R.	225
Asia	856
China	45
India	24
Japan	113
Korea	77
Philippines	142
Vietnam	159
North and Central America	434
Canada	219
Mexico	34
West Indies	125
Cuba	63
Dominican Republic	6
Jamaica	—
South America	123
North Africa	53
Other Africa	178
All other countries	21
Country not reported	407

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	
1975 to 1980	1 112
1970 to 1974	471
1965 to 1969	308
1960 to 1964	307
1950 to 1959	704
Before 1950	1 239

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	
Speak only English at home	180 214
Speak a language other than English at home	6 325
Speak English very well	4 010
Speak English well	1 692
Speak English not well or not at all	623
5 to 13 years	44
14 to 17 years	40
18 to 24 years	115
25 years and over	424

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	
English only	38 126
Chinese	—
French	190
German	83
Greek	19
Italian	10
Philippine languages	37
Polish	6
Spanish	234
Other specified language	206
Unspecified language	56
Persons 18 years and over	
English only	142 088
Chinese	151
French	607
German	1 013
Greek	152
Italian	338
Philippine languages	94
Polish	179
Spanish	1 308
Other specified language	1 500
Unspecified language	142

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
203 371	57 538	59 999	63 189	61 186	61 963	47 381	75 416	53 927
199 230	55 991	54 990	62 350	59 340	56 754	46 785	71 977	51 989
4 141	1 547	5 009	839	1 846	5 209	596	3 439	1 938
2 523	1 054	3 818	609	1 295	3 073	499	2 721	1 394
1 618	493	1 191	230	551	2 136	97	718	544
4 141	1 547	5 009	839	1 846	5 209	596	3 439	1 938
1 844	978	3 949	430	965	3 698	299	2 224	1 482
59	23	273	47	37	149	5	133	179
37	41	73	19	30	313	13	199	6
41	27	38	6	14	52	9	21	12
572	144	360	126	337	403	65	185	234
77	46	121	9	30	420	23	245	89
184	89	99	35	51	467	14	375	108
61	27	160	19	11	157	7	5	12
195	108	366	51	109	132	84	359	130
44	7	6	19	21	24	—	4	5
62	114	168	16	29	133	—	171	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	7	46	6	28	6	4	5	—
287	254	383	59	159	387	69	166	130
205	150	142	38	118	264	15	49	118
11	14	—	—	5	19	11	14	—
33	69	219	21	19	97	26	103	12
—	5	17	—	11	—	12	—	—
58	46	1 580	—	21	544	—	214	477
225	16	73	—	11	137	6	91	19
856	246	490	213	452	578	87	354	97
45	6	37	—	15	46	5	—	—
24	31	201	23	75	79	—	31	14
113	22	15	12	48	41	17	5	—
77	20	42	6	18	34	24	109	11
142	85	41	122	117	25	36	111	5
159	23	—	—	8	21	—	36	—
434	104	200	96	236	366	112	475	166
219	72	192	45	144	254	82	163	140
34	—	8	18	27	17	14	272	12
125	5	—	17	58	71	16	28	—
63	—	—	—	36	54	—	23	—
6	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
123	32	14	—	79	6	6	28	51
53	—	31	—	7	94	7	—	—
178	18	27	—	24	16	—	—	—
21	14	6	—	14	42	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	15	7	18	—
407	139	219	100	58	263	78	249	123
4 141	1 547	5 009	839	1 846	5 209	596	3 439	1 938
1 112	277	488	157	239	684	68	212	135
471	115	278	136	192	732	46	231	148
308	114	586	50	177	548	41	402	173
307	54	257	24	191	363	49	123	84
704	317	1 065	140	381	1 397	98	586	575
1 239	670	2 335	332	666	1 485	294	1 885	823
186 539	52 429	56 898	57 932	58 088	58 217	42 957	68 993	49 833
180 214	50 006	49 851	56 686	55 980	51 443	41 691	55 844	47 023
6 325	2 423	7 047	1 246	2 108	6 774	1 266	13 149	2 810
4 010	1 569	4 289	981	1 513	4 113	976	7 746	1 911
1 692	560	2 025	237	436	1 619	192	3 530	621
623	294	733	28	159	1 042	98	1 873	278
44	55	32	—	6	19	4	262	22
40	31	17	22	22	14	4	139	4
115	10	52	—	41	80	9	110	20
424	198	632	6	90	929	81	1 362	232
38 967	12 628	9 019	12 907	11 615	10 887	10 329	17 291	10 113
38 126	12 229	8 382	12 662	11 352	9 942	10 114	14 668	9 795
—	—	48	—	13	10	—	—	—
190	55	46	22	73	50	—	98	38
83	34	58	43	51	76	20	17	93
19	7	21	4	10	168	—	85	24
10	8	16	—	—	—	39	47	4
37	—	—	19	—	6	5	—	7
6	13	17	—	6	—	—	21	—
234	138	18	108	33	67	106	2 212	45
206	109	407	32	50	505	—	118	64
56	35	6	17	27	36	5	25	43
147 572	39 801	47 879	45 025	46 473	47 330	32 628	51 702	39 720
142 088	37 777	41 469	44 024	44 628	41 501	31 577	41 176	37 228
151	14	104	—	61	99	10	126	102
607	105	167	76	145	144	90	274	71
1 013	176	553	298	496	700	188	248	1 082
152	88	199	54	143	632	29	674	213
338	95	656	52	190	321	174	106	10
94	77	41	125	88	26	14	772	68
179	278	514	5	42	317	11	5 576	399
1 308	372	249	192	237	375	366	2 590	450
1 500	768	3 836	153	427	3 130	123	159	67
142	51	91	46	16	85	46	—	—

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	16 467
Native	16 306
Foreign born	161
Naturalized citizen	109
Not a citizen	52

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	161
Europe	55
Austria	—
Czechoslovakia	—
France	—
Germany	16
Greece	—
Hungary	5
Ireland	7
Italy	—
Netherlands	5
Poland	8
Portugal	—
Sweden	—
United Kingdom	14
England	9
Northern Ireland	—
Scotland	5
Wales	—
Yugoslavia	—
U.S.S.R.	—
Asia	63
China	—
India	17
Japan	17
Korea	—
Philippines	—
Vietnam	11
North and Central America	16
Canada	16
Mexico	—
West Indies	—
Cuba	—
Dominican Republic	—
Jamaica	—
South America	5
North Africa	—
Other Africa	—
All other countries	—
Country not reported	22

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	161
1975 to 1980	17
1970 to 1974	16
1965 to 1969	29
1960 to 1964	33
1950 to 1959	40
Before 1950	26

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 years and over	15 355
Speak only English at home	15 094
Speak a language other than English at home	261
Speak English very well	184
Speak English well	38
Speak English not well or not at all	39
5 to 13 years	8
14 to 17 years	7
18 to 24 years	7
25 years and over	24

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	2 812
English only	2 770
Chinese	—
French	11
German	—
Greek	—
Italian	—
Philippine languages	—
Polish	—
Spanish	18
Other specified language	8
Unspecified language	5
Persons 18 years and over	12 543
English only	12 324
Chinese	7
French	36
German	39
Greek	—
Italian	—
Philippine languages	—
Polish	12
Spanish	31
Other specified language	78
Unspecified language	16

Places—Con.

	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	16 467	43 719	41 200	92 548	72 563	26 400	354 635	56 629	115 435
Native	16 306	43 068	40 697	82 643	71 656	24 941	343 625	54 318	109 878
Foreign born	161	651	503	9 905	907	1 459	11 010	2 311	5 557
Naturalized citizen	109	424	415	6 928	723	1 186	7 019	1 653	4 515
Not a citizen	52	227	88	2 977	184	273	3 991	658	1 042
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	161	651	503	9 905	907	1 459	11 010	2 311	5 557
Europe	55	363	288	6 773	527	1 173	5 250	1 731	4 047
Austria	—	6	14	330	—	6	89	25	191
Czechoslovakia	—	30	8	685	—	42	150	88	456
France	—	19	5	51	43	—	88	8	57
Germany	16	55	107	936	196	41	1 551	55	209
Greece	—	105	8	254	49	117	328	530	178
Hungary	5	—	6	563	—	12	429	101	204
Ireland	7	—	6	101	19	19	83	7	115
Italy	—	47	58	1 077	16	598	211	512	1 407
Netherlands	5	25	—	8	19	—	87	10	13
Poland	8	—	13	1 036	6	95	989	69	323
Portugal	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	12
Sweden	—	—	6	6	—	—	41	12	12
United Kingdom	14	67	42	318	75	159	649	132	299
England	9	30	36	159	46	66	391	63	197
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	20	7	6	13	—	—
Scotland	5	37	6	97	15	65	159	63	36
Wales	—	—	—	29	7	7	14	6	32
Yugoslavia	—	—	10	891	18	36	109	52	264
U.S.S.R.	—	26	32	1 372	6	—	268	34	286
Asia	63	66	58	783	117	153	2 395	220	541
China	—	—	6	70	—	11	203	46	15
India	17	8	—	168	48	—	237	60	—
Japan	17	25	16	17	23	—	121	40	7
Korea	—	—	6	104	17	14	199	20	44
Philippines	—	33	—	181	—	115	250	—	44
Vietnam	11	—	5	32	7	—	81	—	16
North and Central America	16	100	48	416	135	44	1 975	97	210
Canada	16	36	21	306	63	21	870	66	149
Mexico	—	—	7	22	17	—	618	12	39
West Indies	—	7	20	6	41	16	413	6	14
Cuba	—	—	20	—	—	16	68	6	4
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	7	—	—	23	—	340	—	—
South America	5	—	23	123	—	7	288	42	46
North Africa	—	5	—	100	21	—	48	—	13
Other Africa	—	—	—	16	4	17	175	12	49
All other countries	—	—	—	7	6	7	21	11	—
Country not reported	22	91	54	315	91	58	590	164	365
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	161	651	503	9 905	907	1 459	11 010	2 311	5 557
1975 to 1980	17	61	38	752	80	89	2 112	184	470
1970 to 1974	16	46	13	876	85	99	1 113	248	255
1965 to 1969	29	157	74	1 035	84	66	928	248	251
1960 to 1964	33	71	70	558	158	42	686	96	196
1950 to 1959	40	74	132	2 873	168	214	1 787	305	924
Before 1950	26	242	176	3 811	332	949	4 384	1 230	3 461
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	15 355	40 526	38 163	87 642	66 971	25 004	327 368	52 536	106 823
Speak only English at home	15 094	39 499	37 393	73 180	65 348	22 484	304 452	48 234	94 864
Speak a language other than English at home	261	1 027	770	14 462	1 623	2 520	22 916	4 302	11 959
Speak English very well	184	731	567	8 614	1 307	1 582	15 293	2 754	7 382
Speak English well	38	223	128	3 978	240	765	5 406	1 062	3 221
Speak English not well or not at all	39	73	75	1 870	76	173	2 217	486	1 356
5 to 13 years	8	18	7	33	13	—	155	12	67
14 to 17 years	7	—	6	24	16	—	167	8	33
18 to 24 years	7	—	22	60	—	13	305	6	88
25 years and over	24	55	40	1 753	47	160	1 590	460	1 168
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	2 812	8 873	8 059	16 740	14 295	4 608	72 143	11 576	21 844
English only	2 770	8 646	7 913	15 223	14 026	4 461	68 961	10 982	20 465
Chinese	—	6	20	28	—	—	101	36	—
French	11	35	52	24	15	—	218	33	67
German	—	44	7	225	50	24	228	48	57
Greek	—	19	—	89	5	30	103	242	12
Italian	—	—	—	173	13	47	20	78	164
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	6	5	40	—	6
Polish	—	—	—	136	—	—	197	7	5
Spanish	18	92	54	127	123	31	1 557	72	789
Other specified language	8	10	7	660	28	10	590	47	263
Unspecified language	5	21	6	55	29	—	128	31	16
Persons 18 years and over	12 543	31 653	30 104	70 902	52 676	20 396	255 225	40 960	84 979
English only	12 324	30 853	29 480	57 957	51 322	18 023	235 491	37 252	74 399
Chinese	7	—	38	55	—	58	304	33	21
French	36	88	137	118	162	31	954	74	244
German	39	110	64	1 670	325	52	2 114	209	502
Greek	—	121	39	362	97	228	499	806	360
Italian	—	105	90	1 432	27	1 057	450	917	2 362
Philippine languages	—	17	6	133	6	42	226	—	30
Polish	12	—	20	2 319	15	373	5 336	293	635
Spanish	31	178	127	415	382	146	5 055	201	2 209
Other specified language	78	150	92	6 219	290	353	4 570	1 052	3 978
Unspecified language	16	31	11	222	31	33	226	123	239

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	SCSA's				SMSA's				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
Women 15 to 24 years	161 719	2 875	24 807	134 037	259 877	94 164	65 118	35 681	133 371	2 875
Children ever born	53 556	1 185	8 460	43 911	72 489	31 536	17 170	10 620	45 096	1 185
Per 1 000 women	331	412	341	328	279	335	264	298	338	412
Women ever married	47 978	1 040	8 376	38 562	63 323	29 074	16 550	11 156	39 488	1 040
Children ever born	41 632	1 111	7 274	33 247	52 738	25 072	13 183	9 150	34 114	1 111
Per 1 000 women	868	1 068	868	862	833	862	797	820	864	1 068
Women 25 to 34 years	136 653	2 644	21 814	112 195	230 647	84 128	54 383	32 911	115 477	2 644
Children ever born	204 526	4 736	34 843	164 947	330 608	129 605	80 324	50 766	171 411	4 736
Per 1 000 women	1 497	1 791	1 597	1 470	1 433	1 541	1 477	1 543	1 484	1 791
Women ever married	115 948	2 460	19 288	94 200	189 080	73 173	46 427	28 685	96 907	2 460
Children ever born	196 638	4 656	34 330	157 652	313 955	124 490	77 145	49 554	164 201	4 656
Per 1 000 women	1 696	1 893	1 780	1 674	1 660	1 701	1 662	1 728	1 694	1 893
Women 35 to 44 years	94 751	2 064	14 904	77 783	163 887	61 849	37 326	23 596	79 622	2 064
Children ever born	253 818	6 010	42 814	204 994	430 645	160 159	101 159	63 327	214 132	6 010
Per 1 000 women	2 679	2 912	2 873	2 635	2 628	2 590	2 710	2 684	2 689	2 912
Women ever married	89 169	1 964	14 162	73 043	152 873	58 796	35 652	22 431	74 483	1 964
Children ever born	250 458	5 948	42 554	201 956	424 904	158 702	100 261	63 013	210 983	5 948
Per 1 000 women	2 809	3 029	3 005	2 765	2 779	2 699	2 812	2 809	2 833	3 029

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 660 278	34 291	266 217	1 359 770	2 834 062	1 013 955	660 328	404 421	1 401 491	34 291
In households	1 622 561	33 993	263 219	1 325 349	2 789 717	992 587	646 687	396 857	1 374 772	33 993
Family householder	351 777	8 087	58 818	284 872	609 663	227 672	145 117	94 120	293 672	8 087
Male	81 171	1 156	11 327	68 848	140 485	47 192	29 709	16 070	71 225	1 156
Female	61 404	914	7 773	52 717	108 651	37 361	24 468	12 466	53 201	914
Nonfamily householder	92 775	1 336	13 754	77 685	159 817	53 206	34 903	19 941	81 099	1 336
Spouse	358 059	8 018	58 204	291 837	612 476	230 372	145 520	94 761	299 543	8 018
Child	583 049	12 914	99 173	470 962	990 638	345 145	227 130	140 700	495 628	12 914
Other relatives	60 376	1 192	9 894	49 290	109 091	30 887	23 173	12 417	52 312	1 192
Nonrelatives	33 950	376	4 276	29 298	58 896	20 752	16 667	6 382	28 092	376
Persons per household	2.76	2.96	2.87	2.74	2.74	2.72	2.76	2.78	2.75	2.96
Persons per family	3.31	3.39	3.38	3.30	3.28	3.21	3.26	3.25	3.32	3.39

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	432 948	9 243	70 145	353 560	750 148	274 864	174 826	110 190	364 897	9 243
With own children under 18 years	232 177	5 165	38 398	188 614	376 444	145 374	88 470	55 879	194 963	5 165
With own children under 6 years	101 204	2 248	17 105	81 851	156 119	60 174	36 275	23 394	85 059	2 248
Married-couple families	358 577	8 017	58 698	291 862	612 333	229 941	145 597	94 567	300 158	8 017
With own children under 18 years	189 792	4 546	32 301	152 945	303 024	117 553	72 468	47 336	158 189	4 546
With own children under 6 years	86 003	2 055	15 061	68 887	130 673	50 426	30 813	20 530	71 737	2 055
Female householder, no husband present	61 583	963	9 405	51 215	112 714	37 518	23 749	12 648	53 927	963
With own children under 18 years	37 425	506	5 379	31 540	65 089	24 453	14 020	7 360	32 657	506
With own children under 6 years	13 742	179	1 874	11 689	23 075	8 765	4 925	2 531	12 093	179
Subfamilies	10 907	225	1 721	8 961	17 954	6 234	4 217	1 955	9 369	225
With own children under 18 years	9 263	202	1 347	7 714	14 467	5 203	3 342	1 598	7 951	202
Married-couple subfamilies	3 369	90	688	2 591	6 380	1 810	1 732	699	2 870	90
With own children under 18 years	1 725	67	314	1 344	2 893	779	857	342	1 452	67
Mother-child subfamilies	6 936	121	917	5 898	10 623	4 046	2 300	1 174	5 958	121
Persons under 18 years	483 967	10 978	81 760	391 229	784 218	290 543	182 984	115 724	409 240	10 978
Percent living with two parents	77.9	85.1	80.9	77.1	77.4	77.5	78.7	81.5	77.3	85.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	631 688	13 438	102 954	515 296	1 035 365	404 178	250 192	156 682	527 783	13 438
Never widowed or divorced	463 836	10 164	76 327	377 345	772 749	290 199	182 251	117 275	388 558	10 164
Known to have been	17 898	371	2 944	14 583	30 322	10 580	6 526	3 988	15 198	371
Divorced	152 472	2 936	24 099	125 437	236 005	104 849	62 304	35 944	126 212	2 936
Widowed and divorced	2 518	33	416	2 069	3 711	1 450	889	525	2 185	33

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	432 948	9 243	70 145	353 560	750 148	274 864	174 826	110 190	364 897	9 243
Householder	324 440	7 080	52 976	264 384	553 335	201 732	129 000	82 413	272 659	7 080
Unemployed	16 870	430	2 316	14 124	32 651	14 290	8 477	4 678	13 831	430
Not in labor force	91 638	1 733	14 853	75 052	164 162	58 842	37 349	23 099	78 407	1 733
Married-couple families	358 577	8 017	58 698	291 862	612 333	229 941	145 597	94 567	300 158	8 017
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	286 483	6 436	46 727	233 320	482 456	177 294	113 264	74 068	239 650	6 436
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	141 346	3 094	22 738	115 514	235 302	90 097	54 280	33 851	118 840	3 094
Wife unemployed	7 791	288	1 086	6 417	12 266	5 335	3 189	2 208	6 400	288
Wife not in labor force	137 346	3 054	22 903	111 389	234 888	81 862	55 795	38 009	114 410	3 054
Husband unemployed	12 631	335	1 798	10 498	25 430	11 211	6 795	3 688	10 217	335
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 994	120	878	4 996	11 628	5 414	2 925	1 577	4 940	120
Wife unemployed	792	45	91	656	1 827	948	515	258	658	45
Wife not in labor force	5 845	170	829	4 846	11 975	4 849	3 355	1 853	4 619	170
Husband not in labor force	59 463	1 246	10 173	48 044	104 447	41 436	25 588	16 811	50 291	1 246
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 317	240	2 228	9 849	21 021	8 732	4 816	3 136	10 594	240
Wife unemployed	771	20	144	607	2 145	567	299	153	669	20
Wife not in labor force	46 375	986	7 801	37 588	82 181	32 137	20 423	13 522	39 028	986
Female householder, no husband present	61 583	963	9 405	51 215	112 714	37 518	23 749	12 648	53 927	963
Employed or in Armed Forces	33 199	486	5 104	27 609	60 109	20 922	13 019	6 963	29 126	486
Unemployed	3 820	68	450	3 302	6 183	2 527	1 446	827	3 249	68
Not in labor force	24 564	409	3 851	20 304	46 422	14 069	9 284	4 858	21 552	409

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	37 717	298	2 998	34 421	44 345	21 368	13 641	7 564	26 719	298
State of mental hospital	1 496	-	115	1 381	2 770	725	999	863	1 478	-
State of home for the aged	11 911	261	1 758	9 892	14 764	7 090	2 771	3 179	10 070	261
State of other institution	4 998	-	321	4 677	5 054	2 477	962	859	4 718	-
State of military quarters	-	-	-	-	3	709	-	-	-	-
State of dormitory	15 383	-	196	15 187	15 952	9 003	7 594	1 648	6 626	-
Other in group quarters	3 929	37	608	3 284	5 802	1 364	1 315	1 015	3 827	37

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.		Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio				West Virginia (pt.)			
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Women 15 to 24 years	24 807	105 689	168 351	112 899	77 365	28 348	27 423	7 964	5 359	14 100
Children ever born.....	8 460	35 451	46 081	34 297	25 364	8 460	10 572	3 161	2 380	5 031
Per 1,000 women.....	341	335	274	304	328	298	386	397	444	357
Women ever married	8 376	30 072	38 583	31 653	23 463	8 490	10 444	3 289	2 347	4 808
Children ever born.....	7 274	25 729	31 807	26 350	19 763	7 518	9 520	2 992	2 176	4 352
Per 1,000 women.....	868	856	824	832	842	886	912	910	927	905
Women 25 to 34 years	21 814	91 019	153 395	100 135	69 639	21 176	24 209	7 462	4 960	11 787
Children ever born.....	34 843	131 832	211 626	136 851	104 586	33 115	39 987	12 470	9 215	18 302
Per 1,000 women.....	1 597	1 448	1 380	1 367	1 502	1 564	1 652	1 671	1 858	1 553
Women ever married	19 288	75 159	122 239	82 593	60 073	19 041	21 802	6 926	4 529	10 347
Children ever born.....	34 330	125 215	199 023	130 622	100 079	32 437	39 449	12 364	9 118	17 967
Per 1,000 women.....	1 780	1 666	1 628	1 582	1 666	1 704	1 809	1 785	2 013	1 736
Women 35 to 44 years	14 904	62 654	110 570	64 663	51 160	15 129	18 409	5 893	3 837	8 679
Children ever born.....	42 814	165 308	283 069	163 916	131 255	39 686	48 095	14 903	10 629	22 563
Per 1,000 women.....	2 873	2 638	2 560	2 535	2 566	2 623	2 613	2 529	2 770	2 600
Women ever married	14 162	58 357	101 797	60 812	48 573	14 686	17 696	5 673	3 686	8 337
Children ever born.....	42 554	162 481	278 557	162 094	129 938	39 475	47 806	14 790	10 584	22 432
Per 1,000 women.....	3 005	2 784	2 736	2 665	2 675	2 688	2 702	2 607	2 871	2 691

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	266 217	1 100 983	1 898 825	1 093 316	830 070	258 787	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856
In households.....	263 219	1 077 560	1 872 720	1 057 666	812 836	247 789	306 265	93 459	63 332	149 474
Family householder: Male.....	58 818	226 767	403 117	225 894	185 539	58 105	74 614	23 371	15 440	35 803
Female.....	11 327	58 742	100 182	53 921	39 239	9 946	11 667	3 226	2 324	6 117
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	7 773	44 514	76 106	50 651	31 673	8 203	8 364	2 221	1 585	4 558
Female.....	13 754	66 009	114 360	66 830	43 682	11 676	16 045	3 944	2 756	9 345
Spouse.....	58 204	233 321	405 407	228 312	187 848	58 516	74 221	23 471	15 386	35 364
Child.....	99 173	383 541	659 197	356 007	281 833	87 421	106 243	33 247	23 244	49 752
Other relatives.....	9 894	41 226	76 418	38 394	25 577	8 064	11 174	3 241	2 071	5 862
Nonrelatives.....	4 276	23 440	37 933	37 657	17 445	5 858	3 937	738	526	2 673
Persons per household.....	2.87	2.72	2.70	2.66	2.71	2.82	2.77	2.85	2.87	2.68
Persons per family.....	3.38	3.30	3.27	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.17

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	70 145	285 509	503 299	279 815	224 778	68 051	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920
With own children under 18 years.....	38 398	151 400	247 126	149 592	118 980	37 214	43 981	13 916	9 433	20 632
With own children under 6 years.....	17 105	65 706	101 472	65 587	49 303	16 145	18 985	6 268	4 160	8 557
Married-couple families	58 698	233 443	405 376	228 288	187 579	58 419	74 272	23 355	15 348	35 569
With own children under 18 years.....	32 301	121 342	195 921	118 364	95 736	31 603	38 151	12 406	8 190	17 555
With own children under 6 years.....	15 621	54 621	83 961	54 071	41 184	14 266	17 103	5 750	3 779	7 574
Female householder, no husband present	9 405	43 559	80 373	42 434	31 177	7 656	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300
With own children under 18 years.....	5 379	26 772	45 770	27 520	20 464	4 768	5 168	1 372	1 084	2 712
With own children under 6 years.....	1 874	10 040	15 961	10 226	7 291	1 649	1 684	484	336	864
Subfamilies	1 721	7 423	11 863	6 922	5 107	1 538	2 052	606	419	1 027
With own children under 18 years.....	1 347	6 402	9 575	5 802	4 282	1 312	1 605	521	290	794
Married-couple subfamilies	688	2 092	3 957	2 143	1 464	499	877	275	194	408
With own children under 18 years.....	314	1 071	1 669	1 023	639	273	430	190	65	175
Mother-child subfamilies	917	4 290	7 296	4 406	3 352	978	1 071	300	206	565
Persons under 18 years	81 760	316 502	513 584	304 503	237 058	74 727	88 874	27 758	19 614	41 502
Percent living with two parents.....	80.9	76.1	76.4	75.5	77.1	81.4	82.3	85.0	83.4	79.9

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	102 954	411 391	676 900	428 562	332 294	103 905	125 022	40 153	25 832	59 037
Never widowed or divorced.....	76 327	302 067	508 358	300 745	239 042	75 278	94 363	31 165	19 178	44 020
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 944	11 883	21 054	11 558	8 626	2 700	3 519	1 066	710	1 743
Divorced.....	24 099	99 177	150 051	117 980	85 836	26 260	27 648	8 038	6 023	13 587
Widowed and divorced.....	416	1 736	2 563	1 721	1 210	333	508	116	79	313

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	70 145	285 509	503 299	279 815	224 778	68 051	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	52 976	212 603	370 096	216 524	165 430	51 781	58 093	18 402	11 439	28 252
Unemployed.....	2 316	11 085	19 533	8 977	11 563	3 039	4 903	1 657	1 385	1 861
Not in labor force.....	14 853	61 821	113 670	54 314	47 785	13 231	23 285	6 538	4 940	11 807
Married-couple families	58 698	233 443	405 376	228 288	187 579	58 419	74 272	23 355	15 348	35 569
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	46 727	186 487	320 471	185 907	145 244	46 833	52 952	17 185	10 383	25 384
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	22 738	93 008	159 236	102 660	73 855	22 506	21 136	6 439	4 055	10 642
Wife unemployed.....	1 086	5 026	7 641	4 248	4 483	1 391	1 380	450	323	607
Wife not in labor force.....	22 903	88 453	153 594	78 999	66 906	22 936	30 436	10 296	6 005	14 135
Husband unemployed.....	1 798	8 084	14 792	6 868	9 011	2 414	4 375	1 512	1 295	1 568
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	878	3 942	7 093	3 379	4 429	1 054	1 317	468	375	474
Wife unemployed.....	91	522	1 020	514	799	134	262	120	54	88
Wife not in labor force.....	829	3 620	6 679	2 975	3 783	1 226	2 796	924	866	1 006
Husband not in labor force.....	10 173	38 872	70 113	35 513	33 324	9 172	16 945	4 658	3 670	8 617
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 228	8 126	14 456	8 906	7 171	1 723	2 788	659	559	1 570
Wife unemployed.....	144	505	844	391	439	102	118	41	28	49
Wife not in labor force.....	7 801	30 241	54 813	26 216	25 714	7 347	14 039	3 958	3 083	6 998
Female householder, no husband present	9 405	43 559	80 373	42 434	31 177	7 656	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 104	23 536	42 534	25 768	17 396	4 073	4 240	1 023	850	2 367
Unemployed.....	450	2 731	4 047	1 780	2 112	571	483	150	73	260
Not in labor force.....	3 851	17 292	33 792	14 886	11 669	3 012	5 290	1 569	1 048	2 673

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 998	23 423	26 105	35 650	17 234	10 998	5 085	1 186	517	3 382
Inmate of mental hospital.....	115	1 363	1 690	1 051	649	18	644	—	40	604
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 758	8 051	10 259	5 871	5 362	1 841	1 337	448	411	478
Inmate of other institution.....	321	4 397	3 598	8 772	2 246	280	885	712	60	113
In military quarters.....	—	—	3	208	709	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	196	6 430	6 267	17 382	7 173	8 757	2 096	4	—	2 092
Other, in group quarters.....	608	3 182	4 288	2 366	1 095	102	123	22	6	95

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	19 763	26 408	11 102	11 191
Children ever born	7 547	9 238	4 028	3 297
Per 1,000 women	382	350	363	295
Women ever married	6 972	8 190	3 872	3 640
Children ever born	6 357	7 748	3 439	3 021
Per 1,000 women	912	946	888	830
Women 25 to 34 years	16 733	22 869	10 355	9 615
Children ever born	30 228	38 658	16 920	15 659
Per 1,000 women	1 806	1 690	1 634	1 629
Women ever married	15 080	20 414	9 153	8 857
Children ever born	29 651	37 787	16 547	15 522
Per 1,000 women	1 966	1 851	1 808	1 753
Women 35 to 44 years	11 361	15 991	7 943	7 683
Children ever born	34 432	46 417	21 573	20 926
Per 1,000 women	3 031	2 903	2 716	2 724
Women ever married	10 939	15 424	7 586	7 483
Children ever born	34 299	46 086	21 423	20 900
Per 1,000 women	3 135	2 988	2 824	2 793

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	218 244	274 909	131 205	120 981
In households	214 751	270 310	128 126	118 071
Family householder	50 485	61 429	30 669	29 010
Female	7 700	10 594	4 737	3 903
Nonfamily householder	6 316	8 077	4 246	3 731
Female	10 344	10 554	6 561	5 678
Spouse	51 100	61 549	30 564	28 985
Child	80 434	104 311	45 404	42 031
Other relatives	5 299	9 500	3 742	3 020
Nonrelatives	3 073	4 296	2 203	1 713
Persons per household	2.87	2.98	2.77	2.79
Persons per family	3.35	3.43	3.25	3.25

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913
With own children under 18 years	31 724	40 848	18 496	17 806
With own children under 6 years	14 880	18 372	7 603	7 299
Married-couple families	50 980	61 360	30 557	28 978
With own children under 18 years	27 527	34 635	15 538	15 560
With own children under 6 years	13 219	15 899	6 546	6 562
Female householder, no husband present	5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029
With own children under 18 years	3 583	5 299	2 497	1 859
With own children under 6 years	1 482	2 189	965	641
Subfamilies	1 017	1 874	681	598
With own children under 18 years	835	1 550	552	485
Married-couple subfamilies	317	691	269	239
With own children under 18 years	135	367	140	126
Mother-child subfamilies	660	1 027	378	304
Persons under 18 years	67 562	87 650	38 516	35 723
Percent living with two parents	84.4	80.9	81.2	85.0

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	82 786	108 273	52 956	49 858
Never widowed or divorced	65 244	82 140	38 799	36 252
Known to have been	2 063	2 742	1 320	1 106
Divorced	15 665	23 650	13 032	12 662
Widowed and divorced	186	259	195	162

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913
Householder	43 543	54 239	26 920	25 361
Unemployed	3 042	4 641	1 760	1 419
Not in labor force	11 600	13 143	6 726	6 133
Married-couple families	50 980	61 360	30 557	28 978
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	39 852	48 721	24 074	23 038
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20 327	21 786	12 133	11 445
Wife unemployed	1 334	1 436	701	731
Wife not in labor force	18 191	25 499	11 240	10 862
Husband unemployed	2 527	3 843	1 521	1 206
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 144	1 610	737	548
Wife unemployed	293	292	101	56
Wife not in labor force	1 090	1 941	683	602
Husband not in labor force	8 601	8 796	4 962	4 734
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 513	1 749	942	944
Wife unemployed	104	102	35	72
Wife not in labor force	6 984	6 945	3 985	3 718
Female householder, no husband present	5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 200	4 556	2 168	1 771
Unemployed	446	690	239	154
Not in labor force	2 143	3 346	1 482	1 104

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 493	4 599	3 079	2 910
Inmate of mental hospital	586	81	107	—
Inmate of home for the aged	2 017	1 734	748	872
Inmate of other institution	250	494	2 148	77
In military quarters	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	448	2 091	1	1 914
Other in group quarters	192	199	75	47

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
19 763	26 408	11 102	11 191	14 367	5 776	8 591	16 799	14 354	7 949	6 405
7 547	9 238	4 028	3 297	4 822	1 808	3 014	6 172	4 316	2 336	1 980
382	350	363	295	336	313	351	367	301	294	309
6 972	8 190	3 872	3 640	5 415	2 053	3 362	5 611	4 619	2 515	2 104
6 357	7 748	3 439	3 021	4 324	1 682	2 642	5 309	3 769	2 001	1 768
912	946	888	830	799	819	786	946	816	796	840
16 733	22 869	10 355	9 615	12 921	5 096	7 825	14 489	11 933	6 620	5 313
30 228	38 658	16 920	15 659	20 773	8 740	12 033	25 019	18 731	10 360	8 371
1 806	1 690	1 634	1 629	1 608	1 715	1 538	1 727	1 570	1 565	1 576
15 080	20 414	9 153	8 857	11 656	4 703	6 953	13 100	10 581	5 845	4 736
29 651	37 787	16 547	15 522	20 534	8 677	11 857	24 411	18 391	10 132	8 259
1 966	1 851	1 808	1 753	1 762	1 845	1 705	1 863	1 738	1 733	1 744
11 361	15 991	7 943	7 683	9 799	3 732	6 067	10 689	9 029	4 995	4 034
34 432	46 417	21 573	20 926	26 212	10 014	16 198	28 904	24 508	13 423	11 085
3 031	2 903	2 716	2 724	2 675	2 683	2 670	2 704	2 714	2 687	2 748
10 939	15 424	7 586	7 483	9 413	3 638	5 775	10 223	8 622	4 743	3 879
34 299	46 086	21 423	20 900	26 037	10 002	16 035	28 764	24 294	13 244	11 050
3 135	2 988	2 824	2 793	2 766	2 749	2 777	2 814	2 818	2 792	2 849
218 244	274 909	131 205	120 981	162 836	64 266	98 570	183 885	163 099	91 564	71 535
214 751	270 310	128 126	118 071	160 298	62 739	97 559	179 751	160 777	90 370	70 407
50 485	61 429	30 669	29 010	39 365	15 440	23 925	42 133	39 030	21 741	17 289
7 700	10 594	4 737	3 903	5 497	2 041	3 456	7 953	6 018	3 637	2 381
6 316	8 077	4 246	3 731	4 371	1 736	2 635	5 688	4 677	2 685	1 992
10 344	10 554	6 561	5 678	8 395	3 080	5 315	9 524	7 836	4 650	3 186
51 100	61 549	30 564	28 985	39 208	15 404	23 804	42 524	39 044	21 655	17 389
80 434	104 311	45 404	42 031	55 894	22 397	33 497	63 312	56 260	31 353	24 907
5 299	9 500	3 742	3 020	5 288	1 778	3 510	5 310	5 889	3 477	2 412
3 073	4 296	2 203	1 713	2 280	863	1 417	3 307	2 023	1 172	851
2.87	2.98	2.77	2.79	2.78	2.81	2.76	2.75	2.79	2.76	2.83
3.35	3.43	3.25	3.25	3.24	3.26	3.22	3.22	3.25	3.23	3.27
58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913	44 862	17 481	27 381	50 086	45 048	25 378	19 670
31 724	40 848	18 496	17 806	23 657	9 422	14 235	26 394	22 076	12 304	9 772
14 880	18 372	7 603	7 299	9 937	4 055	5 882	10 871	9 287	5 159	4 128
50 980	61 360	30 557	28 978	39 165	15 374	23 791	42 362	38 573	21 505	17 068
27 527	34 635	15 538	15 560	20 730	8 318	12 412	21 817	19 084	10 522	8 562
13 219	15 899	6 546	6 562	9 050	3 751	5 299	9 242	8 374	4 625	3 749
5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029	4 588	1 695	2 893	6 341	4 936	2 975	1 961
3 583	5 299	2 497	1 859	2 473	929	1 544	3 989	2 552	1 537	1 015
1 482	2 189	965	641	797	265	532	1 474	811	494	317
1 017	1 874	681	598	843	338	505	1 127	997	628	369
835	1 550	552	485	603	207	396	921	690	401	289
317	691	269	239	441	181	260	346	463	307	156
135	367	140	126	201	50	151	140	156	80	76
660	1 027	378	304	373	136	237	694	479	298	181
67 562	87 650	38 516	35 723	47 587	19 076	28 511	53 405	44 575	24 797	19 778
84.4	80.9	81.2	85.0	85.0	86.8	83.7	79.5	82.8	81.9	83.9
82 786	108 273	52 956	49 858	65 504	25 625	39 879	71 884	62 057	34 087	27 970
65 244	82 140	38 799	36 252	51 208	19 970	31 238	51 157	48 103	26 126	21 977
2 063	2 742	1 320	1 106	1 810	664	1 146	1 954	1 903	1 034	869
15 665	23 650	13 032	12 662	12 732	5 075	7 657	19 013	12 234	7 018	5 216
186	259	195	162	246	84	162	240	183	91	92
58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913	44 862	17 481	27 381	50 086	45 048	25 378	19 670
43 543	54 239	26 920	25 361	33 220	13 242	19 978	36 302	32 230	17 800	14 430
3 042	4 641	1 760	1 419	1 881	839	1 042	2 727	1 461	1 022	439
11 600	13 143	6 726	6 133	9 761	3 400	6 361	11 057	11 357	6 556	4 801
50 980	61 360	30 557	28 978	39 165	15 374	23 791	42 362	38 573	21 505	17 068
39 852	48 721	24 074	23 038	30 108	11 956	18 152	32 050	29 236	15 986	13 250
20 327	21 786	12 133	11 445	13 247	5 121	8 126	16 242	10 520	5 728	4 792
1 334	1 436	701	731	795	334	461	852	628	355	273
18 191	25 499	11 240	10 862	16 066	6 501	9 565	14 956	18 088	9 903	8 185
2 527	3 843	1 521	1 206	1 686	779	907	2 200	1 139	826	313
1 144	1 610	737	548	724	263	461	985	355	256	99
293	292	101	56	116	65	51	149	45	21	24
1 090	1 941	683	602	846	451	395	1 066	739	549	190
8 601	8 796	4 962	4 734	7 371	2 639	4 732	8 112	8 198	4 693	3 505
1 513	1 749	942	944	1 288	853	853	1 561	1 033	598	435
104	102	35	72	107	60	47	128	29	16	13
6 984	6 945	3 985	3 718	5 976	2 144	3 832	6 423	7 136	4 079	3 057
5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029	4 588	1 695	2 893	6 341	4 936	2 975	1 961
3 200	4 556	2 168	1 771	2 410	1 004	1 406	3 526	2 124	1 314	810
446	690	239	154	167	45	122	415	276	152	124
2 143	3 346	1 482	1 104	2 011	646	1 365	2 400	2 536	1 509	1 027
3 493	4 599	3 079	2 910	2 538	1 527	1 011	4 134	2 322	1 194	1 128
586	81	107	—	34	34	—	76	16	16	—
2 017	1 734	748	872	943	395	548	1 728	772	497	275
250	494	2 148	77	73	18	55	231	86	65	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
448	2 091	1	1 914	1 440	1 080	360	1 830	1 310	496	814
192	199	75	47	48	—	48	269	138	120	16

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	79 175	12 421	66 754
Children ever born.....	26 485	4 531	21 954
Per 1,000 women.....	335	365	329
Women ever married	22 374	4 085	18 289
Children ever born.....	21 296	3 996	17 300
Per 1,000 women.....	952	978	946
Women 25 to 34 years	64 419	10 906	53 513
Children ever born.....	103 022	19 532	83 490
Per 1,000 women.....	1 599	1 791	1 560
Women ever married	55 138	9 869	45 269
Children ever born.....	99 551	19 161	80 390
Per 1,000 women.....	1 805	1 942	1 776
Women 35 to 44 years	42 487	8 029	34 458
Children ever born.....	119 863	24 471	95 392
Per 1,000 women.....	2 821	3 048	2 768
Women ever married	40 268	7 786	32 482
Children ever born.....	118 791	24 433	94 358
Per 1,000 women.....	2 950	3 138	2 905

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	791 599	134 659	656 940
In households.....	772 540	133 376	639 164
Family householder: Male.....	170 579	30 991	139 588
Female.....	34 618	4 478	30 140
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	30 292	3 587	26 705
Female.....	42 318	4 245	38 073
Spouse.....	170 519	30 395	140 124
Child.....	279 960	53 654	226 306
Other relatives.....	24 632	3 853	20 779
Nonrelatives.....	19 622	2 173	17 449
Persons per household.....	2.78	3.08	2.73
Persons per family.....	3.32	3.48	3.28

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	205 197	35 469	169 728
With own children under 18 years.....	110 221	20 959	89 262
With own children under 6 years.....	48 159	9 051	39 108
Married-couple families	170 965	30 546	140 419
With own children under 18 years.....	90 278	17 850	72 428
With own children under 6 years.....	40 912	8 026	32 886
Female householder, no husband present	27 772	3 859	23 913
With own children under 18 years.....	17 418	2 613	14 805
With own children under 6 years.....	6 541	880	5 661
Subfamilies	4 625	803	3 822
With own children under 18 years.....	3 802	615	3 187
Married-couple subfamilies	1 529	309	1 220
With own children under 18 years.....	706	121	585
Mother-child subfamilies	2 692	394	2 298
Persons under 18 years	233 156	44 855	188 301
Percent living with two parents.....	79.0	82.7	78.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	294 593	53 685	240 908
Never widowed or divorced.....	217 120	41 390	175 730
Known to have been: Widowed.....	8 071	1 425	6 646
Divorced.....	70 430	11 020	59 410
Widowed and divorced.....	1 028	150	878

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	205 197	35 469	169 728
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	146 616	25 939	120 677
Unemployed.....	14 184	2 471	11 713
Not in labor force.....	44 397	7 059	37 338
Married-couple families	170 965	30 546	140 419
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	129 531	23 623	105 908
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	64 313	10 269	54 044
Wife unemployed.....	4 706	961	3 745
Wife not in labor force.....	60 512	12 393	48 119
Husband unemployed.....	11 475	2 103	9 376
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 059	820	4 239
Wife unemployed.....	1 139	221	918
Wife not in labor force.....	5 281	1 062	4 219
Husband not in labor force.....	29 955	4 820	25 135
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 443	912	4 531
Wife unemployed.....	488	99	389
Wife not in labor force.....	24 024	3 809	20 215
Female householder, no husband present	27 772	3 859	23 913
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	14 037	1 821	12 216
Unemployed.....	2 170	259	1 911
Not in labor force.....	11 565	1 779	9 786

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	19 059	1 283	17 776
Inmate of mental hospital.....	831	24	807
Inmate of home for the aged.....	4 870	693	4 177
Inmate of other institution.....	1 174	113	1 061
In military quarters.....	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	9 599	36	9 563
Other, in group quarters.....	2 585	417	2 168

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
79 175	12 421	66 754	16 240	6 910	9 330	46 956	52 253	22 180
26 485	4 531	21 954	4 982	2 173	2 809	13 885	13 883	6 678
335	365	329	307	314	301	296	266	301
22 374	4 085	18 289	5 546	2 501	3 045	12 626	13 075	7 011
21 296	3 996	17 300	4 461	1 952	2 509	10 840	10 165	5 575
952	978	946	804	780	824	859	777	795
64 419	10 906	53 513	14 145	6 216	7 929	41 430	42 982	19 849
103 022	19 532	83 490	22 084	9 885	12 199	62 358	62 344	29 669
1 599	1 791	1 560	1 561	1 590	1 539	1 505	1 450	1 495
55 138	9 869	45 269	12 490	5 564	6 926	35 321	36 027	16 670
99 551	19 161	80 390	21 717	9 800	11 917	60 398	59 311	28 722
1 805	1 942	1 776	1 739	1 761	1 721	1 710	1 646	1 723
42 487	8 029	34 458	9 463	4 229	5 234	29 662	27 176	13 643
119 863	24 471	95 392	25 073	11 594	13 479	79 459	74 037	35 661
2 821	3 048	2 768	2 650	2 742	2 575	2 679	2 724	2 614
40 268	7 786	32 482	8 877	4 035	4 842	27 987	25 808	12 852
118 791	24 433	94 358	24 821	11 556	13 265	78 716	73 223	35 431
2 950	3 138	2 905	2 796	2 864	2 740	2 813	2 837	2 757
791 599	134 659	656 940	185 566	82 569	102 997	531 350	516 118	245 161
772 540	133 376	639 164	181 338	82 075	99 263	526 483	504 692	240 605
170 579	30 991	139 588	43 474	19 983	23 491	120 995	110 852	55 655
34 618	4 478	30 140	7 369	3 204	4 165	23 450	25 592	11 251
30 292	3 587	26 705	5 842	2 433	3 409	16 431	21 863	8 631
42 318	4 245	38 073	11 073	4 698	6 375	25 753	31 244	14 278
170 519	30 395	140 124	43 552	19 895	23 657	120 652	111 010	56 055
279 960	53 654	226 306	60 925	27 989	32 936	190 225	170 911	82 364
24 632	3 853	20 779	6 761	2 993	3 768	21 236	18 507	8 027
19 622	2 173	17 449	2 342	880	1 462	7 741	14 713	4 344
2.78	3.08	2.73	2.68	2.71	2.65	2.82	2.66	2.68
3.32	3.48	3.28	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.30	3.20	3.19
205 197	35 469	169 728	50 843	23 187	27 656	144 445	136 444	66 906
110 221	20 959	89 262	24 212	11 088	13 124	70 993	66 730	32 706
48 159	9 051	39 108	10 268	4 663	5 605	29 833	28 106	13 894
170 965	30 546	140 419	43 344	19 892	23 452	120 760	111 193	56 010
90 278	17 850	72 428	20 856	9 706	11 150	59 185	52 814	26 641
40 912	8 026	32 886	9 294	4 277	5 017	25 603	23 039	11 832
27 772	3 859	23 913	5 980	2 579	3 401	19 226	20 855	8 963
17 418	2 613	14 805	2 892	1 175	1 717	10 621	12 354	5 354
6 541	880	5 661	829	347	482	3 859	4 611	1 855
4 625	803	3 822	1 039	475	564	3 656	3 205	1 153
3 802	615	3 187	812	398	414	2 843	2 587	935
1 529	309	1 220	465	196	269	1 426	1 200	408
706	121	585	238	119	119	613	582	190
2 692	394	2 298	500	244	256	2 033	1 876	705
233 156	44 855	188 301	48 909	22 306	26 603	147 636	136 792	67 024
79.0	82.7	78.1	83.0	83.9	82.2	80.0	75.7	78.0
294 593	53 685	240 908	69 031	30 687	38 344	196 250	189 235	92 704
217 120	41 390	175 730	53 596	23 842	29 754	148 064	134 754	67 493
8 071	1 425	6 646	2 177	949	1 228	5 726	5 064	2 447
70 430	11 020	59 410	13 523	5 985	7 538	43 011	50 196	23 122
1 028	150	878	265	89	176	551	779	358
205 197	35 469	169 728	50 843	23 187	27 656	144 445	136 444	66 906
146 616	25 939	120 677	35 411	15 934	19 477	100 138	97 849	49 201
14 184	2 471	11 713	2 514	1 165	1 349	9 499	6 618	2 951
44 397	7 059	37 338	12 918	6 088	6 830	34 808	31 977	14 754
170 965	30 546	140 419	43 344	19 892	23 452	120 760	111 193	56 010
129 531	23 623	105 908	32 129	14 407	17 722	89 605	84 649	43 346
64 313	10 269	54 044	13 261	5 798	7 463	37 598	40 922	20 310
4 706	961	3 745	776	263	513	3 070	2 449	1 281
60 512	12 393	48 119	18 092	8 346	9 746	48 937	41 278	21 755
11 479	2 103	9 376	2 191	1 018	1 173	7 547	5 081	2 210
5 059	820	4 239	876	456	420	2 907	2 152	917
1 139	221	918	149	38	111	602	401	200
5 281	1 062	4 219	1 166	524	642	4 038	2 528	1 093
29 955	4 820	25 135	9 024	4 467	4 557	23 608	21 463	10 454
5 443	912	4 531	1 382	684	698	4 043	4 035	1 891
488	99	389	93	26	67	270	254	78
24 024	3 809	20 215	7 549	3 757	3 792	19 295	17 174	8 485
27 772	3 859	23 913	5 980	2 579	3 401	19 226	20 855	8 963
14 037	1 821	12 216	2 666	1 184	1 482	9 000	11 109	5 025
2 170	259	1 911	272	124	148	1 600	1 323	617
11 565	1 779	9 786	3 042	1 271	1 771	8 626	8 423	3 321
19 059	1 283	17 776	4 228	494	3 734	4 867	11 426	4 556
831	24	807	—	—	—	189	269	89
4 870	693	4 177	889	338	551	2 928	2 468	1 485
1 174	113	1 061	750	56	694	422	684	632
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 599	36	9 563	1 787	—	1 787	474	6 857	771
2 585	417	2 168	802	100	702	854	1 148	815

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	108 920	19 954	88 966
Children ever born.....	35 996	7 151	28 845
Per 1,000 women.....	330	358	324
Women ever married.....	30 431	6 843	23 588
Children ever born.....	25 622	6 037	19 585
Per 1,000 women.....	842	882	830
Women 25 to 34 years	92 167	17 031	75 136
Children ever born.....	131 102	26 360	104 742
Per 1,000 women.....	1 422	1 548	1 394
Women ever married.....	75 074	14 794	60 280
Children ever born.....	124 168	25 851	98 317
Per 1,000 women.....	1 654	1 747	1 631
Women 35 to 44 years	62 426	11 313	51 113
Children ever born.....	164 671	32 812	131 859
Per 1,000 women.....	2 638	2 900	2 580
Women ever married.....	57 772	10 684	47 088
Children ever born.....	161 755	32 552	129 203
Per 1,000 women.....	2 800	3 047	2 744

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 123 198	210 105	913 093
In households.....	1 100 771	207 334	893 437
Family householder.....	227 052	45 091	181 961
Male.....	62 379	9 945	52 434
Female.....	47 512	6 773	40 739
Nonfamily householder.....	73 706	12 552	61 154
Male.....	232 909	44 829	188 080
Female.....	389 132	76 598	312 534
Spouse.....	43 297	7 807	35 490
Child.....	24 784	3 739	21 045
Other relatives.....	2.68	2.79	2.66
Nonrelatives.....	3.30	3.35	3.29
Persons per household.....			
Persons per family.....			

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	289 431	55 036	234 395
With own children under 18 years.....	151 419	29 501	121 918
With own children under 6 years.....	66 375	13 361	53 014
Married-couple families	233 071	45 054	188 017
With own children under 18 years.....	119 409	24 149	95 260
With own children under 6 years.....	54 544	11 523	43 021
Female householder, no husband present	47 311	8 318	38 993
With own children under 18 years.....	28 667	4 758	23 909
With own children under 6 years.....	10 802	1 701	9 101
Subfamilies	7 410	1 302	6 108
With own children under 18 years.....	6 439	1 067	5 372
Married-couple subfamilies	2 013	461	1 552
With own children under 18 years.....	1 042	226	816
Mother-child subfamilies	4 980	760	4 220
Persons under 18 years	318 666	62 723	255 943
Percent living with two parents.....	75.0	78.4	74.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	409 824	79 226	330 598
Never widowed or divorced.....	299 240	57 776	241 464
Known to have been.....	12 297	2 249	10 048
Widowed.....	100 149	19 559	80 590
Divorced.....	1 862	358	1 504
Widowed and divorced.....			

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	289 431	55 036	234 395
Householder.....	214 810	41 038	173 772
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 024	1 728	8 296
Unemployed.....	64 597	12 270	52 327
Not in labor force.....			
Married-couple families	233 071	45 054	188 017
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	186 005	35 585	150 420
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	93 276	17 430	75 846
Wife unemployed.....	4 684	863	3 821
Wife not in labor force.....	88 045	17 292	70 753
Husband unemployed.....	6 828	1 311	5 517
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 526	658	2 868
Wife unemployed.....	414	67	347
Wife not in labor force.....	2 888	586	2 302
Husband not in labor force.....	40 238	8 158	32 080
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 481	1 826	6 655
Wife unemployed.....	462	130	332
Wife not in labor force.....	31 295	6 202	25 093
Female householder, no husband present	47 311	8 318	38 993
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	25 707	4 504	21 203
Unemployed.....	2 915	372	2 543
Not in labor force.....	18 689	3 442	15 247

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	22 427	2 771	19 656
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 452	89	1 363
Inmate of home for the aged.....	8 466	6 771	9 278
Inmate of other institution.....	2 249	254	1 995
In military quarters.....	-	-	-
In college dormitory.....	6 598	168	6 430
Other in group quarters.....	3 662	565	3 097

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
108 920	19 954	88 966		156 150	90 623	56 191	9 922	16 502	4 966
35 996	7 151	28 845		42 712	26 772	18 233	3 926	5 381	1 825
330	358	324		274	295	324	396	326	367
30 431	6 843	23 588		34 914	24 247	16 435	3 996	5 711	2 055
25 622	6 037	19 585		28 669	19 403	13 399	3 490	4 662	1 691
842	882	830		821	800	815	873	816	823
92 167	17 031	75 136		141 610	79 229	50 910	9 177	13 340	4 594
131 102	26 360	104 742		192 313	102 801	73 875	14 234	20 649	7 458
1 422	1 548	1 394		1 358	1 298	1 451	1 551	1 548	1 623
75 074	14 794	60 280		111 397	63 628	42 890	8 124	11 772	4 267
124 168	25 851	98 317		179 849	96 926	69 684	13 849	20 221	7 369
1 654	1 747	1 631		1 614	1 523	1 625	1 705	1 718	1 727
62 426	11 313	51 113		100 774	47 246	36 382	5 841	10 193	3 706
164 671	32 812	131 859		255 112	117 609	92 287	15 763	25 026	8 826
2 638	2 900	2 580		2 532	2 489	2 537	2 699	2 455	2 382
57 772	10 684	47 088		92 195	44 039	34 193	5 664	9 723	3 551
161 755	32 552	129 203		250 611	115 824	91 077	15 639	24 802	8 722
2 800	3 047	2 744		2 718	2 630	2 664	2 761	2 551	2 456
1 123 198	210 105	913 093		1 752 420	833 608	595 134	105 143	179 940	60 228
1 100 771	207 334	893 437		1 727 068	806 136	583 244	104 146	175 234	59 101
227 052	45 091	181 961		367 816	164 160	127 930	23 912	41 406	14 759
62 379	9 945	52 434		96 033	45 918	31 683	4 826	8 170	2 300
47 512	6 773	40 739		72 848	44 449	25 690	3 498	5 890	1 609
73 706	12 552	61 154		110 280	57 433	33 962	5 646	12 374	3 000
232 909	44 829	188 080		369 570	166 451	130 187	23 951	41 672	15 081
389 132	76 598	312 534		602 002	262 714	200 317	36 662	55 629	19 752
43 297	7 807	35 490		72 659	31 122	19 482	3 897	7 135	2 096
24 784	3 739	21 045		35 860	33 889	13 993	1 754	2 958	504
2.68	2.79	2.66		2.67	2.58	2.66	2.75	2.58	2.73
3.30	3.35	3.29		3.25	3.19	3.19	3.24	3.11	3.16
289 431	55 036	234 395		463 849	210 078	159 613	28 738	49 576	17 059
151 419	29 501	121 918		224 807	110 877	84 429	15 431	23 194	8 452
66 375	13 361	53 014		92 164	49 349	34 982	7 299	9 809	3 792
233 071	45 054	188 017		369 565	166 328	129 763	23 965	41 399	14 786
119 409	24 149	93 260		175 617	84 089	65 635	12 667	19 220	7 362
54 544	11 523	43 021		75 239	39 290	28 254	6 280	8 535	3 416
47 311	8 318	38 993		77 610	36 398	25 279	3 848	7 039	1 945
28 667	4 758	23 909		44 154	23 849	16 692	2 392	3 626	1 015
10 802	1 701	9 101		15 461	8 970	6 085	888	1 170	349
7 410	1 302	6 108		11 138	5 538	3 778	686	1 251	399
6 439	1 067	5 372		9 097	4 672	3 161	591	963	336
2 013	461	1 552		3 547	1 603	1 009	224	554	181
1 042	226	816		1 506	737	392	129	266	118
4 980	760	4 220		7 018	3 654	2 572	435	642	192
318 666	62 723	255 943		465 437	224 692	167 851	31 323	45 719	16 297
75.0	78.4	74.1		75.0	71.8	74.1	78.3	77.8	82.3
409 824	79 226	330 598		616 681	320 605	235 362	43 447	69 392	25 486
299 240	57 776	241 464		459 635	220 324	165 856	30 825	50 021	19 276
12 297	2 249	10 048		19 942	8 935	6 455	1 168	2 057	616
100 149	19 559	80 590		139 490	92 730	63 957	11 606	17 650	5 659
1 862	358	1 504		2 386	1 384	906	152	336	65
289 431	55 036	234 395		463 849	210 078	159 613	28 738	49 576	17 059
214 810	41 038	173 772		338 187	161 446	115 397	21 463	33 658	12 010
10 024	1 728	8 296		18 013	6 756	8 927	1 300	2 400	966
64 597	12 270	52 327		107 649	41 876	35 289	5 975	13 518	4 083
233 071	45 054	188 017		369 565	166 328	129 763	23 965	41 399	14 786
186 005	35 585	150 420		290 260	135 318	99 651	19 050	30 008	11 111
93 276	17 430	75 846		144 746	76 580	50 712	9 274	12 854	4 294
4 684	863	3 821		6 812	3 074	3 209	625	703	283
88 045	17 292	70 753		138 702	55 664	45 730	9 151	16 451	6 534
6 828	1 311	5 517		13 452	4 943	6 701	982	2 029	859
3 526	658	2 868		6 498	2 594	3 394	470	763	360
414	67	347		888	317	609	51	70	37
2 888	586	2 302		6 066	2 032	2 698	461	1 196	462
40 238	8 158	32 080		65 853	26 067	23 411	3 933	9 362	2 816
8 481	1 826	6 655		13 661	6 795	5 069	712	1 630	341
462	130	332		785	290	261	72	70	39
31 295	6 202	25 093		51 407	18 982	18 081	3 149	7 662	2 436
47 311	8 318	38 993		77 610	36 398	25 279	3 848	7 039	1 945
25 707	4 504	21 203		40 999	22 175	13 719	2 010	3 129	748
2 915	372	2 543		3 880	1 511	1 889	284	327	103
18 689	3 442	15 247		32 731	12 712	9 671	1 554	3 583	1 094
22 427	2 771	19 656		25 352	27 472	11 890	997	4 706	1 127
1 452	89	1 363		2 322	978	595	18	575	-
8 466	1 695	6 771		9 278	4 356	4 019	678	1 111	409
2 249	254	1 995		3 384	4 735	1 821	209	807	692
-	-	-		3	-	709	-	-	-
6 598	168	6 430		6 267	15 148	3 833	-	2 096	4
3 662	565	3 097		4 098	2 255	913	92	117	22

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****FERTILITY**

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.								Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)	
Women 15 to 24 years	2 879	8 657	6 443	21 201	6 730	8 659	4 654	5 473	664	4 809
Children ever born.....	1 212	2 344	3 284	8 006	2 716	3 785	1 699	1 790	1 68	1 622
Per 1,000 women.....	421	271	510	378	404	437	365	327	253	337
Women ever married	1 251	2 405	2 186	7 056	2 439	3 609	1 778	2 081	234	1 847
Children ever born.....	1 072	1 899	2 356	6 652	2 221	3 396	1 530	1 561	156	1 405
Per 1,000 women.....	857	790	1 078	943	911	941	861	750	667	761
Women 25 to 34 years	2 518	6 228	5 573	19 067	6 290	7 646	4 059	4 814	808	4 206
Children ever born.....	4 430	8 761	9 689	32 142	10 100	12 066	6 517	6 952	976	5 976
Per 1,000 women.....	1 759	1 407	1 739	1 686	1 606	1 578	1 606	1 444	1 605	1 421
Women ever married	2 237	5 268	4 846	16 952	5 411	6 905	3 607	4 163	584	3 579
Children ever born.....	4 353	8 499	9 209	31 324	9 758	11 830	6 447	6 783	976	5 807
Per 1,000 women.....	1 946	1 613	1 900	1 848	1 803	1 713	1 787	1 629	1 671	1 623
Women 35 to 44 years	1 920	4 567	3 486	13 015	4 309	5 495	2 819	3 652	436	3 216
Children ever born.....	4 943	11 257	10 462	37 595	11 475	14 820	7 572	9 552	1 101	8 451
Per 1,000 women.....	2 574	2 465	3 001	2 889	2 663	2 697	2 686	2 616	2 525	2 628
Women ever married	1 837	4 335	3 270	12 521	4 065	5 289	2 703	3 418	431	2 987
Children ever born.....	4 934	11 146	10 354	37 317	11 375	14 725	7 564	9 425	1 101	8 324
Per 1,000 women.....	2 686	2 571	3 166	2 980	2 798	2 784	2 798	2 757	2 555	2 787

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	33 312	86 400	70 081	225 468	78 898	91 406	50 827	63 169	7 193	55 976
In households.....	32 850	83 283	68 790	223 542	76 256	90 920	49 977	62 557	7 193	55 364
Family householder: Male.....	7 816	18 831	14 669	50 499	17 462	21 608	11 867	14 828	1 820	13 008
Female.....	1 556	4 314	3 681	9 267	3 545	4 075	2 067	2 839	322	2 517
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 002	3 279	2 673	6 960	3 143	2 732	2 013	2 019	191	1 828
Female.....	2 014	7 360	4 217	9 219	4 902	4 300	3 388	4 543	400	4 143
Spouse.....	7 819	18 772	14 888	50 466	17 356	21 751	11 858	14 884	1 806	13 078
Child.....	11 133	24 744	24 786	85 765	25 796	32 088	16 505	20 165	2 457	17 708
Other relatives.....	1 198	3 841	2 303	7 906	2 479	2 800	1 369	2 285	136	2 149
Nonrelatives.....	312	2 142	1 573	3 460	1 573	1 566	910	994	61	933
Persons per household.....	2.65	2.47	2.73	2.94	2.62	2.78	2.58	2.58	2.63	2.58
Persons per family.....	3.15	3.05	3.29	3.41	3.17	3.21	3.13	3.11	3.05	3.12

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	9 372	23 145	18 350	59 766	21 007	25 683	13 934	17 667	2 142	15 525
With own children under 18 years.....	4 566	10 176	10 055	33 572	10 652	13 953	7 024	8 457	1 058	7 399
With own children under 6 years.....	2 031	3 986	4 834	15 543	4 508	5 609	3 148	3 492	479	3 013
Married-couple families	7 758	18 855	14 895	50 369	17 378	21 748	11 740	14 840	1 804	13 036
With own children under 18 years.....	3 733	8 125	7 795	28 083	8 362	11 478	5 774	7 030	867	6 163
With own children under 6 years.....	1 747	3 372	3 808	13 243	3 658	4 834	2 663	2 988	424	2 564
Female householder, no husband present	1 365	3 729	2 904	7 581	2 966	3 252	1 724	2 377	279	2 098
With own children under 18 years.....	756	1 855	2 011	4 700	1 958	2 171	1 083	1 281	173	1 108
With own children under 6 years.....	259	562	943	2 041	770	700	434	467	48	419
Subfamilies	238	614	459	1 549	433	615	262	295	28	267
With own children under 18 years.....	164	463	387	1 303	373	537	206	231	19	212
Married-couple subfamilies	104	269	110	544	160	204	100	149	9	140
With own children under 18 years.....	30	118	38	298	100	126	44	85	—	85
Mother-child subfamilies	125	325	327	898	250	383	134	140	19	121
Persons under 18 years	9 149	20 273	21 498	72 155	21 894	27 558	13 899	16 770	1 954	14 816
Percent living with two parents.....	77.1	74.5	73.8	79.6	75.4	78.6	79.8	80.5	82.7	80.3

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	13 185	30 721	25 788	89 426	30 806	38 607	20 089	24 269	2 936	21 333
Never widowed or divorced.....	9 182	21 563	18 152	67 325	21 429	27 149	13 783	18 066	2 094	15 972
Known to have been: Widowed.....	430	1 011	813	2 263	894	961	458	799	68	731
Divorced.....	3 636	8 355	6 909	20 072	8 604	10 620	5 945	5 547	780	4 767
Widowed and divorced.....	63	208	86	234	121	123	97	143	6	137

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	9 372	23 145	18 350	59 766	21 007	25 683	13 934	17 667	2 142	15 525
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 051	15 597	12 933	44 604	15 501	18 544	10 308	12 543	1 625	10 918
Unemployed.....	671	763	1 297	4 003	1 180	1 350	660	620	93	527
Not in labor force.....	2 650	6 785	4 120	11 159	4 326	5 789	2 966	4 504	424	4 080
Married-couple families	7 758	18 855	14 895	50 369	17 378	21 748	11 740	14 840	1 804	13 036
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 331	13 566	11 198	39 875	13 362	16 577	9 008	11 050	1 384	9 666
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 238	6 322	5 422	17 640	6 788	7 565	4 176	5 203	698	4 505
Wife unemployed.....	172	248	370	1 197	387	520	336	275	36	239
Wife not in labor force.....	2 921	6 996	5 406	21 038	6 187	8 492	4 497	5 572	650	4 922
Husband unemployed.....	599	571	1 019	3 253	967	1 138	516	520	77	443
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	183	220	460	1 358	473	429	246	306	37	269
Wife unemployed.....	14	19	96	265	67	59	34	52	14	38
Wife not in labor force.....	402	332	463	1 630	427	650	236	162	26	136
Husband not in labor force.....	1 828	4 718	2 678	7 241	3 049	4 033	2 216	3 270	343	2 927
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	285	1 004	493	1 440	564	706	342	581	54	527
Wife unemployed.....	10	21	86	33	37	36	9	43	9	34
Wife not in labor force.....	1 533	3 693	2 137	5 715	2 452	3 291	1 837	2 646	280	2 366
Female householder, no husband present	1 365	3 729	2 904	7 581	2 966	3 252	1 724	2 377	279	2 098
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	599	1 782	1 559	3 872	1 661	1 700	973	1 176	188	988
Unemployed.....	61	163	235	664	206	216	94	111	11	100
Not in labor force.....	705	1 784	1 110	3 045	1 099	1 336	657	1 090	80	1 010

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	462	3 117	1 291	1 926	2 642	486	850	612	—	612
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	575	586	81	40	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	402	300	492	1 422	404	446	737	314	—	314
Inmate of other institution.....	60	55	133	277	2 134	40	66	51	—	51
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	2 092	—	—	1	—	—	203	—	203
Other, in group quarters.....	—	95	80	146	63	—	47	44	—	44

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	4 428	424	4 004	5 588	6 862	3 902	59	2 901	45 280	1 166	44 114
Children ever born.....	1 309	138	1 171	3 455	1 765	1 055	18	692	16 730	326	16 404
Per 1,000 women.....	296	325	292	402	257	270	305	239	369	280	372
Women ever married	1 330	174	1 156	2 815	2 029	1 089	18	922	13 239	317	12 922
Children ever born.....	1 055	134	921	2 803	1 371	784	18	569	12 552	290	12 262
Per 1,000 women.....	793	770	797	996	676	720	1 000	617	948	915	949
Women 25 to 34 years	3 536	421	3 115	6 669	5 540	3 161	16	2 363	40 568	1 180	39 388
Children ever born.....	4 768	526	4 242	11 355	7 785	4 511	4	3 270	62 679	2 127	60 552
Per 1,000 women.....	1 348	1 249	1 362	1 703	1 405	1 427	250	1 384	1 545	1 803	1 537
Women ever married	2 771	357	2 414	5 774	4 791	2 692	16	2 083	33 786	1 096	32 690
Children ever born.....	4 482	526	3 956	10 789	7 585	4 349	4	3 232	59 754	2 113	57 641
Per 1,000 women.....	1 617	1 473	1 639	1 869	1 583	1 616	250	1 552	1 769	1 928	1 763
Women 35 to 44 years	2 466	257	2 209	4 262	4 248	2 418	18	1 812	25 587	1 018	24 569
Children ever born.....	6 908	654	6 254	11 858	10 793	6 117	66	4 610	70 369	2 855	67 514
Per 1,000 women.....	2 801	2 545	2 831	2 782	2 541	2 530	3 667	2 544	2 750	2 805	2 748
Women ever married	2 314	245	2 069	3 986	3 982	2 241	18	1 723	23 908	1 004	22 904
Children ever born.....	6 861	654	6 207	11 733	10 589	5 944	66	4 579	69 452	2 855	66 597
Per 1,000 women.....	2 965	2 669	3 000	2 944	2 659	2 652	3 667	2 658	2 905	2 844	2 908

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	50 748	5 104	45 644	86 655	77 489	44 533	414	32 542	485 624	14 206	471 418
In households.....	50 357	5 104	45 253	83 245	76 276	43 425	414	32 437	477 516	14 197	463 319
Family householder:.....	11 791	1 166	10 625	17 903	18 454	10 201	122	8 131	101 430	3 331	98 099
Male.....	2 357	224	2 133	4 871	3 148	2 026	11	1 111	25 202	473	24 729
Female.....	1 673	244	1 429	3 299	2 265	1 396	—	869	20 983	244	20 739
Nonfamily householder:.....	3 367	266	3 101	6 040	4 580	2 858	—	1 722	30 287	296	29 991
Spouse.....	11 463	1 179	10 284	18 064	18 576	10 302	119	8 155	101 953	3 304	98 649
Child.....	16 787	1 711	15 076	28 141	25 163	14 132	146	10 885	168 959	5 996	162 963
Other relatives.....	2 072	234	1 838	2 897	3 018	1 833	16	1 169	16 648	385	16 263
Nonrelatives.....	847	80	767	2 030	1 072	677	—	395	12 054	168	11 886
Persons per household.....	2.62	2.69	2.62	2.59	2.68	2.63	3.11	2.74	2.68	3.27	2.67
Persons per family.....	3.14	3.25	3.13	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.11	3.19	3.27	3.55	3.26

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	14 148	1 390	12 758	22 774	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	126 632	3 804	122 828
With own children under 18 years.....	6 131	603	5 528	11 581	9 767	5 553	49	4 165	66 046	2 299	63 747
With own children under 6 years.....	2 382	296	2 086	5 198	4 046	2 284	20	1 742	29 040	870	28 170
Married-couple families	11 543	1 139	10 404	18 077	18 333	10 174	122	8 037	102 189	3 303	98 886
With own children under 18 years.....	4 892	533	4 359	8 781	8 307	4 615	49	3 643	51 838	1 977	49 861
With own children under 6 years.....	1 977	273	1 704	4 048	3 540	1 971	20	1 549	23 630	790	22 840
Female householder, no husband present	2 114	180	1 934	4 059	2 571	1 659	11	901	20 225	372	19 853
With own children under 18 years.....	1 093	70	1 023	2 567	1 244	829	—	415	12 653	248	12 405
With own children under 6 years.....	386	23	363	1 065	437	297	—	140	4 972	62	4 910
Subfamilies	362	28	334	622	535	373	6	156	3 043	87	2 956
With own children under 18 years.....	278	16	262	550	377	245	6	126	2 573	70	2 503
Married-couple subfamilies	147	15	132	113	210	151	—	59	874	34	840
With own children under 18 years.....	63	3	60	41	52	23	—	29	404	17	387
Mother-child subfamilies	209	13	196	444	283	203	6	74	1 927	47	1 880
Persons under 18 years	12 576	1 325	11 251	23 888	19 290	11 056	104	8 130	139 798	5 025	134 773
Percent living with two parents.....	76.7	87.4	75.4	71.7	81.3	78.4	95.2	85.1	75.3	84.8	75.0

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	17 285	1 975	15 310	30 985	28 519	15 751	181	12 587	177 582	5 905	171 677
Never widowed or divorced.....	13 309	1 534	11 775	20 768	21 930	11 822	130	9 978	126 440	4 688	121 752
Known to have been:.....	534	41	493	975	914	464	16	434	5 182	5	5 028
Widowed.....	3 495	400	3 095	9 356	5 789	3 524	42	2 223	46 668	1 073	45 595
Widowed and divorced.....	53	—	53	114	114	59	7	48	708	10	698

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	14 148	1 390	12 758	22 774	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	126 632	3 804	122 828
Householder:.....	9 516	1 005	8 511	15 507	15 225	8 482	98	6 645	88 192	2 910	85 282
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	450	55	395	1 432	663	458	—	205	9 218	238	8 980
Unemployed.....	4 182	330	3 852	5 835	5 714	3 287	35	2 392	29 222	656	28 566
Married-couple families	11 543	1 139	10 404	18 077	18 333	10 174	122	8 037	102 189	3 303	98 886
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 472	868	7 604	12 998	13 681	7 518	91	6 072	76 237	2 695	73 542
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 443	323	3 120	6 490	5 341	2 986	21	2 334	38 930	1 258	37 672
Wife unemployed.....	297	32	265	433	292	175	7	110	2 523	100	2 423
Husband not in labor force.....	4 732	513	4 219	6 075	8 048	4 357	63	3 628	34 784	1 337	33 447
Husband unemployed.....	277	55	222	1 091	437	312	—	125	7 140	214	6 926
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	111	20	91	509	163	135	—	28	3 265	98	3 167
Wife unemployed.....	18	—	18	82	20	8	—	12	724	27	697
Husband not in labor force.....	148	35	113	500	254	169	—	85	3 151	89	3 062
Husband not in labor force.....	2 794	216	2 578	3 988	4 215	2 344	31	1 840	18 812	394	18 418
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	395	63	332	855	584	334	—	250	3 457	109	3 348
Wife unemployed.....	2	—	2	60	10	10	—	—	300	—	300
Wife not in labor force.....	2 397	153	2 244	3 073	3 621	2 000	31	1 590	15 055	285	14 770
Female householder, no husband present	2 114	180	1 934	4 059	2 571	1 659	11	901	20 225	372	19 853
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	821	75	746	2 153	1 147	753	7	387	10 042	188	9 854
Unemployed.....	145	—	145	288	191	121	—	70	1 722	30	1 692
Not in labor force.....	1 148	105	1 043	1 618	1 233	785	4	444	8 461	154	8 307

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	391	—	391	3 410	1 213	1 108	—	105	8 108	9	8 099
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	60	16	16	—	—	793	—	793
Inmate of home for the aged.....	238	—	238	1 221	531	429	—	102	2 824	—	2 824
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	207	65	65	—	—	651	—	651
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	1 675	496	496	—	—	1 795	—	1 795
Other in group quarters.....	153	—	153	247	105	102	—	3	2 045	9	2 036

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)							
Women 15 to 24 years	8 749	2 482	6 267	34 467	23 874	9 167	41 709	56 231	4 469	66 734
Children ever born.....	2 472	667	1 805	10 634	8 574	3 560	17 546	26 500	537	21 660
Per 1,000 women.....	283	269	288	309	359	388	421	471	120	325
Women ever married	2 889	870	2 019	8 903	6 256	2 962	10 851	14 638	578	18 357
Children ever born.....	2 159	585	1 574	7 782	5 638	2 697	9 943	15 633	364	14 965
Per 1,000 women.....	747	672	780	874	901	911	916	1 068	630	815
Women 25 to 34 years	7 254	2 089	5 165	29 656	19 768	7 610	33 636	44 995	6 215	55 584
Children ever born.....	10 484	3 054	7 430	43 891	30 006	11 883	42 745	72 805	6 655	70 700
Per 1,000 women.....	1 445	1 462	1 439	1 480	1 518	1 561	1 271	1 618	1 071	1 272
Women ever married	6 018	1 724	4 294	24 606	15 568	6 031	23 360	32 692	4 678	42 823
Children ever born.....	10 176	3 019	7 157	42 036	27 421	11 231	37 234	62 787	6 489	65 194
Per 1,000 women.....	1 691	1 751	1 667	1 708	1 761	1 862	1 594	1 921	1 387	1 522
Women 35 to 44 years	4 820	1 329	3 491	20 282	11 286	4 527	17 249	28 514	3 251	28 422
Children ever born.....	12 323	3 583	8 740	53 729	32 185	12 644	45 026	80 736	7 246	71 790
Per 1,000 women.....	2 557	2 696	2 504	2 649	2 852	2 793	2 610	2 831	2 229	2 526
Women ever married	4 376	1 232	3 144	18 926	10 448	4 123	14 595	24 926	2 948	25 901
Children ever born.....	12 108	3 563	8 545	53 047	31 453	12 490	42 652	77 091	7 190	70 100
Per 1,000 women.....	2 767	2 892	2 718	2 803	3 010	3 029	2 922	3 093	2 439	2 706

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	383 230	237 177	94 730	385 457	573 822	56 438	564 866
In households.....	98 852	29 391	69 461	379 512	232 314	92 545	371 073	562 966	55 093	541 300
Family householder: Male.....	22 667	6 894	15 773	85 075	46 022	18 988	61 682	98 079	10 894	102 160
Female.....	5 033	1 489	3 544	19 228	5 669	2 933	45 509	34 475	3 104	34 475
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 659	903	2 756	12 824	11 790	4 333	27 550	31 817	2 440	36 654
Female.....	8 011	2 458	5 553	20 869	17 459	7 418	39 135	43 094	4 396	44 224
Spouse.....	22 557	6 725	15 832	84 548	45 811	19 020	63 346	94 757	11 462	102 682
Child.....	31 142	9 363	21 779	134 469	77 202	30 891	115 742	199 474	17 985	167 940
Other relatives.....	4 169	1 188	2 981	16 485	10 934	3 971	19 735	33 865	2 250	24 268
Nonrelatives.....	1 614	371	1 243	6 014	7 687	2 255	14 250	16 371	2 562	28 897
Persons per household.....	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.75	2.56	2.54	2.35	2.58	2.64	2.49
Persons per family.....	3.09	3.06	3.10	3.26	3.18	3.19	3.18	3.28	3.26	3.16

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	104 303	61 431	24 657	91 315	143 588	13 998	136 635
With own children under 18 years.....	12 097	3 542	8 555	49 674	29 363	12 008	44 654	72 478	7 205	70 598
With own children under 6 years.....	4 900	1 453	3 447	21 194	13 257	5 607	22 058	33 226	3 201	34 093
Married-couple families	22 507	6 769	15 738	84 789	45 891	18 921	63 355	95 596	11 375	102 519
With own children under 18 years.....	9 826	2 937	6 889	39 929	20 569	8 730	28 162	44 759	5 915	49 697
With own children under 6 years.....	4 263	1 308	2 955	17 505	9 653	4 316	14 589	21 687	2 898	25 423
Female householder, no husband present	4 238	1 287	2 951	16 086	13 048	4 786	24 049	40 605	2 079	28 362
With own children under 18 years.....	2 007	526	1 481	8 876	7 934	2 973	15 158	25 577	1 130	18 667
With own children under 6 years.....	532	131	401	3 374	3 294	1 203	6 859	10 650	269	7 709
Subfamilies	636	186	450	2 785	1 861	582	3 303	5 597	253	4 271
With own children under 18 years.....	495	160	335	2 196	1 589	472	2 988	4 979	173	3 687
Married-couple subfamilies	253	50	203	1 030	592	192	698	1 177	117	1 112
With own children under 18 years.....	112	24	88	441	320	82	383	559	37	528
Mother-child subfamilies	339	120	219	1 611	1 198	376	2 401	4 102	136	2 917
Persons under 18 years	23 844	6 924	16 920	102 622	62 436	25 560	96 831	159 292	14 602	145 500
Percent living with two parents.....	77.8	78.4	77.6	76.6	65.2	68.0	57.3	56.7	79.8	65.3

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	35 066	9 811	25 255	136 369	80 075	32 142	119 962	181 049	19 477	207 594
Never widowed or divorced.....	26 147	7 247	18 900	101 457	53 033	21 542	79 047	119 056	14 606	137 151
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 253	316	937	4 224	2 522	1 112	4 861	8 907	504	6 340
Divorced.....	7 840	2 283	5 557	31 113	24 984	9 644	36 867	54 355	4 416	65 102
Widowed and divorced.....	174	35	139	425	464	156	813	1 269	49	999

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	104 303	61 431	24 657	91 315	143 588	13 998	136 635
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 690	5 485	13 205	69 484	40 093	16 288	58 916	87 461	10 889	100 395
Unemployed.....	1 235	383	852	7 501	3 747	1 530	4 430	8 589	345	5 187
Not in labor force.....	7 775	2 515	5 260	27 318	17 591	6 839	27 969	47 538	2 764	31 053
Married-couple families	22 507	6 769	15 738	84 789	45 891	18 921	63 355	95 596	11 375	102 519
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 400	4 701	11 699	61 157	32 584	13 440	45 925	66 221	9 366	80 603
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 319	2 020	5 299	25 727	15 289	5 739	23 933	31 079	5 530	46 710
Wife unemployed.....	394	98	296	1 981	1 055	568	1 441	2 273	208	2 049
Wife not in labor force.....	8 687	2 583	6 104	33 449	16 240	7 133	20 551	32 869	3 628	31 844
Husband unemployed.....	1 016	310	706	5 808	2 591	1 076	2 433	5 604	281	3 665
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	437	147	290	2 150	995	404	1 178	2 425	185	1 889
Wife unemployed.....	68	18	50	3 497	1 256	579	1 113	2 433	14	266
Wife not in labor force.....	511	145	366	3 161	1 346	579	1 113	2 746	82	1 510
Husband not in labor force.....	5 091	1 758	3 333	17 824	10 716	4 405	14 997	23 771	1 728	18 251
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	803	285	518	2 914	1 969	771	3 378	5 533	315	4 951
Wife unemployed.....	71	11	60	2 115	1 09	46	209	404	21	233
Wife not in labor force.....	4 217	1 462	2 755	14 694	8 638	3 588	11 410	17 834	1 392	13 063
Female householder, no husband present	4 238	1 287	2 951	16 086	13 048	4 786	24 049	40 605	2 079	28 362
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 973	644	1 329	7 341	6 315	2 453	11 443	17 439	1 322	16 342
Unemployed.....	183	58	125	1 411	995	374	1 874	2 689	66	1 294
Not in labor force.....	2 082	585	1 497	7 334	5 738	1 959	10 732	20 477	691	10 726

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 121	7	2 114	3 718	4 863	2 185	14 384	10 856	1 345	23 566
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	189	184	—	1 363	943	—	837
Inmate of home for the aged.....	524	—	524	1 989	1 264	909	3 717	3 278	496	3 093
Inmate of other institution.....	691	—	691	308	446	357	1 494	1 524	21	4 435
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
In college dormitory.....	508	—	508	474	2 113	396	6 017	2 290	758	13 158
Other, in group quarters.....	398	7	391	758	856	523	1 793	2 818	70	2 043

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	21 583
Children ever born.....	10 078
Per 1,000 women.....	467
Women ever married	6 348
Children ever born.....	6 333
Per 1,000 women.....	998
Women 25 to 34 years	16 893
Children ever born.....	26 639
Per 1,000 women.....	1 577
Women ever married	12 965
Children ever born.....	23 239
Per 1,000 women.....	1 792
Women 35 to 44 years	9 756
Children ever born.....	27 174
Per 1,000 women.....	2 785
Women ever married	8 601
Children ever born.....	26 087
Per 1,000 women.....	3 033

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	203 371
In households.....	194 977
Family householder: Male.....	34 980
Female.....	15 482
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	11 764
Female.....	15 601
Spouse.....	35 297
Child.....	65 107
Other relatives.....	9 777
Nonrelatives.....	6 969
Persons per household.....	2.51
Persons per family.....	3.18

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	50 462
With own children under 18 years.....	26 114
With own children under 6 years.....	12 852
Married-couple families	35 139
With own children under 18 years.....	16 572
With own children under 6 years.....	8 622
Female householder, no husband present	13 274
With own children under 18 years.....	8 761
With own children under 6 years.....	3 919
Subfamilies	2 058
With own children under 18 years.....	1 853
Married-couple subfamilies	343
With own children under 18 years.....	138
Mother-child subfamilies	1 606
Persons under 18 years	55 799
Percent living with two parents.....	57.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	68 635
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 485
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 771
Divorced.....	22 887
Widowed and divorced.....	508

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	50 462
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	30 569
Unemployed.....	4 210
Not in labor force.....	15 683
Married-couple families	35 139
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 606
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 714
Wife unemployed.....	1 079
Wife not in labor force.....	10 813
Husband unemployed.....	2 769
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 304
Wife unemployed.....	317
Wife not in labor force.....	1 148
Husband not in labor force.....	8 764
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 920
Wife unemployed.....	135
Wife not in labor force.....	6 709
Female householder, no husband present	13 274
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 902
Unemployed.....	1 304
Not in labor force.....	6 068

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	8 394
Inmate of mental hospital.....	589
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 336
Inmate of other institution.....	1 774
In military quarters.....	709
In college dormitory.....	3 377
Other, in group quarters.....	609

Places—Con.

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Women 15 to 24 years	21 583	5 781	4 888	6 113	5 463	5 653	4 631	7 479	4 602
Children ever born.....	10 078	2 600	1 045	2 890	787	1 123	2 552	3 299	2 202
Per 1,000 women.....	467	450	214	473	144	199	551	441	478
Women ever married	6 348	2 229	1 336	2 669	1 357	1 457	1 628	2 479	1 763
Children ever born.....	6 333	2 159	878	2 507	721	941	1 710	2 555	1 736
Per 1,000 women.....	998	969	657	939	531	646	1 050	1 031	985
Women 25 to 34 years	16 893	5 188	4 712	5 028	4 820	6 134	3 855	5 875	4 171
Children ever born.....	26 639	8 359	4 750	8 313	5 620	6 145	6 991	9 886	6 826
Per 1,000 women.....	1 577	1 611	1 008	1 653	1 166	1 002	1 813	1 683	1 637
Women ever married	12 965	4 496	3 426	4 395	4 069	4 492	3 254	4 950	3 470
Children ever born.....	23 239	8 049	4 576	7 989	5 575	6 073	6 527	9 412	6 510
Per 1,000 women.....	1 792	1 790	1 336	1 818	1 370	1 352	2 006	1 901	1 876
Women 35 to 44 years	9 756	2 961	2 974	3 023	3 647	3 138	2 073	3 850	2 609
Children ever born.....	27 174	8 444	6 460	8 504	7 736	7 398	6 662	11 867	6 796
Per 1,000 women.....	2 785	2 852	2 172	2 813	2 395	2 358	3 214	3 082	2 605
Women ever married	8 601	2 857	2 550	2 899	3 457	2 774	1 935	3 637	2 397
Children ever born.....	26 087	8 305	6 383	8 380	8 724	7 378	6 554	11 736	6 699
Per 1,000 women.....	3 033	2 907	2 503	2 891	2 524	2 660	3 387	3 227	2 795
Total persons	203 371	57 538	59 999	63 189	61 186	61 963	47 381	75 416	53 927
In households.....	194 977	57 023	59 495	62 593	60 752	61 619	46 741	74 677	51 341
Family householder: Male.....	34 980	12 654	13 296	13 931	14 670	12 229	9 282	15 910	11 137
Female.....	15 482	2 762	3 225	3 352	2 674	2 969	2 832	3 682	2 790
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	11 764	2 272	3 290	2 121	2 531	4 277	2 057	2 662	2 514
Female.....	15 601	2 975	5 642	4 350	4 425	7 499	3 310	3 593	4 186
Spouse.....	35 297	12 653	13 534	13 881	15 297	12 347	9 403	15 607	11 093
Child.....	65 107	20 838	17 289	21 195	18 795	18 613	16 816	28 726	16 546
Other relatives.....	9 777	1 694	2 095	2 646	1 322	1 934	1 834	3 350	1 847
Nonrelatives.....	6 969	1 175	1 124	1 117	1 038	1 751	1 207	1 147	1 228
Persons per household.....	2.51	2.76	2.34	2.64	2.50	2.28	2.67	2.89	2.49
Persons per family.....	3.18	3.28	2.99	3.18	3.04	3.16	3.32	3.43	3.12
Families	50 462	15 416	16 521	17 283	17 344	15 198	12 114	19 592	13 927
With own children under 18 years.....	26 114	8 662	6 283	8 754	7 841	7 142	6 744	10 590	6 806
With own children under 6 years.....	12 852	4 327	2 677	4 285	2 631	3 068	3 501	5 101	3 159
Married-couple families	35 139	12 690	13 454	13 834	15 190	12 272	9 457	15 634	11 110
With own children under 18 years.....	16 572	6 939	4 982	6 802	6 645	5 758	4 960	8 255	5 055
With own children under 6 years.....	8 622	3 546	2 272	3 473	2 396	2 731	2 633	3 980	2 440
Female householder, no husband present	13 274	2 298	2 366	2 774	1 848	2 306	2 285	3 216	2 374
With own children under 18 years.....	8 761	1 514	1 093	1 702	1 068	1 239	1 611	2 011	1 562
With own children under 6 years.....	3 919	695	351	707	222	313	791	981	657
Subfamilies	2 058	363	258	442	172	238	349	533	300
With own children under 18 years.....	1 853	337	208	393	108	209	291	524	254
Married-couple subfamilies	343	62	80	140	79	47	72	220	101
With own children under 18 years.....	138	36	30	91	15	18	14	111	55
Mother-child subfamilies	1 606	272	163	289	88	177	265	385	183
Persons under 18 years	55 799	17 737	12 120	18 164	14 713	14 633	14 753	23 714	14 207
Percent living with two parents.....	57.2	75.1	77.8	73.0	84.2	80.3	69.1	72.7	70.8
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	68 635	23 042	19 348	24 480	24 015	21 141	16 675	27 586	19 734
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 485	16 423	14 317	16 602	17 651	15 277	11 449	20 274	13 131
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 771	587	622	746	547	568	568	871	628
Divorced.....	22 887	6 101	4 471	7 211	5 944	5 394	4 736	6 520	6 055
Widowed and divorced.....	508	69	62	79	55	77	78	79	80
Families	50 462	15 416	16 521	17 283	17 344	15 198	12 114	19 592	13 927
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	30 569	11 592	11 940	11 898	13 290	11 617	8 139	13 296	9 758
Unemployed.....	4 210	1 030	466	953	467	480	971	1 453	834
Not in labor force.....	15 683	2 794	4 115	4 432	3 587	3 101	3 004	4 843	3 335
Married-couple families	35 139	12 690	13 454	13 834	15 190	12 272	9 457	15 634	11 110
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 606	10 105	10 174	10 318	11 986	9 835	6 843	11 608	8 185
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 714	4 833	5 328	4 857	6 364	5 231	3 304	4 740	4 120
Wife unemployed.....	1 079	409	226	305	262	175	291	343	215
Wife not in labor force.....	10 813	4 863	4 620	5 156	5 360	4 429	3 248	6 525	3 850
Husband unemployed.....	2 769	836	346	720	408	366	717	1 087	642
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 304	409	137	343	250	131	322	359	285
Wife unemployed.....	317	50	13	37	6	27	53	67	51
Wife not in labor force.....	1 148	377	196	340	152	208	342	661	306
Husband not in labor force.....	8 764	1 749	2 934	2 796	2 796	2 071	1 897	2 939	2 283
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 920	400	505	431	473	454	340	524	422
Wife unemployed.....	135	39	23	64	12	17	29	28	21
Wife not in labor force.....	6 709	1 310	2 406	2 301	2 311	1 600	1 528	2 387	1 840
Female householder, no husband present	13 274	2 298	2 366	2 774	1 848	2 306	2 285	3 216	2 374
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 902	1 263	1 494	1 283	1 286	1 457	1 196	1 380	1 265
Unemployed.....	1 304	198	51	212	48	66	212	328	175
Not in labor force.....	6 068	837	821	1 279	514	783	877	1 508	934
Persons in group quarters	8 394	515	504	596	434	344	640	739	2 586
Inmate of mental hospital.....	589	—	49	18	—	33	187	81	40
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 336	398	312	313	258	254	275	512	378
Inmate of other institution.....	1 774	46	51	204	—	—	98	71	2 104
In military quarters.....	709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	3 377	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	1
Other, in group quarters.....	609	71	92	61	37	57	80	75	63

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 809
Children ever born.....	466
Per 1,000 women.....	258
Women ever married	537
Children ever born.....	445
Per 1,000 women.....	829
Women 25 to 34 years	1 239
Children ever born.....	1 914
Per 1,000 women.....	1 545
Women ever married	1 054
Children ever born.....	1 883
Per 1,000 women.....	1 787
Women 35 to 44 years	776
Children ever born.....	1 887
Per 1,000 women.....	2 432
Women ever married	732
Children ever born.....	1 877
Per 1,000 women.....	2 564

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	16 467
In households.....	15 201
Family householder:	3 436
Male.....	780
Female.....	657
Nonfamily householder:	1 367
Male.....	3 433
Female.....	4 562
Spouse	562
Child	562
Other relatives	404
Nonrelatives	404
Persons per household.....	2.44
Persons per family.....	3.03

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 216
With own children under 18 years.....	2 032
With own children under 6 years.....	965
Married-couple families	3 440
With own children under 18 years.....	1 663
With own children under 6 years.....	834
Female householder, no husband present	683
With own children under 18 years.....	347
With own children under 6 years.....	119
Subfamilies	97
With own children under 18 years.....	42
Married-couple subfamilies	68
With own children under 18 years.....	13
Mother-child subfamilies	22
Persons under 18 years.....	3 924
Percent living with two parents.....	79.3

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	5 721
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 187
Known to have been: Widowed.....	147
Divorced.....	1 413
Widowed and divorced.....	26

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	4 216
Householder:	3 054
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	206
Unemployed.....	956
Not in labor force.....	3 343
Married-couple families	3 440
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 579
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 136
Wife unemployed.....	75
Wife not in labor force.....	1 368
Husband unemployed.....	174
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	75
Wife unemployed.....	18
Wife not in labor force.....	81
Husband not in labor force.....	687
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	123
Wife unemployed.....	23
Wife not in labor force.....	541
Female householder, no husband present	683
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	418
Unemployed.....	20
Not in labor force.....	245

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 266
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	175
Inmate of other institution.....	18
In military quarters.....	—
In college dormitory.....	1 073
Other, in group quarters.....	—

Places—Con.

	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Women 15 to 24 years	1 809	4 074	3 835	8 188	7 456	2 399	34 088	5 398	10 681
Children ever born.....	466	1 825	1 468	1 079	3 175	639	14 052	2 211	4 647
Per 1,000 women.....	258	448	383	132	426	266	412	410	435
Women ever married	537	1 684	1 529	1 761	2 509	568	10 275	1 660	2 506
Children ever born.....	445	1 561	1 317	916	2 534	411	10 178	1 561	2 851
Per 1,000 women.....	829	927	861	520	1 010	724	991	940	1 138
Women 25 to 34 years	1 239	3 413	3 353	6 668	5 633	1 755	29 414	4 268	8 459
Children ever born.....	1 914	5 416	5 361	7 836	9 627	2 386	45 956	6 705	13 637
Per 1,000 women.....	1 545	1 587	1 599	1 175	1 709	1 360	1 562	1 571	1 612
Women ever married	1 054	3 004	2 966	5 420	4 794	1 424	23 811	3 526	6 553
Children ever born.....	1 883	5 228	5 303	7 792	9 061	2 257	43 145	6 404	12 244
Per 1,000 women.....	1 787	1 740	1 788	1 438	1 890	1 585	1 812	1 816	1 868
Women 35 to 44 years	776	2 265	2 117	4 983	3 339	1 279	17 093	2 898	5 211
Children ever born.....	1 887	6 233	5 849	12 124	9 568	3 213	47 689	7 944	14 609
Per 1,000 women.....	2 432	2 752	2 763	2 433	2 866	2 512	2 790	2 741	2 803
Women ever married	732	2 139	2 011	4 598	3 098	1 145	15 678	2 672	4 708
Children ever born.....	1 877	6 156	5 841	12 050	9 443	3 042	46 772	7 690	14 318
Per 1,000 women.....	2 564	2 878	2 905	2 621	3 048	2 657	2 983	2 878	3 041
Total persons	16 467	43 719	41 200	92 548	72 563	26 400	354 635	56 629	115 435
In households.....	15 201	43 506	40 555	91 644	69 823	25 341	348 090	55 806	113 613
Family householder:	3 436	9 849	9 416	22 721	14 544	5 623	70 825	11 944	22 319
Male.....	780	2 399	1 839	4 416	3 678	1 416	20 448	3 207	7 923
Female.....	657	1 714	1 808	3 678	3 023	933	17 100	1 981	4 632
Nonfamily householder:	1 367	2 894	3 072	4 367	5 581	2 179	24 855	3 895	7 186
Male.....	3 433	10 001	9 416	22 705	14 551	5 638	70 810	11 943	21 889
Female.....	4 562	14 297	13 054	31 114	23 314	7 698	120 466	19 455	40 050
Spouse	562	1 438	1 113	3 233	2 588	1 337	13 711	2 329	6 940
Child	562	914	837	1 078	1 846	517	9 875	1 052	2 674
Other relatives	404	2.44	2.51	2.73	2.54	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.70
Nonrelatives	404	3.03	3.10	3.16	3.14	3.08	3.25	3.23	3.28
Families	4 216	12 248	11 255	26 399	18 920	7 039	91 273	15 151	30 242
With own children under 18 years.....	2 032	5 958	5 599	11 173	9 546	2 933	46 497	7 530	13 653
With own children under 6 years.....	965	2 461	2 653	4 289	4 500	1 149	21 353	3 188	6 551
Married-couple families	3 440	9 918	9 366	22 905	14 661	5 626	71 011	11 951	21 963
With own children under 18 years.....	1 663	4 620	4 539	9 973	6 970	2 279	34 721	5 595	9 546
With own children under 6 years.....	834	2 011	2 215	4 010	3 385	940	16 571	2 447	4 669
Female householder, no husband present	683	1 925	1 532	2 842	3 692	1 159	16 900	2 804	6 887
With own children under 18 years.....	347	1 201	940	1 051	2 357	581	10 566	1 816	3 784
With own children under 6 years.....	119	414	393	248	1 030	200	4 398	707	1 728
Subfamilies	97	287	188	416	551	268	2 482	313	1 286
With own children under 18 years.....	42	266	154	257	483	181	2 170	257	1 094
Married-couple subfamilies	68	49	68	212	98	102	611	111	356
With own children under 18 years.....	13	28	34	53	30	15	299	55	164
Mother-child subfamilies	22	227	106	185	394	147	1 658	182	894
Persons under 18 years	3 924	12 066	11 096	21 646	19 887	6 004	99 410	15 669	30 456
Percent living with two parents.....	79.3	73.8	78.6	87.0	68.6	70.1	70.9	70.1	64.1
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	5 721	16 916	15 880	32 331	25 429	8 392	124 236	19 740	35 819
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 187	11 355	10 677	26 648	16 639	5 906	85 026	13 620	24 928
Known to have been: Widowed.....	147	462	395	834	849	313	4 011	535	1 578
Divorced.....	1 413	5 152	4 890	4 934	8 048	2 211	35 762	5 665	9 489
Widowed and divorced.....	26	53	82	85	107	38	563	80	176
Families	4 216	12 248	11 255	26 399	18 920	7 039	91 273	15 151	30 242
Householder:	3 054	8 299	8 102	19 534	12 503	4 651	60 367	10 181	16 651
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	206	606	537	880	1 260	290	7 416	991	2 940
Unemployed.....	956	3 343	2 616	5 985	5 157	2 098	23 490	3 979	10 651
Not in labor force.....	3 343	9 918	9 366	22 905	14 661	5 626	71 011	11 951	21 963
Married-couple families	3 440	9 918	9 366	22 905	14 661	5 626	71 011	11 951	21 963
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 579	7 171	7 005	17 646	10 262	3 969	50 671	8 699	13 787
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 136	3 249	3 213	8 737	5 105	1 752	26 199	3 974	5 703
Wife unemployed.....	75	236	275	254	346	91	1 948	379	481
Wife not in labor force.....	1 368	3 686	3 517	8 655	4 811	2 126	22 524	4 346	7 603
Husband unemployed.....	174	475	436	794	956	168	5 535	692	2 124
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	75	175	199	393	450	84	2 446	259	736
Wife unemployed.....	18	31	34	41	77	8	586	159	170
Wife not in labor force.....	81	269	203	360	429	76	2 503	274	1 218
Husband not in labor force.....	687	2 272	1 925	4 465	3 443	1 489	14 805	2 560	6 052
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	123	366	288	748	736	213	2 674	427	1 079
Wife unemployed.....	23	12	37	35	51	10	265	32	110
Wife not in labor force.....	541	1 894	1 600	3 682	2 656	1 266	11 866	2 101	4 863
Female householder, no husband present	683	1 925	1 532	2 842	3 692	1 159	16 900	2 804	6 887
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	418	958	835	1 680	1 899	559	7 917	1 309	2 541
Unemployed.....	20	131	81	73	267	93	1 536	309	640
Not in labor force.....	245	836	616	1 089	1 526	507	7 447	1 186	3 706
Persons in group quarters	1 266	213	645	904	2 740	1 059	6 545	823	1 822
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	60	16	786	63	126
Inmate of home for the aged.....	175	173	553	558	686	391	1 878	482	618
Inmate of other institution.....	18	40	66	261	207	65	621	85	158
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 073	—	—	—	1 675	496	1 795	—	474
Other, in group quarters.....	—	—	26	85	112	91	1 465	193	446

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 660 278	34 291	266 217	1 359 770	2 834 062	1 013 955	660 328	404 421	1 401 491	34 291
Native	1 629 714	33 996	263 774	1 331 944	2 685 621	995 655	638 751	395 489	1 374 546	33 996
Born in State of residence	1 144 802	20 455	203 350	920 997	1 950 304	689 084	461 059	315 736	976 412	20 455
Born in different State	480 895	13 473	59 592	407 470	716 412	301 969	175 767	78 873	394 849	13 473
Northeast	53 082	488	4 005	48 589	242 134	44 044	55 949	25 275	43 587	488
North Central	130 738	8 469	41 794	80 475	103 621	65 801	24 843	11 595	112 768	8 469
South	280 014	4 287	11 901	263 826	344 025	175 149	88 120	38 537	224 682	4 287
West	17 061	229	2 252	14 580	26 632	16 975	6 855	3 466	13 812	229
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 017	68	472	3 477	18 905	4 602	1 925	880	3 285	68
Foreign born	30 564	295	2 443	27 826	148 441	18 300	21 577	8 932	26 945	295

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 535 740	31 434	244 507	1 259 799	2 642 315	942 361	615 192	375 903	1 296 277	31 434
Same house	830 078	18 366	136 389	675 323	1 569 720	496 383	355 968	220 295	715 041	18 366
Different house in United States	696 222	12 988	107 381	575 853	1 050 623	437 693	255 222	154 050	572 959	12 988
Same county	440 049	6 980	61 688	371 381	726 168	274 919	162 724	110 529	373 762	6 980
Different county	256 173	6 008	45 693	204 472	324 455	162 774	92 498	43 521	199 197	6 008
Same State	139 191	1 433	23 587	114 171	199 354	87 911	63 646	28 447	102 551	1 433
In Armed Forces in 1975	478	—	165	313	841	789	269	142	378	—
Attending college in 1975	12 596	95	1 946	10 555	23 622	8 888	7 177	2 867	10 416	95
Different State	116 982	4 575	22 106	90 301	125 101	74 863	28 852	15 074	96 646	4 575
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 774	49	723	3 002	4 940	6 149	946	734	3 167	49
Attending college in 1975	14 320	235	1 937	12 148	16 944	7 885	4 045	1 460	12 548	235
Northeast	18 063	164	1 303	16 596	39 363	13 925	8 970	3 742	14 367	164
North Central	42 750	3 641	14 723	24 386	27 700	19 213	6 547	3 181	36 869	3 641
South	46 438	687	4 480	41 271	43 030	29 560	9 565	6 073	37 719	687
West	9 731	83	1 600	8 048	15 008	12 165	3 770	2 078	7 691	83
Abroad	9 440	80	737	8 623	21 972	8 285	4 002	1 558	8 277	80
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 093	20	103	970	1 570	1 621	331	198	847	20
Attending college in 1975	1 161	—	64	1 097	2 499	824	537	128	1 075	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	207 048	4 464	35 911	166 673	263 024	129 862	75 931	34 155	159 966	4 464
In Armed Forces in 1980	244	3	55	186	669	6 244	118	41	229	3
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 068	29	688	4 351	4 048	2 522	968	1 036	4 441	29
Attending college in 1980	33 602	121	2 425	31 056	37 129	21 891	16 478	2 895	20 197	121
Living with at least one parent	1 388	22	159	1 207	2 710	1 483	670	323	1 126	22
Not living with any parent	32 214	99	2 266	29 849	34 419	20 408	15 808	2 572	19 071	99
Different State in 1975	93 528	3 408	17 388	72 732	101 243	58 548	23 301	11 469	77 017	3 408
In Armed Forces in 1980	200	3	52	145	559	5 526	87	41	200	3
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 334	13	245	1 076	861	574	152	142	1 116	13
Attending college in 1980	12 766	107	1 385	11 274	14 574	11 733	3 290	901	9 193	107
Living with at least one parent	828	22	95	711	1 439	802	398	124	744	22
Not living with any parent	11 938	85	1 290	10 563	13 135	10 931	2 892	777	8 449	85

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over					275 367	165 018	587 898
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	255 159	154 584	547 694
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	213 760	135 706	520 602
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	41 399	18 878	27 092
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	16.2	12.2	4.9
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	20 208	10 434	40 204

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over		692 680	13 362	110 331	568 987	1 202 523	416 674	274 199	164 448	587 836	13 362
Private vehicle		610 795	12 327	96 873	501 595	1 040 813	381 543	252 531	153 046	515 154	12 327
Drive alone	Car	427 249	6 944	61 867	358 438	768 659	269 497	182 336	109 684	359 682	6 944
	Truck or van	55 961	1 965	10 525	43 471	78 259	39 247	23 773	17 279	44 751	1 965
Carpool	Car	113 469	2 707	21 090	89 672	177 552	64 188	41 398	22 982	98 708	2 707
	Truck or van	14 116	711	3 391	10 014	16 343	8 611	5 024	3 101	12 013	711
Public transportation		39 737	15	6 827	32 895	94 046	9 777	6 583	2 151	38 392	15
Bus or streetcar		38 708	10	6 575	32 123	87 624	9 535	6 385	2 035	37 433	10
Subway or elevated train		44	—	18	26	4 429	11	12	7	44	—
Railroad		22	—	11	11	1 257	13	—	8	22	—
Taxicab		963	5	223	735	736	218	186	101	893	5
Bicycle		784	21	60	703	1 625	907	280	196	569	21
Motorcycle		850	16	86	748	846	622	300	177	676	16
Walked only		27 539	546	4 157	22 836	44 503	15 172	9 755	6 087	21 941	546
Other means		3 613	102	709	2 802	5 643	1 946	1 195	596	3 182	102
Worked at home		9 362	335	1 619	7 408	15 047	6 707	3 555	2 195	7 922	335

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles										
Drive alone	483 210	8 909	72 392	401 909	846 918	308 744	206 109	126 963	404 433	8 909
In 2-person carpool	94 534	2 029	17 416	75 089	152 762	57 256	36 171	20 545	81 230	2 029
In 3-person carpool	21 522	754	4 411	16 357	28 892	10 672	7 029	3 655	19 077	754
In 4-person carpool	7 768	326	1 674	5 768	8 293	3 597	2 192	1 441	6 949	326
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 761	309	980	2 472	3 948	1 274	1 030	442	3 465	309
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.20

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home										
Less than 10 minutes	683 129	13 093	108 347	561 689	1 188 805	409 829	271 913	162 942	579 924	13 093
10 to 19 minutes	89 577	2 200	12 349	75 028	160 540	68 258	43 096	29 326	71 504	2 200
20 to 29 minutes	214 296	4 127	33 242	176 927	372 962	146 418	97 859	63 136	176 196	4 127
30 to 44 minutes	174 223	2 144	26 063	146 016	286 202	106 006	68 906	38 865	151 096	2 144
45 or more minutes	142 862	2 561	24 664	115 637	246 835	67 528	42 371	22 585	126 649	2 561
Mean	62 171	2 061	12 029	48 081	122 266	21 619	19 681	9 030	54 479	2 061
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	22 0	23 4	23 3	21 7	22 2	19 2	19 9	18 6	22 4	23 4
	55 8	55 2	56 3	55 6	54 8	56 7	56 4	59 9	55 8	55 2

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.				Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio					
Total persons	266 217	1 100 983	1 898 825	1 093 316	830 070	258 787	311 350	94 645	63 849	152 856
Native	263 774	1 076 776	1 780 518	1 067 151	813 887	255 168	308 900	94 130	63 541	151 229
Born in State of residence	203 350	752 607	1 298 649	776 376	545 702	168 390	228 186	69 672	37 716	120 798
Born in different State	59 952	321 424	469 427	286 311	264 212	86 046	80 010	24 265	25 701	30 044
Northeast	4 005	39 094	163 522	60 279	38 208	9 495	6 564	1 971	955	3 638
North Central	41 794	62 505	69 081	59 357	58 037	17 970	23 605	11 482	1 155	10 968
South	11 901	208 494	220 378	151 148	153 443	55 332	47 466	10 150	23 055	14 261
West	2 252	11 331	16 446	15 527	14 524	3 249	2 375	662	536	1 177
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	472	2 745	12 442	4 464	3 973	732	704	193	124	387
Foreign born	2 443	24 207	118 307	26 165	16 183	3 619	2 450	515	308	1 627

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	244 507	1 020 336	1 774 184	1 013 326	771 729	239 463	289 346	87 631	58 831	142 884
Same house	136 389	560 286	1 070 479	489 474	402 615	115 037	170 406	51 345	35 521	83 540
Different house in United States	107 381	452 590	687 116	513 762	361 528	123 263	117 845	36 075	23 147	58 623
Same county	61 688	305 094	491 154	320 098	225 647	66 287	71 825	21 480	15 593	34 752
Different county	45 693	147 496	195 962	193 664	135 881	56 976	46 020	14 595	7 554	23 871
Same State	23 587	77 531	112 837	117 548	70 455	36 640	19 829	6 138	1 906	11 785
In Armed Forces in 1975	165	213	415	588	595	100	98	67	15	16
Attending college in 1975	1 946	8 375	14 428	13 318	7 978	2 180	1 819	594	119	1 106
Different State	22 106	69 965	83 125	76 116	65 426	20 336	26 191	8 547	5 648	12 086
In Armed Forces in 1975	723	2 395	3 402	3 563	5 433	607	840	229	167	444
Attending college in 1975	1 937	10 376	11 753	10 385	7 089	1 772	2 115	523	424	1 168
Northeast	1 303	12 900	26 742	18 583	11 342	3 696	2 235	708	356	1 171
North Central	14 723	18 505	18 294	18 288	17 320	5 881	9 648	4 025	439	5 184
South	4 480	32 552	28 703	30 012	26 237	8 719	12 828	3 334	4 453	5 041
West	1 600	6 008	9 386	9 233	10 527	2 040	1 480	390	400	690
Abroad	737	7 460	16 589	10 090	7 586	1 163	1 095	211	163	721
In Armed Forces in 1975	103	724	1 143	1 138	1 465	246	290	75	44	171
Attending college in 1975	64	1 011	1 838	1 765	802	86	125	15	16	94

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	35 911	119 591	158 724	162 046	108 700	47 082	36 316	11 295	5 697	19 324
In Armed Forces in 1980	55	...	461	923	5 951	15	111	32	2	77
Inmate of institution in 1980	688	3 724	2 511	4 077	1 915	627	964	669	73	222
Attending college in 1980	2 425	17 651	17 033	42 372	18 593	13 405	5 047	463	353	4 231
Living with at least one parent	159	945	1 789	1 206	1 332	262	347	50	45	252
Not living with any parent	2 266	16 706	15 244	41 166	17 261	13 143	4 700	413	308	3 979
Different State in 1975	17 388	56 221	67 359	61 734	51 123	16 511	20 001	6 393	4 305	9 303
In Armed Forces in 1980	52	145	395	762	5 266	—	111	32	2	77
Inmate of institution in 1980	245	858	665	707	488	218	590	456	40	94
Attending college in 1980	1 385	7 701	8 738	11 832	10 327	3 573	1 992	277	323	1 392
Living with at least one parent	95	627	909	633	724	84	268	36	31	201
Not living with any parent	1 290	7 074	7 829	11 199	9 603	3 489	1 724	241	292	1 191

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	819 843	488 303	347 126	104 526	108 011	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	759 313	447 871	323 046	97 747	100 450	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	733 720	435 301	305 735	66 564	94 248	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	25 593	12 570	17 311	31 183	6 202	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	3.4	2.8	5.4	31.9	6.2	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	60 530	40 432	24 080	6 779	7 561	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	110 331	464 143	820 119	488 014	346 868	104 844	107 078	32 351	20 554	54 173
Private vehicle	96 873	405 954	688 185	432 116	317 455	95 641	97 544	30 041	19 278	48 225
Drive alone: Car	61 867	290 871	513 707	304 909	225 705	67 567	60 502	18 327	12 223	29 952
Truck or van	10 525	32 261	42 964	38 279	31 875	11 210	15 269	5 653	3 301	6 315
Carpool: Car	21 090	74 911	122 189	79 597	52 907	14 761	17 261	4 594	2 974	9 693
Truck or van	3 391	7 911	9 325	9 331	6 968	2 103	4 512	1 467	780	2 265
Public transportation	6 827	31 550	86 553	22 641	9 328	1 345	1 416	298	85	1 033
Bus or streetcar	6 575	30 848	80 487	22 033	9 120	1 275	1 144	228	65	851
Subway or elevated train	18	26	4 405	53	11	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	11	11	1 257	6	13	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	223	665	404	549	184	70	272	70	20	182
Bicycle	60	488	958	1 775	765	215	171	40	48	83
Motorcycle	86	574	442	675	459	174	109	43	13	53
Walked only	4 157	17 238	29 915	21 006	12 107	5 598	5 729	1 285	823	3 621
Other means	709	2 371	3 976	2 283	1 563	431	822	280	142	400
Worked at home	1 619	5 968	10 090	7 518	5 191	1 440	1 287	364	165	758

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	96 873	405 954	688 185	432 116	317 455	95 641	97 544	30 041	19 278	48 225
Drive alone	72 392	323 132	556 671	343 188	257 580	78 777	75 771	23 980	15 524	36 267
In 2-person carpool	17 416	61 785	104 067	69 541	47 198	13 304	16 434	4 690	2 886	8 858
In 3-person carpool	4 411	13 912	19 563	13 437	8 861	2 445	3 765	939	636	2 190
In 4-person carpool	1 674	4 949	5 267	4 195	2 919	819	1 138	303	191	644
In 5-or-more-person carpool	980	2 176	2 617	1 755	897	296	436	129	41	266
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.16

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	108 347	458 484	809 871	480 738	341 618	103 205	106 706	31 957	20 380	54 369
Less than 10 minutes	12 349	56 955	97 090	67 671	55 258	18 073	18 318	5 787	3 361	9 170
10 to 19 minutes	33 242	138 827	235 358	167 298	119 820	38 100	39 175	13 591	6 248	19 336
20 to 29 minutes	26 063	122 889	193 600	131 038	90 969	23 127	22 917	6 810	4 979	11 128
30 to 44 minutes	24 664	99 424	189 270	84 420	57 702	16 213	17 230	4 126	3 997	9 107
45 or more minutes	12 029	40 389	94 553	30 311	17 869	7 692	9 066	1 643	1 795	5 628
Mean	23.3	22.2	23.4	20.3	19.3	20.3	20.3	21.5	21.5	21.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.3	55.6	54.4	58.6	56.7	55.8	60.4	63.7	60.9	59.2

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons				
Native	218 244	274 909	131 205	120 981
Born in State of residence	216 236	266 352	128 008	119 724
Born in different State	182 300	190 596	97 530	93 985
North	33 604	71 218	30 211	25 395
Northeast	4 735	22 463	5 372	6 200
North Central	13 186	9 697	5 834	5 332
South	13 915	35 527	17 734	12 273
West	1 768	3 331	1 271	1 590
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	332	4 538	267	344
Foreign born	2 008	8 557	3 197	1 257

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over				
Same house	121 375	143 273	67 442	60 197
Different house in United States	77 778	108 285	53 515	51 693
Same county	52 127	72 290	38 224	30 616
Different county	25 651	35 995	15 291	21 077
Same State	17 408	22 871	9 891	14 560
In Armed Forces in 1975	65	157	63	58
Attending college in 1975	1 442	2 017	1 086	747
Different State	8 243	13 124	5 400	6 517
In Armed Forces in 1975	232	592	434	384
Attending college in 1975	682	1 146	441	588
Northeast	944	3 651	1 031	1 906
North Central	3 692	2 859	1 415	1 456
South	2 725	4 762	2 207	2 368
West	882	1 852	747	787
Abroad	672	1 381	432	509
In Armed Forces in 1975	174	96	90	163
Attending college in 1975	9	124	76	47

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	20 384	28 369	12 299	16 487
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	90	20	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	630	569	1 446	368
Attending college in 1980	1 423	3 618	596	2 238
Living with at least one parent	95	251	86	118
Not living with any parent	1 328	3 367	510	2 120
Different State in 1975	6 482	10 583	4 236	5 379
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	77	20	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	108	44	266	125
Attending college in 1980	419	2 546	216	1 286
Living with at least one parent	54	132	48	21
Not living with any parent	365	2 414	168	1 265

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over				
Place of work reported	88 207	108 607	52 839	49 597
Worked in area of residence	84 232	101 712	50 139	46 874
Worked outside area of residence	77 836	81 200	45 649	35 130
Percent of those reporting place of work	6 396	20 512	4 490	11 744
Place of work not reported	7.6	20.2	9.0	25.1
	3 975	6 895	2 700	2 723

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over				
Private vehicle	88 216	108 205	52 774	49 713
Drive alone	79 220	100 097	49 197	45 715
Car	53 627	72 616	33 642	30 131
Truck or van	10 187	11 522	6 770	6 692
Carpool	13 317	13 965	7 415	7 365
Truck or van	2 089	1 994	1 370	1 527
Public transportation	383	910	314	198
Bus or streetcar	308	752	186	105
Subway or elevated train	—	12	6	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	75	146	122	93
Bicycle	425	387	103	117
Motorcycle	218	104	72	94
Walked only	4 661	4 833	1 795	2 184
Other means	418	472	220	268
Worked at home	2 891	1 402	1 073	1 137

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles				
Drive alone	79 220	100 097	49 197	45 715
In 2-person carpool	63 814	84 138	40 412	36 823
In 3-person carpool	11 154	12 524	7 259	6 821
In 4-person carpool	2 429	2 300	1 112	1 359
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 043	834	276	504
Persons per private vehicle	780	301	138	208
	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home				
Less than 10 minutes	85 319	107 021	51 839	48 411
10 to 19 minutes	22 482	20 354	10 772	8 155
20 to 29 minutes	34 185	39 745	23 126	17 588
30 to 44 minutes	16 167	23 696	11 258	9 653
45 or more minutes	8 795	15 194	4 925	8 109
Mean	3 690	8 032	1 758	4 906
minutes	16.2	19.1	16.6	20.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.0	55.6	68.0	56.6

SMSA's—Con.

Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
				Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
162 836	64 266	98 570	183 885	163 099	91 564	71 535	181 768	158 387	88 817	69 570
122 286	42 601	79 685	143 382	113 862	68 784	45 078	137 757	113 862	68 784	45 078
38 750	21 094	17 656	44 054	19 758	24 296	24 296	37 757	44 054	19 758	24 296
6 467	2 924	3 543	14 791	6 492	8 299	8 299	5 836	14 791	6 492	8 299
10 443	1 609	8 834	14 597	1 282	13 315	13 315	7 764	14 597	1 282	13 315
20 308	15 868	4 440	13 649	11 459	2 190	2 190	21 706	13 649	11 459	2 190
1 532	693	839	1 017	525	492	492	2 451	1 017	525	492
458	139	319	629	275	196	196	629	275	196	196
1 342	432	910	4 712	2 747	1 965	1 965	2 117	4 712	2 747	1 965
150 700	59 286	91 414	170 632	152 505	85 926	66 579	170 632	152 505	85 926	66 579
87 964	34 243	53 721	93 768	103 204	58 267	44 937	93 768	103 204	58 267	44 937
62 107	24 913	37 194	48 988	27 509	21 479	21 479	76 165	48 988	27 509	21 479
39 446	15 559	23 887	33 201	20 063	13 138	13 138	49 272	33 201	20 063	13 138
22 661	9 354	13 307	15 787	7 446	8 341	8 341	26 893	15 787	7 446	8 341
8 242	3 731	4 511	5 479	2 667	2 812	2 812	17 456	5 479	2 667	2 812
49	32	17	21	4	17	17	194	21	4	17
881	370	511	600	266	334	334	910	600	266	334
14 419	5 623	8 796	10 308	4 779	5 529	5 529	9 437	10 308	4 779	5 529
534	149	385	252	144	108	108	716	252	144	108
1 114	392	722	843	431	412	412	796	843	431	412
2 881	1 104	1 777	3 402	1 398	2 004	2 004	2 583	3 402	1 398	2 004
4 675	641	4 034	2 516	365	2 151	2 151	1 893	2 516	365	2 151
5 803	3 363	2 440	3 760	2 704	1 056	1 056	3 323	3 760	2 704	1 056
1 060	515	545	630	312	318	318	1 638	630	312	318
629	130	499	313	150	163	163	699	313	150	163
83	36	47	96	60	36	36	156	96	60	36
—	—	—	6	6	—	—	22	6	6	—

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	791 599	134 659	656 940
Native	771 353	131 772	639 581
Born in State of residence	575 641	81 297	494 344
Born in different State	193 549	50 117	143 432
Northeast	28 335	3 451	24 884
North Central	85 617	32 195	53 422
South	71 227	12 938	58 289
West	8 370	1 533	6 837
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 163	358	1 805
Foreign born	20 246	2 887	17 359

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	731 120	123 379	607 741
Same house	414 591	73 426	341 165
Different house in United States	311 664	49 481	262 183
Same county	196 345	27 432	168 913
Different county	115 319	22 049	93 270
Same State	68 496	10 549	57 947
In Armed Forces in 1975	281	45	236
Attending college in 1975	6 742	649	6 093
Different State	46 823	11 500	35 323
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 556	238	1 318
Attending college in 1975	4 787	714	4 073
Northeast	6 574	769	5 805
North Central	24 955	7 952	17 003
South	11 369	1 998	9 371
West	3 925	781	3 144
Abroad	4 865	472	4 393
In Armed Forces in 1975	593	118	475
Attending college in 1975	523	16	507

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975	93 779	16 434	77 345
In Armed Forces in 1980	143	26	117
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 324	107	1 217
Attending college in 1980	19 786	982	18 804
Living with at least one parent	869	220	649
Not living with any parent	18 917	762	18 155
Different State in 1975	37 290	8 604	28 686
In Armed Forces in 1980	118	26	92
Inmate of institution in 1980	420	81	339
Attending college in 1980	4 449	583	3 866
Living with at least one parent	428	116	312
Not living with any parent	4 021	467	3 554

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	312 983	...	...
Place of work reported	294 050	...	...
Worked in area of residence	272 536	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	21 514	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.3	...	...
Place of work not reported	18 933	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	311 470	50 471	260 999
Private vehicle	282 553	47 542	235 011
Drive alone: Car	202 154	31 431	170 723
Truck or van	30 842	7 298	23 544
Carpool: Car	43 225	7 172	36 053
Truck or van	6 332	1 641	4 691
Public transportation	8 499	225	8 274
Bus or streetcar	8 271	180	8 091
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-
Railroad	22	-	22
Taxicab	206	45	161
Bicycle	889	121	768
Motorcycle	422	41	381
Walked only	12 120	1 328	10 792
Other means	1 593	260	1 333
Worked at home	5 394	954	4 440

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:			
Drive alone	232 996	38 729	194 267
In 2-person carpool	39 205	6 573	32 632
In 3-person carpool	7 141	1 396	5 745
In 4-person carpool	2 013	474	1 539
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 198	370	828
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.11	1.10

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home			
Less than 10 minutes	307 551	50 116	257 435
10 to 19 minutes	56 778	7 565	49 213
20 to 29 minutes	114 761	16 577	98 184
30 to 39 minutes	76 333	11 302	65 031
40 to 49 minutes	43 191	9 866	33 325
45 or more minutes	16 488	4 806	11 682
Mean	18.5	21.5	18.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.7	54.6	58.9

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio				
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio Canton, Ohio
185 566	82 569	102 997	531 350	516 118	245 161		
182 079	80 995	101 084	511 149	498 596	238 549		
60 288	29 156	31 132	374 212	356 711	187 505		
20 586	21 719	133 995	140 333	140 333	50 487		
3 499	7 524	73 500	41 658	41 658	16 390		
1 157	10 354	12 069	19 895	19 895	7 862		
15 337	2 972	44 147	73 521	73 521	23 978		
1 462	869	4 279	5 259	5 259	2 257		
330	121	209	2 942	1 552	557		
1 574	1 913	20 201	17 522	17 522	6 612		
173 329	76 863	96 466	494 432	480 366	228 637		
111 730	51 174	60 556	317 972	276 505	132 897		
61 066	25 548	35 518	174 422	200 220	94 843		
41 302	18 172	23 130	128 513	136 815	74 324		
19 764	7 376	12 388	45 909	63 405	20 519		
8 484	3 352	5 132	25 975	40 746	10 843		
69	26	43	141	154	63		
762	287	475	2 304	5 197	1 768		
4 024	7 256	19 934	22 659	27 505	9 676		
368	143	225	861	862	539		
1 185	367	818	2 077	3 304	887		
2 676	692	1 984	9 537	6 880	2 344		
3 614	3 291	2 863	5 042	5 042	2 037		
4 301	2 811	1 490	5 720	7 953	3 967		
689	491	1 814	2 784	2 784	1 328		
533	141	392	2 038	3 641	897		
111	23	88	235	298	96		
134	59	75	77	500	92		
16 392	5 893	10 499	37 493	53 715	16 618		
-	-	-	47	74	12		
451	37	414	1 034	587	614		
2 669	207	2 462	3 328	14 438	1 686		
61	2	59	507	242	242		
2 608	205	2 403	2 821	13 859	7 385		
9 371	3 224	6 147	15 994	18 660	7 484		
92	-	-	33	60	12		
112	16	96	268	138	82		
1 566	124	1 442	1 418	2 746	562		
26	2	341	375	375	110		
1 540	122	1 418	1 077	2 371	452		
69 612	...	...	202 531	...	...
65 577	...	...	190 824	...	...
58 196	...	...	175 248	...	...
7 381	...	...	15 576	...	...
11.3	...	...	8.2	...	...
4 035	...	...	11 707	...	...
61 630	27 939	33 691	190 165	195 076	94 367		
61 630	27 939	33 691	190 165	195 076	94 367		
46 246	21 230	25 016	158 649	158 110	78 936		
11 000	4 744	6 256	25 319	28 432	12 388		
2 741	1 216	1 525	4 353	5 668	1 945		
1 152	495	657	1 213	1 924	863		
491	254	237	631	942	235		
1.16	1.16	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.10		
68 480	30 031	38 449	199 837	211 628	99 855		
11 670	4 904	6 766	31 377	35 726	17 027		
24 693	9 549	15 144	79 936	81 904	44 025		
14 063	6 201	7 862	51 851	53 702	23 482		
11 074	5 841	5 233	27 398	27 855	11 423		
6 980	3 536	3 444	9 275	12 441	3 898		
20.7	22.0	19.7	18.6	18.8	17.5		
55.9	54.6	57.2	60.0	57.6	61.8		

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons			
Native	1 123 198	210 105	913 093
Born in State of residence	1 098 430	207 936	890 494
Born in different State	775 330	158 821	616 509
Northeast	320 427	48 749	271 678
North Central	39 099	3 253	35 846
South	88 145	34 093	54 052
West	181 718	9 688	172 030
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11 465	1 715	9 750
Foreign born	2 673	366	2 307
	24 768	2 169	22 599

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over			
Same house	1 040 482	193 313	847 169
Different house in United States	575 840	107 638	468 202
Same county	457 166	84 985	372 181
Different county	307 873	49 693	258 180
In Armed Forces in 1975	149 293	35 292	114 001
Attending college in 1975	69 204	17 244	51 960
In Armed Forces in 1975	279	136	143
Attending college in 1975	8 577	1 500	7 077
Different State	80 089	18 048	62 041
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 674	612	2 062
Attending college in 1975	11 352	1 726	9 626
Northeast	13 158	1 055	12 103
North Central	28 288	12 077	16 211
South	32 126	3 637	28 489
West	6 517	1 279	5 238
Abroad	7 476	690	6 786
In Armed Forces in 1975	686	76	610
Attending college in 1975	1 040	51	989

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975	121 895	28 126	93 769
In Armed Forces in 1980	196	55	141
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 639	536	1 103
Attending college in 1980	18 445	2 128	16 317
Living with at least one parent	1 018	104	914
Not living with any parent	17 427	2 024	15 403
Different State in 1975	64 255	14 385	49 870
In Armed Forces in 1980	172	52	120
Inmate of institution in 1980	702	226	476
Attending college in 1980	8 670	1 299	7 371
Living with at least one parent	705	83	622
Not living with any parent	7 965	1 216	6 749

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over			
Place of work reported	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over			
Private vehicle	477 449	87 466	389 983
Drive alone	412 000	75 786	336 214
Car	296 476	49 701	246 775
Truck or van	28 312	6 857	21 455
Carpool	79 544	16 981	62 563
Truck or van	7 668	2 247	5 421
Public transportation	37 341	6 406	30 935
Bus or streetcar	36 405	6 172	30 233
Subway or elevated train	44	18	26
Railroad	16	5	11
Taxicab	876	211	665
Bicycle	501	47	454
Motorcycle	532	71	461
Walked only	19 166	3 615	15 551
Other means	2 336	481	1 855
Worked at home	5 573	1 060	4 513

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles			
Drive alone	412 000	75 786	336 214
In 2-person carpool	324 788	56 558	268 230
In 3-person carpool	64 869	13 577	51 292
In 4-person carpool	14 674	3 495	11 179
In 5-or-more-person carpool	5 303	1 400	3 903
Persons per private vehicle	2 366	756	1 610
	1.13	1.17	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home			
Less than 10 minutes	472 246	86 605	385 641
10 to 19 minutes	57 829	10 519	47 310
20 to 29 minutes	151 305	28 868	122 437
30 to 39 minutes	130 340	21 692	108 648
40 to 49 minutes	98 795	18 676	80 119
45 or more minutes	33 977	6 850	27 127
Mean	21.5	21.7	21.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.8	56.9	56.8

Urbanized areas—Con.

Urbanized areas—Con.							Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.							Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
1 752 420	833 608	595 134	105 143	179 940	60 228			
1 637 785	810 263	581 637	103 573	178 137	59 859			
1 187 377	569 838	369 898	69 872	128 390	43 809			
438 431	236 807	208 415	33 370	49 317	15 928			
152 826	50 419	31 243	3 104	4 951	1 556			
63 150	49 398	42 662	6 271	14 146	6 651			
207 763	124 360	122 953	22 724	28 819	7 302			
14 692	12 630	11 557	1 271	1 401	419			
11 977	3 618	3 324	331	430	122			
114 635	23 345	13 497	1 570	1 803	369			
1 639 381	772 863	553 673	96 500	168 138	56 085			
997 913	360 349	280 621	48 174	97 826	33 184			
625 344	403 478	266 448	47 840	69 472	22 732			
459 927	262 285	168 870	30 914	41 136	12 795			
165 417	141 193	97 578	16 926	28 336	9 937			
89 699	79 175	45 579	9 798	12 317	4 259			
346	388	507	45	57	57			
11 260	5 989	835	1 202	433	176			
75 718	62 018	51 999	7 128	16 019	5 678			
3 106	2 719	4 617	396	510	176			
11 158	9 311	6 010	765	1 599	384			
24 498	14 940	9 073	959	1 533	499			
16 653	15 021	13 018	1 610	5 483	2 508			
26 355	24 654	21 052	3 663	8 076	2 384			
8 212	7 403	8 856	896	927	287			
16 124	9 036	6 604	486	840	169			
1 094	917	1 310	136	195	58			
1 806	1 694	753	24	120	15			
136 073	121 761	78 597	13 587	22 964	7 772			
457	359	5 768	—	30	8			
2 298	2 354	1 408	161	847	659			
15 919	38 423	13 454	800	4 374	385			
1 475	902	939	108	193	36			
14 444	37 521	12 515	692	4 181	349			
61 827	50 872	40 713	5 789	12 546	4 316			
391	287	5 096	—	30	8			
614	480	389	78	556	454			
8 428	9 768	7 472	367	1 602	230			
816	516	571	33	143	25			
7 612	9 252	6 901	334	1 459	205			
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477 449	87 466	389 983	757 929	379 519	248 669	43 448	66 160	21 609
412 000	75 786	336 214	631 377	332 640	227 957	40 335	58 749	19 948
296 476	49 701	246 775	478 065	241 310	167 669	28 819	39 057	12 818
28 312	6 857	21 455	34 396	23 408	18 352	4 073	7 236	3 288
79 544	16 981	62 563	111 728	62 152	38 004	6 555	10 691	3 107
7 668	2 247	5 421	7 188	5 770	3 932	888	1 765	735
37 341	6 406	30 935	86 161	22 127	8 958	944	1 292	241
36 405	6 172	30 233	80 370	21 678	8 776	892	1 032	181
44	18	26	4 321	51	6	—	—	—
16	5	11	1 229	8	13	—	—	—
876	211	665	241	392	163	52	260	60
501	47	454	937	1 538	500	40	165	34
532	71	461	362	503	287	66	57	18
19 166	3 615	15 551	27 630	16 692	7 582	1 601	4 585	967
2 336	481	1 855	3 683	1 692	960	156	537	182
5 573	1 060	4 513	7 779	4 327	2 425	306	775	219
412 000	75 786	336 214	631 377	332 640	227 957	40 335	58 749	19 948
324 788	56 558	268 230	512 461	264 718	186 021	32 892	46 293	16 106
64 869	13 577	51 292	95 011	53 962	33 118	5 846	9 765	3 072
14 674	3 495	11 179	17 487	9 837	6 287	1 166	1 963	582
5 303	1 400	3 903	2 914	2 065	2 065	298	506	121
2 366	756	1 610	2 005	1 209	466	133	222	67
1.13	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.12
472 246	86 605	385 641	750 899	375 285	246 353	43 493	65 571	21 364
57 829	10 519	47 310	87 435	49 408	35 538	6 763	14 274	4 506
151 305	28 868	122 437	220 386	135 124	90 924	15 821	29 305	10 395
130 340	21 692	108 648	183 138	109 408	70 767	10 202	12 636	3 939
98 795	18 676	80 119	175 899	62 707	39 227	7 512	6 368	1 806
33 977	6 850	27 127	84 041	18 638	9 897	3 195	2 986	718
21.5	21.7	21.4	23.3	19.8	19.0	20.1	16.7	15.8
56.8	56.9	56.8	54.5	60.2	58.2	55.2	64.6	66.1

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	33 312	86 400	70 081	225 468	78 898	91 406	50 827	63 169	7 193	55 976
Native	33 120	85 158	69 184	217 852	76 448	90 439	50 209	62 568	7 150	55 418
Born in State of residence	18 931	65 650	54 764	155 359	56 506	60 167	39 958	47 272	2 568	44 704
Born in different State	14 112	19 277	14 288	58 135	19 792	30 098	10 130	15 069	4 550	10 519
Northeast	650	2 745	1 819	19 182	3 607	2 436	2 355	2 676	284	2 392
North Central	646	6 849	4 498	7 824	3 881	4 291	2 253	5 308	174	5 134
South	12 470	9 047	7 355	28 685	11 500	22 612	4 848	6 529	3 992	2 537
West	346	636	616	2 444	804	759	674	556	100	456
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	77	231	132	4 358	150	174	121	227	32	195
Foreign born	192	1 242	897	7 616	2 450	967	618	601	43	558

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	30 756	81 297	64 149	206 832	73 109	84 597	47 045	58 724	6 690	52 034
Same house	17 967	46 675	35 331	118 767	38 871	45 104	24 307	33 988	3 556	30 432
Different house in United States	12 673	34 067	28 621	86 868	33 918	39 198	22 509	24 472	3 095	21 377
Same county	8 618	19 723	20 310	59 860	24 528	24 093	16 453	15 514	1 579	13 935
Different county	4 055	14 344	8 311	27 008	9 390	15 105	6 056	8 958	1 516	7 442
Same State	949	7 109	5 096	17 279	5 644	10 401	3 516	2 592	447	2 145
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	14	153	31	33	23	6	6	—
Attending college in 1975	85	684	510	1 715	828	742	298	415	87	328
Different State	3 106	7 235	3 215	9 729	3 746	4 704	2 540	6 366	1 069	5 297
In Armed Forces in 1975	112	222	75	541	333	150	253	234	25	209
Attending college in 1975	240	975	279	846	330	417	283	577	70	507
Northeast	234	800	407	2 395	688	725	698	1 402	127	1 275
North Central	206	2 769	1 462	2 132	1 023	1 127	620	2 249	104	2 145
South	2 375	3 317	1 069	3 863	1 528	2 315	957	2 316	764	1 552
West	291	349	1 339	507	507	337	265	399	74	325
Abroad	116	555	197	1 197	320	295	229	264	39	225
In Armed Forces in 1975	36	101	93	78	58	31	72	15	15	—
Attending college in 1975	16	89	—	105	57	20	30	—	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 166	12 026	6 527	20 886	7 838	11 941	4 868	7 310	1 214	6 096
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	22	13	90	14	6	—	5	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	51	137	212	324	1 319	114	345	99	—	99
Attending college in 1980	184	3 805	498	1 249	406	579	402	586	81	505
Living with at least one parent	26	131	46	199	50	30	31	22	4	18
Not living with any parent	158	3 674	452	1 050	356	549	371	564	77	487
Different State in 1975	2 449	5 781	2 549	7 418	2 966	3 780	2 115	5 103	836	4 267
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	22	11	77	14	6	—	5	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	80	56	18	243	22	125	60	—	60
Attending college in 1980	154	1 218	195	516	148	153	139	447	75	372
Living with at least one parent	12	106	32	132	41	—	15	22	4	18
Not living with any parent	142	1 112	163	384	107	153	124	425	71	354

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	11 498	33 053	26 728	88 315	31 211	35 304	20 486	25 068	3 085	21 983
Private vehicle	10 596	28 205	24 833	82 942	29 261	33 573	19 114	22 994	2 889	20 105
Drive alone: Car	7 069	19 170	18 463	61 545	20 830	24 054	13 830	14 555	1 984	12 571
Truck or van	1 484	2 464	2 160	8 322	3 087	4 271	1 852	2 509	313	2 196
Carpool: Car	1 724	5 860	3 842	11 577	4 697	4 599	3 056	4 965	514	4 451
Truck or van	319	711	368	1 498	647	649	376	965	78	887
Public transportation	66	985	302	784	258	309	120	323	14	309
Bus or streetcar	46	805	227	633	130	291	32	225	4	221
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	6	—	6
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Taxicab	20	180	75	146	122	18	88	83	10	73
Bicycle	48	83	41	149	41	31	108	25	8	17
Motorcycle	7	32	62	98	41	96	58	10	—	10
Walked only	630	2 988	1 056	3 221	1 053	793	797	1 209	131	1 078
Other means	81	274	148	367	121	143	100	124	—	124
Worked at home	70	486	286	754	436	359	189	383	43	340

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	10 596	28 205	24 833	82 942	29 261	33 573	19 114	22 994	2 889	20 105
Drive alone	8 553	21 634	20 623	69 867	23 917	28 325	15 682	17 064	2 297	14 767
In 2-person carpool	1 558	5 135	3 322	10 298	4 343	4 103	2 663	4 219	427	3 792
In 3-person carpool	378	1 003	589	1 825	715	799	516	1 045	94	951
In 4-person carpool	88	297	173	692	196	254	175	402	61	341
In 5-or-more-person carpool	19	136	126	260	90	92	78	264	10	254
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.17

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home:	11 429	32 778	26 294	87 838	30 804	35 271	20 405	24 396	3 050	21 346
Less than 10 minutes	2 605	7 165	5 531	16 330	6 544	6 987	4 211	5 253	728	4 525
10 to 19 minutes	4 106	14 804	14 119	34 635	15 568	15 014	10 098	10 653	1 402	9 251
20 to 29 minutes	2 369	6 328	4 580	19 431	5 781	6 899	3 446	5 001	572	4 429
30 to 44 minutes	1 705	2 857	1 289	11 454	2 051	4 449	1 434	2 256	193	2 063
45 or more minutes	644	1 624	775	5 988	860	1 922	1 216	1 233	155	1 078
Mean	18.5	16.6	14.9	18.6	15.4	17.6	16.3	16.9	16.2	17.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.4	62.9	66.1	55.5	69.8	56.4	58.5	63.9	63.0	64.0

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Total persons	50 748	5 104	45 644	86 655	77 489	44 533	414	32 542	485 624	14 206	471 418
Native	48 916	4 935	43 981	85 482	74 008	42 707	409	30 892	470 954	13 913	457 041
Born in State of residence	38 175	1 951	36 224	68 309	51 472	31 892	229	19 351	349 559	3 575	345 984
Born in different State	10 609	2 984	7 625	16 891	22 281	10 657	175	11 449	120 052	10 297	109 755
Northeast	3 554	2 620	934	3 161	8 183	3 954	—	4 229	18 908	469	18 439
North Central	3 799	42	3 757	3 587	6 835	727	13	6 095	48 553	8 763	39 790
South	2 947	309	2 638	9 246	6 783	5 709	140	934	47 490	848	46 642
West	309	13	296	897	480	267	22	191	5 101	217	4 884
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	132	—	132	282	255	158	5	92	1 343	41	1 302
Foreign born	1 832	169	1 663	1 173	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	14 670	293	14 377

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	47 516	4 744	42 772	80 248	72 715	41 893	377	30 445	449 022	13 430	435 592
Same house	32 614	3 061	29 553	43 378	48 489	26 905	194	21 390	256 386	8 165	248 221
Different house in United States	14 814	1 659	13 155	36 597	24 048	14 906	183	8 959	189 291	5 255	184 036
Same county	11 481	1 113	10 368	26 541	15 964	10 676	62	5 226	132 361	1 652	130 709
Different county	3 333	546	2 787	10 056	8 084	4 230	121	3 733	56 930	3 603	53 327
Same State	1 179	53	1 126	5 657	2 882	1 195	46	1 641	28 164	737	27 427
In Armed Forces in 1975	11	—	—	29	—	—	11	—	119	—	119
Attending college in 1975	194	—	194	431	390	138	—	252	4 157	86	4 071
Different State	2 154	493	1 661	4 399	5 202	3 035	75	2 092	28 766	2 866	25 900
In Armed Forces in 1975	94	16	78	283	111	56	—	55	994	54	940
Attending college in 1975	203	37	166	360	556	303	—	253	3 102	125	2 977
Northeast	744	472	272	1 273	1 733	931	—	802	3 826	187	3 639
North Central	1 008	—	1 008	993	1 082	285	—	797	14 949	2 314	12 635
South	333	21	312	1 531	2 036	1 571	14	451	7 533	231	7 302
West	69	—	69	602	351	248	61	42	2 458	134	2 324
Abroad	88	24	64	273	178	82	—	96	3 345	10	3 335
In Armed Forces in 1975	22	—	22	78	46	23	—	23	352	—	352
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	8	6	6	—	—	412	—	412

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	2 877	506	2 371	8 458	6 978	3 606	93	3 279	46 546	2 662	43 884
Different county in 1975	14	—	14	26	—	—	—	—	76	—	76
In Armed Forces in 1980	50	—	50	462	212	—	—	12	781	—	781
Inmate of institution in 1980	182	49	133	2 369	874	616	7	251	6 599	147	6 452
Attending college in 1980	29	11	18	50	24	24	—	—	480	10	470
Living with at least one parent	153	38	115	2 319	850	592	7	251	6 119	137	5 982
Not living with any parent	1 836	453	1 383	3 583	4 409	2 544	47	1 818	23 268	2 107	21 161
Different State in 1975	14	—	14	26	—	—	—	—	63	—	63
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	—	18	68	126	114	—	12	284	—	284
Inmate of institution in 1980	109	49	60	1 038	675	498	7	170	2 266	79	2 187
Attending college in 1980	21	11	10	25	8	8	—	—	276	10	266
Living with at least one parent	88	38	50	1 013	667	490	7	170	1 990	69	1 921
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	19 039	2 003	17 036	31 009	29 623	16 743	149	12 731	192 504	5 578	186 926
Private vehicle	17 239	1 880	15 359	28 499	26 761	14 764	149	11 848	174 744	5 309	169 435
Drive alone	12 366	1 331	11 035	20 592	18 645	10 250	101	8 294	131 045	3 722	127 323
Truck or van	1 565	221	1 344	2 132	2 682	1 410	11	1 261	14 256	731	13 525
Carpool	2 980	312	2 668	5 258	4 657	2 690	31	1 936	26 458	716	25 742
Truck or van	328	16	312	517	777	414	6	357	2 785	140	2 645
Public transportation	112	—	112	356	375	315	—	60	7 985	62	7 923
Bus or streetcar	72	—	72	325	301	267	—	34	7 828	62	7 766
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	40	—	40	31	74	48	—	26	135	—	135
Bicycle	19	—	19	119	8	8	—	—	440	11	429
Motorcycle	63	6	57	39	20	7	—	13	268	—	268
Walked only	1 280	77	1 203	1 623	2 028	1 360	—	668	6 201	71	6 130
Other means	62	—	62	125	140	82	—	58	854	36	818
Worked at home	264	40	224	248	291	207	—	84	2 012	89	1 923

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	17 239	1 880	15 359	28 499	26 761	14 764	149	11 848	174 744	5 309	169 435
Drive alone	13 931	1 552	12 379	22 724	21 327	11 660	112	9 555	145 301	4 453	140 848
In 2-person carpool	2 467	273	2 194	4 342	4 453	2 489	20	1 944	23 886	665	23 221
In 3-person carpool	518	37	481	827	727	450	17	260	3 984	117	3 867
In 4-person carpool	210	11	199	363	208	151	—	57	1 004	39	965
In 5 or more-person carpool	113	7	106	243	46	14	—	32	569	35	534
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	18 785	1 974	16 811	30 745	29 407	16 596	176	12 635	190 999	5 532	185 467
Less than 10 minutes	4 556	392	4 164	6 302	5 306	3 064	44	2 198	30 930	671	30 259
10 to 19 minutes	9 703	908	8 795	14 974	13 390	6 938	69	6 383	78 876	1 804	77 072
20 to 29 minutes	2 456	364	2 092	4 980	6 028	3 530	34	2 464	52 193	1 742	50 451
30 to 44 minutes	1 394	289	1 105	2 818	3 513	2 321	29	1 163	21 983	956	21 027
45 or more minutes	676	21	655	1 671	1 170	743	—	427	7 017	359	6 658
Mean	14.8	16.1	14.7	16.7	16.8	17.5	15.0	15.9	17.8	21.4	17.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1	52.1	59.3	57.4	56.1	56.3	—	55.8	61.6	64.6	61.5

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	100 973	29 398	71 575	383 230	237 177	94 730	385 457	573 822	56 438	564 866
Native	98 698	28 704	69 994	365 933	228 476	91 867	374 833	540 475	51 021	548 411
Born in State of residence	75 038	20 803	54 235	268 587	159 490	70 240	255 735	355 909	33 497	387 011
Born in different State	23 470	7 865	15 605	94 740	68 336	21 378	118 139	176 902	17 239	158 957
Northeast	6 610	1 309	5 301	49 530	16 577	6 214	12 454	35 313	6 624	30 101
North Central	8 040	390	7 650	8 588	7 477	2 653	19 135	13 931	3 191	28 892
South	8 098	5 992	2 106	33 578	42 029	11 671	83 108	124 050	6 399	91 889
West	722	174	548	3 044	2 253	840	3 442	3 608	1 025	8 075
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	190	36	154	2 606	650	249	959	7 664	285	2 443
Foreign born	2 275	694	1 581	17 297	8 701	2 863	10 624	33 347	5 417	16 455

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	95 246	27 581	67 665	356 720	220 093	88 077	357 253	529 923	52 918	522 146
Same house	62 553	19 063	43 490	231 981	128 135	50 153	182 710	315 663	27 663	230 057
Different house in United States	32 303	8 469	23 834	123 04	90 600	37 560	171 398	208 075	23 459	284 817
Same county	22 147	6 155	15 992	93 083	69 976	30 536	129 526	175 324	16 491	185 398
Different county	10 156	2 314	7 842	30 021	20 624	7 024	41 872	32 751	6 968	99 419
Same State	3 935	847	3 088	15 855	12 567	3 592	16 830	11 193	2 555	58 636
In Armed Forces in 1975	43	—	43	94	62	45	39	83	—	261
Attending college in 1975	437	89	348	1 826	1 715	676	3 580	1 790	814	9 055
Different State	6 221	1 467	4 754	14 166	8 057	3 432	25 042	21 558	4 413	40 783
In Armed Forces in 1975	253	90	163	630	465	302	788	1 146	131	1 906
Attending college in 1975	865	183	682	1 638	1 315	276	5 510	2 523	1 361	7 358
Northeast	1 341	165	1 176	6 456	1 826	864	4 361	5 686	1 966	9 391
North Central	2 266	41	2 225	1 988	1 510	481	6 356	4 074	960	9 581
South	2 239	1 187	1 052	4 340	3 570	1 483	12 277	9 534	1 068	16 971
West	375	74	301	1 382	1 151	604	2 048	2 264	419	4 840
Abroad	390	49	341	1 635	1 358	364	3 145	6 185	1 796	7 272
In Armed Forces in 1975	90	11	79	188	111	46	249	484	38	706
Attending college in 1975	113	38	75	77	154	35	762	634	175	1 524

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	8 677	1 885	6 792	24 839	17 859	5 774	37 610	27 939	6 034	89 269
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	41	40	—	37	149	—	208
Inmate of institution in 1980	414	—	414	659	246	97	617	621	42	1 934
Attending college in 1980	1 266	44	1 222	2 715	4 471	661	12 051	4 124	1 900	33 848
Living with at least one parent	59	—	59	395	212	30	229	254	48	392
Not living with any parent	1 207	44	1 163	2 320	4 259	631	11 822	3 870	1 852	33 456
Different State in 1975	5 349	1 240	4 109	11 372	6 777	2 721	21 856	17 999	3 864	34 843
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	31	40	—	31	149	—	157
Inmate of institution in 1980	96	—	96	153	52	48	290	242	23	338
Attending college in 1980	853	40	813	1 089	753	180	4 975	2 896	1 153	7 938
Living with at least one parent	24	—	24	272	148	—	185	241	48	208
Not living with any parent	829	40	789	817	605	180	4 790	2 655	1 105	7 730

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	92 035	35 618	154 557	206 564	26 264	253 301
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	84 666	33 001	141 481	185 589	24 908	231 783
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	60 019	20 347	105 064	130 435	4 068	187 144
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	24 647	12 654	36 417	55 154	20 840	44 639
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	29.1	38.3	25.7	29.7	83.7	19.3
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...	7 369	2 617	13 076	20 975	1 356	21 518

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	39 285	11 246	28 039	143 211	91 638	35 515	154 267	206 172	26 556	253 053
Private vehicle	33 391	9 852	23 539	135 415	82 277	31 710	118 549	150 633	20 712	216 142
Drive alone: Car	21 418	6 190	15 228	103 518	59 877	23 599	86 140	109 970	16 219	155 015
Truck or van	3 091	897	2 194	9 464	5 458	2 356	5 851	7 471	568	14 258
Carpool: Car	7 878	2 496	5 382	20 652	15 395	5 288	24 620	31 324	3 783	43 206
Truck or van	1 004	269	735	1 781	1 547	467	1 938	1 868	142	3 663
Public transportation	1 454	259	1 195	1 658	4 234	1 448	23 130	40 261	3 665	18 373
Bus or streetcar	1 379	234	1 145	1 454	4 154	1 439	22 619	37 956	3 442	17 978
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	36	—	—	8	1 805	150	46
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	424	50	3
Taxicab	75	25	50	168	80	9	503	76	23	346
Bicycle	23	10	13	174	69	38	189	232	127	1 180
Motorcycle	41	10	31	104	136	57	182	126	21	338
Walked only	3 697	981	2 716	3 924	3 570	1 796	9 638	11 861	1 473	13 243
Other means	211	53	158	479	392	148	853	1 404	111	1 166
Worked at home	468	81	387	1 457	960	318	1 726	1 655	447	2 611

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	33 391	9 852	23 539	135 415	82 277	31 710	118 549	150 633	20 712	216 142
Drive alone	24 509	7 087	17 422	112 982	65 335	25 955	91 991	117 441	16 787	169 273
In 2-person carpool	6 215	1 802	4 413	18 096	13 036	4 650	20 250	25 839	3 265	37 004
In 3-person carpool	1 572	494	1 078	3 042	2 710	749	4 483	5 355	512	7 020
In 4-person carpool	740	295	445	875	780	281	1 422	1 241	116	2 022
In 5-or-more-person carpool	355	174	181	420	416	75	403	757	32	823
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	39 252	11 271	27 981	142 363	91 078	35 297	152 794	204 947	25 778	250 645
Less than 10 minutes	7 911	2 105	5 806	22 925	14 376	5 631	18 175	20 606	3 304	30 390
10 to 19 minutes	16 210	4 196	12 014	61 252	41 694	17 711	55 057	59 198	7 070	93 336
20 to 29 minutes	7 070	1 916	5 154	35 229	19 722	7 233	42 232	51 062	6 935	73 145
30 to 44 minutes	5 064	1 957	3 107	17 065	10 173	3 342	25 639	49 733	6 038	41 238
45 or more minutes	2 997	1 097	1 900	5 892	5 113	1 380	11 691	24 348	2 431	12 536
Mean	18.4	20.2	17.7	17.9	18.1	17.0	21.0	24.0	22.7	19.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.6	54.3	56.4	61.1	58.3	63.4	58.9	56.0	55.9	60.2

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Total persons	203 371	57 538	59 999	63 189	61 186	61 963	47 381	75 416	53 927
Native	199 230	55 991	54 990	62 350	59 340	56 754	46 785	71 977	51 989
Born in State of residence	123 259	39 298	42 256	43 240	41 381	42 990	37 171	50 628	37 932
Born in different State	75 033	16 407	12 546	18 973	17 760	13 525	9 532	17 730	13 961
Northeast	8 998	4 403	6 368	1 038	3 628	6 116	1 010	5 962	2 521
North Central	10 859	2 212	2 250	3 225	4 858	3 104	2 698	2 007	2 906
South	51 651	9 168	3 467	14 155	8 293	3 545	5 453	9 118	8 078
West	3 525	624	461	555	981	760	371	643	456
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	938	286	188	137	199	239	82	3 619	96
Foreign born	4 141	1 547	5 009	839	1 846	5 209	596	3 439	1 938

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	187 161	52 292	56 978	57 949	58 071	58 182	42 933	69 070	49 874
Same house	93 275	26 473	36 114	31 402	33 176	30 942	23 609	42 652	25 510
Different house in United States	91 347	25 627	20 395	26 273	24 594	26 400	19 172	25 735	24 149
Same county	62 203	19 552	14 594	20 809	15 963	20 139	14 391	21 373	17 477
Different county	29 144	6 075	5 801	5 464	8 631	6 261	4 781	4 362	6 672
Same State	11 361	3 296	3 494	2 610	4 418	3 144	2 867	2 058	3 961
In Armed Forces in 1975	163	58	27	31	36	20	8	19	25
Attending college in 1975	1 250	579	516	236	759	910	372	387	650
Different State	17 783	2 779	2 307	2 854	4 213	3 117	1 914	2 304	2 711
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 054	152	136	249	138	136	47	166	240
Attending college in 1975	1 922	223	585	187	712	824	167	153	242
Northeast	3 406	420	807	296	589	918	271	510	552
North Central	3 475	609	564	253	1 351	700	678	355	704
South	7 728	1 239	671	1 837	1 434	1 151	786	931	1 122
West	3 174	511	265	468	839	348	179	508	333
Abroad	2 539	192	469	274	301	840	152	683	215
In Armed Forces in 1975	566	27	22	102	26	71	81	27	38
Attending college in 1975	249	11	69	14	51	78	—	42	28

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	24 224	4 882	5 264	4 524	7 003	5 431	3 872	3 508	5 840
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 036	—	15	—	83	55	6	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980	866	96	37	94	11	31	99	59	1 297
Attending college in 1980	6 850	307	494	226	868	616	284	202	330
Living with at least one parent	202	32	28	26	60	50	14	44	43
Not living with any parent	6 648	275	466	200	808	566	270	158	287
Different State in 1975	14 265	2 173	2 053	2 339	3 335	2 683	1 569	1 809	2 202
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 643	—	—	—	83	41	6	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980	275	—	—	45	11	13	13	18	243
Attending college in 1980	3 930	112	303	121	474	290	122	61	114
Living with at least one parent	128	17	—	14	41	22	—	36	34
Not living with any parent	3 802	95	303	107	433	268	122	25	80

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	74 162	24 034	29 305	24 376	29 334	30 612	17 289	26 619	20 299
Place of work reported	67 331	22 568	27 921	22 966	27 737	28 430	16 275	24 819	19 390
Worked in area of residence	44 398	13 517	8 066	14 073	8 209	6 061	9 178	16 799	14 374
Worked outside area of residence	22 933	9 051	19 855	8 893	19 528	22 369	7 097	8 020	5 016
Percent of those reporting place of work	34.1	40.1	71.1	38.7	70.4	78.7	43.6	32.3	25.9
Place of work not reported	6 831	1 466	1 384	1 410	1 597	2 182	1 014	1 800	909

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	73 616	23 434	29 056	24 236	29 121	30 451	17 449	27 088	20 294
Private vehicle	61 155	21 855	25 269	21 787	27 243	22 075	16 031	25 460	18 701
Drive alone	43 887	16 248	19 590	15 246	20 837	16 319	11 700	19 121	13 644
Car	3 966	2 080	909	2 011	1 942	971	1 238	2 071	1 637
Truck or van	12 277	3 108	4 513	3 960	4 164	4 601	2 837	3 894	3 067
Carpool	1 025	419	257	570	300	184	256	374	353
Car	6 770	170	2 633	811	750	6 103	243	82	224
Truck or van	6 617	86	2 609	759	750	5 628	176	27	107
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	13	—	—	—	—	417	—	—	6
Taxicab	140	84	11	52	—	13	67	55	111
Bicycle	196	30	33	34	45	48	28	51	35
Motorcycle	93	16	6	54	22	6	23	56	26
Walked only	4 451	1 072	746	1 302	676	1 668	887	1 138	898
Other means	380	110	73	86	95	155	93	129	103
Worked at home	571	181	296	162	290	396	144	172	307

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	61 155	21 855	25 269	21 787	27 243	22 075	16 031	25 460	18 701
Drive alone	47 853	18 328	20 499	17 257	22 779	17 290	12 938	21 192	15 281
In 2-person carpool	10 242	2 883	3 823	3 640	3 706	3 950	2 379	3 286	2 818
In 3-person carpool	2 181	462	657	672	453	609	434	675	465
In 4-person carpool	685	131	179	148	256	159	162	222	107
In 5-or-more-person carpool	194	51	111	70	49	67	118	85	30
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.11

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	73 621	23 824	28 946	24 275	28 958	30 177	17 111	26 460	19 998
Less than 10 minutes	10 187	4 707	3 472	4 250	4 646	3 736	3 904	4 892	4 534
10 to 19 minutes	31 699	10 635	9 772	9 895	10 799	9 146	9 074	12 414	10 542
20 to 29 minutes	18 797	4 498	7 548	5 009	8 299	7 971	2 635	6 079	3 167
30 to 44 minutes	9 786	2 340	5 795	3 515	4 297	6 768	927	2 181	1 276
45 or more minutes	3 152	1 644	2 359	1 606	917	2 556	571	894	479
Mean	18.3	17.7	21.6	18.7	18.4	22.0	14.9	16.2	14.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.2	56.7	57.1	55.0	63.3	53.3	67.1	55.6	72.9

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	16 467	43 719	41 200	92 548	72 563	26 400	354 635	56 629	115 435
Native	16 306	43 068	40 697	82 643	71 656	24 941	343 625	54 318	109 878
Born in State of residence	11 955	28 839	32 556	69 408	57 061	17 938	260 150	36 746	80 055
Born in different State	4 320	14 145	8 050	13 001	14 355	6 898	82 523	17 370	28 265
Northeast	943	1 229	1 823	7 325	2 646	2 665	12 312	8 225	11 337
North Central	518	2 057	1 760	2 063	2 951	454	27 781	1 378	1 842
South	2 717	10 525	4 001	2 989	8 033	3 550	39 045	7 226	14 322
West	142	334	466	624	725	229	3 385	541	764
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	84	91	234	240	105	952	202	1 558
Foreign born	161	651	503	9 905	907	1 459	11 010	2 311	5 557

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	15 342	40 694	38 233	87 624	66 973	25 184	327 514	52 598	106 943
Same house	7 761	21 785	19 374	59 724	35 232	15 353	188 906	32 284	70 145
Different house in United States	7 547	18 727	18 719	27 121	31 524	9 785	136 241	20 122	36 301
Same county	5 108	12 647	13 930	22 891	22 720	6 749	103 584	15 600	29 201
Different county	2 439	6 080	4 789	4 230	8 804	3 036	32 657	4 522	7 100
Same State	1 012	3 815	2 863	2 148	4 861	692	14 852	2 357	3 758
In Armed Forces in 1975	25	15	23	9	29	—	75	27	59
Attending college in 1975	169	342	260	448	392	98	2 542	254	474
Different State	1 427	2 265	1 926	2 082	3 943	2 344	17 805	2 165	3 342
In Armed Forces in 1975	31	58	221	120	249	52	756	163	114
Attending college in 1975	160	166	205	313	212	212	2 208	270	254
Northeast	378	261	494	714	1 167	763	2 223	722	1 716
North Central	277	688	497	307	876	203	8 890	210	402
South	671	1 016	778	783	1 361	1 154	4 870	983	920
West	101	300	157	278	539	224	1 822	250	304
Abroad	34	182	140	779	217	46	2 367	192	497
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	14	72	51	78	—	279	—	12
Attending college in 1975	—	13	30	131	8	—	323	—	57

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 989	4 904	3 825	3 472	7 435	2 536	27 744	3 604	5 947
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	—	—	37	26	—	76	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	33	218	80	207	212	656	273	170
Attending college in 1980	485	265	363	305	2 277	562	5 198	196	1 430
Living with at least one parent	—	22	27	25	38	—	294	36	112
Not living with any parent	485	243	336	280	2 239	562	4 904	160	1 318
Different State in 1975	1 153	1 774	1 608	1 729	3 246	1 950	14 773	1 709	2 637
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	—	—	21	26	—	63	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	10	115	38	43	114	242	96	34
Attending college in 1980	226	66	104	106	993	478	1 712	74	509
Living with at least one parent	—	—	15	17	13	—	138	14	98
Not living with any parent	226	66	89	89	980	478	1 574	60	411

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 900	16 440	16 504	43 707	25 499	10 050	136 755	20 675	37 865
Place of work reported	6 050	15 066	15 662	41 090	23 710	9 239	127 813	19 441	35 594
Worked in area of residence	4 200	10 974	9 910	8 384	17 121	5 922	105 534	12 465	22 771
Worked outside area of residence	1 850	4 092	5 752	32 706	6 589	3 317	22 279	6 976	12 823
Percent of those reporting place of work	30.6	27.2	36.7	79.6	27.8	35.9	17.4	35.9	36.0
Place of work not reported	850	1 374	842	2 617	1 789	811	8 942	1 234	2 271

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 815	16 373	16 324	43 445	25 516	9 960	136 313	20 596	37 417
Private vehicle	5 687	15 307	15 120	37 361	23 187	8 437	122 165	19 420	34 116
Drive alone: Car	3 816	11 465	11 060	28 225	16 569	5 868	91 452	15 196	25 278
Truck or van	667	1 489	1 323	2 083	1 584	587	9 014	1 419	1 942
Carpool: Car	1 114	2 113	2 443	6 750	4 618	1 843	19 706	2 602	6 380
Truck or van	90	240	294	303	416	139	1 993	203	516
Public transportation	84	292	120	4 736	356	254	6 804	55	1 227
Bus or streetcar	40	280	32	4 704	325	206	6 671	22	1 081
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	36
Railroad	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—
Taxicab	44	12	88	5	31	48	123	33	110
Bicycle	6	11	108	17	114	8	283	25	58
Motorcycle	—	34	58	12	12	—	202	28	41
Walked only	833	502	715	956	1 517	1 072	4 959	870	1 427
Other means	42	67	85	95	99	63	599	49	132
Worked at home	163	160	118	268	231	126	1 301	149	416

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	5 687	15 307	15 120	37 361	23 187	8 437	122 165	19 420	34 116
Drive alone	4 483	12 954	12 383	30 308	18 153	6 455	100 466	16 615	27 220
In 2-person carpool	918	1 891	2 200	5 433	3 746	1 594	17 689	2 331	5 502
In 3-person carpool	128	349	338	1 194	772	264	2 876	355	990
In 4-person carpool	107	80	148	330	296	112	688	96	272
In 5-or-more-person carpool	51	33	51	96	220	12	446	23	132
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	6 733	16 309	16 391	43 432	25 268	9 989	135 366	20 503	37 456
Less than 10 minutes	2 297	4 277	3 319	3 852	5 318	2 156	21 323	3 826	5 700
10 to 19 minutes	3 079	7 626	8 227	10 992	12 572	4 600	59 137	11 021	17 285
20 to 29 minutes	710	2 150	2 704	10 783	3 621	1 870	35 038	3 713	8 001
30 to 44 minutes	457	1 620	1 210	11 851	2 408	1 022	14 953	1 535	4 650
45 or more minutes	190	636	931	5 954	1 349	341	4 915	408	1 820
Mean	13.2	15.1	16.2	25.1	16.4	15.8	17.6	14.9	18.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.5	55.4	58.3	53.0	57.4	56.7	60.8	57.1	60.2

Places—Con.									
Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	16 467	43 719	41 200	92 548	72 563	26 400	354 635	56 629	115 435
Native	16 306	43 068	40 697	82 643	71 656	24 941	343 625	54 318	109 878
Born in State of residence	11 955	28 839	32 556	69 408	57 061	17 938	260 150	36 746	80 055
Born in different State	4 320	14 145	8 050	13 001	14 355	6 898	82 523	17 370	28 265
Northeast	943	1 229	1 823	7 325	2 646	2 665	12 312	8 225	11 337
North Central	518	2 057	1 760	2 063	2 951	454	27 781	1 378	1 842
South	2 717	10 525	4 001	2 989	8 033	3 550	39 045	7 226	14 322
West	142	334	466	624	725	229	3 385	541	764
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	84	91	234	240	105	952	202	1 558
Foreign born	161	651	503	9 905	907	1 459	11 010	2 311	5 557
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	15 342	40 694	38 233	87 624	66 973	25 184	327 514	52 598	106 943
Same house	7 761	21 785	19 374	59 724	35 232	15 353	188 906	32 284	70 145
Different house in United States	7 547	18 727	18 719	27 121	31 524	9 785	136 241	20 122	36 301
Same county	5 108	12 647	13 930	22 891	22 720	6 749	103 584	15 600	29 201
Different county	2 439	6 080	4 789	4 230	8 804	3 036	32 657	4 522	7 100
Same State	1 012	3 815	2 863	2 148	4 861	692	14 852	2 357	3 758
In Armed Forces in 1975	25	15	23	9	29	—	75	27	59
Attending college in 1975	169	342	260	448	392	98	2 542	254	474
Different State	1 427	2 265	1 926	2 082	3 943	2 344	17 805	2 165	3 342
In Armed Forces in 1975	31	58	221	120	249	52	756	163	114
Attending college in 1975	160	166	205	313	212	212	2 208	270	254
Northeast	378	261	494	714	1 167	763	2 223	722	1 716
North Central	277	688	497	307	876	203	8 890	210	402
South	671	1 016	778	783	1 361	1 154	4 870	983	920
West	101	300	157	278	539	224	1 822	250	304
Abroad	34	182	140	779	217	46	2 367	192	497
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	14	72	51	78	—	279	—	12
Attending college in 1975	—	13	30	131	8	—	323	—	57
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 989	4 904	3 825	3 472	7 435	2 536	27 744	3 604	5 947
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	—	—	37	26	—	76	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	33	218	80	207	212	656	273	170
Attending college in 1980	485	265	363	305	2 277	562	5 198	196	1 430
Living with at least one parent	—	22	27	25	38	—	294	36	112

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school									
Nursery school	462 233	8 772	70 347	383 114	770 309	287 128	187 224	104 917	385 089
Public	19 044	277	2 329	16 438	33 209	11 861	7 454	4 766	16 096
Church-related	6 011	102	482	5 427	11 085	3 913	2 476	1 419	5 108
Other private	6 510	67	1 531	5 262	8 950	3 782	1 852	1 637	5 397
Kindergarten	6 523	108	666	5 749	13 174	4 166	3 126	1 710	5 591
Public	22 947	532	2 914	19 501	37 876	14 205	8 999	5 828	18 938
Church-related	20 506	479	2 482	17 545	31 452	12 786	7 943	5 224	16 870
Other private	1 696	51	340	1 305	5 124	989	750	469	1 392
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	745	2	92	651	1 300	430	306	135	676
Public	218 704	5 046	36 728	176 930	359 743	134 517	83 906	53 197	184 493
Church-related	177 011	4 602	28 172	144 237	292 123	121 404	74 661	47 265	145 971
Other private	39 559	437	8 363	30 759	63 770	12 151	8 614	5 696	36 560
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 134	7	193	1 934	3 850	962	631	236	1 962
Public	114 512	2 381	17 961	94 170	200 783	69 700	46 999	28 395	97 788
Church-related	94 695	2 340	14 578	77 777	174 695	64 362	43 371	26 772	79 642
Other private	18 227	33	3 204	14 990	22 421	4 684	3 087	1 503	16 660
College	1 590	8	179	1 403	3 667	654	541	120	1 486
Public	87 026	536	10 415	76 075	138 698	56 845	39 866	12 731	67 774
Other private	73 457	447	8 513	64 497	110 138	41 544	37 226	9 670	54 955

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old									
Armed Forces	128 150	2 549	19 769	105 832	206 711	76 443	51 653	29 112	105 652
Civilian, enrolled in school	79	3	7	69	77	384	34	18	57
Employed	90 765	1 612	12 627	76 526	153 879	55 540	39 603	21 112	74 190
Unemployed	32 587	397	4 790	27 400	56 910	19 217	14 793	7 235	27 436
Not in labor force	4 120	77	488	3 555	8 088	3 611	2 008	1 115	3 330
Civilian, not enrolled in school	54 058	1 138	7 349	45 571	88 881	32 712	22 802	12 762	43 424
High school graduate	37 306	934	7 135	29 237	52 755	20 519	12 016	7 982	31 405
Employed	20 941	564	3 838	16 539	33 290	12 166	7 687	5 314	17 539
Unemployed	15 587	368	2 964	12 255	24 317	8 444	5 766	4 032	13 139
Not in labor force	2 164	79	366	1 719	5 557	1 557	910	699	1 745
Not high school graduate	3 190	117	508	2 565	5 416	2 165	1 011	583	2 655
Employed	16 365	370	3 297	12 698	19 465	8 353	4 329	2 666	13 866
Unemployed	5 656	90	1 239	4 327	6 986	2 536	1 385	801	2 251
Not in labor force	2 794	98	467	2 229	3 601	1 793	869	631	2 251
	7 915	182	1 591	6 142	8 878	4 024	2 075	1 236	6 800

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over									
Elementary	438 939	9 342	69 548	360 049	784 276	277 483	180 467	112 183	371 689
0 to 4 years	11 279	165	1 954	9 160	15 923	5 721	3 089	1 963	9 598
5 to 7 years	27 347	758	5 829	20 760	36 850	14 119	8 325	5 723	23 186
8 years	41 416	1 262	8 231	31 923	51 186	21 761	11 819	10 063	35 424
High school	72 162	1 495	11 335	59 332	137 921	42 279	30 479	19 268	61 572
4 years	136 522	3 699	22 284	110 539	273 079	64 691	46 327	112 905	3 699
1 to 3 years	61 816	890	9 483	51 443	117 204	39 873	26 594	13 293	52 941
College	42 155	497	5 508	36 150	77 674	24 646	17 865	8 257	36 109
5 or more years	46 242	576	4 924	40 742	74 439	28 456	17 605	7 289	39 954
Percent high school graduates	65.3	60.6	60.7	60.7	69.2	69.8	70.2	67.0	65.1
Female, 25 years old and over									
Elementary	511 349	10 286	81 356	419 707	908 328	316 013	204 912	128 405	435 852
0 to 4 years	10 266	179	1 672	8 415	19 587	4 696	3 629	2 183	8 791
5 to 7 years	31 551	615	6 193	24 743	42 088	13 803	8 549	5 555	26 494
8 years	53 984	1 358	11 069	41 557	63 412	25 552	14 853	11 219	46 852
High school	98 533	1 878	15 611	81 044	165 944	56 026	36 731	23 230	84 283
4 years	196 670	4 590	32 451	159 629	388 557	138 548	89 532	61 792	165 663
College	60 573	860	7 651	52 062	123 544	42 793	27 733	13 455	51 763
1 to 3 years	35 662	409	4 063	31 190	65 585	22 031	15 188	7 611	31 021
5 or more years	24 110	397	2 646	21 067	39 811	12 564	8 697	3 360	20 985
Percent high school graduates	62.0	60.8	57.5	62.9	68.0	68.3	68.9	67.1	61.8
Persons 25 years old and over									
Percent	950 288	19 628	150 904	779 756	1 692 804	593 496	385 379	240 588	807 541
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3
High school graduates	63.5	60.7	59.0	64.5	68.5	69.0	69.5	67.1	63.3
4 or more years of college	15.6	9.6	11.4	16.6	15.2	14.8	15.4	11.0	15.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old									
Percent	226 023	3 685	33 553	188 785	357 040	129 916	91 965	48 109	184 710
High school graduates	76.3	75.2	76.3	76.3	77.5	76.7	79.1	76.5	75.4
4 or more years of college	6.5	2.5	5.4	6.7	6.3	5.2	6.2	4.0	7.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old									
Percent	110 887	1 848	16 402	92 637	175 130	63 242	45 167	23 590	90 830
High school graduates	74.1	74.9	74.3	74.1	75.3	74.7	77.5	75.3	73.1
4 or more years of college	6.6	2.5	6.3	6.8	6.5	5.3	6.2	4.6	7.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old									
Percent	115 136	1 837	17 151	96 148	181 910	66 674	46 798	24 519	93 880
High school graduates	78.3	75.4	78.2	78.4	79.6	78.6	80.7	77.7	77.6
4 or more years of college	6.3	2.4	4.6	6.7	6.2	5.1	6.2	3.5	6.9

SCSA's						SMSA's			
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.								Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
462 233	8 772	70 347	383 114	770 309	287 128	187 224	104 917	385 089	8 772
19 044	277	2 329	16 438	33 209	11 861	7 454	4 766	16 096	277
6 011	102	482	5 427	11 085	3 913	2 476	1 419	5 108	102
6 510	67	1 181	5 262	8 950	3 782	1 852	1 637	5 397	67
6 523	108	666	5 749	13 174	4 166	3 126	1 710	5 591	108
22 947	532	2 914	19 501	37 876	14 205	8 999	5 828	18 938	532
20 506	479	2 482	17 545	31 452	12 786	7 943	5 224	16 870	479
1 696	51	340	1 305	5 124	989	750	469	1 392	51
745	2	92	651	1 300	430	306	135	676	2
218 704	5 046	36 728	176 930	359 743	134 517	83 906	53 197	184 493	5 046
177 011	4 602	28 172	144 237	292 123	121 404	74 661	47 265	145 971	4 602
39 559	437	8 363	30 759	63 770	12 151	8 614	5 696	36 560	437
2 134	7	193	1 934	3 850	962	631	236	1 962	7
114 512	2 381	17 961	94 170	200 783	69 700	46 999	28 395	97 788	2 381
94 695	2 340	14 578	77 777	174 695	64 362	43 371	26 772	79 642	2 340
18 227	33	3 204	14 990	22 421	4 684	3 087	1 503	16 660	33
1 590	8	179	1 403	3 667	654	541	120	1 486	8
87 026	536	10 415	76 075	138 698	56 845	39 866	12 731	67 774	536
73 457	447	8 513	64 497	110 138	41 544	37 226	9 670	54 955	447
462 233	8 772	70 347	383 114	770 309	287 128	187 224	104 917	385 089	8 772
14 188	194	1 700	12 294	24 916	8 936	5 477	3 706	12 058	194
40 057	870	5 886	33 301	64 731	24 107	15 192	9 676	33 415	870
187 262	4 305	31 593	151 364	309 362	115 130	71 882	45 545	157 848	4 305
58 462	1 350	9 914	47 198	97 970	35 633	22 747	14 197	50 045	1 350
56 513	1 209	8 768	46 536	99 129	34 681	23 173	14 301	47 893	1 209
34 263	406	3 859	29 998	54 758	20 927	16 438	6 818	26 308	406
21 901	78	2 156	19 667	30 240	12 288	10 038	2 908	15 374	78
16 237	77	1 728	14 432	26 330	9 053	8 067	2 171	13 339	77
21 775	127	3 003	18 645	38 595	16 017	9 278	3 413	18 883	127
11 575	156	1 740	9 679	24 278	10 356	4 932	2 182	9 926	156
29.5	16.2	19.8	32.1	32.9	32.6	31.2	32.7	29.6	16.2
84.4	80.3	76.8	86.0	87.0	85.9	86.1	84.6	83.8	80.3
99.2	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.3
98.3	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.7	99.1	98.5	98.4	97.9
89.8	86.6	85.7	90.7	93.4	91.3	93.6	93.9	89.9	86.6
52.5	35.2	40.5	55.0	54.4	54.4	61.1	49.1	50.2	35.2
33.5	8.1	22.4	35.9	30.0	32.6	36.8	22.0	29.6	8.1
17.0	4.9	12.0	18.2	16.9	16.8	21.4	10.3	16.6	4.9
8.1	2.4	7.0	8.5	8.6	9.8	8.7	5.3	8.3	2.4
128 150	2 549	19 769	105 832	206 711	76 443	51 653	29 112	105 652	2 549
79	3	7	69	77	384	34	18	57	3
90 765	1 612	12 627	76 526	153 879	55 540	39 603	21 112	74 190	1 612
32 587	397	4 790	27 400	56 910	19 217	14 793	7 235	27 436	397
4 120	77	488	3 555	8 088	3 611	2 008	1 115	3 330	77
54 058	1 138	7 349	45 571	88 881	32 712	22 802	12 762	43 424	1 138
37 306	934	7 135	29 237	52 755	20 519	12 016	7 982	31 405	934
20 941	564	3 838	16 539	33 290	12 166	7 687	5 314	17 539	564
15 587	368	2 964	12 255	24 317	8 444	5 766	4 032	13 139	368
2 164	79	366	1 719	3 557	1 557	910	699	1 745	79
3 190	117	508	2 565	5 416	2 165	1 011	583	2 655	117
16 365	370	3 297	12 698	19 465	8 353	4 329	2 668	13 866	370
5 656	90	1 239	4 327	6 986	2 536	1 385	801	4 815	90
2 794	98	467	2 229	3 601	1 793	869	631	2 251	98
7 915	182	1 591	6 142	8 878	4 024	2 075	1 236	6 800	182
438 939	9 342	69 548	360 049	784 276	277 483	180 467	112 183	371 689	9 342
11 279	165	1 954	9 160	15 923	5 721	3 089	1 963	9 598	165
27 347	758	5 829	20 760	36 850	14 119	8 325	5 723	23 186	758
41 416	1 262	8 231	31 923	51 186	21 761	11 819	10 063	35 424	1 262
72 162	1 495	11 335	59 332	137 921	42 279	30 479	19 268	61 572	1 495
136 522	3 699	22 284	110 539	273 079	100 628	64 691	46 327	112 905	3 699
61 916	890	9 483	51 443	117 204	39 873	26 594	13 293	52 941	890
42 155	497	5 508	36 150	77 674	24 646	17 865	8 257	36 109	497
46 242	576	4 924	40 742	74 439	28 456	17 605	7 289	39 954	576
65.3	60.6	60.7	66.3	69.2	69.8	70.2	67.0	65.1	60.6
511 349	10 286	81 356	419 707	908 528	316 013	204 912	128 405	435 832	10 286
10 266	179	1 672	8 415	19 587	4 696	3 629	2 183	8 791	179
31 551	615	6 193	24 743	42 088	13 803	8 549	5 555	26 494	615
53 984	1 358	11 069	41 557	63 412	25 552	14 853	11 219	46 852	1 358
98 533	1 878	15 611	81 044	165 944	56 026	36 731	23 230	84 283	1 878
196 670	4 590	32 451	159 629	388 557	138 548	89 532	61 792	165 663	4 590
60 573	860	7 651	52 062	123 544	42 793	27 733	13 455	51 763	860
35 662	409	4 063	31 190	65 585	22 031	15 188	7 611	31 021	409
24 110	397	2 646	21 067	39 811	12 564	8 697	3 360	20 985	397
62.0	60.8	57.5	62.9	68.0	68.3	68.9	67.1	61.8	60.8
950 288	19 628	150 904	779 756	1 692 804	593 496	385 379	240 588	807 541	19 628
2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
63.5	60.7	59.0	64.5	68.5	69.0	69.5	67.1	63.3	60.7
15.6	9.6	11.4	16.6	15.2	14.8	15.4	11.0	15.9	9.6
12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
226 023	3 685	33 553	188 785	357 040	129 916	91 965	48 109	184 710	3 685
76.3	75.2	76.3	76.3	77.5	76.7	79.1	76.5	75.4	75.2
6.5	2.5	5.4	6.7	6.3	5.2	6.2	4.0	7.0	2.5
110 887	1 848	16 402	92 637	175 130	63 242	45 167	23 590	90 830	1 848
74.1	74.9	74.3	74.1	75.3	74.7	77.5	75.3	73.1	74.9
6.6	2.5	6.3	6.8	6.5	5.3	6.2	4.6	7.1	2.5
115 136	1 837	17 151	96 148	181 910	66 674	46 798	24 519	93 880	1 837
78.3	75.4	78.2	78.4	79.6	78.6	80.7	77.7	77.6	75.4
6.3	2.4	4.6	6.7	6.2	5.1	6.2	3.5	6.9	2.4

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	70 347	305 970
Nursery school	2 329	13 490
Public	482	4 524
Church-related	1 181	4 149
Other private	666	4 817
Kindergarten	2 914	15 492
Public	2 482	13 909
Church-related	340	1 001
Other private	92	582
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	36 728	142 719
Public	28 172	113 197
Church-related	8 363	27 760
Other private	193	1 762
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 961	77 446
Public	14 578	62 724
Church-related	3 204	13 423
Other private	179	1 299
College	10 415	56 823
Public	8 513	45 995

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	70 347	305 970
3 and 4 years old	1 700	10 164
5 and 6 years old	5 886	26 659
7 to 13 years old	31 593	121 950
14 and 15 years old	9 914	38 781
16 and 17 years old	8 768	37 916
18 and 19 years old	3 859	22 043
20 and 21 years old	2 156	13 140
22 to 24 years old	1 728	11 534
25 to 34 years old	3 003	15 753
35 years old and over	1 740	8 030

Percent enrolled in school—		
3 and 4 years old	19.8	32.9
5 and 6 years old	76.8	85.7
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.4
16 and 17 years old	85.7	91.1
18 and 19 years old	40.5	52.9
20 and 21 years old	22.4	31.8
22 to 24 years old	12.0	17.9
25 to 34 years old	7.0	8.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	19 769	83 334
Armed Forces	7	47
Civilian, enrolled in school	12 627	59 951
Employed	4 790	22 249
Unemployed	488	2 765
Not in labor force	7 349	34 937
Civilian, not enrolled in school	7 135	23 336
High school graduate	3 838	13 137
Employed	2 964	9 807
Unemployed	366	1 300
Not in labor force	508	2 030
Not high school graduate	3 297	10 199
Employed	1 239	3 486
Unemployed	467	1 686
Not in labor force	1 591	5 027

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	69 548	292 799
Elementary:		
0 to 4 years	1 954	7 479
5 to 7 years	5 829	16 599
8 years	8 231	25 931
High school:		
1 to 3 years	11 335	48 742
4 years	22 284	86 922
College:		
1 to 3 years	9 483	42 568
4 years	5 508	30 104
5 or more years	4 924	34 454
Percent high school graduates	60.7	66.3

Female, 25 years old and over	81 356	344 210
Elementary:		
0 to 4 years	1 672	6 940
5 to 7 years	6 193	19 686
8 years	11 069	34 425
High school:		
1 to 3 years	15 611	66 794
4 years	32 451	128 622
College:		
1 to 3 years	7 651	43 252
4 years	4 063	26 549
5 or more years	2 646	17 942
Percent high school graduates	57.5	62.9

Persons 25 years old and over	150 904	637 009
Percent:		
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.4	2.3
High school graduates	59.0	64.4
4 or more years of college	11.4	17.1
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old	33 553	147 472
Percent:		
High school graduates	76.3	75.2
4 or more years of college	5.4	7.4

Male, 18 to 24 years old	16 402	72 580
Percent:		
High school graduates	74.3	72.8
4 or more years of college	6.3	7.4

Female, 18 to 24 years old	17 151	74 892
Percent:		
High school graduates	78.2	77.5
4 or more years of college	4.6	7.5

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
					Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio				
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
70 347	305 970	502 951	317 942	237 179	77 144	79 500	22 890	16 281	40 329
2 329	13 490	22 518	12 249	10 192	2 948	1 754	476	443	835
482	4 524	7 543	3 576	3 348	903	824	199	302	323
1 181	4 149	6 206	4 460	3 288	1 113	469	94	71	304
666	4 817	8 769	4 213	3 556	932	461	183	70	208
2 914	15 492	24 235	15 844	11 485	4 009	4 222	1 271	890	2 061
2 482	13 909	19 285	14 188	10 321	3 636	3 910	1 186	844	1 880
340	1 001	4 054	1 125	804	304	272	60	46	166
92	582	896	531	360	69	40	25	—	15
36 728	142 719	235 741	137 589	109 412	34 211	40 934	12 515	9 187	19 232
28 172	113 197	182 842	123 294	98 177	31 040	39 704	12 371	8 869	18 464
8 363	27 760	49 859	12 786	10 382	2 999	1 197	136	300	761
193	1 762	3 040	1 509	853	172	33	8	18	7
17 961	77 446	132 346	70 174	57 240	16 724	19 883	6 354	4 389	9 140
14 578	62 724	111 738	64 091	52 423	15 053	19 095	6 198	4 170	8 727
3 204	13 423	17 625	4 946	4 199	1 567	679	138	175	366
179	1 299	2 983	1 137	618	104	109	18	44	47
10 415	56 823	88 111	82 086	48 850	19 252	12 707	2 274	1 372	9 061
8 513	45 995	65 454	69 339	36 505	18 502	12 134	2 170	1 308	8 656
70 347	305 970	502 951	317 942	237 179	77 144	79 500	22 890	16 281	40 329
1 700	10 164	17 076	9 367	7 624	2 130	1 465	420	345	700
5 886	26 659	41 928	25 839	19 860	6 642	7 183	2 183	1 524	3 476
31 593	121 950	202 956	118 597	93 670	29 414	34 858	10 790	7 794	16 274
9 914	38 781	64 503	35 371	28 865	8 417	10 782	3 453	2 286	5 043
8 768	37 916	65 531	34 843	28 641	8 620	9 560	3 008	2 265	4 287
3 859	22 043	32 619	27 624	17 326	7 955	5 528	1 151	951	3 426
2 156	13 140	17 571	21 475	10 340	6 527	2 999	362	238	2 399
1 728	11 534	16 568	17 307	7 877	2 898	2 172	362	169	1 641
3 003	15 753	26 569	19 810	14 097	2 892	3 097	630	451	2 016
1 740	8 030	17 630	7 709	8 879	1 649	1 856	531	258	1 067
19.8	32.9	35.0	30.4	34.4	28.7	16.5	15.3	17.6	16.7
76.8	85.7	87.8	84.7	86.3	87.1	80.1	76.9	75.1	84.8
98.9	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.3
98.4	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.6	98.2	97.2	98.0	98.2	96.3
85.7	91.1	93.3	90.7	91.4	89.4	87.0	86.6	94.8	83.7
40.5	52.9	51.6	58.5	55.4	61.9	49.7	37.2	42.8	59.0
22.4	31.8	27.7	43.1	33.3	48.6	27.7	13.1	12.9	38.7
12.0	17.9	16.1	23.9	17.6	19.3	13.7	7.4	5.5	20.8
7.0	8.8	8.9	10.0	10.4	7.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	8.7
19 769	83 334	133 499	85 634	62 648	22 498	22 105	6 569	4 611	10 925
7	47	39	57	376	22	14	—	2	12
12 627	59 951	98 150	62 460	45 899	16 575	15 082	4 159	3 216	7 707
4 790	22 249	36 768	23 594	16 246	5 151	3 579	947	733	1 899
488	2 765	5 015	2 940	3 075	790	680	286	129	265
7 349	34 937	56 367	35 926	26 578	10 634	10 823	2 926	2 354	5 543
7 135	23 336	35 310	23 117	16 373	5 901	7 009	2 410	1 393	3 206
3 838	13 137	22 175	12 989	9 697	3 402	3 757	1 417	819	1 521
2 964	9 807	16 164	10 055	6 706	2 448	2 231	839	510	882
366	1 300	2 149	1 118	1 186	419	628	281	93	254
508	2 030	3 862	1 816	1 805	535	898	297	216	385
3 297	10 199	13 135	10 128	6 676	2 499	3 252	993	574	1 685
1 239	3 486	5 031	3 848	2 038	841	836	158	222	456
467	1 686	2 251	1 536	1 365	543	449	198	48	203
1 591	5 027	5 853	4 744	3 273	1 115	1 967	637	304	1 026
69 548	292 799	531 636	289 672	227 611	67 250	85 882	26 587	17 365	41 930
1 954	7 479	11 229	6 264	4 737	1 681	4 187	1 466	610	2 111
5 829	16 599	24 936	12 814	11 248	4 161	7 410	2 028	1 534	3 848
8 231	25 931	34 008	17 588	17 333	5 992	9 849	3 261	1 906	4 682
11 335	48 742	94 105	42 490	33 425	10 590	13 408	4 026	2 990	6 392
22 284	86 922	179 420	95 473	80 112	23 617	30 202	9 439	7 161	13 602
9 483	42 568	80 702	44 064	33 874	8 875	10 666	3 229	1 868	5 569
5 508	30 104	54 828	33 457	21 715	6 046	5 058	1 656	663	2 739
4 924	34 454	52 408	37 522	25 167	6 288	5 102	1 482	633	2 987
60.7	66.3	69.1	72.7	70.7	66.7	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.4
81 356	344 210	623 921	329 713	258 359	75 497	98 829	29 574	19 721	49 534
1 672	6 940	14 461	5 386	3 880	1 475	3 451	1 049	501	1 901
6 193	19 686	29 977	13 053	11 074	5 057	8 337	2 401	1 623	4 313
11 069	34 425	42 974	20 521	20 370	7 132	12 385	4 044	2 324	6 017
15 611	66 794	113 688	56 065	44 345	14 250	18 118	5 188	4 143	8 787
32 451	128 622	262 700	137 998	112 296	31 007	37 548	11 375	8 354	17 819
7 651	43 252	85 773	48 256	36 577	8 810	10 478	3 301	1 648	5 529
4 063	26 549	45 598	29 302	18 923	4 641	4 555	1 375	626	2 554
2 646	17 942	28 750	19 132	10 894	3 125	3 957	841	502	2 614
57.5	62.9	67.8	71.2	69.2	63.0	57.2	57.1	56.4	57.6
150 904	637 009	1 155 557	619 385	485 970	142 747	184 711	56 161	37 086	91 444
2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	4.1	4.5	3.0	4.4
59.0	64.4	68.4	71.9	69.9	64.7	58.2	58.2	57.9	58.4
11.4	17.1	15.7	19.3	15.8	14.1	10.1	9.5	6.5	11.9
12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
33 553	147 472	229 684	169 428	107 042	41 313	37 765	10 726	7 149	19 890
76.3	75.2	77.2	79.1	77.1	80.2	74.8	75.2	71.7	75.8
5.4	7.4	6.9	8.7	5.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.0	5.4
16 402	72 580	112 709	84 439	52 206	20 057	18 449	5 315	3 546	9 588
74.3	72.8	74.5	78.0	74.9	78.8	73.7	75.4	71.2	73.7
6.3	7.4	7.2	8.6	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.0	5.5
17 151	74 892	116 975	84 989	54 836	21 256	19 316	5 411	3 603	10 302
78.2	77.5	79.8	80.3	79.2	81.4	75.9	75.0	72.2	77.8
4.6	7.5	6.6	8.8	5.5	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.1	5.4

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	56 344	80 134	32 883	33 523
Nursery school	2 108	3 237	1 129	1 109
Public	809	1 066	507	418
Church-related	890	892	401	252
Other private	409	1 279	221	439
Kindergarten	3 520	4 642	2 133	1 848
Public	3 205	4 224	1 966	1 747
Church-related	282	320	124	73
Other private	33	98	43	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 581	40 096	17 080	16 748
Public	26 120	34 620	15 686	15 933
Church-related	3 390	5 297	1 326	770
Other private	71	179	68	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	16 009	21 438	9 294	8 984
Public	14 738	19 586	8 644	8 496
Church-related	1 176	1 709	599	419
Other private	95	143	51	69
College	5 126	10 721	3 247	4 834
Public	4 101	7 458	2 845	2 717

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	56 344	80 134	32 883	33 523
3 and 4 years old	1 347	2 363	768	822
5 and 6 years old	5 791	7 611	3 312	2 988
7 to 13 years old	25 234	34 524	14 652	14 436
14 and 15 years old	7 945	10 720	4 859	4 244
16 and 17 years old	8 037	10 425	4 506	4 727
18 and 19 years old	3 924	5 701	1 988	2 697
20 and 21 years old	1 118	2 631	703	1 406
22 to 24 years old	706	1 695	470	564
25 to 34 years old	1 332	2 748	940	1 051
35 years old and over	910	1 716	685	588

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	16 524	21 559	9 685	9 831
Armed Forces	—	4	—	1
Civilian, enrolled in school	11 961	16 126	6 494	7 424
Employed	4 588	5 349	2 474	2 414
Unemployed	694	1 065	469	347
Not in labor force	6 679	9 712	3 948	4 663
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 563	5 429	3 191	2 406
High school graduate	3 197	3 428	2 064	1 646
Employed	2 284	2 387	1 410	1 238
Unemployed	433	498	276	172
Not in labor force	480	543	378	236
Not high school graduate	1 366	2 001	1 127	760
Employed	371	570	335	310
Unemployed	380	481	252	111
Not in labor force	615	950	540	339

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	58 174	72 173	36 127	33 069
Elementary	943	1 605	737	349
0 to 4 years	2 554	3 589	2 021	1 830
5 to 7 years	5 446	5 359	3 234	2 635
8 years	9 698	13 337	6 389	5 774
High school	26 615	28 968	15 257	13 905
1 to 3 years	6 673	9 908	4 200	3 889
4 years	3 328	4 981	2 190	2 398
5 or more years	2 917	4 426	2 099	2 289
Percent high school graduates	68.0	66.9	65.7	68.0
Female, 25 years old and over	65 405	79 695	40 304	36 776
Elementary	830	1 497	801	417
0 to 4 years	2 596	3 562	1 894	1 343
5 to 7 years	5 967	5 585	3 712	2 814
8 years	11 804	15 525	7 124	7 222
High school	31 979	36 325	18 694	17 725
1 to 3 years	7 438	10 038	4 653	4 087
4 years	3 211	4 799	2 424	2 106
5 or more years	1 580	2 364	1 002	1 062
Percent high school graduates	67.6	67.2	66.4	67.9
Persons 25 years old and over	123 579	151 868	76 431	69 845
Percent	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.1
Less than 5 years of elementary school	67.8	67.0	66.1	68.0
High school graduates	8.9	10.9	10.1	11.2
4 or more years of college	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	27 103	35 391	16 258	15 413
Percent	77.2	75.2	73.5	77.8
High school graduates	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.2
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—
Male, 18 to 24 years old	13 532	17 254	8 764	7 777
Percent	76.2	74.4	72.5	76.7
High school graduates	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.2
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	13 571	18 137	7 494	7 636
Percent	78.1	76.0	74.7	79.0
High school graduates	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.2
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—

SMSA's—Con.

Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Stuebenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
				Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
42 373	17 041	25 332	49 949	40 269	22 479	17 790				
1 135	417	718	1 669	1 128	677	451				
407	193	214	567	537	345	192				
463	94	369	494	266	102	164				
265	130	135	610	325	230	95				
2 312	902	1 410	2 720	2 207	1 262	945				
2 144	844	1 300	2 465	2 097	1 233	864				
163	53	110	185	92	20	72				
5	5	—	70	18	9	9				
21 920	8 547	13 373	25 105	20 483	11 277	9 206				
20 963	8 088	12 875	23 227	17 803	9 728	8 075				
925	449	476	1 769	2 649	1 535	1 114				
32	10	22	109	31	14	17				
11 399	4 714	6 685	12 460	11 146	6 606	4 540				
11 073	4 555	6 518	11 939	10 028	5 825	4 203				
285	128	157	485	1 037	714	323				
41	31	10	36	81	67	14				
5 607	2 461	3 146	7 995	5 305	2 648	2 648				
4 190	1 470	2 720	5 039	3 417	1 775	1 642				
42 373	17 041	25 332	49 949	40 269	22 479	17 790				
909	316	593	1 312	825	487	338				
3 781	1 432	2 349	4 247	3 611	2 006	1 605				
18 847	7 492	11 355	21 460	17 410	9 578	7 832				
5 812	2 290	3 522	6 768	5 588	3 292	2 296				
5 804	2 373	3 431	6 040	5 567	3 214	2 353				
2 688	1 253	1 435	3 601	3 124	1 673	1 451				
1 330	725	605	1 948	1 329	609	720				
829	347	482	1 176	693	382	311				
1 315	422	893	1 920	1 213	695	518				
1 058	391	667	1 477	909	543	366				
19.1	16.6	20.8	25.0	18.4	21.1	15.5				
83.0	79.1	85.6	83.7	80.9	80.1	82.0				
99.7	99.3	99.9	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.1				
99.6	99.7	99.5	98.8	99.0	99.2	98.7				
92.9	95.8	91.1	90.8	92.3	95.5	88.3				
47.7	52.8	44.1	50.4	53.0	52.4	53.7				
23.4	28.2	19.5	29.1	23.5	20.2	27.3				
10.3	11.0	9.8	13.0	8.5	8.6	8.4				
5.2	4.3	5.9	6.8	5.0	5.2	4.8				
11 876	4 851	7 025	13 795	11 926	6 560	5 366				
2	2	—	8	—	—	—				
8 490	3 624	4 866	9 641	8 691	4 887	3 804				
2 483	1 143	1 340	2 030	1 030	1 105	925				
335	145	190	536	367	185	182				
5 672	2 336	3 336	6 134	6 294	3 597	2 697				
3 384	1 225	2 159	4 146	3 235	1 673	1 562				
2 246	922	1 324	2 469	2 146	1 106	1 040				
1 521	618	903	1 738	1 383	718	665				
326	126	200	371	346	188	158				
399	178	221	360	417	200	217				
1 138	303	835	1 677	1 089	567	522				
311	82	229	498	270	165	105				
152	39	113	428	210	114	96				
675	182	493	751	609	288	321				
51 316	19 632	31 684	57 654	52 398	29 857	22 541				
732	267	465	816	1 369	754	615				
2 659	731	1 928	2 729	3 438	1 846	1 592				
6 376	2 048	4 328	5 182	5 978	3 340	2 638				
8 348	3 188	5 160	11 681	9 188	5 446	3 742				
22 554	9 392	13 162	26 252	24 017	13 776	10 241				
6 072	2 257	3 815	6 216	4 916	2 826	2 090				
1 176	1 816	3 108	2 104	1 165	939	807				
1 583	573	1 010	1 670	1 388	704	684				
64.7	68.2	62.5	64.6	61.9	61.9	61.9				
95 857	37 092	58 765	107 526	98 843	56 118	42 725				
1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.7				
65.9	68.3	64.4	65.1	62.3	62.3	62.3				
11.3	11.4	11.2	10.2	8.0	7.6	8.5				
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3				
19 392	8 098	11 294	22 874	19 681	10 649	9 032				
78.3	81.9	75.8	74.8	78.7	76.3	81.6				
3.9	4.1	3.8	3.1	4.4	3.8	5.1				
9 557	4 167	5 390	11 036	9 640	5 139	4 501				
77.2	81.4	73.9	74.0	77.5	75.2	80.2				
4.6	4.4	4.7	3.1	4.9	4.2	5.8				
9 835	3 931	5 904	11 838	10 041	5 510	4 531				
79.4	82.4	77.5	75.5	79.9	77.4	83.0				
3.2	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.4				

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio			Urbanized areas	
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)				Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	227 891	39 431	188 460	45 008	19 004	26 004	138 395	144 127	62 138		
Nursery school.....	9 028	1 583	7 445	1 159	485	674	5 695	5 843	3 001		
Public.....	3 471	757	2 714	530	276	254	1 586	2 047	873		
Church-related.....	2 424	390	2 034	255	105	150	2 068	1 327	1 067		
Other private.....	3 133	436	2 697	374	104	270	2 041	2 469	1 061		
Kindergarten.....	12 806	2 689	10 117	2 559	1 080	1 479	7 413	6 758	3 417		
Public.....	11 077	2 395	8 682	2 352	998	1 354	6 274	5 949	2 991		
Church-related.....	1 435	265	1 170	165	69	96	1 042	581	323		
Other private.....	294	29	265	42	13	29	97	228	103		
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	105 165	20 400	84 765	22 651	10 278	12 373	67 503	62 199	30 590		
Public.....	86 600	17 677	68 923	19 839	9 292	10 547	57 432	54 792	26 474		
Church-related.....	17 966	2 655	15 311	2 620	949	1 671	9 931	6 900	3 946		
Other private.....	599	88	531	192	37	155	140	507	170		
High school (1 to 4 years).....	54 968	10 898	44 070	11 705	5 524	6 181	36 882	34 590	16 538		
Public.....	47 998	10 111	37 887	10 413	5 198	5 215	33 264	31 748	15 282		
Church-related.....	6 384	704	5 680	1 111	309	802	3 345	2 454	1 166		
Other private.....	586	83	503	181	17	164	273	388	90		
College.....	45 924	3 861	42 063	6 934	1 637	5 297	20 902	34 737	8 592		
Public.....	43 750	3 563	40 187	5 678	1 444	4 234	19 649	33 381	6 737		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	227 891	39 431	188 460	45 008	19 004	26 004	138 395	144 127	62 138		
3 and 4 years old.....	6 822	1 261	5 561	865	347	518	4 046	4 253	2 386		
5 and 6 years old.....	20 561	4 120	16 441	4 098	1 705	2 393	12 882	11 593	5 622		
7 to 13 years old.....	91 271	17 893	73 378	19 397	8 748	10 649	57 728	53 030	26 106		
14 and 15 years old.....	26 988	5 344	21 644	5 865	2 753	3 112	18 212	16 650	8 142		
16 and 17 years old.....	27 887	5 333	22 554	5 757	2 797	2 960	18 165	16 962	8 319		
18 and 19 years old.....	17 794	2 048	15 746	3 527	1 233	2 294	9 903	13 488	4 206		
20 and 21 years old.....	11 790	776	11 014	2 003	370	1 633	4 870	8 952	1 886		
22 to 24 years old.....	8 564	609	7 955	858	242	616	4 151	7 373	1 552		
25 to 34 years old.....	10 842	1 217	9 625	1 646	449	1 197	5 133	7 852	2 396		
35 years old and over.....	5 372	830	4 542	992	360	632	3 305	3 974	1 523		
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old.....	29.3	29.1	29.3	17.4	15.5	18.9	27.7	31.5	36.1		
5 and 6 years old.....	86.5	89.9	85.6	83.0	79.3	85.9	86.4	85.6	85.6		
7 to 13 years old.....	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.1		
14 and 15 years old.....	99.3	99.6	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.2	98.4		
16 and 17 years old.....	92.3	90.7	92.7	92.3	94.9	90.0	94.4	93.0	93.4		
18 and 19 years old.....	54.6	40.9	57.1	53.6	46.1	58.8	53.5	63.0	49.6		
20 and 21 years old.....	35.9	16.6	39.1	30.2	14.4	40.3	27.0	39.8	22.9		
22 to 24 years old.....	18.5	9.1	20.1	9.1	6.0	11.4	15.1	23.6	11.5		
25 to 34 years old.....	8.5	5.6	9.1	5.8	3.6	7.5	6.3	9.3	6.2		

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	62 775	10 887	51 888	12 814	5 622	7 192	37 743	39 669	17 379		
Armed Forces.....	13	—	13	5	—	5	—	19	11		
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	45 681	7 381	38 300	9 284	4 030	5 254	28 068	30 442	12 525		
Employed.....	15 923	2 473	13 450	2 602	1 080	1 522	8 845	11 412	4 475		
Unemployed.....	3 259	634	2 625	255	135	120	1 929	1 684	623		
Not in labor force.....	26 499	4 274	22 225	6 427	2 815	3 612	17 294	17 346	7 427		
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	17 081	3 506	13 575	3 525	1 592	1 933	9 675	9 208	4 843		
High school graduate.....	10 676	2 070	8 606	2 227	1 081	1 146	6 818	5 737	3 082		
Employed.....	7 299	1 479	5 820	1 488	731	757	4 185	4 236	2 350		
Unemployed.....	1 621	301	1 320	327	164	163	1 411	689	378		
Not in labor force.....	1 756	290	1 466	412	186	226	1 222	812	354		
Not high school graduate.....	6 405	1 436	4 969	1 298	511	787	2 857	3 471	1 761		
Employed.....	1 792	382	1 410	368	154	214	741	1 098	491		
Unemployed.....	1 588	322	1 266	205	65	140	619	752	495		
Not in labor force.....	3 025	732	2 293	725	292	433	1 497	1 621	775		

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	209 591	35 456	174 135	52 707	23 739	28 968	148 950	140 321	67 930		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	4 138	727	3 411	1 148	481	667	4 057	2 705	1 339		
5 to 7 years.....	10 179	2 177	8 002	3 887	1 689	2 198	8 264	6 456	3 455		
8 years.....	18 037	4 235	13 802	6 151	2 774	3 377	10 948	9 185	5 565		
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	35 200	6 043	29 157	7 736	3 704	4 032	26 481	23 756	11 283		
4 years.....	76 521	13 489	63 032	21 976	10 542	11 434	60 078	48 665	27 281		
College: 1 to 3 years.....	31 552	5 034	26 518	5 645	2 280	3 365	19 551	20 970	8 565		
4 years.....	16 499	1 876	14 623	3 151	1 291	1 860	10 108	14 009	5 620		
5 or more years.....	17 465	1 875	15 590	3 013	978	2 035	9 463	14 175	4 822		
Percent high school graduates.....	67.8	62.8	68.8	64.1	63.6	64.5	66.6	69.7	68.1		
Female, 25 years old and over	237 170	37 976	199 194	61 318	27 242	34 076	170 782	163 862	79 960		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	4 306	637	3 669	1 162	464	698	4 027	3 243	1 560		
5 to 7 years.....	10 830	1 870	8 960	4 051	1 758	2 293	8 510	7 296	3 723		
8 years.....	21 431	4 038	17 393	7 480	3 476	4 004	12 162	12 669	6 588		
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	41 878	7 185	34 693	10 396	4 664	5 732	31 955	29 802	14 386		
4 years.....	102 237	17 334	84 903	27 914	13 121	14 793	80 140	69 587	37 444		
College: 1 to 3 years.....	31 298	4 158	27 140	5 790	2 227	3 563	20 083	22 350	8 833		
4 years.....	15 323	1 513	13 810	2 772	961	1 811	8 453	11 959	5 066		
5 or more years.....	9 867	1 241	8 626	1 753	571	1 182	5 432	6 456	2 360		
Percent high school graduates.....	66.9	63.8	67.5	62.3	62.0	62.7	66.8	67.6	67.2		
Persons 25 years old and over	446 761	73 432	373 329	114 025	50 981	63 044	319 732	304 183	147 890		
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0		
High school graduates.....	67.3	63.4	68.1	63.2	62.7	63.5	66.7	68.6	67.6		
4 or more years of college.....	13.2	8.9	14.1	9.4	7.5	10.9	10.5	15.5	12.1		
Median years of school completed.....	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4		
Persons 18 to 24 years old	111 682	16 372	95 310	22 632	9 282	13 350	63 982	75 143	30 247		
Percent: High school graduates.....	79.2	73.2	80.2	78.9	77.2	80.1	78.7	79.6	76.6		
4 or more years of college.....	5.1	2.6	5.5	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.3	6.7	4.6		
Male, 18 to 24 years old	54 105	8 124	45 981	10 932	4 522	6 410	31 079	36 422	14 464		
Percent: High school graduates.....	77.6	71.0	78.8	77.8	77.9	77.8	77.6	78.2	75.0		
4 or more years of college.....	5.0	1.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.4	6.7	5.3		
Female, 18 to 24 years old	57 577	8 248	49 329	11 700	4 760	6 940	32 903	38 721	15 783		
Percent: High school graduates.....	80.7	75.4	81.6	79.9	76.5	82.3	79.7	81.0	78.1		
4 or more years of college.....	5.2	3.2	5.5	4.2	3.4	4.8	4.2	6.7	4.1		

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	309 548	54 741	254 807
Nursery school	13 909	2 081	11 828
Public	4 280	438	3 842
Church-related	4 626	1 043	3 583
Other private	5 003	600	4 403
Kindergarten	15 009	2 246	12 763
Public	13 224	1 859	11 365
Church-related	1 162	295	867
Other private	623	92	531
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	142 625	27 917	114 708
Public	109 131	20 837	88 294
Church-related	31 726	6 909	24 817
Other private	1 768	171	1 597
High school (1 to 4 years)	76 900	13 564	63 336
Public	60 029	10 465	49 564
Church-related	15 529	2 930	12 599
Other private	1 342	169	1 173
College	61 105	8 933	52 172
Public	49 157	7 196	41 961
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	309 548	54 741	254 807
3 and 4 years old	10 426	1 547	8 879
5 and 6 years old	26 508	4 496	22 012
7 to 13 years old	122 257	24 065	98 192
14 and 15 years old	38 971	7 556	31 415
16 and 17 years old	37 525	6 543	30 982
18 and 19 years old	22 327	3 096	19 231
20 and 21 years old	14 156	1 891	12 265
22 to 24 years old	12 161	1 570	10 591
25 to 34 years old	16 635	2 530	14 105
35 years old and over	8 582	1 447	7 135
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	33.0	23.4	35.6
5 and 6 years old	85.6	77.5	87.4
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.0	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.3	97.9	98.4
16 and 17 years old	89.8	84.0	91.2
18 and 19 years old	52.7	40.7	55.3
20 and 21 years old	33.6	24.6	35.6
22 to 24 years old	18.3	13.1	19.4
25 to 34 years old	9.2	7.5	9.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	84 133	15 401	68 732
Armed Forces	43	—	43
Civilian, enrolled in school	59 844	9 639	50 205
Employed	22 954	3 831	19 123
Unemployed	2 820	421	2 399
Not in labor force	34 070	5 387	28 683
Civilian, not enrolled in school	24 246	5 762	18 484
High school graduate	13 276	2 962	10 314
Employed	10 000	2 284	7 716
Unemployed	1 327	275	1 052
Not in labor force	1 949	403	1 546
Not high school graduate	10 970	2 800	8 170
Employed	3 975	1 091	2 884
Unemployed	1 687	364	1 323
Not in labor force	5 308	1 345	3 963

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Males, 25 years old and over	296 564	54 382	242 182
Elementary	7 593	1 495	6 098
5 to 7 years	17 456	4 509	12 947
8 years	25 780	6 200	19 580
High school	48 210	8 980	39 230
4 years	85 570	16 826	68 744
College	44 162	7 612	36 550
4 years	32 046	4 666	27 380
5 or more years	35 747	4 094	31 653
Percent high school graduates	66.6	61.0	67.9
Females, 25 years old and over	356 802	65 732	291 070
Elementary	7 184	1 362	5 822
5 to 7 years	21 880	5 203	16 677
8 years	37 193	8 984	28 209
High school	68 036	12 764	55 272
4 years	131 522	25 612	105 910
College	45 092	6 338	38 754
4 years	27 381	3 317	24 064
5 or more years	18 514	2 152	16 362
Percent high school graduates	62.4	56.9	63.6
Persons 25 years old and over	653 366	120 114	533 252
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	2.4	2.2
High school graduates	64.3	58.8	65.5
4 or more years of college	17.4	11.8	18.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	151 166	27 268	123 898
High school graduates	76.3	76.3	76.8
4 or more years of college	7.8	5.9	8.3
Males, 18 to 24 years old	73 293	13 236	60 057
High school graduates	74.6	74.0	74.7
4 or more years of college	8.1	6.9	8.3
Females, 18 to 24 years old	77 873	14 032	63 841
High school graduates	78.7	78.5	78.7
4 or more years of college	7.6	4.9	8.2

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.								Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
309 548	54 741	254 807		461 044	246 294	171 805	26 534	44 619	13 941
13 909	2 081	11 828		20 756	10 321	7 896	1 364	1 256	356
4 280	438	3 842		7 029	3 072	2 741	437	550	122
4 626	1 043	3 583		5 727	3 820	2 402	558	348	70
5 003	600	4 403		8 000	3 429	2 753	369	358	164
15 009	2 246	12 763		22 019	11 759	8 051	1 710	2 238	812
13 224	1 859	11 365		17 239	10 332	7 144	1 495	2 008	736
1 162	295	867		3 900	942	604	172	192	51
623	92	531		880	485	303	43	38	25
142 625	27 917	114 708		212 625	100 446	77 019	13 976	20 545	7 326
109 131	20 837	88 294		163 173	88 515	67 655	12 194	19 697	7 201
31 726	6 909	24 817		46 773	10 606	8 706	1 747	835	119
1 768	171	1 597		2 679	1 325	658	35	13	6
76 900	13 564	63 336		121 581	50 748	40 584	6 682	10 654	3 775
60 029	10 465	49 564		101 663	45 416	36 499	5 740	10 084	3 640
15 529	2 930	12 599		17 140	4 310	3 699	888	516	121
1 342	169	1 173		2 778	1 022	386	54	54	14
61 105	8 933	52 172		84 063	73 020	38 255	2 802	9 926	1 672
49 157	7 196	41 961		62 102	63 741	28 983	2 463	9 465	1 582
309 548	54 741	254 807		461 044	246 294	171 805	26 534	44 619	13 941
10 426	1 547	8 879		15 913	7 957	5 966	982	1 015	305
26 508	4 496	22 012		38 083	19 327	14 145	2 918	3 801	1 347
122 257	24 065	98 192		183 036	86 317	65 894	11 803	17 705	6 359
38 971	7 556	31 415		58 905	26 001	20 478	3 370	5 301	1 885
37 525	6 543	30 982		59 881	25 076	20 235	3 504	5 121	1 860
22 327	3 096	19 231		30 574	22 661	12 441	1 142	3 850	731
14 156	1 891	12 265		16 862	19 228	7 817	494	2 459	265
12 161	1 570	10 591		15 921	16 009	6 197	529	1 795	318
16 635	2 530	14 105		25 368	17 442	11 524	1 123	2 284	505
8 582	1 447	7 135		16 501	6 276	7 108	669	1 288	366
33.0	23.4	35.6		35.9	34.2	38.4	30.3	21.8	18.1
85.6	77.5	87.4		88.5	86.0	87.4	86.8	82.1	79.8
99.2	99.0	99.3		99.2	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.2
98.3	97.9	98.4		98.6	98.5	98.5	97.6	97.1	97.7
89.8	84.0	91.2		93.5	89.7	90.6	87.9	87.2	86.7
52.7	40.7	55.3		52.3	60.4	56.3	33.0	55.8	36.8
33.6	24.6	35.6		28.4	46.7	34.6	13.5	36.7	15.4
18.3	13.1	19.4		16.5	26.5	18.7	8.4	18.3	10.1
9.2	7.5	9.6		9.2	11.2	11.6	6.2	8.6	5.4
84 133	15 401	68 732		122 541	65 500	44 442	7 442	12 777	4 130
43	—	43		39	21	359	—	12	—
59 844	9 639	50 205		90 455	47 730	32 608	4 646	8 965	2 591
22 954	3 831	19 123		34 113	18 482	11 874	1 844	2 431	701
2 820	421	2 399		4 445	2 238	2 379	304	381	153
34 070	5 387	28 683		51 897	27 010	18 355	2 498	6 153	1 737
24 246	5 762	18 484		32 047	17 749	11 475	2 796	3 800	1 539
13 276	2 962	10 314		20 139	9 716	6 566	1 514	2 144	950
10 000	2 284	7 716		14 566	7 556	4 469	1 158	1 394	583
1 327	275	1 052		1 973	797	828	129	358	192
1 949	403	1 546		3 600	1 363	1 269	227	392	175
10 970	2 800	8 170		11 908	8 033	4 909	1 282	1 656	589
3 975	1 091	2 884		4 445	3 067	1 444	445	502	125
1 687	364	1 323		2 080	1 148	996	261	252	126
5 308	1 345	3 963		5 383	3 818	2 469	576	902	338
296 564	54 382	242 182		491 431	217 180	162 609	28 066	49 753	17 266
7 593	1 495	6 098		10 740	4 539	3 677	804	1 920	735
17 456	4 509	12 947		23 502	9 139	7 941	1 818	3 550	1 153
25 780	6 200	19 580		30 900	11 507	11 372	2 535	4 625	1 721
48 210	8 980	39 230		88 406	30 712	22 621	4 805	7 496	2 653
85 570	16 826	68 744		164 181	66 253	53 178	9 570	17 432	6 206
44 162	7 612	36 550		74 805	35 410	25 915	4 014	7 216	2 327
32 046	4 666	27 380		50 593	27 833	17 503	2 340	3 846	1 369
35 747	4 094	31 653		48 304	31 787	20 402	2 180	3 668	1 102
66.6	61.0	67.9		68.8	74.3	72.0	64.5	64.6	63.7
356 802	65 732	291 070		581 220	252 705	186 908	32 358	61 065	19 800
7 184	1 362	5 822		14 038	3 146	3 146	745	1 916	609
21 880	5 203	16 677		28 973	10 341	8 223	2 322	4 627	1 460
37 193	8 984	28 209		39 755	14 576	14 296	3 392	6 862	2 524
68 036	12 764	55 272		107 887	42 623	31 116	6 457	10 711	3 370
131 522	25 612	105 910		242 288	100 557	78 256	13 365	23 323	7 825
45 092	6 338	38 754		79 292	39 633	28 571	3 231	7 598	2 389
27 381	3 317	24 064		41 924	24 383	14 692	1 780	3 273	1 046
18 514	2 152	16 362		27 063	16 630	8 608	1 066	2 755	577
62.4	56.9	63.6		67.2	71.7	69.6	60.1	60.5	59.8
653 366	120 114	533 252		1 072 651	469 885	349 517	60 424	110 818	37 066
2.3	2.4	2.2		2.3	1.8	2.0	62.1	62.4	61.6
64.3	58.8	65.5		67.9	72.9	70.7	12.2	12.2	11.0
17.4	11.8	18.7		15.7	21.4	17.5	12.3	12.3	12.3
12.4	12.2	12.5		12.5	12.6	12.6			
151 166	27 268	123 898		214 332	139 031	77 766	13 396	23 403	6 865
76 7	76.3	76.8		77.5	80.3	77.3	69.3	79.1	77.5
7.8	5.9	8.3		7.2	9.8	6.5	5.0	6.0	5.6
73 293	13 236	60 057		105 017	68 831	37 785	6 434	11 260	3 439
74 6	74 0	74 7		74 9	79 4	74 8	66 3	77 8	77 1
8 1	6 9	8 3		7 5	9 9	6 8	5 4	6 7	7 1
77 873	14 032	63 841		109 315	70 200	39 981	6 962	12 143	3 426
78 7	78 5	78 7		80 0	81 2	79 6	72 1	80 3	78 0
7 6	4 9	8 2		6 9	9 8	6 1	4 6	5 5	4 0

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
Nursery school	299	601	943	2 462	746	846	534	509	90	419
Public	205	223	369	804	308	256	204	182	30	152
Church-related	51	227	379	753	297	331	70	259	54	205
Other private	43	151	195	905	141	259	260	68	6	62
Kindergarten	381	1 045	1 050	3 957	1 358	1 348	694	772	90	682
Public	359	913	896	3 599	1 218	1 246	631	693	76	617
Church-related	22	119	133	289	100	102	50	79	14	65
Other private	-	13	21	69	40	-	13	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 104	9 115	9 587	32 604	9 501	12 684	6 256	7 764	843	6 921
Public	3 882	8 614	8 424	27 739	8 816	11 949	5 778	7 364	770	6 594
Church-related	222	494	1 156	4 716	647	703	473	384	73	311
Other private	-	7	7	149	38	32	5	16	-	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 088	4 791	4 745	17 656	4 988	6 355	3 447	4 045	541	3 504
Public	1 929	4 515	4 159	15 983	4 536	6 015	3 206	3 881	513	3 368
Church-related	142	253	546	1 544	416	321	217	148	22	126
Other private	17	23	40	129	36	19	24	16	6	1
College	861	7 393	1 794	7 038	2 105	2 187	1 477	2 122	248	1 874
Public	823	7 060	1 569	6 388	1 829	2 038	1 347	1 821	232	1 589
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
3 and 4 years old	249	461	611	1 782	519	676	431	405	59	346
5 and 6 years old	676	1 778	1 865	6 398	2 119	2 208	1 169	1 369	199	1 170
7 to 13 years old	3 564	7 782	8 133	28 161	8 121	10 909	5 361	6 537	741	5 796
14 and 15 years old	925	2 491	2 431	8 719	2 610	3 132	1 522	2 045	202	1 843
16 and 17 years old	1 068	2 193	2 365	8 489	2 406	3 209	1 860	2 137	265	1 872
18 and 19 years old	610	2 509	1 193	3 724	1 186	1 199	740	898	140	758
20 and 21 years old	141	2 053	372	1 424	440	412	246	427	55	372
22 to 24 years old	104	1 373	277	1 186	279	424	225	398	43	355
25 to 34 years old	265	1 514	541	2 313	611	763	592	573	41	532
35 years old and over	131	791	331	1 521	407	488	262	423	67	356
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.5	22.7	26.2	23.3	23.1	24.7	31.4	24.1	28.4	23.5
5 and 6 years old	74.0	87.6	84.8	84.1	85.7	82.5	82.3	87.5	82.9	88.4
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.9	99.9	99.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	96.4	97.0	98.9	99.3	97.4	97.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	93.9	84.7	90.6	94.4	91.0	87.9	97.1	92.2	100.0	91.2
18 and 19 years old	50.0	67.8	48.7	47.8	39.1	40.2	43.7	44.7	63.3	42.4
20 and 21 years old	14.7	50.9	14.4	19.0	14.1	12.7	14.8	21.8	20.5	22.0

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 224	1 119	10 105	23 073	18 398	10 829	74	7 495	134 068	4 662	129 406	
Nursery school.....	565	53	512	904	679	419	—	260	6 081	214	5 867	
Public.....	239	15	224	346	278	193	—	85	2 245	72	2 173	
Church-related.....	50	15	35	252	193	72	—	121	1 833	67	1 766	
Other private.....	276	23	253	306	208	154	—	54	2 003	75	1 928	
Kindergarten.....	676	72	604	1 242	913	571	—	342	7 486	286	7 200	
Public.....	602	64	538	1 114	851	565	—	286	6 153	229	5 924	
Church-related.....	74	8	66	93	50	—	—	50	1 135	57	1 078	
Other private.....	—	—	—	35	12	6	—	6	198	—	198	
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	5 323	549	4 774	11 090	8 915	5 119	45	3 751	63 200	2 435	60 765	
Public.....	4 797	541	4 256	9 935	6 878	3 964	45	2 869	49 166	2 230	46 936	
Church-related.....	474	—	474	1 099	2 023	1 149	—	874	13 593	193	13 400	
Other private.....	52	8	44	56	14	6	—	8	441	12	429	
High school (1 to 4 years).....	3 412	298	3 114	5 117	4 959	2 949	18	1 992	32 487	1 269	31 218	
Public.....	3 052	280	2 772	4 750	4 080	2 356	18	1 706	26 759	1 208	25 551	
Church-related.....	360	18	342	354	848	562	—	286	5 314	61	5 253	
Other private.....	—	—	—	13	31	31	—	—	414	—	414	
College.....	1 248	147	1 101	4 720	2 932	1 771	11	1 150	24 814	458	24 356	
Public.....	1 172	147	1 025	2 254	2 076	1 029	11	1 036	23 154	395	22 759	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 224	1 119	10 105	23 073	18 398	10 829	74	7 495	134 068	4 662	129 406	
3 and 4 years old.....	407	46	361	735	518	328	—	190	4 562	149	4 413	
5 and 6 years old.....	1 100	119	981	1 948	1 515	874	5	636	12 509	469	12 040	
7 to 13 years old.....	4 670	453	4 217	9 355	7 594	4 412	30	3 152	54 543	2 109	52 434	
14 and 15 years old.....	1 647	158	1 489	2 896	2 366	1 384	17	965	16 231	657	15 574	
16 and 17 years old.....	1 682	156	1 526	2 437	2 537	1 467	11	1 059	16 367	664	15 703	
18 and 19 years old.....	702	59	643	1 968	1 518	907	7	604	8 520	197	8 323	
20 and 21 years old.....	296	34	262	1 359	634	434	—	200	5 003	111	4 892	
22 to 24 years old.....	179	26	153	675	425	264	—	161	5 168	43	5 125	
25 to 34 years old.....	254	36	218	954	784	444	4	336	7 499	125	7 374	
35 years old and over.....	287	32	255	746	507	315	—	192	3 666	138	3 528	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old.....	32.4	26.1	33.5	28.5	28.6	32.8	—	24.0	31.8	33.3	31.7	
5 and 6 years old.....	84.9	82.1	85.2	85.8	82.7	81.2	50.0	85.1	87.3	97.1	87.0	
7 to 13 years old.....	98.9	98.1	99.0	98.2	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.1	99.3	99.5	99.3	
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.1	
16 and 17 years old.....	91.2	88.6	91.5	88.1	91.7	93.1	61.1	90.3	92.6	97.4	92.4	
18 and 19 years old.....	44.6	36.2	45.5	53.5	54.5	55.4	36.8	53.5	49.0	41.2	49.2	
20 and 21 years old.....	18.8	19.9	18.6	38.0	23.9	27.9	—	18.7	28.1	27.7	28.1	
22 to 24 years old.....	6.5	9.9	6.1	13.9	10.6	12.3	—	8.8	18.0	8.4	18.2	
25 to 34 years old.....	3.6	4.1	3.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	10.5	6.9	9.4	5.5	9.5	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 419	339	3 080	6 445	5 552	3 213	37	2 302	35 070	1 160	33 910	
Armed Forces.....	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	2 384	215	2 169	4 405	4 055	2 374	18	1 663	24 887	861	24 026	
Employed.....	585	29	556	1 135	1 159	629	7	468	9 002	290	8 713	
Unemployed.....	163	43	120	270	235	184	—	106	1 986	90	1 896	
Not in labor force.....	1 636	143	1 493	3 000	2 661	1 561	11	1 089	13 899	482	13 417	
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	1 029	124	905	2 033	1 497	839	19	639	10 178	299	9 879	
High school graduate.....	701	104	597	1 058	968	525	12	431	6 255	238	6 017	
Employed.....	382	77	305	754	634	312	9	313	4 122	183	3 939	
Unemployed.....	141	12	129	163	163	107	3	53	1 023	41	982	
Not in labor force.....	178	15	163	139	171	106	—	65	1 110	14	1 096	
Not high school graduate.....	328	20	308	975	529	314	7	208	3 923	61	3 862	
Employed.....	65	6	59	248	106	67	—	39	1 021	16	1 005	
Unemployed.....	76	—	76	236	116	70	—	46	1 044	25	1 019	
Not in labor force.....	187	14	173	491	307	177	7	123	1 858	20	1 838	

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	14 678	1 517	13 161	22 602	22 332	12 735	116	9 481	130 254	3 782	126 472	
Elementary.....	348	19	329	515	576	292	—	284	2 704	34	2 670	
5 to 7 years.....	1 045	117	928	1 467	1 787	955	12	820	6 214	125	6 089	
8 years.....	1 281	127	1 154	2 076	2 006	1 149	15	842	10 184	294	9 890	
High school.....	2 705	301	2 404	4 261	3 341	2 080	22	1 239	21 678	462	21 216	
4 years.....	5 684	620	5 064	8 480	9 058	5 173	58	3 827	44 474	1 433	43 041	
College.....	1 606	201	1 405	2 979	2 819	1 476	9	1 334	21 220	742	20 478	
4 years.....	1 167	79	1 088	1 284	1 600	949	—	651	11 684	352	11 332	
5 or more years.....	842	53	789	1 540	1 145	661	—	484	12 096	340	11 756	
Percent high school graduates.....	63.4	62.8	63.4	63.2	65.5	64.9	57.8	66.4	68.7	75.8	68.5	
Female, 25 years old and over	17 584	1 666	15 918	28 062	26 430	15 399	127	10 904	151 697	4 008	147 689	
Elementary.....	458	57	401	520	892	445	4	443	3 009	10	2 999	
5 to 7 years.....	1 046	116	930	1 594	1 683	867	13	803	7 292	111	7 181	
8 years.....	1 554	150	1 404	2 641	2 895	1 699	7	1 189	13 960	307	13 653	
High school.....	3 385	279	3 106	6 459	4 485	2 870	31	1 584	27 112	697	26 415	
4 years.....	8 187	805	7 382	11 574	11 647	6 672	55	4 920	61 742	1 848	59 894	
College.....	1 657	162	1 495	2 977	2 869	1 711	17	1 141	21 542	640	20 902	
4 years.....	799	61	738	1 491	1 233	741	—	492	10 481	225	10 256	
5 or more years.....	498	36	462	806	726	394	—	332	6 559	170	6 389	
Percent high school graduates.....	63.4	63.9	63.3	60.0	62.3	61.8	56.7	63.1	66.1	71.9	66.0	
Persons 25 years old and over	32 262	3 183	29 079	50 664	48 762	28 134	243	20 385	281 951	7 790	274 161	
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.6	2.0	0.6	2.1	
High school graduates.....	63.4	63.4	63.4	61.4	63.8	63.2	57.2	64.7	67.3	73.8	67.1	
4 or more years of college.....	10.2	7.2	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.8	—	9.6	14.5	14.0	14.5	
Median years of school completed.....	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	
Persons 18 to 24 years old	5 910	596	5 314	12 103	9 437	5 343	67	4 027	63 875	1 391	62 484	
High school graduates.....	83.6	86.6	83.3	74.2	81.5	78.5	100.0	85.1	77.0	81.1	76.9	
4 or more years of college.....	4.6	1.0	5.0	3.3	6.1	5.4	—	7.1	5.8	5.5	5.8	
Male, 18 to 24 years old	2 742	277	2 465	5 572	4 493	2 504	28	1 961	31 269	708	30 561	
High school graduates.....	84.2	85.9	84.1	72.9	79.6	76.3	100.0	83.5	75.6	80.1	75.6	
4 or more years of college.....	4.6	—	5.2	3.4	7.6	6.2	—	9.5	6.1	3.7	6.1	
Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 168	319	2 849	6 531	4 944	2 839	39	2 066	32 606	683	31 923	
High school graduates.....	83.1	87.1	82.6	75.3	83.1	80.4	100.0	86.5	78.2	82.1	78.1	
4 or more years of college.....	4.5	1.9	4.8	3.2	4.7	4.6	—	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.6	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
Nursery school	22 715	6 183	16 532	98 412	62 030	22 593	101 958	145 236	17 925	166 470
Public	782	274	508	4 226	2 558	1 122	4 603	6 064	978	6 615
Church-related	373	176	197	1 179	1 135	447	2 219	3 482	161	2 380
Other private	156	58	98	1 445	616	422	1 141	1 293	325	2 128
Kindergarten	253	40	213	1 602	807	253	1 243	1 289	492	2 107
Public	1 080	294	786	5 315	3 165	1 290	5 094	7 752	751	8 014
Church-related	927	250	677	4 335	2 748	1 194	4 427	5 986	499	6 973
Other private	134	44	90	904	315	77	415	1 600	159	674
	19	—	19	76	102	19	252	166	93	367
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 028	3 161	7 867	46 400	27 941	11 623	41 815	71 459	6 805	62 990
Public	9 256	2 757	6 499	37 801	24 381	10 351	32 525	55 392	5 052	54 136
Church-related	1 652	399	1 253	8 501	3 279	1 193	8 495	15 511	1 406	7 922
Other private	120	5	115	98	281	79	795	556	347	932
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 879	1 792	4 087	25 661	15 022	5 387	21 049	36 655	3 552	30 352
Public	4 873	1 578	3 295	22 569	13 446	5 113	16 206	29 770	2 698	26 545
Church-related	847	202	645	2 865	1 394	223	4 406	6 114	596	3 119
Other private	159	12	147	227	182	51	437	771	258	688
College	3 946	662	3 284	16 810	13 344	3 171	29 397	23 306	5 839	58 499
Public	2 885	577	2 308	15 842	12 665	2 309	23 881	17 273	2 934	53 176
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
3 and 4 years old	22 715	6 183	16 532	98 412	62 030	22 593	101 958	145 236	17 925	166 470
5 and 6 years old	610	218	392	3 037	1 894	874	3 547	4 863	800	5 284
7 to 13 years old	1 888	500	1 388	9 069	5 373	2 202	8 557	13 150	1 312	12 915
14 and 15 years old	9 399	2 651	6 748	39 808	23 560	9 557	35 190	60 089	5 930	53 668
16 and 17 years old	2 892	889	2 003	12 320	7 120	3 061	10 857	18 090	1 742	15 788
18 and 19 years old	2 894	914	1 980	12 721	7 250	2 774	9 602	17 791	1 736	14 821
20 and 21 years old	1 756	427	1 329	7 371	5 675	1 432	9 204	8 980	1 030	16 961
22 to 24 years old	1 058	153	905	4 032	3 093	642	7 183	5 032	984	15 831
25 to 34 years old	545	137	408	3 470	2 956	632	6 911	5 235	1 265	13 726
35 years old and over	1 016	143	873	4 049	3 341	933	7 989	7 539	2 219	13 573
	657	151	506	2 535	1 768	486	2 918	4 467	907	3 903
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.7	28.1	23.2	29.5	28.9	33.2	34.4	29.5	53.8	32.7
5 and 6 years old	84.2	80.1	85.8	86.5	84.4	83.6	85.7	85.9	94.7	85.1
7 to 13 years old	99.1	98.7	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.9	99.6	98.6
14 and 15 years old	98.6	99.0	98.4	98.9	98.6	97.7	96.7	97.6	99.3	97.9
16 and 17 years old	89.8	94.3	87.8	94.9	90.4	88.9	84.4	87.9	96.0	87.2
18 and 19 years old	51.6	45.9	53.8	55.2	59.7	42.0	57.0	43.6	66.6	61.1
20 and 21 years old	29.7	16.5	34.3	29.7	31.5	18.4	40.5	22.6	54.9	48.8
22 to 24 years old	10.2	8.7	10.9	16.9	19.9	11.0	23.9	14.6	40.7	28.9
25 to 34 years old	7.0	3.5	8.3	6.9	8.6	6.3	12.0	8.6	18.9	12.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old										
Armed Forces	6 624	1 900	4 724	26 750	17 521	6 532	27 515	40 841	3 355	44 776
Civilian, enrolled in school	5	—	5	—	19	11	7	8	—	7
Employed	4 650	1 341	3 309	20 092	12 917	4 206	18 806	26 771	2 766	31 775
Unemployed	1 434	386	1 048	6 392	4 314	1 401	5 905	6 695	1 062	11 227
Not in labor force	139	50	89	1 342	630	212	878	1 353	141	1 612
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 077	905	2 172	12 358	7 973	2 593	12 023	18 723	1 563	18 936
High school graduate	1 969	559	1 410	6 658	4 585	2 315	8 702	14 062	589	12 994
Employed	1 181	390	791	4 684	2 577	1 211	3 765	6 555	373	6 681
Unemployed	883	315	568	2 780	1 822	876	2 556	3 695	279	5 104
Not in labor force	127	37	90	970	342	185	385	696	48	562
Not high school graduate	171	38	133	934	413	150	824	2 164	46	1 015
Employed	788	169	619	1 974	2 008	1 104	4 937	7 507	216	6 313
Unemployed	204	39	165	450	579	259	1 483	2 315	134	2 216
Not in labor force	151	35	116	435	402	316	810	1 349	6	910
	433	95	338	1 089	1 027	529	2 644	3 843	76	3 187

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over										
Elementary:	28 871	8 413	20 458	107 318	63 014	24 977	98 815	151 254	15 786	144 099
0 to 4 years	749	229	520	3 483	1 864	808	4 384	6 588	235	3 836
5 to 7 years	2 213	613	1 600	6 341	4 080	1 808	7 360	13 370	327	7 307
8 years	3 208	957	2 251	7 467	4 620	2 769	9 128	14 208	453	8 414
High school:	4 151	1 367	2 784	19 074	12 269	5 160	18 342	38 676	1 541	23 199
1 to 3 years	11 615	3 761	7 854	41 472	21 377	9 220	24 485	49 190	3 290	44 209
4 years	3 293	782	2 511	14 407	8 569	2 667	13 465	17 149	2 646	23 053
College:	1 839	378	1 461	7 611	4 902	1 372	8 901	6 184	2 593	16 229
1 to 3 years	1 803	326	1 477	7 463	5 333	1 173	12 750	5 889	4 701	17 852
4 years	64.3	62.4	65.0	66.1	63.8	57.8	60.3	58.9	83.8	70.3
Female, 25 years old and over										
Elementary:	35 957	10 623	25 334	125 886	77 532	31 558	126 954	184 563	19 601	167 499
0 to 4 years	806	228	578	3 547	2 114	948	4 037	8 020	324	3 313
5 to 7 years	2 511	688	1 823	7 019	4 541	2 035	10 309	15 668	490	8 207
8 years	4 427	1 368	3 059	8 966	7 005	3 324	14 361	17 568	707	10 808
High school:	6 193	1 965	4 228	23 981	16 356	6 993	27 194	50 645	1 802	31 876
1 to 3 years	15 781	5 084	10 697	57 404	30 496	12 946	37 822	65 219	5 684	64 921
4 years	3 432	771	2 661	14 695	9 677	3 032	15 245	18 128	3 874	24 516
College:	1 680	322	1 358	6 088	4 582	1 465	9 736	5 260	3 193	13 778
1 to 3 years	1 127	197	930	4 186	2 761	815	8 250	4 055	3 527	10 080
4 years	61.2	60.0	61.8	65.4	61.3	57.9	56.0	50.2	83.0	67.6
Persons 25 years old and over										
Percent:	64 828	19 036	45 792	233 204	140 546	56 535	225 769	335 817	35 387	311 598
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.3	1.6	2.3
High school graduates	62.6	61.0	63.2	65.7	62.4	57.8	57.9	50.9	83.4	68.9
4 or more years of college	9.9	6.4	11.4	10.9	12.5	8.5	17.6	6.4	39.6	18.6
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.0	14.3	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old										
Percent:	12 301	3 438	8 863	47 404	34 195	12 635	62 857	78 713	6 449	107 768
High school graduates	79.6	79.9	79.5	79.1	75.8	72.7	75.3	67.9	84.6	80.7
4 or more years of college	6.3	5.2	6.8	4.8	5.8	3.7	9.9	4.2	18.9	10.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
Percent:	5 959	1 673	4 286	22 705	16 216	5 829	29 884	37 515	3 290	53 444
High school graduates	76.8	75.7	75.7	74.1	70.9	73.7	73.7	64.8	84.3	79.9
4 or more years of college	7.1	7.5	7.0	4.9	6.3	4.6	10.2	4.3	16.8	10.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
Percent:	6 342	1 765	4 577	24 699	17 979	6 806	32 973	41 198	3 159	54 324
High school graduates	82.3	80.1	83.1	80.0	77.3	74.2	76.8	70.8	85.0	81.4
4 or more years of college	5.6	3.1	6.5	4.7	5.3	2.9	9.6	4.0	21.1	10.5

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

Nursery school

Public

Church-related

Other private

Kindergarten

Public

Church-related

Other private

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

Public

Church-related

Other private

High school (1 to 4 years)

Public

Church-related

Other private

College

Public

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

35 years old and over

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old

5 and 6 years old

7 to 13 years old

14 and 15 years old

16 and 17 years old

18 and 19 years old

20 and 21 years old

22 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

Armed Forces

Civilian, enrolled in school

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Civilian, not enrolled in school

High school graduate

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Not high school graduate

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

Elementary

0 to 4 years

5 to 7 years

8 years

High school

1 to 3 years

4 years

College

1 to 3 years

4 years

5 or more years

Percent high school graduates

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary

0 to 4 years

5 to 7 years

8 years

High school

1 to 3 years

4 years

College

1 to 3 years

4 years

5 or more years

Percent high school graduates

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent

Less than 5 years of elementary school

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Median years of school completed

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent

High school graduates

4 or more years of college

Places—Con.

Dayton city Elyria city Euclid city Hamilton city Kettering city Lakewood city Lima city Lorain city Mansfield city

56 978 15 451 12 414 14 954 16 477 14 717 12 021 20 390 12 001

2 760 713 631 796 662 619 655 671 592

1 680 294 245 335 107 131 274 310 250

580 292 188 340 247 291 241 139 243

500 127 198 121 308 197 140 222 99

3 057 964 562 1 028 590 771 787 1 252 858

2 732 899 383 888 531 549 679 1 073 771

242 39 149 117 44 179 87 173 61

83 26 30 23 15 43 21 6 26

23 797 7 799 5 179 7 875 6 806 6 566 6 358 10 377 6 057

20 827 6 493 3 486 6 972 5 753 4 599 5 597 9 050 5 631

2 786 1 265 1 661 875 961 1 912 761 1 301 400

184 41 32 28 92 55 — 26 26

11 738 3 992 3 472 3 796 4 419 3 477 3 055 5 835 3 006

10 463 3 374 2 887 3 277 3 751 2 841 2 641 5 299 2 714

1 180 594 538 491 628 535 380 487 278

95 24 47 28 40 101 34 49 14

15 626 1 983 2 570 1 459 4 000 3 284 1 166 2 255 1 488

9 593 1 776 2 032 1 263 3 008 2 800 1 005 2 089 1 294

56 978 15 451 12 414 14 954 16 477 14 717 12 021 20 390 12 001

2 314 512 458 559 459 522 408 515 421

5 110 1 534 1 066 1 747 1 005 1 187 1 372 1 922 1 437

19 880 6 782 4 469 6 556 6 034 5 720 5 373 8 903 5 098

6 036 1 819 1 559 1 829 1 984 1 769 1 540 2 967 1 676

5 518 1 867 1 680 1 982 2 351 1 842 1 549 2 756 1 367

5 124 956 786 690 1 212 649 765 1 274 766

3 986 364 404 314 769 542 242 544 312

2 648 360 586 265 687 645 200 400 204

4 260 731 830 564 1 182 1 261 360 698 428

2 102 426 576 448 794 580 212 411 292

38.5 23.9 41.4 28.1 41.7 37.8 24.5 19.9 25.9

85.7 82.5 89.4 87.2 87.3 87.3 85.0 82.0 85.9

98.6 99.7 98.8 99.1 99.6 99.2 99.0 99.3 98.4

96.9 98.9 98.4 98.0 99.4 99.4 98.6 99.3 96.6

83.4 93.1 97.6 84.7 97.6 93.1 89.9 92.0 89.8

56.6 45.7 45.9 32.3 65.1 40.3 47.5 47.4 37.3

38.9 17.3 22.6 12.9 37.7 25.5 13.0 20.4 13.5

20.3 9.4 15.7 6.9 21.0 15.4 7.0 8.8 5.6

12.8 7.2 8.5 5.7 12.6 10.4 4.8 6.0 5.0

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 506	10 446	9 737	22 054	19 206	6 212	95 171	13 959	29 212
Nursery school	135	388	421	694	775	254	4 292	521	1 307
Public	79	130	185	206	331	123	1 787	234	435
Church-related	18	144	48	208	188	28	1 213	172	405
Other private	38	114	188	280	256	103	1 292	115	467
Kindergarten	187	670	594	896	1 066	283	5 516	741	1 696
Public	182	631	551	850	953	283	4 454	590	1 376
Church-related	5	39	37	317	86	—	933	142	289
Other private	—	—	6	29	27	—	129	9	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 693	5 482	4 877	9 539	9 079	2 738	44 142	7 134	13 376
Public	1 617	5 019	4 476	6 125	8 210	2 024	32 998	6 386	10 211
Church-related	76	431	396	3 382	834	714	10 828	689	3 149
Other private	—	32	5	32	35	—	316	59	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	896	2 734	2 648	6 611	4 093	1 598	22 419	3 705	7 216
Public	880	2 457	2 452	5 459	3 779	1 183	17 977	3 320	5 624
Church-related	6	263	172	1 078	301	391	4 133	370	1 469
Other private	10	14	24	74	13	24	309	15	123
College	1 595	1 172	1 197	4 314	4 193	1 339	18 802	1 858	5 617
Public	684	1 105	1 069	3 807	1 831	659	17 537	1 657	5 361

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 506	10 446	9 737	22 054	19 206	6 212	95 171	13 959	29 212
3 and 4 years old	110	302	341	480	640	186	3 335	353	974
5 and 6 years old	293	1 031	954	1 609	1 661	471	8 987	1 289	2 838
7 to 13 years old	1 495	4 658	4 197	8 229	7 623	2 356	37 959	6 156	11 293
14 and 15 years old	424	1 337	1 147	3 242	2 293	684	11 190	1 827	3 319
16 and 17 years old	474	1 402	1 461	3 185	1 971	874	11 172	1 815	3 502
18 and 19 years old	611	567	549	1 776	1 766	616	6 388	983	2 355
20 and 21 years old	579	250	194	943	1 278	342	3 750	435	1 463
22 to 24 years old	217	209	182	824	583	186	4 141	395	1 293
25 to 34 years old	178	426	492	1 088	802	261	5 740	434	1 365
35 years old and over	125	264	220	678	589	236	2 509	272	810

Percent enrolled in school—	26.8	24.2	31.1	26.3	28.7	37.3	31.5	22.8	29.2
3 and 4 years old	78.6	84.1	80.9	86.3	85.3	80.7	86.5	83.1	85.5
5 and 6 years old	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	98.0	100.0	99.2	98.8	98.9
7 to 13 years old	100.0	97.9	98.5	99.1	99.2	98.6	99.1	100.0	98.1
14 and 15 years old	94.0	87.5	96.8	96.0	87.5	89.7	91.5	92.1	93.9
16 and 17 years old	69.0	40.8	41.3	55.5	55.3	61.5	48.1	48.1	57.0
18 and 19 years old	53.9	15.7	13.6	29.4	39.3	36.4	27.5	20.8	33.7
20 and 21 years old	20.8	8.3	7.0	15.7	13.6	13.7	18.5	12.6	18.9
22 to 24 years old	7.4	6.4	7.5	8.1	7.2	7.4	9.8	5.2	8.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 389	2 994	2 840	6 518	5 444	1 975	25 480	4 015	7 861
Armed Forces	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 085	1 969	2 010	4 961	3 737	1 490	17 560	2 798	5 857
Employed	433	606	800	2 293	912	431	6 212	750	1 560
Unemployed	50	167	135	199	234	78	1 466	198	387
Not in labor force	602	1 196	1 075	2 469	2 591	981	9 882	1 850	3 910
Civilian, not enrolled in school	304	1 019	830	1 557	1 707	485	7 915	1 217	2 004
High school graduate	209	547	499	1 267	839	243	4 608	794	1 377
Employed	159	342	357	1 025	594	137	2 996	457	706
Unemployed	33	71	78	80	133	57	740	197	282
Not in labor force	17	134	64	162	112	49	872	140	389
Not high school graduate	95	472	331	290	868	242	3 307	423	627
Employed	23	131	120	135	231	58	834	85	106
Unemployed	13	114	36	59	209	45	838	136	117
Not in labor force	59	227	175	96	428	139	1 635	202	404

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 175	11 817	11 147	27 598	18 562	7 536	94 169	15 013	31 347
Elementary:	45	301	124	435	451	235	2 328	492	1 657
0 to 4 years	151	892	748	1 111	1 269	619	5 161	964	2 733
5 to 7 years	355	1 180	949	1 768	1 820	765	8 014	977	2 672
8 years	755	1 896	2 111	4 855	3 656	1 195	17 127	2 683	6 747
High school:	1 440	4 274	4 198	10 665	6 695	2 700	32 154	6 225	11 083
4 years	470	1 336	1 339	4 657	2 338	892	14 874	1 882	3 576
College:	563	1 038	849	2 343	1 064	700	7 051	888	1 414
1 to 3 years	396	900	829	1 764	1 269	430	7 460	902	1 465
5 or more years	68.7	63.9	64.7	70.4	61.2	62.7	65.3	65.9	55.9

Female, 25 years old and over	5 367	14 341	13 602	31 660	23 390	9 564	111 721	18 679	38 321
Elementary:	101	322	236	764	488	360	2 684	476	1 601
0 to 4 years	220	1 221	686	1 481	1 387	614	6 410	1 006	2 999
5 to 7 years	551	1 393	1 363	2 351	2 318	1 054	11 393	1 452	3 323
8 years	898	3 039	2 749	5 687	5 510	1 770	21 258	3 862	8 903
High school:	2 298	5 393	5 983	15 652	9 210	3 840	44 420	8 590	15 430
4 years	703	1 749	1 493	3 380	2 509	1 127	14 873	1 955	3 862
College:	354	769	697	1 605	1 288	519	6 399	843	1 181
1 to 3 years	242	455	395	740	680	280	4 284	495	1 022
5 or more years	67.0	58.3	63.0	67.5	58.5	60.3	62.6	63.6	56.1

Persons 25 years old and over	9 542	26 158	24 749	59 258	41 952	17 100	205 890	33 692	69 668
Percent:	1.5	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.9	4.7
Less than 5 years of elementary school	67.8	60.8	63.8	68.9	59.7	61.3	63.9	64.6	56.0
High school graduates	16.3	12.1	11.2	10.9	10.3	11.3	12.2	9.3	7.3
4 or more years of college	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2

Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 001	5 495	5 355	11 644	10 724	3 296	49 335	7 268	15 311
Percent:	88.7	71.8	75.7	85.6	73.8	79.4	75.4	74.1	76.8
High school graduates	6.2	3.5	4.1	7.1	3.0	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.6
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 590	2 574	2 600	5 934	4 963	1 528	23 885	3 337	7 339
Percent:	88.7	74.7	74.7	83.0	72.4	75.0	74.2	73.4	76.6
High school graduates	6.7	3.0	4.1	7.2	3.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	4.8
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 411	2 921	2 755	5 710	5 761	1 768	25 450	3 931	7 972
Percent:	88.8	73.8	76.6	88.4	75.0	83.2	76.5	74.8	76.9
High school graduates	5.6	3.9	4.1	6.9	2.9	5.5	5.3	4.4	4.4
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Places—Con.

Marietta city Middletown city Newark city Parma city Springfield city Steubenville city Toledo city Warren city Youngstown city

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 239 218	24 709	194 688	1 019 821	2 155 949	761 414	502 093	303 922	1 045 515	24 709
Labor force	766 218	15 097	120 501	630 620	1 339 909	473 627	309 851	184 194	648 852	15 097
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	61.1	61.9	61.8	62.1	62.2	61.7	60.6	62.1	61.1
Armed Forces	675	22	107	546	1 262	9 003	271	108	571	22
Civilian labor force	765 543	15 075	120 394	630 074	1 338 647	464 624	309 580	184 086	648 281	15 075
Employed	711 878	13 703	113 078	585 097	1 239 665	424 508	284 477	169 853	603 827	13 703
Unemployed	53 665	1 372	7 316	44 977	98 982	40 116	25 103	14 233	44 454	1 372
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	9.1	6.1	7.1	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.7	6.9	9.1
Not in labor force	473 000	9 612	74 187	389 201	816 040	287 787	192 242	119 728	396 663	9 612
Inmate of institution	17 436	261	2 040	15 135	21 324	9 919	4 314	4 780	15 406	261
Female, 16 years and over	657 645	12 803	103 655	541 187	1 143 024	401 198	263 888	160 225	555 988	12 803
Labor force	320 750	5 910	49 946	264 894	560 102	198 980	126 902	73 706	273 356	5 910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8	46.2	48.2	48.9	49.0	49.6	48.1	46.0	49.2	46.2
Armed Forces	81	9	9	63	195	958	29	20	76	9
Civilian labor force	320 669	5 901	49 937	264 831	559 907	198 022	126 873	73 686	273 280	5 901
Employed	298 343	5 295	47 030	246 018	522 537	182 345	117 620	67 830	254 585	5 295
Unemployed	22 326	606	2 907	18 813	37 370	15 677	9 253	5 856	18 695	606
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	10.3	5.8	7.1	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.9	6.8	10.3
Not in labor force	336 895	6 893	53 709	276 293	582 922	202 218	136 986	86 519	282 632	6 893
Inmate of institution	9 995	174	1 330	8 491	12 646	5 432	2 703	2 821	8 630	174
Male, 16 to 19 years	64 317	1 317	9 855	53 145	103 506	38 322	25 918	14 949	53 417	1 317
Employed	28 226	479	4 777	22 970	44 894	15 636	11 380	6 401	23 971	479
Unemployed	5 212	158	799	4 255	8 926	3 914	2 217	1 457	4 202	158
Not in labor force	30 818	680	4 272	25 866	49 637	18 475	12 295	7 084	25 205	680
Male, 20 to 24 years	78 317	1 247	11 630	65 440	125 143	44 411	31 820	16 565	64 421	1 247
Employed	56 341	986	9 369	45 986	90 050	30 623	22 518	12 427	47 497	986
Unemployed	8 322	179	1 074	7 069	15 492	5 777	3 867	2 300	6 753	179
Not in labor force	13 510	82	1 158	12 270	19 352	6 646	5 393	1 832	10 045	82
Male, 25 to 54 years	301 991	6 158	47 921	247 912	517 605	191 269	122 359	73 877	254 293	6 158
Employed	266 701	5 479	42 796	218 426	455 543	159 295	106 945	65 901	224 206	5 479
Unemployed	15 688	379	2 218	13 091	31 219	13 204	8 582	3 958	13 012	379
Not in labor force	19 223	289	2 853	16 081	30 099	12 510	6 658	3 943	16 755	289
Male, 55 to 64 years	70 452	1 653	10 878	57 921	143 587	46 700	31 227	20 160	59 706	1 653
Employed	50 331	1 184	7 414	41 733	104 788	29 928	22 202	14 520	42 875	1 184
Unemployed	1 611	35	267	1 309	4 865	1 320	998	571	1 354	35
Not in labor force	18 500	432	3 189	14 879	33 909	15 339	8 027	5 069	15 467	432
Male, 65 years and over	66 496	1 531	10 749	54 216	123 084	39 514	26 881	18 146	57 690	1 531
Employed	11 936	280	1 692	9 964	21 853	6 681	3 812	2 774	10 693	280
Unemployed	506	15	51	440	1 110	224	186	91	438	15
Not in labor force	54 054	1 236	9 006	43 812	100 121	32 599	22 883	15 281	46 559	1 236
Female, 16 to 19 years	63 833	1 232	9 914	52 687	103 205	38 121	25 735	14 163	52 235	1 232
Employed	25 604	376	4 216	21 012	43 319	14 561	10 564	5 667	21 419	376
Unemployed	3 866	96	522	3 248	6 320	3 047	1 570	988	3 124	96
Not in labor force	34 345	757	5 176	28 412	53 538	20 426	13 593	7 497	27 674	757
Female, 20 to 24 years	82 463	1 285	12 385	68 793	131 291	47 064	33 241	17 657	67 901	1 285
Employed	51 412	681	8 384	42 347	83 007	28 194	20 726	10 504	43 363	681
Unemployed	4 992	110	550	4 332	8 234	3 456	2 096	1 386	4 272	110
Not in labor force	26 037	488	3 449	22 100	40 016	15 149	10 412	5 763	20 244	488
Female, 25 to 54 years	319 719	6 405	50 180	263 134	554 037	202 433	127 559	78 851	269 936	6 405
Employed	181 498	3 416	27 892	150 190	315 433	115 538	70 442	41 829	154 770	3 416
Unemployed	11 801	345	1 535	9 921	19 570	8 135	4 793	3 112	9 795	345
Not in labor force	126 382	2 644	20 746	102 992	218 908	78 192	52 310	33 905	105 338	2 644
Female, 55 to 64 years	82 608	1 715	13 450	67 443	162 920	52 528	35 570	22 691	70 954	1 715
Employed	32 052	651	5 272	26 129	66 996	19 876	13 421	8 261	28 037	651
Unemployed	1 330	37	254	1 039	2 544	848	620	281	1 208	37
Not in labor force	49 223	1 027	7 924	40 272	93 373	31 766	21 529	14 149	41 706	1 027
Female, 65 years and over	109 022	2 166	17 726	89 130	191 571	61 052	41 783	26 863	94 962	2 166
Employed	7 777	171	1 266	6 340	13 782	4 176	2 467	1 569	6 996	171
Unemployed	337	18	46	273	702	191	174	89	296	18
Not in labor force	100 908	1 977	16 414	82 517	177 087	56 685	39 142	25 205	87 670	1 977
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	657 645	12 803	103 655	541 187	1 143 024	401 198	263 888	160 225	555 988	12 803
With own children under 6 years	106 218	2 351	17 747	86 120	163 146	62 798	38 427	24 272	89 201	2 351
In labor force	45 621	1 004	7 309	37 308	64 321	28 284	15 722	9 697	38 798	1 004
With own children 6 to 17 years only	129 388	2 856	20 973	105 559	218 558	83 964	51 478	32 080	108 702	2 856
In labor force	77 369	1 807	12 402	63 160	130 014	51 996	29 776	17 854	65 194	1 807
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	361 150	8 108	58 868	294 174	618 454	232 037	147 221	95 461	302 141	8 108
In labor force	170 205	3 797	27 350	139 058	286 114	111 763	66 722	41 343	143 029	3 797
With own children under 6 years	87 406	2 091	15 162	70 153	132 828	51 087	31 883	20 982	72 735	2 091
In labor force	35 520	839	5 963	28 718	49 625	21 920	12 435	7 793	29 937	839
With own children 6 to 17 years only	103 913	2 489	17 279	84 145	173 254	67 221	41 710	26 836	86 621	2 489
In labor force	57 792	1 523	9 439	46 830	96 297	39 187	22 389	13 799	48 263	1 523
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	711 878	13 703	113 078	585 097	1 239 665	474 508	284 477	169 853	503 827	13 703
Private wage and salary workers	577 229	11 032	93 036	473 161	1 015 772	328 299	231 239	142 137	489 907	11 032
Employees of own corporation	11 361	243	1 706	9 412	25 943	7 026	5 299	2 962	9 939	243
Federal government workers	20 461	255	4 454	15 752	32 348	26 750	4 625	2 458	18 701	255
State government workers	23 915	267	3 025	20 623	23 894	9 636	11 006	3 336	17 939	267
Local government workers	54 551	1 092	6 410	47 049	113 693	37 112	25 077	12 928	46 649	1 092
Self-employed workers	33 694	947	5 804	26 943	50 242	21 277	11 738	8 312	28 861	947
In agriculture	2 566	203	577	1 789	3 222	3 656	779	835	1 995	203
Unpaid family workers	2 028	110	349	1 569	3 716	1 434	792	682	1 770	110
In agriculture	288	38	72	178	369	330	71	152	264	38
Employed females 16 years and over	298 343	5 295	47 030	246 018	522 537	182 345	117 620	67 830	254 585	5 295
Private wage and salary workers	237 035	4 068	37 742	195 225	419 221	138 884	91 938	54 942	202 916	4 068
Employees of own corporation	1 909	44	272	1 593	4 166	1 240	867	571	1 692	44
Federal government workers	8 777	120	2 386	6 271	12 829	10 584	2 000	881	8 076	120
State government workers	13 156	148	1 727							

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	194 688	826 118	1 455 508	827 233	624 360	193 703	223 442	70 361	46 625	116 476
Labor force.....	120 501	513 254	906 244	535 522	391 186	117 366	122 515	37 750	24 057	60 708
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.9	62.1	62.3	64.7	62.7	60.6	52.5	53.7	51.6	52.1
Armed Forces.....	107	442	854	1 477	8 537	104	210	79	12	119
Civilian labor force.....	120 394	512 812	905 390	534 045	382 649	117 262	122 305	37 671	24 045	60 589
Employed.....	113 078	477 046	843 748	503 648	349 704	108 051	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856
Unemployed.....	7 316	35 766	61 642	30 397	32 945	9 211	11 452	4 089	2 630	4 733
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.1	7.0	6.8	5.7	8.6	7.9	9.4	10.9	10.9	7.8
Not in labor force.....	74 187	312 864	549 264	291 711	233 174	76 337	110 947	32 611	22 568	55 768
Inmate of institution.....	2 040	13 105	14 785	14 976	7 965	2 030	2 770	1 117	493	1 160
Female, 16 years and over	103 655	439 530	775 677	433 414	328 458	101 657	123 420	36 621	24 488	62 311
Labor force.....	49 946	217 500	384 742	233 524	164 872	47 394	45 619	13 307	8 759	23 553
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	48.2	49.5	49.6	53.9	50.2	46.6	37.0	36.3	35.8	37.8
Armed Forces.....	9	58	157	170	925	5	25	—	1	24
Civilian labor force.....	49 937	217 442	384 585	233 354	163 947	47 389	45 594	13 307	8 758	23 529
Employed.....	47 030	202 260	360 846	220 960	150 818	43 758	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922
Unemployed.....	2 907	15 182	23 739	12 394	13 129	3 631	3 609	1 268	734	1 607
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.8	7.0	6.2	5.3	8.0	7.7	7.9	9.5	8.4	6.8
Not in labor force.....	53 709	222 030	390 935	199 890	163 586	54 263	77 801	23 314	15 729	38 758
Inmate of institution.....	1 330	7 126	8 544	6 384	4 229	1 365	1 210	333	601	1 160
Male, 16 to 19 years	9 855	42 245	67 056	43 293	31 466	10 900	11 162	3 352	2 390	5 420
Employed.....	4 777	18 715	29 452	19 086	12 903	4 255	3 696	1 005	882	1 809
Unemployed.....	799	3 245	5 451	3 300	3 128	1 010	1 128	1 005	166	461
Not in labor force.....	4 272	20 253	32 134	20 857	15 146	5 613	6 324	1 846	1 340	3 138
Male, 20 to 24 years	11 630	47 175	81 139	60 854	36 825	13 896	12 998	3 801	2 382	6 815
Employed.....	9 369	37 142	58 955	42 730	25 348	8 844	8 790	2 511	1 687	4 592
Unemployed.....	1 074	5 500	9 539	4 623	4 660	1 569	1 911	729	386	796
Not in labor force.....	1 158	8 805	12 468	13 086	5 501	3 465	2 262	547	300	1 415
Male, 25 to 54 years	47 921	200 214	344 332	210 772	158 294	47 698	56 849	18 306	11 305	27 238
Employed.....	42 796	175 931	303 856	183 308	131 260	42 495	46 563	15 034	8 921	22 608
Unemployed.....	2 218	10 415	18 768	8 801	10 796	2 676	3 986	1 364	1 128	1 494
Not in labor force.....	2 853	13 613	21 232	17 834	10 332	2 468	6 183	1 856	1 256	3 071
Male, 55 to 64 years	10 878	47 175	100 350	42 926	38 066	10 746	14 482	4 151	3 111	7 220
Employed.....	7 414	34 277	74 040	30 615	24 243	7 456	8 170	2 543	1 621	4 006
Unemployed.....	267	1 052	3 326	991	1 044	257	687	195	188	304
Not in labor force.....	3 189	11 846	22 957	11 307	12 688	3 033	5 606	1 400	1 302	2 904
Male, 65 years and over	10 749	45 410	86 954	35 974	31 251	8 906	14 551	4 130	2 949	7 472
Employed.....	1 692	8 721	16 599	6 949	5 132	1 243	1 649	450	280	919
Unemployed.....	51	372	817	288	188	68	131	32	28	71
Not in labor force.....	9 006	36 317	69 538	28 737	25 921	7 495	12 771	3 648	2 641	6 482
Female, 16 to 19 years	9 914	41 089	66 443	42 341	31 182	11 598	10 943	3 217	2 221	5 505
Employed.....	4 216	16 827	28 511	18 411	12 087	4 185	2 950	939	583	1 428
Unemployed.....	522	2 506	3 964	2 294	2 498	742	629	264	104	261
Not in labor force.....	5 176	21 741	33 948	21 629	16 510	6 671	7 364	2 014	1 534	3 816
Female, 20 to 24 years	12 385	54 231	85 313	61 360	38 917	14 562	13 648	3 830	2 546	7 272
Employed.....	8 384	34 298	55 423	39 979	23 464	8 049	6 669	1 895	1 207	3 567
Unemployed.....	550	3 612	4 922	3 074	2 941	720	927	311	183	433
Not in labor force.....	3 449	16 307	24 945	18 253	12 254	5 793	6 041	1 624	1 156	3 261
Female, 25 to 54 years	50 180	213 351	373 709	220 430	167 416	49 783	59 814	18 852	12 187	28 775
Employed.....	27 892	123 462	217 561	137 189	95 885	26 728	26 347	7 739	5 135	13 473
Unemployed.....	1 535	7 915	12 630	6 130	6 848	2 006	2 647	595	367	794
Not in labor force.....	20 746	81 948	143 411	77 011	64 141	21 044	31 703	10 518	6 684	14 501
Female, 55 to 64 years	13 450	55 789	114 486	49 244	42 678	11 654	17 028	4 745	3 473	8 810
Employed.....	5 272	22 114	48 824	20 719	16 094	4 015	4 915	1 236	908	2 771
Unemployed.....	254	917	1 723	689	690	122	236	81	61	94
Not in labor force.....	7 924	32 755	63 932	27 827	25 856	7 517	11 871	3 428	2 504	5 939
Female, 65 years and over	17 726	75 070	135 726	60 039	48 265	14 060	21 987	5 977	4 061	11 949
Employed.....	1 266	5 559	10 527	4 662	3 288	781	1 104	230	191	683
Unemployed.....	46	232	500	207	152	41	61	17	19	25
Not in labor force.....	16 414	69 279	124 699	55 170	44 825	13 238	20 822	5 730	3 851	11 241
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	103 655	439 530	775 677	433 414	328 458	101 657	123 420	36 621	24 488	62 311
With own children under 6 years.....	17 747	69 103	105 637	68 055	51 500	17 017	19 722	6 530	4 373	8 819
In labor force.....	7 309	30 485	41 286	32 784	23 304	6 823	6 695	2 116	1 355	3 224
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	20 973	84 873	144 662	83 075	68 659	20 686	24 866	7 723	5 193	11 950
In labor force.....	12 402	50 985	87 514	53 453	42 552	12 175	11 425	3 300	2 378	5 747
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	58 868	235 165	408 991	230 255	189 192	59 009	75 000	23 728	15 572	35 700
In labor force.....	27 350	111 882	191 942	120 932	91 740	27 176	27 282	8 379	5 499	13 404
With own children under 6 years.....	15 162	55 482	84 780	54 616	41 749	14 671	17 270	5 824	3 864	7 582
In labor force.....	5 963	23 135	31 465	25 193	17 970	5 583	5 628	1 833	1 158	2 637
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	17 279	66 853	112 535	64 624	54 632	17 292	21 093	6 757	4 412	9 924
In labor force.....	9 439	37 301	63 963	39 197	31 853	9 529	8 920	2 703	1 874	4 343
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	113 078	477 046	843 748	503 648	349 704	108 051	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856
Private wage and salary workers.....	93 036	385 839	691 691	378 085	270 725	87 322	87 625	28 016	17 053	42 556
Employees of own corporation.....	1 706	7 990	18 633	8 747	5 993	1 422	2 054	678	254	1 122
Federal government workers.....	4 454	13 992	25 274	16 073	22 449	1 760	3 188	676	454	2 058
State government workers.....	3 025	14 647	11 834	44 858	8 181	5 976	5 628	884	660	4 984
Local government workers.....	6 410	39 147	78 382	38 719	30 658	7 902	8 705	2 196	2 190	4 319
Self-employed workers.....	5 804	22 110	34 023	24 483	16 649	4 833	5 311	1 710	1 031	2 570
In agriculture.....	577	1 218	1 812	3 243	2 488	571	311	112	93	106
Unpaid family workers.....	349	1 311	2 544	1 430	1 042	258	396	100	27	269
In agriculture.....	72	154	228	287	209	24	36	15	4	17
Employed females 16 years and over	47 030	202 260	360 846	220 960	150 818	43 758	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922
Private wage and salary workers.....	37 742	161 106	291 785	163 308	114 841	34 119	30 675	9 398	5 859	15 418
Employees of own corporation.....	272	1 376	2 988	1 559	974	217	462	177	41	244
Federal government workers.....	2 386	5 570	10 187	5 788	8 885	701	1 281	245	189	847
State government workers.....	1 727	8 228	6 520	23 950	4 420	3 053	3 192	470	356	2 366
Local government workers.....	3 617	20 953	42 811	21 350	17 411	4 463	5 127	1 364	1 340	2 423
Self-employed workers.....	1 332	5 374	7 640	5 618	4 465	1 207	1 399	475	256	668
Unpaid family workers.....	226	1 029	1 903	946	796	215	311	87	24	200

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	159 203	198 348	97 574	90 198
Labor force	99 509	123 814	60 245	55 721
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	62.4	61.7	61.8
Armed Forces	59	137	45	121
Civilian labor force	99 450	123 677	60 200	55 600
Employed	90 779	111 440	55 230	51 697
Unemployed	8 671	12 237	4 970	3 903
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	9.9	8.3	7.0
Not in labor force	59 694	74 534	37 329	34 477
Inmate of institution	2 761	2 225	2 977	944

Female, 16 years and over	83 186	103 459	50 125	46 898
Labor force	40 378	48 458	24 586	22 377
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	46.8	49.0	47.7
Armed Forces	16	9	—	10
Civilian labor force	40 362	48 449	24 586	22 367
Employed	37 049	44 071	22 703	20 827
Unemployed	3 313	4 378	1 883	1 540
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	9.0	7.7	6.9
Not in labor force	42 808	55 001	25 539	24 521
Inmate of institution	1 621	1 399	596	588

Male, 16 to 19 years	8 268	10 532	5 113	4 881
Employed	3 697	4 062	1 896	2 135
Unemployed	878	1 258	580	355
Not in labor force	3 693	5 208	2 637	2 390

Male, 20 to 24 years	9 575	12 184	6 209	5 350
Employed	7 348	8 577	3 944	3 932
Unemployed	1 440	2 086	729	616
Not in labor force	776	1 491	1 532	790

Male, 25 to 54 years	38 233	50 914	24 762	22 773
Employed	33 811	44 742	21 600	20 485
Unemployed	2 669	3 869	1 478	1 206
Not in labor force	1 752	2 209	1 647	985

Male, 55 to 64 years	10 018	12 010	5 987	5 391
Employed	7 163	8 546	4 119	3 596
Unemployed	308	539	244	142
Not in labor force	2 547	2 925	1 620	1 653

Male, 65 years and over	9 923	9 249	5 378	4 905
Employed	1 711	1 442	968	722
Unemployed	63	107	56	44
Not in labor force	8 149	7 700	4 354	4 138

Female, 16 to 19 years	8 256	11 027	4 572	4 950
Employed	3 546	4 244	1 926	1 827
Unemployed	629	786	417	275
Not in labor force	4 081	5 997	2 229	2 848

Female, 20 to 24 years	9 525	12 737	5 249	5 172
Employed	5 949	6 858	3 147	3 216
Unemployed	836	1 216	427	324
Not in labor force	2 740	4 659	1 675	1 632

Female, 25 to 54 years	39 264	52 769	25 744	23 749
Employed	22 202	27 430	14 662	13 182
Unemployed	1 650	2 147	880	804
Not in labor force	15 396	23 187	10 202	9 753

Female, 55 to 64 years	10 991	12 864	6 479	5 667
Employed	4 293	4 751	2 474	2 076
Unemployed	138	201	126	107
Not in labor force	6 560	7 912	3 879	3 484

Female, 65 years and over	15 150	14 062	8 081	7 360
Employed	1 059	788	494	526
Unemployed	60	28	33	30
Not in labor force	14 031	13 246	7 554	6 804

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	83 186	103 459	50 125	46 898
With own children under 6 years	15 330	19 082	7 926	7 475
In labor force	7 421	7 313	3 602	3 192
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 538	22 418	10 621	10 362
In labor force	10 233	12 724	6 464	6 243

Married women 16 years and over, husband present	51 349	62 242	30 835	29 191
In labor force	24 949	27 450	14 777	13 928
With own children under 6 years	13 367	16 165	6 679	6 623
In labor force	6 193	5 725	2 926	2 679
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 267	19 009	8 993	9 051
In labor force	8 443	9 945	5 118	5 204

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	90 779	111 440	55 230	51 697
Private wage and salary workers	73 317	92 842	45 246	39 716
Employees of own corporation	1 728	2 011	806	695
Federal government workers	1 166	2 449	975	2 925
State government workers	2 046	1 054	1 072	1 140
Local government workers	7 154	10 234	4 679	4 308
Self-employed workers	6 473	4 881	3 016	3 453
In agriculture	2 358	631	488	736
Unpaid family workers	623	380	242	155
In agriculture	227	70	80	27

Employed females 16 years and over	37 049	44 071	22 703	20 827
Private wage and salary workers	29 778	35 498	18 690	16 029
Employees of own corporation	250	311	118	85
Federal government workers	372	642	250	831
State government workers	983	577	399	556
Local government workers	4 143	5 834	2 563	2 446
Self-employed workers	1 322	1 219	637	837
Unpaid family workers	451	301	164	128

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				Steuersville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
159 203	198 348	97 574	90 198	121 495	47 668	73 827	137 054	124 556	70 134	54 422
99 509	123 814	60 245	55 721	70 104	27 976	42 128	82 441	66 783	37 092	29 691
62.5	62.4	61.7	61.8	57.7	58.7	57.1	60.2	53.6	52.9	54.6
59	137	45	121	79	46	33	466	51	22	29
99 450	123 677	60 200	55 600	70 025	27 930	42 095	81 975	66 732	37 070	29 662
90 779	111 440	55 230	51 697	64 595	25 700	38 895	74 804	61 772	34 078	27 694
8 671	12 237	4 970	3 903	5 430	2 230	3 200	7 171	4 960	2 992	1 968
8.7	9.9	8.3	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.6	8.7	7.4	8.1	6.6
59 694	74 534	37 329	34 477	51 391	19 692	31 699	54 613	57 773	33 042	24 731
2 761	2 225	2 977	944	1 050	447	603	1 954	869	578	291
83 186	103 459	50 125	46 898	64 174	24 765	39 409	72 740	65 453	37 007	28 446
40 378	48 458	24 586	22 377	27 100	10 523	16 577	34 108	23 581	13 165	10 416
48.5	46.8	49.0	47.7	42.2	42.5	42.1	46.9	36.0	35.6	36.6
16	9	—	10	—	—	—	33	10	10	—
40 362	48 449	24 586	22 367	27 100	10 523	16 577	34 075	23 571	13 155	10 416
37 049	44 071	22 703	20 827	25 306	9 831	15 475	31 527	21 750	12 163	9 587
3 313	4 378	1 883	1 540	1 794	692	1 102	2 548	1 821	992	829
8.2	9.0	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.0
42 808	55 001	25 539	24 521	37 074	14 242	22 832	38 632	41 872	23 842	18 030
1 621	1 399	596	588	708	311	397	1 203	548	353	195
8 268	10 532	5 113	4 881	5 967	2 467	3 500	6 856	5 936	3 253	2 683
3 697	4 062	1 896	2 135	2 136	930	1 206	2 733	2 007	1 083	924
878	1 258	580	355	471	174	297	786	620	308	312
3 693	5 208	2 637	2 390	3 358	1 361	1 997	3 329	3 309	1 862	1 447
9 575	12 184	6 209	5 350	6 813	2 976	3 837	7 586	6 722	3 613	3 109
7 348	8 577	3 944	3 932	4 837	2 171	2 666	5 275	4 774	2 528	2 246
1 440	2 086	729	616	1 191	486	705	1 117	1 002	452	381
776	1 491	1 532	790	767	301	466	1 145	909	621	457
38 233	50 914	24 762	22 773	29 669	11 559	18 110	32 975	29 656	16 447	13 209
33 811	44 742	21 600	20 485	26 244	10 212	16 032	28 035	26 790	14 603	12 187
2 669	3 869	1 478	1 206	1 707	736	971	2 408	1 304	937	367
1 721	2 209	1 647	985	1 665	585	1 080	2 178	1 558	907	651
10 018	12 010	5 987	5 391	7 296	2 966	4 330	8 634	8 513	4 891	3 622
7 163	8 546	4 119	3 596	4 922	2 074	2 848	5 685	5 605	3 216	2 389
308	539	244	142	224	115	109	276	148	108	40
2 547	2 925	1 620	1 653	2 150	777	1 373	2 651	2 760	1 567	1 193
9 923	9 249	5 378	4 905	7 576	2 935	4 641	8 263	8 276	4 923	3 353
1 711	1 442	968	722	1 150	482	668	1 549	1 545	485	361
63	107	56	44	43	27	16	36	65	26	39
8 149	7 700	4 354	4 138	6 377	2 426	3 951	6 678	7 365	4 412	2 953
8 256	11 027	4 572	4 950	5 909	2 384	3 525	6 939	5 990	3 307	2 683
3 546	4 244	1 926	1 827	2 179	913	1 266	2 474	1 676	905	771
629	786	417	275	342	136	206	549	303	179	124
4 081	5 997	2 229	2 848	3 388	1 335	2 053	3 916	4 011	2 223	1 788
9 525	12 737	5 249	5 172	6 949	2 749	4 200	8 147	7 065	3 843	3 222
5 949	6 858	3 147	3 216	3 977	1 599	2 378	4 730	3 453	1 880	1 573
836	1 216	427	324	462	179	283	515	447	214	233
2 740	4 659	1 675	1 632	2 510	971	1 539	2 895	3 165	1 749	1 416
39 264	52 769	25 744	23 749	31 325	12 218	19 107	35 017	30 575	16 930	13 645
22 202	27 430	14 662	13 182	15 586	6 027	9 559	19 653	13 002	7 229	5 773
1 650	2 147	880	804	1 875	333	542	1 287	928	506	422
15 396	23 187	10 202	9 753	14 864	5 858	9 006	14 051	16 635	9 185	7 450
10 991	12 864	6 479	5 667	8 414	3 188	5 226	9 850	10 322	6 107	4 215
4 293	4 751	2 474	2 076	2 744	977	1 767	3 782	2 907	1 723	1 184
138	201	126	107	84	29	35	158	125	84	41
6 560	7 912	3 879	3 484	5 586	2 182	3 404	5 910	7 290	4 300	2 990
15 150	14 062	8 081	7 360	11 577	4 226	7 351	12 787	11 501	6 820	4 681
1 059	788	494	526	820	315	505	888	712	426	286
60	28	33	30	31	15	16	39	18	9	9
14 031	13 246	7 554	6 804	10 726	3 896	6 830	11 860	10 771	6 385	4 386
83 186	103 459	50 125	46 898	64 174	24 765	39 409	72 740	65 453	37 007	28 446
15 330	19 082	7 926	7 475	10 181	4 179	6 002	11 298	9 728	5 398	4 330
7 421	7 313	3 602	3 192	3 896	1 542	2 354	4 980	2 710	1 556	1 254
16 538	22 418	10 621	10 362	13 434	5 244	8 190	15 305	12 643	7 065	5 578
10 233	12 724	6 464	6 243	6 923	2 685	4 238	9 444	5 499	3 151	2 348
51 349	62 242	30 835	29 191	39 666	15 578	24 088	42 845	39 473	21 943	17 530
24 949	27 450	14 777	13 928	16 323	6 342	9 981	20 023	12 842	7 072	5 770
13 367	16 165	6 679	6 623	9 138	3 795	5 343	9 038	8 655	4 712	3 943
6 193	5 725	2 926	2 679	3 300	1 270	2 030	3 950	2 188	1 136	1 052
14 267	19 009	8 993	9 051	11 649	4 563	7 086	12 589	10 701	5 932	4 769
8 443	9 945	5 118	5 204	5 548	2 138	3 410	7 334	4 257	2 449	1 808
90 779	111 440	55 230	51 697	64 595	25 700	38 895	74 804	61 772	34 078	27 694
73 317	92 842	45 246	39 716	50 581	20 483	30 098	57 574	52 133	28 480	23 653
1 728	2 011	806	695	879	416	463	1 033	698	414	284
1 166	2 449	975	2 925	2 480	665	1 815	4 301	828	634	194
2 046	1 054	1 072	1 140	2 713	612	2 101	1 455	1 448	567	881
7 154	10 234	4 679	4 308	5 132	2 276	2 856	6 454	4 743	2 789	1 954
6 473	4 481	3 016	3 453	3 416	1 532	1 884	4 628	2 303	1 396	907
2 358	631	488	736	389	262	127	1 168	250	166	84
623	380	242	155	273	132	141	392	317	212	105
227	70	80	27	54	33	21	121	45	35	10
37 049	44 071	22 703	20 827	25 306	9 831	15 475	31 527	21 750	12 163	9 587
29 778	35 498	18 690	16 029	18 445	7 498	10 947	24 043	16 907	9 424	7 483
250	311	118	85	141	69	72	266	93	43	50
372	642	250	831	1 521	396	1 125	1 699	380	325	55
983	577	399	556	1 319	256	1 063	767	884	333	551
4 143	5 834	2 563	2 446	2 979	1 297	1 882	3 759	2 730	1 570	1 160
1 322	1 219	637	837	838	290	548	977	583	337	246
451	301	164	128	204	94	110	282	266	174	92

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	588 654	95 681	492 973
Labor force	363 813	59 237	304 576
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	61.9	61.8
Armed Forces	389	37	352
Civilian labor force	363 424	59 200	304 224
Employed	323 945	52 195	271 750
Unemployed	39 479	7 005	32 474
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	11.8	10.7
Not in labor force	224 841	36 444	188 397
Inmate of institution	6 394	801	5 593
Female, 16 years and over	309 596	49 075	260 521
Labor force	150 217	22 324	127 893
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	45.5	49.1
Armed Forces	41	12	29
Civilian labor force	150 176	22 312	127 864
Employed	136 000	19 897	116 103
Unemployed	14 176	2 415	11 761
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	10.8	9.2
Not in labor force	159 379	26 751	132 628
Inmate of institution	4 105	472	3 633
Male, 16 to 19 years	30 846	5 529	25 317
Employed	12 701	2 167	10 534
Unemployed	3 887	797	3 090
Not in labor force	14 247	2 565	11 682
Male, 20 to 24 years	38 621	5 621	33 000
Employed	25 225	3 681	21 544
Unemployed	6 810	1 416	5 394
Not in labor force	6 491	512	5 979
Male, 25 to 54 years	142 062	25 359	116 703
Employed	121 056	22 012	99 044
Unemployed	12 531	2 116	10 415
Not in labor force	8 247	1 218	7 029
Male, 55 to 64 years	34 782	5 484	29 298
Employed	23 913	3 814	20 099
Unemployed	1 682	223	1 459
Not in labor force	9 178	1 447	7 731
Male, 65 years and over	32 747	4 613	28 134
Employed	5 050	624	4 426
Unemployed	393	38	355
Not in labor force	27 299	3 951	23 348
Female, 16 to 19 years	31 929	5 358	26 571
Employed	12 313	2 167	10 146
Unemployed	2 581	460	2 121
Not in labor force	17 033	2 731	14 302
Female, 20 to 24 years	40 497	5 741	34 756
Employed	23 907	3 006	20 901
Unemployed	3 243	533	2 710
Not in labor force	13 335	2 190	11 145
Female, 25 to 54 years	146 973	25 601	121 372
Employed	81 705	12 444	69 261
Unemployed	7 334	1 306	6 028
Not in labor force	57 907	11 851	46 056
Female, 55 to 64 years	39 253	5 711	33 542
Employed	14 893	1 858	13 035
Unemployed	788	97	691
Not in labor force	23 572	3 756	19 816
Female, 65 years and over	50 944	6 664	44 280
Employed	3 182	422	2 760
Unemployed	230	19	211
Not in labor force	47 532	6 223	41 309

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	309 596	49 075	260 521
With own children under 6 years	49 902	9 291	40 611
In labor force	21 929	3 381	18 548
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60 973	11 657	49 316
In labor force	36 980	6 479	30 501
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	171 984	30 688	141 296
In labor force	81 677	13 329	68 348
With own children under 6 years	41 391	8 120	33 271
In labor force	17 475	2 853	14 622
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49 399	9 829	39 570
In labor force	28 529	5 221	23 308

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	323 945	52 195	271 750
Private wage and salary workers	258 894	43 048	215 846
Employees of own corporation	5 727	720	5 007
Federal government workers	5 713	571	5 142
State government workers	13 668	1 194	12 474
Local government workers	28 143	4 457	23 686
Self-employed workers	16 182	2 621	13 561
In agriculture	2 547	604	1 943
Unpaid family workers	1 345	304	1 041
In agriculture	250	59	191
Employed females 16 years and over	136 000	19 897	116 103
Private wage and salary workers	105 413	15 341	90 072
Employees of own corporation	826	103	723
Federal government workers	2 058	238	1 820
State government workers	7 802	756	7 046
Local government workers	15 940	2 700	13 240
Self-employed workers	3 811	659	3 152
Unpaid family workers	976	203	773

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
142 892	63 210	79 682	402 953	397 573	187 042			
78 192	34 472	43 720	236 041	241 898	113 737			
54.7	54.5	54.9	58.6	60.8	60.8			
19	—	19	175	195	58			
78 173	34 472	43 701	235 866	241 703	113 679			
71 787	31 623	40 164	209 782	221 571	104 621			
6 386	2 849	3 537	26 084	20 132	9 058			
8.2	8.3	8.1	11.1	8.3	8.0			
64 700	28 738	35 962	166 912	155 675	73 305			
1 575	369	1 206	3 481	3 219	2 923			
76 011	33 426	42 585	213 176	211 555	99 965			
29 972	12 836	17 136	93 713	101 584	47 303			
39.4	38.4	40.2	44.0	48.0	47.3			
—	—	—	26	24	20			
29 972	12 836	17 136	93 687	101 560	47 283			
27 870	11 991	15 879	83 728	93 819	43 599			
2 102	845	1 257	9 959	7 741	3 684			
7.0	6.6	7.3	10.6	7.6	7.8			
46 039	20 590	25 449	119 463	109 971	52 662			
682	237	445	2 196	2 182	1 549			
6 348	2 857	3 491	18 694	19 688	8 817			
2 347	1 044	1 243	7 217	8 486	3 740			
502	227	275	2 099	1 801	933			
3 494	1 526	1 968	9 378	9 390	4 144			
7 826	3 188	4 638	22 133	26 009	10 330			
5 455	2 432	3 023	14 959	18 087	7 633			
1 119	469	650	4 303	3 038	1 533			
1 250	287	963	2 843	4 842	1 158			
14 494	18 329	95 026	92 638	43 772	38 565			
12 624	15 582	81 262	80 500	38 565	38 565			
1 034	1 581	8 130	6 578	2 542	2 542			
836	1 590	5 524	5 442	2 633	2 633			
9 624	5 139	29 143	25 081	12 822	9 289			
6 440	2 853	3 587	19 325	17 644	9 289			
451	249	202	1 402	825	298			
2 727	1 383	1 344	8 405	6 612	3 235			
10 260	4 760	5 500	24 781	22 602	11 336			
1 469	619	850	3 291	3 035	1 795			
27	25	2	191	149	68			
8 764	4 116	4 648	21 299	19 418	9 473			
6 466	2 765	3 701	19 049	19 981	8 562			
2 111	861	1 250	6 554	8 260	3 576			
285	137	148	1 860	1 324	563			
4 070	1 767	2 303	10 635	10 389	4 412			
8 227	3 419	4 808	23 345	27 712	11 443			
4 332	1 795	2 537	13 401	17 386	7 104			
392	169	223	2 264	1 768	896			
3 503	1 455	2 048	7 677	8 551	3 439			
15 102	19 204	101 983	97 787	47 662	47 662			
16 819	7 256	9 563	50 595	54 828	26 316			
1 129	420	709	4 949	2 002	2 002			
16 358	7 426	8 932	46 416	39 014	19 339			
11 353	5 271	6 082	32 980	29 343	14 758			
3 604	1 656	1 948	11 042	11 185	5 479			
267	96	171	691	547	169			
7 482	3 519	3 963	21 247	17 611	9 110			
15 659	6 869	8 790	35 819	36 732	17 540			
1 004	423	581	2 136	2 160	1 124			
23	19	4	195	166	54			
14 626	6 423	8 203	33 488	34 406	16 362			

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	846 299	155 172	691 127	1 351 023	636 873	449 623	77 806	140 093	46 076
Labor force	525 411	95 561	429 850	837 765	416 924	282 353	48 715	74 477	24 874
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	61.6	62.2	62.0	65.5	62.8	62.6	53.2	54.0
Armed Forces	453	74	379	834	731	8 136	27	108	41
Civilian labor force	524 958	95 487	429 471	836 931	416 193	274 217	48 688	74 369	24 833
Employed	490 467	89 658	400 809	779 821	392 762	248 990	44 822	68 284	22 363
Unemployed	34 491	5 829	28 662	57 110	23 431	25 227	3 866	6 085	2 470
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.8	5.6	9.2	7.9	8.2	9.9
Not in labor force	320 888	59 611	261 277	513 258	219 949	167 270	29 091	65 616	21 202
Inmate of institution	11 411	1 910	9 501	14 248	9 568	6 254	824	2 433	1 066
Female, 16 years and over	455 361	83 745	371 616	722 297	336 515	237 803	41 351	76 082	24 259
Labor force	226 228	40 649	185 579	358 659	186 201	120 931	19 943	29 741	9 097
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.7	48.5	49.9	49.7	55.3	50.9	48.2	39.1	37.5
Armed Forces	51	9	42	157	136	859	—	18	—
Civilian labor force	226 177	40 640	185 537	358 502	186 065	120 072	19 943	29 723	9 097
Employed	211 174	38 243	172 931	336 553	176 582	109 960	18 384	27 671	8 295
Unemployed	15 003	2 397	12 606	21 949	9 483	10 112	1 559	2 052	802
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.1	5.1	8.4	7.8	6.9	8.8
Not in labor force	229 133	43 096	186 037	363 638	150 314	116 872	21 408	46 341	15 162
Inmate of institution	7 356	1 252	6 104	8 144	4 496	3 164	559	1 021	248
Male, 16 to 19 years	42 113	7 620	34 493	61 431	32 992	22 289	3 690	6 278	2 074
Employed	19 374	3 781	15 593	26 795	14 647	9 053	1 821	2 290	689
Unemployed	3 256	635	2 621	4 840	2 482	2 361	426	643	326
Not in labor force	19 447	3 204	16 243	29 777	15 849	10 603	1 443	3 333	1 059
Male, 20 to 24 years	52 261	9 425	42 836	75 864	50 186	26 922	4 699	7 980	2 477
Employed	39 025	7 654	31 371	54 893	35 119	18 147	3 553	5 455	1 704
Unemployed	5 253	820	4 433	8 897	3 649	3 457	591	947	362
Not in labor force	7 879	936	6 943	11 905	11 242	4 026	548	1 560	405
Male, 25 to 54 years	200 067	36 792	163 275	315 518	159 127	113 394	19 715	31 847	11 677
Employed	176 808	32 631	144 177	276 869	138 464	91 267	17 369	26 383	9 519
Unemployed	9 633	1 746	7 887	17 589	6 820	8 368	1 159	1 999	850
Not in labor force	13 372	2 373	10 999	20 596	13 451	8 135	1 167	3 412	1 280
Male, 55 to 64 years	48 321	8 743	39 578	94 124	31 886	27 474	4 497	8 884	2 733
Employed	35 026	5 961	29 065	69 263	22 749	17 185	3 123	5 362	1 808
Unemployed	998	206	792	3 084	758	792	92	377	118
Not in labor force	12 289	2 568	9 721	21 752	8 366	9 418	1 282	3 138	800
Male, 65 years and over	48 176	8 847	39 329	81 789	26 167	21 741	3 854	9 022	2 856
Employed	9 060	1 388	7 672	15 448	5 201	3 378	572	1 123	348
Unemployed	348	25	323	751	239	137	39	67	12
Not in labor force	38 768	7 434	31 334	65 590	20 727	18 216	3 243	7 832	2 496
Female, 16 to 19 years	42 020	7 781	34 239	61 110	32 508	22 153	3 752	6 499	2 056
Employed	17 555	3 425	14 130	26 329	14 458	8 734	1 626	2 037	720
Unemployed	2 578	425	2 153	3 658	1 701	1 842	268	348	145
Not in labor force	21 880	3 931	17 949	31 103	16 342	11 490	1 858	4 114	1 191
Female, 20 to 24 years	56 539	10 232	46 307	79 967	51 302	28 740	5 241	8 518	2 403
Employed	36 864	6 996	29 868	51 975	33 974	17 602	3 161	4 507	1 300
Unemployed	3 509	481	3 028	4 568	2 438	2 309	287	525	182
Not in labor force	16 158	2 753	13 405	23 401	14 856	8 587	1 793	3 475	921
Female, 25 to 54 years	215 190	38 915	176 275	344 713	168 671	121 225	20 810	34 044	12 032
Employed	126 443	22 159	104 284	202 006	107 937	69 673	11 472	16 745	5 237
Unemployed	7 694	1 208	6 486	11 651	4 636	5 341	930	974	385
Not in labor force	81 020	15 541	65 479	130 949	56 011	45 719	8 408	16 324	6 410
Female, 55 to 64 years	59 434	11 220	48 214	107 960	37 692	31 015	5 045	11 492	3 374
Employed	24 093	4 549	19 544	46 283	16 463	11 594	1 746	3 571	869
Unemployed	987	242	745	1 603	555	535	60	170	73
Not in labor force	34 351	6 429	27 922	60 067	20 666	18 850	3 239	7 745	2 432
Female, 65 years and over	82 178	15 597	66 581	128 547	46 342	34 668	6 503	15 529	4 394
Employed	6 219	1 114	5 105	9 960	3 750	2 357	379	811	169
Unemployed	235	41	194	469	153	85	14	35	17
Not in labor force	75 724	14 442	61 282	118 118	42 439	32 226	6 110	14 683	4 208
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	455 361	83 745	371 616	722 297	336 515	237 803	41 351	76 082	24 259
With own children under 6 years	69 664	13 911	55 753	96 065	51 207	36 526	7 642	10 282	3 958
In labor force	30 859	5 913	24 946	37 565	25 055	16 721	3 423	3 931	1 401
With own children 6 to 17 years only	84 271	15 916	68 355	131 872	60 751	48 818	7 959	13 500	4 812
In labor force	51 196	9 490	41 706	79 939	39 748	30 341	4 594	6 746	2 133
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	234 688	45 263	189 425	372 753	167 865	131 121	24 153	42 153	15 261
In labor force	111 593	21 161	90 432	174 830	90 133	63 616	11 313	16 337	5 575
With own children under 6 years	55 217	11 609	43 608	75 919	39 567	28 564	6 426	8 662	3 477
In labor force	23 114	4 712	18 402	28 195	18 657	12 493	2 749	3 194	1 216
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65 139	12 717	52 422	100 928	44 924	37 542	6 354	10 852	4 086
In labor force	36 455	6 946	29 509	57 360	27 582	21 835	3 376	4 952	1 686
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	490 467	89 658	400 809	779 821	392 762	248 990	44 822	68 284	22 363
Private wage and salary workers	398 425	74 369	324 056	640 975	293 841	192 766	38 297	53 806	18 862
Employees of own corporation	8 038	1 287	6 751	16 488	6 477	4 183	635	1 492	528
Federal government workers	16 308	3 787	12 521	24 414	13 377	18 790	738	1 984	410
State government workers	15 690	2 360	13 330	11 281	39 564	5 769	843	3 683	490
Local government workers	37 384	4 859	32 525	72 111	29 101	21 670	3 378	5 485	1 484
Self-employed workers	21 412	4 037	17 375	29 009	16 031	9 456	1 502	3 073	1 043
In agriculture	599	127	472	691	569	276	37	90	27
Unpaid family workers	1 248	246	1 002	2 031	848	539	64	253	74
In agriculture	77	17	60	53	66	27	—	7	2
Employed females 16 years and over	211 174	38 243	172 931	336 553	176 582	109 960	18 384	27 671	8 295
Private wage and salary workers	169 172	30 989	138 183	272 892	129 772	83 594	15 555	20 452	6 660
Employees of own corporation	1 320	185	1 135	2 668	1 173	644	95	348	130
Federal government workers	7 040	2 054	4 986	9 892	4 980	7 601	311	818	140
State government workers	8 942	1 370	7 572	6 260	21 297	3 180	369	2 137	251
Local government workers	19 779	2 678	17 101	39 387	16 000	12 388	1 702	3 198	887
Self-employed workers	5 275	990	4 285	6 570	3 982	2 773	391	850	283
Unpaid family workers	966	162	804	1 552	551	424	56	216	74

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over									
25 300	68 717	51 194	162 304	59 647	67 498	38 843	48 717	5 504	43 213
Labor force	13 238	36 365	31 044	101 400	36 177	40 419	27 683	3 404	24 279
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.3	60.6	62.5	60.7	59.9	60.1	56.8	61.8	56.2
Armed Forces	1	41	135	24	36	87	28	14	14
Civilian labor force	13 237	36 299	31 003	101 265	36 153	40 383	27 655	3 390	24 265
Employed	11 912	34 009	27 511	90 889	32 898	36 500	25 554	3 139	22 415
Unemployed	1 325	2 290	3 492	10 376	3 255	3 883	2 101	251	1 850
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	6.3	11.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	7.6	7.4	7.6
Not in labor force	12 062	32 352	20 150	60 904	23 470	27 079	21 034	2 100	18 934
Inmate of institution	462	905	1 196	1 735	2 552	486	365	—	365
Female, 16 years and over									
13 826	37 997	27 348	85 202	30 634	35 859	20 893	26 682	2 971	23 711
Labor force	5 224	15 420	13 005	39 733	15 178	16 126	11 674	1 453	10 221
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.8	40.6	47.6	46.6	49.5	45.0	43.8	48.9	43.1
Armed Forces	1	17	9	—	11	10	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	5 223	15 403	12 989	39 724	15 178	16 115	11 674	1 453	10 221
Employed	4 815	14 561	11 828	35 934	13 957	14 601	10 879	1 377	9 502
Unemployed	408	842	1 161	3 790	1 221	1 514	795	76	719
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	5.5	8.9	9.5	8.0	9.4	6.8	5.2	7.0
Not in labor force	8 602	22 577	14 343	45 469	15 456	19 733	15 008	1 518	13 490
Inmate of institution	320	453	519	1 136	304	318	212	—	212
Male, 16 to 19 years									
1 142	3 062	2 522	8 131	3 085	3 195	1 751	2 119	237	1 882
Employed	462	1 139	975	3 128	1 169	1 193	756	103	653
Unemployed	84	233	394	1 064	356	410	162	21	141
Not in labor force	596	1 678	1 153	3 935	1 560	1 586	1 201	113	1 088
Male, 20 to 24 years									
1 304	4 199	3 133	9 569	4 333	3 899	2 261	2 547	286	2 261
Employed	940	2 811	2 137	6 974	2 480	2 927	1 760	171	1 501
Unemployed	195	390	602	1 687	488	613	298	60	413
Not in labor force	169	986	394	880	1 362	352	393	46	347
Male, 25 to 54 years									
5 656	14 514	11 972	41 816	14 453	17 090	9 062	10 987	1 302	9 685
Employed	4 649	12 215	9 837	36 613	12 157	14 867	9 655	1 181	8 474
Unemployed	508	641	1 142	3 277	983	1 245	503	70	520
Not in labor force	499	1 633	968	1 832	1 296	966	729	46	683
Male, 55 to 64 years									
1 762	4 389	3 281	10 027	3 745	4 057	2 435	3 071	380	2 691
Employed	916	2 638	2 268	7 123	2 529	2 483	2 114	280	1 834
Unemployed	114	145	165	467	156	92	70	24	46
Not in labor force	732	1 606	848	2 437	1 056	1 482	887	76	811
Male, 65 years and over									
1 610	4 556	2 938	7 559	3 397	3 398	2 441	3 311	328	2 983
Employed	130	645	466	1 117	606	429	478	27	451
Unemployed	16	39	28	91	9	34	11	—	11
Not in labor force	1 464	3 872	2 444	6 351	2 740	2 960	2 816	301	2 515
Female, 16 to 19 years									
1 216	3 227	2 541	8 650	2 588	3 436	1 857	2 208	249	1 959
Employed	367	950	1 044	3 369	1 101	1 238	893	112	781
Unemployed	57	146	210	659	268	317	156	—	156
Not in labor force	792	2 131	1 287	4 622	1 219	1 881	1 159	137	1 022
Female, 20 to 24 years									
1 426	4 689	3 261	10 390	3 405	4 422	2 432	2 739	340	2 399
Employed	674	2 533	1 847	5 593	2 038	2 375	1 707	260	1 447
Unemployed	131	212	294	1 054	338	343	216	23	193
Not in labor force	621	1 933	1 120	3 739	1 029	1 698	816	57	759
Female, 25 to 54 years									
6 395	15 617	12 747	43 540	15 090	18 082	9 610	12 077	1 429	10 648
Employed	3 068	8 440	7 135	22 471	8 890	9 222	6 399	836	5 563
Unemployed	182	407	584	1 875	490	796	345	41	304
Not in labor force	3 144	6 770	5 012	19 189	5 710	8 059	5 333	552	4 781
Female, 55 to 64 years									
2 127	5 991	3 706	10 811	4 156	4 452	2 836	3 969	458	3 511
Employed	578	2 124	1 431	3 857	1 642	1 501	1 500	148	1 352
Unemployed	38	59	55	180	94	44	55	5	50
Not in labor force	1 511	3 802	2 220	6 774	2 420	2 907	2 414	305	2 109
Female, 65 years and over									
2 662	8 473	5 093	11 811	5 395	5 467	4 158	5 689	495	5 194
Employed	128	514	371	644	286	265	380	21	359
Unemployed	—	18	18	22	31	14	23	7	16
Not in labor force	2 534	7 941	4 704	11 145	5 078	5 188	5 286	467	4 819
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over									
13 826	37 997	27 348	85 202	30 634	35 859	20 893	26 682	2 971	23 711
With own children under 6 years	2 157	4 167	5 060	16 090	4 624	6 086	3 215	3 580	3 095
In labor force	765	1 765	2 330	6 204	2 165	2 138	1 340	1 653	1 369
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 526	6 162	5 038	17 977	6 000	8 092	4 946	614	4 332
In labor force	1 299	3 314	3 094	10 093	3 764	4 829	2 657	350	2 307
Married women 16 years and over, husband present									
7 901	18 991	14 988	51 000	17 517	21 933	11 930	15 028	1 799	13 229
In labor force	2 981	7 781	6 939	22 288	8 334	9 404	6 445	850	5 595
With own children under 6 years	1 795	3 390	3 875	13 417	3 667	5 086	3 031	418	2 613
In labor force	613	1 365	1 675	4 785	1 661	1 674	1 023	228	1 150
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 007	4 759	3 894	15 052	4 749	6 538	4 074	489	3 585
In labor force	966	2 300	2 207	7 739	2 726	3 630	1 969	235	1 734
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over									
11 912	34 009	27 511	90 889	32 898	36 500	21 418	25 554	3 139	22 415
Private wage and salary workers	9 534	25 410	22 892	76 168	27 398	30 614	19 906	2 590	17 316
Employees of own corporation	150	814	483	1 619	475	395	388	53	335
Federal government workers	243	1 331	425	1 952	613	605	1 181	155	1 026
State government workers	335	2 858	797	825	608	575	1 168	66	1 102
Local government workers	1 300	2 701	2 145	8 492	2 807	3 160	1 940	192	1 748
Self-employed workers	490	1 540	1 165	3 154	1 391	1 478	1 292	129	1 163
In agriculture	13	50	60	195	9	66	47	—	47
Unpaid family workers	10	169	87	298	81	68	67	7	60
In agriculture	—	5	—	21	—	16	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over									
4 815	14 561	11 828	35 934	13 957	14 601	8 916	10 879	1 377	9 502
Private wage and salary workers	3 536	10 256	9 756	29 052	11 633	11 699	7 926	1 106	6 820
Employees of own corporation	23	195	46	280	83	81	82	19	63
Federal government workers	113	565	146	541	189	258	737	108	629
State government workers	208	1 678	386	446	196	289	599	30	569
Local government workers	820	1 491	1 145	4 790	1 513	1 925	1 184	100	1 084
Self-employed workers	128	439	322	882	350	367	366	26	340
Unpaid family workers	10	132	73	223	76	63	67	7	60

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	40 016	3 955	36 061	65 532	60 965	35 052	328	25 585	363 497	9 863	353 634
Labor force	21 618	2 324	19 294	37 519	33 254	18 873	168	14 213	225 415	6 486	218 929
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	58.8	53.5	57.3	54.5	53.8	51.2	55.6	62.0	65.8	61.9
Armed Forces	45	—	45	90	10	10	—	—	208	—	208
Civilian labor force	21 573	2 324	19 249	37 429	33 244	18 863	168	14 213	225 207	6 486	218 721
Employed	19 673	2 095	17 578	33 630	30 889	17 425	156	13 308	199 976	5 757	194 219
Unemployed	1 900	229	1 671	3 799	2 355	1 438	12	905	25 231	729	24 502
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	9.9	8.7	10.1	7.1	7.6	7.1	6.4	11.2	11.2	11.2
Not in labor force	18 398	1 631	16 767	28 013	27 711	16 179	160	11 372	138 082	3 377	134 705
Inmate of institution	238	—	238	1 420	612	510	—	102	3 879	—	3 879
Female, 16 years and over	21 639	2 070	19 569	35 938	32 729	19 001	179	13 549	192 965	5 022	187 943
Labor force	8 648	893	7 755	16 341	12 652	7 354	66	5 232	95 319	2 519	92 800
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	43.1	39.6	45.5	38.7	38.7	36.9	38.6	49.4	50.2	49.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	5	—	5
Civilian labor force	8 648	893	7 755	16 341	12 642	7 344	66	5 232	95 314	2 519	92 795
Employed	7 716	786	6 930	15 003	11 696	6 745	56	4 895	86 246	2 208	84 038
Unemployed	932	107	825	1 338	946	599	10	337	9 068	311	8 757
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	12.0	10.6	8.2	7.5	8.2	15.2	6.4	9.5	12.3	9.4
Not in labor force	12 991	1 177	11 814	19 597	20 077	11 647	113	8 317	97 646	2 503	95 143
Inmate of institution	153	—	153	875	382	297	—	85	2 548	—	2 548
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 686	168	1 518	3 103	2 739	1 563	14	1 162	17 478	607	16 871
Employed	575	44	531	1 085	1 006	562	9	435	7 342	259	7 083
Unemployed	167	15	152	410	356	183	—	173	2 403	88	2 315
Not in labor force	938	109	829	1 601	1 377	818	5	554	7 728	260	7 468
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 013	200	1 813	3 889	3 165	1 753	19	1 393	22 800	452	22 348
Employed	1 402	172	1 230	2 383	2 313	1 207	19	1 087	15 277	320	14 957
Unemployed	331	28	303	655	434	247	—	187	4 111	66	4 045
Not in labor force	265	—	265	833	418	299	—	119	3 371	66	3 305
Male, 25 to 54 years	8 386	976	7 410	14 137	13 731	7 635	74	6 022	86 627	2 814	83 813
Employed	7 403	844	6 559	11 673	12 511	6 874	61	5 576	72 626	2 472	70 154
Unemployed	413	73	340	1 262	541	372	2	167	8 279	244	8 035
Not in labor force	546	59	487	1 149	679	389	11	279	5 576	98	5 478
Male, 55 to 64 years	3 269	307	2 962	4 078	4 418	2 607	20	1 791	22 471	595	21 876
Employed	2 269	215	2 054	2 723	2 932	1 762	11	1 159	15 338	435	14 903
Unemployed	44	6	38	114	43	25	—	18	1 093	13	1 080
Not in labor force	956	86	870	1 229	1 443	820	9	614	6 034	147	5 887
Male, 65 years and over	3 023	234	2 789	4 387	4 183	2 493	22	1 668	21 156	373	20 783
Employed	308	34	274	763	431	275	—	156	3 147	63	3 084
Unemployed	13	—	13	20	35	12	—	23	277	7	270
Not in labor force	2 702	200	2 502	3 604	3 717	2 206	22	1 489	17 727	303	17 424
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 733	171	1 562	3 342	2 813	1 650	23	1 140	17 592	553	17 039
Employed	457	68	389	1 052	893	501	7	385	6 803	229	6 574
Unemployed	213	40	173	261	158	123	3	32	1 650	68	1 582
Not in labor force	1 063	63	1 000	2 029	1 762	1 026	13	723	9 139	256	8 883
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 322	233	2 089	4 534	3 486	1 952	29	1 505	23 676	461	23 215
Employed	1 346	129	1 217	2 582	1 902	1 041	14	847	14 565	247	14 318
Unemployed	180	8	172	296	1 110	511	—	94	1 995	51	1 944
Not in labor force	796	96	700	1 656	1 380	801	15	564	7 116	163	6 953
Female, 25 to 54 years	9 232	979	8 253	15 564	14 582	8 214	72	6 296	91 428	2 928	88 500
Employed	4 413	413	4 000	8 625	6 768	3 892	22	2 854	52 413	1 464	50 949
Unemployed	484	59	425	686	501	316	7	178	4 752	172	4 580
Not in labor force	4 335	507	3 828	6 253	7 303	3 996	43	3 264	34 258	1 292	32 966
Female, 55 to 64 years	3 745	326	3 419	4 909	5 566	3 311	18	2 227	25 866	609	25 257
Employed	1 263	160	1 103	2 156	1 726	1 034	13	679	10 225	238	9 987
Unemployed	42	—	42	74	74	50	—	24	497	20	477
Not in labor force	2 440	166	2 274	2 679	3 766	2 227	15	1 524	15 142	351	14 791
Female, 65 years and over	4 607	361	4 246	7 589	6 282	3 874	27	2 381	34 405	471	33 934
Employed	237	16	221	588	407	277	—	130	2 240	30	2 210
Unemployed	13	—	13	21	9	—	—	9	174	—	174
Not in labor force	4 357	345	4 012	6 980	5 866	3 597	27	2 242	31 991	441	31 550
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	21 639	2 070	19 569	35 938	32 729	19 001	179	13 549	192 965	5 022	187 943
With own children under 6 years	2 596	315	2 281	5 402	4 257	2 424	25	1 808	30 404	960	29 444
In labor force	806	67	739	2 400	1 444	812	10	622	13 903	382	13 521
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 677	346	3 331	6 439	5 728	3 268	31	2 429	36 440	1 380	35 060
In labor force	1 886	159	1 727	3 957	2 632	1 586	11	1 035	22 552	840	21 712
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	11 616	1 198	10 418	18 161	18 770	10 444	119	8 207	102 776	3 348	99 428
In labor force	4 265	456	3 809	8 408	6 521	3 681	29	2 811	49 474	1 600	47 874
With own children under 6 years	2 062	288	1 774	4 022	3 657	1 991	19	1 647	24 037	859	23 178
In labor force	613	55	558	1 731	1 130	592	4	534	10 589	332	10 257
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 915	290	2 625	4 815	4 810	2 678	31	2 101	28 244	1 186	27 058
In labor force	1 361	118	1 243	2 736	2 018	1 197	11	810	16 649	687	15 962
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 673	2 095	17 578	33 630	30 889	17 425	156	13 308	199 976	5 757	194 219
Private wage and salary workers	16 184	1 773	14 411	26 517	26 124	14 416	145	11 563	162 731	4 848	157 883
Employees of own corporation	248	31	217	350	403	246	—	157	3 685	79	3 606
Federal government workers	358	15	343	1 531	400	339	—	61	3 941	50	3 891
State government workers	438	27	411	727	639	308	—	331	6 960	129	6 831
Local government workers	1 584	127	1 457	3 387	2 474	1 566	—	908	17 951	421	17 530
Self-employed workers	1 038	135	903	1 366	1 084	668	6	410	7 917	302	7 615
In agriculture	14	6	8	23	12	12	—	—	238	22	216
Unpaid family workers	71	18	53	102	168	128	5	35	476	7	469
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	28
Employed females 16 years and over	7 716	786	6 930	15 003	11 696	6 745	56	4 895	86 246	2 208	84 038
Private wage and salary workers	6 138	646	5 492	11 574	9 290	5 281	56	3 953	68 565	1 739	66 826
Employees of own corporation	71	13	58	81	59	24	—	35	527	—	527
Federal government workers	137	—	137	704	193	179	—	14	1 404	27	1 377
State government workers	204	—	204	348	408	204	—	204	3 995	81	3 914
Local government workers	861	77	784	1 921	1 393	821	—	572	9 813	257	9 556
Self-employed workers	317	52	265	376	269	150	—	119	2 113	97	2 016
Unpaid family workers	59	11	48	80	143	110	—	33	356	7	349

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio				Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)								
80 353	23 443	56 910	294 015	182 759	72 289	300 004	434 763	43 644	436 360	
43 959	12 751	31 208	169 377	105 814	41 333	174 794	240 538	28 609	280 144	
54.7	54.4	54.8	57.6	57.9	57.2	58.3	55.3	65.6	64.2	
9	—	9	116	104	25	137	327	22	398	
43 950	12 751	31 199	169 261	105 710	41 308	174 657	240 211	28 587	279 746	
40 498	11 646	28 852	149 418	95 086	36 931	159 396	213 852	27 204	261 852	
3 452	1 105	2 347	19 843	10 624	4 377	15 261	26 359	1 383	17 895	
7.9	8.7	7.5	11.7	10.1	10.6	8.7	11.0	4.8	6.4	
36 394	10 692	25 702	124 638	76 945	30 956	125 210	194 225	15 035	156 216	
1 176	—	1 176	2 455	1 788	1 253	6 215	5 482	505	7 944	
43 924	12 899	31 025	157 210	99 408	39 906	165 583	236 185	23 618	230 041	
18 318	5 349	12 969	68 829	45 741	17 964	80 811	106 499	13 001	127 556	
41.7	41.5	41.8	43.8	46.0	45.0	48.8	45.1	55.0	55.4	
—	—	—	17	—	—	14	98	—	89	
18 318	5 349	12 969	68 812	45 724	17 953	80 797	106 401	13 001	127 467	
17 088	4 957	12 131	61 459	41 543	16 210	74 093	96 142	12 475	120 229	
1 230	392	838	7 353	4 181	1 743	6 704	10 259	526	7 238	
6.7	7.3	6.5	10.7	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.6	4.0	5.7	
25 606	7 550	18 056	88 381	53 667	21 942	84 772	129 686	10 617	102 485	
421	—	421	1 557	1 155	752	3 590	2 868	360	3 274	
3 271	933	2 338	13 182	8 621	3 176	13 559	19 891	1 761	22 464	
1 288	401	887	4 887	3 387	1 259	5 158	6 536	756	9 400	
264	64	200	1 472	751	458	1 185	1 811	146	1 742	
1 714	468	1 246	6 823	4 472	1 459	7 209	11 544	859	11 322	
4 287	1 198	3 089	16 305	11 716	4 230	22 047	27 433	2 479	39 756	
2 976	875	2 101	10 641	8 209	3 064	14 795	17 392	1 597	26 876	
573	177	396	3 346	1 562	619	2 447	4 176	173	2 845	
738	146	592	2 298	1 932	547	4 774	5 779	701	9 932	
16 845	4 534	12 311	66 484	39 701	15 137	63 599	93 089	10 977	105 808	
14 183	3 859	10 324	55 758	32 913	12 413	51 574	71 726	9 865	86 496	
1 125	358	767	6 348	3 651	1 359	4 362	8 600	478	5 404	
1 533	317	1 216	4 305	3 074	1 351	7 578	12 627	620	11 708	
5 825	1 929	3 896	21 984	11 518	4 740	15 516	29 182	2 168	20 442	
4 024	1 303	2 721	14 244	7 584	3 308	10 038	17 988	1 844	13 733	
260	114	146	1 195	446	141	346	1 213	50	509	
1 541	512	1 029	6 539	3 488	1 291	5 132	9 974	274	6 194	
6 201	1 950	4 251	18 850	11 795	5 100	19 700	28 983	2 641	17 849	
939	251	688	2 429	1 450	677	3 738	4 068	667	3 118	
—	—	—	129	33	57	217	300	10	156	
5 262	1 699	3 563	16 292	10 312	4 366	15 745	24 615	1 964	14 575	
3 353	967	2 386	13 568	8 900	3 356	13 956	20 950	1 594	22 312	
1 233	339	894	4 735	3 328	1 277	4 786	6 169	719	9 147	
153	58	95	1 275	623	255	888	1 587	49	1 342	
1 967	570	1 397	7 558	4 941	1 813	8 282	13 186	826	11 816	
4 614	1 309	3 305	17 756	12 976	4 992	24 673	30 672	2 423	40 230	
2 680	712	1 968	10 250	7 816	2 847	14 771	16 202	1 575	26 130	
237	76	161	1 712	1 021	439	1 928	2 429	110	1 957	
1 697	521	1 176	5 794	4 139	1 706	7 974	12 023	738	12 123	
18 321	5 204	13 117	72 674	43 028	17 057	69 683	104 983	12 101	110 319	
10 009	2 881	7 128	36 352	23 881	9 361	42 788	56 565	8 437	71 179	
617	185	432	3 645	2 172	917	3 456	5 531	314	3 410	
7 695	2 138	5 557	32 660	16 966	6 779	23 425	42 822	3 350	35 676	
7 210	2 327	4 883	25 190	14 293	5 975	21 274	34 056	2 684	24 994	
2 417	789	1 628	8 376	5 386	2 172	8 915	13 754	1 294	11 078	
194	50	144	563	271	97	329	582	41	444	
4 599	1 488	3 111	16 251	8 636	3 706	12 030	19 713	1 349	13 464	
10 426	3 092	7 334	28 022	20 211	8 526	35 997	45 524	4 816	32 186	
749	236	513	1 746	1 132	553	2 833	3 452	450	2 695	
29	23	6	158	94	35	103	130	12	85	
9 648	2 833	6 815	26 118	18 985	7 938	33 061	41 942	4 354	29 406	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
43 924	12 899	31 025	157 210	99 408	39 906	165 583	236 185	23 618	230 041	
5 139	1 528	3 611	22 118	14 185	5 718	23 449	35 359	3 238	35 468	
1 859	510	1 349	7 922	6 133	2 362	10 553	13 491	1 730	17 644	
7 237	2 101	5 136	28 544	15 878	6 408	22 529	39 041	3 982	36 183	
3 890	1 158	2 732	14 902	9 425	3 695	14 350	22 525	2 867	23 811	
22 777	6 765	16 012	85 522	46 432	19 230	63 937	95 643	11 574	103 655	
9 205	2 584	6 621	33 657	19 995	7 653	30 506	42 001	6 369	56 495	
4 387	1 323	3 064	17 698	10 021	4 273	14 847	21 883	2 902	25 652	
1 506	421	1 085	5 829	4 196	1 562	6 395	8 424	1 499	12 399	
5 657	1 660	3 997	22 483	10 918	4 504	13 600	22 911	3 052	24 444	
2 853	829	2 024	10 739	5 946	2 285	8 040	12 305	2 095	15 201	
CLASS OF WORKER										
40 498	11 646	28 852	149 418	95 086	36 931	159 396	213 852	27 204	261 852	
33 232	9 867	23 365	124 449	76 928	31 029	122 095	172 622	20 970	192 842	
710	131	579	2 440	1 129	587	1 979	1 440	582	2 857	
823	177	646	2 621	2 177	731	6 390	9 772	896	9 628	
1 575	155	1 420	3 681	3 364	735	8 461	4 607	672	30 403	
3 093	979	2 114	12 595	9 200	3 088	15 887	21 196	2 935	18 999	
1 636	452	1 184	5 746	3 224	1 281	6 323	5 262	1 648	9 525	
33	—	33	89	84	20	166	101	16	357	
139	16	123	326	193	67	240	393	83	455	
—	—	—	4	12	—	11	—	—	66	
17 088	4 957	12 131	61 459	41 543	16 210	74 093	96 142	12 475	120 229	
13 853	4 103	9 750	50 454	32 740	13 373	56 357	75 872	9 656	86 675	
130	23	107	325	176	133	319	256	119	476	
255	64	191	826	951	266	2 910	4 691	339	3 763	
796	92	704	1 952	1 886	447	4 889	2 690	320	16 737	
1 587	511	1 076	6 587	4 949	1 689	8 149	11 239	1 664	10 770	
487	171	316	1 371	873	376	1 578	1 418	433	2 427	
110	16	94	269	144	59	210	232	63	257	

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	154 185	41 807	49 600	47 365	48 882	49 309	34 351	54 699	41 242
Labor force	88 066	27 117	31 264	27 582	31 476	32 815	20 646	31 714	23 571
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.1	64.9	63.0	58.2	64.4	66.5	60.1	58.0	57.2
Armed Forces	3 858	17	13	6	169	93	28	28	13
Civilian labor force	84 208	27 100	31 251	27 576	31 307	32 722	20 618	31 686	23 558
Employed	72 704	24 161	29 668	25 029	29 703	31 152	17 978	28 089	21 334
Unemployed	11 504	2 939	1 583	2 547	1 604	1 570	2 640	3 597	2 224
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	10.8	5.1	9.2	5.1	4.8	12.8	11.4	9.4
Not in labor force	66 119	14 690	18 336	19 783	17 406	16 494	13 705	22 985	17 671
Inmate of institution	3 577	428	370	459	258	287	560	664	2 496
Female, 16 years and over	82 839	22 347	26 930	25 760	26 420	27 408	18 753	29 082	21 309
Labor force	39 875	11 165	13 725	11 564	13 745	14 812	8 934	12 456	10 141
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	50.0	51.0	44.9	52.0	54.0	47.6	42.8	47.6
Armed Forces	385	—	—	—	15	—	16	9	—
Civilian labor force	39 490	11 165	13 725	11 564	13 730	14 812	8 918	12 447	10 141
Employed	34 783	9 989	13 092	10 560	13 119	14 232	8 023	11 137	9 303
Unemployed	4 707	1 176	633	1 004	611	580	895	1 310	838
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	10.5	4.6	8.7	4.5	3.9	10.0	10.5	8.3
Not in labor force	42 964	11 182	13 205	14 196	12 675	12 596	9 819	16 626	11 168
Inmate of institution	1 140	336	258	284	200	229	320	447	270
Male, 16 to 19 years	7 759	1 945	1 746	2 219	2 094	1 746	1 567	2 711	1 986
Employed	2 491	847	956	978	978	973	560	871	644
Unemployed	980	290	162	251	156	132	268	385	185
Not in labor force	4 073	804	628	990	960	641	739	1 455	1 157
Male, 20 to 24 years	11 232	2 773	2 701	2 926	2 565	2 900	2 269	3 371	3 442
Employed	6 567	2 044	2 212	2 158	2 028	2 464	1 591	2 433	1 756
Unemployed	1 560	555	222	362	257	235	457	574	370
Not in labor force	2 313	168	255	406	258	181	221	354	1 313
Male, 25 to 54 years	33 860	10 480	10 448	10 686	11 451	11 742	7 587	12 868	9 343
Employed	23 026	9 249	9 590	8 941	10 402	10 799	6 132	10 829	7 509
Unemployed	3 841	780	433	854	494	484	1 110	688	688
Not in labor force	4 537	444	419	885	434	386	559	920	1 140
Male, 55 to 64 years	9 254	2 368	4 008	2 851	3 521	2 547	2 043	3 620	2 492
Employed	4 711	1 691	3 167	1 938	2 564	1 996	1 359	2 400	1 614
Unemployed	333	116	96	48	60	86	114	191	103
Not in labor force	4 204	561	745	865	876	454	570	1 066	771
Male, 65 years and over	9 241	1 894	3 767	2 923	2 831	2 966	2 132	3 010	2 670
Employed	1 126	341	646	454	612	688	313	419	508
Unemployed	83	22	37	28	16	42	22	27	40
Not in labor force	8 028	1 531	3 084	2 441	2 203	2 236	1 797	2 564	2 122
Female, 16 to 19 years	7 913	2 151	1 689	2 255	2 177	1 842	1 765	2 973	1 588
Employed	2 628	811	959	929	983	984	721	1 043	650
Unemployed	690	176	125	178	151	59	163	197	172
Not in labor force	4 519	1 164	605	1 148	1 043	799	881	1 733	766
Female, 20 to 24 years	12 084	3 152	2 826	3 321	2 754	3 405	2 448	3 823	2 515
Employed	6 361	1 643	2 172	1 850	2 136	2 624	1 426	1 874	1 452
Unemployed	1 222	384	91	218	89	104	238	409	243
Not in labor force	4 373	1 125	563	1 253	529	677	784	1 536	820
Female, 25 to 54 years	36 861	10 936	11 195	11 588	12 590	12 380	8 219	13 739	9 639
Employed	20 466	6 280	7 295	6 319	8 011	8 330	4 548	6 729	5 812
Unemployed	2 538	562	323	534	268	323	454	619	344
Not in labor force	13 694	4 094	3 577	4 735	4 296	3 727	3 201	6 386	3 483
Female, 55 to 64 years	11 159	2 688	4 915	3 441	4 343	3 384	2 491	3 950	3 042
Employed	4 207	1 043	2 241	1 158	1 674	1 693	1 020	1 281	1 148
Unemployed	212	42	64	60	103	70	37	75	59
Not in labor force	6 722	1 603	2 610	2 223	2 547	1 640	1 434	2 594	1 835
Female, 65 years and over	14 822	3 420	8 305	5 155	4 556	6 397	3 830	4 597	4 525
Employed	1 121	212	425	304	296	308	210	241	241
Unemployed	45	12	30	14	—	24	3	10	20
Not in labor force	13 656	3 196	5 850	4 837	4 260	5 753	3 519	4 377	4 264

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	82 839	22 347	26 930	25 760	26 420	27 408	18 753	29 082	21 309
With own children under 6 years	13 779	4 303	2 775	4 510	2 698	3 128	3 654	5 327	3 198
In labor force	6 453	1 901	1 205	2 061	1 226	1 193	1 751	1 939	1 515
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 161	4 305	3 514	4 375	5 114	4 071	3 080	5 428	3 569
In labor force	8 260	2 683	2 183	2 406	3 294	2 668	1 946	2 846	2 249
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	35 563	12 717	13 608	14 003	15 396	12 374	9 473	15 821	11 186
In labor force	16 578	6 116	6 275	6 122	7 396	6 084	4 339	6 151	5 094
With own children under 6 years	8 693	3 431	2 299	3 589	2 419	2 717	2 669	4 045	2 403
In labor force	4 026	1 459	875	1 558	1 002	935	1 220	1 342	1 101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 902	3 391	2 743	3 305	4 237	3 066	2 198	4 314	2 619
In labor force	4 704	1 918	1 559	1 679	2 522	1 816	1 259	1 991	1 486

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	72 704	24 161	29 668	25 029	29 703	31 152	17 978	28 089	21 334
Private wage and salary workers	55 114	20 369	25 094	20 979	23 829	25 405	15 103	23 407	17 565
Employees of own corporation	535	435	397	190	832	552	195	315	375
Federal government workers	5 347	547	826	417	1 549	913	299	473	389
State government workers	2 479	291	318	524	519	345	500	325	420
Local government workers	7 529	2 189	2 645	2 197	2 478	3 159	1 408	2 855	1 939
Self-employed workers	2 157	711	730	860	1 262	1 280	661	968	958
In agriculture	35	20	6	11	25	12	35	48	—
Unpaid family workers	78	54	55	52	66	50	7	61	63
In agriculture	7	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	34 783	9 989	13 092	10 560	13 119	14 232	8 023	11 137	9 303
Private wage and salary workers	25 798	8 250	10 971	8 920	10 515	11 620	6 845	8 885	7 653
Employees of own corporation	142	63	87	22	138	58	20	62	53
Federal government workers	2 818	155	369	177	516	362	100	183	131
State government workers	1 479	128	189	197	284	159	213	187	158
Local government workers	3 959	1 226	1 390	1 031	1 448	1 659	700	1 563	1 054
Self-employed workers	684	183	135	191	314	398	158	273	249
Unpaid family workers	45	47	38	44	42	34	7	46	58

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Persons 16 years and over	13 047	33 256	31 614	74 220	54 929	21 370	267 433	42 930	88 708
Labor force	7 670	19 020	18 683	46 954	31 128	11 200	162 063	24 755	46 627
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	57.2	59.1	63.3	56.7	52.4	60.6	57.7	52.6
Armed Forces	28	18	80	57	77	10	158	20	28
Civilian labor force	7 642	19 002	18 603	46 897	31 051	11 190	161 905	24 735	46 599
Employed	6 993	17 012	17 113	44 340	27 699	10 306	141 698	21 682	39 246
Unemployed	649	1 990	1 490	2 557	3 352	884	20 207	3 053	7 353
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	10.5	8.0	5.5	10.8	7.9	12.5	12.3	15.8
Not in labor force	5 377	14 236	12 931	27 266	23 801	10 170	105 370	18 175	42 081
Inmate of institution	193	213	614	722	898	472	3 075	630	889
Female, 16 years and over	7 036	18 126	17 144	38 962	30 248	11 801	143 071	23 552	48 179
Labor force	3 275	7 904	7 799	19 498	13 671	4 745	69 746	10 699	19 810
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	43.6	45.5	50.0	45.2	40.2	48.7	45.4	41.1
Armed Forces	—	5	10	3	—	—	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 275	7 899	7 789	19 495	13 671	4 735	69 741	10 699	19 810
Employed	3 065	7 143	7 197	18 762	12 496	4 365	62 414	9 266	17 160
Unemployed	210	756	592	1 733	1 175	370	7 327	1 433	2 650
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	9.6	7.6	3.8	8.6	7.8	10.5	13.4	13.4
Not in labor force	3 761	10 222	9 345	19 464	16 577	7 056	73 325	12 853	28 369
Inmate of institution	133	120	383	377	540	259	1 932	350	528
Male, 16 to 19 years	734	1 412	1 385	3 388	2 643	963	12 645	1 940	3 817
Employed	271	505	682	1 730	942	302	5 183	615	1 222
Unemployed	46	220	166	1 226	342	126	1 835	267	395
Not in labor force	417	681	537	1 446	1 359	535	5 622	1 058	2 200
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 102	1 901	1 938	4 272	3 476	1 070	17 548	2 425	5 365
Employed	836	1 359	1 522	3 412	2 080	619	11 564	1 567	3 333
Unemployed	134	351	246	691	489	153	3 228	516	1 234
Not in labor force	123	184	163	355	779	226	2 715	332	1 094
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 580	7 499	7 068	16 286	11 540	4 165	60 923	9 273	17 847
Employed	2 157	6 396	6 129	14 892	9 374	3 665	49 397	7 916	13 262
Unemployed	217	623	411	822	1 225	213	6 703	740	2 547
Not in labor force	187	480	465	534	994	287	4 727	607	2 020
Male, 55 to 64 years	744	2 211	1 989	6 483	3 357	1 619	16 548	2 924	6 770
Employed	502	1 347	1 298	4 800	2 171	1 081	10 805	1 935	3 823
Unemployed	34	35	52	228	103	15	886	88	479
Not in labor force	208	829	639	1 455	1 071	523	4 851	901	2 462
Male, 65 years and over	851	2 107	2 090	4 829	3 665	1 752	16 698	2 816	6 730
Employed	162	262	285	744	636	202	2 335	383	746
Unemployed	8	5	23	73	8	7	228	9	48
Not in labor force	681	1 840	1 782	4 012	3 021	1 543	14 130	2 424	5 936
Female, 16 to 19 years	655	1 582	1 455	3 130	2 801	1 012	12 835	2 075	4 044
Employed	344	574	595	1 723	795	324	4 859	677	1 150
Unemployed	50	132	83	126	234	54	1 209	264	391
Not in labor force	261	876	777	1 281	1 772	634	6 767	1 134	2 503
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 014	2 203	2 087	4 172	4 057	1 225	18 515	2 798	5 814
Employed	626	1 184	1 353	3 230	2 269	690	11 055	1 505	2 975
Unemployed	55	226	136	181	275	55	1 693	366	675
Not in labor force	333	793	598	761	1 513	480	5 767	927	2 164
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 865	8 203	7 575	17 456	12 791	4 583	64 560	10 287	20 455
Employed	1 635	4 273	4 203	10 408	7 056	2 390	37 075	5 540	9 726
Unemployed	92	359	296	334	582	211	3 899	707	1 294
Not in labor force	1 138	3 566	3 066	6 711	5 153	1 972	23 581	4 040	9 435
Female, 55 to 64 years	904	2 625	2 354	7 391	4 077	2 133	19 536	3 752	7 826
Employed	330	920	797	2 942	1 845	741	7 700	1 259	2 653
Unemployed	7	25	65	73	63	50	366	73	207
Not in labor force	567	1 680	1 492	4 376	2 169	1 342	11 470	2 420	4 966
Female, 65 years and over	1 598	3 513	3 673	6 813	6 522	2 848	27 625	4 640	10 040
Employed	130	192	249	459	531	220	1 725	285	656
Unemployed	6	14	12	19	21	—	160	23	83
Not in labor force	1 462	3 307	3 412	6 335	5 970	2 628	25 740	4 332	9 301
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	7 036	18 126	17 144	38 962	30 248	11 801	143 071	23 552	48 179
With own children under 6 years	933	2 727	2 703	4 312	4 636	1 224	22 419	3 339	7 062
In labor force	407	879	1 174	1 578	2 036	476	10 414	1 492	2 499
In labor force 6 to 17 years only	1 058	3 405	2 952	6 777	5 083	1 758	24 852	4 303	7 187
In labor force	575	2 108	1 704	3 979	3 135	973	15 603	2 508	3 701
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 497	10 046	9 458	22 808	14 630	5 718	71 377	12 072	22 219
In labor force	1 477	4 095	4 120	10 213	6 732	2 151	34 269	5 250	8 361
With own children under 6 years	792	2 149	2 243	3 955	3 325	917	16 835	2 523	4 718
In labor force	289	663	894	1 325	1 427	318	7 627	1 093	1 555
In labor force 6 to 17 years only	830	2 555	2 366	5 898	3 650	1 346	18 229	3 127	4 853
In labor force	387	1 452	1 252	3 205	2 068	695	11 028	1 680	2 289
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 993	17 012	17 113	44 340	27 699	10 306	141 698	21 682	39 246
Private wage and salary workers	5 634	14 094	13 455	37 580	21 837	8 222	114 867	18 397	31 551
Employees of own corporation	97	192	170	622	231	189	2 041	332	394
Federal government workers	119	328	858	1 095	1 299	376	3 076	288	1 017
State government workers	249	311	382	427	611	205	5 229	274	1 404
Local government workers	708	1 477	1 547	3 682	2 795	1 128	13 169	2 060	3 876
Self-employed workers	271	766	839	1 374	1 060	383	5 067	629	1 380
In agriculture	—	27	16	31	—	5	123	9	21
Unpaid family workers	12	36	32	182	97	105	290	34	18
In agriculture	—	4	—	—	—	—	28	4	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 065	7 143	7 197	18 762	12 496	4 365	62 414	9 266	17 160
Private wage and salary workers	2 440	5 677	5 643	15 675	9 582	3 331	49 641	7 764	13 745
Employees of own corporation	15	36	—	167	29	18	337	67	47
Federal government workers	59	159	242	406	627	147	1 140	92	395
State government workers	76	163	187	227	298	157	3 100	119	804
Local government workers	411	914	864	1 981	1 607	581	6 937	1 111	1 771
Self-employed workers	67	199	229	320	307	53	1 386	153	427
Unpaid family workers	12	31	32	153	75	96	210	27	18

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio		Akron, Ohio		Canton, Ohio	
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	711 878	13 703	113 078	585 097	1 239 665	424 508	284 477	169 853	603 827	13 703
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	160 348	2 252	21 607	136 489	280 954	98 595	64 516	33 920	137 234	2 252
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73 130	1 022	10 390	61 718	130 700	43 605	29 868	15 108	62 880	1 022
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 581	47	235	1 299	2 798	2 554	593	251	1 370	47
Management related occupations	17 729	173	2 881	14 675	31 625	10 279	6 478	3 268	15 443	173
Professional specialty occupations	87 218	1 230	11 217	74 771	150 254	54 990	34 648	18 812	74 354	1 230
Engineers and natural scientists	18 313	161	1 811	16 341	29 651	12 127	7 005	3 776	15 315	161
Engineers	12 896	112	1 251	11 533	21 293	8 218	4 990	3 066	10 589	112
Health diagnosing occupations	4 327	47	487	3 793	9 147	2 511	1 736	859	3 925	47
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 393	181	1 981	11 231	22 500	8 725	4 607	3 174	11 535	181
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	31 684	601	4 371	26 712	54 972	20 516	13 813	7 241	26 150	601
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22 313	540	3 336	18 437	39 293	14 497	9 141	5 738	18 903	540
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	223 585	3 154	38 155	182 276	385 660	128 051	85 810	45 771	191 745	3 154
Health technologists and technicians	7 577	117	1 266	6 194	14 533	4 445	2 947	2 101	6 694	117
Technologists and technicians, except health	14 223	222	1 792	12 209	25 893	9 525	6 549	3 059	12 044	222
Sales occupations	74 059	1 016	11 798	61 245	123 056	41 221	28 164	15 724	63 446	1 016
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10 469	190	1 435	8 844	15 890	6 264	3 968	1 775	8 851	190
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24 876	292	3 558	21 026	41 995	12 422	8 796	4 901	21 312	292
Other sales occupations	38 714	534	6 805	31 375	65 171	22 535	15 400	9 048	33 283	534
Cashiers	14 104	210	2 389	11 505	22 920	7 531	5 594	3 051	11 835	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127 726	1 799	23 299	102 628	222 178	72 860	48 150	24 887	109 561	1 799
Computer equipment operators	3 455	62	732	2 661	5 449	1 801	1 329	600	2 946	62
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34 345	500	5 296	28 549	65 958	21 415	15 355	7 257	29 310	500
Financial records processing occupations	15 972	195	2 722	13 055	27 858	9 370	6 246	3 568	13 299	195
Mail and message distributing occupations	6 485	87	1 272	5 126	10 609	3 043	2 125	1 065	5 777	87
Service occupations	92 697	1 654	14 337	76 706	155 130	54 504	37 722	20 684	78 692	1 654
Private household occupations	3 519	75	317	3 127	5 202	1 791	1 139	635	3 125	75
Protective service occupations	9 731	137	1 545	8 049	19 101	5 408	3 506	1 962	8 306	137
Police and firefighters	3 645	29	600	3 016	7 440	2 068	1 279	628	3 191	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	79 447	1 442	12 475	65 530	130 827	47 305	33 077	18 087	67 261	1 442
Food service occupations	36 348	561	6 043	29 744	57 001	20 672	16 043	7 850	30 701	561
Cleaning and building service occupations	21 424	400	3 247	17 777	36 143	12 474	8 268	4 338	18 180	400
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 441	324	1 067	5 050	9 488	7 020	2 383	1 803	5 257	324
Farm operators and managers	2 333	203	550	1 580	2 802	3 542	643	751	1 750	203
Farm workers and related occupations	3 954	113	490	3 351	6 434	3 394	1 691	997	3 404	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90 944	2 447	15 134	73 363	160 917	52 930	37 859	22 853	76 134	2 447
Mechanics and repairers	26 793	659	4 742	21 392	48 599	15 607	11 649	7 426	22 371	659
Construction trades	28 407	845	5 354	22 208	40 090	14 332	9 414	5 928	24 085	845
Precision production occupations	35 559	931	5 019	29 609	71 962	22 851	16 690	9 211	29 540	931
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137 863	3 872	22 778	111 213	247 556	83 408	56 187	44 822	114 765	3 872
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45 450	1 389	6 439	37 622	90 561	30 380	21 590	16 116	37 402	1 389
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	25 925	551	3 694	21 680	50 902	18 873	10 241	7 707	21 941	551
Transportation occupations	26 189	675	5 788	19 726	36 804	13 345	9 489	6 445	22 003	675
Motor vehicle operators	23 503	618	4 659	18 226	34 556	13 014	9 104	5 945	19 720	618
Material moving equipment operators	7 862	312	1 292	6 258	14 536	3 756	3 326	3 780	6 118	312
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32 437	945	5 565	25 927	54 753	17 054	11 541	10 774	27 301	945
Construction laborers	3 847	145	758	2 944	5 340	2 214	1 237	788	3 275	145
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 570	198	1 520	7 852	17 040	5 648	4 106	2 893	8 074	198
Employed females 16 years and over	298 343	5 295	47 030	246 018	522 537	182 345	117 620	67 830	254 585	5 295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 494	1 028	9 056	52 410	108 578	39 626	23 967	13 396	53 798	1 028
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20 306	360	3 282	16 664	35 478	12 942	7 566	3 833	17 547	360
Officials and administrators, public administration	489	24	80	385	800	584	133	56	431	24
Management related occupations	6 533	85	1 221	5 227	10 744	3 906	2 125	909	5 667	85
Professional specialty occupations	42 188	668	5 774	35 746	73 100	26 684	16 401	9 563	36 251	668
Engineers and natural scientists	1 654	9	163	1 482	2 631	1 005	544	162	1 477	9
Engineers	610	—	51	559	863	292	185	82	542	—
Health diagnosing occupations	443	—	63	380	1 188	196	158	72	430	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 675	143	1 679	9 853	19 735	7 654	4 142	2 834	9 991	143
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21 235	429	3 099	17 707	36 725	13 715	8 725	4 964	17 849	429
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 389	387	2 472	13 530	27 798	10 551	6 404	4 015	13 961	387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	143 999	1 993	24 576	117 430	252 094	83 549	56 293	29 662	123 086	1 993
Health technologists and technicians	6 601	107	1 160	5 334	12 562	3 823	2 544	1 906	5 791	107
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 508	62	230	3 216	5 702	2 129	1 541	516	3 021	62
Sales occupations	36 878	490	6 076	30 312	62 358	21 018	14 437	8 305	31 412	490
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 316	38	406	2 872	5 043	2 009	1 165	482	2 803	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 199	85	880	5 234	10 649	3 083	2 297	1 248	5 273	85
Other sales occupations	27 363	367	4 790	22 206	46 666	15 926	10 975	6 575	23 336	367
Cashiers	12 289	190	2 147	9 952	20 406	6 664	4 967	2 799	10 238	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97 012	1 334	17 110	78 568	171 472	56 579	37 769	18 935	82 862	1 334
Computer equipment operators	2 153	31	510	1 612	3 240	1 121	783	314	1 855	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33 952	493	5 202	28 257	65 162	21 265	15 257	7 165	28 984	493
Financial records processing occupations	13 889	183	2 243	11 463	24 579	8 434	5 469	3 105	11 478	183
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 881	18	301	1 562	3 468	1 014	772	346	1 629	18
Service occupations	54 988	1 216	8 615	45 157	93 888	33 873	23 384	13 600	46 146	1 216
Private household occupations	3 394	69	312	3 013	4 947	1 746	1 055	603	3 017	69
Protective service occupations	966	2	192	772	2 738	546	406	217	858	2
Police and firefighters	87	—	22	65	288	98	38	7	82	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	50 628	1 145	8 111	41 372	86 203	31 581	21 923	12 780	42 271	1 145
Food service occupations	24 914	504	4 235	20 175	40 102	15 171	11 543	6 159	20 646	504
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 376	175	1 154	6 047	14 111	4 258	2 704	1 475	6 071	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 042	46	138	858	1 869	1 140	411	340	864	46
Farm operators and managers	328	26	90	212	390	326	104	89	281	26
Farm workers and related occupations	708	20	48	640	1 464	814	307	245	577	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 803	123	853	4 827	9 540	4 063	2 005	1 275	5 040	123
Mechanics and repairers	735	10	153	572	1 191	534	293	279	614	10
Construction trades	395	12	79	304	533	251	128	102	304	12
Precision production occupations	4 660	101	614	3 945	7 811	3 274	1 584	894	4 109	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 017	889	3 792	25 336	56 568	20 094	11 560	9 557	25 651	889
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 138	373	1 510	10 255	24 804	8 327	5 378	3 401	10 526	373
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 767	207	775	6 785	16 822	6 631	3 118	2 994	6 679	207
Transportation occupations	2 286	59	260	1 967	3 553	1 492	951	684	1 848	59
Motor vehicle operators	2 260	59	252	1 949	3 522	1 492	946	684	1 829	59
Material moving equipment operators	451	4	62	385	596	177	149	162	337	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 375	246	1 185	5 944	10 793	3 467	1 964	2 316	6 261	246
Construction laborers	43	—	—	43	122	67	16	13	43	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 520	45	202	1 273	2 200	906	505	397	1 213	45

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	113 078	477 046	843 748	503 648	349 704	108 051	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 607	113 375	195 805	126 033	84 033	23 114	21 835	5 978	3 516	12 341
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 390	51 468	91 876	59 434	37 023	10 250	9 854	2 749	1 583	5 522
Officials and administrators, public administration	235	1 088	1 967	2 320	1 845	211	362	129	68	165
Management related occupations	2 881	12 389	23 199	15 975	8 757	2 286	2 284	721	354	1 209
Professional specialty occupations	11 217	61 907	103 929	66 599	47 010	12 864	11 981	3 229	1 933	6 819
Engineers and natural scientists	1 811	13 343	20 527	11 681	10 784	2 998	1 774	481	282	1 011
Engineers	1 251	9 226	14 619	7 040	7 263	2 307	1 340	364	208	768
Health diagnosing occupations	487	3 391	6 852	3 264	2 169	402	587	192	18	377
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 981	9 373	16 090	9 966	7 186	1 858	2 029	613	323	1 093
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 371	21 178	35 865	24 876	17 262	5 534	5 123	1 248	984	2 891
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 336	15 027	26 135	14 972	12 067	3 410	3 905	947	862	2 096
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 155	150 436	270 323	170 764	107 358	31 840	31 095	9 344	5 854	15 897
Health technologists and technicians	1 266	5 311	10 103	4 448	3 665	883	1 399	391	286	722
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 792	10 030	17 102	12 502	8 131	2 179	1 801	548	278	975
Sales occupations	11 798	50 632	84 915	51 011	34 750	10 613	10 963	3 179	2 025	5 759
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 435	7 226	10 379	6 882	5 248	1 618	1 584	667	362	555
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 558	17 462	30 649	17 494	10 701	3 564	2 900	731	440	1 729
Other sales occupations	6 805	25 944	43 887	26 635	18 801	5 431	6 479	1 781	1 223	3 475
Cashiers	2 389	9 236	15 168	9 817	6 310	2 269	2 291	657	461	1 173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 299	84 463	158 203	102 803	60 812	18 165	16 932	5 226	3 265	8 441
Computer equipment operators	732	2 152	3 842	2 851	1 578	509	344	87	77	180
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 296	23 514	46 050	28 866	18 066	5 035	4 399	1 310	766	2 323
Financial records processing occupations	2 722	10 382	19 610	12 079	7 644	2 673	2 370	777	520	1 073
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 272	4 418	7 903	5 291	2 589	708	684	193	101	390
Service occupations	14 337	62 701	104 073	63 337	44 994	14 005	14 312	4 265	2 878	7 169
Private household occupations	317	2 733	3 665	2 330	1 408	394	631	172	100	359
Protective service occupations	1 545	6 624	14 132	6 914	4 413	1 425	1 524	523	294	707
Police and firefighters	2 600	2 562	5 507	2 524	1 668	454	515	377	69	269
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 047	53 344	86 276	54 293	39 173	12 186	12 157	3 570	2 484	6 103
Food service occupations	6 043	24 097	35 895	23 949	17 479	5 647	4 605	1 423	1 030	2 152
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 247	14 533	24 619	13 946	10 312	3 244	3 547	1 156	614	1 777
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 067	3 866	5 395	6 583	4 720	1 184	956	275	217	464
Farm operators and managers	550	997	1 522	3 015	2 352	583	315	111	81	123
Farm workers and related occupations	490	2 801	3 749	3 503	2 325	550	511	147	101	263
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 134	58 553	106 130	55 229	42 708	14 810	17 390	5 874	3 572	7 944
Mechanics and repairers	4 742	16 970	31 510	17 914	12 415	4 422	5 783	2 209	1 269	2 305
Construction trades	5 354	17 886	26 497	18 230	11 744	4 322	5 663	1 607	1 161	2 895
Precision production occupations	5 019	23 590	48 007	18 897	18 436	6 019	5 572	1 987	1 112	2 473
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 778	88 115	162 022	81 702	65 891	23 098	25 265	7 846	5 378	12 041
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 439	29 574	59 261	23 563	24 281	8 048	6 712	1 752	1 473	3 487
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 694	17 696	32 747	15 615	14 443	3 984	3 551	1 159	809	1 583
Transportation occupations	5 788	15 540	23 820	16 602	10 654	4 186	5 350	1 936	1 202	2 212
Motor vehicle operators	4 659	14 443	22 321	15 337	10 409	3 783	3 897	1 076	989	1 832
Material moving equipment operators	1 292	4 514	8 912	4 968	2 850	1 744	2 359	895	404	1 060
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 565	20 791	37 282	20 954	13 663	5 136	7 293	2 104	1 490	3 699
Construction laborers	758	2 372	3 627	2 204	1 816	572	976	272	175	529
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 520	6 356	11 358	7 102	4 594	1 496	1 852	422	396	1 034
Employed females 16 years and over	47 030	202 260	360 846	220 960	150 818	43 758	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 056	43 714	75 884	50 050	33 273	8 696	9 028	2 368	1 449	5 211
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 282	13 905	25 156	17 351	10 768	2 759	2 602	716	340	1 546
Officials and administrators, public administration	80	327	581	661	453	58	167	75	30	62
Management related occupations	1 221	4 361	8 012	6 157	3 238	866	688	206	66	416
Professional specialty occupations	5 774	29 809	50 728	32 699	22 505	5 937	6 426	1 652	1 109	3 665
Engineers and natural scientists	163	1 305	1 965	1 332	885	177	73	4	19	50
Engineers	51	491	640	321	252	68	37	—	—	37
Health diagnosing occupations	63	367	984	401	184	13	61	—	1	60
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 679	8 169	13 982	8 680	6 299	1 684	1 738	544	291	903
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 099	14 321	24 537	15 688	11 530	3 386	3 667	949	674	2 044
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 472	11 102	18 640	10 937	8 835	2 428	2 917	768	606	1 543
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 576	96 517	176 486	109 931	69 921	20 913	19 432	6 010	3 792	9 630
Health technologists and technicians	1 160	4 524	8 654	3 694	3 128	810	1 242	376	251	615
Technologists and technicians, except health	230	2 729	3 771	3 155	1 818	487	389	146	37	206
Sales occupations	6 076	24 846	42 265	23 793	17 632	5 466	5 367	1 674	986	2 707
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	406	2 359	3 324	1 858	1 693	513	444	209	65	170
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	880	4 308	7 587	4 349	2 709	926	598	180	87	331
Other sales occupations	4 790	18 179	31 354	17 586	13 230	4 027	4 325	1 285	834	2 206
Cashiers	2 147	7 901	13 399	8 121	5 541	2 051	1 946	605	399	942
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 110	64 418	121 796	79 289	47 343	14 150	12 434	3 814	2 518	6 102
Computer equipment operators	510	1 314	2 273	1 566	987	298	227	49	51	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 202	23 289	45 409	28 438	17 921	4 968	4 320	1 292	746	2 282
Financial records processing occupations	2 243	9 052	17 317	10 695	6 831	2 411	2 089	697	463	929
Mail and message distributing occupations	301	1 310	2 528	1 814	905	252	189	63	30	96
Service occupations	8 615	36 315	61 742	35 814	27 785	8 842	8 922	2 712	1 861	4 349
Private household occupations	312	2 636	3 503	2 030	1 376	377	610	166	92	352
Protective service occupations	192	664	2 145	861	443	108	164	42	27	95
Police and firefighters	22	60	238	86	86	5	11	—	3	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 111	33 015	56 094	32 923	25 966	8 357	8 148	2 504	1 742	3 902
Food service occupations	4 235	15 907	24 521	15 063	12 668	4 268	3 517	1 199	828	1 490
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 154	4 742	10 011	4 319	3 565	1 305	1 260	457	179	624
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	680	1 056	1 019	793	178	186	56	21	109
Farm operators and managers	90	165	217	284	236	47	66	26	8	32
Farm workers and related occupations	48	509	829	721	557	131	113	30	12	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	853	4 064	6 563	4 205	3 385	763	797	225	121	451
Mechanics and repairers	153	451	762	673	442	121	76	30	4	42
Construction trades	79	213	337	406	217	91	117	28	22	67
Precision production occupations	614	3 394	5 459	3 126	2 722	551	602	167	95	340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 792	20 970	39 115	19 941	15 661	4 366	3 620	668	780	2 172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 510	8 643	17 179	6 984	6 427	1 612	1 787	245	376	1 166
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	775	5 697	11 726	6 629	5 109	1 088	719	97	130	492
Transportation occupations	260	1 529	2 197	1 655	1 184	438	281	131	91	59
Motor vehicle operators	252	1 518	2 171	1 655	1 184	431	259	125	91	43
Material moving equipment operators	62	271	321	301	134	114	36	25	2	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 185	4 830	7 692	4 372	2 807	1 114	797	170	181	446
Construction laborers	—	43	93	59	53	—	2	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	202	966	1 458	1 160	718	307	201	43	45	113

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.

SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio						Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio		Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	West Virginia (pt.)		Springfield, Ohio	West Virginia (pt.)					
	Lima, Ohio				Total	Ohio (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)				
Employed persons 16 years and over	90 779	111 440	55 230	51 697	64 595	25 700	38 895	74 804	61 772	34 078	27 694		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 646	20 633	10 358	9 782	12 991	4 918	8 073	14 562	9 787	5 461	4 326		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 125	8 956	4 927	4 472	6 221	2 328	3 893	6 582	3 586	2 208	1 378		
Officials and administrators, public administration	207	238	154	171	237	75	162	409	114	76	38		
Management related occupations	1 472	1 948	999	1 146	1 515	579	936	1 522	864	536	328		
Professional specialty occupations	8 521	11 677	5 431	5 310	6 770	2 590	4 180	7 980	6 201	3 253	2 948		
Engineers and natural scientists	1 302	2 119	899	1 241	1 163	463	700	1 343	781	396	385		
Engineers	1 075	1 684	720	911	860	357	503	955	570	312	258		
Health diagnosing occupations	309	559	265	195	254	76	178	342	242	129	113		
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 619	1 803	925	639	940	389	551	1 539	1 313	801	512		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 734	5 294	2 267	2 330	3 227	1 292	1 935	3 254	2 695	1 392	1 303		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 022	4 017	1 874	1 764	2 572	986	1 586	2 430	2 263	1 180	1 083		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 898	29 527	14 565	14 842	18 133	7 028	11 105	20 693	14 224	8 260	5 964		
Health technologists and technicians	808	1 483	651	313	723	392	331	780	570	410	160		
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 132	2 242	777	1 495	1 395	518	877	1 394	651	395	256		
Sales occupations	7 960	9 977	5 234	4 886	5 970	2 273	3 697	6 471	4 565	2 767	1 798		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 160	1 543	831	767	872	411	461	1 016	648	447	201		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 029	2 550	1 505	1 414	1 493	532	961	1 721	815	553	262		
Other sales occupations	4 771	5 884	2 898	2 705	3 605	1 330	2 275	3 734	3 102	1 767	1 335		
Cashiers	1 504	2 158	956	1 065	1 169	488	681	1 221	1 257	699	558		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 998	15 825	7 903	8 148	10 045	3 845	6 200	12 048	8 438	4 688	3 750		
Computer equipment operators	280	278	129	208	165	40	125	223	140	80	60		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 571	4 553	2 193	2 338	2 846	1 085	1 761	3 349	2 246	1 285	961		
Financial records processing occupations	1 832	2 002	1 159	920	1 347	631	716	1 726	1 144	613	531		
Mail and message distributing occupations	502	581	402	347	461	182	279	454	372	252	120		
Service occupations	11 642	13 335	6 594	6 567	8 507	3 379	5 128	9 510	7 916	4 537	3 379		
Private household occupations	474	398	222	191	445	151	294	383	197	117	80		
Protective service occupations	932	1 463	921	677	744	261	483	995	861	477	384		
Police and firefighters	340	654	271	304	251	88	163	400	241	178	63		
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 236	11 474	5 451	5 699	7 318	2 967	4 351	8 132	6 858	3 943	2 915		
Food service occupations	4 815	5 063	2 671	2 699	2 870	1 515	1 355	3 193	2 876	1 694	1 182		
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 659	3 256	1 428	1 479	2 222	802	1 420	2 162	2 040	1 106	934		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 352	1 670	917	1 210	748	470	278	2 300	623	387	236		
Farm operators and managers	2 411	637	468	724	373	258	115	1 190	245	170	75		
Farm workers and related occupations	927	994	442	481	322	176	146	1 069	340	186	154		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 515	16 928	7 770	7 962	10 170	4 301	5 869	10 222	11 373	6 318	5 055		
Mechanics and repairers	4 254	5 440	2 360	2 874	2 976	1 201	1 775	3 192	4 250	2 376	1 874		
Construction trades	3 465	4 179	1 860	2 152	3 676	1 487	2 189	2 588	3 015	1 687	1 328		
Precision production occupations	4 774	7 265	3 550	2 765	3 206	1 401	1 805	4 415	3 639	1 956	1 683		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 726	29 347	15 026	11 334	14 046	5 604	8 442	17 517	17 849	9 115	8 734		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 283	9 710	4 955	3 569	4 503	1 716	2 787	6 099	5 239	2 584	2 655		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 410	7 914	4 347	2 032	1 999	888	1 111	4 430	2 176	1 053	1 123		
Transportation occupations	3 745	3 495	1 806	2 019	2 622	1 116	1 506	2 691	2 885	1 763	1 122		
Motor vehicle operators	3 410	3 131	1 710	1 804	2 291	1 005	1 286	2 605	2 211	1 320	891		
Material moving equipment operators	1 529	2 298	1 133	912	1 195	536	659	906	1 924	1 072	852		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 759	5 930	2 785	2 802	3 727	1 348	2 379	3 391	5 625	2 643	2 982		
Construction laborers	529	476	287	242	584	206	378	398	513	263	250		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 452	1 576	793	732	883	344	539	1 054	1 051	593	458		
Employed females 16 years and over	37 049	44 071	22 703	20 827	25 306	9 831	15 475	31 527	21 750	12 163	9 587		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 745	8 727	4 103	3 746	5 329	2 021	3 308	6 353	4 517	2 504	2 013		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 958	2 756	1 260	1 214	1 818	670	1 148	2 174	993	608	385		
Officials and administrators, public administration	85	86	36	38	77	24	53	131	46	20	26		
Management related occupations	536	607	347	373	599	193	406	668	229	108	121		
Professional specialty occupations	4 787	5 971	2 843	2 532	3 511	1 351	2 160	4 179	3 524	1 896	1 628		
Engineers and natural scientists	85	122	67	80	102	39	63	120	17	10	7		
Engineers	52	38	26	21	49	23	26	40	12	7	5		
Health diagnosing occupations	15	46	12	17	14	3	11	12	42	22	20		
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 500	1 611	812	544	814	339	475	1 355	1 208	744	464		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 607	3 463	1 601	1 536	2 189	819	1 350	2 185	1 816	940	876		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 109	2 754	1 389	1 220	1 809	667	1 142	1 716	1 559	803	756		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 469	19 315	9 589	9 542	11 893	4 683	7 210	13 628	9 640	5 544	4 096		
Health technologists and technicians	744	1 362	598	292	660	370	290	695	512	379	133		
Technologists and technicians, except health	318	390	182	265	184	83	101	311	119	70	49		
Sales occupations	4 244	5 656	2 778	2 689	3 173	1 200	1 973	3 386	2 825	1 641	1 184		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	358	554	218	208	267	124	143	316	226	143	83		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	469	765	374	449	357	138	219	374	213	134	79		
Other sales occupations	3 417	4 337	2 186	2 032	2 549	938	1 611	2 696	2 386	1 364	1 022		
Cashiers	1 329	2 040	903	958	1 003	451	552	1 123	1 089	594	495		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 163	11 907	6 031	6 296	7 876	3 030	4 846	9 236	6 184	3 454	2 730		
Computer equipment operators	167	184	68	136	129	37	92	134	85	56	29		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 521	4 496	2 176	2 325	2 815	1 068	1 747	3 344	2 202	1 265	937		
Financial records processing occupations	1 629	1 793	1 049	796	1 212	555	657	1 603	956	510	446		
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	168	86	128	143	44	99	109	142	99	43		
Service occupations	7 930	8 762	4 085	4 229	5 509	2 183	3 326	6 088	5 074	2 964	2 110		
Private household occupations	467	389	222	191	445	151	294	370	197	117	80		
Protective service occupations	95	187	61	68	124	41	83	103	85	51	34		
Police and firefighters	15	12	4	13	6	—	—	12	7	7	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 368	8 186	3 802	3 970	4 940	1 991	2 949	5 615	4 792	2 796	1 996		
Food service occupations	3 923	4 038	2 042	2 039	2 093	981	1 112	2 503	2 117	1 222	895		
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 094	1 396	564	576	936	326	610	693	883	510	373		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	495	402	131	198	105	57	48	347	118	71	47		
Farm operators and managers	217	69	34	98	52	34	18	90	36	23	13		
Farm workers and related occupations	276	328	97	98	53	23	30	257	82	48	34		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	753	972	536	584	317	143	174	678	263	155	108		
Mechanics and repairers	97	136	121	196	26	9	17	92	60	31	29		
Construction trades	74	68	47	32	37	31	6	34	14	8	6		
Precision production occupations	580	768	368	353	243	97	146	552	189	116	73		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 657	5 893	4 259	2 528	2 153	744	1 409	4 433	2 138	925	1 213		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 582	2 247	1 528	918	841	298	543	1 900	590	276	314		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 370	1 978	1 960	714	490	133	357	1 522	402	136	266		
Transportation occupations	408	405	161	210	139	100	39	308	269	160	109		
Motor vehicle operators	408	405	161	210	139	100	39	308	269	160	109		
Material moving equipment operators	114	126	88	32	81	42	39	43	37	21	16		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 183	1 137	522	654	602	171	431	660	840	332	508		

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	323 945	52 195	271 750	71 787	31 623	40 164	209 782	221 571	104 621
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69 830	8 461	61 369	13 347	5 101	8 246	38 785	50 928	22 315
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 944	3 893	27 051	5 573	2 266	3 307	16 489	22 640	9 884
Officials and administrators, public administration	816	118	698	236	83	153	420	501	149
Management related occupations	6 592	953	5 639	1 299	558	741	3 643	5 256	2 296
Professional specialty occupations	38 886	4 568	34 318	7 774	2 835	4 939	22 296	28 288	12 431
Engineers and natural scientists	6 237	883	5 354	735	289	446	3 153	5 613	2 438
Engineers	4 624	745	3 879	521	215	306	2 643	4 103	1 949
Health diagnosing occupations	2 049	162	1 887	474	139	335	1 351	1 309	677
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 720	693	6 027	1 978	685	1 293	4 445	3 666	2 055
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 751	2 034	13 717	3 324	1 278	2 046	9 187	11 424	4 594
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 202	1 688	9 514	2 600	1 061	1 539	7 337	7 587	3 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	91 826	12 639	79 187	19 055	8 131	10 924	54 793	69 480	30 043
Health technologists and technicians	4 821	536	4 285	1 168	525	643	2 517	2 577	1 361
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 827	564	4 263	731	313	418	2 595	5 458	1 939
Sales occupations	30 561	4 240	26 321	7 144	3 196	3 948	19 869	22 130	10 477
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 201	714	3 487	890	446	444	3 053	3 042	1 171
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 865	1 029	7 836	1 673	643	1 030	5 006	6 623	3 414
Other sales occupations	17 495	2 497	14 998	4 581	2 107	2 474	11 810	12 465	5 893
Cashiers	6 023	987	5 036	1 660	788	872	3 855	4 363	2 027
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 617	7 299	44 318	10 012	4 097	5 915	29 812	39 315	16 266
Computer equipment operators	1 261	122	1 139	183	84	99	415	1 103	391
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 234	2 140	13 094	2 796	1 146	1 650	8 185	12 301	4 706
Financial records processing occupations	6 779	1 074	5 705	1 331	599	732	3 732	4 961	2 269
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 280	206	2 074	443	148	295	1 310	1 679	701
Service occupations	45 073	7 371	37 702	9 512	3 719	5 793	26 519	31 206	13 410
Private household occupations	1 428	171	1 257	402	200	202	907	940	422
Protective service occupations	4 890	732	4 158	917	276	641	2 948	2 812	1 327
Police and firefighters	1 642	171	1 471	344	75	269	1 088	962	432
Service occupations, except protective and household	38 755	6 468	32 287	8 193	3 243	4 590	22 664	27 454	11 661
Food service occupations	18 003	2 571	15 432	3 476	1 477	1 999	10 222	13 105	4 990
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 870	1 697	8 173	2 438	903	1 535	6 125	6 855	2 849
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 096	1 179	3 917	784	397	387	2 096	1 162	372
Farm operators and managers	2 475	591	1 884	333	182	151	804	122	6
Farm workers and related occupations	2 519	567	1 952	413	182	231	1 176	1 017	354
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44 836	9 587	35 249	13 505	6 458	7 047	29 421	27 070	12 771
Mechanics and repairers	14 306	3 182	11 124	3 805	1 861	1 944	10 210	8 052	4 048
Construction trades	13 182	2 876	10 306	3 748	1 575	2 173	7 526	6 806	3 232
Precision production occupations	17 224	3 470	13 754	3 194	1 388	1 806	11 542	12 177	5 426
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67 284	12 958	54 326	15 584	7 817	7 767	58 168	41 725	25 710
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21 218	4 098	17 120	4 387	2 107	2 280	17 904	16 328	9 392
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13 571	2 920	10 651	1 651	835	816	15 090	7 102	4 244
Transportation occupations	12 924	2 174	10 750	3 092	1 445	1 647	8 140	7 002	3 450
Motor vehicle operators	10 836	1 912	8 924	2 754	1 258	1 496	7 171	6 744	3 226
Material moving equipment operators	4 669	1 152	3 517	1 908	1 184	724	4 931	2 186	2 194
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 902	2 614	12 288	4 546	2 246	2 300	12 103	9 107	6 430
Construction laborers	1 599	429	1 170	626	307	319	981	900	480
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 829	818	4 011	1 201	465	736	3 730	3 295	1 831
Employed females 16 years and over	136 000	19 897	116 103	27 870	11 991	15 879	83 728	93 819	43 599
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 567	3 428	25 139	6 015	2 181	3 834	16 759	19 171	8 925
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 627	1 179	7 448	1 576	569	1 007	4 518	5 769	2 471
Officials and administrators, public administration	299	46	253	58	2	56	102	115	21
Management related occupations	2 183	295	1 888	424	142	282	1 111	1 621	620
Professional specialty occupations	19 940	2 249	17 691	4 439	1 612	2 827	12 241	13 402	6 454
Engineers and natural scientists	472	39	433	43	7	47	219	431	111
Engineers	147	19	128	20	—	20	130	172	55
Health diagnosing occupations	220	10	210	51	—	37	72	110	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 747	579	5 168	1 738	594	1 144	3 894	3 269	1 831
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 481	1 327	9 154	2 169	839	1 330	6 331	7 234	3 276
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 108	1 102	7 006	1 785	717	1 068	5 245	5 289	2 623
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 847	8 666	53 181	12 968	5 682	7 286	36 165	45 521	19 573
Health technologists and technicians	4 272	426	3 846	1 116	509	607	2 258	2 209	1 204
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 035	112	923	186	66	120	567	1 228	382
Sales occupations	15 953	2 300	13 653	4 021	1 977	2 044	10 865	11 465	5 520
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 252	184	1 068	266	139	127	969	905	298
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 977	276	1 701	333	172	161	1 249	1 769	858
Other sales occupations	12 724	1 840	10 884	3 422	1 666	1 756	8 647	8 791	4 364
Cashiers	5 412	896	4 516	1 461	714	747	3 586	3 877	1 840
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 587	5 828	34 759	7 645	3 130	4 515	22 475	30 619	12 467
Computer equipment operators	811	87	724	119	77	42	294	625	209
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 091	2 106	12 985	2 717	1 117	1 600	8 115	12 216	4 628
Financial records processing occupations	6 082	931	5 151	1 140	495	645	3 344	4 290	1 981
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 011	118	893	95	33	62	348	579	172
Service occupations	28 925	5 072	23 853	5 861	2 594	3 267	16 132	19 386	8 590
Private household occupations	1 374	158	1 216	391	196	195	901	882	390
Protective service occupations	662	169	493	68	32	36	285	338	159
Police and firefighters	60	—	60	2	—	2	46	25	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 889	4 745	22 144	5 402	2 366	3 036	14 946	18 166	8 041
Food service occupations	13 578	2 050	11 528	2 518	1 161	1 357	7 440	9 380	3 813
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 811	697	3 114	914	407	507	2 194	2 242	939
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	904	283	621	169	83	86	428	162	84
Farm operators and managers	197	81	116	62	27	35	105	16	—
Farm workers and related occupations	707	202	505	107	56	51	321	146	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 453	300	2 153	553	227	326	1 504	1 548	830
Mechanics and repairers	360	29	331	63	16	47	206	230	176
Construction trades	214	47	167	75	9	66	116	59	59
Precision production occupations	1 871	224	1 647	396	193	203	1 172	1 259	595
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 304	2 148	11 156	2 304	1 080	1 224	12 740	8 031	5 597
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 056	718	4 338	1 170	643	527	4 751	3 962	1 956
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 677	531	3 146	220	149	71	4 723	1 854	1 819
Transportation occupations	1 450	388	1 062	251	114	137	906	650	348
Motor vehicle operators	1 445	388	1 057	246	114	132	899	645	348
Material moving equipment operators	206	33	173	34	17	17	354	110	108
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 915	478	2 437	629	301	328	2 006	1 455	1 366
Construction laborers	20	—	20	24	—	24	22	7	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	702	150	552	270	125	145	583	369	246

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	490 467	89 658	400 809	779 821	392 762	248 990	44 822		68 284	22 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	118 325	17 644	100 681	181 087	104 317	64 351	9 209		15 088	4 302
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54 417	8 622	45 795	85 002	48 816	28 263	4 501		6 693	1 939
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 046	208	838	1 819	1 938	1 476	131		273	82
Management related occupations	13 737	2 501	11 236	21 922	13 418	6 943	1 154		1 630	580
Professional specialty occupations	63 908	9 022	54 886	96 085	55 501	36 088	4 708		8 395	2 363
Engineers and natural scientists	13 516	1 453	12 063	18 875	9 642	8 624	1 299		1 205	323
Engineers	9 285	980	8 305	13 353	5 588	5 647	980		915	242
Health diagnosing occupations	3 537	411	3 126	6 360	2 706	1 746	149		529	184
Health assessment and treating occupations	10 007	1 663	8 344	15 114	8 426	5 645	873		1 484	475
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21 479	3 328	18 151	32 622	20 148	12 549	1 704		3 363	855
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 982	2 503	12 479	23 623	11 463	8 727	1 305		2 455	645
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162 072	31 644	130 428	253 477	140 092	80 583	13 823		21 180	6 866
Health technologists and technicians	5 864	1 037	4 827	9 474	3 673	2 978	465		901	240
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 134	1 510	8 624	15 631	10 382	6 135	819		1 166	425
Sales occupations	53 464	9 886	43 578	78 907	41 106	26 104	4 667		7 289	2 313
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 066	1 175	5 891	9 430	5 349	3 673	652		1 052	472
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 590	2 981	15 609	28 212	14 490	8 460	1 631		2 038	545
Other sales occupations	27 808	5 730	22 078	41 265	21 267	13 971	2 384		4 199	1 296
Cashiers	9 598	1 942	7 656	14 201	7 857	4 557	1 068		1 389	444
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92 610	19 211	73 399	149 465	84 931	45 366	7 872		11 824	3 888
Computer equipment operators	2 457	617	1 840	3 697	2 438	1 272	256		213	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 915	4 463	20 452	43 521	23 661	13 640	2 129		2 985	928
Financial records processing occupations	11 141	2 149	8 992	18 116	9 510	5 402	1 271		1 702	588
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 003	1 039	3 964	7 632	4 414	1 818	280		451	122
Service occupations	65 577	11 723	53 854	97 428	50 111	33 389	5 665		9 146	2 899
Private household occupations	2 783	257	2 526	3 326	1 458	1 029	121		409	98
Protective service occupations	6 811	1 268	5 543	13 393	5 294	3 315	658		1 037	380
Police and firefighters	2 682	509	2 173	5 150	1 779	1 263	248		360	142
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 983	10 198	45 785	80 709	43 359	29 045	4 886		7 700	2 421
Food service occupations	25 699	4 991	20 708	33 586	19 079	12 956	2 130		3 586	971
Cleaning and building service occupations	15 031	2 588	12 443	23 219	11 204	7 589	1 406		2 119	766
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 632	394	2 238	3 121	2 303	1 340	261		367	96
Farm operators and managers	385	93	292	424	324	29	29		74	22
Farm workers and related occupations	2 176	288	1 888	2 631	1 957	1 157	217		262	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56 423	11 023	45 400	95 325	38 475	27 346	5 883		9 388	3 514
Mechanics and repairers	16 069	3 401	12 668	28 583	12 476	7 924	1 665		3 151	1 318
Construction trades	17 509	3 834	13 675	22 932	12 662	7 504	1 746		2 976	890
Precision production occupations	22 775	3 782	18 993	43 724	13 211	11 863	2 451		3 141	1 260
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85 438	17 230	68 208	149 383	57 464	41 981	9 981		13 115	4 686
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27 527	5 025	22 502	54 781	16 196	15 122	3 607		3 476	1 003
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16 206	2 835	13 371	30 564	10 275	9 119	1 868		1 918	713
Transportation occupations	16 542	4 259	12 283	21 544	12 215	6 926	1 716		2 754	1 231
Motor vehicle operators	14 816	3 379	11 437	20 087	11 175	6 845	1 565		1 797	601
Material moving equipment operators	4 087	897	3 190	8 049	3 201	1 677	660		1 058	493
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 076	4 214	16 862	34 445	15 577	9 137	2 130		3 909	1 246
Construction laborers	2 353	559	1 794	3 200	1 598	1 259	217		434	146
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 380	1 203	5 177	10 593	5 423	3 273	558		1 152	265
Employed females 16 years and over	211 174	38 243	172 931	336 553	176 582	109 960	18 384		27 671	8 295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 996	7 317	38 679	70 655	41 710	25 237	3 416		6 221	1 636
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 193	2 708	12 485	23 556	14 560	8 102	1 230		1 769	443
Officials and administrators, public administration	299	65	234	526	584	376	36		123	48
Management related occupations	5 060	1 052	4 008	7 600	5 134	2 552	426		481	152
Professional specialty occupations	30 803	4 609	26 194	47 099	27 150	17 135	2 186		4 458	1 193
Engineers and natural scientists	1 314	132	1 182	1 881	1 134	745	103		53	—
Engineers	487	51	436	579	237	187	41		31	—
Health diagnosing occupations	385	38	347	930	328	165	—		51	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 655	1 393	7 262	13 131	7 318	4 955	777		1 280	418
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 619	2 364	12 255	22 409	12 597	8 452	1 117		2 426	673
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 251	1 884	9 367	16 970	8 469	6 493	863		1 840	525
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103 662	20 395	83 267	165 909	90 380	52 609	9 183		13 179	4 300
Health technologists and technicians	5 071	954	4 117	8 090	3 053	2 529	422		788	229
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 561	212	2 349	3 471	2 758	1 411	143		245	105
Sales occupations	26 048	5 114	20 934	39 465	19 022	13 169	2 341		3 519	1 192
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 242	1 361	1 881	3 010	1 491	1 185	177		322	153
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 527	749	3 778	6 914	3 641	2 128	393		577	119
Other sales occupations	19 279	4 004	15 275	29 541	13 890	9 856	1 771		2 800	920
Cashiers	8 203	1 725	6 478	12 511	6 322	3 927	1 002		1 199	402
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 982	14 115	55 867	114 883	65 547	35 500	6 277		8 627	2 774
Computer equipment operators	1 583	439	1 144	2 162	1 355	810	149		218	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 626	4 369	20 257	42 920	23 272	13 528	2 102		2 926	910
Financial records processing occupations	9 536	1 753	7 783	15 907	8 291	4 844	1 204		1 475	517
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 396	246	1 150	2 403	1 506	668	92		120	35
Service occupations	37 938	7 021	30 917	57 258	27 573	20 188	3 500		5 676	1 821
Private household occupations	2 692	252	2 440	3 168	1 370	997	121		388	92
Protective service occupations	675	141	534	2 052	745	367	33		118	31
Police and firefighters	65	15	50	212	80	66	—		3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	34 571	6 628	27 943	52 038	25 458	18 824	3 346		5 170	1 698
Food service occupations	16 785	3 450	13 335	22 618	11 381	9 105	1 528		2 226	825
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 021	947	4 074	9 574	3 443	2 531	663		770	283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	440	38	402	552	490	281	46		94	21
Farm operators and managers	100	20	80	75	58	33	7		20	—
Farm workers and related occupations	340	18	322	477	426	248	39		68	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 053	671	3 382	6 089	3 156	2 232	306		498	136
Mechanics and repairers	455	113	342	712	483	300	50		40	13
Construction trades	256	59	197	331	321	147	77		118	22
Precision production occupations	3 342	499	2 843	5 041	2 352	1 785	218		381	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 085	2 801	16 284	36 090	13 273	9 413	1 933		1 997	381
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 815	1 181	6 634	15 831	4 784	3 678	790		997	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 108	615	4 493	11 009	4 069	3 175	447		431	53
Transportation occupations	1 141	131	1 010	1 841	1 056	721	151		149	87
Motor vehicle operators	1 126	123	1 003	1 815	1 056	721	151		127	81
Material moving equipment operators	266	34	232	287	192	67	48		28	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 755	840	3 915	7 122	3 172	1 772	497		470	100
Construction laborers	36	—	36	100	—	20	—		—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	949	165	784	1 311	835	499	82		128	28

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 912	34 009	27 511	90 889	32 898	36 500	21 418	25 554	3 139	22 415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 166	8 620	5 207	17 154	6 336	6 505	4 307	5 985	731	5 254
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 027	3 727	2 545	7 637	3 148	2 780	2 052	3 001	374	2 627
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	136	97	208	119	90	38	92	—	92
Management related occupations	224	826	585	1 757	646	587	649	793	171	622
Professional specialty occupations	1 139	4 893	2 662	9 517	3 188	3 725	2 255	2 984	357	2 627
Engineers and natural scientists	184	698	439	1 858	565	748	508	502	76	426
Engineers	134	539	363	1 523	448	517	396	368	67	301
Health diagnosing occupations	14	331	154	481	158	135	112	146	—	146
Health assessment and treating occupations	201	808	534	1 525	501	539	331	369	65	304
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	534	1 974	1 015	4 062	1 306	1 591	880	1 364	170	1 194
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	468	1 342	760	3 425	1 079	1 328	722	1 126	136	990
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 557	10 757	7 627	24 480	9 109	10 094	6 374	7 699	938	6 761
Health technologists and technicians	142	519	251	1 202	389	205	128	237	33	204
Technologists and technicians, except health	147	594	309	1 746	481	604	716	494	66	428
Sales occupations	1 193	3 783	2 993	8 595	3 361	3 426	2 115	2 767	370	2 397
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	190	390	405	1 354	516	630	316	320	42	278
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	246	1 247	740	2 211	961	952	568	748	105	643
Other sales occupations	757	2 146	1 848	5 030	1 884	1 844	1 231	1 699	223	1 476
Cashiers	666	757	573	1 839	618	816	471	505	70	435
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 075	5 861	4 074	12 937	4 878	5 859	3 415	4 201	469	3 732
Computer equipment operators	38	126	94	228	82	162	105	105	—	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	441	1 616	1 172	3 707	1 401	1 616	1 064	1 171	150	1 021
Financial records processing occupations	374	740	629	1 645	678	778	379	527	68	459
Mail and message distributing occupations	71	258	193	483	260	245	110	157	7	150
Service occupations	1 621	4 626	4 136	10 732	4 265	5 192	3 173	3 434	443	2 991
Private household occupations	71	240	128	310	142	187	93	216	5	211
Protective service occupations	163	494	344	1 213	586	575	306	284	18	266
Police and firefighters	25	193	125	578	141	160	118	88	12	76
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 387	3 892	3 664	9 209	3 537	4 430	2 774	2 934	420	2 514
Food service occupations	549	1 436	1 885	3 994	1 661	1 920	1 240	1 189	253	936
Cleaning and building service occupations	350	1 003	895	2 595	1 013	1 290	748	838	84	754
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	236	203	786	114	268	90	105	11	97
Farm operators and managers	1	51	42	171	3	52	10	36	—	36
Farm workers and related occupations	34	154	161	601	106	200	80	69	8	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 818	4 056	3 550	13 530	4 235	5 399	2 822	3 299	446	2 853
Mechanics and repairers	611	1 222	1 180	4 366	1 312	1 719	1 046	993	131	862
Construction trades	626	1 460	946	3 290	1 034	1 648	655	1 218	171	1 047
Precision production occupations	572	1 309	1 424	5 845	1 889	2 025	1 063	1 030	144	886
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 715	5 714	6 788	24 207	8 839	9 042	4 652	5 032	573	4 459
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	787	1 686	1 925	7 925	2 800	3 568	1 510	1 681	190	1 491
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	378	809	1 991	6 741	2 707	1 490	742	666	64	602
Transportation occupations	618	923	1 129	2 708	1 039	1 189	693	887	138	749
Motor vehicle operators	487	709	949	2 384	1 004	1 042	626	691	85	606
Material moving equipment operators	167	398	393	1 902	646	797	420	351	48	303
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	765	1 898	1 350	4 931	1 647	1 998	1 287	1 447	133	1 314
Construction laborers	64	224	116	328	170	254	72	199	6	193
Freight, stock, and material handlers	218	669	482	1 334	511	547	326	328	28	300
Employed females 16 years and over	4 815	14 561	11 828	35 934	13 957	14 601	8 916	10 879	1 377	9 502
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	890	3 701	2 185	7 136	2 447	2 599	1 576	2 385	323	2 062
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	1 093	741	2 294	798	714	528	875	133	742
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	54	52	81	27	19	—	31	—	31
Management related occupations	29	300	200	565	247	180	176	321	74	247
Professional specialty occupations	657	2 608	1 444	4 842	1 649	1 885	1 048	1 510	190	1 320
Engineers and natural scientists	10	43	32	110	49	35	27	56	10	46
Engineers	—	31	21	39	18	7	14	25	6	19
Health diagnosing occupations	1	50	6	39	12	5	7	6	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	193	669	494	1 366	418	473	273	302	53	249
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	376	1 377	712	2 745	942	1 145	583	968	114	854
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	329	986	525	2 320	819	977	487	820	91	729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 373	6 506	5 032	16 050	5 948	6 778	4 090	5 062	660	4 402
Health technologists and technicians	127	432	220	1 105	358	175	111	212	33	179
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	111	91	300	128	115	160	71	20	51
Sales occupations	603	1 724	1 646	4 886	1 735	2 100	1 252	1 538	213	1 325
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	136	114	514	129	254	78	118	11	107
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	243	194	630	213	290	187	174	27	147
Other sales occupations	535	1 345	1 338	3 742	1 393	1 556	987	1 246	175	1 071
Cashiers	251	546	509	1 750	582	781	434	413	65	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 614	4 239	3 075	9 759	3 727	4 388	2 567	3 241	394	2 847
Computer equipment operators	27	87	45	156	41	94	65	56	—	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	439	1 577	1 157	3 674	1 395	1 609	1 051	1 151	144	1 007
Financial records processing occupations	330	628	559	1 480	614	699	316	479	57	422
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	71	39	137	54	69	25	52	—	52
Service occupations	1 066	2 789	2 765	7 091	2 607	3 331	2 135	2 320	280	2 040
Private household occupations	63	233	123	303	142	187	93	216	5	211
Protective service occupations	20	67	41	137	42	55	47	72	6	66
Police and firefighters	3	—	7	12	2	—	13	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	983	2 489	2 601	6 651	2 423	3 089	1 995	2 032	269	1 763
Food service occupations	455	946	1 522	3 240	1 227	1 586	963	906	183	723
Cleaning and building service occupations	115	372	396	1 139	428	449	338	331	10	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	73	46	182	6	71	15	22	—	22
Farm operators and managers	—	20	26	—	—	6	5	10	—	10
Farm workers and related occupations	—	47	46	151	6	65	10	12	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	292	247	780	346	262	163	121	24	97
Mechanics and repairers	—	27	61	107	93	42	72	—	—	—
Construction trades	10	45	21	33	30	20	6	11	11	—
Precision production occupations	60	220	165	640	223	200	85	105	13	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	1 200	1 553	4 695	2 603	1 560	937	969	90	879
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	592	1 592	550	1 801	851	613	338	357	44	313
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54	324	561	1 627	1 315	402	222	259	8	251
Transportation occupations	24	38	116	235	68	179	53	33	5	28
Motor vehicle operators	24	22	116	235	68	179	53	33	5	28
Material moving equipment operators	—	3	16	112	70	16	26	39	—	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	127	243	310	920	299	350	298	281	33	248
Construction laborers	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	77	63	195	93	130	48	48	—	48

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 673	2 095	17 578	33 630	30 889	17 425	156	13 308	199 976	5 757	194 219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 409	232	3 177	7 062	5 757	3 466	9	2 282	47 169	1 260	45 909
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 330	126	1 204	2 987	2 220	1 456	—	764	20 871	575	20 296
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	8	48	162	67	45	—	22	448	—	448
Management related occupations	292	20	272	737	580	398	—	182	4 504	128	4 376
Professional specialty occupations	2 079	106	1 973	4 075	3 537	2 010	9	1 518	26 298	685	25 613
Engineers and natural scientists	279	13	266	533	539	272	—	267	4 330	179	4 151
Engineers	241	13	228	399	389	221	—	168	3 143	145	2 998
Health diagnosing occupations	106	—	106	186	204	109	—	95	1 616	29	1 587
Health assessment and treating occupations	450	26	424	809	866	510	9	347	5 021	93	4 928
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	754	46	708	1 685	1 348	752	—	596	9 572	285	9 287
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	582	40	542	1 204	1 136	625	—	511	6 930	231	6 699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 037	402	4 635	10 021	7 922	4 716	26	3 180	61 306	1 700	59 606
Health technologists and technicians	145	20	125	444	305	223	—	82	3 440	76	3 364
Technologists and technicians, except health	273	8	265	597	312	228	—	84	3 272	126	3 146
Sales occupations	1 719	152	1 567	3 015	2 513	1 555	11	947	20 505	714	19 791
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	329	27	302	474	385	248	6	131	2 735	124	2 611
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	381	35	346	815	484	322	—	162	6 255	228	6 027
Other sales occupations	1 009	90	919	1 726	1 644	985	5	654	11 515	362	11 153
Cashiers	322	30	292	573	648	393	—	255	3 875	130	3 745
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 900	222	2 678	5 965	4 792	2 710	15	2 067	34 089	784	33 305
Computer equipment operators	28	6	22	74	70	52	—	18	917	13	904
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	836	31	805	1 591	1 369	798	15	556	9 850	291	9 559
Financial records processing occupations	336	28	308	782	611	326	—	285	4 148	99	4 049
Mail and message distributing occupations	148	4	144	240	153	117	—	36	1 670	23	1 647
Service occupations	2 923	319	2 604	5 057	4 375	2 595	39	1 741	28 215	753	27 462
Private household occupations	88	10	78	250	92	59	—	33	949	17	932
Protective service occupations	355	32	323	585	521	300	5	216	3 551	73	3 478
Police and firefighters	179	12	167	229	178	136	—	42	1 332	12	1 320
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 480	277	2 203	4 222	3 762	2 236	34	1 492	23 715	663	23 052
Food service occupations	1 180	139	1 041	1 517	1 586	950	7	629	10 824	255	10 569
Cleaning and building service occupations	683	66	617	1 240	992	610	20	362	6 157	162	5 995
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	6	52	237	130	101	—	29	1 078	61	1 017
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	135	10	125
Farm workers and related occupations	58	6	52	207	120	91	—	29	880	51	829
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 520	350	2 170	4 300	4 971	2 603	58	2 310	24 715	1 077	23 638
Mechanics and repairers	839	100	739	1 243	1 755	916	7	832	7 531	336	7 195
Construction trades	655	104	551	1 045	1 361	726	8	627	7 108	276	6 832
Precision production occupations	1 025	146	879	1 989	1 800	911	43	846	10 059	465	9 594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 726	786	4 940	6 953	7 734	3 944	24	3 766	37 493	906	36 587
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 777	210	1 567	2 479	2 362	1 219	—	1 143	11 649	282	11 367
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 195	212	983	1 601	929	454	—	475	7 560	190	7 370
Transportation occupations	638	93	545	1 091	1 167	698	—	469	7 588	164	7 424
Motor vehicle operators	548	71	477	1 051	787	467	—	320	6 131	157	5 974
Material moving equipment operators	512	70	442	336	739	397	—	342	2 265	54	2 211
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 604	201	1 403	1 446	2 537	1 176	24	1 337	8 431	216	8 215
Construction laborers	60	8	52	160	160	84	5	71	689	40	649
Freight, stock, and material handlers	367	29	338	427	546	318	—	228	2 915	76	2 839
Employed females 16 years and over	7 716	786	6 930	15 003	11 696	6 745	56	4 895	86 246	2 208	84 038
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 480	125	1 355	3 209	2 556	1 509	9	1 038	19 307	400	18 907
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	389	52	337	1 045	582	397	—	185	5 745	96	5 649
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	16	63	29	13	—	16	192	—	192
Management related occupations	89	6	83	329	124	65	—	59	1 504	26	1 478
Professional specialty occupations	1 091	73	1 018	2 164	1 974	1 112	9	853	13 562	304	13 258
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	38	9	7	—	2	355	7	348
Engineers	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	2	93	7	86
Health diagnosing occupations	18	—	18	6	42	22	—	20	187	—	187
Health assessment and treating occupations	413	26	387	680	780	466	9	439	4 297	87	4 210
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	514	40	474	1 124	941	502	—	405	6 609	184	6 425
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	430	40	390	858	801	423	—	378	5 186	155	5 031
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 352	279	3 073	6 653	5 331	3 116	20	2 195	40 795	996	39 799
Health technologists and technicians	127	20	107	397	268	197	—	71	3 064	53	3 011
Technologists and technicians, except health	52	—	52	136	71	50	—	21	640	11	629
Sales occupations	1 008	95	913	1 529	1 451	864	5	582	10 612	297	10 315
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	126	13	113	152	97	49	—	48	862	19	843
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	95	20	75	171	135	87	—	48	1 335	57	1 278
Other sales occupations	787	62	725	1 206	1 219	728	5	486	8 415	221	8 194
Cashiers	297	25	272	542	534	314	—	220	3 488	112	3 376
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 165	164	2 001	4 591	3 541	2 005	15	1 521	26 479	635	25 844
Computer equipment operators	21	6	15	48	43	36	—	7	597	13	584
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	836	31	805	1 591	1 348	789	15	544	9 755	281	9 474
Financial records processing occupations	314	28	286	723	500	267	—	233	3 742	84	3 658
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	4	25	48	43	23	—	20	699	12	687
Service occupations	1 939	193	1 746	3 199	2 772	1 626	20	1 126	17 328	556	16 772
Private household occupations	88	10	78	244	92	59	—	33	916	17	899
Protective service occupations	49	8	41	58	42	26	—	16	436	24	412
Police and firefighters	11	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	57	—	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 802	175	1 627	2 897	2 638	1 541	20	1 077	15 976	515	15 461
Food service occupations	868	93	775	1 149	1 108	644	7	457	7 836	198	7 638
Cleaning and building service occupations	389	17	372	454	451	268	6	177	2 337	77	2 260
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	64	27	21	—	6	227	20	207
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	24
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	6	64	27	21	—	6	203	20	183
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	175	35	140	341	175	98	—	77	1 509	64	1 445
Mechanics and repairers	25	6	19	52	52	23	—	29	244	16	228
Construction trades	6	—	6	15	8	—	—	—	123	7	116
Precision production occupations	144	29	115	274	115	67	—	48	1 136	41	1 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	764	154	610	1 537	835	375	7	453	7 080	172	6 908
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	199	47	152	718	228	139	—	89	2 706	59	2 647
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	239	29	210	446	139	50	—	89	2 080	46	2 034
Transportation occupations	40	11	29	102	80	29	—	51	729	29	700
Motor vehicle operators	38	11	27	102	80	29	—	51	724	29	695
Material moving equipment operators	27	14	13	14	29	19	—	10	87	—	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	259	53	206	257	359	138	7	214	1 478	38	1 440
Construction laborers	5	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	12	36	77	135	79	—	56	346	20	326

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	40 498	11 646	28 852	149 418	95 086	36 931	159 396	213 852	27 204	261 852
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 253	1 867	6 386	28 489	18 768	6 424	38 974	27 614	11 335	63 939
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 396	758	2 638	11 894	8 033	2 702	15 109	11 835	3 374	29 046
Officials and administrators, public administration	175	27	148	299	177	54	425	509	99	1 245
Management related occupations	784	199	585	2 770	1 984	789	4 445	3 553	802	8 688
Professional specialty occupations	4 857	1 109	3 748	16 595	10 735	3 722	23 865	15 779	7 961	34 893
Engineers and natural scientists	419	93	326	2 221	1 904	593	3 498	2 153	823	5 814
Engineers	300	65	235	1 855	1 357	451	2 100	1 399	430	3 237
Health diagnosing occupations	330	64	266	1 126	539	178	1 445	595	967	1 378
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 358	331	1 027	3 227	1 346	573	3 734	2 969	1 085	5 645
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 935	470	1 465	6 849	4 059	1 329	8 240	5 420	2 718	12 532
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 521	377	1 144	5 374	2 739	957	4 917	3 964	1 314	6 645
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 766	3 295	8 471	41 541	29 684	9 975	49 147	61 574	8 092	93 970
Health technologists and technicians	704	217	487	1 976	1 158	531	2 416	2 855	441	2 731
Technologists and technicians, except health	401	132	269	1 884	2 168	543	3 285	3 015	770	7 463
Sales occupations	4 208	1 133	3 075	15 336	8 783	3 249	13 944	13 965	2 592	25 387
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	495	142	353	2 307	1 215	408	1 911	1 673	244	3 270
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 074	223	851	3 870	2 363	791	4 577	2 832	1 108	8 117
Other sales occupations	2 639	768	1 871	9 159	5 205	2 050	7 456	9 460	1 240	14 000
Cashiers	1 009	318	691	2 879	1 874	730	2 696	4 189	336	5 376
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 453	1 813	4 640	22 345	17 575	5 652	29 502	41 739	4 289	58 389
Computer equipment operators	109	30	79	292	553	216	728	1 115	64	1 656
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 784	532	1 252	6 074	5 392	1 494	7 659	9 988	1 168	15 295
Financial records processing occupations	848	288	560	2 664	2 046	824	2 959	4 219	504	6 292
Mail and message distributing occupations	290	53	237	997	1 010	256	1 975	3 370	268	3 271
Service occupations	5 872	1 559	4 313	20 240	15 600	5 634	27 724	36 991	2 581	36 683
Private household occupations	218	68	150	721	575	242	1 671	1 670	135	1 098
Protective service occupations	609	138	471	2 426	1 341	526	2 409	4 792	295	3 638
Police and firefighters	260	37	223	918	403	186	859	1 088	104	1 057
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 045	1 353	3 692	17 093	13 684	4 866	23 644	30 529	2 151	31 947
Food service occupations	2 067	611	1 456	7 608	6 149	1 936	9 622	10 534	988	13 282
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 508	384	1 124	4 590	3 538	1 463	7 215	10 647	437	9 040
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	238	42	196	680	397	143	1 019	714	74	1 699
Farm operators and managers	23	—	23	101	36	—	120	66	6	238
Farm workers and related occupations	210	42	168	514	350	131	869	621	68	1 439
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 469	1 970	4 499	18 867	10 761	4 298	15 269	24 140	2 088	25 244
Mechanics and repairers	1 733	529	1 204	6 481	3 232	1 538	4 124	7 982	690	8 360
Construction trades	2 028	541	1 487	4 726	2 678	1 005	5 011	5 478	501	8 235
Precision production occupations	1 747	564	1 183	7 577	4 844	1 744	6 124	10 662	897	8 559
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 900	2 913	4 987	39 601	19 876	10 457	27 263	62 819	3 034	40 317
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 448	965	1 483	12 146	8 231	3 882	9 202	24 663	829	11 645
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	869	341	528	10 198	3 086	1 752	4 959	11 735	690	7 288
Transportation occupations	1 626	496	1 130	5 231	3 146	1 186	4 505	8 265	546	8 318
Motor vehicle operators	1 472	445	1 027	4 535	3 038	1 148	4 284	7 810	528	7 658
Material moving equipment operators	625	231	394	3 278	1 015	971	1 324	3 566	179	2 255
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 332	880	1 452	8 748	4 398	2 666	7 273	14 590	790	10 811
Construction laborers	324	115	209	717	476	211	1 027	1 143	61	1 139
Freight, stock, and material handlers	727	225	502	2 799	1 504	658	2 019	3 847	306	3 676
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088	4 957	12 131	61 459	41 543	16 210	74 093	96 142	12 475	120 229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 918	934	2 984	12 059	7 547	2 977	17 776	13 589	4 996	27 630
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 066	269	797	3 112	2 297	854	5 419	4 650	1 066	9 805
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	—	56	75	27	—	109	179	39	460
Management related occupations	289	68	221	828	623	293	1 827	1 514	306	3 565
Professional specialty occupations	2 852	665	2 187	8 947	5 250	2 123	12 357	8 939	3 930	17 825
Engineers and natural scientists	40	7	33	161	180	56	561	309	95	781
Engineers	20	—	20	103	108	17	168	127	56	164
Health diagnosing occupations	43	12	31	63	26	—	195	99	222	214
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 171	274	897	2 800	1 234	497	3 269	2 539	960	4 924
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 330	327	1 003	4 612	2 613	1 007	5 354	3 839	1 634	7 766
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 076	261	815	3 749	1 950	730	3 715	2 937	940	5 021
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 979	2 387	5 592	27 354	19 751	6 766	32 031	42 351	5 016	61 272
Health technologists and technicians	668	217	451	1 747	938	441	1 997	2 394	339	2 293
Technologists and technicians, except health	93	18	75	378	564	147	980	789	311	2 056
Sales occupations	2 295	748	1 547	8 456	4 807	1 869	6 990	8 779	1 154	12 214
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	131	42	89	759	416	140	648	636	54	988
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	231	90	141	928	655	210	1 292	979	284	2 183
Other sales occupations	1 933	616	1 317	6 769	3 736	1 519	5 050	7 164	816	9 043
Cashiers	862	289	573	2 674	1 678	654	2 210	3 716	283	4 314
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 923	1 404	3 519	16 773	13 442	4 309	22 064	30 389	3 212	44 709
Computer equipment operators	58	30	28	215	286	108	468	567	26	885
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 734	525	1 209	6 023	5 341	1 455	7 539	9 828	1 168	15 048
Financial records processing occupations	715	219	496	2 352	1 759	728	2 530	3 674	448	5 513
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	12	43	210	342	35	648	1 139	103	1 093
Service occupations	3 518	1 053	2 465	12 280	9 727	3 644	15 845	22 371	1 447	19 794
Private household occupations	208	65	143	715	550	217	1 592	1 617	119	1 046
Protective service occupations	52	18	34	237	156	57	250	986	52	586
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	38	14	—	21	100	5	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 258	970	2 288	11 328	9 021	3 370	14 003	19 768	1 276	18 162
Food service occupations	1 440	474	966	5 478	4 359	1 492	5 890	7 119	603	7 713
Cleaning and building service occupations	571	174	397	1 763	1 219	557	2 617	4 809	106	2 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	8	44	154	34	50	159	98	18	328
Farm operators and managers	2	—	2	18	—	—	40	15	—	35
Farm workers and related occupations	50	8	42	136	34	44	119	83	18	287
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	346	94	252	1 072	651	349	1 413	1 894	224	2 053
Mechanics and repairers	38	8	30	124	99	71	140	236	24	349
Construction trades	61	4	57	74	30	31	94	119	5	185
Precision production occupations	237	82	155	869	522	247	1 179	1 539	195	1 519
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 275	481	794	8 540	3 833	2 424	6 869	15 839	774	9 152
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	660	226	434	3 119	1 971	849	3 103	7 678	190	3 543
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134	76	58	3 215	753	874	1 844	4 332	335	2 764
Transportation occupations	87	24	63	498	321	88	266	590	41	665
Motor vehicle operators	82	24	58	491	316	88	266	576	41	665
Material moving equipment operators	15	5	10	260	53	68	118	120	18	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	379	150	229	1 448	735	545	1 538	3 119	190	2 089
Construction laborers	16	—	16	16	—	6	10	49	6	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	193	63	130	433	180	90	257	449	17	491

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	72 704	24 161	29 668	25 029	29 703	31 152	17 978	28 089	21 334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 144	4 684	7 015	4 265	9 687	8 761	3 047	4 456	4 192
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 136	1 977	3 241	2 048	3 890	4 071	1 457	1 867	1 963
Officials and administrators, public administration	263	64	43	96	149	116	60	43	54
Management related occupations	1 565	478	1 026	597	1 052	1 221	372	443	384
Professional specialty occupations	8 008	2 707	3 774	2 217	5 797	4 690	1 590	2 589	2 229
Engineers and natural scientists	1 212	369	1 054	404	1 336	699	221	429	353
Engineers	669	321	732	305	864	451	159	365	259
Health diagnosing occupations	188	136	211	73	412	208	52	159	141
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 344	455	665	415	917	841	348	384	316
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 902	1 235	1 159	948	1 950	1 297	611	1 097	916
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 946	1 019	902	725	1 418	885	475	943	754
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 601	6 326	10 260	7 626	10 612	11 606	4 943	7 158	6 058
Health technologists and technicians	1 083	325	424	292	322	554	156	306	276
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 695	500	801	416	738	760	223	453	322
Sales occupations	5 737	2 043	2 815	2 334	3 787	3 348	1 950	2 226	2 206
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	715	350	293	318	479	460	246	340	338
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 338	425	1 089	660	1 500	1 358	482	421	691
Other sales occupations	3 684	1 268	1 433	1 356	1 808	1 530	1 222	1 465	1 177
Cashiers	1 321	455	538	609	432	437	384	537	310
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 086	3 458	6 220	4 584	5 765	6 944	2 614	4 173	3 254
Computer equipment operators	473	31	188	106	119	193	47	95	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 809	984	1 886	1 213	1 741	2 373	724	1 201	954
Financial records processing occupations	1 530	533	578	773	699	862	388	513	473
Mail and message distributing occupations	760	94	174	169	165	257	128	143	173
Service occupations	14 092	2 907	3 158	3 702	2 993	3 523	2 954	3 643	2 962
Private household occupations	567	89	47	90	74	104	98	130	108
Protective service occupations	1 293	303	580	497	269	478	259	407	405
Police and firefighters	484	76	259	178	94	151	102	181	102
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 232	2 515	2 531	3 115	2 650	2 941	2 597	3 106	2 449
Food service occupations	4 579	1 067	1 212	1 249	1 235	1 383	1 298	1 250	1 102
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 771	746	566	1 015	628	685	653	919	746
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	367	152	124	124	104	86	152	167	73
Farm operators and managers	22	21	6	11	—	—	19	39	—
Farm workers and related occupations	339	131	118	98	104	86	133	114	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 217	3 120	3 639	3 180	2 947	2 964	2 186	4 285	2 446
Mechanics and repairers	2 131	984	996	885	756	896	726	1 386	743
Construction trades	2 071	631	745	1 021	851	729	615	1 137	640
Precision production occupations	3 013	1 505	1 898	1 267	1 334	1 339	845	1 750	1 063
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 283	6 972	5 472	6 132	3 360	4 212	4 696	8 380	5 603
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 404	2 778	2 158	2 341	1 284	1 464	1 294	2 401	1 762
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 222	1 759	1 311	1 094	779	846	1 404	2 395	1 730
Transportation occupations	2 527	693	668	932	557	662	735	804	595
Motor vehicle operators	2 503	630	629	849	551	619	613	652	581
Material moving equipment operators	656	593	211	383	60	213	261	635	404
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 474	1 149	1 124	1 382	680	1 027	1 002	2 145	1 112
Construction laborers	502	61	87	134	73	73	80	78	314
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 235	336	439	344	243	391	350	541	303
Employed females 16 years and over	34 783	9 989	13 092	10 560	13 119	14 232	8 023	11 137	9 304
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 387	1 998	2 690	1 776	3 711	3 420	1 403	1 978	1 685
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 049	632	915	666	1 003	1 313	509	654	534
Officials and administrators, public administration	104	33	—	18	48	30	25	23	13
Management related occupations	695	125	372	239	383	529	131	137	146
Professional specialty occupations	4 338	1 366	1 775	1 110	2 608	2 107	894	1 324	1 151
Engineers and natural scientists	168	18	131	118	117	95	22	22	35
Engineers	23	6	40	6	12	19	11	6	4
Health diagnosing occupations	38	19	25	—	38	26	—	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 184	396	601	376	823	683	323	352	259
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 960	739	800	634	1 240	781	416	771	668
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 465	612	645	498	1 010	534	313	656	579
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 712	4 253	6 932	5 147	6 722	7 539	3 248	4 927	3 958
Health technologists and technicians	876	312	360	255	274	424	146	262	259
Technologists and technicians, except health	389	89	176	43	150	177	65	90	94
Sales occupations	3 435	1 223	1 541	1 248	1 747	1 454	1 082	1 328	1 034
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	295	151	115	99	197	202	71	129	60
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	424	101	322	145	248	337	103	142	143
Other sales occupations	2 716	971	1 104	1 004	1 302	915	908	1 057	831
Cashiers	1 113	438	443	577	367	370	343	514	297
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 012	2 629	4 855	3 601	4 551	5 484	1 955	3 247	2 571
Computer equipment operators	327	21	102	51	67	100	19	84	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 781	978	1 860	1 197	1 713	2 341	719	1 195	954
Financial records processing occupations	1 345	489	506	711	623	743	343	456	429
Mail and message distributing occupations	312	29	92	60	24	76	22	44	39
Service occupations	8 450	1 935	1 808	2 280	1 714	2 190	2 006	2 442	1 797
Private household occupations	544	89	47	90	74	100	93	130	108
Protective service occupations	164	54	108	15	24	47	28	32	33
Police and firefighters	30	—	7	—	6	—	7	—	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 742	1 792	1 653	2 175	1 616	2 043	1 885	2 280	1 656
Food service occupations	3 153	852	834	950	820	1 035	1 055	1 046	786
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 366	331	230	489	144	238	332	414	348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	69	25	20	14	3	31	28	6
Farm operators and managers	6	8	—	7	—	—	—	18	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	61	25	13	14	3	31	5	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	718	219	226	168	238	224	194	260	230
Mechanics and repairers	82	36	54	37	54	27	43	34	66
Construction trades	47	5	6	30	29	24	21	22	30
Precision production occupations	589	178	166	101	155	173	130	204	134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 493	1 515	1 411	1 169	720	856	1 141	1 502	1 627
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 401	643	574	499	318	365	406	616	514
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 241	510	581	273	246	225	421	458	817
Transportation occupations	157	38	40	66	39	52	49	64	51
Motor vehicle operators	157	38	33	66	39	52	49	64	51
Material moving equipment operators	50	32	7	22	—	8	3	38	57
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	644	292	209	309	117	206	262	326	188
Construction laborers	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	190	46	66	57	27	34	50	55	58

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 993	17 012	17 113	44 340	27 699	10 306	141 698	21 682	39 246
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 731	3 255	3 474	8 771	5 749	2 337	30 434	3 699	5 766
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	872	1 360	1 634	4 336	2 388	988	12 790	1 398	2 136
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	12	18	57	128	40	342	38	90
Management related occupations	205	304	508	1 172	615	305	3 061	283	493
Professional specialty occupations	859	1 895	1 840	4 435	3 361	1 349	17 644	2 301	3 630
Engineers and natural scientists	125	375	352	1 239	415	135	2 854	313	373
Engineers	94	263	265	1 019	289	120	2 049	235	342
Health diagnosing occupations	23	83	97	165	162	95	833	182	161
Health assessment and treating occupations	117	347	256	770	631	356	3 698	441	796
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	458	696	759	1 432	1 432	476	6 268	854	1 347
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	284	593	610	1 144	1 029	387	4 527	670	930
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 208	5 013	4 838	15 950	8 095	3 012	43 579	5 151	10 403
Health technologists and technicians	219	130	109	598	355	99	2 612	283	652
Technologists and technicians, except health	146	277	509	1 308	483	134	2 178	297	428
Sales occupations	602	1 677	1 618	4 344	2 479	942	13 728	1 744	3 526
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	92	297	257	506	412	122	1 794	248	376
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	146	453	459	1 317	659	193	3 621	432	636
Other sales occupations	364	927	902	2 521	1 408	627	8 313	1 064	2 514
Cashiers	158	408	333	921	497	272	2 798	404	861
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 241	2 929	2 602	9 700	4 778	1 837	25 061	2 827	5 797
Computer equipment operators	7	79	85	200	67	32	677	28	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	337	834	810	3 032	1 230	537	6 951	802	1 333
Financial records processing occupations	235	418	271	1 278	605	221	2 888	291	629
Mail and message distributing occupations	48	115	87	322	208	104	1 232	99	327
Service occupations	1 086	2 524	2 647	5 158	4 232	1 730	21 419	3 328	6 925
Private household occupations	56	144	75	37	216	42	721	134	309
Protective service occupations	114	290	212	767	431	211	2 759	361	888
Police and firefighters	32	109	73	345	156	115	1 059	136	423
Service occupations, except protective and household	916	2 090	2 360	4 354	3 585	1 477	17 939	2 833	5 728
Food service occupations	472	850	1 050	1 991	1 279	613	8 039	1 198	2 102
Cleaning and building service occupations	194	595	664	1 172	1 085	427	4 794	935	1 752
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	117	90	191	191	37	691	119	212
Farm operators and managers	—	27	10	6	—	—	49	17	32
Farm workers and related occupations	11	74	80	85	174	37	594	86	163
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	843	2 244	2 170	6 352	3 490	1 122	17 167	2 289	4 862
Mechanics and repairers	212	701	792	1 929	1 011	363	5 303	714	1 677
Construction trades	277	672	489	1 578	853	346	4 954	593	1 309
Precision production occupations	327	871	852	2 834	1 603	402	6 899	961	1 866
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 098	3 859	3 894	8 013	5 942	2 068	28 408	7 096	11 078
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	293	1 492	1 285	2 902	2 194	660	9 029	2 505	3 364
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	236	510	603	1 510	1 317	339	5 805	1 981	2 693
Transportation occupations	207	523	561	1 270	858	255	5 513	598	1 353
Motor vehicle operators	193	446	512	1 161	847	267	4 540	544	1 154
Material moving equipment operators	82	383	372	355	294	176	1 695	618	980
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	280	951	1 073	1 976	1 279	638	6 366	1 394	2 688
Construction laborers	50	112	62	194	136	38	436	108	196
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	281	277	653	354	134	2 125	453	772
Employed females 16 years and over	3 065	7 143	7 197	18 762	12 496	4 365	62 414	9 266	17 160
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	692	1 312	1 313	3 312	2 677	1 011	13 099	1 615	2 692
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	246	357	426	1 197	859	252	3 859	404	646
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	—	18	13	—	155	12	20
Management related occupations	51	114	126	449	283	45	1 076	90	121
Professional specialty occupations	446	955	887	2 115	1 818	759	9 240	1 211	2 046
Engineers and natural scientists	19	6	13	99	38	7	243	11	50
Engineers	14	—	—	25	18	—	46	5	37
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	7	65	6	22	102	23	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	87	306	230	681	529	318	3 101	369	693
Health assessment and treating occupations	294	505	489	960	985	317	4 265	619	896
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	207	443	393	759	752	263	3 371	489	669
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 569	3 409	3 154	10 493	5 404	2 008	29 573	3 591	7 249
Health technologists and technicians	212	111	100	527	314	99	2 345	272	559
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	32	137	136	126	18	461	96	98
Sales occupations	348	1 048	912	2 292	1 289	552	7 507	1 099	2 268
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	123	51	133	145	30	647	103	143
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	149	146	339	151	37	738	169	164
Other sales occupations	280	776	715	1 820	993	485	6 122	827	1 961
Cashiers	153	378	304	831	477	215	2 522	391	808
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	983	2 218	2 005	7 538	3 675	1 339	19 260	2 124	4 324
Computer equipment operators	7	41	52	119	48	26	421	16	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	337	834	797	3 009	1 230	528	6 869	802	1 326
Financial records processing occupations	206	385	227	1 078	557	191	2 580	262	571
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	33	12	71	41	13	503	35	75
Service occupations	625	1 690	1 826	3 037	2 681	1 068	12 937	1 972	4 280
Private household occupations	56	144	75	37	210	42	697	134	303
Protective service occupations	10	22	39	61	51	12	284	36	74
Police and firefighters	—	—	13	14	10	—	25	13	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	559	1 524	1 712	2 939	2 420	1 014	11 956	1 802	3 903
Food service occupations	281	722	830	1 355	958	417	5 806	837	1 501
Cleaning and building service occupations	103	251	303	578	408	194	1 803	395	782
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	35	15	28	53	—	151	28	58
Farm operators and managers	—	6	5	—	—	—	13	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	—	29	10	28	53	—	138	28	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	107	112	325	285	49	1 103	127	288
Mechanics and repairers	—	30	32	13	33	11	206	47	19
Construction trades	7	8	—	—	15	6	95	8	23
Precision production occupations	30	69	80	307	237	32	796	72	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	590	777	1 567	1 396	229	5 551	1 933	2 593
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58	225	269	750	650	102	2 204	648	1 066
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	145	194	367	410	34	1 625	888	817
Transportation occupations	13	48	47	81	86	6	476	53	135
Motor vehicle operators	13	48	47	81	86	6	476	53	135
Material moving equipment operators	12	11	20	9	19	6	82	85	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	161	247	359	241	68	1 164	259	515
Construction laborers	—	—	—	5	10	—	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	67	48	89	73	21	210	126	87

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	711 878	13 703	113 078	585 097	1 239 665	424 508	284 477	169 853	603 827	13 703
Agriculture	5 754	321	992	4 441	9 473	7 090	2 418	1 732	4 704	321
Forestry and fisheries	29	—	—	29	109	46	18	23	16	—
Mining	869	62	136	671	2 427	539	615	1 203	683	62
Construction	36 949	1 060	6 886	29 003	50 486	18 575	12 073	6 964	31 547	1 060
Manufacturing	202 841	4 956	25 779	172 106	389 130	121 615	90 965	61 025	165 628	4 956
Nondurable goods	82 612	2 433	10 944	69 235	114 619	34 347	43 265	14 302	69 960	2 433
Food and kindred products	17 466	1 288	2 483	13 695	11 914	4 169	2 910	3 702	16 129	1 288
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 482	2	1 313	4 167	9 154	1 154	884	423	4 896	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 390	147	2 356	13 887	22 182	10 974	3 711	2 323	14 760	147
Chemicals and allied products	20 745	431	2 057	18 257	23 978	3 832	4 967	1 628	18 274	431
Durable goods	120 229	2 523	14 835	102 871	274 511	87 268	47 700	46 723	95 668	2 523
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 157	272	626	4 259	4 886	1 398	1 227	758	4 063	272
Primary metal industries	15 078	77	1 576	13 425	44 184	5 046	5 326	15 899	7 926	77
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16 575	180	2 024	14 371	46 584	7 190	11 392	8 787	12 396	180
Machinery, except electrical	28 773	798	3 950	24 025	64 348	30 383	13 783	9 160	25 186	798
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 318	56	1 905	9 357	33 102	12 016	4 387	5 689	9 959	56
Transportation equipment	30 427	194	2 938	27 295	57 058	23 449	6 940	2 614	24 306	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	49 788	1 109	12 308	36 371	85 186	21 844	18 755	11 322	44 234	1 109
Railroads	5 058	90	2 123	2 845	6 333	820	828	1 587	4 519	90
Trucking service and warehousing	14 099	318	2 551	11 230	22 664	6 650	7 294	3 367	11 571	318
Other transportation	12 725	154	3 317	9 254	22 555	5 321	2 998	1 747	11 804	154
Communications	9 024	106	2 241	6 677	17 383	4 585	3 594	1 481	8 159	106
Utilities and sanitary services	8 882	441	2 076	6 365	16 251	4 468	4 041	3 140	8 181	441
Wholesale trade	34 656	484	6 144	28 028	55 193	15 954	12 060	7 517	30 703	484
Retail trade	119 086	1 797	20 460	96 829	198 623	70 213	48 600	26 817	102 630	1 797
General merchandise stores	17 836	118	3 508	14 210	30 829	11 767	6 349	3 373	15 707	118
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 400	355	3 328	15 717	32 590	10 200	7 996	4 542	16 554	355
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	12 237	339	2 038	9 860	22 729	8 078	5 483	3 297	10 327	339
Eating and drinking places	35 518	459	6 205	28 854	56 373	20 995	15 276	7 984	30 529	459
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41 469	568	7 377	33 524	66 676	20 067	12 667	7 284	34 622	568
Banking and credit agencies	13 662	223	3 344	10 095	28 283	8 486	4 975	3 387	11 879	223
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27 807	345	4 033	23 429	38 393	11 581	7 692	3 897	22 743	345
Services	196 007	2 989	28 392	164 626	340 412	119 215	78 385	42 261	167 490	2 989
Business services	20 934	159	2 950	17 825	32 739	13 087	6 958	3 449	18 417	159
Repair services	8 742	194	1 489	7 059	15 754	5 416	3 894	2 431	7 500	194
Private households	4 052	95	380	3 577	5 953	1 996	1 306	771	3 582	95
Other personal services	14 900	311	2 481	12 108	24 513	9 316	5 696	3 429	12 881	311
Entertainment and recreation services	7 662	67	1 099	6 496	11 942	3 669	3 125	1 271	6 831	67
Professional and related services	139 717	2 163	19 993	117 561	249 511	85 731	57 406	30 910	118 279	2 163
Hospitals	33 606	522	5 148	27 936	65 505	19 741	13 301	8 088	29 684	522
Health services, except hospitals	21 153	381	3 096	17 676	33 290	13 755	7 316	5 057	18 179	381
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	52 549	919	7 219	44 411	89 817	33 958	24 136	11 032	41 656	919
Other educational services	2 685	19	263	2 403	5 717	1 824	1 034	450	2 314	19
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17 408	200	2 388	14 820	27 955	10 023	7 308	4 101	15 259	200
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12 316	122	1 879	10 315	27 227	6 430	4 311	2 182	11 187	122
Public administration	24 430	357	4 604	19 469	41 950	29 350	7 921	3 705	21 570	357
Employed females 16 years and over	298 343	5 295	47 030	246 018	522 537	182 345	117 620	67 830	254 585	5 295
Agriculture	1 252	50	184	1 018	2 662	1 472	653	400	1 053	50
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	6	32	10	7	4	6	—
Mining	133	1	16	116	589	67	76	165	116	1
Construction	2 861	53	392	2 416	4 736	1 796	1 161	626	2 356	53
Manufacturing	52 475	1 262	6 179	45 034	98 449	31 378	21 271	13 386	44 343	1 262
Nondurable goods	28 493	645	3 690	24 158	38 942	11 783	11 728	4 686	24 333	645
Food and kindred products	5 037	339	407	4 291	3 955	1 045	809	1 206	4 691	339
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 507	—	793	2 714	6 046	745	520	310	3 123	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 680	96	916	5 668	8 533	3 824	1 446	1 059	6 051	96
Chemicals and allied products	6 553	68	581	5 904	6 614	1 315	1 259	550	5 577	68
Durable goods	23 982	617	2 489	20 876	59 507	19 595	9 543	8 700	20 010	617
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 514	83	205	1 226	1 198	309	361	304	1 161	83
Primary metal industries	2 167	11	124	2 032	5 896	710	879	1 638	1 383	11
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 931	40	221	2 670	9 891	1 844	1 906	1 624	2 169	40
Machinery, except electrical	4 142	148	459	3 535	12 121	5 250	2 335	1 327	3 673	148
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 945	7	607	3 331	12 793	4 843	1 762	2 323	3 536	7
Transportation equipment	4 515	32	258	4 225	9 367	3 966	929	366	3 592	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 255	183	2 287	7 785	20 809	5 204	4 474	2 103	9 244	183
Railroads	218	2	119	97	483	50	39	83	187	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1 353	28	200	1 125	3 166	689	1 083	375	1 102	28
Other transportation	3 443	49	698	2 696	6 739	1 640	978	428	3 132	49
Communications	4 035	49	1 000	2 986	7 998	2 016	1 611	588	3 687	49
Utilities and sanitary services	1 206	55	270	881	2 423	809	763	629	1 136	55
Wholesale trade	9 482	106	1 592	7 784	16 081	4 452	3 030	1 943	8 389	106
Retail trade	64 149	1 010	11 076	52 063	109 575	38 983	27 117	15 308	54 890	1 010
General merchandise stores	12 960	81	2 682	10 197	23 010	8 734	4 706	2 569	11 415	81
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 684	188	1 465	8 031	16 193	5 185	4 002	2 340	8 044	188
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 930	71	320	1 539	4 491	1 221	899	591	1 640	71
Eating and drinking places	21 861	383	3 874	17 604	35 856	13 570	9 958	5 593	18 637	383
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 497	356	4 800	19 341	40 356	11 958	7 725	4 592	20 193	356
Banking and credit agencies	9 411	146	2 466	6 799	20 230	6 119	3 575	2 557	8 197	146
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15 086	210	2 334	12 542	20 126	5 839	4 150	2 035	11 996	210
Services	122 751	2 089	17 889	102 773	213 422	75 950	48 891	27 898	104 586	2 089
Business services	10 442	58	1 336	9 048	15 687	5 954	3 501	1 386	9 282	58
Repair services	1 086	16	170	900	2 072	870	346	323	894	16
Private households	3 721	85	364	3 272	5 493	1 884	1 171	701	3 287	85
Other personal services	10 069	265	1 652	8 152	16 295	6 715	4 045	2 477	8 615	265
Entertainment and recreation services	2 930	33	433	2 464	4 953	1 650	1 434	613	2 597	33
Professional and related services	94 503	1 632	13 934	78 937	168 922	58 877	38 394	22 398	79 911	1 632
Hospitals	26 074	474	4 126	21 474	51 348	15 604	10 740	6 948	22 757	474
Health services, except hospitals	16 467	308	2 489	13 670	25 277	10 706	5 457	4 014	13 950	308
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	34 441	673	4 908	28 860	59 250	22 178	15 016	7 420	27 718	673
Other educational services	1 823	18	218	1 587	4 139	1 304	743	332	1 554	18
Social services, religious and membership organizations	11 127	119	1 419	9 589	18 398	6 373	4 786	2 671	9 794	119
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 571	40	774	3 757	10 510	2 712	1 652	1 013	4 138	40
Public administration	10 482	185	2 615	7 682	15 826	11 075	3 215	1 405	9 409	185

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	
Agriculture	992
Forestry and fisheries	16
Mining	136
Construction	6 886
Manufacturing	25 779
Nondurable goods	10 944
Food and kindred products	2 483
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 313
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 356
Chemicals and allied products	2 057
Durable goods	14 835
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	626
Primary metal industries	1 576
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 024
Machinery, except electrical	3 950
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 905
Transportation equipment	2 938
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 308
Railroads	2 123
Trucking service and warehousing	2 551
Other transportation	3 317
Communications	2 241
Utilities and sanitary services	2 076
Wholesale trade	6 144
Retail trade	20 460
General merchandise stores	3 508
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 328
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 038
Eating and drinking places	6 205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 377
Banking and credit agencies	3 344
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 033
Services	28 392
Business services	2 950
Repair services	1 489
Private households	380
Other personal services	2 481
Entertainment and recreation services	1 099
Professional and related services	19 993
Hospitals	5 148
Health services, except hospitals	3 096
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 219
Other educational services	263
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 388
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 879
Public administration	4 604
Employed females 16 years and over	
Agriculture	184
Forestry and fisheries	6
Mining	16
Construction	392
Manufacturing	6 179
Nondurable goods	3 690
Food and kindred products	407
Textile mill and finished textile products	793
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	916
Chemicals and allied products	581
Durable goods	2 489
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	205
Primary metal industries	124
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	221
Machinery, except electrical	459
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	607
Transportation equipment	258
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 287
Railroads	119
Trucking service and warehousing	200
Other transportation	698
Communications	1 000
Utilities and sanitary services	270
Wholesale trade	1 592
Retail trade	11 076
General merchandise stores	2 682
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 465
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	320
Eating and drinking places	3 874
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 800
Banking and credit agencies	2 466
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 334
Services	17 889
Business services	1 336
Repair services	170
Private households	364
Other personal services	1 652
Entertainment and recreation services	433
Professional and related services	13 934
Hospitals	4 126
Health services, except hospitals	2 489
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 908
Other educational services	218
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 419
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	774
Public administration	2 615

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
113 078	477 046	843 748	503 648	349 704	108 051	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856
992	3 391	5 335	7 087	4 648	1 050	715	242	144	329
—	16	50	59	29	13	67	5	42	20
136	485	1 620	933	468	186	1 681	551	162	968
6 886	23 601	34 104	24 694	15 232	5 402	7 297	1 822	1 258	4 217
25 779	134 893	255 974	97 240	98 863	37 213	27 990	9 698	6 018	12 274
10 944	56 583	65 192	32 505	29 899	12 652	8 936	3 440	1 856	3 640
2 483	12 358	8 470	9 077	3 552	1 337	677	131	168	378
1 313	3 581	7 804	1 671	1 052	586	1 276	180	241	855
2 356	12 257	17 088	8 537	9 704	1 630	905	227	193	485
2 057	15 786	16 437	5 827	3 059	2 471	2 388	597	641	1 150
14 835	78 310	190 782	64 735	68 964	24 561	19 054	6 258	4 162	8 634
626	3 165	3 523	2 382	1 224	1 094	650	47	88	515
1 576	6 273	28 558	4 749	4 056	7 152	9 573	4 179	2 244	3 150
2 024	10 192	29 349	7 988	5 883	4 179	872	178	193	501
3 950	20 438	45 891	13 033	25 030	3 587	1 843	660	462	721
1 905	7 998	26 662	13 547	9 220	1 359	178	16	40	122
2 938	21 174	39 195	9 940	17 575	6 121	2 370	470	499	1 401
12 308	30 817	59 075	35 015	17 914	5 554	12 262	4 540	1 966	5 756
2 123	2 306	4 686	2 914	575	539	5 270	2 485	707	2 078
2 551	8 702	13 607	10 094	5 121	2 528	1 704	354	441	909
3 317	8 333	18 017	7 118	4 643	921	1 669	477	266	926
2 241	5 812	12 476	8 192	3 922	865	1 465	414	179	832
2 076	5 664	10 289	6 697	3 653	701	2 194	810	373	1 011
6 144	24 075	40 539	23 911	13 630	3 953	4 861	1 265	902	2 694
20 460	80 373	132 554	88 498	58 534	16 456	18 989	5 462	3 812	9 715
3 508	12 081	21 460	15 017	9 895	2 129	2 707	868	570	1 269
3 328	12 871	21 599	12 372	8 396	2 846	3 463	872	742	1 849
2 038	7 950	14 961	9 935	6 429	1 910	2 845	876	726	1 243
6 205	23 865	36 322	25 298	17 759	4 989	4 374	1 276	846	2 252
7 377	26 677	49 085	38 955	16 327	6 847	4 240	1 228	924	2 088
3 344	8 312	20 921	11 350	6 767	1 783	1 929	603	548	778
4 033	18 365	28 164	27 605	9 560	5 064	2 311	625	376	1 310
28 392	136 109	234 972	153 570	99 862	28 517	28 533	7 485	5 599	15 449
2 950	15 308	23 936	18 225	11 546	2 517	1 436	485	291	660
1 489	5 817	10 399	5 977	4 452	1 242	1 373	486	286	601
380	3 107	4 175	2 490	1 576	470	729	215	107	407
2 481	10 089	16 763	11 242	7 666	2 019	2 621	624	581	1 416
1 099	5 665	7 921	4 912	3 032	831	735	302	64	369
19 993	96 123	171 778	110 724	71 590	21 438	21 339	5 373	4 270	11 996
5 148	24 014	47 845	22 298	16 729	3 922	6 079	1 406	1 153	3 520
3 096	14 702	22 673	15 285	10 924	2 974	2 982	910	624	1 448
7 219	33 518	57 010	44 393	28 338	10 893	8 514	1 935	1 562	5 017
263	2 032	4 249	2 254	1 549	371	408	108	97	203
2 388	12 671	18 484	13 829	8 390	2 149	2 202	598	564	1 040
1 879	9 186	21 517	12 665	5 660	1 129	1 454	416	270	768
4 604	16 609	30 440	33 686	24 197	2 860	4 218	1 284	588	2 346
47 030	202 260	360 846	220 960	150 818	43 758	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922
184	819	1 503	1 480	998	199	201	75	25	101
—	6	13	7	10	—	9	5	4	—
16	99	487	199	67	17	239	99	45	95
392	1 911	3 279	2 391	1 532	505	654	99	105	450
6 179	36 902	68 414	27 618	25 453	8 132	5 082	1 491	932	2 659
3 690	19 998	25 044	10 745	10 015	4 160	3 070	1 132	560	1 378
407	3 945	3 013	2 459	890	346	1 30	51	37	84
793	2 330	5 151	3 006	685	384	1 170	168	203	749
916	5 039	6 497	3 606	3 241	629	347	99	83	131
581	4 928	4 863	1 420	959	976	275	100	44	131
2 489	16 904	43 370	16 873	15 438	3 972	2 012	359	372	1 281
205	873	823	553	264	353	105	6	94	—
124	1 248	4 084	482	592	784	371	140	65	166
221	1 908	6 506	1 991	1 557	762	134	39	22	73
459	3 066	8 589	2 340	4 311	469	154	63	42	49
607	2 922	10 087	5 323	3 393	409	22	1	12	9
258	3 302	7 087	2 063	3 287	923	104	10	16	78
2 287	6 774	14 839	8 397	4 544	1 011	1 799	655	278	866
119	66	391	111	50	31	370	102	59	209
200	874	1 911	1 349	556	251	127	31	28	68
698	2 385	5 312	1 667	1 501	311	354	108	63	183
1 000	2 638	5 796	3 637	1 738	348	508	203	32	273
270	811	1 429	1 633	699	70	440	211	96	133
1 592	6 691	12 344	6 368	3 919	1 093	1 193	333	199	661
11 076	42 804	72 140	44 533	32 361	9 259	9 890	3 097	1 829	4 964
2 682	8 652	15 945	9 787	7 291	1 545	1 972	596	393	983
1 465	6 391	10 514	6 116	4 264	1 640	1 503	425	316	762
320	1 249	3 138	1 507	867	290	499	216	66	217
3 874	14 380	22 425	14 125	11 365	3 224	3 024	995	612	1 417
4 800	15 037	29 632	23 136	9 699	4 304	2 429	670	633	1 126
2 466	5 585	14 898	7 754	4 797	1 214	1 415	429	459	527
2 334	9 452	14 734	15 382	4 902	3 090	1 014	241	174	599
17 889	84 608	146 634	91 830	63 113	18 165	18 454	4 866	3 738	9 850
1 336	7 888	11 226	8 299	5 196	1 160	592	235	111	246
170	708	1 562	747	752	192	160	72	9	79
364	2 838	3 863	2 277	1 493	434	701	209	96	396
1 652	6 698	10 870	7 591	5 519	1 454	1 671	398	390	883
433	2 131	3 059	1 922	1 350	333	288	119	20	149
13 934	64 345	116 054	70 994	48 003	14 592	15 042	3 833	3 112	8 097
4 126	18 157	36 831	16 827	13 073	3 317	4 794	1 209	956	2 629
2 489	11 153	17 141	11 711	8 401	2 517	2 314	692	545	1 077
4 908	22 137	38 327	26 694	18 367	6 723	5 728	1 398	1 046	3 284
218	1 318	3 104	1 544	1 102	269	266	65	56	145
1 419	8 256	12 237	8 883	5 447	1 333	1 226	284	375	567
774	3 324	8 414	5 335	2 413	433	714	185	134	39

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	90 779	111 440	55 230	51 697	64 595	25 700	38 895	74 804	61 772	34 078	27 694
Agriculture	3 551	1 720	952	1 247	747	467	280	2 442	552	351	201
Forestry and fisheries	14	41	2	21	15	15	—	17	35	35	—
Mining	246	192	44	542	1 083	722	361	71	1 636	1 024	612
Construction	4 104	4 309	2 375	2 688	4 898	1 939	2 959	3 343	2 635	1 614	1 021
Manufacturing	32 544	42 191	20 287	14 672	18 187	7 128	11 059	22 752	24 054	11 267	12 787
Nondurable goods	7 975	6 162	3 168	3 594	8 896	3 076	5 820	4 448	2 342	954	1 388
Food and kindred products	2 290	534	238	563	513	198	315	617	153	116	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	364	466	155	168	204	27	177	102	59	41	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	987	1 383	1 185	733	554	238	316	1 270	498	311	187
Chemicals and allied products	1 310	2 574	141	431	6 462	1 788	4 674	773	832	212	620
Durable goods	24 569	36 029	17 119	11 078	9 291	4 052	5 239	18 304	21 712	10 313	11 399
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	709	136	497	243	762	545	217	174	223	123	100
Primary metal industries	1 701	10 300	2 508	1 151	1 520	1 038	482	990	17 977	8 769	9 208
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 409	5 843	3 415	1 094	2 400	999	1 401	1 307	1 103	639	464
Machinery, except electrical	4 145	4 674	2 175	852	749	356	393	5 353	261	114	147
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 411	2 053	4 091	2 128	539	176	363	2 796	166	62	104
Transportation equipment	9 695	10 923	1 353	1 869	261	69	192	5 874	68	61	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 972	7 356	3 805	3 426	4 350	1 835	2 515	3 930	4 605	3 238	1 367
Railroads	775	819	210	377	407	79	328	245	622	461	161
Trucking service and warehousing	1 793	1 763	1 111	1 301	1 174	569	605	1 529	1 070	686	384
Other transportation	789	1 540	604	465	821	293	528	678	629	343	286
Communications	864	1 313	1 557	588	600	193	407	663	403	290	113
Utilities and sanitary services	851	1 921	523	695	1 348	701	647	815	1 881	1 458	423
Wholesale trade	3 640	2 594	2 016	1 402	2 122	768	1 354	2 324	1 293	955	338
Retail trade	14 769	17 469	8 918	9 105	11 058	4 358	6 700	11 679	9 144	5 590	3 554
General merchandise stores	2 133	3 020	1 789	1 251	1 864	562	1 302	1 872	1 383	904	479
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 223	2 995	1 190	1 517	1 962	775	1 187	1 804	1 732	1 038	694
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 929	2 285	1 143	1 287	1 626	663	963	1 649	1 159	675	484
Eating and drinking places	4 286	4 775	2 652	2 847	2 716	1 264	1 452	3 236	2 399	1 459	940
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 944	4 924	2 709	3 108	2 579	891	1 688	3 740	1 814	1 049	765
Banking and credit agencies	1 794	2 387	971	966	1 310	510	800	1 719	1 084	560	524
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 150	2 537	1 738	2 142	1 269	381	888	2 021	730	489	241
Services	20 785	27 055	12 427	11 654	16 379	6 738	9 641	19 353	14 457	8 071	6 386
Business services	895	1 845	1 087	1 151	953	328	625	1 541	540	289	251
Repair services	1 200	1 461	726	691	821	293	528	964	520	276	244
Private households	536	472	262	220	482	177	305	420	207	117	90
Other personal services	1 906	2 054	981	1 099	1 585	634	951	1 650	939	541	398
Entertainment and recreation services	538	896	309	342	505	244	261	637	859	265	594
Professional and related services	15 710	20 327	9 062	8 151	12 033	5 062	6 971	14 141	11 392	6 583	4 809
Hospitals	3 885	4 359	2 053	1 128	2 840	1 157	1 683	3 012	3 296	2 064	1 232
Health services, except hospitals	2 640	3 301	1 408	1 453	1 537	682	855	2 831	1 488	946	542
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 004	8 671	3 557	3 950	5 411	2 219	3 192	5 620	4 767	2 465	2 302
Other educational services	310	434	198	195	152	97	55	275	108	49	59
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 931	2 163	1 273	908	1 301	602	699	1 633	1 192	725	467
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	940	1 399	573	517	792	305	487	770	541	334	207
Public administration	2 210	3 589	1 695	3 880	3 177	839	2 338	5 153	1 547	884	663
Employed females 16 years and over	37 049	44 071	22 703	20 827	25 306	9 831	15 475	31 527	21 750	12 163	9 587
Agriculture	633	506	177	243	166	86	80	474	158	111	47
Forestry and fisheries	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	32	26	13	59	129	69	60	—	60	46	14
Construction	262	296	191	225	373	144	229	264	224	85	139
Manufacturing	8 295	8 764	5 491	3 638	3 366	1 258	2 108	5 925	2 633	978	1 655
Nondurable goods	2 585	2 170	1 181	1 227	1 439	540	899	1 768	587	239	348
Food and kindred products	768	133	79	105	101	51	50	155	49	35	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	282	375	129	101	167	27	140	60	53	41	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	428	590	493	259	206	101	105	583	168	90	78
Chemicals and allied products	324	492	27	132	764	200	564	356	143	32	111
Durable goods	5 710	6 594	4 310	2 411	1 927	718	1 209	4 157	2 046	739	1 307
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	146	114	52	123	123	113	10	45	54	22	32
Primary metal industries	217	933	167	152	165	108	57	118	1 198	474	724
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 048	1 479	576	387	339	142	197	287	214	114	100
Machinery, except electrical	683	1 197	442	122	142	82	60	939	30	7	23
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 245	944	1 418	875	164	34	130	1 450	37	32	5
Transportation equipment	1 803	1 351	218	216	14	7	7	679	25	25	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	910	1 496	944	621	786	324	462	660	803	539	264
Railroads	13	53	—	6	8	—	8	—	25	20	5
Trucking service and warehousing	230	172	93	140	117	54	63	133	186	115	71
Other transportation	195	449	112	169	237	97	140	139	219	130	89
Communications	348	591	672	197	293	89	204	278	150	85	65
Utilities and sanitary services	124	231	67	109	131	84	47	110	223	189	34
Wholesale trade	924	707	469	306	521	195	326	533	245	175	70
Retail trade	8 522	10 318	5 152	5 082	5 878	2 346	3 532	6 622	5 527	3 390	2 137
General merchandise stores	1 584	2 359	1 247	945	1 431	454	977	1 443	1 123	729	394
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 159	1 677	679	767	963	382	581	921	1 126	680	446
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	407	454	224	184	200	80	120	354	229	103	126
Eating and drinking places	3 141	3 473	1 792	1 890	1 739	868	871	2 205	1 590	965	625
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 509	2 999	1 597	1 975	1 557	566	991	2 259	1 203	660	543
Banking and credit agencies	1 363	1 757	727	713	964	393	571	1 322	849	410	439
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 146	1 242	870	1 262	593	173	420	937	354	250	104
Services	14 023	17 897	8 108	7 396	10 795	4 441	6 354	12 837	10 219	5 830	4 389
Business services	502	960	532	501	495	158	337	758	298	171	127
Repair services	117	164	89	87	84	21	63	118	75	35	40
Private households	526	459	250	213	471	166	305	391	197	117	80
Other personal services	1 393	1 380	745	822	1 144	433	711	1 196	727	407	320
Entertainment and recreation services	302	460	153	180	213	92	121	300	396	114	282
Professional and related services	11 183	14 474	6 339	5 593	8 388	3 571	4 817	10 074	8 526	4 986	3 540
Hospitals	3 016	3 777	1 738	916	2 429	1 002	1 427	2 531	2 875	1 802	1 073
Health services, except hospitals	2 292	2 679	1 101	1 235	1 221	579	642	2 305	1 225	781	444
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 056	5 907	2 385	2 542	3 446	1 356	2 090	3 811	3 285	1 725	1 560
Other educational services	231	292	125	123	128	79	49	202	83	42	41
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 172	1 375	763	564	783	399	384	926	770	488	282
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	416	444	227	213	381	156	225	299	288	148	140
Public administration	939	1 050	561	1 275	1 735	402	1 333	1 953	678	349	329

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio					
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Employed persons 16 years and over	323 945	52 195	271 750	71 787	31 623	40 164	209 782	221 571	104 621
Agriculture	5 222	1 294	3 928	673	399	274	2 063	1 198	339
Forestry and fisheries	76	10	66	8	—	8	24	4	6
Mining	620	119	501	7 006	4 578	2 428	484	239	499
Construction	16 801	3 878	12 923	4 380	1 827	2 553	8 094	8 313	3 779
Manufacturing	87 952	16 854	71 098	14 372	6 433	7 939	75 629	68 414	36 175
Nondurable goods	20 106	2 865	17 241	3 910	1 274	2 636	7 510	35 416	7 913
Food and kindred products	3 931	344	3 587	684	334	350	1 617	2 147	2 402
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 254	59	1 195	572	435	137	532	649	253
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 307	457	2 850	575	197	378	1 675	2 934	1 602
Chemicals and allied products	3 270	702	2 568	1 567	133	1 434	1 024	3 899	800
Durable goods	67 846	13 989	53 857	10 462	5 159	5 303	68 119	32 998	28 262
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 843	513	2 330	171	129	42	1 997	831	349
Primary metal industries	6 252	1 410	4 842	4 923	2 708	2 215	31 218	3 443	9 866
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8 513	2 083	6 430	2 155	943	1 212	7 874	8 409	5 444
Machinery, except electrical	9 644	1 354	8 290	1 072	401	671	5 551	9 668	5 629
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 789	333	4 456	339	57	282	4 593	2 344	4 006
Transportation equipment	20 236	7 025	13 211	440	364	76	13 674	4 896	1 351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 984	4 291	21 693	5 103	2 172	2 931	12 501	14 413	6 640
Railroads	4 385	653	3 732	424	175	249	1 673	592	769
Trucking service and warehousing	7 647	1 248	6 399	1 085	508	577	4 342	5 318	1 654
Other transportation	4 550	601	3 949	858	288	570	2 229	2 331	1 125
Communications	3 514	348	3 166	1 004	415	589	2 050	2 764	902
Utilities and sanitary services	5 888	1 441	4 447	1 732	786	946	2 207	3 408	2 190
Wholesale trade	14 009	1 480	12 529	2 521	909	1 612	7 846	8 858	4 735
Retail trade	55 252	8 200	47 052	13 477	6 195	7 282	37 064	38 982	17 361
General merchandise stores	7 576	908	6 668	2 450	1 287	1 163	6 451	5 544	2 294
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 916	1 350	6 566	2 279	1 158	1 121	5 544	6 090	2 711
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 683	1 139	5 544	1 640	801	839	4 849	4 170	2 043
Eating and drinking places	17 447	2 513	14 934	3 278	1 356	1 922	10 406	12 645	5 362
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 915	1 873	12 042	3 040	1 242	1 798	8 596	10 590	4 975
Banking and credit agencies	5 694	918	4 776	1 490	652	838	3 865	4 220	2 204
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 221	955	7 266	1 550	590	960	4 731	6 370	2 771
Services	94 272	12 862	81 410	18 776	7 170	11 606	51 889	63 917	27 572
Business services	7 579	970	6 609	916	261	655	3 108	5 554	2 219
Repair services	4 301	654	3 647	901	348	553	2 593	2 935	1 485
Private households	1 602	206	1 396	470	221	249	1 039	1 076	505
Other personal services	7 105	938	6 167	1 437	619	818	4 198	4 680	2 148
Entertainment and recreation services	2 993	375	2 618	764	213	551	1 537	2 303	834
Professional and related services	70 692	9 719	60 973	14 288	5 508	8 780	39 414	47 369	20 381
Hospitals	17 924	2 029	15 895	4 884	1 798	3 086	10 695	11 424	5 591
Health services, except hospitals	10 452	1 762	8 690	2 074	891	1 183	6 319	5 967	3 263
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	27 475	4 207	23 268	5 096	1 892	3 204	14 416	19 171	6 653
Other educational services	1 286	190	1 096	205	119	86	594	862	274
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7 499	958	6 541	1 255	557	698	4 737	6 427	2 984
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6 056	573	5 483	774	251	523	2 653	3 518	1 616
Public administration	9 842	1 334	8 508	2 431	698	1 733	5 592	6 643	2 540
Employed females 16 years and over	136 000	19 897	116 103	27 870	11 991	15 879	83 728	93 819	43 599
Agriculture	1 181	396	785	180	101	79	539	362	91
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mining	37	—	37	217	141	76	32	42	127
Construction	1 359	374	985	296	94	202	686	791	408
Manufacturing	20 281	2 903	17 378	2 532	1 315	1 217	16 129	15 564	8 126
Nondurable goods	6 415	866	5 549	1 255	701	554	2 764	9 514	2 718
Food and kindred products	1 233	111	1 122	175	100	75	467	506	800
Textile mill and finished textile products	477	18	459	513	397	116	414	394	198
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 306	195	1 111	256	107	149	570	1 113	729
Chemicals and allied products	747	147	598	143	20	123	405	884	280
Durable goods	13 866	2 037	11 829	1 277	614	663	13 365	6 410	5 408
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	985	235	750	7	7	—	370	260	184
Primary metal industries	805	148	657	350	199	151	5 497	560	973
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 558	307	1 251	346	93	253	1 147	1 464	1 135
Machinery, except electrical	1 704	218	1 486	91	42	49	838	1 619	885
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 706	96	1 610	24	8	16	2 189	778	1 592
Transportation equipment	2 835	788	2 047	119	113	6	2 255	689	158
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 523	675	3 848	871	361	510	2 293	3 598	1 355
Railroads	186	23	163	10	10	—	124	33	53
Trucking service and warehousing	747	121	626	116	62	54	429	869	227
Other transportation	1 356	207	1 149	150	68	82	549	692	198
Communications	1 331	90	1 241	403	150	253	866	1 336	372
Utilities and sanitary services	903	234	669	192	71	121	325	668	505
Wholesale trade	3 427	300	3 127	652	306	346	1 753	2 173	1 260
Retail trade	31 436	4 684	26 752	7 547	3 597	3 950	20 683	21 874	9 942
General merchandise stores	5 550	662	4 888	1 760	942	818	4 698	4 145	1 778
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 166	774	3 392	1 328	667	661	2 945	3 029	1 389
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 124	170	954	300	170	130	736	870	348
Eating and drinking places	11 781	1 853	9 928	2 115	925	1 190	6 776	8 181	3 656
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 208	1 254	6 954	1 881	779	1 102	5 299	6 514	3 078
Banking and credit agencies	4 179	708	3 471	1 110	500	610	2 871	2 994	1 659
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 029	546	3 483	771	279	492	2 428	3 520	1 419
Services	61 567	8 660	52 907	12 755	5 070	7 685	34 224	40 150	18 280
Business services	3 833	509	3 324	487	121	366	1 568	2 819	953
Repair services	525	75	450	134	15	119	253	293	224
Private households	1 475	189	1 286	451	211	240	980	970	445
Other personal services	5 025	665	4 360	1 000	426	574	2 835	3 329	1 564
Entertainment and recreation services	1 383	157	1 226	443	146	297	696	1 066	395
Professional and related services	49 326	7 065	42 261	10 240	4 151	6 089	27 892	31 673	14 699
Hospitals	14 593	1 642	12 951	4 063	1 553	2 510	8 789	9 197	4 800
Health services, except hospitals	8 279	1 511	6 768	1 603	795	808	4 913	4 482	2 500
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 433	2 877	15 556	3 224	1 223	2 001	9 645	11 775	4 529
Other educational services	1 017	185	832	143	96	47	493	645	178
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 649	628	4 021	816	357	459	3 069	4 209	1 969
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 355	222	2 133	391	127	264	983	1 365	723
Public administration	3 979	651	3 328	939	227	712	2 084	2 751	932

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.									Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	490 467	89 658	400 809	779 821	392 762	248 990	44 822	68 284	22 363	
Agriculture	2 014	317	1 697	2 931	2 538	1 035	209	281	97	
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	48	32	14	8	2	—	
Mining	335	58	277	1 422	661	207	78	723	298	
Construction	23 013	4 962	18 051	29 275	17 305	9 738	2 102	3 672	941	
Manufacturing	129 123	20 101	109 022	236 003	66 504	63 682	15 537	16 147	6 462	
Nondurable goods	56 926	8 713	48 213	58 700	23 987	19 674	5 838	5 638	2 478	
Food and kindred products	12 875	1 919	10 956	7 913	6 901	1 912	642	325	70	
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 178	1 029	3 149	7 639	1 450	336	321	654	101	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 565	1 926	10 639	16 061	7 045	7 345	705	605	183	
Chemicals and allied products	15 787	1 664	14 123	14 595	4 311	2 289	1 078	1 382	329	
Durable goods	72 197	11 388	60 809	177 303	42 517	44 008	9 699	10 509	3 984	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 799	523	2 276	3 109	1 687	517	574	253	31	
Primary metal industries	4 852	1 286	3 566	27 580	3 615	1 885	1 211	5 841	2 939	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 534	1 517	8 017	27 329	5 045	3 767	2 601	446	96	
Machinery, except electrical	18 627	2 993	15 634	42 278	9 900	16 444	1 777	977	463	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 718	1 396	6 322	24 671	9 554	4 673	350	67	4	
Transportation equipment	19 573	2 273	17 300	36 567	6 911	12 666	2 708	1 127	228	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35 322	9 268	26 054	54 958	27 175	12 637	2 409	7 176	2 893	
Railroads	3 700	1 636	2 064	4 567	2 287	298	244	3 014	1 523	
Trucking service and warehousing	8 825	1 813	7 012	12 184	7 483	3 400	1 053	853	220	
Other transportation	10 026	2 567	7 459	17 252	5 931	3 432	459	1 024	312	
Communications	6 802	1 695	5 107	11 662	6 608	2 895	330	950	294	
Utilities and sanitary services	5 969	1 557	4 412	9 293	4 866	2 612	323	1 335	544	
Wholesale trade	25 951	5 023	20 928	38 082	19 177	10 040	1 987	2 927	798	
Retail trade	85 150	16 939	68 211	123 814	70 751	43 551	7 011	12 439	3 920	
General merchandise stores	13 496	3 057	10 439	20 637	12 685	7 672	840	1 908	689	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13 231	2 705	10 526	20 153	9 404	6 030	1 221	2 074	596	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 767	1 586	6 181	13 477	7 136	4 148	906	1 574	502	
Eating and drinking places	25 882	5 212	20 670	34 023	20 675	13 478	2 156	3 037	936	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 643	6 116	23 527	45 569	33 330	12 710	3 659	2 933	885	
Banking and credit agencies	9 840	2 738	7 102	19 739	9 506	5 126	806	1 266	440	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 803	3 378	16 425	25 830	23 824	7 584	2 853	1 667	445	
Services	141 776	22 963	118 813	219 106	126 931	75 493	10 444	19 102	5 208	
Business services	15 857	2 466	13 391	22 757	15 774	9 683	1 140	971	368	
Repair services	5 808	1 124	4 684	9 443	4 562	3 038	508	807	305	
Private households	3 173	308	2 865	3 758	1 723	1 145	164	485	137	
Other personal services	10 743	2 128	8 615	15 720	9 300	5 658	832	1 767	429	
Entertainment and recreation services	5 920	955	4 965	7 203	4 092	2 363	263	519	213	
Professional and related services	100 275	15 982	84 293	160 225	91 480	53 606	7 537	14 553	3 756	
Hospitals	26 574	4 353	22 221	45 639	19 123	13 596	1 871	4 247	990	
Health services, except hospitals	15 127	2 607	12 520	20 574	11 892	7 986	1 379	2 106	644	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	33 902	5 397	28 505	52 435	36 041	20 224	2 603	5 225	1 210	
Other educational services	1 909	219	1 690	3 941	1 858	1 011	168	251	62	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12 993	1 820	11 173	17 407	11 488	6 353	1 005	1 609	481	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 770	1 586	8 184	20 229	11 078	4 436	511	1 115	369	
Public administration	18 140	3 911	14 229	28 613	28 358	19 883	1 378	2 882	861	
Employed females 16 years and over	211 174	38 243	172 931	336 553	176 582	109 960	18 384	27 671	8 295	
Agriculture	528	56	472	877	723	317	69	100	40	
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	11	5	8	—	2	—	
Mining	69	5	64	474	159	37	12	136	76	
Construction	1 818	287	1 531	3 023	1 802	1 097	187	436	67	
Manufacturing	35 248	4 867	30 381	63 895	18 613	15 620	3 735	3 108	1 006	
Nondurable goods	20 051	2 915	17 136	23 016	8 285	6 428	2 098	1 867	805	
Food and kindred products	3 871	325	3 546	5 197	1 917	530	152	19	19	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 583	612	1 971	5 042	777	202	245	571	89	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 172	734	4 438	6 026	2 948	2 362	293	214	76	
Chemicals and allied products	4 917	492	4 425	4 488	1 068	726	513	209	73	
Durable goods	15 197	1 952	13 245	40 879	10 328	9 192	1 637	1 241	201	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	734	165	569	771	334	89	171	56	6	
Primary metal industries	1 836	91	745	3 970	1 327	201	114	248	72	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 675	186	1 489	6 009	1 167	854	490	73	27	
Machinery, except electrical	2 744	363	2 381	8 096	1 830	2 605	222	90	35	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 755	447	2 308	9 673	3 660	1 671	96	11	—	
Transportation equipment	2 993	200	2 793	6 757	1 394	2 454	427	46	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 930	1 866	6 064	14 151	6 976	3 517	392	1 169	491	
Railroads	169	101	68	385	107	36	12	281	102	
Trucking service and warehousing	960	156	804	1 812	1 115	368	118	68	27	
Other transportation	2 737	586	2 151	5 114	1 415	1 239	119	208	62	
Communications	3 188	789	2 399	5 543	3 153	1 300	128	297	139	
Utilities and sanitary services	876	234	642	1 297	1 186	574	15	315	161	
Wholesale trade	7 168	1 316	5 852	11 741	5 179	2 996	499	767	180	
Retail trade	45 205	9 167	36 038	67 077	35 215	23 939	3 873	6 618	2 224	
General merchandise stores	9 761	2 352	7 409	15 342	8 151	5 603	627	1 396	465	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 294	1 158	5 136	9 594	4 558	2 968	739	854	265	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 165	236	929	2 871	1 057	607	153	296	117	
Eating and drinking places	15 405	3 238	12 167	20 636	11 024	8 294	1 321	2 060	715	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 055	3 966	13 089	27 514	19 706	7 466	2 332	1 593	465	
Banking and credit agencies	6 628	1 994	4 634	14 025	6 416	3 640	550	927	302	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 427	1 972	8 455	13 489	13 290	3 826	1 782	666	163	
Services	88 361	14 465	73 896	136 954	75 124	47 371	6 812	12 413	3 358	
Business services	8 110	1 137	6 973	10 756	7 243	4 283	539	443	188	
Repair services	755	138	617	1 434	574	550	82	112	57	
Private households	2 925	295	2 630	3 486	1 553	1 079	150	458	131	
Other personal services	7 066	1 414	5 652	10 128	6 225	4 011	570	1 146	285	
Entertainment and recreation services	2 280	378	1 902	2 786	1 570	1 036	74	205	75	
Professional and related services	67 225	11 103	56 122	108 364	57 959	36 412	5 397	10 049	2 622	
Hospitals	20 199	3 469	16 730	35 096	14 241	10 450	1 580	3 312	822	
Health services, except hospitals	11 393	2 070	9 323	15 506	9 000	6 038	1 196	1 582	451	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	22 351	3 625	18 726	35 417	21 356	13 099	1 682	3 589	926	
Other educational services	1 268	174	1 094	2 878	1 290	723	115	154	34	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8 478	1 100	7 378	11 543	7 451	4 271	628	909	229	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 536	665	2 871	7 924	4 621	1 831	196	503	160	
Public administration	7 792	2 248	5 544	10 836	13 080	7 592	473	1 329	388	

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.					Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 912	34 009	27 511	90 889	32 898	36 500	21 418	25 554	3 139	22 415
Agriculture	19	165	148	854	114	239	97	105	8	97
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	7	21	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	54	371	23	144	7	67	146	220	18	202
Construction	637	2 094	1 095	3 290	1 259	1 866	812	1 718	216	1 502
Manufacturing	3 107	6 578	8 642	35 270	11 713	14 613	6 286	6 733	793	5 940
Nondurable goods	1 155	2 005	2 043	5 230	1 634	4 170	1 510	3 621	459	3 162
Food and kindred products	59	196	413	472	134	153	175	214	20	194
Textile mill and finished textile products	128	425	36	413	92	87	75	84	—	84
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112	310	202	1 172	426	639	384	216	42	174
Chemicals and allied products	444	609	620	2 275	83	326	191	2 894	369	2 525
Durable goods	1 952	4 573	6 599	30 040	10 079	10 443	4 776	3 112	334	2 778
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	206	64	95	327	441	155	131	25	106
Primary metal industries	1 141	1 761	618	9 155	1 190	5 469	624	304	54	250
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	96	254	574	4 615	2 014	700	763	101	662	662
Machinery, except electrical	207	307	936	3 703	1 200	1 380	191	236	19	217
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	51	671	1 856	2 701	600	485	299	26	273
Transportation equipment	207	692	3 573	9 105	789	1 523	820	50	15	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 184	3 099	1 801	5 892	2 327	1 564	1 232	1 577	224	1 353
Railroads	432	1 059	310	766	89	93	147	216	33	183
Trucking service and warehousing	247	386	582	1 340	589	601	487	410	75	335
Other transportation	143	569	275	1 210	376	268	141	276	22	254
Communications	124	532	331	1 089	946	281	162	264	39	225
Utilities and sanitary services	238	553	303	1 487	327	321	295	411	55	356
Wholesale trade	446	1 683	1 203	2 115	1 396	1 016	521	940	123	817
Retail trade	2 250	6 269	5 387	14 675	5 710	5 858	4 050	5 011	765	4 246
General merchandise stores	372	847	966	2 684	1 192	980	566	1 086	144	942
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	418	1 060	774	2 517	711	1 020	742	867	96	771
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	415	657	514	1 859	700	593	477	591	52	539
Eating and drinking places	499	1 602	1 698	3 920	1 675	1 844	1 307	1 219	334	885
Finance, insurance, and real estate	591	1 457	1 400	4 230	1 579	1 732	1 352	1 268	169	1 099
Banking and credit agencies	360	466	623	2 057	632	611	420	546	87	459
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	231	991	777	2 173	947	1 121	932	722	82	640
Services	3 266	10 628	6 981	21 370	7 664	8 411	4 967	6 396	647	5 749
Business services	187	416	405	1 591	820	846	478	382	44	338
Repair services	139	363	362	1 188	425	333	234	316	30	286
Private households	73	275	162	359	167	197	97	227	5	222
Other personal services	403	935	653	1 681	601	722	493	601	52	549
Entertainment and recreation services	27	279	224	649	204	333	175	174	22	152
Professional and related services	2 437	8 360	5 175	15 902	5 447	5 980	3 490	4 696	494	4 202
Hospitals	657	2 600	1 657	3 743	1 343	1 159	566	1 187	114	1 073
Health services, except hospitals	377	600	694	2 718	819	1 025	763	568	82	486
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	762	3 253	1 518	6 200	2 330	2 544	1 343	1 995	185	1 810
Other educational services	50	139	77	239	99	147	58	46	17	29
Social services, religious and membership organizations	403	725	861	1 766	769	764	514	560	47	513
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	188	558	368	1 236	387	341	246	340	49	291
Public administration	356	1 665	824	3 028	1 129	1 134	1 949	1 586	176	1 410
Employed females 16 years and over	4 815	14 561	11 828	35 934	13 957	14 601	8 916	10 879	1 377	9 502
Agriculture	—	60	39	277	30	79	23	34	—	34
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	16	44	—	11	—	—	22	33	5	28
Construction	56	313	104	244	109	150	91	178	34	144
Manufacturing	541	1 561	2 001	7 159	3 403	2 842	1 477	1 483	153	1 330
Nondurable goods	338	724	558	1 747	628	1 205	449	636	78	558
Food and kindred products	10	23	101	110	39	24	28	34	7	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	112	370	19	330	86	51	48	70	—	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54	84	78	506	228	188	116	63	8	55
Chemicals and allied products	33	103	135	399	13	157	61	437	53	384
Durable goods	203	837	1 443	5 412	2 775	1 637	1 028	847	75	772
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	50	15	10	90	149	32	12	7	5
Primary metal industries	33	143	65	835	80	611	99	59	12	47
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13	33	169	1 197	341	105	156	103	12	91
Machinery, except electrical	20	35	166	985	254	201	24	40	—	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3	7	192	858	966	179	233	131	20	111
Transportation equipment	6	40	773	1 116	139	265	102	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	166	512	396	1 157	634	318	187	268	44	224
Railroads	35	144	8	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4	37	120	122	37	58	58	56	4	52
Other transportation	40	106	60	359	57	96	31	54	9	45
Communications	16	142	152	449	507	120	57	114	24	90
Utilities and sanitary services	71	83	56	178	33	44	41	44	7	37
Wholesale trade	145	442	356	552	342	335	138	231	33	198
Retail trade	1 146	3 248	3 157	8 801	3 175	3 628	2 360	2 770	456	2 314
General merchandise stores	258	673	716	2 119	815	815	453	867	131	736
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	393	398	1 431	389	583	380	441	43	398
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	41	138	76	388	113	58	61	55	5	50
Eating and drinking places	369	976	1 232	2 894	1 082	1 332	878	719	197	522
Finance, insurance, and real estate	408	720	839	2 519	873	1 042	793	715	105	610
Banking and credit agencies	310	315	429	1 518	462	416	281	384	77	307
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	98	405	410	1 001	411	626	512	331	28	303
Services	2 183	6 872	4 630	14 242	4 992	5 763	3 171	4 276	432	3 844
Business services	70	185	200	851	424	392	199	260	44	216
Repair services	2	53	57	143	48	43	26	40	—	40
Private households	63	264	157	352	156	93	93	227	5	222
Other personal services	262	599	471	1 106	448	541	363	435	32	403
Entertainment and recreation services	2	128	136	342	102	173	90	105	15	90
Professional and related services	1 784	5 643	3 609	11 448	3 814	4 422	2 400	3 209	336	2 873
Hospitals	546	1 944	1 222	3 268	1 128	972	427	968	90	878
Health services, except hospitals	332	799	561	2 187	629	887	643	382	70	312
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	519	2 144	1 039	4 292	1 358	1 782	881	1 352	108	1 244
Other educational services	35	85	72	163	73	116	33	46	17	29
Social services, religious and membership organizations	269	411	541	1 163	456	472	315	324	28	296
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	83	260	174	375	170	193	101	137	23	114
Public administration	152	789	306	960	399	444	654	891	115	776

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	19 673	2 095	17 578	33 630	30 889	17 425	156	13 308	199 976	5 757	194 219
Agriculture	36	12	24	185	86	67	—	19	947	71	876
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	17	19	19	—	—	38	—	38
Mining	35	11	24	6	352	185	6	161	190	7	183
Construction	602	86	516	1 332	1 058	604	5	449	8 778	415	8 363
Manufacturing	7 498	994	6 504	9 463	11 831	5 559	76	6 196	51 115	1 687	49 428
Nondurable goods	556	76	480	1 661	806	417	16	373	11 537	254	11 283
Food and kindred products	271	44	227	250	70	41	7	22	2 107	58	2 049
Textile mill and finished textile products	24	—	24	61	32	21	—	11	864	18	846
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	163	19	144	624	208	136	—	72	2 084	56	2 028
Chemicals and allied products	62	—	62	207	384	169	9	206	1 869	29	1 840
Durable goods	6 942	918	6 024	7 802	11 025	5 142	60	5 823	39 578	1 433	38 145
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	47	13	34	73	118	48	—	70	1 085	48	1 037
Primary metal industries	3 272	168	3 104	476	10 031	4 591	60	5 380	3 256	85	3 171
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	761	265	496	667	435	287	—	148	4 728	169	4 559
Machinery, except electrical	129	18	111	2 632	114	25	—	89	6 121	261	5 860
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 584	154	1 430	333	60	43	—	17	3 105	106	2 999
Transportation equipment	1 000	271	729	2 678	35	28	—	7	10 178	549	9 629
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 097	107	990	1 654	1 885	1 303	7	575	16 268	384	15 884
Railroads	89	28	61	111	286	182	—	104	2 895	37	2 858
Trucking service and warehousing	426	50	376	532	381	219	—	162	4 538	160	4 378
Other transportation	181	—	181	306	270	164	7	99	3 022	58	2 964
Communications	148	17	131	340	261	187	—	74	2 337	48	2 289
Utilities and sanitary services	253	12	241	365	687	551	—	136	3 476	81	3 395
Wholesale trade	571	49	522	976	639	475	—	164	9 834	316	9 518
Retail trade	3 483	414	3 069	5 497	5 166	3 240	14	1 912	35 062	970	34 092
General merchandise stores	515	59	456	956	832	557	—	275	5 609	144	5 465
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	582	94	488	773	881	511	—	370	4 749	136	4 613
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	348	54	294	819	648	402	14	232	3 654	132	3 522
Eating and drinking places	1 122	163	959	1 617	1 367	863	—	504	10 916	267	10 649
Finance, insurance, and real estate	822	36	786	2 001	964	564	—	400	9 262	205	9 057
Banking and credit agencies	354	8	346	897	547	302	—	245	3 393	49	3 344
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	468	28	440	1 104	417	262	—	155	5 869	156	5 713
Services	4 876	343	4 533	10 386	7 984	4 788	48	3 148	61 894	1 635	60 259
Business services	262	26	236	694	287	190	—	97	5 630	134	5 496
Repair services	279	35	244	424	214	110	5	99	2 705	78	2 627
Private households	88	10	78	279	92	59	—	33	1 058	21	1 037
Other personal services	565	54	511	862	530	310	—	220	4 564	129	4 435
Entertainment and recreation services	144	12	132	358	373	177	7	189	1 964	27	1 937
Professional and related services	3 538	206	3 332	7 769	6 488	3 942	36	2 510	45 973	1 246	44 727
Hospitals	930	43	887	1 773	2 157	1 298	15	844	13 800	257	13 543
Health services, except hospitals	575	38	537	1 546	988	614	7	367	6 488	235	6 253
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 303	72	1 231	2 856	2 204	1 273	8	923	15 005	481	14 524
Other educational services	38	6	32	154	64	29	—	35	847	22	825
Social services, religious and membership organizations	482	20	462	1 031	712	493	—	219	5 307	113	5 194
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	210	27	183	409	363	235	6	122	4 526	138	4 388
Public administration	653	43	610	2 113	905	621	—	284	6 588	67	6 521
Employed females 16 years and over	7 716	786	6 930	15 003	11 696	6 745	56	4 895	86 246	2 208	84 038
Agriculture	6	—	6	72	45	38	—	7	335	35	300
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Mining	2	—	2	—	14	6	6	2	18	—	18
Construction	87	7	80	159	98	38	—	60	721	34	687
Manufacturing	1 144	210	934	2 224	1 321	518	16	787	11 735	300	11 435
Nondurable goods	227	46	181	713	253	124	16	113	3 308	70	3 238
Food and kindred products	142	27	115	56	24	10	7	7	506	26	570
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	—	12	32	26	21	—	5	349	—	349
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	6	43	273	74	47	—	27	732	20	712
Chemicals and allied products	11	—	11	113	86	27	9	50	407	—	407
Durable goods	917	164	753	1 511	1 068	394	—	674	8 427	230	8 197
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	7	—	27	39	16	—	23	264	19	245
Primary metal industries	291	6	285	62	873	282	—	591	328	—	328
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	70	25	45	126	72	51	—	21	916	65	851
Machinery, except electrical	8	—	8	518	9	—	—	9	1 110	31	1 079
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	300	58	242	126	20	20	—	—	1 039	22	1 017
Transportation equipment	176	60	116	335	12	12	—	—	1 421	30	1 391
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	214	16	198	326	412	266	—	146	2 978	67	2 911
Railroads	—	—	—	—	16	11	—	5	144	9	135
Trucking service and warehousing	58	10	48	56	119	65	—	54	465	5	460
Other transportation	34	—	34	49	76	39	—	37	909	28	881
Communications	81	6	75	162	89	51	—	38	944	19	925
Utilities and sanitary services	41	—	41	59	112	100	—	12	516	6	510
Wholesale trade	149	8	141	208	134	100	—	34	2 429	57	2 372
Retail trade	2 068	247	1 821	3 081	2 906	1 805	5	1 096	19 838	495	19 343
General merchandise stores	400	46	354	756	661	432	—	229	4 097	101	3 996
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	312	58	254	393	516	319	—	197	2 452	82	2 370
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	51	13	38	179	118	47	5	66	545	—	545
Eating and drinking places	744	105	639	1 075	834	509	—	325	7 000	183	6 817
Finance, insurance, and real estate	531	30	501	1 211	620	353	—	267	5 278	117	5 161
Banking and credit agencies	290	8	282	700	425	213	—	212	2 446	20	2 426
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	241	22	219	511	195	140	—	55	2 832	97	2 735
Services	3 258	252	3 006	6 873	5 765	3 388	29	2 348	40 367	1 082	39 285
Business services	132	26	106	373	157	114	—	43	2 902	84	2 818
Repair services	44	7	37	52	27	7	—	20	310	12	298
Private households	88	10	78	260	92	59	—	33	976	21	955
Other personal services	408	49	359	607	401	218	—	183	3 202	78	3 124
Entertainment and recreation services	63	6	57	151	177	76	7	94	931	6	925
Professional and related services	2 523	154	2 369	5 430	4 911	2 914	22	1 975	32 046	881	31 165
Hospitals	776	43	733	1 440	1 853	1 106	9	738	11 208	205	11 003
Health services, except hospitals	509	38	471	1 240	786	478	7	301	4 942	204	4 738
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	896	54	842	1 906	1 588	889	—	699	10 303	323	9 980
Other educational services	32	—	32	102	46	22	—	24	607	22	585
Social services, religious and membership organizations	239	13	226	600	473	338	—	135	3 267	83	3 184
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	71	6	65	142	165	81	6	78	1 719	44	1 675
Public administration	257	16	241	849	381	233	—	148	2 545	21	2 524

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 498	11 646	28 852	149 418	95 086	36 931	159 396	213 852	27 204	261 852
Agriculture	132	31	101	591	403	72	601	481	78	1 739
Forestry and fisheries	8	—	8	6	—	—	4	—	—	21
Mining	2 134	750	1 384	180	24	156	73	263	37	434
Construction	2 225	572	1 653	5 371	3 240	1 208	6 749	6 080	679	11 177
Manufacturing	8 447	3 063	5 384	50 928	28 127	12 833	35 526	71 055	4 968	43 713
Nondurable goods	2 258	506	1 752	4 741	15 681	2 551	16 179	17 228	1 321	15 935
Food and kindred products	412	182	230	1 147	873	675	3 760	2 947	236	4 777
Textile mill and finished textile products	181	71	110	456	294	136	1 340	3 434	115	1 072
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	396	89	307	1 181	1 101	625	3 951	4 221	460	4 518
Chemicals and allied products	907	64	843	588	1 379	316	4 337	3 140	316	2 733
Durable goods	6 189	2 557	3 632	46 187	12 446	10 282	19 347	53 827	3 647	27 778
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	17	42	1 423	354	183	964	1 254	142	1 122
Primary metal industries	2 956	1 368	1 588	22 110	1 472	3 533	1 222	10 718	559	2 801
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 282	434	848	5 360	3 273	1 999	2 860	9 018	366	3 501
Machinery, except electrical	649	156	493	3 456	3 463	2 070	5 188	10 739	682	6 459
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	155	22	133	3 175	550	1 474	2 091	5 998	726	5 886
Transportation equipment	315	245	70	8 951	1 994	497	3 688	11 374	753	4 226
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 892	847	2 045	8 705	6 433	2 295	10 502	17 607	1 544	18 237
Railroads	219	68	151	1 193	274	169	710	1 497	95	1 481
Trucking service and warehousing	562	149	413	2 668	2 175	531	1 870	3 872	195	4 683
Other transportation	494	62	432	1 749	1 240	524	3 670	6 447	591	4 243
Communications	586	151	435	1 440	1 204	335	2 185	2 736	417	4 534
Utilities and sanitary services	1 031	417	614	1 655	1 540	736	2 067	3 055	246	3 296
Wholesale trade	1 551	318	1 233	5 740	3 744	1 720	6 634	8 885	1 196	11 872
Retail trade	7 877	2 398	5 479	27 273	16 972	5 930	24 913	29 543	3 819	46 528
General merchandise stores	1 448	514	934	5 220	2 597	749	3 723	5 249	552	8 543
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 328	442	886	4 019	2 539	884	3 467	4 879	575	5 960
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	764	219	545	3 121	1 686	661	1 970	2 864	330	4 674
Eating and drinking places	1 994	603	1 391	7 589	5 748	1 939	8 870	9 170	1 054	14 145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 976	475	1 501	6 650	4 388	1 472	9 027	9 687	1 479	21 489
Banking and credit agencies	942	257	685	2 930	1 576	630	2 849	4 973	554	6 326
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 034	218	816	3 720	2 812	842	6 178	4 714	925	15 163
Services	11 649	2 910	8 739	39 421	28 471	10 038	57 950	60 687	12 397	86 473
Business services	600	76	524	2 447	2 612	766	5 854	6 044	767	10 207
Repair services	455	114	341	1 638	1 490	603	1 763	2 736	215	2 955
Private households	264	77	187	800	649	274	1 847	1 869	157	1 269
Other personal services	862	239	623	3 235	2 252	797	3 827	5 374	441	6 514
Entertainment and recreation services	534	131	403	1 164	971	282	2 289	1 788	363	2 755
Professional and related services	8 934	2 273	6 661	30 137	20 497	7 316	42 370	42 876	10 454	62 773
Hospitals	3 392	901	2 491	8 541	5 663	2 114	12 481	16 120	2 736	14 659
Health services, except hospitals	1 197	266	931	4 780	2 734	1 172	6 063	4 740	1 146	7 564
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 929	675	2 254	10 645	6 957	2 015	13 305	11 610	3 640	24 547
Other educational services	145	81	64	461	335	111	955	995	365	1 188
Social services, religious and membership organizations	737	239	498	3 696	3 368	1 341	6 157	6 215	1 276	8 011
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	534	111	423	2 014	1 440	563	3 409	3 196	1 291	6 804
Public administration	1 607	282	1 325	4 553	3 284	1 207	7 421	9 560	1 007	20 169
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088	4 957	12 131	61 459	41 543	16 210	74 093	96 142	12 475	120 229
Agriculture	49	14	35	210	106	24	154	134	36	445
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
Mining	84	18	66	11	7	40	10	86	6	112
Construction	201	54	147	505	297	131	515	619	63	1 138
Manufacturing	1 518	581	937	10 728	6 585	3 319	11 350	20 452	1 436	12 428
Nondurable goods	623	209	414	1 728	4 074	1 036	6 493	8 135	417	5 746
Food and kindred products	79	45	34	303	196	257	1 317	1 103	80	1 343
Textile mill and finished textile products	160	64	96	368	187	113	868	2 557	36	613
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	168	43	125	409	403	316	1 770	1 834	160	1 954
Chemicals and allied products	87	—	87	188	316	117	1 614	1 062	90	740
Durable goods	895	372	523	9 000	2 511	2 283	4 857	12 317	1 019	6 682
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	274	87	80	221	348	61	230
Primary metal industries	258	125	133	3 771	260	399	171	1 240	93	1 189
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	288	61	227	783	544	445	501	2 063	78	830
Machinery, except electrical	55	13	42	523	535	427	923	1 983	165	1 196
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	—	12	1 620	216	665	840	2 901	280	2 246
Transportation equipment	83	77	6	1 515	416	70	704	2 109	212	900
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	487	121	366	1 685	1 795	561	2 803	4 564	508	4 948
Railroads	—	—	—	97	6	9	46	110	5	77
Trucking service and warehousing	59	14	45	301	380	67	203	422	43	667
Other transportation	48	6	42	379	382	97	1 109	1 743	172	986
Communications	259	68	191	634	637	161	1 127	1 757	222	2 412
Utilities and sanitary services	121	33	88	274	390	227	318	532	66	806
Wholesale trade	388	124	264	1 301	898	508	1 957	2 906	308	3 223
Retail trade	4 396	1 438	2 958	15 336	9 750	3 446	13 073	16 329	1 914	22 762
General merchandise stores	1 025	370	655	3 777	1 969	571	2 770	3 869	390	5 452
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	796	272	524	2 114	1 329	478	1 746	2 365	196	2 897
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	133	32	101	407	306	104	285	639	79	622
Eating and drinking places	1 231	419	812	4 867	3 649	1 355	5 024	5 617	581	7 423
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 266	354	912	4 019	2 693	940	5 085	6 602	745	13 463
Banking and credit agencies	686	195	491	2 109	1 159	474	1 942	3 789	379	4 495
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	580	159	421	1 910	1 534	466	3 143	2 813	366	8 968
Services	8 067	2 151	5 913	25 959	18 015	6 763	35 935	40 208	7 120	51 823
Business services	334	31	303	1 251	1 365	341	2 994	3 068	369	4 880
Repair services	85	4	81	160	95	52	154	361	23	325
Private households	254	74	180	761	604	228	1 690	1 790	125	1 169
Other personal services	578	166	412	2 186	1 605	632	2 455	3 461	281	4 241
Entertainment and recreation services	322	97	225	533	469	127	773	723	141	1 041
Professional and related services	6 494	1 782	4 712	21 068	13 877	5 383	27 869	30 805	6 181	40 167
Hospitals	2 791	765	2 026	6 916	4 420	1 796	9 186	12 315	1 900	10 926
Health services, except hospitals	860	230	630	3 613	2 037	916	4 497	3 996	687	5 899
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 939	466	1 473	6 996	4 315	1 401	8 321	8 093	1 996	14 233
Other educational services	95	70	25	378	216	66	637	662	268	752
Social services, religious and membership organizations	533	189	344	2 457	2 291	926	4 013	4 036	839	5 315
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	276	62	214	708	598	278	1 215	1 703	491	3 042
Public administration	632	99	533	1 699	1 397	478	3 211	4 242	339	9 882

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	72 704	24 161	29 668	25 029	29 703	31 132	17 978	28 089	21 334
Agriculture	193	115	63	63	90	81	101	150	66
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	8	—	14	7	14	—
Mining	43	25	35	52	13	89	12	37	7
Construction	2 626	740	1 021	1 186	1 150	899	677	859	748
Manufacturing	17 270	9 840	10 932	8 338	7 286	7 331	5 444	11 712	7 266
Nondurable goods	5 458	1 297	1 701	3 031	1 965	2 774	1 307	1 365	1 024
Food and kindred products	745	113	187	181	136	220	293	120	107
Textile mill and finished textile products	115	39	214	187	45	239	24	232	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 182	279	456	356	961	1 187	141	274	293
Chemicals and allied products	610	560	452	298	228	711	359	485	51
Durable goods	11 812	8 543	9 231	5 307	5 321	4 557	4 137	10 347	6 242
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	150	46	68	360	82	97	33	4	196
Primary metal industries	774	1 698	1 165	816	122	631	370	4 808	756
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 090	2 467	770	1 565	296	800	363	633	1 255
Machinery, except electrical	4 328	1 242	2 622	1 127	2 318	1 045	575	710	790
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 102	211	1 834	165	482	553	475	804	1 657
Transportation equipment	3 188	2 367	1 795	1 059	1 574	972	2 225	2 986	414
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 032	1 287	1 729	1 175	1 284	2 323	1 211	1 659	1 420
Railroads	88	78	228	119	31	196	239	371	46
Trucking service and warehousing	953	340	284	480	210	389	323	225	312
Other transportation	1 195	323	437	251	326	847	166	221	230
Communications	890	199	425	132	440	576	247	300	597
Utilities and sanitary services	906	347	355	193	277	315	236	542	235
Wholesale trade	2 802	377	1 154	1 018	1 184	1 429	750	533	906
Retail trade	11 644	4 000	4 312	3 723	5 342	4 961	3 604	4 203	3 615
General merchandise stores	2 132	852	663	508	1 107	800	720	885	729
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 496	695	824	670	808	722	509	660	422
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	886	464	525	464	457	552	322	523	387
Eating and drinking places	4 063	1 024	1 106	1 186	1 462	1 487	1 140	1 111	1 103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 984	1 215	1 760	2 297	1 965	2 841	903	1 114	1 070
Banking and credit agencies	1 275	594	807	580	729	1 200	428	587	407
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 709	621	953	1 717	1 236	1 641	475	527	663
Services	24 939	5 768	7 414	6 188	9 606	9 731	4 654	6 861	5 498
Business services	3 030	293	766	638	1 348	1 333	280	442	593
Repair services	841	326	232	266	276	372	204	254	273
Private households	624	95	53	133	105	111	122	153	117
Other personal services	2 159	352	554	496	463	645	481	602	432
Entertainment and recreation services	684	201	189	135	317	286	155	188	148
Professional and related services	17 601	4 501	5 620	4 520	7 097	6 984	3 412	5 222	3 935
Hospitals	5 336	1 067	1 844	1 121	1 726	1 952	1 184	1 369	954
Health services, except hospitals	2 351	774	843	861	1 239	842	343	866	640
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 886	1 645	1 801	1 399	2 639	1 886	918	1 908	1 405
Other educational services	287	59	176	112	133	209	37	43	71
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 697	616	502	718	670	731	675	678	578
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 044	340	454	309	690	1 364	255	358	287
Public administration	6 171	794	1 248	981	1 783	1 453	615	947	738
Employed females 16 years and over	34 783	9 989	13 092	10 560	13 119	14 232	8 023	11 137	9 303
Agriculture	32	65	25	25	44	11	29	41	17
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mining	5	—	5	12	—	67	—	—	—
Construction	185	47	146	112	161	131	48	83	54
Manufacturing	4 913	2 352	3 422	1 971	1 687	1 935	1 421	2 218	2 190
Nondurable goods	1 890	409	670	1 104	651	1 008	358	581	363
Food and kindred products	214	15	83	51	37	71	76	53	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	74	27	149	147	21	128	13	228	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	729	115	152	159	327	416	71	131	154
Chemicals and allied products	216	118	129	158	55	239	75	54	—
Durable goods	3 023	1 943	2 752	867	1 036	927	1 063	1 637	1 827
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	30	6	17	104	14	14	9	4	72
Primary metal industries	74	210	309	85	12	109	51	439	50
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	257	679	193	310	41	147	108	169	229
Machinery, except electrical	888	353	529	164	403	166	106	224	177
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	489	88	754	21	195	155	132	429	622
Transportation equipment	796	452	535	144	255	148	607	283	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 278	275	372	199	359	825	276	370	444
Railroads	7	—	—	7	14	—	8	27	—
Trucking service and warehousing	111	37	40	55	21	48	81	23	19
Other transportation	461	80	119	55	77	357	28	62	32
Communications	511	110	170	73	192	312	120	176	371
Utilities and sanitary services	188	48	43	9	55	60	39	82	22
Wholesale trade	906	79	335	272	338	432	216	182	236
Retail trade	6 579	2 432	2 392	2 093	2 979	2 735	2 160	2 486	1 964
General merchandise stores	1 578	661	545	396	846	520	522	684	484
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	759	350	350	398	316	358	274	347	222
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	143	154	132	66	77	169	54	96	63
Eating and drinking places	2 572	782	689	780	840	997	854	841	701
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 899	724	1 001	1 539	1 156	1 819	536	692	576
Banking and credit agencies	953	436	514	413	562	838	300	471	317
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	946	288	487	1 126	594	981	236	221	259
Services	16 090	3 765	4 859	4 039	5 713	5 723	3 134	4 705	3 540
Business services	1 463	201	416	290	533	548	161	222	303
Repair services	165	51	35	26	64	55	34	17	42
Private households	587	95	53	119	89	105	117	153	117
Other personal services	1 436	236	328	355	335	390	357	395	307
Entertainment and recreation services	278	111	56	28	158	111	97	95	67
Professional and related services	12 161	3 071	3 971	3 221	4 534	4 514	2 368	3 823	2 704
Hospitals	3 986	929	1 414	931	1 402	1 434	895	1 161	788
Health services, except hospitals	1 946	626	687	755	792	629	291	689	478
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 666	989	1 185	899	1 610	1 195	616	1 382	955
Other educational services	232	27	141	71	71	134	32	25	50
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 845	416	328	449	425	467	422	409	334
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	486	84	216	116	234	655	112	157	99
Public administration	2 896	250	535	298	682	554	203	355	282

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 993	17 012	17 113	44 340	27 699	10 306	141 698	21 682	39 246
Agriculture	15	68	81	131	140	16	551	93	134
Forestry and fisheries	8	—	6	10	17	—	16	6	—
Mining	110	13	117	31	6	57	138	40	17
Construction	432	838	640	2 058	1 084	280	5 772	568	1 297
Manufacturing	1 626	6 510	5 002	13 371	7 697	2 871	36 185	9 467	12 008
Nondurable goods	678	1 669	1 207	3 620	1 406	320	8 143	707	1 369
Food and kindred products	38	42	139	427	193	26	1 674	92	421
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	11	69	388	56	21	633	29	251
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	101	259	314	1 289	543	93	1 561	293	259
Chemicals and allied products	299	141	158	895	195	139	1 299	49	92
Durable goods	948	4 841	3 795	9 751	6 291	2 551	28 042	8 760	10 639
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	104	183	129	145	58	30	745	27	580
Primary metal industries	110	2 875	489	1 801	403	2 266	2 613	5 002	4 864
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	256	380	378	1 823	577	155	3 369	960	971
Machinery, except electrical	138	448	178	2 350	2 172	12	4 312	291	935
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	303	366	940	267	16	2 210	931	725
Transportation equipment	9	557	560	2 212	1 992	19	7 460	1 254	2 272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	356	666	996	3 329	1 314	800	11 586	1 059	2 296
Railroads	6	35	123	314	72	87	1 897	57	279
Trucking service and warehousing	135	274	400	832	433	94	3 166	351	455
Other transportation	80	119	116	777	254	146	2 257	151	674
Communications	54	137	118	774	264	116	1 773	258	367
Utilities and sanitary services	81	101	239	632	291	357	2 493	242	521
Wholesale trade	211	413	430	2 430	799	267	6 793	535	1 403
Retail trade	1 128	2 752	3 287	7 850	4 490	1 965	24 869	3 221	7 079
General merchandise stores	154	462	420	1 464	764	322	4 016	467	1 480
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	172	410	586	1 292	621	301	3 329	432	1 099
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	130	280	398	891	632	207	2 386	365	743
Eating and drinking places	319	812	1 138	2 194	1 361	529	7 894	1 172	1 975
Finance, insurance, and real estate	238	911	1 095	2 812	1 628	352	6 054	799	1 387
Banking and credit agencies	119	319	329	1 423	740	177	2 345	328	653
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	119	592	766	1 389	888	175	3 709	471	734
Services	2 589	4 283	4 207	10 792	8 825	3 213	44 552	5 239	11 821
Business services	91	387	410	1 378	600	97	3 997	273	747
Repair services	36	148	218	507	356	47	1 987	95	498
Private households	67	149	75	56	245	42	809	143	498
Other personal services	247	332	411	965	715	223	3 207	320	1 023
Entertainment and recreation services	169	216	150	284	311	103	1 479	166	374
Professional and related services	1 979	3 051	2 943	7 602	6 598	2 701	33 073	4 242	8 830
Hospitals	528	777	494	2 241	1 489	882	10 730	1 256	2 868
Health services, except hospitals	187	481	603	1 001	1 258	467	4 384	632	1 393
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	848	1 171	1 140	2 465	2 491	795	10 185	1 411	2 464
Other educational services	33	56	52	200	120	13	635	74	137
Social services, religious and membership organizations	240	425	432	578	897	378	4 002	602	1 479
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	143	141	222	1 117	343	166	3 137	267	489
Public administration	280	558	1 252	1 526	1 699	485	5 182	655	1 804
Employed females 16 years and over	3 065	7 143	7 197	18 762	12 496	4 365	62 414	9 266	17 160
Agriculture	8	30	22	46	55	11	188	36	57
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
Mining	38	—	22	17	—	—	18	—	—
Construction	37	57	60	238	111	30	512	55	118
Manufacturing	361	1 303	1 164	3 195	1 899	354	8 726	2 606	2 443
Nondurable goods	167	518	367	1 330	639	90	2 452	250	564
Food and kindred products	15	11	23	61	51	—	421	35	117
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	48	264	27	21	276	23	230
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	75	96	455	248	23	550	98	73
Chemicals and allied products	47	87	48	289	113	27	307	33	28
Durable goods	194	785	797	1 865	1 260	264	6 274	2 356	1 879
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	95	18	31	27	16	183	7	82
Primary metal industries	—	358	82	259	52	200	266	1 303	515
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	64	54	122	367	92	30	619	141	180
Machinery, except electrical	36	72	24	377	424	—	828	84	90
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	77	172	354	105	—	781	503	457
Transportation equipment	—	102	68	322	300	12	1 051	252	449
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	84	161	154	717	256	170	2 167	240	474
Railroads	—	—	—	44	—	6	72	—	34
Trucking service and warehousing	14	28	50	127	37	29	326	30	35
Other transportation	32	40	25	204	35	28	645	26	156
Communications	24	69	38	293	138	31	737	151	152
Utilities and sanitary services	14	24	41	49	46	76	387	33	97
Wholesale trade	61	135	117	773	182	54	1 707	133	320
Retail trade	641	1 680	1 904	4 346	2 473	1 105	14 179	1 893	4 128
General merchandise stores	122	390	339	1 098	610	259	2 964	373	1 088
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	111	205	291	624	336	191	1 751	274	579
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	15	25	57	186	98	33	55	55	96
Eating and drinking places	228	593	771	1 422	888	320	5 023	741	1 268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	138	505	644	1 929	1 012	196	3 590	509	885
Banking and credit agencies	78	197	210	1 075	571	113	1 732	243	482
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	60	308	434	854	441	83	1 858	266	403
Services	1 638	3 061	2 655	6 865	5 807	2 256	29 349	3 555	8 059
Business services	34	212	176	689	331	54	2 063	163	433
Repair services	7	30	26	86	52	7	209	12	53
Private households	67	149	75	56	226	42	748	134	324
Other personal services	142	258	313	620	476	157	2 238	162	724
Entertainment and recreation services	45	126	76	83	127	41	723	72	156
Professional and related services	1 343	2 286	1 989	5 331	4 595	1 955	23 368	3 012	6 369
Hospitals	448	677	373	1 918	1 206	742	8 793	1 023	2 323
Health services, except hospitals	141	389	496	818	993	339	3 543	485	1 145
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	485	826	734	1 610	1 654	554	6 956	959	1 578
Other educational services	27	45	27	152	89	8	430	63	119
Social services, religious and membership organizations	179	265	264	326	545	260	2 431	392	1 026
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	63	84	95	507	108	52	1 215	90	178
Public administration	59	211	455	631	701	189	1 978	233	676

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	478 993	9 743	74 407	394 843	827 722	293 668	196 834	116 361	401 618	9 743
50 to 52 weeks	472 471	9 673	73 718	389 080	814 947	289 050	193 985	115 134	396 111	9 673
48 to 49 weeks	321 346	6 640	51 976	262 730	554 964	192 981	127 988	79 994	271 397	6 640
19 to 18 weeks	19 198	356	3 174	15 668	35 324	11 421	7 837	5 059	16 122	356
40 to 47 weeks	37 417	737	5 930	30 750	68 299	25 697	16 615	9 489	31 517	737
27 to 39 weeks	30 032	698	4 360	24 974	53 909	18 850	14 127	7 682	24 990	698
14 to 26 weeks	34 903	662	4 499	29 742	54 167	22 053	14 334	7 105	28 281	662
1 to 13 weeks	29 575	580	3 779	25 216	48 284	18 048	13 084	5 805	23 804	580
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	413 455	8 672	64 872	339 911	717 046	253 016	168 477	102 973	345 906	8 672
50 to 52 weeks	304 145	6 356	48 825	248 964	526 555	183 112	121 027	76 105	256 154	6 356
27 to 49 weeks	69 128	1 565	10 930	56 633	128 051	45 515	30 699	18 798	57 876	1 565
1 to 26 weeks	40 182	751	5 117	34 314	62 440	24 389	16 751	8 070	31 876	751

With unemployment in 1979	86 770	1 820	12 872	72 078	150 271	57 299	38 266	21 312	72 438	1 820
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.1	18.7	17.3	18.3	18.2	19.6	19.4	18.3	18.0	18.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	24 489	438	3 747	20 304	40 924	14 905	10 411	5 455	20 257	438
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	30 866	703	4 749	25 414	53 387	19 965	13 213	8 041	25 845	703
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31 415	679	4 376	26 360	55 960	22 759	14 642	7 816	26 336	679
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	14.7	13.9	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.2	14.6	14.6	14.7

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	369 007	6 784	56 643	305 580	629 291	226 585	146 007	83 543	311 434	6 784
50 to 52 weeks	359 984	6 611	55 694	297 679	613 823	219 782	142 224	81 318	303 883	6 611
48 to 49 weeks	183 925	3 222	29 623	151 080	324 632	112 705	70 753	41 299	157 967	3 222
19 to 18 weeks	13 736	188	1 854	11 694	26 200	8 360	5 910	3 316	11 583	188
40 to 47 weeks	36 600	649	5 551	30 400	57 980	21 478	13 784	7 558	31 016	649
27 to 39 weeks	39 205	938	5 893	32 374	66 378	24 170	16 389	9 281	32 986	938
14 to 26 weeks	44 313	788	6 492	37 033	70 078	26 427	17 846	9 838	36 386	788
1 to 13 weeks	42 205	826	6 281	35 098	68 555	26 642	17 542	10 026	33 945	826
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	241 807	4 438	37 390	199 979	407 177	147 419	91 471	53 221	204 813	4 438
50 to 52 weeks	147 043	2 512	23 520	121 011	259 756	90 080	56 099	32 091	125 961	2 512
27 to 49 weeks	54 878	1 139	8 047	45 692	87 841	33 031	20 382	12 469	46 825	1 139
1 to 26 weeks	39 886	787	5 823	33 276	59 580	24 308	14 990	8 661	32 027	787
With unemployment in 1979	73 183	1 518	10 257	61 408	113 775	45 712	28 366	15 926	61 048	1 518
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.8	22.4	18.1	20.1	18.1	20.2	19.4	19.1	19.6	22.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	27 425	405	3 719	23 301	38 446	14 939	10 226	4 888	22 336	405
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	23 006	499	3 406	19 101	37 657	14 232	9 001	5 093	19 345	499
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22 752	614	3 132	19 006	37 672	16 541	9 139	5 945	19 367	614
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	15.7	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.7	13.6	14.9	13.3	15.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	432 948	9 243	70 145	353 560	750 148	274 864	174 826	110 190	364 897	9 243
No workers	49 322	914	7 644	40 764	91 884	33 294	21 190	13 296	42 018	914
1 worker	148 936	3 278	24 117	121 541	257 714	95 941	59 702	39 816	124 618	3 278
2 workers	179 242	3 863	29 217	146 162	297 286	114 588	70 739	43 781	150 284	3 863
3 or more workers	55 448	1 188	9 167	45 093	103 264	31 041	23 195	13 297	47 977	1 188
Married-couple families	358 577	8 017	58 698	291 862	612 333	229 941	145 597	94 567	300 158	8 017
No workers	34 061	713	5 457	27 891	62 459	23 930	15 436	10 352	28 594	713
1 worker	112 188	2 623	18 457	91 108	193 895	72 880	45 793	32 047	92 878	2 623
2 workers	162 478	3 609	26 495	132 374	263 902	104 884	63 612	39 946	135 721	3 609
Husband and wife worked	139 115	3 117	22 448	113 550	220 612	91 285	52 925	33 384	116 032	3 117
3 or more workers	49 850	1 072	8 289	40 489	92 077	28 247	20 756	12 222	42 965	1 072
Husband and wife worked	38 908	912	6 298	31 698	72 228	23 604	16 368	9 744	33 339	912
Female householder, no husband present	61 583	963	9 405	51 215	112 714	37 518	23 749	12 648	53 927	963
No workers	13 910	181	1 966	11 763	26 577	8 558	5 250	2 650	12 245	181
1 worker	30 333	500	4 627	25 206	52 334	19 268	11 464	6 366	26 424	500
2 workers	12 763	193	2 067	10 503	24 857	7 420	5 168	2 846	11 152	193
3 or more workers	4 577	89	745	3 743	8 946	2 272	1 867	786	4 106	89

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	510 315	10 342	79 968	420 005	884 736	318 285	210 377	124 536	427 280	10 342
With a work disability	47 210	887	7 799	38 524	75 441	30 752	18 436	11 461	39 815	887
Not in labor force	24 043	434	4 133	19 476	35 676	15 660	8 710	5 503	20 263	434
Prevented from working	21 038	397	3 732	16 909	30 987	13 799	7 363	4 853	17 738	397
Female, 16 to 64 years	547 176	10 618	85 669	450 889	948 923	339 239	221 491	132 665	459 741	10 618
With a work disability	46 987	944	7 323	38 720	74 797	29 389	18 024	10 648	39 881	944
Not in labor force	34 977	668	5 461	28 848	55 589	21 648	13 412	7 990	29 511	668
Prevented from working	28 679	538	4 497	23 644	44 547	17 602	10 558	6 277	24 185	538

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 057 491	20 960	165 637	870 894	1 833 659	657 524	431 868	257 201	887 021	20 960
With a public transportation disability	19 439	393	3 138	15 908	34 917	11 079	7 535	3 747	16 708	393
With a work disability	17 939	354	2 917	14 668	31 773	10 298	6 988	3 500	15 388	354
Persons 65 years and over	164 291	3 488	27 011	133 792	300 966	93 971	65 911	41 941	143 088	3 488
With a public transportation disability	26 293	559	4 480	21 254	49 015	13 330	11 436	5 496	23 083	559

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	205 827	4 255	33 038	168 534	363 175	131 482	85 417	52 772	173 721	4 255
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4	35.8	36.3	35.2	35.9	37.3	35.9	36.7	35.5	35.8
Female veterans	6 999	133	985	5 881	12 898	4 949	2 808	1 711	6 156	133
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	212 826	4 388	34 023	174 415	376 073	136 431	88 225	54 483	179 877	4 388
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	17.8	17.5	17.1	17.5	18.1	17.6	17.9	17.2	17.8
May 1975 or later only	6 947	141	966	5 840	11 622	4 594	2 404	1 608	5 875	141
Vietnam era	53 463	1 094	8 645	43 724	89 939	35 846	22 084	13 264	44 875	1 094
February 1955 to July 1964 only	24 035	593	3 771	19 671	41 256	14 528	9 504	6 459	19 934	593
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 637	27	257	1 353	1 806	3 445	516	416	1 377	27
Korean conflict	32 414	600	5 005	26 809	54 653	20 049	13 290	7 555	27 342	600
Korean conflict and World War II	4 116	82	651	3 383	7 618	3 156	2 018	1 060	3 487	82
World War II	83 863	1 692	13 627	68 544	157 652	51 131	35 632	22 465	71 413	1 692
World War I	3 320	106	477	2 737	5 196	1 883	1 461	871	2 916	106
Other	3 031	53	624	2 354	6 331	1 799	1 316	785	2 658	53
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 025 717	20 299	160 558	844 860	1 778 614	615 980	413 597	249 331	865 067	20 299

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979									
Worked in 1979	74 407	317 468	551 466	329 515	241 541	77 375	82 501	26 012	16 312
50 to 52 weeks	73 718	312 720	542 817	325 540	237 625	76 360	81 441	25 591	16 013
48 to 49 weeks	51 976	212 781	375 146	215 166	161 320	49 949	52 216	16 755	10 280
40 to 47 weeks	3 174	12 592	24 259	12 612	9 604	3 076	3 518	1 087	618
27 to 39 weeks	5 930	24 850	43 155	25 749	18 622	5 900	7 415	2 019	1 604
14 to 26 weeks	4 360	19 932	34 427	22 044	15 246	5 042	6 007	2 067	1 236
1 to 13 weeks	4 499	23 120	35 063	26 722	18 202	6 622	6 609	2 041	1 349
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 779	19 445	30 767	23 247	14 631	5 771	5 676	1 622	926
50 to 52 weeks	64 872	272 362	478 442	278 633	207 939	67 549	72 613	23 186	14 503
27 to 49 weeks	48 825	200 973	355 859	201 309	153 282	47 991	49 980	16 178	9 889
1 to 26 weeks	10 930	45 381	82 640	46 302	34 636	11 252	14 396	4 443	3 032
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 117	26 008	39 943	31 022	20 021	8 306	8 237	2 565	1 582
With unemployment in 1979									
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12 872	57 746	94 362	59 874	46 139	14 332	16 921	5 530	3 632
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	17.3	18.2	17.1	18.2	19.1	18.5	20.5	21.3	22.3
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 747	16 072	26 262	19 076	12 424	4 232	3 919	1 165	690
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 749	20 393	32 662	20 697	14 886	5 021	5 740	1 678	1 233
Mean weeks of unemployment	4 376	21 281	35 438	20 101	18 829	5 079	7 262	2 687	1 709
	13.9	14.8	14.9	13.5	15.7	14.1	16.2	18.1	17.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979									
Worked in 1979	56 643	248 007	428 135	268 681	187 021	57 573	53 510	15 342	9 953
50 to 52 weeks	55 694	241 578	417 945	263 288	181 406	56 101	52 279	14 933	9 673
48 to 49 weeks	29 623	125 122	227 038	139 867	92 883	25 958	24 860	7 136	4 735
40 to 47 weeks	1 854	9 541	18 425	10 197	7 056	2 153	1 641	516	289
27 to 39 weeks	5 551	24 816	38 872	24 697	17 806	5 584	5 654	1 846	1 163
14 to 26 weeks	5 893	26 155	43 981	27 508	20 085	6 219	5 797	1 846	1 163
1 to 13 weeks	6 492	29 106	45 542	30 957	21 919	8 260	6 784	2 033	1 229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 281	26 838	44 087	30 062	21 919	8 260	7 543	2 139	1 308
50 to 52 weeks	37 390	162 985	281 980	181 753	121 304	36 994	36 983	10 389	6 876
27 to 49 weeks	23 320	99 929	183 265	114 780	74 245	21 082	20 559	5 874	3 969
1 to 26 weeks	8 047	37 639	59 923	37 701	27 251	8 053	9 127	2 410	1 657
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 823	25 417	38 792	29 272	19 808	7 859	7 297	2 105	1 250
With unemployment in 1979									
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	10 257	49 273	74 270	48 949	37 915	12 135	9 737	2 779	1 894
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.1	19.9	17.3	18.2	20.3	21.1	18.2	18.1	19.0
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 719	18 212	24 868	20 758	12 649	5 089	2 952	863	515
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 406	15 440	24 876	14 972	11 621	3 661	3 435	912	697
Mean weeks of unemployment	3 132	15 621	24 526	13 219	13 645	3 385	3 350	1 004	682
	12.5	13.4	13.8	11.8	14.6	11.9	14.2	15.0	15.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	70 145	285 509	503 299	279 815	224 778	68 051	86 281	26 597	17 764
No workers	7 644	33 460	63 277	28 756	26 981	7 304	14 538	4 155	3 064
1 worker	24 117	97 223	171 349	91 343	78 578	24 318	34 605	10 871	7 491
2 workers	29 217	117 204	197 520	125 814	93 530	28 958	30 039	9 349	5 809
3 or more workers	9 167	37 622	71 153	33 902	25 689	7 471	7 099	2 222	1 400
Married-couple families	58 690	233 443	405 376	228 288	187 579	58 419	74 272	23 355	15 348
No workers	5 457	22 424	41 648	19 392	19 131	5 467	11 040	3 171	2 334
1 worker	18 457	71 798	126 847	65 686	59 499	19 310	29 045	9 392	6 338
2 workers	26 495	105 617	173 695	112 972	85 596	26 757	27 659	8 720	5 372
Husband and wife worked	22 448	90 467	145 311	99 984	74 696	23 083	22 909	7 153	4 384
3 or more workers	8 289	33 604	63 186	30 238	23 353	6 885	6 528	2 072	1 304
Husband and wife worked	6 298	26 129	49 662	25 452	19 513	5 569	5 100	1 558	1 010
Female householder, no husband present	9 405	43 559	80 373	42 434	31 177	7 656	10 013	2 742	1 971
No workers	1 966	10 098	19 449	8 582	7 198	1 665	3 084	871	631
1 worker	4 627	21 297	36 572	21 251	15 996	3 909	4 579	1 252	907
2 workers	2 067	8 892	17 920	6 062	6 062	1 611	1 895	517	339
3 or more workers	745	3 272	6 432	3 004	1 921	471	455	102	94

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	79 968	336 970	589 197	350 618	262 558	83 035	94 323	28 908	19 090
With a work disability	7 799	31 129	50 141	32 742	24 835	7 395	12 852	3 526	2 814
Not in labor force	4 133	15 696	23 904	16 023	12 836	3 780	7 862	2 028	1 830
Prevented from working	3 732	13 609	21 000	13 976	11 371	3 300	7 221	1 878	1 674
Female, 16 to 64 years	85 669	363 454	638 269	371 204	279 436	87 435	101 136	30 588	20 375
With a work disability	7 323	31 614	50 479	31 996	24 206	7 106	11 538	3 353	2 330
Not in labor force	5 461	23 382	37 458	23 069	17 685	5 466	9 714	2 775	2 060
Prevented from working	4 497	19 150	30 253	18 723	14 326	4 494	7 968	2 187	1 722

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	165 637	700 424	1 227 466	721 822	541 994	170 470	195 459	59 496	39 465
With a public transportation disability	3 138	13 177	25 041	13 061	9 365	2 731	5 381	1 425	943
With a work disability	2 917	12 117	22 624	12 130	8 727	2 551	5 085	1 382	892
Persons 65 years and over	27 011	112 589	213 257	90 435	74 401	21 203	35 233	9 748	6 667
With a public transportation disability	4 480	18 044	34 267	15 150	10 743	3 210	6 992	1 775	1 126

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	33 038	136 428	242 972	135 442	107 297	32 106	39 940	12 175	8 159
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.3	35.3	35.8	34.5	37.2	34.9	36.4	36.2	36.9
Female veterans	985	5 038	8 956	5 349	3 987	843	1 388	249	194
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	34 023	141 466	251 928	140 791	111 284	32 949	41 328	12 424	8 353
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.5	17.1	17.3	17.0	18.1	17.0	17.7	17.7	17.7
May 1975 or later only	966	4 768	8 043	5 112	3 666	1 072	1 372	369	262
Vietnam era	8 645	35 136	57 596	41 477	28 794	8 588	10 822	3 159	2 210
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 771	15 570	27 245	15 841	11 794	4 101	4 660	1 479	921
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	257	1 093	1 070	3 043	2 764	260	1 216	164	86
Korean conflict	5 005	21 737	35 896	19 465	16 533	5 072	5 559	1 891	1 176
Korean conflict and World War II	651	2 754	4 947	3 491	2 693	629	914	209	129
World War II	13 627	56 094	109 151	48 665	42 116	12 450	15 584	4 701	3 299
World War I	477	2 333	3 364	1 837	1 513	404	608	189	114
Other	624	1 981	4 616	1 860	1 411	373	593	173	156
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	160 558	684 210	1 202 726	684 965	504 539	160 650	191 924	57 858	38 260

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	62 841	79 422	39 260	35 777
50 to 52 weeks	62 198	78 145	38 401	35 439
48 to 49 weeks	42 833	51 830	25 328	24 475
40 to 47 weeks	2 751	3 228	1 501	1 189
27 to 39 weeks	5 201	8 529	3 351	2 538
14 to 26 weeks	3 994	5 355	2 774	2 303
1 to 13 weeks	4 116	4 770	3 221	2 514
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 303	4 433	2 226	2 420
50 to 52 weeks	55 012	70 127	34 113	31 564
27 to 49 weeks	40 327	49 669	24 145	23 361
1 to 26 weeks	10 181	14 712	6 368	5 060
With unemployment in 1979	4 504	5 746	3 600	3 143
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11 625	17 643	8 539	6 237
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.5	22.2	21.7	17.4
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 213	4 251	1 844	1 540
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 057	7 512	3 186	2 383
Mean weeks of unemployment	4 355	5 880	3 509	2 314
	14.6	14.3	15.9	14.7

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	46 496	55 149	27 581	26 081
50 to 52 weeks	45 385	53 654	26 923	25 505
48 to 49 weeks	23 009	26 841	13 907	12 484
40 to 47 weeks	1 735	1 865	1 027	874
27 to 39 weeks	4 366	5 324	2 555	2 363
14 to 26 weeks	5 759	6 008	2 956	3 153
1 to 13 weeks	5 287	6 690	3 234	3 113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 229	6 926	3 244	3 518
50 to 52 weeks	28 703	33 726	18 542	16 766
27 to 49 weeks	17 358	20 392	11 267	9 975
1 to 26 weeks	6 893	7 536	4 306	3 675
With unemployment in 1979	4 452	5 798	2 969	3 116
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	8 748	11 139	5 620	5 153
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.8	20.2	20.4	19.8
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 531	3 352	1 826	1 644
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 955	3 780	1 758	1 575
Mean weeks of unemployment	3 262	4 007	2 036	1 934
	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913
No workers	6 357	7 417	3 891	3 487
1 worker	19 061	26 663	12 285	11 243
2 workers	25 044	29 027	15 211	14 289
3 or more workers	7 723	8 916	4 019	3 894
Married-couple families	50 980	61 360	30 557	28 978
No workers	5 018	5 375	3 040	2 853
1 worker	15 443	21 255	9 740	9 175
2 workers	23 252	26 595	14 113	13 313
Husband and wife worked	20 399	22 376	12 166	11 631
3 or more workers	7 267	8 135	3 664	3 637
Husband and wife worked	5 923	6 198	3 029	2 958
Female householder, no husband present	5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029
No workers	1 204	1 878	803	552
1 worker	2 947	4 298	2 014	1 648
2 workers	1 303	1 769	802	643
3 or more workers	335	647	270	186

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	65 439	85 162	39 870	38 268
With a work disability	5 076	6 864	3 528	3 490
Not in labor force	2 175	3 062	1 527	1 704
Prevented from working	1 913	2 624	1 344	1 458
Female, 16 to 64 years	67 817	89 163	41 886	39 456
With a work disability	4 586	6 294	3 213	3 347
Not in labor force	3 320	4 719	2 271	2 456
Prevented from working	2 608	3 736	1 827	1 841

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	133 256	174 325	81 756	77 724
With a public transportation disability	1 551	2 341	1 344	1 055
Not in labor force	1 418	2 161	1 225	971
Persons 65 years and over	23 186	21 798	12 841	11 530
With a public transportation disability	2 622	3 312	1 920	1 350

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	25 043	34 786	17 582	16 693
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.0	36.7	37.1	38.7
Female veterans	799	1 134	516	474
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	25 842	35 920	18 098	17 167
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.2	18.1	18.6	19.1
May 1975 or later only	822	1 175	667	601
Vietnam era	6 704	10 259	4 715	4 656
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 102	4 507	2 148	2 071
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	262	220	131	235
Korean conflict	3 411	5 467	2 726	2 434
Korean conflict and World War II	448	653	290	362
World War II	10 201	12 869	6 976	6 217
World War I	443	371	169	373
Other	449	399	276	218
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	133 302	162 291	79 431	72 910

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
62 841	79 422	39 260	35 777	45 584	18 668	26 916	52 127	45 897	25 322	20 575
62 198	78 145	38 401	35 439	45 021	18 478	26 543	51 425	45 296	24 922	20 374
42 833	51 830	25 328	24 475	30 528	12 263	18 265	31 661	30 938	16 921	14 017
2 751	3 228	1 501	1 189	1 735	684	1 051	1 817	2 100	1 122	978
5 201	8 529	3 351	2 538	3 820	1 551	2 269	3 075	3 935	2 171	1 764
3 994	5 355	2 774	2 303	3 057	1 433	1 624	3 604	2 636	1 552	1 084
4 116	4 770	3 221	2 514	3 222	1 592	1 630	3 851	2 804	1 653	1 151
3 303	4 433	2 226	2 420	2 659	955	1 704	3 417	2 883	1 503	1 380
55 012	70 127	34 113	31 564	40 284	16 393	23 891	45 077	41 007	22 567	18 440
40 327	49 669	24 145	23 361	29 111	11 582	17 529	29 830	29 532	16 124	13 408
10 181	14 712	6 368	5 060	7 325	3 028	4 297	10 879	7 580	4 299	3 281
4 504	5 746	3 600	3 143	3 848	1 783	2 065	4 368	3 895	2 144	1 751
11 625	17 643	8 539	6 237	8 553	3 732	4 821	11 490	8 215	4 986	3 229
18.5	22.2	21.7	17.4	18.8	20.0	17.9	22.0	17.9	19.7	15.7
3 213	4 251	1 844	1 540	2 039	872	1 167	2 481	2 085	1 130	955
4 057	7 512	3 186	2 383	2 992	1 371	1 621	5 079	2 905	1 664	1 241
4 355	5 880	3 509	2 314	3 522	1 489	2 033	3 930	3 225	2 192	1 033
14.6	14.3	15.9	14.7	15.8	14.9	16.5	14.4	15.4	16.5	13.6
46 496	55 149	27 581	26 081	31 015	12 060	18 955	39 564	27 392	15 254	12 138
45 385	53 654	26 923	25 505	30 345	11 831	18 514	38 376	26 690	14 837	11 853
23 009	26 841	13 907	12 484	15 327	5 853	9 474	19 822	12 080	6 725	5 355
1 735	1 865	1 027	874	947	301	646	1 304	1 019	589	430
4 366	5 324	2 555	2 363	3 345	1 202	2 143	3 672	3 233	1 678	1 555
5 759	6 008	2 956	3 153	3 176	1 303	1 873	4 085	3 027	1 896	1 131
5 287	6 690	3 234	3 113	3 700	1 555	2 145	4 770	3 518	1 939	1 579
5 229	6 926	3 244	3 518	3 850	1 617	2 233	4 723	3 813	2 010	1 803
28 703	33 726	18 542	16 766	20 792	7 809	12 983	26 115	16 567	8 862	7 705
17 358	20 392	11 267	9 975	12 372	4 586	7 786	15 835	9 205	5 023	4 182
6 893	7 536	4 306	3 675	4 819	1 614	3 205	5 780	4 338	2 321	2 017
4 452	5 798	2 969	3 116	3 601	1 609	1 992	4 500	3 024	1 518	1 506
8 748	11 139	5 620	5 153	5 618	2 164	3 454	7 797	5 471	3 199	2 272
18.8	20.2	20.4	19.8	18.1	17.9	18.2	19.7	20.0	21.0	18.7
2 531	3 352	1 826	1 644	1 881	738	1 143	2 290	1 557	783	774
2 955	3 780	1 758	1 575	1 912	743	1 169	2 611	1 887	1 176	711
3 262	4 007	2 036	1 934	1 825	683	1 142	2 896	2 027	1 240	787
14.5	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.7	13.8	13.7	15.2	14.7	15.2	13.9
58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913	44 862	17 481	27 381	50 086	45 048	25 378	19 670
6 357	7 417	3 891	3 487	5 863	2 034	3 829	6 313	6 818	3 975	2 843
19 061	26 663	12 285	11 243	17 379	6 882	10 497	17 363	18 641	10 557	8 084
25 044	29 027	15 211	14 289	17 554	6 864	10 690	21 058	14 815	8 127	6 688
7 723	8 916	4 019	3 894	4 066	1 701	2 365	5 352	4 774	2 719	2 055
50 980	61 360	30 557	28 978	39 165	15 374	23 791	42 362	38 573	21 505	17 068
5 018	5 375	3 040	2 853	4 524	1 624	2 900	4 799	5 354	3 084	2 270
15 443	21 255	9 740	9 175	14 479	5 764	8 715	13 381	15 557	8 754	6 803
23 252	26 595	14 113	13 313	16 419	6 412	10 007	19 288	13 386	7 310	6 076
20 399	22 376	12 166	11 631	14 010	5 474	8 536	16 589	10 178	5 600	4 578
7 267	8 135	3 664	3 637	3 743	1 574	2 169	4 894	4 276	2 357	1 919
5 923	6 198	3 029	2 958	3 018	1 234	1 784	4 091	3 066	1 712	1 354
5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029	4 588	1 695	2 893	6 341	4 936	2 975	1 961
1 204	1 878	803	552	1 182	381	801	1 360	1 293	775	518
2 947	4 298	2 014	1 648	2 329	878	1 451	3 272	2 358	1 409	949
1 303	1 769	802	643	806	330	476	1 358	969	560	409
335	647	270	186	271	106	165	351	316	231	85
65 439	85 162	39 870	38 268	49 614	19 929	29 685	55 727	50 699	28 107	22 592
5 076	6 864	3 528	3 490	4 999	1 852	3 147	5 917	4 727	2 729	1 998
2 175	3 062	1 527	1 704	2 725	966	1 759	2 824	2 564	1 491	1 073
1 913	2 624	1 344	1 458	2 458	832	1 626	2 428	2 308	1 340	968
67 817	89 163	41 886	39 456	52 498	20 503	31 995	59 803	53 879	30 129	23 570
4 586	6 294	3 213	3 347	4 665	1 749	2 916	5 183	4 519	2 716	1 803
3 320	4 719	2 271	2 456	3 756	1 423	2 333	3 963	3 449	2 183	1 366
2 608	3 736	1 827	1 841	3 015	1 168	1 847	3 276	2 838	1 731	1 107
133 256	174 325	81 756	77 724	102 112	40 432	61 680	115 530	104 578	58 236	46 342
1 551	2 341	1 344	1 055	1 765	589	1 176	1 710	1 820	1 072	748
1 418	2 161	1 225	971	1 679	572	1 107	1 571	1 662	993	669
23 186	21 798	12 841	11 530	18 333	6 789	11 544	19 570	19 109	11 320	7 789
2 622	3 312	1 920	1 350	2 685	1 008	1 677	2 587	2 462	1 403	1 059
25 043	34 786	17 582	16 693	21 080	8 548	12 532	24 185	23 540	13 391	10 149
33.0	36.7	37.1	38.7	36.8	37.4	36.4	37.9	39.9	40.4	39.1
799	1 134	516	474	632	222	410	962	1 018	453	565
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.0
25 842	35 920	18 098	17 167	21 712	8 770	12 942	25 147	24 558	13 844	10 714
16.2	18.1	18.6	19.1	17.9	18.4	17.5	18.4	19.7	19.7	19.7
822	1 175	667	601	643	242	401	928	586	310	276
6 704	10 259	4 715	4 656	5 527	2 353	3 174	7 052	5 690	3 291	2 399
3 102	4 507	2 148	2 071	2 393	884	1 509	2 734	2 799	1 588	1 211
262	220	131	235	354	121	233	681	536	83	453
3 411	5 467	2 726	2 434	3 167	1 279	1 888	3 516	3 337	1 863	1 474
448	653	290	362	519	150	369	316	277	217	244
10 201	12 869	6 976	6 217	8 323	3 412	4 911	9 015	10 167	5 880	4 287
443	371	169	373	366	153	213	370	359	203	156
449	399	276	218	420	176	244	388	563	349	214
133 302	162 291	79 431	72 910	99 704	38 852	60 852	111 441	99 947	56 268	43 676

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	230 011	39 049	190 962
Worked in 1979	225 872	38 445	187 427
50 to 52 weeks	145 143	24 594	120 549
48 to 49 weeks	10 774	2 032	8 742
40 to 47 weeks	21 335	3 793	17 542
27 to 39 weeks	16 710	3 113	13 597
14 to 26 weeks	17 157	2 743	14 414
1 to 13 weeks	14 753	2 170	12 583
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	197 019	34 055	162 964
50 to 52 weeks	137 022	23 478	113 544
27 to 49 weeks	40 242	7 538	32 704
1 to 26 weeks	19 755	3 039	16 716
With unemployment in 1979	52 883	10 164	42 719
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.0	26.0	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	15 452	2 893	12 559
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	17 662	3 236	14 426
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19 769	4 035	15 734
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.8	14.8

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	174 793	25 850	148 943
Worked in 1979	169 259	24 845	144 414
50 to 52 weeks	82 949	11 661	71 288
48 to 49 weeks	6 741	760	5 981
40 to 47 weeks	17 095	2 461	14 634
27 to 39 weeks	19 421	3 269	16 152
14 to 26 weeks	21 891	3 600	18 291
1 to 13 weeks	21 162	3 094	18 068
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	105 643	15 491	90 152
50 to 52 weeks	62 696	8 966	53 730
27 to 49 weeks	24 136	3 567	20 569
1 to 26 weeks	18 811	2 958	15 853
With unemployment in 1979	37 067	6 137	30 930
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.2	23.7	20.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	11 534	1 475	10 059
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	11 734	1 908	9 826
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13 799	2 754	11 045
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	17.3	14.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	205 197	35 469	169 728
No workers	24 761	3 623	21 138
1 worker	70 354	13 109	57 245
2 workers	83 857	13 805	70 052
3 or more workers	26 225	4 932	21 293
Married-couple families	170 965	30 546	140 419
No workers	17 780	2 644	15 136
1 worker	53 296	10 661	42 635
2 workers	75 920	12 728	63 192
Husband and wife worked	65 088	10 492	54 596
3 or more workers	23 969	4 513	19 456
Husband and wife worked	19 613	3 497	16 116
Female householder, no husband present	27 772	3 859	23 913
No workers	6 321	887	5 434
1 worker	13 837	1 874	11 963
2 workers	5 776	777	4 999
3 or more workers	1 838	321	1 517

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	245 092	41 811	203 281
With a work disability	21 821	4 151	17 670
Not in labor force	10 199	1 919	8 280
Prevented from working	8 863	1 707	7 156
Female, 16 to 64 years	257 816	42 328	215 488
With a work disability	21 788	3 621	18 167
Not in labor force	16 033	2 760	13 273
Prevented from working	12 728	2 119	10 609

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	502 908	84 139	418 769
With a public transportation disability	8 570	1 254	7 316
With a work disability	7 928	1 138	6 790
Persons 65 years and over	79 352	10 741	68 611
With a public transportation disability	11 500	1 403	10 097

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	94 742	15 938	78 804
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.0	34.2	33.9
Female veterans	2 898	352	2 546
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.7	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	97 640	16 290	81 350
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	17.0	16.5
May 1975 or later only	3 243	525	2 718
Vietnam era	25 076	4 591	20 485
February 1955 to July 1964 only	10 959	2 205	8 754
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	576	107	469
Korean conflict	14 315	2 377	11 938
Korean conflict and World War II	1 653	173	1 480
World War II	38 808	5 922	32 886
World War I	1 571	171	1 400
Other	1 439	219	1 220
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	490 625	79 354	411 271

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
230 011	39 049	190 962	51 603	22 926	28 677	150 069	151 653	69 911
225 872	38 445	187 427	51 050	22 609	28 441	147 118	149 173	69 045
145 143	24 594	120 549	32 609	14 245	18 364	96 106	97 554	47 589
10 774	2 032	8 742	2 161	1 044	1 117	7 797	5 953	3 219
21 335	3 793	17 542	5 690	2 639	3 051	14 298	12 890	5 845
16 710	3 113	13 597	3 899	1 958	1 941	10 375	10 977	4 686
17 157	2 743	14 414	3 534	1 588	1 946	10 131	11 244	4 156
14 753	2 170	12 583	3 157	1 135	2 022	8 411	10 555	3 550
197 019	34 055	162 964	45 388	20 258	25 130	129 912	128 384	61 444
137 022	23 478	113 544	30 816	13 495	17 321	91 094	91 675	45 171
40 242	7 538	32 704	10 160	4 965	5 195	27 527	23 393	11 604
19 755	3 039	16 716	4 412	1 798	2 614	11 291	13 316	4 669
52 883	10 164	42 719	11 519	5 587	5 932	35 488	29 887	13 163
23.0	26.0	22.4	22.4	24.4	20.7	23.6	19.7	18.8
15 452	2 893	12 559	2 737	1 290	1 447	10 498	7 891	3 296
17 662	3 236	14 426	4 539	2 187	2 352	11 757	10 174	5 012
19 769	4 035	15 734	4 243	2 110	2 133	13 233	11 822	4 855
14.8	14.8	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.3	15.0	15.6	14.8
174 793	25 850	148 943	34 901	14 704	20 197	104 244	116 795	53 389
169 259	24 845	144 414	34 188	14 449	19 739	100 581	113 437	51 984
82 949	11 661	71 288	17 009	7 367	9 642	51 013	56 460	26 781
6 741	760	5 981	1 259	552	707	4 468	4 829	2 105
17 095	2 461	14 634	3 071	1 204	1 867	10 173	11 163	4 941
19 421	3 269	16 152	3 552	1 669	1 883	11 798	13 068	5 922
21 891	3 600	18 291	4 261	1 632	2 629	11 598	14 020	6 147
21 162	3 094	18 068	5 036	2 025	3 011	11 531	13 897	6 088
105 643	15 491	90 152	21 427	8 741	12 686	63 241	73 360	34 486
62 696	8 966	53 730	12 605	5 356	7 249	38 609	45 052	20 947
24 136	3 567	20 569	4 829	1 996	2 833	15 517	16 431	8 112
18 811	2 958	15 853	3 993	1 389	2 604	9 115	11 877	5 427
37 067	6 137	30 930	5 964	2 313	3 651	22 613	23 487	10 338
21.2	23.7	20.8	17.1	15.7	18.1	21.7	20.1	19.4
11 534	1 475	10 059	1 863	673	1 190	6 332	8 456	3 133
11 734	1 908	9 826	1 931	771	1 160	7 586	7 455	3 361
13 799	2 754	11 045	2 170	869	1 301	8 695	7 576	3 844
15.1	17.3	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.9	15.6	13.7	14.9
205 197	35 469	169 728	50 843	23 187	27 656	144 445	136 444	66 906
24 761	3 623	21 138	7 663	3 561	4 102	20 238	18 439	8 641
70 354	13 109	57 245	19 516	9 110	10 406	53 713	46 929	23 506
83 857	13 805	70 052	18 198	8 065	10 133	52 955	54 171	26 793
26 225	4 932	21 293	5 466	2 451	3 015	17 539	16 905	7 966
170 965	30 546	140 419	43 344	19 892	23 452	120 760	111 193	56 010
17 780	2 644	15 136	5 739	2 825	2 914	14 604	13 131	6 608
53 296	10 661	42 635	16 105	7 590	8 515	42 854	34 882	18 015
75 920	12 728	63 192	16 569	7 287	9 282	47 469	48 226	24 109
65 088	10 492	54 596	13 654	6 006	7 648	37 695	40 294	20 175
23 969	4 513	19 456	4 931	2 190	2 741	15 833	14 954	7 278
19 613	3 497	16 116	3 676	1 616	2 060	11 587	11 829	5 807
27 772	3 859	23 913	5 980	2 579	3 401	19 226	20 855	8 963
6 321	887	5 434	1 728	660	1 068	4 946	4 844	1 829
13 837	1 874	11 963	2 667	1 186	1 481	8 813	10 052	4 615
5 776	777	4 999	1 160	522	638	4 129	4 449	1 998
1 838	321	1 517	425	211	214	1 338	1 510	521
245 092	41 811	203 281	55 954	24 996	30 958	164 491	162 846	74 847
21 821	4 151	17 670	5 820	2 933	2 887	15 013	14 763	7 092
10 199	1 919	8 280	3 127	1 530	1 597	7 891	7 274	3 407
8 863	1 707	7 156	2 827	1 425	1 402	6 893	6 139	2 977
257 816	42 328	215 488	60 284	26 520	33 764	176 836	174 464	81 974
21 788	3 621	18 167	5 154	2 341	2 813	14 352	14 812	6 795
16 033	2 760	13 273	4 041	1 841	2 200	10 932	11 018	5 015
12 728	2 119	10 609	3 362	1 555	1 807	8 754	8 725	3 990
502 908	84 139	418 769	116 238	51 516	64 722	341 327	337 310	156 821
8 570	1 254	7 316	2 056	1 058	998	5 686	6 390	2 324
7 928	1 138	6 790	1 896	1 005	891	5 295	5 939	2 163
79 352	10 741	68 611	25 079	11 325	13 754	58 145	57 044	27 298
11 500	1 403	10 097	3 681	1 976	1 705	7 862	10 100	3 658
94 742	15 938	78 804	25 439	11 203	14 236	74 341	66 469	32 785
34.0	34.2	33.9	38.0	37.6	38.4	39.2	35.8	37.7
2 898	352	2 546	784	305	479	2 321	2 256	1 105
0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
97 640	16 290	81 350	26 223	11 508	14 715	76 662	68 725	33 890
16.6	17.0	16.5	18.4	18.2	18.5	19.0	17.3	18.1
3 243	525	2 718	460	210	250	2 070	2 012	1 097
25 076	4 591	20 485	6 185	2 666	3 519	17 541	17 154	8 022
10 959	2 205	8 754	3 042	1 441	1 601	8 917	6 697	3 832
576	107	469	251	115	136	502	407	263
14 315	2 377	11 938	3 468	1 515	1 953	10 554	9 847	4 607
1 653	173	1 480	469	170	299	1 426	1 614	746
38 808	5 922	32 886	11 401	4 996	6 405	33 649	28 640	14 272
1 571	171	1 400	465	188	277	963	1 276	557
1 439	219	1 220	482	207	275	1 040	1 078	494
490 625	79 354	411 271	116 650	51 702	64 948	326 116	328 653	153 099

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Worked in 1979	320 062	57 983	262 079
50 to 52 weeks	315 247	57 419	257 828
48 to 49 weeks	216 254	40 466	175 788
40 to 47 weeks	12 541	2 399	10 142
27 to 39 weeks	24 897	4 553	20 344
14 to 26 weeks	19 392	3 318	16 074
1 to 13 weeks	22 975	3 510	19 465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 188	3 173	16 015
50 to 52 weeks	273 446	50 267	223 179
27 to 49 weeks	203 299	37 883	165 416
1 to 26 weeks	44 562	8 277	36 285
With unemployment in 1979	25 585	4 107	21 478
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	56 755	10 170	46 585
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	17.7	17.5	17.8
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	16 146	3 003	13 143
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19 842	3 675	16 167
Mean weeks of unemployment	20 767	3 492	17 275
	14.7	14.0	14.9

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Worked in 1979	257 554	45 889	211 665
50 to 52 weeks	251 039	45 076	205 963
48 to 49 weeks	132 283	24 298	107 985
40 to 47 weeks	9 880	1 546	8 334
27 to 39 weeks	25 687	4 428	21 259
14 to 26 weeks	26 435	4 762	21 673
1 to 13 weeks	29 828	5 142	24 686
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 926	4 900	22 026
50 to 52 weeks	169 456	30 280	139 176
27 to 49 weeks	105 687	19 296	86 391
1 to 26 weeks	38 162	6 432	31 730
With unemployment in 1979	25 607	4 552	21 055
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	50 637	8 450	42 187
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	19.7	18.4	19.9
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	18 781	3 022	15 759
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 048	2 783	13 265
Mean weeks of unemployment	15 808	2 645	13 163
	13.3	12.7	13.4

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Families	289 431	55 036	234 395
No workers	34 975	6 334	28 641
1 worker	98 259	18 858	79 401
2 workers	118 070	22 811	95 259
3 or more workers	38 127	7 033	31 094
Married-couple families	233 071	45 054	188 017
No workers	23 031	4 333	18 698
1 worker	70 745	13 901	56 844
2 workers	105 414	20 433	84 981
Husband and wife worked	90 231	17 263	72 968
3 or more workers	33 881	6 387	27 494
Husband and wife worked	26 092	4 869	21 223
Female householder, no husband present	47 311	6 318	38 993
No workers	10 908	1 792	9 116
1 worker	23 137	4 120	19 017
2 workers	9 760	1 843	7 917
3 or more workers	3 506	563	2 943

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Male, 16 to 64 years	340 613	62 299	278 314
With a work disability	31 893	6 287	25 606
Not in labor force	16 195	3 385	12 810
Prevented from working	14 065	3 050	11 015
Female, 16 to 64 years	372 058	67 956	304 102
With a work disability	32 635	6 017	26 618
Not in labor force	24 074	4 449	19 625
Prevented from working	19 698	3 635	16 063

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Persons 16 to 64 years	712 671	130 255	582 416
With a public transportation disability	13 779	2 600	11 179
With a work disability	12 697	2 409	10 288
Persons 65 years and over	122 217	23 007	99 210
With a public transportation disability	19 752	3 734	16 018

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Male veterans	139 260	26 227	113 033
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	36.8	35.4
Female veterans	5 070	801	4 269
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	144 330	27 028	117 302
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.1	17.4	17.0
May 1975 or later only	4 686	818	3 868
Vietnam era	35 171	6 679	28 492
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 357	2 848	12 509
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 128	207	921
Korean conflict	21 787	3 880	17 907
Korean conflict and World War II	2 845	552	2 293
World War II	58 648	11 117	47 531
World War I	2 531	434	2 097
Other	2 177	493	1 684
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	701 516	128 070	573 446

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	
320 062	57 983	262 079	507 172	253 156	171 787	30 271	45 288	16 780	
315 247	57 419	257 828	498 768	249 729	168 885	29 854	47 752	16 529	
216 254	40 466	175 788	344 082	162 535	113 851	21 131	31 076	11 048	
12 541	2 399	10 142	22 259	9 520	6 941	1 182	2 081	723	
24 897	4 553	20 344	39 357	19 941	13 385	2 167	4 121	1 312	
19 392	3 318	16 074	31 604	17 252	10 965	1 797	3 286	1 269	
22 975	3 510	19 465	32 830	22 012	13 345	2 157	3 716	1 118	
19 188	3 173	16 015	28 636	18 469	10 398	1 420	3 472	1 059	
273 446	50 267	223 179	438 931	211 165	147 140	26 802	42 264	14 956	
203 299	37 883	165 416	326 023	151 120	107 903	20 302	29 597	10 633	
44 562	8 277	36 285	75 500	34 884	24 761	4 356	7 894	2 824	
25 585	4 107	21 478	37 408	25 161	14 476	2 144	4 773	1 499	
56 755	10 170	46 585	87 618	47 957	33 310	5 708	9 226	3 337	
17.7	17.5	17.8	17.3	18.9	19.4	18.9	19.1	19.9	
16 146	3 003	13 143	24 198	15 683	8 792	1 254	2 339	771	
19 842	3 675	16 167	30 026	16 272	10 381	2 069	3 036	994	
20 767	3 492	17 275	33 394	16 002	14 137	2 385	3 851	1 572	
14.7	14.0	14.9	15.1	13.5	16.3	15.7	15.9	17.7	
257 554	45 889	211 665	398 969	214 224	136 326	22 718	34 922	10 447	
251 039	45 076	205 963	389 157	209 788	132 111	21 994	34 121	10 137	
132 283	24 298	107 985	213 155	112 086	68 093	11 734	16 874	5 024	
9 880	1 546	8 334	17 217	8 230	5 126	798	1 137	387	
25 687	4 428	21 259	36 211	19 994	13 064	2 083	3 374	802	
26 435	4 762	21 673	39 988	21 657	14 432	2 192	3 779	1 181	
29 828	5 142	24 686	41 805	24 316	15 836	2 610	4 293	1 378	
26 926	4 900	22 026	40 781	23 505	15 560	2 577	4 664	1 365	
169 456	30 280	139 176	263 607	146 123	88 905	15 314	24 051	6 939	
105 687	19 296	86 391	172 319	92 596	54 997	9 660	13 860	4 076	
38 162	6 432	31 730	55 367	30 237	19 655	3 173	5 697	1 511	
25 607	4 552	21 055	35 921	23 288	14 253	2 481	4 494	1 352	
50 637	8 450	42 187	69 657	39 689	28 649	4 571	6 069	1 835	
19.7	18.4	19.9	17.5	18.5	21.0	20.1	17.4	17.6	
18 781	3 022	15 759	23 054	17 061	9 537	1 412	1 933	606	
16 048	2 783	13 265	23 377	12 160	8 580	1 547	2 036	568	
15 808	2 645	13 163	23 226	10 468	10 532	1 612	2 100	661	
13.3	12.7	13.4	13.9	11.7	14.9	14.3	14.1	14.5	
289 431	55 036	234 395	463 849	210 078	159 613	28 738	49 576	17 059	
34 975	6 334	28 641	60 226	22 426	20 305	3 314	8 476	2 751	
98 259	18 858	79 401	157 537	67 533	55 867	10 003	19 005	6 812	
118 070	22 811	95 259	180 498	94 871	65 444	12 325	17 639	5 999	
38 127	7 033	31 094	65 588	25 248	17 997	3 096	4 456	1 497	
233 071	45 054	188 017	369 565	166 328	129 763	23 965	41 399	14 786	
23 031	4 333	18 698	39 198	14 178	13 658	2 340	6 222	2 074	
70 745	13 901	56 844	114 770	46 002	40 755	7 575	15 227	5 778	
105 414	20 433	84 981	157 638	83 936	59 223	11 240	15 899	5 540	
90 231	17 263	72 968	131 636	74 764	51 595	9 734	13 346	4 587	
33 881	6 387	27 494	57 959	22 212	16 127	2 810	4 051	1 394	
26 092	4 869	21 223	45 384	18 767	13 337	2 210	3 174	1 046	
47 311	6 318	38 993	77 610	36 398	25 279	3 848	7 039	1 945	
10 908	1 792	9 116	18 972	7 621	6 201	900	2 071	619	
23 137	4 120	19 017	35 263	17 977	12 790	1 906	3 224	886	
9 760	1 843	7 917	17 185	8 273	4 745	816	1 410	368	
3 506	563	2 943	6 190	2 527	1 543	226	334	72	
340 613	62 299	278 314	543 240	269 981	188 337	32 469	53 899	18 271	
31 893	6 287	25 606	46 928	25 129	18 427	3 170	6 749	2 159	
16 195	3 385	12 810	22 659	12 480	9 590	1 674	3 953	1 183	
14 065	3 050	11 015	19 914	10 856	8 451	1 483	3 555	1 087	
372 058	67 956	304 102	592 011	288 892	202 514	34 779	60 302	19 820	
32 635	6 017	26 618	47 819	25 148	17 919	3 219	6 709	2 142	
24 074	4 449	19 625	35 458	17 976	13 071	2 508	5 536	1 776	
19 698	3 635	16 063	28 776	14 656	10 634	2 063	4 517	1 420	
712 671	130 255	582 416	1 135 251	558 873	390 851	67 248	114 201	38 091	
13 779	2 600	11 179	23 876	10 642	7 364	1 393	2 957	833	
12 697	2 409	10 288	21 604	9 930	6 940	1 289	2 751	800	
122 217	23 007	99 210	201 524	68 432	52 518	9 734	23 459	6 919	
19 752	3 734	16 018	32 930	11 936	8 053	1 530	4 506	1 153	
139 260	26 227	113 033	224 237	102 191	77 801	14 155	24 656	8 374	
35.7	36.8	35.4	35.7	34.1	38.0	38.9	38.6	38.5	
5 070	801	4 259	8 543	4 375	3 045	432	948	165	
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	
144 330	27 028	117 302	232 780	106 566	80 846	14 587	25 604	8 539	
17.1	17.4	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.3	18.8	18.3	18.5	
4 686	818	3 868	7 505	4 135	2 716	458	933	316	
35 171	6 679	28 492	52 493	31 559	20 802	4 075	6 289	2 091	
15 357	2 848	12 509	24 436	11 437	8 151	1 497	2 660	993	
1 128	207	921	977	2 453	2 350	151	769	122	
21 787	3 880	17 907	33 007	14 430	11 700	2 178	3 472	1 303	
2 845	552	2 293	4 557	2 887	2 202	221	658	157	
58 648	11 117	47 531	102 225	36 882	30 675	5 580	10 019	3 307	
2 531	434	2 097	3 157	1 407	1 152	246	472	136	
2 177	493	1 684	4 423	1 376	1 098	181	332	114	
701 516	128 070	573 446	1 117 409	529 576	360 641	63 192	114 381	37 490	

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	8 520	22 988
50 to 52 weeks	8 401	22 822
48 to 49 weeks	5 549	14 479
40 to 47 weeks	305	1 053
27 to 39 weeks	805	2 004
14 to 26 weeks	580	1 437
1 to 13 weeks	702	1 896
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	460	1 953
50 to 52 weeks	7 646	19 662
27 to 49 weeks	5 338	13 626
1 to 26 weeks	1 476	3 594
Mean weeks of unemployment	832	2 442
With unemployment in 1979	1 696	4 193
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.9	18.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	326	1 242
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	527	1 515
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	843	1 436
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	13.8

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	5 961	18 514
50 to 52 weeks	5 758	18 226
48 to 49 weeks	2 983	8 867
40 to 47 weeks	199	551
27 to 39 weeks	506	2 066
14 to 26 weeks	649	1 949
1 to 13 weeks	700	2 215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	721	2 578
50 to 52 weeks	4 158	12 954
27 to 49 weeks	2 508	7 276
1 to 26 weeks	959	3 227
Mean weeks of unemployment	691	2 451
With unemployment in 1979	1 146	3 088
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.2	16.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	288	1 039
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	406	1 062
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	452	987
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	13.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	9 372	23 145
No workers	1 646	4 079
1 worker	3 821	8 372
2 workers	3 054	8 586
3 or more workers	851	2 108
Married-couple families	7 758	18 855
No workers	1 157	2 991
1 worker	3 070	6 379
2 workers	2 742	7 617
Husband and wife worked	2 334	6 425
3 or more workers	789	1 868
Husband and wife worked	601	1 527
Female householder, no husband present	1 365	3 729
No workers	431	1 021
1 worker	623	1 715
2 workers	249	793
3 or more workers	62	200

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	9 784	25 844
With a work disability	1 355	3 235
Not in labor force	827	1 943
Prevented from working	740	1 728
Female, 16 to 64 years	11 116	29 366
With a work disability	1 306	3 261
Not in labor force	1 149	2 611
Prevented from working	909	2 188

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	20 900	55 210
With a public transportation disability	468	1 656
With a work disability	442	1 509
Persons 65 years and over	3 938	12 602
With a public transportation disability	637	2 716

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	4 506	11 776
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.3	38.4
Female veterans	114	669
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 620	12 445
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.3	18.1
May 1975 or later only	127	490
Vietnam era	1 155	3 043
February 1955 to July 1964 only	503	1 164
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	52	595
Korean conflict	667	1 502
Korean conflict and World War II	81	420
World War II	1 899	4 813
World War I	76	260
Other	60	158
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	20 679	56 206

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.								Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
8 520	22 988		19 193	64 253	23 824	25 439	14 447	17 028	2 005	15 023
8 401	22 822		18 865	63 232	23 136	25 035	14 290	16 790	1 976	14 814
5 549	14 479		12 372	42 371	14 576	17 196	9 819	11 512	1 280	10 232
305	1 053		966	2 509	857	1 134	559	676	118	558
805	2 004		1 682	7 019	2 051	2 123	1 151	1 347	150	1 197
580	1 437		1 291	4 391	1 854	1 577	999	1 070	142	928
702	1 896		1 546	3 812	2 358	1 581	947	1 015	192	823
460	1 953		1 008	3 130	1 440	1 424	815	1 170	94	1 076
7 646	19 662		16 409	57 090	20 429	22 664	12 709	15 014	1 788	13 226
5 338	13 626		11 587	40 665	13 873	16 628	9 350	11 007	1 243	9 764
1 476	3 594		3 349	12 112	3 886	4 205	2 238	2 658	356	2 302
832	2 442		1 473	4 313	2 670	1 831	1 121	1 349	189	1 160
1 696	4 193		4 345	14 409	5 883	4 917	2 827	3 037	449	2 588
19.9	18.2		22.6	22.4	24.7	19.3	19.6	17.8	22.4	17.2
326	1 242		1 136	3 171	1 275	1 082	657	724	137	587
527	1 515		1 406	6 289	2 044	1 806	1 166	951	106	845
843	1 436		1 803	4 949	2 564	2 029	1 004	1 362	206	1 156
17.3	13.8		16.0	14.7	16.8	16.7	14.4	17.0	16.3	17.2
5 961	18 514		14 878	44 607	17 044	18 530	11 114	13 177	1 598	11 579
5 758	18 226		14 277	43 270	16 583	18 047	10 780	12 897	1 565	11 332
2 983	8 867		7 010	22 227	8 640	8 671	5 457	6 731	863	5 868
199	551		622	1 498	679	741	310	448	70	378
506	2 066		1 365	4 255	1 601	1 791	1 007	1 499	177	1 322
649	1 949		1 799	4 732	1 691	2 185	1 358	1 347	134	1 213
700	2 215		1 645	5 444	1 917	2 254	1 394	1 381	191	1 190
721	2 578		1 836	5 114	2 055	2 405	1 254	1 491	130	1 361
4 158	12 954		9 197	27 433	11 730	11 855	7 115	8 864	1 079	7 785
2 508	7 276		5 455	16 924	7 087	7 006	4 313	5 438	710	4 728
959	3 227		2 315	6 093	2 700	2 927	1 560	2 200	214	1 986
691	2 451		1 427	4 416	1 943	1 922	1 242	1 226	155	1 071
1 146	3 088		3 257	9 084	3 793	3 998	2 516	2 438	320	2 118
19.2	16.7		21.9	20.4	22.3	21.6	22.6	18.5	20.0	18.3
288	1 039		872	2 474	1 263	1 381	670	809	149	660
406	1 062		1 040	3 162	1 173	1 282	759	846	123	723
452	987		1 345	3 448	1 357	1 335	1 087	783	48	735
16.2	13.1		16.0	15.1	14.1	14.0	15.8	13.7	9.3	14.4
9 372	23 145		18 350	59 766	21 007	25 683	13 934	17 667	2 142	15 525
1 646	4 079		2 431	6 440	2 562	3 475	1 817	2 692	270	2 422
3 821	8 372		6 582	22 388	7 384	9 571	4 977	6 635	790	5 845
3 054	8 586		7 305	23 964	8 806	9 986	5 700	6 780	895	5 885
851	2 108		2 032	6 974	2 255	2 651	1 440	1 560	187	1 373
7 758	18 855		14 895	50 369	17 378	21 748	11 740	14 840	1 804	13 036
1 157	2 991		1 612	4 560	1 891	2 566	1 466	1 984	218	1 766
3 070	6 379		4 922	17 647	5 489	7 522	3 835	5 207	592	4 615
2 742	7 617		6 529	21 858	7 996	9 217	5 128	6 208	807	5 401
2 334	6 425		5 762	18 390	6 981	7 932	4 474	5 413	719	4 694
789	1 868		1 832	6 304	2 002	2 443	1 311	1 441	187	1 254
601	1 527		1 512	4 787	1 625	2 022	1 028	1 165	143	1 022
1 365	3 729		2 904	7 581	2 966	3 252	1 724	2 377	279	2 098
431	1 021		765	1 723	642	824	319	649	52	597
623	1 715		1 393	3 791	1 508	1 684	942	1 216	166	1 050
249	793		599	1 524	615	573	359	393	61	332
62	200		147	543	201	171	104	119	—	119
9 784	25 844		20 361	69 247	23 487	28 196	15 399	18 646	2 205	16 441
1 355	3 235		1 797	5 597	2 327	3 110	1 558	2 110	196	1 914
827	1 943		823	2 495	1 019	1 783	796	1 196	91	1 105
740	1 728		700	2 153	898	1 604	679	1 115	77	1 038
11 116	29 366		22 140	73 215	25 167	30 387	16 683	20 963	2 476	18 487
1 306	3 261		1 878	5 321	2 065	3 073	1 565	2 098	220	1 878
1 149	2 611		1 376	3 990	1 389	2 351	1 159	1 674	192	1 482
909	2 188		1 090	3 157	1 095	2 015	872	1 372	159	1 213
20 900	55 210		42 501	142 462	48 654	58 583	32 082	39 609	4 681	34 928
468	1 656		659	1 827	843	1 110	475	774	36	738
442	1 509		598	1 685	766	1 061	466	733	36	697
3 938	12 602		7 497	18 107	8 441	8 429	5 963	8 743	823	7 920
637	2 716		987	2 660	1 368	1 272	651	1 194	106	1 088
4 506	11 776		8 498	29 045	10 712	11 451	7 333	8 345	1 041	7 304
39.3	38.4		35.7	37.7	37.0	36.2	41.0	37.9	41.3	37.5
114	669		264	997	325	325	214	299	52	247
0.8	1.8		1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.0
4 620	12 445		8 762	30 042	11 037	11 776	7 547	8 644	1 093	7 551
18.3	18.1		17.1	18.5	18.5	17.5	19.5	17.8	19.9	17.5
127	490		415	1 066	480	499	343	244	46	198
1 155	3 043		2 310	8 754	2 814	2 866	1 893	1 941	242	1 699
503	1 164		940	3 535	1 259	1 422	797	851	77	774
52	595		169	152	60	70	141	128	12	116
667	1 502		1 057	4 522	1 570	1 923	983	1 272	142	1 130
81	420		185	550	234	236	181	285	29	256
1 899	4 813		3 430	10 865	4 299	4 525	2 921	3 549	487	3 062
76	260		135	273	108	100	198	186	26	160
60	158		121	325	213	135	90	188	32	156
20 679	56 206		42 391	132 127	48 586	55 686	31 209	40 045	4 397	35 647

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	13 420	1 443	11 977
50 to 52 weeks	9 012	926	8 086
48 to 49 weeks	583	41	542
40 to 47 weeks	1 273	237	1 036
27 to 39 weeks	940	150	790
14 to 26 weeks	904	50	854
1 to 13 weeks	708	39	669
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 067	1 346	10 721
50 to 52 weeks	8 664	902	7 762
27 to 49 weeks	2 403	382	2 021
1 to 26 weeks	1 000	62	938

With unemployment in 1979	2 877	382	2 495
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	25.9	20.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	740	75	665
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	889	171	718
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 248	136	1 112
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	12.8	17.3

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	9 281	906	8 375
50 to 52 weeks	4 778	466	4 312
48 to 49 weeks	365	31	334
40 to 47 weeks	868	71	797
27 to 39 weeks	1 020	114	906
14 to 26 weeks	1 034	102	932
1 to 13 weeks	1 216	122	1 094
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 618	586	5 032
50 to 52 weeks	3 483	365	3 118
27 to 49 weeks	1 241	145	1 096
1 to 26 weeks	894	70	824

With unemployment in 1979	2 238	203	2 035
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.2	21.8	23.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	586	68	518
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	691	66	625
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	961	69	892
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	15.1	17.5

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	14 148	1 390	12 758
No workers	2 611	179	2 432
1 worker	5 123	605	4 518
2 workers	4 849	437	4 412
3 or more workers	1 565	169	1 396
Married-couple families	11 543	1 139	10 404
No workers	1 906	131	1 775
1 worker	3 987	510	3 477
2 workers	4 247	358	3 889
Husband and wife worked	3 279	313	2 966
3 or more workers	1 403	140	1 263
Husband and wife worked	973	96	877
Female householder, no husband present	2 114	180	1 934
No workers	616	48	568
1 worker	901	55	846
2 workers	482	60	422
3 or more workers	115	17	98

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	15 354	1 651	13 703
With a work disability	1 623	160	1 463
Not in labor force	877	92	785
Prevented from working	808	92	716
Female, 16 to 64 years	17 026	1 709	15 317
With a work disability	1 573	93	1 480
Not in labor force	1 251	78	1 173
Prevented from working	1 058	65	993

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	32 380	3 360	29 020
With a public transportation disability	683	48	635
With a work disability	636	36	600
Persons 65 years and over	7 398	595	6 803
With a public transportation disability	946	92	854

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	6 876	749	6 127
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.5	39.7	37.3
Female veterans	226	21	205
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	7 102	770	6 332
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	19.5	17.6
May 1975 or later only	216	6	210
Vietnam era	1 377	159	1 218
February 1955 to July 1964 only	689	89	600
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	17	—	17
Korean conflict	1 028	126	902
Korean conflict and World War II	168	25	143
World War II	3 366	337	3 029
World War I	128	7	121
Other	113	21	92
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	32 869	3 185	29 684

Urbanized areas—Con.

Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
13 812	1 473	12 339	23 082	21 782	12 262	117	9 403	138 152	4 109	134 043
13 420	1 443	11 977	22 644	21 516	12 084	117	9 315	135 022	4 061	130 961
9 012	926	8 086	13 000	14 605	8 080	71	6 454	88 398	2 702	85 696
583	41	542	859	1 019	560	13	446	6 557	217	6 340
1 273	237	1 036	3 295	1 991	1 075	19	897	12 658	460	12 198
940	150	790	1 761	1 169	702	6	461	9 575	292	9 283
904	50	854	1 926	1 339	867	—	472	9 886	268	9 618
708	39	669	1 803	1 393	800	8	585	7 948	122	7 826
12 067	1 346	10 721	19 626	19 351	10 756	117	8 478	117 547	3 517	114 030
8 664	902	7 762	12 163	13 914	7 669	71	6 174	83 294	2 595	80 699
2 403	382	2 021	5 165	3 605	1 988	38	1 579	23 713	725	22 988
1 000	62	938	2 298	1 832	1 099	8	725	10 540	197	10 343
2 877	382	2 495	5 750	3 666	2 263	19	1 384	32 066	868	31 198
20.8	25.9	20.2	24.9	16.8	18.5	16.2	14.7	23.2	21.1	23.3
740	75	665	1 213	965	574	17	374	8 932	240	8 692
889	171	718	2 349	1 354	740	—	614	10 590	336	10 254
1 248	136	1 112	2 188	1 347	949	2	396	12 544	292	12 252
16.7	12.8	17.3	15.6	14.7	15.6	5.7	13.3	15.7	14.1	15.7
9 658	930	8 728	19 296	14 447	8 472	84	5 891	107 759	2 868	104 891
9 281	906	8 375	18 528	14 085	8 226	78	5 781	103 911	2 799	101 112
4 778	466	4 312	9 314	6 479	3 629	29	2 821	53 954	1 345	52 609
365	31	334	706	499	362	7	130	4 360	67	4 293
868	71	797	1 817	1 776	952	20	804	10 669	309	10 360
1 020	114	906	1 871	1 598	1 053	—	545	11 080	410	10 670
1 034	102	932	2 398	1 821	1 114	6	701	12 006	348	11 658
1 216	122	1 094	2 422	1 912	1 116	16	780	11 842	320	11 522
5 618	586	5 032	12 639	8 600	4 819	46	3 735	65 575	1 616	63 959
3 483	365	3 118	7 505	4 910	2 694	23	2 193	40 945	956	39 989
1 241	145	1 096	2 802	2 201	1 249	7	945	14 934	412	14 522
894	70	824	2 332	1 489	876	16	597	9 696	248	9 448
2 238	203	2 035	4 346	2 930	1 934	19	977	22 861	641	22 220
23.2	21.8	23.3	22.5	20.3	22.8	22.6	16.6	21.2	22.4	21.2
586	68	518	1 271	847	527	—	320	6 718	162	6 556
691	66	625	1 384	1 049	719	13	317	7 324	186	7 138
961	69	892	1 691	1 034	688	6	340	8 819	293	8 526
17.3	15.1	17.5	15.7	14.0	14.2	23.1	13.5	15.7	15.8	15.7
14 148	1 390	12 758	22 774	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	126 632	3 804	122 828
2 611	179	2 432	3 466	3 377	1 932	22	1 423	16 949	289	16 660
5 123	605	4 518	8 225	8 532	4 855	44	3 633	43 370	1 338	42 032
4 849	437	4 412	8 990	7 161	4 022	53	3 086	50 879	1 611	49 268
1 565	169	1 396	2 093	2 532	1 418	14	1 100	15 434	566	14 868
11 543	1 139	10 404	18 077	18 333	10 174	122	8 037	102 189	3 303	98 886
1 906	131	1 775	2 458	2 722	1 503	22	1 197	11 613	211	11 402
3 987	510	3 477	5 804	6 918	3 850	40	3 028	31 201	1 087	30 114
4 247	358	3 889	7 992	6 466	3 622	46	2 798	45 446	1 505	43 941
Husband and wife worked	3 279	313	2 966	5 049	2 881	38	2 130	39 024	1 265	37 759
3 or more workers	1 403	140	1 263	2 227	1 199	14	1 014	13 929	500	13 429
Husband and wife worked	973	96	877	1 510	886	6	701	11 494	418	11 076
2 114	180	1 934	4 059	2 571	1 659	11	901	20 225	372	19 853
No workers	616	48	568	934	598	—	199	4 875	69	4 806
1 worker	901	55	846	2 101	1 252	798	4	10 077	156	9 921
2 workers	482	60	422	835	513	304	7	4 017	86	3 931
3 or more workers	115	17	98	189	208	158	—	1 256	61	1 195
15 354	1 651	13 703	24 948	23 956	13 461	127	10 368	148 612	4 468	144 144
With a work disability	1 623	160	1 463	2 921	1 211	8	888	13 726	369	13 357
Not in labor force	877	92	785	1 443	1 059	621	8	6 602	171	6 431
Prevented from working	808	92	716	1 235	955	559	8	5 721	151	5 570
17 026	1 709	15 317	28 210	26 401	15 081	152	11 168	157 982	4 551	153 431
With a work disability	1 573	93	1 480	2 781	2 139	1 351	7	14 532	411	14 121
Not in labor force	1 251	78	1 173	2 139	1 588	1 033	—	10 649	278	10 371
Prevented from working	1 058	65	993	1 782	1 231	800	—	8 510	216	8 294
32 380	3 360	29 020	53 158	50 357	28 542	279	21 536	306 594	9 019	297 575
With a public transportation disability	683	48	635	762	503	—	259	6 215	146	6 069
With a work disability	636	36	600	708	461	—	247	5 759	124	5 635
7 398	595	6 803	10 954	9 996	6 000	49	3 947	53 024	844	52 180
With a public transportation disability	946	92	854	1 525	1 283	786	16	8 514	75	8 439
6 876	749	6 127	11 242	11 486	6 580	86	4 840	60 373	1 815	58 558
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.5	39.7	37.3	40.7	41.0	44.3	40.2	35.4	37.5	35.4
226	21	205	558	582	290	—	292	2 072	36	2 036
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	—	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
7 102	770	6 332	11 800	12 068	6 870	66	5 132	62 445	1 851	60 594
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	19.5	17.6	19.8	19.6	20.1	20.1	17.2	18.8	17.1
May 1975 or later only	216	6	210	542	131	5	139	2 047	49	

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	27 431	7 846	19 585	106 472	64 714	24 568	103 637	142 954	16 806	170 740
Worked in 1979	27 176	7 713	19 463	103 908	63 124	24 042	100 663	137 634	16 585	167 782
50 to 52 weeks	17 575	4 727	12 848	66 889	39 897	15 835	61 345	85 571	10 809	103 184
48 to 49 weeks	1 076	365	711	5 512	2 610	1 150	4 384	7 030	738	6 616
40 to 47 weeks	2 889	904	1 985	10 227	5 758	2 231	8 908	12 565	1 255	14 248
27 to 39 weeks	2 082	738	1 344	7 518	5 054	1 838	7 947	10 747	1 077	12 733
14 to 26 weeks	1 850	573	1 277	7 508	5 162	1 611	9 934	11 231	1 347	16 761
1 to 13 weeks	1 704	406	1 298	6 254	4 643	1 377	8 145	10 490	1 359	14 240
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 957	6 906	17 051	91 121	53 915	21 359	85 215	120 805	14 112	140 202
50 to 52 weeks	16 466	4 468	11 998	63 159	37 288	14 982	56 897	80 706	10 104	95 250
27 to 49 weeks	5 185	1 764	3 421	19 541	10 538	4 404	16 506	25 715	2 307	24 772
1 to 26 weeks	2 306	674	1 632	8 421	6 089	1 973	11 812	14 384	1 701	20 180
With unemployment in 1979	5 797	1 938	3 859	26 219	14 964	5 628	24 180	35 333	2 704	36 606
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.1	24.7	19.7	24.6	23.1	22.9	23.3	24.7	16.1	21.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 317	436	881	7 369	3 673	1 293	6 548	8 699	852	12 023
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 306	740	1 566	8 609	4 786	2 042	7 584	10 804	900	12 150
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 174	762	1 412	10 241	6 505	2 293	10 048	15 830	952	12 433
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.0	14.6	15.8	17.1	16.2	16.5	17.5	14.0	13.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 712	5 864	14 848	76 664	52 471	20 197	93 334	118 724	14 501	148 191
Worked in 1979	20 328	5 753	14 575	73 707	50 265	19 496	89 670	112 571	14 304	144 443
50 to 52 weeks	10 776	3 173	7 603	37 193	25 315	10 015	46 518	60 272	7 473	77 365
48 to 49 weeks	718	215	503	3 300	2 413	924	4 029	5 959	753	5 894
40 to 47 weeks	1 866	471	1 395	7 568	4 731	1 945	9 407	9 854	1 596	13 761
27 to 39 weeks	2 049	639	1 410	8 595	5 309	1 971	9 404	11 484	1 535	14 246
14 to 26 weeks	2 337	586	1 751	8 413	6 271	2 192	10 731	12 478	1 611	16 908
1 to 13 weeks	2 582	669	1 913	8 638	6 226	2 449	9 581	12 524	1 336	16 269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 257	3 750	9 507	45 919	33 619	13 547	63 518	82 510	9 606	103 132
50 to 52 weeks	8 211	2 440	5 771	28 058	20 467	8 013	38 279	51 240	6 077	64 801
27 to 49 weeks	2 916	831	2 085	11 113	7 506	3 280	15 117	18 423	2 246	21 092
1 to 26 weeks	2 130	479	1 651	6 748	5 646	2 254	10 122	12 847	1 283	17 239
With unemployment in 1979	3 441	900	2 541	16 934	11 845	4 409	22 410	27 792	2 420	29 753
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.6	15.3	17.1	22.1	22.6	21.8	24.0	23.4	16.7	20.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 070	252	818	4 626	3 833	1 217	8 011	7 552	968	12 394
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 120	264	856	5 528	3 588	1 517	6 611	9 018	723	9 181
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 251	384	867	6 780	4 424	1 675	7 788	11 222	729	8 178
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.4	14.6	16.0	15.4	15.5	14.7	16.4	12.5	12.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	104 303	61 431	24 657	91 315	143 588	13 998	136 635
No workers	4 530	1 463	3 067	16 174	10 599	4 208	16 556	28 988	1 471	17 067
1 worker	10 101	3 195	6 906	38 520	22 081	9 204	31 667	53 288	4 306	44 216
2 workers	10 006	2 821	7 185	37 218	22 303	8 763	34 030	45 963	6 348	60 733
3 or more workers	3 063	904	2 159	12 391	6 448	2 482	9 062	15 349	1 873	14 619
Married-couple families	22 507	6 769	15 738	84 789	45 891	18 921	63 355	95 596	11 375	102 519
No workers	3 176	1 097	2 079	11 207	6 757	2 873	8 860	14 040	1 081	9 801
1 worker	7 799	2 499	5 300	29 649	14 739	6 394	18 579	32 299	2 968	27 838
2 workers	8 831	2 401	6 430	32 893	18 958	7 513	28 547	37 028	5 728	52 441
Husband and wife worked	7 233	1 965	5 268	25 798	15 750	6 208	25 044	30 500	5 194	47 320
3 or more workers	2 701	772	1 929	11 040	5 437	2 141	7 369	12 229	1 598	12 439
Husband and wife worked	1 941	530	1 411	8 076	4 202	1 668	5 611	9 177	1 348	10 478
Female householder, no husband present	4 238	1 287	2 951	16 086	13 048	4 786	24 049	40 605	2 079	28 362
No workers	1 215	317	898	4 359	3 552	1 200	7 088	13 597	348	6 724
1 worker	1 861	549	1 312	7 300	6 169	2 412	11 265	17 679	1 089	13 595
2 workers	864	297	567	3 339	2 553	936	4 248	6 845	410	6 250
3 or more workers	298	124	174	1 088	774	238	1 448	2 484	232	1 793

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	29 591	8 594	20 997	117 583	71 132	27 014	113 071	167 823	17 368	184 415
With a work disability	3 155	1 009	2 146	11 092	7 591	3 229	13 117	21 600	977	18 892
Not in labor force	1 738	522	1 216	5 951	4 039	1 744	7 657	12 733	354	9 932
Prevented from working	1 559	466	1 093	5 245	3 405	1 548	6 709	11 217	311	8 602
Female, 16 to 64 years	33 472	9 807	23 665	128 788	79 014	31 235	128 875	189 924	18 799	196 794
With a work disability	3 091	919	2 172	10 982	8 338	3 186	15 054	23 916	903	18 917
Not in labor force	2 386	727	1 659	8 455	6 423	2 348	11 020	18 710	529	13 877
Prevented from working	2 025	643	1 382	6 834	5 201	1 874	9 245	15 856	372	11 510

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	63 063	18 401	44 662	246 371	150 146	58 249	241 946	357 747	36 167	381 209
With a public transportation disability	1 165	376	789	4 428	3 919	1 127	6 513	13 017	415	8 275
With a work disability	1 068	371	697	4 148	3 632	1 025	6 105	11 788	380	7 731
Persons 65 years and over	16 114	5 042	11 072	45 189	30 825	12 787	51 843	71 534	6 972	47 207
With a public transportation disability	2 290	813	1 477	6 245	5 979	2 096	9 220	14 435	987	8 615

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 575	4 141	10 434	54 045	29 451	11 693	41 286	64 698	5 922	65 228
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	39.3	40.3	39.5	35.4	36.1	30.7	32.6	29.6	31.7
Female veterans	513	146	367	1 790	1 173	536	1 966	3 039	225	2 997
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 088	4 287	10 801	55 835	30 624	12 229	43 252	67 737	6 147	68 225
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.8	18.3	19.0	19.0	16.8	16.9	14.4	15.6	14.1	15.6
May 1975 or later only	246	49	197	1 676	1 043	475	2 042	3 955	157	3 213
Vietnam era	3 138	818	2 320	12 253	7 782	3 122	11 104	16 818	1 803	21 686
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 656	537	1 119	5 910	2 734	1 149	3 776	5 866	661	6 440
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	121	46	75	394	177	50	315	367	4	1 634
Korean conflict	1 934	494	1 440	7 498	3 988	1 513	5 504	8 710	799	8 590
Korean conflict and World War II	290	77	213	1 110	717	240	841	1 184	95	1 611
World War II	7 155	2 113	5 042	25 512	12 852	5 104	17 746	28 180	2 329	23 178
World War I	248	62	186	714	732	354	1 112	890	200	904
Other	300	91	209	768	599	222	812	1 767	99	969
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	65 256	19 156	46 100	238 064	152 031	60 035	256 615	366 699	37 475	367 737

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	52 899
50 to 52 weeks	51 219
48 to 49 weeks	29 865
40 to 47 weeks	2 401
27 to 39 weeks	4 490
14 to 26 weeks	4 376
1 to 13 weeks	5 598
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 489
50 to 52 weeks	43 326
27 to 49 weeks	27 769
1 to 26 weeks	8 915
	6 642

With unemployment in 1979	13 878
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 173
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 948
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 757
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	46 084
50 to 52 weeks	43 685
48 to 49 weeks	21 526
40 to 47 weeks	1 800
27 to 39 weeks	4 304
14 to 26 weeks	4 765
1 to 13 weeks	5 557
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 733
50 to 52 weeks	30 459
27 to 49 weeks	17 724
1 to 26 weeks	6 858
	5 877

With unemployment in 1979	12 240
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 641
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 527
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 072
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	50 462
No workers	9 560
1 worker	18 261
2 workers	18 218
3 or more workers	4 423

Married-couple families	35 139
No workers	5 095
1 worker	11 127
2 workers	15 355
Husband and wife worked	13 418
3 or more workers	3 562
Husband and wife worked	2 734

Female householder, no husband present	13 274
No workers	4 199
1 worker	6 115
2 workers	2 208
3 or more workers	752

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	60 490
With a work disability	7 839
Not in labor force	4 583
Prevented from working	4 175
Female, 16 to 64 years	67 548
With a work disability	7 786
Not in labor force	5 698
Prevented from working	4 894

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	128 038
With a public transportation disability	3 628
With a work disability	3 490
Persons 65 years and over	22 570
With a public transportation disability	3 654

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	23 629
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8
Female veterans	1 209
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	24 838
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.5
May 1975 or later only	1 196
Vietnam era	6 389
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 781
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	330
Korean conflict	3 193
Korean conflict and World War II	512
World War II	10 467
World War I	579
Other	391
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	125 489

Places—Con.

Dayton city Elyria city Euclid city Hamilton city Kettering city Lakewood city Lima city Lorain city Mansfield city

52 899	16 528	18 339	17 058	18 613	18 686	12 467	20 188	16 049
51 219	16 264	18 168	16 735	18 442	18 504	12 189	19 642	15 441
29 865	11 131	13 008	11 359	13 211	13 095	7 679	12 417	9 317
2 401	638	724	634	691	820	644	890	584
4 490	1 732	1 419	1 328	1 448	1 602	1 161	2 337	1 362
4 376	1 088	1 070	1 096	1 015	1 002	869	1 516	1 259
5 598	970	1 026	1 383	1 257	1 067	1 152	1 323	1 864
4 489	705	921	935	820	918	684	1 159	1 055
43 326	14 554	16 130	14 915	16 034	16 308	10 401	17 720	13 510
27 769	10 587	12 307	10 900	12 550	12 400	7 110	11 902	8 815
8 915	2 950	2 643	2 616	2 311	2 761	2 266	4 164	2 581
6 642	1 017	1 180	1 399	1 173	1 147	1 025	1 654	2 114
13 878	3 620	2 643	3 687	2 639	3 095	3 030	5 208	4 271
26.2	21.9	14.4	21.6	14.2	16.6	24.3	25.8	26.6
3 173	769	824	750	771	796	725	1 113	912
3 948	1 494	1 039	1 352	949	1 222	964	2 141	1 373
6 757	1 357	780	1 585	919	1 077	1 341	1 954	1 986
18.0	15.2	12.4	16.1	13.6	14.4	16.9	16.0	17.9
46 084	12 399	14 871	13 190	15 190	16 092	10 228	14 181	11 504
43 685	12 107	14 736	12 666	15 045	15 926	9 749	13 602	11 136
21 526	6 511	8 772	6 890	8 415	9 782	4 732	6 865	5 833
1 800	413	695	431	614	656	449	488	465
4 304	1 106	1 349	1 143	1 368	1 479	988	1 331	1 128
4 765	1 261	1 273	1 237	1 644	1 242	1 191	1 523	1 096
5 557	1 453	1 429	1 432	1 595	1 334	1 121	1 718	1 287
5 733	1 363	1 218	1 533	1 409	1 433	1 268	1 677	1 327
30 459	8 111	10 776	8 811	9 693	11 698	6 449	8 841	8 013
17 724	5 148	7 454	5 666	6 547	8 242	3 739	5 279	4 842
6 858	1 657	2 109	1 718	1 987	2 146	1 687	1 974	1 869
5 877	1 306	1 213	1 427	1 159	1 310	1 023	1 588	1 302
12 240	2 677	2 207	2 730	2 164	2 208	2 352	3 226	2 705
26.6	21.6	14.8	20.7	14.2	13.7	23.0	22.7	23.5
3 641	751	659	739	945	925	636	713	801
3 527	911	868	962	587	697	745	1 142	860
5 072	1 015	680	1 029	632	586	971	1 371	1 044
16.8	15.0	13.3	15.5	11.7	12.1	16.1	17.2	14.9

50 462	15 416	16 521	17 283	17 344	15 198	12 114	19 592	13 927
No workers	1 610	2 297	2 621	2 174	1 673	1 828	2 991	2 047
1 worker	5 601	5 331	6 229	5 661	5 313	4 416	7 534	5 024
2 workers	6 576	6 528	6 693	7 230	6 220	4 558	6 884	5 621
3 or more workers	1 629	2 365	1 740	2 279	1 992	1 312	2 183	1 235
35 139	12 690	13 554	13 834	15 190	12 272	9 457	15 634	11 110
No workers	1 041	1 907	1 776	1 859	1 239	1 156	1 977	1 435
1 worker	4 143	3 782	4 556	4 537	3 841	3 151	5 606	3 622
2 workers	15 355	5 672	5 969	6 707	5 382	3 996	6 156	5 016
Husband and wife worked	13 418	4 685	5 131	5 880	4 820	3 619	5 014	4 427
3 or more workers	3 562	2 093	1 533	2 087	1 810	1 154	1 895	1 037
Husband and wife worked	2 734	1 145	1 663	1 177	1 806	1 371	936	868
Female householder, no husband present	13 274	2 298	2 366	2 774	1 848	2 306	2 285	2 374
No workers	4 199	526	284	786	293	630	921	583
1 worker	6 115	1 202	1 216	1 279	990	1 187	1 556	1 157
2 workers	2 208	405	629	541	400	452	524	464
3 or more workers	752	165	237	168	165	128	215	170

60 490	17 545	18 875	18 572	19 631	18 922	13 312	22 506	15 139
7 839	1 487	1 430	2 132	1 517	1 224	1 267	2 153	1 663
4 583	612	595	1 197	696	416	609	1 195	775
4 175	514	528	1 051	606	341	513	1 063	676
67 548	18 896	20 573	20 567	21 852	20 985	14 843	24 387	16 737
7 786	1 449	1 456	2 185	1 407	1 098	1 291	2 130	1 515
5 698	1 019	1 067	1 781	1 003	723	962	1 660	1 018
4 894	818	805	1 509	796	564	762	1 310	826

128 038	36 441	39 448	39 139	41 483	39 907	28 155	46 893	31 876
3 628	513	640	1 012	579	363	481	762	682
3 490	451	581	917	539	327	427	713	622
22 570	4 938	9 782	7 767	7 141	9 115	5 636	7 142	6 870
3 654	839	1 325	1 275	885	1 269	781	954	1 202

23 629	7 318	8 575	8 237	8 743	7 800	5 270	8 950	7 092
34.8	37.6	37.8	38.1	39.2	35.8	33.8	35.0	35.6
1 209	279	391	280	325	328	169	289	251
1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2

24 838	7 597	8 966	8 517	9 068	8 128	5 439	9 239	7 343
16.5	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	16.5	15.8	16.9	17.8
1 196	379	273	245	170	219	284	414	402
6 389	2 472	1 836	2 197	1 751	2 243	1 447	2 361	1 850
1 781	789	733	786	927	943	586	943	810
330	53	38	109	128	57	90	76	28
3 193	1 116	1 078	1 215	1 319	1 067	581	1 333	957
512	139	141	122	388	187	94	209	175
10 467	2 515	4 536	3 538	4 113	3 056	2 175	3 685	2 847
579	66	97	191	146	261	99	87	87
391	68	234	114	126	87	83	131	187
125 489	34 193	40 621	38 842	39 645	41 088	28 884	45 432	33 886

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 913	11 669	11 517	29 114	19 152	7 040	98 432	15 091	28 738
Worked in 1979	4 846	11 416	11 366	28 816	18 730	6 912	95 728	14 608	27 476
50 to 52 weeks	2 932	7 542	7 667	20 770	10 598	4 405	61 184	9 091	16 442
48 to 49 weeks	155	550	477	1 076	700	353	4 782	851	1 414
40 to 47 weeks	490	993	916	2 324	2 688	587	9 068	1 573	2 762
27 to 39 weeks	375	782	870	1 808	1 476	426	7 082	1 067	2 364
14 to 26 weeks	678	884	767	1 598	1 714	567	7 475	1 108	2 359
1 to 13 weeks	216	665	669	1 240	1 554	574	6 137	918	2 135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 067	10 263	10 047	25 344	16 200	6 034	82 985	13 099	23 478
50 to 52 weeks	2 650	7 255	7 262	19 590	9 869	4 144	57 390	8 744	15 279
27 to 49 weeks	751	1 990	1 886	4 078	4 264	1 133	17 220	3 031	5 442
1 to 26 weeks	666	1 018	899	1 676	2 067	757	8 375	1 324	2 757
With unemployment in 1979	1 091	2 446	2 474	4 405	4 991	1 335	24 827	4 073	8 526
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.2	21.0	21.5	15.1	26.1	19.0	25.2	27.0	29.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	262	496	596	1 250	1 051	335	6 738	984	2 144
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	445	864	974	1 633	1 959	384	7 814	1 423	2 514
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	384	1 086	904	1 522	1 981	616	10 275	1 666	3 868
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	17.7	14.7	13.2	16.1	16.2	16.5	17.2	17.9

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 798	9 138	9 024	21 497	16 308	5 394	79 009	11 700	22 264
Worked in 1979	3 761	8 812	8 728	21 239	15 620	5 245	75 630	11 160	20 873
50 to 52 weeks	1 819	4 316	4 362	12 532	7 731	2 363	39 235	5 779	10 341
48 to 49 weeks	86	387	247	607	607	239	3 200	468	1 031
40 to 47 weeks	402	924	859	2 012	1 590	615	7 783	1 105	2 264
27 to 39 weeks	296	1 059	1 102	1 964	1 549	659	7 862	1 203	2 253
14 to 26 weeks	509	1 040	1 103	2 091	2 014	695	8 776	1 225	2 500
1 to 13 weeks	649	1 086	1 055	1 844	2 129	674	8 774	1 380	2 484
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 493	5 769	5 712	13 760	10 750	3 172	48 476	7 612	13 074
50 to 52 weeks	1 455	3 452	3 450	9 752	6 297	1 758	30 129	4 678	7 708
27 to 49 weeks	414	1 519	1 273	2 489	2 412	876	10 891	1 786	3 124
1 to 26 weeks	624	798	989	1 519	2 041	538	7 456	1 148	2 242
With unemployment in 1979	656	2 041	2 049	3 020	3 804	1 291	18 075	2 903	5 687
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.3	22.3	22.7	14.0	23.3	23.9	22.9	24.8	25.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	233	683	548	1 085	1 110	389	5 080	853	1 332
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	226	698	633	1 233	1 191	463	5 749	867	1 774
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	197	660	868	702	1 503	439	7 246	1 183	2 581
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.6	14.4	16.0	11.5	15.9	13.4	16.3	17.0	17.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 216	12 248	11 255	26 399	18 920	7 039	91 273	15 151	30 242
No workers	569	2 085	1 628	2 954	3 088	1 223	14 099	2 516	6 540
1 worker	1 583	4 542	4 005	8 406	6 979	2 706	31 238	5 624	11 028
2 workers	1 650	4 452	4 537	10 406	7 295	2 289	35 552	5 399	9 478
3 or more workers	414	1 169	1 085	4 633	1 558	821	10 384	1 612	3 196
Married-couple families	3 440	9 918	9 366	22 905	14 661	5 626	71 011	11 951	21 963
No workers	409	1 528	1 284	2 515	2 130	931	9 242	1 655	3 904
1 worker	1 202	3 361	3 037	6 771	4 775	2 005	21 313	4 074	7 431
2 workers	1 470	3 980	4 073	9 373	6 423	1 992	31 216	4 769	7 896
Husband and wife worked	1 265	3 402	3 556	7 429	5 579	1 620	26 683	3 966	5 950
3 or more workers	359	1 049	972	4 246	1 333	698	9 240	1 453	2 732
Husband and wife worked	317	882	754	3 155	1 099	528	7 649	1 137	1 980
Female householder, no husband present	683	1 925	1 532	2 842	3 692	1 159	16 900	2 804	6 887
No workers	154	497	312	412	898	262	4 453	821	2 311
1 worker	333	981	814	1 301	1 915	582	8 289	1 319	2 994
2 workers	141	336	314	779	725	220	3 198	523	1 214
3 or more workers	55	111	92	350	154	95	960	141	368

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	5 142	12 983	12 292	30 254	20 804	7 720	106 938	16 424	33 616
With a work disability	471	1 544	1 333	2 276	2 479	723	10 839	1 494	4 206
Not in labor force	269	952	712	972	1 252	374	5 448	722	2 641
Prevented from working	234	855	602	868	1 082	336	4 728	675	2 274
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 438	14 613	13 437	32 061	23 642	8 907	114 921	18 812	37 958
With a work disability	506	1 597	1 361	2 220	2 383	898	11 675	1 709	4 343
Not in labor force	365	1 192	1 016	1 673	1 856	635	8 644	1 356	3 375
Prevented from working	314	1 022	756	1 356	1 546	498	6 978	1 114	2 742

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 580	27 596	25 729	62 315	44 446	16 627	221 859	35 236	71 574
With a public transportation disability	103	630	412	1 126	653	315	5 214	663	1 820
With a work disability	93	599	407	950	623	301	4 863	605	1 740
Persons 65 years and over	2 274	5 447	5 271	11 183	9 585	4 271	42 499	7 064	16 245
With a public transportation disability	288	758	616	1 532	1 389	583	7 185	790	2 578

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 146	5 507	5 768	13 326	9 220	3 866	43 189	7 952	15 002
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.9	36.4	40.1	37.9	37.5	40.4	34.8	41.1	37.0
Female veterans	53	151	144	473	475	201	1 595	317	613
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 199	5 658	5 912	13 799	9 695	4 067	44 784	8 269	15 615
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.9	17.0	18.7	18.6	17.7	19.0	16.8	19.3	17.6
May 1975 or later only	94	276	290	265	487	102	1 558	342	630
Vietnam era	488	1 228	1 505	2 603	2 685	796	11 119	2 017	3 390
February 1955 to July 1964 only	174	487	621	1 404	861	345	4 405	953	1 273
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	52	14	108	12	79	29	212	80	92
Korean conflict	337	892	625	1 763	1 173	473	6 059	987	1 884
Korean conflict and World War II	48	139	123	230	201	94	841	178	295
World War II	918	2 517	2 393	7 128	3 851	1 980	18 943	3 466	7 667
World War I	52	53	191	173	69	173	835	109	213
Other	36	52	56	179	185	179	812	137	171
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 820	27 580	25 622	60 364	45 157	17 293	222 491	34 641	73 065

Places—Con.

Marietta city Middletown city Newark city Parma city Springfield city Steubenville city Toledo city Warren city Youngstown city

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	587 127	11 493	91 672	483 962	1 018 616	365 431	234 197	142 597	499 197	11 493
Less than \$5,000	72 429	1 364	10 859	60 206	121 452	42 614	26 563	15 703	62 664	1 364
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41 529	894	7 177	33 458	66 849	26 291	15 674	10 047	35 890	894
\$7,500 to \$9,999	41 491	787	6 700	34 004	68 345	26 933	17 117	10 260	35 317	787
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82 842	1 632	13 598	67 612	136 280	55 342	33 506	20 012	71 613	1 632
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84 155	1 782	13 746	68 627	141 652	55 732	34 393	21 711	72 017	1 782
\$20,000 to \$24,999	78 230	1 793	12 933	63 504	138 341	49 283	32 638	21 661	65 770	1 793
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105 542	2 023	16 591	86 928	188 214	63 983	42 545	26 809	88 287	2 023
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55 653	921	7 387	47 345	107 688	32 406	22 242	11 984	45 747	921
\$50,000 or more	25 256	297	2 681	22 278	49 795	12 847	9 519	4 410	21 892	297
Median	\$18 214	\$17 699	\$17 600	\$18 347	\$19 077	\$17 765	\$18 466	\$18 474	\$17 980	\$17 699
Mean	\$20 988	\$19 574	\$19 727	\$21 260	\$21 823	\$20 276	\$21 035	\$20 342	\$20 927	\$19 574
Families	432 948	9 243	70 145	353 560	750 148	274 864	174 826	110 190	364 897	9 243
Less than \$5,000	27 246	518	4 224	22 504	46 800	18 048	9 876	5 820	23 487	518
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21 038	588	3 696	16 754	32 814	14 203	7 792	5 346	18 021	588
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24 245	529	4 147	19 569	38 725	16 623	10 166	6 399	20 344	529
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 094	1 310	9 896	43 888	88 522	38 245	22 903	14 630	47 077	1 310
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65 160	1 572	11 416	52 172	107 602	44 239	27 198	17 821	55 550	1 572
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67 904	1 647	11 707	54 550	117 223	42 602	28 271	19 457	56 899	1 647
\$25,000 to \$34,999	97 058	1 933	15 619	79 506	171 346	58 616	38 910	25 125	80 934	1 933
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51 917	881	6 920	44 116	100 748	30 356	20 830	11 465	42 466	881
\$50,000 or more	23 286	265	2 520	20 501	46 368	11 932	8 880	4 127	20 119	265
Median	\$21 638	\$20 279	\$20 697	\$21 878	\$22 390	\$20 662	\$21 549	\$21 197	\$21 486	\$20 279
Mean	\$24 212	\$21 784	\$22 443	\$24 626	\$25 168	\$22 970	\$24 047	\$23 017	\$24 226	\$21 784
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	204 008	2 615	25 972	175 421	344 541	120 499	83 724	40 507	169 924	2 615
Less than \$2,000	27 859	262	2 140	25 457	42 021	16 064	12 564	4 669	19 087	262
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19 638	266	2 019	17 353	25 960	10 322	7 172	3 261	15 116	266
\$3,000 to \$4,999	33 125	557	4 922	27 646	56 397	18 794	14 752	7 289	27 708	557
\$5,000 to \$7,499	32 145	480	5 207	26 458	52 682	19 921	13 176	6 933	28 160	480
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 990	243	2 583	15 164	31 347	10 978	7 519	4 005	15 652	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 933	364	4 520	29 049	60 245	20 546	13 452	6 567	30 202	364
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 942	309	3 673	25 960	57 977	18 346	11 654	6 196	25 805	309
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 945	106	782	7 057	15 705	4 868	3 024	1 421	6 869	106
\$50,000 or more	1 431	28	126	1 277	2 207	660	411	166	1 325	28
Median	\$6 857	\$6 206	\$7 089	\$6 825	\$7 703	\$7 216	\$6 588	\$7 088	\$7 376	\$6 206
Mean	\$9 281	\$9 056	\$9 142	\$9 305	\$9 907	\$9 371	\$8 882	\$9 191	\$9 664	\$9 056
Males 15 years and over, with income	555 501	11 389	87 529	456 583	964 719	343 711	228 359	136 913	467 204	11 389
Median income	\$13 823	\$13 342	\$13 242	\$13 961	\$15 032	\$13 485	\$14 049	\$14 870	\$13 682	\$13 342
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.7	55.8	54.8	54.5	54.6	53.3	53.0	55.6	54.8	55.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	513 941	9 327	79 778	424 836	883 561	309 816	202 931	118 476	436 612	9 327
Median income	\$5 249	\$4 875	\$5 217	\$5 265	\$5 354	\$5 277	\$4 894	\$4 788	\$5 352	\$4 875
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6	26.8	29.4	28.4	29.3	29.0	27.6	27.0	28.8	26.8
Per capita income	\$10 723	\$10 035	\$9 994	\$10 873	\$10 916	\$10 519	\$10 487	\$9 902	\$10 742	\$10 035
Persons in households	\$7 485	\$6 568	\$6 829	\$7 636	\$7 896	\$7 373	\$7 508	\$7 208	\$7 511	\$6 568
Persons in group quarters	\$7 603	\$6 616	\$6 875	\$7 773	\$7 982	\$7 476	\$7 619	\$7 302	\$7 608	\$6 616
	\$2 412	\$1 056	\$2 816	\$2 388	\$2 446	\$2 582	\$2 227	\$2 228	\$2 547	\$1 056

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 758	\$12 652	\$14 344	\$13 671	\$14 447	\$12 423	\$13 548	\$15 091	\$13 619	\$12 652
25 to 34 years	\$20 825	\$20 237	\$20 506	\$20 912	\$20 856	\$19 154	\$19 930	\$20 558	\$20 691	\$20 237
35 to 44 years	\$25 062	\$23 851	\$23 814	\$25 392	\$25 306	\$24 337	\$24 699	\$24 287	\$24 883	\$23 851
45 to 54 years	\$27 920	\$25 945	\$26 616	\$28 245	\$28 956	\$26 724	\$28 139	\$26 615	\$27 797	\$25 945
55 to 64 years	\$23 651	\$21 329	\$21 855	\$24 088	\$25 421	\$22 118	\$24 175	\$22 931	\$23 604	\$21 329
65 years and over	\$13 063	\$10 969	\$12 134	\$13 369	\$13 584	\$12 866	\$12 660	\$12 029	\$13 167	\$10 969
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 638	\$20 279	\$20 697	\$21 878	\$22 390	\$20 662	\$21 549	\$21 197	\$21 486	\$20 279
With own children under 18 years	\$22 012	\$21 370	\$21 487	\$22 147	\$22 538	\$20 880	\$21 773	\$21 616	\$21 855	\$21 370
With own children under 6 years	\$19 390	\$18 906	\$19 203	\$19 446	\$19 910	\$17 977	\$18 770	\$19 370	\$19 232	\$18 906
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 129	\$18 121	\$19 519	\$21 518	\$22 219	\$20 370	\$21 282	\$20 623	\$20 993	\$18 121
Married-couple families	\$23 537	\$21 349	\$22 171	\$23 920	\$24 475	\$22 372	\$23 255	\$22 359	\$23 434	\$21 349
With own children under 18 years	\$24 433	\$22 560	\$23 297	\$24 764	\$25 286	\$23 289	\$24 063	\$23 171	\$24 345	\$22 560
With own children under 6 years	\$21 119	\$19 927	\$20 535	\$21 293	\$21 539	\$19 949	\$20 465	\$20 523	\$21 044	\$19 927
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 240	\$19 175	\$20 410	\$22 719	\$23 457	\$21 254	\$22 290	\$21 310	\$22 121	\$19 175
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 314	\$10 561	\$10 829	\$10 202	\$10 862	\$9 665	\$10 128	\$10 450	\$10 384	\$10 561
With own children under 18 years	\$7 933	\$8 521	\$8 145	\$7 883	\$7 856	\$7 726	\$7 750	\$7 682	\$7 920	\$8 521
With own children under 6 years	\$4 621	\$4 880	\$4 008	\$4 691	\$4 537	\$4 603	\$4 507	\$4 593	\$4 642	\$4 880
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 839	\$13 068	\$14 663	\$14 932	\$15 755	\$14 142	\$14 673	\$15 049	\$14 957	\$13 068
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 987	\$7 252	\$7 669	\$8 066	\$8 141	\$8 306	\$8 785	\$8 626	\$7 833	\$7 252
1 worker	\$17 900	\$16 268	\$17 067	\$18 144	\$19 035	\$17 189	\$18 380	\$18 483	\$17 663	\$16 268
2 workers	\$24 661	\$23 448	\$23 284	\$25 022	\$25 762	\$23 897	\$24 505	\$24 088	\$24 477	\$23 448
3 or more workers	\$34 053	\$31 183	\$33 196	\$34 318	\$35 324	\$32 369	\$33 788	\$33 138	\$33 895	\$31 183
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 296	\$9 137	\$10 409	\$9 120	\$10 742	\$9 669	\$9 190	\$11 160	\$9 935	\$9 137
65 years and over	\$5 558	\$4 973	\$5 268	\$5 646	\$6 129	\$6 152	\$6 410	\$5 995	\$5 488	\$4 973
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 738	\$5 120	\$5 960	\$5 701	\$6 157	\$5 926	\$5 312	\$5 532	\$6 126	\$5 120
65 years and over	\$4 776	\$4 441	\$4 784	\$4 782	\$4 758	\$4 871	\$4 703	\$4 606	\$4 801	\$4 441

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	587 127	11 493	91 672	483 962	1 018 616	365 431	234 197	142 597	499 197	11 493
With earnings	480 280	9 585	74 984	395 711	824 235	300 499	191 429	115 913	406 816	9 585
Mean earnings	\$21 590	\$20 068	\$20 407	\$21 851	\$22 791	\$20 656	\$21 756	\$21 511	\$20 686	\$20 068
With wage or salary income	467 099	9 149	72 574	385 376	804 785	290 860	186 882	112 550	395 509	9 149
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 871	\$19 480	\$19 806	\$21 105	\$22 101	\$20 042	\$21 188	\$20 556	\$20 774	\$19 480
With nonfarm self-employment income	45 924	1 229	7 181	37 514	71 127	27 203	17 137	10 576	39 382	1 229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 933	\$10 192	\$12 273	\$13 149	\$13 556	\$11 813	\$11 522	\$12 184	\$13 028	\$10 192
With farm self-employment income	10 764	851	2 683	7 230	8 668	10 817	2 342	2 396	9 163	851
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 461	\$1 877	\$1 760	\$2 789	\$3 981	\$5 215	\$3 210	\$2 875	\$2 381	\$1 877
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	271 172	5 251	41 940	223 981	467 530	159 570	105 128	65 781	231 706	5 251
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 748	\$1 935	\$2 029	\$2 902	\$2 640	\$2 318	\$2 331	\$2 197	\$2 858	\$1 935
With Social Security income	148 817	3 229	25 642	119 946	262 169	85 028	59 150	37 582	128 369	3 229
Mean Social Security income	\$4 170	\$4 058	\$4 241	\$4 158	\$4 277	\$4 126	\$4 340	\$4 362	\$4 158	\$4 058
With public assistance income	44 911	624	6 242	38 045	74 091	25 912	16 347	9 246	38 503	624
Mean public assistance income	\$2 311	\$2 174	\$2 131	\$2 342	\$2 441	\$2 331	\$2 426	\$2 338	\$2 305	\$2 174
With all other income	142 878	2 929	21 880	118 069	248 219	98 944	62 352	36 933	121 218	2 929
Mean all other income	\$3 384	\$2 728	\$3 247	\$3 425	\$3 655	\$4 258	\$3 532	\$3 286	\$3 390	\$2 728

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	91 672	396 032	693 765	397 296	300 133	87 930	110 690	32 762	22 105	55 823
Less than \$5,000	10 859	50 441	85 844	47 562	34 221	9 765	18 287	5 056	3 819	9 412
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 177	27 819	45 865	28 441	21 227	5 639	10 357	2 645	2 072	5 640
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 700	27 830	45 771	30 451	21 797	6 174	9 728	2 585	1 873	5 270
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 598	56 383	92 015	63 170	45 213	11 229	16 673	4 458	3 305	8 910
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 746	56 489	93 673	59 733	45 045	12 138	15 493	4 602	3 338	7 553
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 933	51 044	91 445	52 822	39 940	12 460	13 884	4 350	3 088	6 446
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 591	69 673	126 370	66 482	53 490	17 255	16 294	5 602	3 113	7 579
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 387	37 439	75 799	34 080	28 009	9 906	7 129	2 477	1 152	3 500
\$50,000 or more	2 681	18 914	36 983	14 555	11 191	3 364	2 845	987	345	1 513
Median	\$17 600	\$18 079	\$19 095	\$17 316	\$18 013	\$19 584	\$15 091	\$16 754	\$14 972	\$14 203
Mean	\$19 727	\$21 244	\$22 106	\$20 251	\$20 583	\$21 331	\$17 873	\$19 419	\$16 618	\$17 462
Families	70 145	285 509	503 299	279 815	224 778	68 051	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920
Less than \$5,000	4 224	18 745	32 948	18 348	14 498	3 759	7 646	2 322	1 703	3 621
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 696	13 737	22 293	13 784	11 477	3 017	6 637	1 790	1 410	3 437
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 147	15 668	25 146	16 260	13 237	3 901	7 222	1 980	1 545	3 697
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 896	35 871	57 789	38 819	30 681	8 017	13 579	3 696	2 760	7 123
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 416	42 562	69 328	44 349	35 274	9 610	13 511	4 071	3 048	6 392
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 707	43 545	76 191	44 260	34 235	11 005	12 724	4 015	2 891	5 818
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 619	63 382	114 396	59 391	48 821	16 124	15 512	5 386	2 988	7 138
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 920	34 665	70 781	31 254	26 173	9 451	6 799	2 394	1 091	3 314
\$50,000 or more	2 520	17 334	34 427	13 350	10 382	3 167	2 651	943	328	1 380
Median	\$20 697	\$21 741	\$22 721	\$20 882	\$20 976	\$22 417	\$17 893	\$19 338	\$17 328	\$17 194
Mean	\$22 443	\$24 743	\$25 713	\$23 506	\$23 339	\$24 134	\$20 278	\$21 751	\$18 627	\$20 042
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25 972	141 337	236 114	172 485	100 236	34 084	30 119	6 801	4 757	18 561
Less than \$2,000	2 140	16 685	25 734	26 905	13 071	8 772	4 793	798	486	3 509
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 019	12 831	17 176	16 877	8 195	4 522	3 949	787	868	2 294
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 922	22 229	37 649	26 569	15 267	5 417	6 495	1 045	3 883	3 883
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 207	22 473	35 596	26 142	16 357	3 985	5 185	1 056	831	3 298
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 583	12 826	21 749	16 170	9 097	2 338	2 223	562	312	1 349
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 520	25 318	43 134	30 585	17 525	3 731	3 384	858	556	1 970
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 673	21 823	41 835	22 773	15 774	4 137	3 184	929	520	1 735
\$25,000 to \$49,999	782	5 981	11 555	5 681	4 360	1 076	725	197	128	400
\$50,000 or more	126	1 171	1 686	783	590	106	181	47	11	123
Median	\$7 089	\$7 463	\$8 169	\$6 717	\$7 457	\$4 268	\$4 934	\$5 654	\$4 950	\$4 752
Mean	\$9 142	\$9 772	\$10 308	\$8 800	\$9 587	\$7 369	\$7 768	\$8 527	\$7 652	\$7 520
Males 15 years and over, with income	87 529	368 286	646 274	374 506	282 343	88 297	102 954	31 177	20 688	51 089
Median income	\$13 242	\$13 806	\$15 096	\$12 585	\$13 656	\$14 738	\$12 182	\$14 045	\$12 129	\$11 246
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.8	54.6	55.0	53.7	54.3	54.4	48.5	51.9	47.8	46.8
Median income	\$17 805	\$18 958	\$20 079	\$17 715	\$18 880	\$20 318	\$18 174	\$20 130	\$17 619	\$17 265
Females 15 years and over, with income	79 778	347 507	606 606	352 300	254 296	77 329	84 450	23 977	15 956	44 517
Median income	\$5 217	\$5 401	\$5 592	\$5 735	\$5 354	\$4 651	\$4 367	\$4 207	\$4 119	\$4 548
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.4	28.7	30.1	32.5	29.1	27.2	24.3	24.5	24.8	24.0
Median income	\$9 994	\$10 927	\$11 092	\$10 832	\$10 664	\$10 608	\$9 104	\$9 245	\$8 878	\$9 110
Per capita income	\$6 829	\$7 705	\$8 130	\$7 443	\$7 511	\$7 344	\$6 393	\$6 746	\$5 776	\$6 433
Persons in households	\$6 875	\$7 818	\$8 207	\$7 621	\$7 612	\$7 577	\$6 466	\$6 806	\$5 812	\$6 531
Persons in group quarters	\$2 816	\$2 532	\$2 636	\$2 174	\$2 786	\$2 083	\$2 014	\$1 992	\$1 420	\$2 112

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$14 344	\$13 482	\$14 583	\$12 722	\$12 407	\$14 549	\$11 808	\$12 398	\$12 100	\$11 327
25 to 34 years	\$20 506	\$20 759	\$21 076	\$19 630	\$19 366	\$21 523	\$18 551	\$19 827	\$17 882	\$18 016
35 to 44 years	\$23 814	\$25 230	\$25 552	\$24 179	\$24 704	\$26 073	\$21 760	\$23 611	\$21 024	\$21 051
45 to 54 years	\$26 616	\$28 176	\$29 368	\$26 474	\$27 236	\$28 500	\$22 957	\$25 337	\$22 135	\$21 731
55 to 64 years	\$21 855	\$24 142	\$25 976	\$23 282	\$22 464	\$23 879	\$18 545	\$19 256	\$18 268	\$18 065
65 years and over	\$12 134	\$13 572	\$13 940	\$13 407	\$13 053	\$12 460	\$10 345	\$10 431	\$9 602	\$10 665
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 697	\$21 741	\$22 721	\$20 882	\$20 976	\$22 417	\$17 893	\$19 338	\$17 328	\$17 194
With own children under 18 years	\$21 487	\$21 977	\$22 855	\$20 826	\$21 158	\$22 834	\$18 822	\$20 486	\$18 237	\$17 782
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 203	\$19 252	\$20 577	\$18 106	\$18 207	\$20 256	\$16 892	\$18 581	\$16 284	\$16 100
Married-couple families	\$22 171	\$23 881	\$25 036	\$22 824	\$22 808	\$24 078	\$19 417	\$20 624	\$18 668	\$18 899
With own children under 18 years	\$23 297	\$24 729	\$25 912	\$23 562	\$23 770	\$24 905	\$20 393	\$21 669	\$19 588	\$19 854
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 535	\$21 241	\$21 935	\$20 207	\$20 237	\$21 480	\$18 014	\$19 527	\$16 986	\$17 401
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 829	\$10 272	\$11 069	\$10 483	\$9 704	\$9 824	\$8 940	\$8 636	\$7 903	\$9 382
With own children under 18 years	\$8 145	\$7 858	\$7 885	\$8 579	\$7 877	\$8 011	\$7 087	\$6 380	\$6 119	\$7 824
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 008	\$4 727	\$4 546	\$5 305	\$4 591	\$4 462	\$4 072	\$4 108	\$4 180	\$3 983
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 669	\$7 894	\$7 834	\$7 680	\$8 305	\$8 695	\$7 362	\$7 567	\$6 910	\$7 444
1 worker	\$17 067	\$17 896	\$19 161	\$16 645	\$17 553	\$19 190	\$16 448	\$18 106	\$16 251	\$15 455
2 workers	\$23 284	\$24 869	\$26 218	\$23 653	\$24 234	\$25 646	\$22 659	\$23 921	\$21 695	\$22 437
3 or more workers	\$33 196	\$34 166	\$35 818	\$32 355	\$32 844	\$35 069	\$31 135	\$32 300	\$31 686	\$30 209
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 409	\$9 860	\$11 190	\$7 663	\$9 830	\$5 471	\$7 156	\$9 913	\$7 893	\$6 252
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 268	\$5 564	\$6 024	\$5 697	\$6 193	\$6 329	\$4 768	\$4 844	\$4 461	\$4 920
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 960	\$6 205	\$6 593	\$6 100	\$6 159	\$3 750	\$4 340	\$4 521	\$4 140	\$4 310
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 784	\$4 815	\$4 787	\$5 066	\$4 927	\$4 607	\$4 175	\$4 056	\$3 780	\$4 376

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	91 672	396 032	693 765	397 296	300 133	87 930	110 690	32 762	22 105	55 823
With earnings	74 984	322 247	556 481	336 034	247 780	73 464	83 453	25 404	16 514	41 535
Mean earnings	\$20 407	\$21 811	\$23 208	\$20 456	\$20 934	\$22 029	\$19 240	\$21 144	\$18 089	\$18 532
With wage or salary income	72 574	313 786	543 292	326 455	240 273	71 590	80 711	24 516	15 944	40 251
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 806	\$21 035	\$22 442	\$19 569	\$20 348	\$21 411	\$18 707	\$20 661	\$17 806	\$17 873
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 181	30 972	48 093	32 701	21 994	6 542	7 241	2 440	1 320	3 481
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 273	\$13 315	\$14 602	\$13 483	\$11 939	\$12 362	\$12 575	\$12 044	\$10 800	\$13 621
With farm self-employment income	2 683	5 629	4 718	8 383	8 017	601	2 211	994	471	746
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 760	\$2 753	\$4 252	\$5 351	\$4 414	\$2 917	\$2 137	\$1 236	\$1 220	\$3 916
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	41 940	164 515	324 678	173 479	132 007	39 466	37 052	11 491	6 702	18 859
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 029	\$3 073	\$2 820	\$2 327	\$2 371	\$2 101	\$2 531	\$2 185	\$1 975	\$2 940
With Social Security income	25 642	99 498	182 454	83 944	68 017	20 448	34 039	9 181	6 661	18 197
Mean Social Security income	\$4 241	\$4 140	\$4 261	\$4 012	\$4 136	\$4 246	\$4 157	\$4 132	\$3 917	\$4 258
With public assistance income	6 242	31 637	52 232	28 251	20 654	6 408	9 680	2 689	2 394	4 597
Mean public assistance income	\$2 131	\$2 342	\$2 448	\$2 386	\$2 352	\$2 343	\$2 214	\$2 161	\$2 318	\$2 191
With all other income	21 880	96 409	160 393	92 501	80 117	21 660	30 588	8 352	6 623	15 613
Mean all other income	\$3 247	\$3 443	\$3 744	\$3 931	\$4 341	\$3 349	\$3 793	\$3 619	\$3 585	\$3 974

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	74 845	90 654	46 213	42 322
Less than \$5,000	8 221	9 045	5 185	4 748
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 239	5 310	3 660	3 144
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 651	5 457	3 722	3 146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 762	10 759	7 410	6 670
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 840	13 586	7 287	6 187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 274	14 258	6 927	6 341
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 961	19 299	7 756	7 637
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 848	9 647	3 086	3 294
\$50,000 or more	2 049	3 293	1 180	1 155
Median	\$17 710	\$20 371	\$17 162	\$17 709
Mean	\$19 650	\$21 690	\$19 128	\$19 911
Families	58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913
Less than \$5,000	3 131	3 976	1 969	1 611
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 653	2 729	1 892	1 827
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 480	3 413	2 339	2 050
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 656	7 830	5 488	4 950
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 243	11 076	6 085	5 232
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 230	12 761	6 285	5 820
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 309	18 040	7 328	7 235
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 585	9 137	2 908	3 112
\$50,000 or more	1 898	3 061	1 112	1 076
Median	\$20 420	\$22 475	\$19 943	\$20 660
Mean	\$22 217	\$24 086	\$21 715	\$22 548
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20 009	24 703	12 718	12 831
Less than \$2,000	1 913	3 723	964	2 311
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 721	1 612	887	1 264
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 694	3 996	2 470	2 269
\$5,000 to \$7,999	3 702	3 910	2 551	1 912
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 001	2 079	1 366	1 097
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 736	3 659	2 294	2 052
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 578	4 488	1 796	1 491
\$25,000 to \$49,999	565	1 126	347	377
\$50,000 or more	99	110	43	58
Median	\$7 135	\$7 237	\$7 276	\$5 775
Mean	\$8 991	\$9 553	\$9 090	\$8 114
Males 15 years and over, with income	72 824	90 086	45 020	41 452
Median income	\$13 557	\$16 087	\$12 971	\$13 460
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.4	55.1	53.6	53.5
Median income	\$17 101	\$20 414	\$17 094	\$18 071
Females 15 years and over, with income	63 398	74 024	38 133	35 023
Median income	\$4 936	\$4 842	\$5 114	\$4 722
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.2	27.4	29.5	28.4
Median income	\$9 740	\$10 338	\$9 517	\$10 149
Per capita income	\$6 775	\$7 209	\$6 803	\$7 010
Persons in households	\$6 857	\$7 297	\$6 907	\$7 142
Persons in group quarters	\$1 756	\$2 011	\$2 437	\$1 650

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Age of family householders:**

15 to 24 years	\$14 748	\$16 139	\$12 917	\$13 689
25 to 34 years	\$20 061	\$21 573	\$18 962	\$20 332
35 to 44 years	\$23 362	\$25 160	\$23 482	\$23 983
45 to 54 years	\$26 625	\$28 058	\$25 397	\$25 481
55 to 64 years	\$22 274	\$24 757	\$21 453	\$21 369
65 years and over	\$12 673	\$13 204	\$11 329	\$11 304

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$20 420	\$22 475	\$19 943	\$20 660
With own children under 18 years	\$21 102	\$22 704	\$20 191	\$21 257
With own children under 6 years	\$18 764	\$20 349	\$17 048	\$18 374
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 338	\$22 165	\$19 571	\$19 804
Married-couple families	\$21 467	\$23 959	\$21 176	\$21 740
With own children under 18 years	\$22 426	\$24 509	\$21 866	\$22 599
With own children under 6 years	\$19 839	\$21 481	\$18 417	\$19 774
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 886	\$22 993	\$20 229	\$20 409
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 271	\$11 295	\$9 229	\$9 984
With own children under 18 years	\$8 284	\$7 970	\$7 452	\$8 073
With own children under 6 years	\$5 732	\$4 538	\$4 477	\$4 803
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 423	\$16 134	\$13 931	\$14 157

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 899	\$8 505	\$8 565	\$8 521
1 worker	\$16 801	\$19 581	\$16 584	\$17 233
2 workers	\$22 699	\$25 844	\$22 693	\$23 549
3 or more workers	\$31 746	\$34 800	\$30 189	\$30 172

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$10 442	\$11 819	\$9 992	\$8 225
65 years and over	\$6 207	\$6 379	\$5 804	\$5 165
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 690	\$5 400	\$6 012	\$4 791
65 years and over	\$4 817	\$4 656	\$4 705	\$4 643

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	74 845	90 654	46 213	42 322
With earnings	62 419	76 325	37 990	34 937
Mean earnings	\$19 904	\$22 347	\$19 672	\$20 500
With wage or salary income	58 910	74 611	36 715	33 325
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 157	\$21 903	\$19 040	\$19 869
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 651	5 897	3 643	4 083
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 546	\$10 938	\$11 700	\$11 611
With farm self-employment income	7 161	1 608	1 408	1 846
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 108	\$4 311	\$4 016	\$3 605
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	35 800	37 724	19 549	18 337
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 178	\$1 953	\$2 143	\$2 226
With Social Security income	19 725	20 565	11 629	10 626
Mean Social Security income	\$4 169	\$4 245	\$4 245	\$4 044
With public assistance income	4 299	5 512	2 904	2 613
Mean public assistance income	\$2 244	\$2 421	\$2 249	\$2 016
With all other income	19 061	25 474	11 867	11 234
Mean all other income	\$3 068	\$3 389	\$3 273	\$3 330

SMSA's—Con.

	Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Springfield, Ohio	West Virginia (pt.)
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Households	57 628	22 297	35 331	65 298	57 561	32 713
Less than \$5,000	7 757	2 867	4 890	8 393	7 157	4 380
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 599	1 794	2 805	5 064	4 286	2 581
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 694	1 728	2 966	5 136	3 936	2 394
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 293	3 814	5 479	10 129	7 370	4 250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 301	3 845	5 456	10 687	7 357	4 264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 954	3 014	4 940	9 343	7 810	4 358
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 015	3 526	5 489	10 493	12 152	6 609
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 349	1 196	2 153	4 397	5 548	2 865
\$50,000 or more	1 666	513	1 153	1 656	1 945	1 012
Median	\$16 298	\$16 187	\$16 378	\$16 767	\$19 076	\$18 173
Mean	\$18 512	\$18 316	\$18 635	\$18 868	\$20 741	\$20 087
Families	44 862	17 481	27 381	50 086	43 048	25 378
Less than \$5,000	2 872	1 061	1 811	3 550	2 725	1 713
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 960	1 068	1 892	2 726	2 265	1 350
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 312	1 188	2 124	3 386	2 624	1 510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 173	3 036	4 137	7 564	5 721	3 308
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 194	3 411	4 783	8 965	6 206	3 641
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 232	2 768	4 464	8 367	6 941	3 951
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 489	3 384	5 105	9 795	11 359	6 173
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 142	1 108	2 034	4 183	5 338	2 777
\$50,000 or more	1 488	457	1 031	1 550	1 869	955
Median	\$18 711	\$18 406	\$18 912	\$19 340	\$22 099	\$21 458
Mean	\$20 799	\$20 559	\$20 952	\$21 317	\$23 587	\$22 984
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 328	6 680	9 648	20 263	15 750	9 015
Less than \$2,000	1 974	912	1 062	2 993	2 181	1 065
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 341	1 109	1 232	2 127	1 600	951
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 160	1 215	1 945	3 527	3 178	1 848
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 579	1 139	1 440	3 564	2 720	1 682
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 306	559	747	1 881	1 219	853
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 500	914	1 586	3 021	1 942	1 157
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 808	625	1 183	2 572	2 071	1 014
\$25,000 to \$49,999	545	166	379	508	811	426
\$50,000 or more	115	41	74	70	28	19
Median	\$5 720	\$5 201	\$6 259	\$6 140	\$5 852	\$5 919
Mean	\$8 455	\$7 788	\$8 917	\$8 303	\$8 543	\$8 395
Males 15 years and over, with income	54 405	21 930	32 475	61 368	55 952	31 195
Median income	\$12 829	\$12 642	\$12 971	\$12 810	\$16 091	\$15 720
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.5	52.8	54.0	48.6	52.8	51.6
Median income	\$17 218	\$16 787	\$17 545	\$16 708	\$21 881	\$21 521
Females 15 years and over, with income	45 818	17 545	28 273	55 520	43 189	24 830
Median income	\$4 420	\$4 167	\$4 572	\$4 950	\$4 244	\$4 127
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	26.0	27.5	21.2	20.0	22.7
Median income	\$9 354	\$9 145	\$9 468	\$9 870	\$8 808	\$8 585
Per capita income	\$6 584	\$6 402	\$6 702	\$6 748	\$7 344	\$7 191
Persons in households	\$6 654	\$6 498	\$6 755	\$6 864	\$7 420	\$7 255
Persons in group quarters	\$2 132	\$2 461	\$1 635	\$1 731	\$2 061	\$2 395

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
Households	277 807	43 301	234 506	67 758	30 318	37 440	186 629	189 551	89 815
Less than \$5,000	32 730	3 567	29 163	9 938	4 213	5 725	23 199	23 928	10 688
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20 669	2 805	17 864	5 778	2 725	3 053	12 962	13 951	6 662
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19 183	2 504	16 679	5 698	2 306	3 392	13 222	15 059	6 872
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 256	5 096	33 160	9 772	4 307	5 465	24 989	28 594	12 802
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 732	5 688	33 044	10 034	4 726	5 308	27 377	27 892	13 366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37 768	6 712	31 056	9 221	4 274	4 947	27 301	25 665	12 854
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52 035	9 829	42 206	11 206	5 211	5 995	34 120	32 043	16 041
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26 879	5 316	21 563	4 310	1 936	2 374	16 885	16 003	7 480
\$50,000 or more	11 555	1 784	9 771	1 801	620	1 181	6 574	6 416	3 050
Median	\$18 596	\$21 356	\$18 028	\$16 267	\$16 547	\$16 000	\$18 414	\$17 281	\$17 811
Mean	\$21 063	\$22 838	\$20 735	\$18 428	\$18 089	\$18 703	\$20 468	\$19 820	\$20 172
Families	205 197	35 469	169 728	50 843	23 187	27 656	144 445	136 444	66 906
Less than \$5,000	12 146	1 586	10 560	3 459	1 426	2 033	9 272	8 621	3 796
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 327	1 651	8 676	2 979	1 392	1 587	6 998	6 760	3 428
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 180	1 751	9 429	3 677	1 573	2 104	8 421	8 681	4 075
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 509	3 847	21 662	7 412	3 405	4 007	18 753	18 896	8 863
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30 238	4 749	25 489	8 553	4 090	4 463	22 267	21 685	10 639
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 482	6 103	26 379	8 455	3 930	4 525	24 453	21 891	11 323
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47 283	9 122	38 161	10 532	4 915	5 617	31 817	29 064	14 805
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25 245	4 987	20 258	4 096	1 870	2 226	16 207	14 881	7 109
\$50,000 or more	10 787	1 673	9 114	1 680	586	1 094	6 257	5 965	2 868
Median	\$21 879	\$23 281	\$21 582	\$19 610	\$19 616	\$19 606	\$21 207	\$20 756	\$21 060
Mean	\$24 268	\$24 888	\$24 138	\$21 289	\$20 779	\$21 717	\$23 237	\$22 986	\$23 234
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	102 537	10 151	92 386	21 551	8 009	13 542	50 281	74 789	28 265
Less than \$2,000	15 604	1 104	14 500	3 374	813	2 561	4 916	11 356	3 177
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 232	621	8 611	2 137	831	1 306	4 117	6 509	2 228
\$3,000 to \$4,999	18 765	1 729	17 036	4 713	1 720	2 993	10 326	13 559	4 956
\$5,000 to \$7,999	15 717	1 671	14 046	3 950	1 680	2 270	8 857	12 086	4 720
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 601	823	7 778	1 778	661	1 117	4 387	6 785	2 999
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 948	1 633	14 315	2 686	1 057	1 629	7 023	12 038	4 771
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 411	1 856	12 545	2 232	971	1 261	8 454	9 750	4 283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 711	642	3 069	577	255	322	2 005	2 408	1 024
\$50,000 or more	548	62	486	104	21	83	196	298	107
Median	\$6 284	\$7 889	\$6 112	\$5 371	\$5 987	\$4 932	\$6 884	\$6 395	\$7 333
Mean	\$8 789	\$10 569	\$8 593	\$7 941	\$7 688	\$9 336	\$9 336	\$8 548	\$9 254
Males 15 years and over, with income	266 951	44 524	222 427	63 324	28 382	34 942	180 363	177 924	82 831
Median income	\$14 418	\$16 273	\$13 953	\$13 471	\$13 986	\$13 084	\$14 746	\$13 441	\$14 617
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	52.7	51.0	48.6	47.5	49.6	50.5	51.5	54.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	241 619	34 697	206 922	54 348	23 241	31 107	153 010	165 709	76 409
Median income	\$4 930	\$5 002	\$4 919	\$4 333	\$4 341	\$4 326	\$4 688	\$4 929	\$4 929
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	25.7	25.9	23.1	23.0	23.2	25.2	27.1	27.4
Par capita income	\$10 821	\$10 719	\$10 838	\$9 055	\$8 972	\$9 130	\$10 390	\$10 354	\$9 951
Persons in households	\$7 453	\$7 356	\$7 474	\$6 761	\$6 647	\$6 852	\$7 226	\$7 328	\$7 424
Persons in group quarters	\$7 581	\$7 405	\$7 618	\$6 876	\$6 677	\$7 041	\$7 267	\$7 445	\$7 523
	\$2 290	\$2 216	\$2 296	\$1 823	\$1 734	\$1 834	\$2 725	\$2 164	\$2 206

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$14 581	\$17 049	\$14 045	\$15 027	\$15 683	\$14 419	\$12 881	\$13 042	\$14 469
25 to 34 years	\$20 971	\$22 269	\$20 650	\$20 159	\$20 238	\$20 089	\$20 101	\$19 213	\$20 228
35 to 44 years	\$25 799	\$26 990	\$25 463	\$22 465	\$22 236	\$22 695	\$24 007	\$23 923	\$24 273
45 to 54 years	\$28 246	\$28 794	\$28 133	\$24 344	\$24 558	\$24 171	\$27 313	\$27 542	\$27 041
55 to 64 years	\$23 989	\$23 676	\$24 046	\$21 258	\$20 949	\$21 495	\$23 049	\$23 587	\$23 313
65 years and over	\$12 832	\$12 617	\$12 863	\$11 308	\$11 315	\$11 301	\$12 418	\$12 598	\$12 542
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$21 879	\$23 281	\$21 582	\$19 610	\$19 616	\$19 606	\$21 207	\$20 756	\$21 060
With own children under 18 years	\$22 377	\$24 146	\$21 979	\$20 532	\$20 602	\$20 470	\$21 665	\$20 946	\$21 377
With own children under 6 years	\$19 622	\$21 618	\$19 072	\$18 634	\$18 599	\$18 658	\$18 960	\$17 900	\$19 079
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 179	\$21 840	\$21 053	\$18 394	\$18 091	\$18 603	\$20 578	\$20 547	\$20 686
Married-couple families	\$23 709	\$24 729	\$23 463	\$20 867	\$20 728	\$20 993	\$22 577	\$22 545	\$22 523
With own children under 18 years	\$24 846	\$25 882	\$24 534	\$21 848	\$21 709	\$21 977	\$23 509	\$23 519	\$23 442
With own children under 6 years	\$21 284	\$22 667	\$20 876	\$19 453	\$19 456	\$19 451	\$20 325	\$19 984	\$20 653
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 142	\$22 451	\$22 081	\$19 517	\$19 215	\$19 725	\$21 466	\$21 551	\$21 478
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 550	\$10 728	\$10 523	\$9 649	\$10 254	\$9 279	\$10 565	\$9 773	\$10 433
With own children under 18 years	\$8 008	\$8 978	\$7 815	\$6 554	\$6 834	\$6 893	\$7 437	\$7 437	\$7 537
With own children under 6 years	\$4 984	\$6 005	\$4 872	\$4 311	\$4 193	\$4 468	\$4 244	\$4 466	\$4 523
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 818	\$15 665	\$14 729	\$12 660	\$12 943	\$12 453	\$14 888	\$14 408	\$15 377
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$8 491	\$8 230	\$8 538	\$8 125	\$8 409	\$7 884	\$8 488	\$8 663	\$8 674
1 worker	\$18 463	\$20 139	\$18 074	\$17 656	\$17 906	\$17 449	\$19 003	\$17 799	\$18 049
2 workers	\$25 141	\$26 440	\$24 851	\$23 315	\$23 523	\$23 133	\$25 189	\$23 914	\$24 113
3 or more workers	\$34 548	\$35 697	\$34 260	\$31 810	\$31 602	\$31 947	\$34 486	\$33 535	\$33 798
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 150	\$13 322	\$8 726	\$8 223	\$10 318	\$7 376	\$10 516	\$8 745	\$11 112
65 years and over	\$6 136	\$6 267	\$6 111	\$6 221	\$6 242	\$6 204	\$6 145	\$6 359	\$5 963
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 999	\$5 414	\$4 965	\$4 528	\$4 919	\$4 278	\$5 290	\$5 252	\$5 744
65 years and over	\$4 778	\$4 411	\$4 822	\$4 386	\$4 487	\$4 306	\$4 481	\$4 698	\$4 655

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	277 807	43 301	234 506	67 758	30 318	37 440	186 629	189 551	89 815
With earnings	226 424	36 973	189 451	51 485	22 979	28 506	147 961	151 434	71 924
Mean earnings	\$21 760	\$23 034	\$21 512	\$19 462	\$19 219	\$19 657	\$21 572	\$20 632	\$20 985
With wage or salary income	219 208	35 766	183 442	49 950	22 223	27 727	144 321	148 081	70 101
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 054	\$22 562	\$20 760	\$18 825	\$18 854	\$18 801	\$20 923	\$20 132	\$20 422
With nonfarm self-employment income	21 127	3 237	17 890	4 177	1 922	2 255	12 502	12 515	6 107
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 564	\$11 360	\$12 782	\$14 270	\$11 280	\$16 820	\$13 218	\$11 173	\$12 540
With farm self-employment income	8 968	2 010	6 958	1 077	483	594	2 232	1 002	505
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 176	\$3 929	\$5 536	\$1 934	\$2 007	\$1 874	\$3 087	\$2 879	\$2 334
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	129 040	19 864	109 176	30 134	12 935	17 199	80 017	83 552	41 004
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 355	\$2 102	\$2 401	\$2 371	\$1 976	\$2 668	\$2 033	\$2 316	\$2 481
With Social Security income	72 035	9 899	62 136	22 028	10 169	11 859	52 609	50 879	24 511
Mean Social Security income	\$4 280	\$4 382	\$4 264	\$4 145	\$4 131	\$4 157	\$4 394	\$4 341	\$4 353
With public assistance income	20 906	3 516	17 390	4 541	2 062	2 479	15 500	14 410	6 386
Mean public assistance income	\$2 513	\$2 926	\$2 430	\$2 312	\$2 293	\$2 328	\$2 458	\$2 402	\$2 342
With all other income	79 728	14 469	65 259	21 308	10 224	11 084	58 084	51 001	23 460
Mean all other income	\$3 255	\$2 893	\$3 336	\$3 445	\$3 373	\$3 511	\$3 379	\$3 596	\$3 370

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.							Total	Kentucky (pt.)
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio		
Households	410 649	74 361	336 288	646 977	311 960	219 265	37 882	67 840	21 668
Less than \$5,000	54 548	9 411	45 137	82 814	39 758	26 110	4 433	11 518	3 391
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30 250	6 309	23 941	43 625	22 728	15 695	2 661	6 417	1 688
\$7,500 to \$9,999	29 792	5 673	24 119	43 093	24 576	15 863	2 969	6 033	1 705
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59 961	11 392	48 569	86 276	50 641	32 917	5 043	10 048	2 935
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58 108	11 012	47 096	86 733	46 452	32 085	5 614	9 035	2 830
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51 608	9 993	41 615	84 529	39 957	28 309	5 459	8 263	2 857
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69 687	12 804	56 883	116 242	50 340	38 745	6 847	9 657	3 660
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37 662	5 673	31 989	69 950	26 231	20 812	3 593	4 792	1 823
\$50,000 or more	19 033	2 094	16 939	33 715	11 277	8 729	1 263	2 077	779
Median	\$17 542	\$16 919	\$17 699	\$18 852	\$16 861	\$17 934	\$18 384	\$14 946	\$16 925
Mean	\$20 828	\$19 176	\$21 193	\$21 857	\$19 910	\$20 672	\$20 194	\$18 313	\$20 231
Families	289 431	55 036	234 395	463 849	210 078	159 613	28 738	49 576	17 059
Less than \$5,000	19 541	3 466	16 075	31 770	15 066	11 202	1 809	4 012	1 385
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14 163	3 119	11 044	20 984	10 347	8 131	1 489	3 504	1 035
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16 127	3 353	12 774	23 411	12 360	9 109	1 916	4 127	1 267
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 481	8 041	29 440	53 307	29 055	21 258	3 431	7 578	2 363
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 091	8 923	34 168	63 346	32 722	24 113	4 418	7 492	2 386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 719	8 930	34 789	69 674	32 401	23 592	4 822	7 327	2 609
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63 135	11 983	51 152	104 803	44 095	34 841	6 327	9 094	3 223
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34 727	5 258	29 469	65 142	23 740	19 297	3 352	4 525	1 747
\$50,000 or more	17 447	1 963	15 484	31 412	10 292	8 070	1 174	1 917	744
Median	\$21 552	\$20 332	\$21 860	\$22 630	\$20 793	\$21 184	\$21 239	\$18 631	\$20 170
Mean	\$24 550	\$22 132	\$25 117	\$25 553	\$23 452	\$23 672	\$22 826	\$21 465	\$23 141
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	153 940	23 286	130 654	226 731	151 118	77 959	10 786	23 141	5 056
Less than \$2,000	17 604	1 936	15 668	24 925	12 804	9 042	813	3 760	540
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13 688	1 829	11 859	16 668	14 815	6 431	884	2 799	581
\$3,000 to \$4,999	24 752	4 432	20 320	36 046	23 119	11 422	1 787	4 926	1 180
\$5,000 to \$7,999	25 452	4 712	20 740	33 932	22 501	12 834	1 701	4 010	807
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 268	2 309	11 959	20 797	14 162	7 123	1 180	1 748	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 610	4 047	23 563	41 512	27 012	14 009	1 878	2 702	637
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 262	3 270	19 992	40 306	20 149	13 022	1 992	2 495	717
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 113	644	5 469	11 025	4 904	3 604	498	554	157
\$50,000 or more	1 191	107	1 084	1 520	652	472	53	147	38
Median	\$7 386	\$7 028	\$7 462	\$8 167	\$6 730	\$7 814	\$8 369	\$5 053	\$5 775
Mean	\$9 625	\$9 051	\$9 728	\$10 261	\$8 790	\$9 924	\$10 192	\$7 923	\$8 687
Males 15 years and over, with income	373 810	68 832	304 978	596 873	286 537	201 953	35 051	60 241	20 219
Median income	\$13 500	\$12 886	\$13 654	\$15 005	\$12 312	\$13 682	\$14 922	\$12 312	\$14 432
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.4	55.0	54.2	54.6	52.7	53.8	57.9	52.6	52.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	365 109	67 637	297 472	568 563	279 726	189 508	31 569	58 598	20 431
Median income	\$5 440	\$5 256	\$5 488	\$5 623	\$5 890	\$5 471	\$5 348	\$4 557	\$4 375
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.9	29.3	28.8	30.3	33.1	29.4	30.6	24.8	24.6
Per capita income	\$10 879	\$10 100	\$11 052	\$11 173	\$10 980	\$10 907	\$10 453	\$9 255	\$9 429
Persons in households	\$7 679	\$6 830	\$7 874	\$8 127	\$7 541	\$7 690	\$7 307	\$6 968	\$7 317
Persons in group quarters	\$7 781	\$6 883	\$7 990	\$8 207	\$7 718	\$7 786	\$7 350	\$7 099	\$7 419
	\$2 656	\$2 796	\$2 636	\$2 654	\$2 345	\$2 987	\$2 890	\$2 072	\$1 987

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Age of family householder:**

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
15 to 24 years	\$13 232	\$13 522	\$13 168	\$14 422	\$12 411	\$11 753	\$14 426	\$11 910	\$12 766	
25 to 34 years	\$20 660	\$20 154	\$20 795	\$20 982	\$19 592	\$19 466	\$20 686	\$18 706	\$20 172	
35 to 44 years	\$24 974	\$23 411	\$25 419	\$25 363	\$23 997	\$25 010	\$23 988	\$22 679	\$24 881	
45 to 54 years	\$28 331	\$26 599	\$28 733	\$29 270	\$26 653	\$27 538	\$27 334	\$24 386	\$26 783	
55 to 64 years	\$24 110	\$21 956	\$24 598	\$26 037	\$23 721	\$23 189	\$23 640	\$20 297	\$20 417	
65 years and over	\$13 582	\$12 356	\$13 895	\$13 973	\$13 836	\$13 550	\$11 975	\$11 119	\$11 033	

Family type by presence of own children:

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Families	\$21 552	\$20 332	\$21 860	\$22 630	\$20 793	\$21 184	\$21 239	\$18 631	\$20 170	
With own children under 18 years	\$21 877	\$21 019	\$22 104	\$22 669	\$20 488	\$21 232	\$21 473	\$19 554	\$21 040	
With own children under 6 years	\$19 165	\$18 819	\$19 258	\$20 093	\$17 872	\$18 187	\$17 171	\$18 825	\$18 825	
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 160	\$19 406	\$21 571	\$22 591	\$21 133	\$21 126	\$20 906	\$17 680	\$18 840	
Married-couple families	\$23 824	\$22 052	\$24 302	\$25 068	\$23 123	\$23 464	\$22 836	\$20 567	\$21 617	
With own children under 18 years	\$24 872	\$23 221	\$25 358	\$25 949	\$23 837	\$24 464	\$23 545	\$21 575	\$22 488	
With own children under 6 years	\$21 345	\$20 425	\$21 605	\$21 985	\$20 426	\$20 692	\$21 041	\$18 753	\$19 959	
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 426	\$20 357	\$22 958	\$24 041	\$22 278	\$22 219	\$21 888	\$19 212	\$20 155	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 408	\$10 527	\$10 380	\$11 042	\$10 429	\$9 662	\$9 656	\$9 255	\$8 673	
With own children under 18 years	\$7 945	\$7 911	\$7 953	\$7 739	\$8 512	\$7 702	\$7 810	\$7 274	\$6 440	
With own children under 6 years	\$4 635	\$4 014	\$4 723	\$4 512	\$5 180	\$4 483	\$4 747	\$4 312	\$4 540	
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 019	\$14 475	\$15 144	\$16 076	\$15 258	\$14 095	\$14 051	\$11 532	\$11 056	

Workers in family in 1979:

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
No workers	\$7 937	\$7 640	\$8 008	\$7 738	\$7 412	\$8 228	\$7 905	\$7 960	\$8 294	
1 worker	\$17 674	\$16 669	\$17 953	\$19 025	\$16 411	\$17 953	\$17 546	\$16 945	\$18 756	
2 workers	\$24 603	\$23 130	\$25 023	\$26 276	\$23 664	\$24 647	\$24 642	\$23 218	\$24 701	
3 or more workers	\$34 357	\$33 151	\$34 661	\$35 907	\$32 621	\$33 426	\$34 441	\$31 946	\$33 758	

Unrelated individuals:

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 745	\$10 256	\$9 649	\$11 103	\$7 508	\$10 156	\$12 299	\$7 365	\$10 259	
65 years and over	\$5 584	\$5 412	\$5 631	\$6 065	\$5 739	\$6 456	\$5 953	\$4 939	\$4 685	
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 207	\$5 956	\$6 281	\$6 608	\$6 203	\$6 464	\$6 251	\$4 478	\$4 579	
65 years and over	\$4 850	\$4 820	\$4 859	\$4 783	\$5 128	\$4 967	\$4 421	\$4 375	\$4 088	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Households	410 649	74 361	336 288	646 977	311 960	219 265	37 882	67 840	21 668	
With earnings	330 236	59 619	270 617	515 264	262 715	179 232	31 020	50 096	16 454	
Mean earnings	\$21 512	\$19 998	\$21 845	\$23 064	\$20 170	\$21 153	\$21 081	\$19 889	\$22 341	
With wage or salary income	322 390	58 049	264 341	503 921	256 993	175 319	30 418	48 675	15 991	
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 740	\$19 342	\$21 047	\$22 335	\$19 332	\$20 588	\$20 622	\$19 193	\$21 685	
With nonfarm self-employment income	30 460	5 362	25 098	42 281	23 785	14 473	2 332	4 420	1 549	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 356	\$12 682	\$13 500	\$14 618	\$13 587	\$12 383	\$11 271	\$13 600	\$13 237	
With farm self-employment income	3 834	854	2 980	4 138	2 439	1 781	265	487	227	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 827	\$1 673	\$3 158	\$3 137	\$1 556	\$1 301	\$1 301	\$4 222	\$1 468	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	194 321	34 017	160 304	300 204	135 073	95 450	16 075	24 887	8 111	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 992	\$2 105	\$3 180	\$2 780	\$2 269	\$2 397	\$2 154	\$2 856	\$2 448	
With Social Security income	108 486	21 752	86 734	172 752	64 036	48 621	9 564	22 198	6 306	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 168	\$4 256	\$4 146	\$4 260	\$4 005	\$4 107	\$4 129	\$4 178	\$4 151	
With public assistance income	33 073	5 348	27 725	50 628	23 712	16 455	2 921	5 490	1 738	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 295	\$2 157	\$2 322	\$2 460	\$2 434	\$2 391	\$2 350	\$2 141	\$2 136	
With all other income	99 130	18 047	81 083	149 579	71 870	59 902	9 380	15 461	5 568	
Mean all other income	\$3 425	\$3 214	\$3 473	\$3 757	\$4 055	\$4 565	\$3 210	\$3 812	\$3 773	

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Households	12 388	33 784	25 240	75 945	29 052	32 715	19 335	24 229	2 733	21 496
Less than \$5,000	2 245	5 882	3 784	8 036	3 902	3 943	2 623	3 725	302	3 423
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 229	3 500	2 071	4 530	2 605	2 262	1 650	2 083	217	1 866
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 028	3 300	2 015	4 651	2 499	2 524	1 683	2 132	156	1 976
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 753	5 360	4 064	8 849	4 903	4 508	3 265	3 893	510	3 383
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 739	4 466	3 547	11 387	4 463	4 432	2 916	3 482	469	3 013
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 692	3 714	3 365	11 882	3 969	4 550	2 673	3 129	341	2 788
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 762	4 235	3 866	16 021	4 367	6 429	2 893	3 419	546	2 873
\$35,000 to \$49,999	720	2 249	1 880	7 938	1 679	2 991	1 209	1 576	167	1 409
\$50,000 or more	220	1 078	648	2 651	665	1 076	423	790	25	765
Median	\$14 796	\$13 804	\$15 910	\$20 195	\$15 683	\$18 436	\$15 686	\$15 396	\$16 907	\$15 162
Mean	\$16 773	\$17 647	\$18 637	\$21 494	\$17 946	\$20 330	\$18 396	\$18 185	\$18 044	\$18 203
Families	9 372	23 145	18 350	59 766	21 007	25 683	13 934	17 667	2 142	15 525
Less than \$5,000	871	1 756	1 537	3 606	1 367	1 707	817	1 301	109	1 192
\$5,000 to \$7,999	730	1 739	992	2 350	1 303	1 326	880	1 248	90	1 158
\$7,500 to \$9,999	779	2 081	1 179	2 868	1 544	1 749	1 016	1 397	101	1 296
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 349	3 866	2 807	6 335	3 436	3 405	2 320	2 740	395	2 345
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 523	3 583	2 945	9 174	3 640	3 609	2 300	2 884	418	2 466
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 552	3 166	2 924	10 561	3 509	4 016	2 385	2 761	318	2 443
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 676	3 895	3 622	14 943	4 022	6 005	2 695	3 157	531	2 626
\$35,000 to \$49,999	687	2 091	1 777	7 440	1 571	2 856	1 134	1 459	155	1 304
\$50,000 or more	205	968	567	2 489	615	1 010	387	720	25	695
Median	\$18 010	\$17 668	\$19 487	\$22 352	\$18 890	\$21 216	\$19 149	\$18 744	\$19 470	\$18 631
Mean	\$19 419	\$21 059	\$21 652	\$23 955	\$20 838	\$22 660	\$21 539	\$21 084	\$20 464	\$21 169
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 262	14 823	8 418	19 379	9 461	8 343	6 213	7 769	652	7 117
Less than \$2,000	291	2 929	974	1 781	721	794	573	784	55	729
\$2,000 to \$2,999	512	1 707	807	1 086	702	819	519	978	67	911
\$3,000 to \$4,999	732	3 013	1 585	3 333	1 915	1 499	1 191	1 520	120	1 400
\$5,000 to \$7,999	603	2 600	1 516	3 274	1 914	1 352	1 101	1 229	150	1 079
\$8,000 to \$9,999	237	1 112	735	1 794	965	722	687	646	53	593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	408	1 657	1 504	3 115	1 751	1 386	1 141	1 320	106	1 214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	381	1 397	1 069	3 922	1 195	1 370	778	953	81	872
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	308	186	974	268	346	192	306	20	286
\$50,000 or more	9	100	42	100	30	55	31	33	—	33
Median	\$5 344	\$4 812	\$6 506	\$8 249	\$7 023	\$7 269	\$7 096	\$6 449	\$6 556	\$6 438
Mean	\$7 896	\$7 688	\$8 708	\$10 409	\$8 873	\$9 951	\$8 977	\$8 834	\$8 460	\$8 868
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 804	29 218	22 485	73 211	27 512	30 095	17 226	20 826	2 388	18 438
Median income	\$12 804	\$11 009	\$13 107	\$16 322	\$12 070	\$15 268	\$12 840	\$12 761	\$14 454	\$12 553
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.4	46.6	51.5	55.5	50.4	55.3	54.3	52.9	52.1	53.0
Females 15 years and over, with income	9 715	29 524	21 270	60 884	24 192	26 545	16 032	20 364	2 267	18 097
Median income	\$4 322	\$4 726	\$4 751	\$4 859	\$5 144	\$4 768	\$4 687	\$4 611	\$5 297	\$4 528
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.8	24.6	25.6	27.7	29.3	26.4	26.9	26.7	31.3	26.1
Per capita income	\$6 295	\$6 984	\$6 743	\$7 290	\$6 694	\$7 295	\$7 044	\$6 998	\$6 919	\$7 008
Persons in households	\$6 362	\$7 164	\$6 838	\$7 329	\$6 842	\$7 316	\$7 139	\$7 052	\$6 919	\$7 069
Persons in group quarters	\$1 531	\$2 182	\$1 712	\$2 745	\$2 436	\$3 417	\$1 469	\$1 451	—	\$1 451

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Age of family householder:**

15 to 24 years	\$11 750	\$11 345	\$12 041	\$16 167	\$11 943	\$12 788	\$12 617	\$12 670	\$12 228	\$12 729
25 to 34 years	\$17 995	\$17 529	\$19 502	\$21 447	\$17 763	\$20 081	\$18 237	\$18 636	\$20 000	\$18 487
35 to 44 years	\$22 039	\$21 218	\$22 319	\$24 893	\$22 941	\$24 919	\$21 879	\$21 756	\$23 148	\$21 538
45 to 54 years	\$23 294	\$22 925	\$24 832	\$27 908	\$24 438	\$27 327	\$25 140	\$24 039	\$24 844	\$23 964
55 to 64 years	\$19 683	\$20 545	\$23 228	\$24 754	\$21 479	\$22 323	\$21 761	\$20 556	\$21 250	\$20 403
65 years and over	\$10 497	\$11 358	\$12 342	\$13 481	\$11 576	\$12 290	\$11 916	\$11 318	\$11 389	\$11 303

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 010	\$17 668	\$19 487	\$22 352	\$18 890	\$21 216	\$19 149	\$18 744	\$19 470	\$18 631
With own children under 18 years	\$18 967	\$18 165	\$19 776	\$22 428	\$18 840	\$21 403	\$18 872	\$18 841	\$21 593	\$19 568
With own children under 6 years	\$16 660	\$16 083	\$17 043	\$20 210	\$15 764	\$18 210	\$16 053	\$17 294	\$18 687	\$17 129
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 875	\$17 326	\$19 086	\$22 226	\$18 956	\$20 947	\$19 443	\$17 659	\$17 654	\$17 661
Married-couple families	\$19 949	\$20 018	\$21 519	\$23 927	\$20 535	\$22 884	\$20 589	\$20 352	\$21 223	\$20 234
With own children under 18 years	\$20 938	\$21 020	\$22 323	\$24 407	\$21 192	\$23 650	\$21 134	\$21 397	\$24 160	\$21 146
With own children under 6 years	\$17 826	\$17 975	\$19 537	\$21 479	\$17 562	\$19 847	\$17 406	\$19 334	\$20 658	\$19 183
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 312	\$18 966	\$20 141	\$23 117	\$19 701	\$21 853	\$19 909	\$18 865	\$18 750	\$18 884
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 171	\$9 841	\$8 679	\$10 962	\$8 703	\$8 837	\$9 547	\$9 212	\$11 703	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$5 664	\$8 304	\$6 820	\$7 500	\$7 166	\$7 307	\$7 328	\$6 882	\$10 492	\$6 506
With own children under 6 years	\$4 357	\$4 116	\$4 749	\$4 408	\$4 237	\$3 974	\$4 460	\$3 684	\$3 676	\$3 685
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 550	\$11 811	\$12 686	\$16 068	\$13 980	\$13 236	\$14 043	\$11 356	\$15 500	\$11 036

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 098	\$8 072	\$7 782	\$8 308	\$8 310	\$8 891	\$8 954	\$8 145	\$9 783	\$7 990
1 worker	\$16 671	\$15 637	\$16 361	\$19 645	\$15 624	\$18 376	\$16 410	\$16 498	\$16 597	\$16 479
2 workers	\$21 844	\$22 869	\$23 005	\$25 984	\$21 850	\$25 195	\$22 565	\$22 752	\$24 415	\$22 539
3 or more workers	\$32 785	\$30 276	\$31 672	\$34 477	\$29 635	\$32 556	\$28 885	\$30 000	\$29 353	\$30 183

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$9 117	\$6 134	\$9 741	\$13 467	\$9 452	\$11 810	\$10 318	\$9 927	\$7 857	\$9 995
65 years and over	\$4 508	\$5 447	\$5 286	\$6 519	\$5 471	\$6 833	\$4 887	\$5 884	\$4 850	\$6 038
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 486	\$4 436	\$5 315	\$5 827	\$5 973	\$5 324	\$5 573	\$5 201	\$6 188	\$5 028
65 years and over	\$3 933	\$4 619	\$4 451	\$4 609	\$4 462	\$4 535	\$4 524	\$4 171	\$5 060	\$4 167

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	12 388	33 784	25 240	75 945	29 052	32 715	19 335	24 229	2 733	21 496
With earnings	9 038	24 604	20 014	63 364	23 171	26 265	15 274	18 527	2 187	16 340
Mean earnings	\$18 602	\$18 723	\$19 667	\$22 293	\$18 693	\$21 442	\$19 125	\$19 138	\$18 952	\$19 163
With wage or salary income	8 764	23 920	19 485	62 134	22 564	25 721	14 763	17 869	2 121	15 748
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 287	\$17 850	\$19 125	\$21 850	\$18 183	\$20 818	\$18 511	\$18 422	\$18 523	\$18 409
With nonfarm self-employment income	721	2 150	1 692	4 567	1 962	2 012	1 525	1 593	184	1 409
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 769	\$14 811	\$11 820	\$11 458	\$11 297	\$13 360	\$11 993	\$15 158	\$11 089	\$15 689
With farm self-employment income	62	198	344	568	165	277	149	169	18	151
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 469	\$8 241	\$2 799	\$4 676	\$4 171	\$3 044	\$3 724	\$7 371	\$6 652	\$7 457
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 038	12 738	10 080	30 636	11 574	12 277	8 770	10 115	213	8 902
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 086	\$3 359	\$2 173	\$1 999	\$2 249	\$2 235	\$2 482	\$2 429	\$1 577	\$2 545
With Social Security income	3 937	11 955	6 637	17 160	7 747	8 163	5 443	7 817	721	7 096
Mean Social Security income	\$3 956	\$4 265	\$4 251	\$4 243	\$4 170	\$4 489	\$4 021	\$4 258	\$4 102	\$4 273
With public assistance income	1 244	2 508	2 238	4 950	2 181	3 007	1 539	1 625	107	1 518
Mean public assistance income	\$2 219	\$2 106	\$2 356	\$2 410	\$2 240	\$2 315	\$1 934	\$2 256	\$2 591	\$2 233
With all other income	3 589	9 304	6 808	21 419	7 687	8 752	5 410	6 603	789	5 814
Mean all other income	\$3 594	\$3 920	\$3 141	\$3 445	\$3 253	\$3 527	\$3 407	\$3 712	\$3 447	\$3 748

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Streibenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
Households	19 188	1 900	17 288	32 113	28 447	16 481	133	11 833	177 902	4 344	173 558	
Less than \$5,000	2 793	186	2 607	5 625	3 778	2 486	—	1 292	23 279	202	23 077	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 689	109	1 580	3 011	2 106	1 326	—	780	13 936	129	13 807	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 477	117	1 360	2 744	1 842	1 167	7	668	12 583	206	12 377	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 796	317	2 479	5 094	3 354	2 013	21	1 320	24 773	473	24 300	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 776	363	2 413	4 972	3 521	2 126	28	1 367	24 123	581	23 542	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 841	338	2 503	3 960	3 466	1 918	13	1 535	23 321	638	22 683	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 927	286	2 641	4 313	6 110	3 394	20	2 696	31 516	1 223	30 293	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 383	155	1 228	1 680	3 017	1 441	37	1 539	16 581	683	15 898	
\$50,000 or more	506	29	477	714	1 253	610	7	636	7 790	209	7 581	
Median	\$16 420	\$18 017	\$16 195	\$14 553	\$19 454	\$17 874	\$22 019	\$21 478	\$17 921	\$24 458	\$17 729	
Mean	\$18 418	\$19 265	\$18 325	\$17 207	\$21 598	\$20 378	\$26 285	\$23 243	\$20 807	\$26 055	\$20 676	
Families	14 148	1 390	12 758	22 774	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	126 632	3 804	122 828	
Less than \$5,000	930	57	873	2 279	1 354	885	—	469	8 437	74	8 363	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	718	29	689	1 510	990	662	—	328	6 747	70	6 677	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	974	71	903	1 749	1 111	669	7	435	7 031	174	6 857	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 099	217	1 882	3 703	2 480	1 425	21	1 034	15 991	412	15 579	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 355	287	2 068	3 952	2 905	1 790	28	1 087	18 091	487	17 604	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 533	302	2 231	3 418	3 016	1 713	13	1 290	19 472	562	18 910	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 726	248	2 478	3 947	5 648	3 113	20	2 515	28 129	1 175	26 954	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 327	150	1 177	1 564	2 893	1 393	37	1 463	15 528	658	14 870	
\$50,000 or more	486	29	457	652	1 205	577	7	621	7 206	192	7 014	
Median	\$19 996	\$20 478	\$19 910	\$17 611	\$23 225	\$21 963	\$22 019	\$24 914	\$21 681	\$26 068	\$21 571	
Mean	\$21 583	\$22 078	\$21 529	\$20 049	\$25 103	\$23 996	\$26 285	\$26 551	\$24 371	\$27 413	\$24 571	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	5 957	568	5 389	13 129	8 433	5 460	—	2 973	65 978	690	65 288	
Less than \$2,000	614	21	593	2 375	1 056	759	—	297	7 356	19	7 337	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	528	30	498	1 530	883	637	—	246	5 135	33	5 102	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 447	91	1 356	2 539	1 653	1 099	—	554	11 969	143	11 826	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 222	118	1 104	2 216	1 511	931	—	580	10 811	118	10 693	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	466	53	393	1 046	689	508	—	181	6 101	34	6 067	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	780	115	665	1 644	1 045	716	—	329	11 265	86	11 179	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	759	112	647	1 492	1 080	504	—	576	10 321	184	10 137	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141	28	113	237	497	294	—	203	2 584	56	2 528	
\$50,000 or more	20	—	20	50	19	12	—	7	436	17	419	
Median	\$5 818	\$8 615	\$5 581	\$5 152	\$6 031	\$5 590	—	\$6 791	\$7 283	\$9 800	\$7 260	
Mean	\$8 151	\$10 343	\$7 920	\$7 601	\$8 762	\$8 109	—	\$9 962	\$9 512	\$13 277	\$9 472	
Males 15 years and over, with income	17 558	1 774	15 784	28 031	26 705	15 059	144	11 502	162 792	4 638	158 154	
Median income	\$13 961	\$15 557	\$13 720	\$11 670	\$16 696	\$15 661	\$18 617	\$18 429	\$14 393	\$17 561	\$14 280	
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.3	50.8	49.2	43.4	52.1	50.9	49.3	53.7	51.2	56.0	51.0	
Median income	\$19 032	\$18 431	\$19 115	\$16 151	\$22 850	\$21 967	\$25 175	\$24 151	\$19 821	\$22 217	\$19 718	
Females 15 years and over, with income	15 804	1 407	14 397	28 497	22 900	13 753	111	9 636	153 861	3 638	150 223	
Median income	\$4 301	\$4 634	\$4 271	\$4 707	\$4 371	\$4 209	\$5 577	\$4 591	\$5 146	\$5 296	\$5 144	
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.0	25.9	21.6	26.2	21.3	19.4	20.7	24.3	26.6	26.3	26.6	
Median income	\$9 331	\$10 037	\$9 282	\$9 714	\$9 330	\$8 919	\$9 167	\$10 050	\$11 056	\$11 337	\$11 049	
Per capita income	\$6 981	\$7 154	\$6 962	\$6 455	\$7 967	\$7 604	\$8 464	\$8 459	\$7 673	\$7 972	\$7 664	
Persons in households	\$7 020	\$7 154	\$7 005	\$6 649	\$8 057	\$7 735	\$8 464	\$8 483	\$7 761	\$7 956	\$7 755	
Persons in group quarters	\$1 958	—	\$1 958	\$1 727	\$2 328	\$2 468	—	\$849	\$2 506	\$33 485	\$2 472	

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$14 980	\$15 947	\$14 323	\$11 116	\$15 488	\$15 500	\$15 341	\$15 500	\$13 707	\$18 988	\$13 576	
25 to 34 years	\$19 556	\$18 726	\$19 753	\$17 033	\$23 896	\$22 391	\$19 750	\$25 616	\$20 695	\$23 811	\$20 607	
35 to 44 years	\$21 863	\$22 700	\$21 767	\$20 745	\$26 275	\$25 059	\$35 938	\$27 626	\$25 532	\$30 320	\$25 317	
45 to 54 years	\$24 920	\$23 158	\$25 240	\$22 692	\$28 974	\$27 347	\$29 286	\$30 621	\$28 329	\$32 462	\$28 200	
55 to 64 years	\$22 002	\$23 144	\$21 848	\$20 259	\$25 017	\$24 097	\$19 583	\$26 280	\$24 511	\$22 500	\$24 540	
65 years and over	\$12 427	\$12 271	\$12 454	\$12 255	\$13 697	\$13 542	\$11 667	\$13 941	\$12 825	\$14 295	\$12 795	
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$19 996	\$20 478	\$19 910	\$17 611	\$23 225	\$21 963	\$22 019	\$24 914	\$21 681	\$26 068	\$21 571	
With own children under 18 years	\$20 607	\$20 287	\$20 658	\$17 310	\$24 546	\$23 318	\$29 250	\$25 920	\$21 964	\$26 942	\$21 818	
With own children under 6 years	\$17 600	\$18 191	\$17 453	\$15 080	\$22 095	\$21 078	\$17 273	\$23 523	\$19 027	\$23 067	\$18 869	
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 213	\$20 779	\$19 041	\$15 980	\$21 806	\$20 610	\$20 385	\$23 588	\$21 312	\$24 396	\$21 253	
Married-couple families	\$21 183	\$20 656	\$21 259	\$19 692	\$24 794	\$23 635	\$26 500	\$26 048	\$23 894	\$27 756	\$23 780	
With own children under 18 years	\$22 272	\$20 962	\$22 478	\$20 540	\$26 216	\$25 359	\$29 250	\$27 256	\$24 959	\$28 482	\$24 819	
With own children under 6 years	\$19 617	\$18 803	\$19 648	\$17 571	\$23 693	\$22 867	\$17 273	\$24 830	\$21 224	\$24 200	\$21 123	
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 740	\$20 161	\$19 691	\$18 633	\$22 530	\$21 324	\$20 208	\$24 251	\$22 503	\$26 037	\$22 448	
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 860	\$12 656	\$9 476	\$8 226	\$9 145	\$7 863	\$20 536	\$11 345	\$10 296	\$14 333	\$10 233	
With own children under 18 years	\$6 495	\$8 333	\$6 345	\$6 201	\$5 767	\$5 592	—	\$6 274	\$7 468	\$12 321	\$7 377	
With own children under 6 years	\$4 006	\$3 958	\$4 008	\$4 425	\$3 812	\$3 800	—	\$3 846	\$4 794	\$5 000	\$4 792	
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 514	\$15 667	\$14 352	\$13 153	\$15 390	\$12 266	\$20 536	\$18 942	\$14 570	\$17 222	\$14 510	
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$9 204	\$10 687	\$9 058	\$7 567	\$10 466	\$9 649	\$11 111	\$11 327	\$8 372	\$9 905	\$8 337	
1 worker	\$18 620	\$19 811	\$18 362	\$14 455	\$21 834	\$20 772	\$19 091	\$23 360	\$18 248	\$21 606	\$18 118	
2 workers	\$23 292	\$22 478	\$23 339	\$22 174	\$27 290	\$25 518	\$35 249	\$29 248	\$25 331	\$29 282	\$25 225	
3 or more workers	\$33 475	\$31 340	\$33 987	\$29 881	\$35 286	\$33 211	\$33 008	\$37 859	\$34 958	\$36 103	\$34 903	
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 954	\$13 389	\$8 902	\$7 434	\$10 644	\$9 359	—	\$15 007	\$10 185	\$17 203	\$10 109	
65 years and over	\$6 924	\$8 523	\$6 659	\$6 131	\$6 240	\$5 814	—	\$6 731	\$6 058	\$10 500	\$6 044	
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 755	\$5 689	\$4 651	\$4 262	\$4 968	\$4 710	—	\$5 486	\$5 754	\$6 150	\$5 750	
65 years and over	\$4 486	\$4 455	\$4 491	\$4 351	\$4 598	\$4 617	—	\$4 568	\$4 751	\$4 453	\$4 756	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	19 188	1 900	17 288	32 113	28 447	16 481	133	11 833	177 902	4 344	173 558
With earnings	13 833	1 526	12 307	24 391	21 698	12 408	111	9 179	140 650	3 869	136 781
Mean earnings	\$20 069	\$19 595	\$20 127	\$18 210	\$23 135	\$21 720	\$25 660	\$25 017	\$21 918	\$25 937	\$21 804
With wage or salary income	13 518	1 500	12 018	23 848	21 262	12 142	111	9 009	137 438	3 775	133 663
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 561	\$18 993	\$19 632	\$17 650	\$22 392	\$20 686	\$25 233	\$24 658	\$21 242	\$25 170	\$21 131
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 192	119	1 073	1 870	1 621	993	6	622	11 860	471	11 389
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 040	\$12 260	\$10 904	\$12 225	\$15 901	\$18 423	\$7 905	\$11 951	\$13 304	\$11 273	\$13 388
With farm self-employment income	60	6	54	205	99	71	-	28	1 332	48	1 284
Mean farm self-employment income	\$310	-\$7 715	\$1 202	\$1 903	\$1 009	\$667	-	\$1 877	\$4 123	\$516	\$4 258
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 899	828	8 071	12 629	13 257	7 420	74	5 763	81 199	2 271	78 928
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 947	\$1 758	\$1 966	\$2 157	\$2 305	\$2 619	\$2 087	\$1 904	\$2 474	\$1 725	\$2 496
With Social Security income	6 804	623	6 181	9 404	9 315	5 468	39	3 808	48 361	835	47 526
Mean Social Security income	\$4 524	\$4 294	\$4 547	\$4 011	\$4 405	\$4 315	\$4 448	\$4 532	\$4 329	\$4 709	\$4 323
With public assistance income	2 116	91	2 025	3 508	2 000	1 424	16	560	14 796	210	14 586
Mean public assistance income	\$2 669	\$2 526	\$2 675	\$2 248	\$2 492	\$2 608	\$5 872	\$2 101	\$2 474	\$3 253	\$2 463
With all other income	6 393	718	5 675	9 467	8 292	4 727	51	3 514	50 884	1 425	49 459
Mean all other income	\$3 449	\$3 260	\$3 473	\$3 757	\$4 321	\$4 147	\$4 428	\$4 553	\$3 380	\$3 017	\$3 391

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Households	39 370	11 744	27 626	137 996	90 680	36 408	158 000	218 499	20 834	217 513
Less than \$5,000	6 603	1 982	4 621	19 046	15 129	6 564	32 934	52 258	1 844	34 006
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 644	1 208	2 436	10 097	8 172	3 658	15 466	21 590	1 270	18 663
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 621	1 020	2 601	10 125	8 258	3 465	14 346	18 601	1 145	19 096
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 042	1 840	4 202	18 810	14 597	5 658	27 167	33 290	2 715	38 135
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 186	1 643	3 543	20 341	13 342	5 526	22 174	29 231	2 974	33 085
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 899	1 491	3 408	19 578	11 105	4 383	15 607	23 682	2 661	25 756
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 827	1 654	4 173	23 952	12 171	4 335	17 432	25 639	3 799	30 356
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 507	758	1 749	11 451	5 518	2 040	8 346	10 967	2 751	13 873
\$50,000 or more	1 041	148	893	4 596	2 388	779	4 528	3 241	1 675	4 543
Median	\$14 804	\$14 474	\$14 942	\$17 574	\$14 703	\$13 900	\$12 675	\$12 277	\$20 762	\$14 834
Mean	\$17 734	\$16 528	\$18 246	\$19 801	\$17 631	\$16 446	\$16 498	\$14 985	\$24 770	\$17 317
Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	104 303	61 431	24 657	91 315	143 588	13 998	136 635
Less than \$5,000	2 073	593	1 480	7 699	5 881	2 326	11 705	22 249	537	12 998
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 745	544	1 201	5 290	4 005	1 993	7 119	11 692	487	8 422
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 173	698	1 475	6 305	4 834	1 993	6 867	11 100	512	9 517
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 330	1 391	2 939	13 775	9 606	3 895	14 786	22 162	1 320	21 117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 222	1 361	2 861	16 315	10 157	4 270	14 324	22 025	1 958	22 370
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 430	1 368	3 062	17 391	9 224	3 801	11 618	19 005	2 046	20 201
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 405	1 544	3 861	22 175	10 644	3 811	14 317	22 692	3 217	25 821
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 364	742	1 622	10 984	4 921	1 868	6 968	9 855	2 426	12 444
\$50,000 or more	958	142	816	4 369	2 159	700	3 611	2 808	1 495	3 945
Median	\$19 150	\$18 384	\$19 478	\$20 714	\$18 031	\$17 359	\$16 800	\$15 991	\$25 419	\$18 612
Mean	\$21 135	\$19 773	\$21 726	\$22 723	\$20 692	\$19 430	\$20 263	\$17 743	\$29 267	\$20 515
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14 055	3 694	10 361	40 281	39 233	14 654	87 750	95 016	10 070	123 292
Less than \$2,000	1 658	281	1 377	4 049	5 386	1 918	12 311	15 200	1 294	20 939
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 370	410	960	3 497	3 651	1 496	9 503	11 061	651	13 203
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 362	956	2 406	8 356	7 414	2 867	14 178	18 698	1 388	19 918
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 698	791	1 907	7 085	6 677	2 324	13 830	14 137	1 560	18 484
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 243	273	970	3 477	3 638	1 632	7 695	8 065	795	11 278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 898	497	1 401	5 610	6 199	2 133	15 011	13 224	1 971	21 027
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 371	377	994	6 559	4 891	1 815	11 634	12 018	1 674	14 789
\$25,000 to \$49,999	382	109	273	1 508	1 215	430	2 880	2 347	624	3 287
\$50,000 or more	73	—	73	140	162	39	708	266	113	367
Median	\$5 638	\$5 645	\$5 635	\$6 716	\$6 316	\$6 247	\$6 563	\$5 472	\$8 367	\$6 089
Mean	\$8 170	\$7 698	\$8 339	\$9 140	\$8 536	\$8 341	\$8 897	\$7 849	\$10 816	\$8 141
Males 15 years and over, with income	34 483	10 026	24 457	129 820	78 560	30 517	125 922	179 899	19 159	194 980
Median income	\$12 599	\$12 747	\$12 533	\$14 199	\$12 121	\$12 134	\$10 457	\$10 737	\$15 176	\$10 793
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.8	44.6	49.1	48.6	47.5	49.1	45.2	44.9	52.7	48.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 757	\$17 731	\$17 767	\$19 863	\$17 271	\$16 954	\$16 025	\$16 251	\$20 345	\$16 356
Median income	\$3 443	\$ 9 655	\$23 788	\$15 246	\$9 520	\$31 319	\$41 108	\$18 490	\$19 764	\$19 564
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.3	25.7	25.6	27.1	27.5	30.7	33.3
Par capita income	\$6 942	\$6 585	\$7 089	\$7 174	\$6 784	\$6 373	\$6 875	\$5 770	\$9 233	\$6 783
Persons in households	\$7 047	\$6 585	\$7 243	\$7 214	\$6 883	\$6 459	\$7 037	\$5 831	\$9 377	\$6 974
Persons in group quarters	\$2 034	\$2 915	\$2 031	\$3 075	\$2 080	\$2 702	\$2 684	\$2 588	\$3 324	\$2 384

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 895	\$14 521	\$13 623	\$12 052	\$10 968	\$11 937	\$9 905	\$8 970	\$15 378	\$11 514
25 to 34 years	\$19 588	\$18 543	\$19 997	\$19 543	\$16 524	\$17 137	\$16 407	\$14 790	\$22 530	\$18 156
35 to 44 years	\$22 880	\$21 330	\$22 639	\$23 182	\$20 669	\$20 203	\$19 169	\$17 635	\$28 785	\$21 564
45 to 54 years	\$24 316	\$24 422	\$24 276	\$26 789	\$24 756	\$22 931	\$21 974	\$20 952	\$31 139	\$23 753
55 to 64 years	\$21 924	\$21 747	\$21 998	\$22 874	\$22 130	\$20 809	\$19 961	\$20 209	\$30 818	\$21 881
65 years and over	\$11 458	\$11 061	\$11 704	\$12 561	\$12 106	\$11 572	\$13 445	\$11 382	\$17 651	\$12 738
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 150	\$18 384	\$19 478	\$20 714	\$18 031	\$17 359	\$16 800	\$15 991	\$25 419	\$18 612
With own children under 18 years	\$20 118	\$19 361	\$20 398	\$21 074	\$17 463	\$17 545	\$15 448	\$14 889	\$25 699	\$17 661
With own children under 6 years	\$17 588	\$16 263	\$18 295	\$18 345	\$15 348	\$15 764	\$13 440	\$13 191	\$23 210	\$15 877
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 293	\$17 422	\$18 637	\$20 250	\$18 542	\$17 212	\$18 041	\$17 025	\$25 052	\$19 556
Married-couple families	\$20 930	\$20 152	\$21 305	\$22 288	\$20 661	\$19 421	\$20 085	\$19 468	\$27 554	\$21 280
With own children under 18 years	\$22 091	\$21 154	\$22 513	\$23 163	\$21 585	\$20 645	\$20 751	\$20 316	\$28 192	\$21 798
With own children under 6 years	\$18 966	\$17 116	\$19 725	\$20 098	\$18 453	\$18 394	\$18 204	\$17 771	\$24 682	\$19 045
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 640	\$18 739	\$19 263	\$21 263	\$19 642	\$17 710	\$19 434	\$18 401	\$26 695	\$20 742
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 634	\$10 621	\$9 295	\$10 376	\$8 669	\$8 609	\$8 362	\$7 457	\$16 103	\$9 528
With own children under 18 years	\$6 588	\$6 733	\$6 525	\$6 395	\$6 230	\$6 108	\$6 124	\$5 213	\$13 291	\$7 606
With own children under 6 years	\$4 263	\$4 127	\$4 346	\$4 179	\$4 216	\$4 293	\$4 391	\$4 043	\$10 346	\$4 939
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 005	\$14 365	\$12 554	\$14 844	\$13 532	\$14 403	\$13 332	\$12 774	\$20 821	\$14 322
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 999	\$8 290	\$7 844	\$8 244	\$7 844	\$7 481	\$6 256	\$5 039	\$10 900	\$6 403
1 worker	\$16 708	\$16 304	\$16 909	\$18 639	\$15 861	\$15 556	\$13 533	\$14 020	\$20 491	\$14 409
2 workers	\$23 204	\$23 101	\$23 252	\$24 934	\$22 188	\$21 515	\$21 454	\$22 040	\$28 500	\$22 230
3 or more workers	\$32 447	\$34 759	\$31 759	\$34 098	\$31 469	\$31 935	\$30 682	\$31 348	\$38 122	\$31 027
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 589	\$9 520	\$8 456	\$9 971	\$8 771	\$8 901	\$8 047	\$7 794	\$8 596	\$6 720
65 years and over	\$6 414	\$6 574	\$6 342	\$6 189	\$6 027	\$5 433	\$4 954	\$4 777	\$6 914	\$5 318
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 762	\$4 937	\$4 685	\$5 187	\$4 994	\$4 917	\$5 672	\$4 476	\$8 244	\$5 615
65 years and over	\$4 406	\$4 437	\$4 389	\$4 468	\$4 501	\$4 219	\$4 649	\$3 886	\$6 210	\$4 697

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	39 370	11 744	27 626	137 996	90 680	36 408	158 000	218 499	20 834	217 513
With earnings	28 743	8 421	20 322	106 845	68 138	27 076	116 974	154 470	17 270	179 897
Mean earnings	\$18 837	\$17 897	\$19 226	\$21 089	\$18 687	\$17 721	\$17 340	\$17 096	\$24 655	\$17 795
With wage or salary income	28 015	8 244	19 771	104 670	66 733	26 484	114 391	151 862	16 730	176 389
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 040	\$17 529	\$18 253	\$20 449	\$18 289	\$17 346	\$16 777	\$16 910	\$23 344	\$17 319
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 182	586	1 596	8 066	4 963	1 853	9 104	7 204	2 471	13 657
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 453	\$10 678	\$18 573	\$13 809	\$10 389	\$10 811	\$11 550	\$9 727	\$14 001	\$10 518
With farm self-employment income	178	34	144	489	388	167	936	465	129	1 346
Mean farm self-employment income	\$832	—	\$1 423	\$2 928	\$3 293	\$2 371	\$4 312	\$5 688	\$5 001	\$2 077
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 848	4 980	12 868	57 364	33 508	13 236	61 567	61 715	11 652	84 222
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 640	\$1 801	\$2 965	\$2 019	\$2 749	\$2 264	\$3 526	\$1 800	\$3 998	\$1 783
With Social Security income	14 072	4 500	9 572	40 942	27 347	11 398	46 142	65 738	5 201	45 536
Mean Social Security income	\$4 183	\$4 201	\$4 175	\$4 406	\$4 299	\$4 181	\$3 940	\$3 985	\$4 339	\$3 883
With public assistance income	2 895	923	1 972	13 259	9 993	3 988	20 385	35 831	849	20 496
Mean public assistance income	\$2 309	\$2 263	\$2 331	\$2 474	\$2 445	\$2 325	\$2 349	\$2 464	\$2 543	\$2 456
With all other income	12 316	3 991	8 325	43 269	25 696	9 896	38 800	50 046	4 344	49 344
Mean all other income	\$3 579	\$3 367	\$3 681	\$3 472	\$3 557	\$3 239	\$3 394	\$3 440	\$4 361	\$3 809

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	77 827
Less than \$5,000	16 327
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 175
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 670
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 926
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 916
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 214
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 468
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 256
\$50,000 or more	875
Median	\$12 146
Mean	\$14 714
Families	50 462
Less than \$5,000	7 152
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 222
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 360
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 017
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 005
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 614
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 390
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 943
\$50,000 or more	759
Median	\$15 292
Mean	\$17 251
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	38 450
Less than \$2,000	6 165
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 553
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6 928
\$5,000 to \$7,999	6 682
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 371
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 626
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	790
\$50,000 or more	79
Median	\$5 637
Mean	\$7 568
Males 15 years and over, with income	66 464
Median income	\$9 469
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	68 120
Median income	\$4 666
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0
Per capita income	\$5 771
Persons in households	\$5 883
Persons in group quarters	\$3 172

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$8 540
25 to 34 years	\$14 265
35 to 44 years	\$18 547
45 to 54 years	\$20 277
55 to 64 years	\$18 604
65 years and over	\$11 902
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$15 292
With own children under 18 years	\$20 831
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 934
Married-couple families	\$18 465
With own children under 18 years	\$22 289
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 344
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 331
With own children under 18 years	\$5 268
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 103
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$5 992
1 worker	\$12 779
2 workers	\$20 532
3 or more workers	\$29 384
Unrelated individuals:	
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 974
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 740
65 years and over	\$4 427

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	77 827
With earnings	57 361
Mean earnings	\$15 740
With wage or salary income	56 293
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 501
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 275
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 087
With farm self-employment income	300
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 718
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 418
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 931
With Social Security income	21 567
Mean Social Security income	\$3 929
With public assistance income	10 606
Mean public assistance income	\$2 395
With all other income	21 837
Mean all other income	\$3 981

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
77 827	20 663	25 453	23 754	24 300	26 974	17 481	25 847	20 627
Less than \$5,000	16 327	2 821	3 797	1 490	2 590	3 101	3 834	3 303
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 175	1 489	1 729	1 478	1 969	1 636	1 776	2 145
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 670	1 486	1 841	1 786	2 363	1 597	1 780	2 004
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 926	2 732	3 928	3 423	3 598	2 869	3 376	3 760
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 916	3 562	3 816	3 621	4 236	2 578	3 544	3 039
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 214	2 970	3 416	3 121	3 207	2 144	3 727	2 420
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 468	3 772	4 439	3 209	4 907	2 286	4 815	2 507
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 256	1 850	2 530	1 575	2 870	997	2 213	916
\$50,000 or more	875	512	933	584	1 643	273	782	533
Median	\$12 146	\$18 250	\$17 997	\$15 319	\$20 687	\$17 201	\$17 994	\$13 808
Mean	\$14 714	\$19 925	\$20 410	\$17 524	\$24 563	\$20 633	\$19 454	\$16 744
Families	50 462	15 416	16 521	17 283	17 344	15 198	19 592	13 927
Less than \$5,000	7 152	1 078	631	1 487	403	1 288	1 742	1 086
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 222	700	664	1 143	500	746	1 015	1 072
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 360	828	883	1 463	866	903	1 134	1 195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 017	1 905	2 063	2 451	2 037	1 977	2 417	2 509
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 005	2 676	2 447	2 950	2 299	2 422	2 896	2 392
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 614	2 552	2 722	2 783	2 620	2 463	3 263	2 056
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 390	3 504	3 889	2 965	4 436	3 400	4 378	2 271
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 943	1 706	2 360	1 486	2 644	1 947	2 023	851
\$50,000 or more	759	467	862	555	1 539	212	724	495
Median	\$15 292	\$20 831	\$22 789	\$18 502	\$24 894	\$22 467	\$20 853	\$17 096
Mean	\$17 251	\$22 498	\$24 754	\$20 358	\$28 728	\$25 763	\$21 930	\$20 017
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	38 450	6 298	10 111	7 490	8 131	13 511	7 370	7 857
Less than \$2,000	6 165	514	590	622	439	592	797	637
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 553	338	338	774	244	461	521	630
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6 928	954	1 692	1 548	929	1 614	1 399	1 635
\$5,000 to \$7,999	6 682	1 146	1 634	1 347	1 528	2 081	1 153	1 551
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 371	908	908	886	1 699	583	624	819
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 626	1 104	2 311	1 048	3 265	1 119	1 121	1 483
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 256	1 361	2 054	1 051	2 904	756	1 298	904
\$25,000 to \$49,999	790	227	547	196	464	156	419	174
\$50,000 or more	79	26	37	29	89	30	38	24
Median	\$5 637	\$8 621	\$9 755	\$6 687	\$10 089	\$6 179	\$7 524	\$6 808
Mean	\$7 568	\$10 320	\$11 019	\$8 717	\$12 210	\$12 193	\$9 993	\$8 525
Males 15 years and over, with income	66 464	18 611	22 050	20 596	21 774	21 299	14 750	18 854
Median income	\$9 469	\$15 412	\$15 076	\$12 731	\$16 100	\$15 059	\$12 218	\$15 556
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.8	56.9	55.8	52.9	57.6	58.2	50.0	46.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	68 120	16 926	22 098	19 981	21 277	22 954	14 758	17 284
Median income	\$4 666	\$5 163	\$6 389	\$4 965	\$6 379	\$7 221	\$4 775	\$5 100
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0	30.3	33.7	28.3	30.7	35.9	25.2	28.0
Per capita income	\$5 771	\$7 208	\$8 693	\$6 634	\$9 794	\$9 008	\$6 124	\$6 536
Persons in households	\$5 883	\$7 251	\$8 740	\$6 660	\$9 844	\$9 051	\$6 168	\$6 743
Persons in group quarters	\$3 172	\$2 369	\$3 136	\$3 971	\$2 769	\$1 340	\$2 873	\$2 432
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$8 540	\$15 523	\$17 929	\$12 975	\$16 033	\$16 212	\$11 299	\$14 608
25 to 34 years	\$14 265	\$19 462	\$21 575	\$18 036	\$22 453	\$20 936	\$18 286	\$20 584
35 to 44 years	\$18 547	\$23 562	\$24 034	\$20 633	\$26 866	\$23 717	\$20 144	\$22 255
45 to 54 years	\$20 277	\$26 986	\$30 679	\$25 211	\$31 517	\$30 361	\$22 543	\$26 354
55 to 64 years	\$18 604	\$25 256	\$27 949	\$22 130	\$27 691	\$27 086	\$21 652	\$23 549
65 years and over	\$11 902	\$13 668	\$14 428	\$11 547	\$15 972	\$16 357	\$12 238	\$13 526
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$15 292	\$20 831	\$22 789	\$18 502	\$24 894	\$22 467	\$17 438	\$20 853
With own children under 18 years	\$20 831	\$22 937	\$22 937	\$18 495	\$25 439	\$21 977	\$17 687	\$20 965
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 934	\$18 381	\$20 152	\$16 142	\$22 271	\$19 922	\$15 956	\$18 582
Married-couple families	\$18 465	\$22 289	\$24 688	\$18 510	\$24 248	\$23 005	\$17 140	\$20 676
With own children under 18 years	\$22 289	\$24 562	\$25 556	\$20 997	\$27 037	\$24 436	\$20 992	\$23 380
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 344	\$19 912	\$21 339	\$18 280	\$23 303	\$20 904	\$18 656	\$21 142
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 331	\$13 835	\$8 735	\$19 598	\$25 039	\$23 748	\$17 972	\$21 743
With own children under 18 years	\$5 268	\$6 871	\$10 999	\$6 678	\$10 979	\$10 541	\$6 354	\$6 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 103	\$4 005	\$7 802	\$4 646	\$8 393	\$7 682	\$4 568	\$4 298
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$5 992	\$7 479	\$10 362	\$7 546	\$12 324	\$10 076	\$7 207	\$7 995
1 worker	\$12 779	\$17 644	\$19 759	\$15 865	\$21 842	\$18 922	\$15 135	\$18 734
2 workers	\$20 532	\$24 337	\$26 026	\$22 626	\$26 718	\$24 370	\$21 635	\$25 613
3 or more workers	\$29 384	\$33 637	\$35 855	\$32 267	\$35 930	\$36 052	\$30 749	\$34 148
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 974	\$13 839	\$13 658	\$10 005	\$13 088	\$13 605	\$9 536	\$12 560
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 740	\$6 265	\$7 332	\$5 438	\$8 387	\$8 906	\$5 213	\$6 229
65 years and over	\$4 427	\$5 053	\$4 857	\$4 343	\$6 518	\$6 346	\$4 413	\$4 034
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	77 827	20 663	25 453	23 754	24 300	26 974	17 481	20 627
With earnings	57 361	17 214	19 698	18 068	20 016	21 717	13 427	15 714
Mean earnings	\$15 740	\$20 648	\$21 727	\$18 618	\$24 293	\$20 958	\$17 552	\$17 646
With wage or salary income	56 293	16 977	19 392	17 683	19 438	21 125	13 077	15 285
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 501	\$20 161	\$21 415	\$18 153	\$23 251	\$20 442	\$17 235	\$17 107
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 275	1 087	1 234	1 270	2 093	1 777	1 265	1 332
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 087	\$11 604	\$10 128	\$11 940	\$16 118	\$12 962	\$10 205	\$11 375
With farm self-employment income	300	87	108	117	220	114	202	109
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 718	\$6 192	\$1 870	\$1 920	\$2 546	\$2 368	\$1 950	\$6 043
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 418	7 777	13 080	9 361	13 952	14 058	6 392	8 051
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 931	\$1 941	\$2 162	\$2 493	\$3 461	\$2 991	\$2 053	\$2 571
With Social Security income	21 567	4 521	7 950	7 371	5 823	7 389	4 816	6 110
Mean Social Security income	\$3 929	\$4 225	\$4 491	\$4 082	\$4 428	\$4 289	\$4 267	\$4 147
With public assistance income	10 606	1 448	1 125	2 406	715	979	2 402	1 825
Mean public assistance income	\$2 395	\$2 276	\$2 555	\$2 303	\$2 409	\$2 381	\$2 393	\$2 250
With all other income	21 837	5 690	6 599	6 282	6 600	6 086	4 800	5 550
Mean all other income	\$3 981	\$3 301	\$3 740	\$3 329	\$5 278	\$4 164	\$3 067	\$3 234

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 240
Less than \$5,000	1 039
\$5,000 to \$7,499	643
\$7,500 to \$9,999	622
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	636
\$25,000 to \$34,999	698
\$35,000 to \$49,999	262
\$50,000 or more	175
Median	\$13 282
Mean	\$16 132
Families	4 216
Less than \$5,000	348
\$5,000 to \$7,499	323
\$7,500 to \$9,999	372
\$10,000 to \$14,999	838
\$15,000 to \$19,999	768
\$20,000 to \$24,999	531
\$25,000 to \$34,999	666
\$35,000 to \$49,999	225
\$50,000 or more	145
Median	\$16 261
Mean	\$18 983
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 477
Less than \$2,000	589
\$2,000 to \$2,999	728
\$3,000 to \$4,999	512
\$5,000 to \$7,999	594
\$8,000 to \$9,999	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	458
\$15,000 to \$24,999	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66
\$50,000 or more	22
Median	\$4 503
Mean	\$6 779
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 828
Median income	\$10 109
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.5
Median income	\$15 455
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 686
Median income	\$4 031
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.6
Median income	\$9 306
Per capita income	\$6 222
Persons in households	\$6 634
Persons in group quarters	\$2 574

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$11 686
25 to 34 years	\$15 064
35 to 44 years	\$18 314
45 to 54 years	\$23 836
55 to 64 years	\$18 141
65 years and over	\$11 864
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$16 261
With own children under 18 years	\$16 361
With own children under 6 years	\$14 450
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 111
Married-couple families	\$17 372
With own children under 18 years	\$18 285
With own children under 6 years	\$15 679
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 432
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 466
With own children under 18 years	\$7 741
With own children under 6 years	\$5 815
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 587
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$6 990
1 worker	\$13 758
2 workers	\$19 245
3 or more workers	\$30 000
Unrelated individuals:	
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 344
65 years and over	\$5 786
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 984
65 years and over	\$4 000

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 240
With earnings	4 746
Mean earnings	\$16 814
With wage or salary income	4 597
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 300
With nonfarm self-employment income	463
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 385
With farm self-employment income	31
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 954
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 679
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 651
With Social Security income	1 952
Mean Social Security income	\$3 636
With public assistance income	537
Mean public assistance income	\$2 083
With all other income	1 775
Mean all other income	\$3 126

Places—Con.

Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
6 240	16 856	16 135	33 509	27 524	10 151	133 228	21 027	42 060
1 039	2 634	2 454	1 844	5 251	1 880	20 575	3 520	8 679
643	1 259	1 481	1 863	2 785	889	11 751	1 755	4 004
622	1 396	1 491	1 783	2 457	783	10 333	1 550	3 808
1 165	2 408	2 832	4 430	4 448	1 353	19 449	2 836	6 350
1 000	2 310	2 507	4 778	4 270	1 257	18 231	2 882	5 764
636	2 113	2 024	5 409	3 286	985	17 010	2 720	5 022
698	2 650	2 094	7 657	3 220	1 716	21 414	3 392	5 300
262	1 472	889	4 462	1 267	911	10 608	1 691	2 351
175	614	363	1 283	540	377	3 857	681	782
\$13 282	\$16 369	\$14 651	\$21 798	\$13 541	\$15 648	\$16 200	\$16 449	\$13 440
\$16 132	\$19 316	\$17 570	\$23 413	\$16 368	\$19 546	\$18 626	\$19 133	\$16 014
4 216	12 248	11 255	26 399	18 920	7 039	91 273	15 151	30 242
348	1 011	760	424	2 125	649	7 594	1 472	3 667
323	653	805	816	1 403	444	5 784	954	2 158
372	835	879	991	1 562	419	5 713	932	2 483
838	1 751	1 985	2 930	3 127	898	12 418	1 955	4 851
768	1 756	1 976	3 745	3 324	1 009	13 457	2 136	4 745
531	1 830	1 772	4 874	2 779	869	14 145	2 341	4 525
666	2 417	1 929	7 162	2 935	1 517	18 853	3 104	4 824
225	1 416	814	4 244	1 162	869	9 834	1 604	2 247
145	579	335	1 213	503	365	3 475	653	742
\$16 261	\$20 295	\$17 912	\$24 369	\$16 778	\$20 547	\$20 220	\$20 244	\$16 959
\$18 983	\$22 576	\$20 831	\$26 174	\$19 317	\$23 940	\$21 959	\$22 448	\$18 774
3 477	5 384	5 610	8 240	12 088	4 154	\$4 185	\$6 997	15 129
589	540	559	427	2 266	673	6 351	683	2 079
728	587	506	279	1 446	544	4 736	604	1 921
512	1 051	1 080	1 165	2 297	830	10 209	1 485	3 586
594	872	977	1 484	2 041	639	8 802	1 209	2 716
279	486	618	714	929	393	5 106	580	1 261
458	833	1 016	1 962	1 542	517	8 947	1 010	1 674
229	833	659	1 769	1 346	342	7 963	1 162	1 535
66	158	172	382	187	210	1 790	258	327
22	24	23	58	34	6	281	6	30
\$4 503	\$6 714	\$6 860	\$10 113	\$5 048	\$5 114	\$6 840	\$6 686	\$4 987
\$6 779	\$9 075	\$8 728	\$11 394	\$7 310	\$7 639	\$8 981	\$9 030	\$7 286
5 828	14 373	13 893	34 125	23 363	8 866	118 153	17 900	37 900
\$10 109	\$14 284	\$12 282	\$16 076	\$11 009	\$13 936	\$13 097	\$13 657	\$11 022
45.5	50.5	52.3	57.4	42.2	46.7	48.6	48.0	40.3
\$15 455	\$20 236	\$16 833	\$20 474	\$15 639	\$21 140	\$18 578	\$19 958	\$17 440
5 686	14 000	13 344	30 182	24 360	9 014	115 841	17 987	36 686
\$4 031	\$4 657	\$4 589	\$5 883	\$4 669	\$4 253	\$4 990	\$4 789	\$4 050
25.6	24.7	25.8	32.2	25.7	19.2	26.0	26.0	21.0
\$9 306	\$10 309	\$9 882	\$11 117	\$9 686	\$9 210	\$10 977	\$11 244	\$9 626
\$6 222	\$7 442	\$6 915	\$8 503	\$6 283	\$7 619	\$7 050	\$7 166	\$5 913
\$6 634	\$7 465	\$7 005	\$8 570	\$6 460	\$7 832	\$7 135	\$7 230	\$5 946
\$2 574	\$2 598	\$1 286	\$1 678	\$1 795	\$2 510	\$2 533	\$2 820	\$3 843

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	432 948	9 243	70 145	353 560	750 148	274 864	174 826	110 190
With Social Security income	91 353	1 966	15 989	73 398	163 899	53 173	37 424	24 033
Income above poverty level	84 571	1 838	14 805	67 928	154 045	49 131	35 380	22 594
Below poverty level without Social Security income	22 669	562	4 340	17 767	38 914	13 557	9 354	6 638
With public assistance income	33 980	519	4 982	28 479	56 516	20 446	12 774	7 303
Income above poverty level	19 718	349	3 157	16 212	32 794	11 280	7 743	4 544
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 451	62	455	2 934	5 706	1 872	1 391	791
Householder worked in 1979	350 793	7 746	57 022	286 025	600 129	222 391	141 340	89 119
With related children under 18 years	242 051	5 442	39 978	196 631	392 810	151 421	92 439	58 048
With related children 5 to 17 years	193 427	4 439	31 880	157 108	317 119	121 452	74 258	46 722
Female householder, no husband present	61 583	963	9 405	51 215	112 714	37 518	23 749	12 648
Householder worked in 1979	38 450	595	5 831	32 024	67 831	24 253	14 969	7 910
With related children under 18 years	41 206	598	5 988	34 620	71 596	26 710	15 537	8 205
With related children under 6 years	16 735	228	2 255	14 252	27 809	10 556	5 975	3 016
Householder 65 years and over	57 336	1 330	9 673	46 333	106 996	33 758	23 561	15 509
Unrelated individuals	188 639	2 615	25 776	160 248	328 590	110 810	76 134	38 859
With Social Security income	59 571	1 272	9 875	48 424	101 909	32 844	22 798	14 007
Income above poverty level	43 119	906	7 320	34 893	76 972	23 935	17 327	10 516
Below poverty level without Social Security income	25 752	520	4 807	20 425	47 528	13 529	10 764	6 835
With public assistance income	11 532	119	1 315	10 098	18 775	5 863	3 845	2 177
Income above poverty level	2 848	29	499	2 320	5 723	1 738	1 342	635
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 378	8	281	1 089	2 899	878	594	333
Worked in 1979	119 466	1 354	15 102	103 010	205 039	71 419	49 213	23 053
65 years and over	56 084	1 128	9 220	45 736	97 087	30 837	20 993	12 982
Persons	1 623 071	33 982	263 192	1 325 897	2 790 943	992 078	646 783	396 927
Related children under 18 years	476 491	10 898	80 545	385 048	774 669	286 614	180 363	113 996
Related children 5 to 17 years	352 383	8 127	58 967	285 289	583 480	214 840	135 627	85 635
60 years and over	231 883	4 930	37 685	189 268	439 393	138 181	95 144	61 347
65 years and over	164 270	3 488	27 011	133 771	300 920	93 971	65 905	41 936

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	34 285	640	5 412	28 233	56 903	22 482	12 199	7 372	29 487	640
Percent below poverty level	7.9	6.9	7.7	8.0	7.6	8.2	7.0	6.7	8.1	6.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 050	\$2 624	\$3 085	\$3 053	\$3 197	\$3 040	\$3 056	\$2 984	\$3 068	\$2 624
Persons per family	3.50	3.39	3.58	3.49	3.46	3.42	3.47	3.48	3.51	3.39
With Social Security income	6 782	128	1 184	5 470	9 854	4 042	2 044	1 439	5 846	128
With public assistance income	14 262	170	1 825	12 267	23 722	9 166	5 031	2 759	12 364	170
Householder worked in 1979	16 236	397	2 776	13 063	24 018	10 906	5 861	3 742	13 730	397
With related children under 18 years	27 029	482	4 140	22 407	44 567	17 687	9 759	5 690	23 281	482
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 329	355	3 092	16 882	34 488	13 255	7 377	4 423	17 520	355
Female householder, no husband present	18 375	226	2 500	15 649	33 235	12 056	7 002	3 660	16 080	226
Householder worked in 1979	7 445	99	1 058	6 288	11 546	5 000	2 821	1 650	6 378	99
With related children under 18 years	16 792	201	2 291	14 300	29 995	10 982	6 384	3 302	14 692	201
With related children under 6 years	9 728	111	1 350	8 267	16 550	5 961	3 542	1 778	8 538	111
Householder 65 years and over	3 535	122	691	2 722	5 881	1 894	1 121	928	3 158	122
Unrelated individuals	45 840	662	5 493	39 685	72 800	25 370	18 632	8 525	38 263	662
Percent below poverty level	24.3	25.3	21.3	24.8	22.2	22.9	24.5	21.9	23.4	25.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 732	\$1 660	\$1 596	\$1 752	\$1 826	\$1 741	\$1 789	\$1 736	\$1 722	\$1 660
With Social Security income	16 452	366	2 555	13 531	24 937	8 909	5 471	3 491	14 260	366
With public assistance income	8 684	90	816	7 778	13 052	4 125	2 503	1 542	7 625	90
Worked in 1979	17 290	156	1 660	15 474	24 415	9 744	8 438	2 718	13 462	156
65 years and over	15 246	345	2 316	12 585	23 630	8 079	4 851	3 153	13 374	345
Persons	165 963	2 830	24 842	138 291	269 667	102 225	60 923	34 190	141 639	2 830
Percent below poverty level	10.2	8.3	9.4	10.4	9.7	10.3	9.4	8.6	10.3	8.3
Related children under 18 years	61 950	989	9 893	51 068	100 317	38 940	21 716	13 002	53 430	989
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 930	593	6 655	34 682	70 087	26 517	15 008	9 074	36 261	593
60 years and over	27 200	643	4 386	22 171	44 097	15 141	8 958	6 140	23 907	643
65 years and over	21 168	556	3 410	17 202	33 495	11 462	6 667	4 695	18 682	556

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	46 368	942	7 601	37 825	74 637	30 703	16 646	10 113	39 909	942
Percent below poverty level	10.7	10.2	10.8	10.7	9.9	11.2	9.5	9.2	10.9	10.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 704	\$3 177	\$3 623	\$3 734	\$3 893	\$3 641	\$3 673	\$3 597	\$3 718	\$3 177
Persons per family	3.49	3.49	3.55	3.48	3.44	3.42	3.45	3.45	3.50	3.49
With Social Security income	10 827	233	1 997	8 597	15 956	6 559	3 534	2 327	9 331	233
With public assistance income	16 892	220	2 167	14 505	27 753	10 790	6 014	3 273	14 657	220
Householder worked in 1979	23 529	565	4 122	18 842	34 357	16 186	8 535	5 363	20 043	565
With related children under 18 years	34 905	670	5 571	28 664	55 743	23 091	12 576	7 379	30 098	670
With related children 5 to 17 years	26 555	523	4 211	21 821	43 339	17 435	9 532	5 824	22 994	523
Female householder, no husband present	22 460	308	3 168	18 984	39 864	14 641	8 608	4 388	19 706	308
Householder worked in 1979	10 086	145	1 506	8 435	15 814	6 852	3 890	2 118	8 772	145
With related children under 18 years	19 977	262	2 830	16 885	35 104	12 993	7 648	3 826	17 560	262
With related children under 6 years	10 941	146	1 509	9 286	18 472	6 842	3 973	1 944	9 630	146
Householder 65 years and over	6 060	204	1 182	4 674	9 853	3 338	2 133	1 485	5 380	204
Unrelated individuals	60 779	974	7 948	51 857	99 526	33 751	25 357	12 097	51 119	974
Percent below poverty level	32.2	37.2	30.8	32.4	30.3	30.5	33.3	31.1	31.3	37.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 116	\$1 913	\$1 883	\$2 155	\$2 136	\$2 124	\$2 116	\$2 009	\$2 095	\$1 913
With Social Security income	26 258	606	4 347	21 305	43 639	14 271	9 882	6 120	22 782	606
With public assistance income	9 474	107	938	8 429	14 841	4 603	2 854	1 715	8 297	107
Worked in 1979	21 984	233	2 293	19 458	31 240	12 538	10 555	3 657	17 405	233
65 years and over	24 312	545	4 002	19 765	40 961	12 928	9 084	5 617	21 347	545
Persons	222 797	4 263	34 915	183 619	356 203	138 741	82 704	46 963	190 758	4 263
Percent below poverty level	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.8	12.8	14.0	12.8	11.8	13.9	12.5
Related children under 18 years	79 941	1 488	13 261	65 192	124 926	50 834	28 088	16 545	69 172	1 488
Related children 5 to 17 years	54 822	980	9 065	44 777	87 891	34 963	19 504	11 871	47 612	980
60 years and over	42 908	1 071	7 329	34 508	72 668	24 107	15 799	10 243	37 698	1 071
65 years and over	34 609	892	5 914	27 803	57 850	18 887	12 629	8 197	30 523	892

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.2	5.7	6.4	7.4	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.0	7.2	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.4	18.0	17.2	17.4	16.0	17.9	16.5	15.7	17.6	18.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.2	28.1	27.0	26.0	24.0	27.3	25.2	24.5	26.4	28.1

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families.....	70 145	285 509	503 299	279 815	224 778	68 051	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920
With Social Security income.....	15 989	60 367	113 041	50 494	42 599	13 031	21 706	6 173	4 238	11 295
Income above poverty level.....	14 805	55 833	106 077	46 934	39 341	12 095	18 961	5 403	3 635	9 923
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 340	14 186	26 210	11 825	10 704	3 581	6 894	1 911	1 370	3 612
With public assistance income.....	4 982	23 519	39 058	21 429	16 402	4 960	7 160	2 090	1 745	3 325
Income above poverty level.....	3 157	13 150	22 234	11 751	8 966	3 062	4 117	1 201	943	1 973
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	455	2 487	3 971	2 246	1 468	447	943	275	246	422
Householder worked in 1979.....	57 022	229 696	398 798	232 209	181 939	56 329	65 029	20 705	13 356	30 968
With related children under 18 years.....	39 978	158 027	258 029	155 723	123 992	38 604	46 321	14 677	9 832	21 812
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31 880	126 283	209 000	122 859	99 267	30 825	37 110	11 700	7 960	17 450
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 405	43 559	80 373	42 434	31 177	7 656	10 013	2 742	1 971	5 300
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 831	27 142	47 504	28 771	20 131	4 882	5 111	1 285	998	2 828
With related children under 18 years.....	5 988	29 414	50 194	29 863	22 394	5 206	5 989	1 615	1 216	3 158
With related children under 6 years.....	2 255	12 271	19 302	12 189	8 806	1 981	2 177	617	438	1 122
Householder 65 years and over.....	9 673	38 569	75 353	30 812	26 787	7 764	13 507	3 839	2 615	7 053
Unrelated individuals.....	25 776	134 911	229 844	154 899	92 374	25 337	28 023	6 797	4 757	16 469
With Social Security income.....	9 875	40 802	71 814	34 732	26 110	7 622	12 629	3 055	2 448	7 126
Income above poverty level.....	7 320	29 463	54 110	25 206	19 098	5 430	8 137	1 957	1 401	4 779
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 807	17 094	33 270	14 031	10 644	3 331	5 472	1 392	983	3 097
With public assistance income.....	1 315	8 589	14 026	7 442	4 572	1 509	2 642	607	668	1 367
Income above poverty level.....	499	1 870	4 049	2 046	1 344	450	654	154	120	380
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	281	909	2 114	858	660	180	337	85	72	180
Worked in 1979.....	15 102	86 481	141 598	112 811	60 722	16 529	13 125	3 155	1 852	8 118
65 years and over.....	9 220	39 110	69 437	31 752	24 247	6 626	11 489	2 955	2 187	6 347
Persons.....	263 192	1 078 508	1 874 165	1 057 427	812 410	247 389	305 942	93 353	63 222	149 367
Related children under 18 years.....	80 545	311 394	507 684	298 714	233 936	73 654	87 859	27 470	19 363	41 026
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	58 967	230 725	383 197	219 844	175 235	54 564	65 377	20 509	14 426	30 442
60 years and over.....	37 685	158 517	311 470	130 965	110 227	30 751	49 688	13 655	9 551	26 482
65 years and over.....	27 011	112 568	213 217	90 424	74 401	21 203	35 195	9 748	6 667	18 780

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families.....	5 412	23 435	39 693	23 387	17 999	4 798	9 892	2 917	2 181	4 794
Percent below poverty level.....	7.7	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.1	11.5	11.0	12.3	11.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 085	\$3 076	\$3 230	\$3 044	\$3 058	\$2 942	\$2 954	\$3 096	\$2 951	\$2 869
Persons per family.....	3.58	3.49	3.44	3.49	3.41	3.49	3.56	3.55	3.61	3.55
With Social Security income.....	1 184	4 534	6 964	3 560	3 258	936	2 745	770	603	1 372
With public assistance income.....	1 825	10 369	16 824	9 678	7 436	1 898	3 043	889	802	1 352
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 776	10 557	15 643	11 780	8 533	2 506	4 426	1 346	906	2 174
With related children under 18 years.....	4 140	18 659	30 805	18 496	14 201	3 748	6 851	1 995	1 494	3 362
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 092	14 073	24 080	13 622	10 662	2 809	5 349	1 546	1 201	2 602
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 500	13 354	23 643	12 071	9 956	2 295	3 117	917	718	1 482
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 058	5 221	7 640	5 101	4 032	1 067	1 037	275	263	499
With related children under 18 years.....	2 291	12 200	21 174	11 020	9 104	2 100	2 510	726	572	1 212
With related children under 6 years.....	1 350	7 077	11 490	6 327	4 961	1 190	1 284	356	266	662
Householder 65 years and over.....	691	2 345	4 383	1 752	1 490	377	1 543	447	340	756
Unrelated individuals.....	5 493	32 108	49 486	39 780	20 646	7 577	9 345	2 132	1 732	5 481
Percent below poverty level.....	21.3	23.8	21.5	25.7	22.4	29.9	33.3	31.4	36.4	31.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 596	\$1 744	\$1 836	\$1 805	\$1 769	\$1 784	\$1 588	\$1 529	\$1 370	\$1 680
With Social Security income.....	2 555	11 339	17 704	9 526	7 012	2 192	4 492	1 098	1 047	2 347
With public assistance income.....	816	6 719	9 977	5 396	3 228	1 059	1 988	453	548	987
Worked in 1979.....	1 660	11 646	14 285	21 283	8 092	3 828	2 355	414	220	1 721
65 years and over.....	2 316	10 713	17 229	8 482	6 258	1 872	4 068	1 089	896	2 083
Persons.....	24 842	113 967	186 102	121 299	81 961	24 324	44 600	12 473	9 607	22 520
Percent below poverty level.....	9.4	10.6	9.9	11.5	10.1	9.8	14.6	13.4	15.2	15.1
Related children under 18 years.....	9 893	42 548	69 036	41 725	31 056	8 520	15 927	4 511	3 635	7 781
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 655	29 013	48 709	28 234	21 158	5 669	11 283	3 254	2 552	5 477
60 years and over.....	4 386	18 878	32 167	14 824	11 840	3 293	8 670	2 321	1 936	4 413
65 years and over.....	3 410	14 716	24 630	11 446	8 944	2 486	6 423	1 778	1 402	3 243

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families.....	7 601	31 366	51 599	31 324	24 559	6 459	13 804	4 014	3 090	6 700
Percent below poverty level.....	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.2	10.9	9.5	16.0	15.1	17.4	16.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 623	\$3 757	\$3 942	\$3 728	\$3 652	\$3 619	\$3 543	\$3 690	\$3 527	\$3 463
Persons per family.....	3.55	3.49	3.42	3.46	3.41	3.46	3.52	3.48	3.55	3.53
With Social Security income.....	1 997	7 101	11 136	5 761	5 264	1 496	4 381	1 202	962	2 217
With public assistance income.....	2 167	12 270	19 630	11 331	8 705	2 235	3 649	1 077	996	1 576
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 122	15 356	22 401	17 071	12 712	3 486	6 526	1 982	1 383	3 161
With related children under 18 years.....	5 571	23 857	38 201	23 889	18 513	4 807	9 127	2 584	2 056	4 487
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 211	18 260	29 986	17 808	14 001	3 561	7 193	2 005	1 650	3 538
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 168	16 230	28 228	14 725	12 018	2 754	3 892	1 091	890	1 911
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 506	7 121	10 536	6 973	5 490	1 314	1 456	363	345	748
With related children under 18 years.....	2 830	14 468	24 665	13 159	10 702	2 417	3 050	834	691	1 525
With related children under 6 years.....	1 509	7 975	12 859	7 227	5 661	1 311	1 487	415	313	759
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 182	3 994	7 069	3 006	2 605	680	2 596	776	602	1 218
Unrelated individuals.....	7 948	42 197	67 638	50 963	27 347	9 660	12 198	2 879	2 198	7 121
Percent below poverty level.....	30.8	31.3	29.4	32.9	29.6	38.1	43.5	42.4	46.2	43.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 883	\$2 139	\$2 144	\$2 242	\$2 152	\$2 227	\$2 027	\$1 932	\$1 897	\$2 106
With Social Security income.....	4 347	17 829	30 618	14 782	11 205	3 476	6 692	1 723	1 404	3 565
With public assistance income.....	938	7 252	11 330	5 820	3 591	1 177	2 170	498	579	1 093
Worked in 1979.....	2 293	14 879	18 561	27 210	10 426	4 579	2 968	548	306	2 114
65 years and over.....	4 002	16 800	29 036	13 061	10 010	2 965	6 060	1 646	1 242	3 172
Persons.....	34 915	151 580	243 955	159 464	111 156	32 039	60 748	13 154	13 154	30 746
Percent below poverty level.....	13.3	14.1	13.0	15.1	13.7	13.0	19.9	18.0	20.8	20.6
Related children under 18 years.....	13 261	54 423	84 988	53 402	40 552	10 769	20 927	5 803	4 853	10 271
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 065	37 567	60 281	36 359	27 943	7 210	14 998	4 175	3 426	7 397
60 years and over.....	7 329	29 298	51 803	22 981	18 841	5 210	13 222	3 587	2 805	6 830
65 years and over.....	5 914	23 717	41 254	18 325	14 676	4 086	10 125	2 825	2 139	5 161

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.4	7.5	7.3	8.1	7.2	6.8	9.7	8.9	10.0	10.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.2	17.7	16.2	19.1	17.6	16.2	24.8	22.6	25.6	25.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	27.0	26.2	23.8	28.3	26.8	25.0	35.8	31.3	37.1	38.1

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's—Con.										
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
					Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	58 185	72 023	35 406	32 913	44 862	17 481	27 381	50 086	45 048	25 378	19 670
With Social Security income	11 974	13 434	7 119	6 449	10 283	3 764	6 519	10 574	11 514	6 700	4 814
Income above poverty level	11 292	12 588	6 677	6 019	9 430	3 409	6 021	9 790	10 709	6 172	4 537
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 179	3 350	2 078	1 973	3 391	1 163	2 228	2 853	2 891	1 849	1 042
With public assistance income	3 339	4 684	2 218	2 000	2 831	1 068	1 763	4 044	3 145	2 044	1 101
Income above poverty level	2 109	2 817	1 319	1 327	1 776	697	1 079	2 314	1 955	1 208	747
Below poverty level without public assistance income	273	344	263	208	370	152	218	404	316	197	119
Householder worked in 1979	48 315	59 991	29 424	27 469	36 060	14 492	21 568	40 452	34 677	19 341	15 336
With related children under 18 years	32 601	42 342	19 148	18 404	24 464	9 688	14 776	27 429	23 199	12 937	10 262
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 586	33 861	15 636	15 323	19 665	7 793	11 872	22 185	18 709	10 378	8 331
Female householder, no husband present	5 789	8 592	3 889	3 029	4 588	1 695	2 893	6 341	4 936	2 975	1 961
Householder worked in 1979	3 797	5 358	2 560	2 032	2 643	1 054	1 589	4 122	2 509	1 531	978
With related children under 18 years	3 903	5 865	2 710	2 047	2 710	1 017	1 693	4 316	2 927	1 759	1 168
With related children under 6 years	1 743	2 532	1 102	720	991	331	660	1 750	1 023	632	391
Householder 65 years and over	8 553	8 082	4 555	4 087	6 612	2 434	4 178	6 971	7 176	4 174	3 002
Unrelated individuals	19 561	22 612	12 717	10 917	14 888	5 600	9 288	18 436	14 442	8 519	5 923
With Social Security income	7 915	7 297	4 627	4 251	6 300	2 349	3 951	6 734	6 507	3 868	2 639
Income above poverty level	5 923	5 535	3 400	3 123	4 223	1 535	2 688	4 837	4 775	2 813	1 962
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 253	3 494	2 151	1 908	2 225	913	1 712	2 885	2 965	1 733	1 232
With public assistance income	1 007	904	716	654	1 094	408	686	1 291	938	613	325
Income above poverty level	342	332	244	243	298	91	207	394	333	199	134
Below poverty level without public assistance income	148	191	156	127	149	51	98	218	167	110	57
Worked in 1979	11 483	14 228	7 592	6 307	7 953	2 963	4 990	10 697	7 032	4 015	3 017
65 years and over	7 651	6 657	4 432	3 973	5 951	2 243	3 708	6 590	6 112	3 726	2 386
Persons	214 579	269 995	127 833	117 866	160 140	62 660	97 480	179 688	160 683	90 382	70 301
Related children under 18 years	66 831	86 622	37 912	35 223	47 131	18 934	28 197	52 678	44 160	24 614	19 546
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 547	64 656	28 250	26 874	35 167	14 037	21 130	39 605	33 331	18 676	14 655
60 years and over	32 891	32 779	18 556	16 301	25 778	9 675	16 103	27 954	27 914	16 475	11 439
65 years and over	23 186	21 798	12 841	11 530	18 333	6 789	11 544	19 570	19 109	11 320	7 789

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 962	5 011	2 624	2 074	3 685	1 310	2 375	4 483	3 377	2 125	1 252
Percent below poverty level	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.3	8.2	7.5	8.7	9.0	7.5	8.4	6.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 149	\$3 276	\$2 827	\$2 658	\$2 865	\$2 756	\$2 925	\$2 969	\$2 843	\$2 743	\$3 012
Persons per family	3.54	3.58	3.54	3.36	3.58	3.46	3.64	3.47	3.36	3.31	3.45
With Social Security income	682	846	442	430	853	355	498	784	805	528	277
With public assistance income	1 230	1 867	899	673	1 055	371	684	1 730	1 190	836	354
Householder worked in 1979	2 321	2 514	1 480	1 195	1 966	711	1 255	2 373	1 584	969	615
With related children under 18 years	2 942	4 003	2 064	1 510	2 662	940	1 722	3 486	2 457	1 567	890
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 254	3 031	1 563	1 174	2 091	734	1 357	2 593	1 889	1 159	730
Female householder, no husband present	1 592	2 590	1 251	748	1 301	423	878	2 100	1 600	1 039	561
Householder worked in 1979	770	1 085	592	398	503	186	317	968	663	450	213
With related children under 18 years	1 482	2 437	1 178	692	1 100	361	739	1 878	1 395	894	501
With related children under 6 years	889	1 518	666	393	576	165	411	1 000	732	468	264
Householder 65 years and over	457	377	271	250	526	251	275	404	497	294	203
Unrelated individuals	4 461	4 682	2 680	2 550	4 113	1 585	2 528	4 724	3 671	2 206	1 465
Percent below poverty level	22.8	20.7	21.1	23.4	27.6	28.3	27.2	25.6	25.4	25.9	24.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 588	\$1 880	\$1 538	\$1 618	\$1 494	\$1 458	\$1 517	\$1 620	\$1 640	\$1 590	\$1 715
With Social Security income	1 992	1 762	1 227	1 128	2 077	814	1 263	1 897	1 732	1 055	677
With public assistance income	665	572	472	411	796	317	479	897	605	414	191
Worked in 1979	1 509	1 692	873	821	1 041	391	650	1 652	933	538	395
65 years and over	2 034	1 550	1 113	1 070	2 072	821	1 251	1 821	1 653	1 030	623
Persons	18 501	22 642	11 958	9 521	17 306	6 122	11 184	20 264	15 018	9 232	5 786
Percent below poverty level	8.6	8.4	9.4	8.1	10.8	9.8	11.5	11.3	9.3	10.2	8.2
Related children under 18 years	6 921	9 565	4 729	3 331	6 210	2 083	4 127	7 884	5 332	3 245	2 087
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 739	6 370	3 264	2 345	4 366	1 430	2 936	5 359	3 886	2 363	1 523
60 years and over	3 467	2 972	1 928	1 926	3 513	1 491	2 022	3 301	3 268	2 008	1 260
65 years and over	2 849	2 198	1 531	1 516	2 909	1 227	1 682	2 518	2 427	1 494	933

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 517	6 392	3 691	3 243	5 503	2 007	3 496	6 144	4 664	2 821	1 843
Percent below poverty level	9.5	8.9	10.4	9.9	12.3	11.5	12.8	12.3	10.4	11.1	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 719	\$4 062	\$3 426	\$3 031	\$3 300	\$3 123	\$3 401	\$3 597	\$3 436	\$3 447	\$3 419
Persons per family	3.61	3.60	3.50	3.34	3.50	3.40	3.56	3.45	3.35	3.30	3.43
With Social Security income	1 131	1 286	779	845	1 600	649	951	1 295	1 313	826	487
With public assistance income	1 443	2 109	1 155	868	1 283	475	808	2 085	1 416	972	444
Householder worked in 1979	3 377	3 421	2 174	1 925	3 030	1 122	1 908	3 474	2 251	1 290	961
With related children under 18 years	3 973	4 966	2 731	2 262	3 716	1 340	2 376	4 578	3 245	1 957	1 288
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 074	3 821	2 062	1 729	2 866	995	1 871	3 434	2 516	1 476	1 040
Female householder, no husband present	1 996	3 028	1 589	977	1 669	557	1 112	2 623	1 994	1 249	745
Householder worked in 1979	1 063	1 388	861	535	744	265	479	1 362	868	540	328
With related children under 18 years	1 780	2 791	1 450	870	1 355	453	902	2 291	1 674	1 032	642
With related children under 6 years	1 007	1 640	783	440	694	207	487	1 181	793	490	303
Householder 65 years and over	804	651	541	493	1 058	468	590	733	826	513	313
Unrelated individuals	6 123	6 531	3 842	3 577	5 715	2 130	3 585	6 404	5 094	3 020	2 074
Percent below poverty level	31.3	28.9	30.2	32.8	38.4	38.0	38.6	34.7	35.3	35.5	35.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 954	\$2 136	\$1 846	\$1 948	\$1 868	\$1 880	\$1 861	\$2 005	\$1 976	\$1 963	\$1 994
With Social Security income	3 236	3 139	2 087	1 900	3 362	1 260	2 102	3 066	2 838	1 662	1 176
With public assistance income	741	657	547	483	887	337	550	1 012	705	477	228
Worked in 1979	2 001	2 124	1 180	1 060	1 330	492	838	2 112	1 186	692	494
65 years and over	3 172	2 841	1 917	1 780	3 274	1 234	2 040	2 918	2 691	1 591	1 100
Persons	26 021	29 544	16 746	14 399	24 974	8 956	16 018	27 585	20 710	12 316	8 394
Percent below poverty level	12.1	10.9	13.1	12.2	15.6	14.3	16.4	15.4	12.9	13.6	11.9
Related children under 18 years	9 586	11 850	6 234	4 845	8 511	2 959	5 552	10 282	7 050	4 103	2 947
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 680	8 106	4 337	3 387	5 947	1 969	3 978	7 020	5 192	3 040	2 152
60 years and over	5 448	5 066	3 391	3 286	6 008	2 426	3 582	5 266	5 065	3 032	2 033
65 years and over	4 564	3 967	2 788	2 637	5 005	2 010	2 995	4 211	3 974	2 381	1 593

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.9	7.2	6.2	7.8	7.8	6.1	6.6	5.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.3	14.0	17.8	16.1	20.8	19.3	21.7	19.3	16.7	17.6	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.7	22.7	28.1	26.8	31.5	31.2	31.7	29.6	24.5	26.1	22.4

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio					
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	205 197	35 469	169 728	50 843	23 187	27 656	144 445	136 444	66 906
With Social Security income.....	43 338	6 728	36 610	13 360	6 457	6 903	34 564	31 141	15 225
Income above poverty level.....	40 534	6 271	34 263	12 291	5 957	6 334	32 611	29 300	14 373
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	11 131	1 696	9 435	3 873	1 771	2 102	8 881	8 034	4 187
With public assistance income.....	16 256	2 878	13 378	3 340	1 529	1 811	12 367	11 120	4 942
Income above poverty level.....	9 504	2 014	7 490	2 060	956	1 104	7 444	6 444	2 934
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 771	463	1 308	374	185	189	1 257	1 183	495
Householder worked in 1979.....	165 832	29 476	136 356	38 923	17 562	21 361	112 164	107 659	53 291
With related children under 18 years.....	114 289	21 614	92 675	25 311	11 547	13 764	74 277	69 999	34 126
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	91 202	17 687	73 515	20 132	9 285	10 847	60 153	55 565	27 191
Female householder, no husband present.....	27 772	3 859	23 913	5 980	2 579	3 401	19 226	20 855	8 963
Householder worked in 1979.....	17 041	2 311	14 730	3 029	1 322	1 707	10 828	12 902	5 689
With related children under 18 years.....	19 001	2 800	16 201	3 353	1 322	1 979	11 937	13 632	5 985
With related children under 6 years.....	7 761	1 023	6 738	1 018	416	602	4 671	5 497	2 208
Householder 65 years and over.....	28 205	4 062	24 143	9 163	4 289	4 874	21 789	20 130	9 814
Unrelated individuals	92 986	10 115	82 871	19 764	8 009	11 755	49 813	67 936	27 494
With Social Security income.....	30 076	3 583	26 493	8 894	3 770	5 124	18 833	20 646	9 601
Income above poverty level.....	22 921	2 616	20 305	6 304	2 642	3 662	14 272	15 703	7 204
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	14 163	1 715	12 448	3 935	1 759	2 176	9 628	9 883	4 600
With public assistance income.....	5 218	718	4 500	1 386	575	811	3 324	3 529	1 634
Income above poverty level.....	1 589	309	1 280	496	204	292	953	1 229	487
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	828	187	641	254	106	148	506	535	268
Worked in 1979.....	58 414	6 056	52 358	9 436	3 671	5 765	27 521	43 572	16 622
65 years and over.....	27 731	3 256	24 475	8 495	3 594	4 901	17 030	19 078	8 805
Persons	773 294	133 486	639 808	181 845	82 073	99 772	526 371	504 808	240 846
Related children under 18 years.....	229 557	44 310	185 247	48 280	22 023	26 257	145 984	134 807	65 938
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	170 125	33 342	136 783	36 165	16 471	19 694	109 740	100 272	49 201
60 years and over.....	112 781	15 729	97 052	34 859	16 023	18 836	86 650	81 072	40 040
65 years and over.....	79 347	10 741	68 606	25 074	11 325	13 749	58 145	57 038	27 293

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	15 816	2 194	13 622	4 022	1 686	2 336	11 248	10 653	4 820
Percent below poverty level.....	7.7	6.2	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 012	\$2 691	\$3 064	\$2 810	\$2 682	\$2 902	\$3 216	\$3 002	\$2 985
Persons per family.....	3.52	3.42	3.54	3.26	3.24	3.28	3.52	3.42	3.43
With Social Security income.....	2 804	457	2 347	1 069	500	569	1 953	1 841	852
With public assistance income.....	6 752	864	5 888	1 280	573	707	4 919	4 676	2 008
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 561	1 001	6 560	1 756	701	1 055	5 032	4 919	2 318
With related children under 18 years.....	12 514	1 696	10 818	2 760	1 132	1 696	8 770	8 561	3 814
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 434	1 356	8 078	2 153	881	1 272	6 704	6 424	2 882
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 346	1 056	7 290	1 736	714	1 022	5 907	6 396	2 671
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 172	334	2 838	624	266	358	2 064	2 574	1 207
With related children under 18 years.....	7 736	966	6 770	1 514	612	902	5 391	5 879	2 456
With related children under 6 years.....	4 374	532	3 842	620	272	348	2 912	3 359	1 314
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 431	268	1 163	748	360	388	1 097	1 017	562
Unrelated individuals	22 955	2 178	20 777	5 493	2 178	3 315	11 460	16 990	6 146
Percent below poverty level.....	24.7	21.5	25.1	27.8	27.2	28.2	23.0	25.0	22.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 802	\$1 779	\$1 804	\$1 628	\$1 591	\$1 653	\$1 727	\$1 778	\$1 751
With Social Security income.....	7 155	967	6 188	2 590	1 128	1 462	4 561	4 943	2 397
With public assistance income.....	3 629	409	3 220	890	371	519	2 371	2 300	1 147
Worked in 1979.....	10 105	666	9 439	1 317	512	805	3 163	7 820	2 059
65 years and over.....	6 403	925	5 478	2 510	1 065	1 445	4 014	4 374	2 092
Persons	78 633	9 680	68 953	18 618	7 640	10 978	51 016	53 446	22 668
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2	7.3	10.8	10.2	9.3	11.0	9.7	10.6	9.4
Related children under 18 years.....	28 561	3 781	24 780	5 868	2 394	3 474	20 013	18 831	8 458
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	19 584	2 602	16 982	4 351	1 752	2 599	13 918	12 879	5 757
60 years and over.....	11 501	1 723	9 778	4 817	2 159	2 658	8 342	7 952	3 969
65 years and over.....	8 847	1 396	7 451	3 803	1 700	2 103	5 973	6 003	3 010

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	21 118	3 012	18 106	5 854	2 527	3 327	14 989	14 340	6 500
Percent below poverty level.....	10.3	8.5	10.7	11.5	10.9	12.0	10.4	10.5	9.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 719	\$3 381	\$3 775	\$3 270	\$3 096	\$3 402	\$3 859	\$3 661	\$3 640
Persons per family.....	3.49	3.45	3.49	3.27	3.25	3.29	3.46	3.39	3.41
With Social Security income.....	4 650	705	3 945	1 808	859	949	3 366	3 105	1 366
With public assistance income.....	8 008	1 123	6 885	1 595	719	876	5 649	5 513	2 325
Householder worked in 1979.....	10 697	1 525	9 172	2 764	1 131	1 633	7 164	7 125	3 341
With related children under 18 years.....	15 850	2 278	13 572	3 863	1 635	2 228	10 881	10 898	4 908
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 027	1 846	10 181	2 988	1 253	1 735	8 355	8 193	3 769
Female householder, no husband present.....	10 089	1 325	8 764	2 151	916	1 235	7 127	7 814	3 154
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 243	504	3 739	828	358	470	2 825	3 509	1 522
With related children under 18 years.....	9 104	1 196	7 908	1 796	743	1 053	6 278	7 005	2 807
With related children under 6 years.....	4 963	625	4 338	696	307	389	3 211	3 751	1 409
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 598	427	2 171	1 261	615	646	2 035	1 849	829
Unrelated individuals	31 360	3 107	28 253	7 692	2 977	4 715	17 001	23 213	8 629
Percent below poverty level.....	33.7	30.7	34.1	38.9	37.2	40.1	34.1	34.2	31.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 123	\$2 019	\$2 134	\$1 942	\$1 943	\$1 941	\$1 935	\$2 102	\$2 038
With Social Security income.....	12 757	1 640	11 117	4 195	1 706	2 489	8 727	9 041	4 190
With public assistance income.....	4 109	511	3 598	998	408	590	2 675	2 616	1 299
Worked in 1979.....	12 730	872	11 858	1 793	665	1 128	4 369	9 776	2 720
65 years and over.....	11 534	1 520	10 014	4 094	1 659	2 435	7 821	8 359	3 744
Persons	104 976	13 499	91 477	26 850	11 202	15 648	68 834	71 828	30 784
Percent below poverty level.....	13.6	10.1	14.3	14.8	13.6	15.7	13.1	14.2	12.8
Related children under 18 years.....	36 025	5 112	30 913	8 105	3 415	4 690	24 686	23 852	10 674
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	24 907	3 589	21 318	6 005	2 493	3 512	17 309	16 411	7 455
60 years and over.....	19 760	2 720	17 040	7 746	3 392	4 354	14 821	14 104	6 555
65 years and over.....	16 104	2 262	13 842	6 264	2 719	3 545	11 390	11 410	5 166

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.1	4.5	7.7	6.9	6.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.3	13.5	18.1	19.3	17.7	20.5	16.6	18.3	16.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	25.5	21.4	26.4	28.9	28.2	29.6	25.3	27.3	25.4

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		289 431	55 036	234 395	463 849	210 078	159 613	28 738	49 576	17 059
With Social Security income		64 074	12 978	51 096	106 303	37 380	29 995	5 957	13 104	4 025
Income above poverty level		59 510	12 053	47 457	99 649	34 711	27 559	5 474	11 859	3 609
Below poverty level without Social Security income		15 264	3 572	11 692	24 642	8 351	7 082	1 670	4 087	1 264
With public assistance income		24 434	4 163	20 271	37 784	17 811	12 882	2 267	3 821	1 269
Income above poverty level		13 647	2 526	11 121	21 146	9 195	6 542	1 251	2 236	724
Below poverty level without public assistance income		2 441	395	2 046	3 841	1 735	1 131	190	446	130
Householder worked in 1979		230 875	44 085	186 790	364 552	173 248	127 500	23 451	37 200	13 245
With related children under 18 years		158 239	30 752	127 487	235 202	115 689	88 246	16 078	24 623	8 967
With related children 5 to 17 years		125 823	24 181	101 642	190 285	90 391	70 236	12 521	19 779	7 115
Female householder, no husband present		47 311	8 318	38 993	77 610	36 398	25 279	3 848	7 039	1 945
Householder worked in 1979		29 490	5 095	24 395	45 698	24 660	16 016	2 368	3 734	929
With related children under 18 years		31 560	5 280	26 280	48 470	25 770	18 283	2 629	4 238	1 196
With related children under 6 years		13 208	2 032	11 176	18 737	10 671	7 380	1 052	1 540	448
Householder 65 years and over		41 191	7 957	33 234	70 843	22 477	18 471	3 527	8 347	2 552
Unrelated individuals		147 346	23 118	124 228	220 461	135 970	73 426	10 786	21 045	5 052
With Social Security income		46 128	8 959	37 169	68 737	27 818	19 155	3 742	9 323	2 317
Income above poverty level		33 663	6 654	27 009	51 785	20 083	14 018	2 622	6 209	1 489
Below poverty level without Social Security income		19 947	4 404	15 543	31 951	11 156	7 806	1 707	4 135	1 035
With public assistance income		9 114	1 241	7 873	13 680	6 460	3 843	696	1 730	469
Income above poverty level		2 196	469	1 727	3 872	1 753	1 129	214	475	137
Below poverty level without public assistance income		1 102	266	836	2 027	742	567	88	266	76
Worked in 1979		93 478	13 458	80 020	135 450	101 322	49 282	6 714	10 291	2 360
65 years and over		44 085	8 384	35 701	66 434	25 113	17 713	3 242	8 460	2 280
Persons		1 102 115	207 388	894 727	1 728 541	806 335	583 025	104 034	175 057	59 040
Related children under 18 years		313 462	61 693	251 769	459 972	220 200	165 645	30 809	45 124	16 108
Related children 5 to 17 years		231 264	44 780	186 484	346 833	160 365	123 848	22 260	33 307	12 013
60 years and over		170 487	31 733	138 754	293 890	98 821	78 302	13 731	32 874	9 592
65 years and over		122 196	23 007	99 189	201 484	68 421	52 518	9 734	23 421	6 919

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	24 187	4 393	19 794	36 180	19 112	13 942	2 346	4 920	1 700
Percent below poverty level	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.9	10.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 114	\$3 105	\$3 116	\$3 234	\$3 085	\$3 056	\$2 864	\$2 898	\$2 976
Persons per family	3.49	3.54	3.48	3.43	3.49	3.39	3.50	3.41	3.43
With Social Security income	4 564	925	3 639	6 654	2 436	2 463	483	1 245	416
With public assistance income	10 787	1 637	9 150	16 638	8 616	6 340	1 016	1 585	545
Householder worked in 1979	10 849	2 173	8 676	14 674	9 167	6 129	1 106	2 221	797
With related children under 18 years	19 281	3 442	15 839	29 766	15 354	11 275	1 833	3 461	1 182
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 425	2 502	11 923	23 238	11 250	8 426	1 415	2 708	928
Female householder, no husband present	14 261	2 261	12 000	23 228	10 672	8 428	1 166	2 074	663
Householder worked in 1979	5 608	955	4 653	7 420	4 298	3 222	444	745	207
With related children under 18 years	12 993	2 068	10 925	20 793	9 748	7 719	1 075	1 746	541
With related children under 6 years	7 685	1 232	6 453	11 272	5 646	4 265	622	856	244
Householder 65 years and over	2 419	502	1 917	4 142	1 285	1 035	213	646	217
Unrelated individuals	34 450	4 969	29 481	47 697	35 408	16 253	2 286	6 600	1 540
Percent below poverty level	23.4	21.5	23.7	21.6	26.0	22.1	21.2	31.4	30.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 733	\$1 603	\$1 754	\$1 838	\$1 824	\$1 803	\$1 514	\$1 578	\$1 448
With Social Security income	12 465	2 305	10 160	16 952	7 735	5 137	1 120	3 114	828
With public assistance income	6 918	772	6 146	9 808	4 707	2 714	482	1 255	332
Worked in 1979	12 373	1 546	10 827	13 664	19 723	6 487	604	1 904	313
65 years and over	11 675	2 078	9 597	16 449	6 707	4 534	971	2 746	835
Persons	118 804	20 510	98 294	178 771	102 031	63 564	10 499	23 367	7 377
Percent below poverty level	10.8	9.9	11.0	10.3	12.7	10.9	10.1	13.3	12.5
Related children under 18 years	44 210	8 132	36 078	66 316	34 735	24 454	4 254	7 702	2 576
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 951	5 383	24 568	46 778	23 328	16 567	2 832	5 353	1 876
60 years and over	20 208	3 664	16 544	30 682	11 535	8 580	1 697	5 111	1 550
65 years and over	15 808	2 893	12 915	23 455	8 844	6 420	1 294	3 825	1 206

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32 326	6 242	26 084	49 325	25 093	18 572	3 192	6 975	2 335
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.3	11.1	10.6	11.9	11.6	11.1	14.1	13.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 786	\$3 595	\$3 832	\$3 963	\$3 818	\$3 721	\$3 536	\$3 421	\$3 582
Persons per family	3.49	3.52	3.48	3.40	3.46	3.40	3.46	3.35	3.33
With Social Security income	7 297	1 606	5 691	10 630	4 235	3 783	778	2 177	688
With public assistance income	12 650	1 948	10 702	19 385	9 873	7 338	1 168	1 871	631
Householder worked in 1979	15 761	3 320	12 441	20 874	13 185	9 092	1 622	3 286	1 155
With related children under 18 years	24 582	4 665	19 917	36 611	19 493	14 373	2 348	4 598	1 501
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 628	3 433	15 195	28 712	14 518	10 775	1 778	3 607	1 188
Female householder, no husband present	17 291	2 881	14 410	27 633	12 932	10 016	1 432	2 628	798
Householder worked in 1979	7 615	1 368	6 247	10 210	5 880	4 342	601	1 049	284
With related children under 18 years	15 388	2 572	12 816	24 146	11 574	8 937	1 265	2 141	626
With related children under 6 years	8 606	1 384	7 222	12 592	6 402	4 829	707	1 021	293
Householder 65 years and over	4 179	907	3 272	6 710	2 092	1 725	365	1 281	431
Unrelated individuals	45 901	7 210	38 691	65 109	45 117	21 365	3 156	8 683	2 109
Percent below poverty level	31.2	31.2	31.1	29.5	33.2	29.1	29.3	41.3	41.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 108	\$1 883	\$2 150	\$2 148	\$2 267	\$2 192	\$1 887	\$2 010	\$1 848
With Social Security income	19 985	3 932	16 053	29 365	11 893	8 209	1 791	4 700	1 301
With public assistance income	7 525	884	6 641	11 098	5 044	3 015	534	1 387	360
Worked in 1979	15 940	2 148	13 792	17 717	25 227	8 383	798	2 405	424
65 years and over	18 742	3 599	15 143	27 780	10 259	7 218	1 564	4 200	1 270
Persons	158 578	29 202	129 376	232 857	131 836	84 540	14 185	32 029	9 896
Percent below poverty level	14.4	14.1	14.5	13.5	16.4	14.5	13.6	18.3	16.8
Related children under 18 years	56 506	11 033	45 473	80 783	43 467	31 179	5 364	10 066	3 252
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 829	7 433	31 396	57 311	29 471	21 273	3 561	6 999	2 328
60 years and over	31 912	6 248	25 664	49 503	17 592	13 393	2 707	8 068	2 431
65 years and over	25 894	5 083	20 811	39 371	13 931	10 326	2 155	6 294	1 952

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.7	6.8	7.9	7.6	9.1	7.9	6.5	8.9	8.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.0	18.1	18.0	16.6	20.3	18.3	17.3	22.9	20.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.6	27.8	26.3	24.2	29.4	27.1	27.0	33.1	28.6

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	9 372	23 145	18 350	59 766	21 007	25 683	13 934	17 667	2 142	15 525
With Social Security income	2 315	6 764	3 864	11 025	4 456	5 243	3 146	4 634	478	4 156
Income above poverty level	2 059	6 191	3 569	10 291	4 173	4 808	2 957	4 302	452	3 850
Below poverty level without Social Security income	732	2 091	1 068	2 779	1 251	1 573	952	1 555	158	1 397
With public assistance income	852	1 700	1 755	4 210	1 610	2 291	1 158	1 128	48	1 080
Income above poverty level	469	1 043	892	2 416	908	1 382	732	611	31	580
Below poverty level without public assistance income	115	201	142	311	206	286	122	109	—	109
Householder worked in 1979	6 985	16 970	14 693	49 462	17 126	20 332	11 242	13 589	1 749	11 840
With related children under 18 years	4 791	10 865	10 424	34 826	11 083	14 497	7 257	8 809	1 078	7 731
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 884	8 780	8 141	27 629	8 954	11 611	5 799	6 960	870	6 090
Female householder, no husband present	1 365	3 729	2 904	7 581	2 966	3 252	1 721	2 377	279	2 098
Householder worked in 1979	698	2 107	1 818	4 626	1 981	2 023	1 151	1 338	184	1 154
With related children under 18 years	862	2 180	2 183	5 186	2 120	2 323	1 143	1 387	173	1 214
With related children under 6 years	348	744	1 106	2 343	875	817	475	573	53	520
Householder 65 years and over	1 446	4 349	2 617	6 594	2 810	3 147	2 078	3 044	328	2 716
Unrelated individuals	3 262	12 731	8 418	19 379	9 460	8 343	6 213	7 566	652	6 914
With Social Security income	1 628	5 378	2 843	6 273	3 376	2 977	2 334	3 302	243	3 059
Income above poverty level	966	3 754	2 005	4 707	2 389	2 139	1 690	2 276	160	2 116
Below poverty level without Social Security income	720	2 380	1 329	3 002	1 609	1 278	1 028	1 401	96	1 305
With public assistance income	404	857	513	790	590	745	404	540	64	476
Income above poverty level	91	247	147	263	167	205	153	170	27	143
Below poverty level without public assistance income	61	129	70	139	97	87	89	90	21	69
Worked in 1979	1 310	6 621	5 045	12 047	5 650	4 806	3 634	4 083	332	3 751
65 years and over	1 430	4 750	2 707	5 785	3 204	2 625	2 164	3 058	232	2 826

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 035	2 185	1 950	4 523	1 823	2 172	1 056	1 619	109	1 510
Percent below poverty level	11.0	9.4	10.6	7.6	8.7	8.5	7.6	9.2	5.1	9.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 999	\$2 790	\$3 143	\$3 259	\$2 830	\$2 892	\$2 576	\$2 966	\$3 185	\$2 950
Persons per family	3.42	3.38	3.61	3.58	3.46	3.41	3.34	3.51	3.02	3.55
With Social Security income	256	573	295	734	283	435	189	332	26	306
With public assistance income	383	657	863	1 794	702	909	426	517	17	500
Householder worked in 1979	411	1 013	980	2 228	982	1 105	610	855	73	782
With related children under 18 years	728	1 551	1 576	3 663	1 499	1 726	835	1 195	97	1 098
With related children 5 to 17 years	598	1 182	1 188	2 759	1 123	1 232	624	897	68	829
Female householder, no husband present	496	915	1 056	2 419	1 009	1 076	467	724	57	667
Householder worked in 1979	182	356	464	1 006	477	539	266	284	28	256
With related children under 18 years	422	783	1 003	2 278	956	979	445	635	57	578
With related children under 6 years	195	417	650	1 440	563	518	288	392	33	359
Householder 65 years and over	131	298	176	276	172	172	101	146	5	141
Unrelated individuals	1 062	3 998	2 265	3 891	2 066	2 115	1 465	2 027	193	1 834
Percent below poverty level	32.6	31.4	26.9	20.1	26.6	25.4	23.6	26.8	29.6	26.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 345	\$1 690	\$1 744	\$1 835	\$1 493	\$1 625	\$1 655	\$1 485	\$1 363	\$1 498
With Social Security income	662	1 624	838	1 566	987	838	644	1 026	83	943
With public assistance income	313	610	366	527	423	540	251	370	37	333
Worked in 1979	133	1 458	799	1 259	626	629	489	575	55	520
65 years and over	531	1 380	809	1 385	898	754	611	961	84	877

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 479	3 161	2 455	5 724	2 566	2 974	1 632	2 261	153	2 108
Percent below poverty level	15.8	13.7	13.4	9.6	12.2	11.6	11.7	12.8	7.1	13.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 472	\$3 278	\$3 023	\$4 083	\$3 412	\$3 526	\$3 024	\$3 518	\$3 483	\$3 520
Persons per family	3.32	3.37	3.63	3.61	3.42	3.42	3.30	3.44	2.97	3.48
With Social Security income	437	1 052	420	1 109	496	666	383	593	52	541
With public assistance income	480	760	984	2 019	902	1 123	557	553	17	536
Householder worked in 1979	638	1 493	1 333	3 019	1 489	1 560	958	1 218	91	1 127
With related children under 18 years	994	2 094	1 939	4 500	1 966	2 291	1 211	1 554	115	1 439
With related children 5 to 17 years	808	1 611	1 451	3 460	1 468	1 643	891	1 147	86	1 061
Female householder, no husband present	613	1 217	1 253	2 790	1 275	1 293	623	877	68	809
Householder worked in 1979	231	534	606	1 270	701	639	349	385	39	346
With related children under 18 years	504	1 011	1 154	2 582	1 171	1 146	558	745	68	677
With related children under 6 years	237	491	724	1 543	651	575	325	454	38	416
Householder 65 years and over	265	585	281	503	334	305	200	343	31	312
Unrelated individuals	1 373	5 201	3 089	5 482	2 992	2 840	2 074	2 836	138	2 598
Percent below poverty level	42.1	40.9	36.7	28.3	31.6	34.0	33.4	37.5	36.5	37.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 853	\$2 116	\$2 089	\$2 085	\$1 805	\$2 010	\$1 965	\$1 859	\$1 960	\$1 850
With Social Security income	897	2 502	1 420	2 741	1 686	1 341	1 089	1 671	119	1 552
With public assistance income	344	683	389	569	476	611	307	427	37	390
Worked in 1979	182	1 799	1 043	1 642	866	793	645	713	63	650
65 years and over	770	2 160	1 311	2 489	1 529	1 193	1 021	1 583	116	1 467

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.7	9.1	10.2	6.4	7.4	7.2	6.1	8.4	4.9	8.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.1	24.2	22.1	14.9	20.8	18.3	19.1	22.0	12.6	23.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.4	36.2	32.2	23.4	31.3	27.9	30.5	31.3	22.1	32.5

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.								Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
9 372	23 145	18 350	59 766	21 007	25 683	13 934	17 667	2 142	15 525	
2 315	6 764	3 864	11 025	4 456	5 243	3 146	4 634	478	4 156	
2 059	6 191	3 569	10 291	4 173	4 808	2 957	4 302	452	3 850	
732	2 091	1 068	2 779	1 251	1 573	952	1 555	158	1 397	
852	1 700	1 755	4 210	1 610	2 291	1 158	1 128	48	1 080	
469	1 043	892	2 416	908	1 382	732	611	31	580	
115	201	142	311	206	286	122	109	—	109	
6 985	16 970	14 693	49 462	17 126	20 332	11 242	13 589	1 749	11 840	
4 791	10 865	10 424	34 826	11 083	14 497	7 257	8 809	1 078	7 731	
3 884	8 780	8 141	27 629	8 954	11 611	5 799	6 960	870	6 090	
1 365	3 729	2 904	7 581	2 966	3 252	1 724	2 377	279	2 098	
698	2 107	1 818	4 626	1 981	2 023	1 151	1 338	184	1 154	
862	2 180	2 183	5 186	2 120	2 323	1 143	1 387	173	1 214	
348	744	1 106	2 343	875	817	475	573	53	520	
1 446	4 349	2 617	6 594	2 810	3 147	2 078	3 044	328	2 716	
3 262	12 731	8 418	19 379	9 460	8 343	6 213	7 566	652	6 914	
1 628	5 378	2 843	6 273	3 376	2 977	2 334	3 302	243	3 059	
966	3 754	2 005	4 707	2 389	2 139	1 690	2 276	160	2 116	
720	2 380	1 329	3 002	1 609	1 278	1 028	1 401	96	1 305	
404	857	513	790	590	745	404	540	64	476	
91	247	147	263	167	205	153	170	27	143	
61	129	70	139	97	87	89	90	21	69	
1 310	6 621	5 045	12 047	5 650	4 806	3 634	4 083	332	3 751	
1 430	4 750	2 707	5 785	3 204	2 625	2 164	3 058	232	2 826	
32 784	83 233	68 745	223 282	76 098	90 665	49 879	62 567	7 193	55 374	
9 034	19 982	21 213	71 390	21 509	27 129	13 661	16 629	1 954	14 675	
6 519	14 775	15 232	53 025	15 769	20 189	10 035	12 350	1 453	10 897	
5 700	17 582	10 642	27 214	12 198	12 296	8 345	12 044	1 183	10 861	
3 938	12 564	7 497	18 107	8 441	8 429	5 963	8 743	823	7 920	
1 035	2 185	1 950	4 523	1 823	2 172	1 056	1 619	109	1 510	
11.0	9.4	10.6	7.6	8.7	8.5	7.6	9.2	5.1	9.7	
\$2 999	\$2 790	\$3 143	\$3 259	\$2 830	\$2 892	\$2 576	\$2 966	\$3 185	\$2 950	
3.42	3.38	3.61	3.58	3.46	3.41	3.34	3.51	3.02	3.55	
256	573	295	734	283	435	189	332	26	306	
383	657	863	1 794	702	909	426	517	17	500	
411	1 013	980	2 228	982	1 105	610	855	73	782	
728	1 551	1 576	3 663	1 499	1 726	835	1 195	97	1 098	
598	1 182	1 188	2 759	1 123	1 232	624	897	68	829	
496	915	1 056	2 419	1 009	1 076	467	724	57	667	
182	356	464	1 006	477	539	266	284	28	256	
422	783	1 003	2 278	956	979	445	635	57	578	
195	417	650	1 440	563	518	288	392	33	359	
131	298	176	276	172	172	101	146	5	141	
1 062	3 998	2 265	3 891	2 066	2 115	1 465	2 027	193	1 834	
32.6	31.4	26.9	20.1	21.8	25.4	23.6	26.8	29.6	26.5	
\$1 345	\$1 690	\$1 744	\$1 835	\$1 493	\$1 625	\$1 655	\$1 485	\$1 363	\$1 498	
662	1 624	838	1 566	987	838	644	1 026	83	943	
313	610	366	527	423	540	251	370	37	333	
133	1 458	799	1 259	626	629	489	575	55	520	
531	1 380	809	1 385	898	754	611	961	84	877	
4 598	11 392	9 305	20 105	8 377	9 524	4 987	7 711	522	7 189	
14.0	13.7	13.5	9.0	11.0	10.5	10.0	12.3	7.3	13.0	
1 665	3 461	3 762	8 728	3 391	3 657	1 795	2 708	158	2 550	
1 143	2 334	2 467	5 798	2 303	2 391	1 225	1 794	81	1 713	
1 048	2 513	1 388	2 558	1 417	1 402	1 033	1 396	108	1 288	
732	1 887	1 124	1 892	1 124	1 050	803	1 174	89	1 085	
1 479	3 161	2 455	5 724	2 566	2 974	1 632	2 261	153	2 108	
15.8	13.7	13.4	9.6	12.2	11.6	11.7	12.8	7.1	13.6	
\$3 472	\$3 278	\$4 023	\$4 083	\$3 412	\$3 526	\$3 024	\$3 518	\$3 483	\$3 520	
3.32	3.37	3.63	3.61	3.42	3.42	3.30	3.44	2.97	3.48	
437	1 052	420	1 109	496	666	383	593	52	541	
480	760	984	2 019	902	1 123	557	553	17	536	
638	1 493	1 333	3 019	1 489	1 560	958	1 218	91	1 127	
994	2 094	1 939	4 500	1 966	2 291	1 211	1 554	115	1 439	
808	1 611	1 451	3 460	1 468	1 643	891	1 147	86	1 061	
613	1 217	1 253	2 790	1 275	1 293	623	877	68	809	
231	534	606	1 270	701	639	349	385	39	346	
504	1 011	1 154	2 582	1 171	1 146	558	745	68	677	
237	491	724	1 543	651	575	325	454	38	416	
265	585	281	503	334	305	200	343	31	312	
1 373	5 201	3 088	5 482	2 992	2 840	2 074	2 836	238	2 598	
42.1	40.9	36.7	28.3	31.6	34.0	33.4	37.5	36.5	37.6	
\$1 853	\$2 116	\$2 089	\$2 085	\$1 805	\$2 010	\$1 965	\$1 859	\$1 960	\$1 850	
897	2 502	1 420	2 741	1 686	1 341	1 089	1 671	119	1 552	
344	683	389	569	476	611	307	427	37	390	
182	1 799	1 043	1 642	866	793	645	713	63	650	
770	2 160	1 311	2 489	1 529	1 193	1 021	1 583	116	1 467	
6 279	15 854	11 999	26 151	11 760	13 008	7 455	10 623	693	9 930	
19.2	19.0	17.5	11.7	15.5	14.3	14.9	17.0	9.6	17.9	
2 160	4 654	4 610	10 764	4 401	4 785	2 502	3 471	199	3 272	
1 481	3 190	3 084	7 336	3 009	3 176	1 683	2 321	115	2 206	
1 553	4 084	2 147	4 346	2 481	2 228	1 742	2 451	194	2 257	
1 163	3 179	1 787	3 389	2 030	1 729	1 366	2 113	165	1 948	
9.7	9.1	10.2	6.4	7.4	7.2	6.1	8.4	4.9	8.9	
23.1	24.2	22.1	14.9	20.8	18.3	19.1	22.0	12.6	23.2	
33.4	36.2	32.2	23.4	31.3	27.9	30.5	31.3	22.1	32.5	

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Families	14 148	1 390	12 758	22 774	21 602	12 227	133	9 242	126 632	3 804	122 828
With Social Security income	4 186	416	3 770	5 358	5 943	3 411	39	2 493	28 046	615	27 431
Income above poverty level	3 942	402	3 540	4 840	5 592	3 160	39	2 393	26 282	597	25 685
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 189	85	1 104	1 411	1 290	845	9	436	7 376	135	7 241
With public assistance income	1 534	84	1 450	2 632	1 544	1 082	16	446	11 254	160	11 094
Income above poverty level	953	40	913	1 265	963	637	16	310	6 017	122	5 895
Below poverty level without public assistance income	239	6	233	229	112	72	12	28	1 088	27	1 061
Householder worked in 1979	10 249	1 062	9 187	17 449	16 377	9 207	107	7 063	99 948	3 241	96 707
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 468	626	5 842	12 128	10 310	5 912	53	4 345	68 813	2 380	66 433
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 201	463	4 738	9 495	8 230	4 743	38	3 449	54 583	2 091	52 492
Female householder, no husband present	2 114	180	1 934	4 059	2 571	1 659	11	901	20 225	372	19 853
Householder worked in 1979	1 025	68	957	2 566	1 366	899	7	460	12 295	244	12 051
With related children under 18 years	1 235	82	1 153	2 809	1 450	973	4	473	13 829	286	13 543
With related children under 6 years	475	29	446	1 290	572	397	4	171	5 891	88	5 803
Householder 65 years and over	2 658	215	2 443	3 618	3 685	2 126	26	1 533	18 104	320	17 784
Unrelated individuals	5 957	568	5 389	11 457	7 937	4 964	—	2 793	64 183	690	63 493
With Social Security income	2 701	213	2 488	4 282	3 430	2 073	—	1 357	21 178	223	20 955
Income above poverty level	2 057	180	1 877	3 018	2 540	1 489	—	1 051	16 256	204	16 052
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 361	127	1 234	1 932	1 537	915	—	622	10 277	128	10 149
With public assistance income	774	7	767	931	474	352	—	122	3 980	52	3 928
Income above poverty level	176	—	176	236	155	119	—	36	1 114	40	1 074
Below poverty level without public assistance income	104	—	104	159	76	71	—	5	551	22	529
Worked in 1979	2 738	340	2 398	6 364	4 009	2 491	—	1 518	39 062	443	38 619
65 years and over	2 516	204	2 312	4 216	3 290	2 076	—	1 214	19 728	183	19 545
Persons	50 427	5 082	45 345	83 333	76 296	43 458	414	32 424	478 375	14 179	464 196
Related children under 18 years	12 447	1 303	11 144	23 386	19 096	10 930	104	8 062	137 452	4 989	132 463
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 419	919	8 500	17 012	14 486	8 362	75	6 049	101 387	3 910	97 477
60 years and over	10 706	880	9 826	14 957	14 795	8 829	74	5 892	74 667	1 338	73 329
65 years and over	7 398	595	6 803	10 954	9 996	6 000	49	3 947	53 024	844	52 180

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 095	72	1 023	2 852	1 641	1 109	—	532	10 907	105	10 802
Percent below poverty level	7.7	5.2	8.0	12.5	7.6	9.1	—	5.8	8.6	2.8	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 848	\$2 120	\$2 899	\$2 943	\$2 852	\$2 623	—	\$3 329	\$3 057	\$2 468	\$3 063
Persons per family	3.33	2.76	3.36	3.45	3.17	3.17	—	3.17	3.53	3.39	3.54
With Social Security income	244	14	230	518	351	251	—	100	1 764	18	1 746
With public assistance income	581	44	537	1 367	581	445	—	136	5 237	38	5 199
Householder worked in 1979	431	36	395	1 362	819	541	—	278	4 935	58	4 877
With related children under 18 years	854	45	809	2 255	1 163	809	—	354	8 903	87	8 816
With related children 5 to 17 years	637	30	607	1 641	872	587	—	285	6 608	81	6 527
Female householder, no husband present	656	36	620	1 544	851	617	—	234	6 438	61	6 377
Householder worked in 1979	228	8	220	683	391	296	—	95	2 406	27	2 379
With related children under 18 years	620	36	584	1 379	730	525	—	205	6 004	56	5 948
With related children under 6 years	347	29	318	800	401	287	—	114	3 420	39	3 381
Householder 65 years and over	89	8	81	255	224	144	—	80	794	5	789
Unrelated individuals	1 676	68	1 608	3 289	2 018	1 329	—	689	14 661	87	14 574
Percent below poverty level	28.1	12.0	29.8	28.7	25.4	26.8	—	23.2	22.8	12.6	23.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 481	\$1 612	\$1 475	\$1 622	\$1 690	\$1 622	—	\$1 820	\$1 811	\$1 390	\$1 814
With Social Security income	644	33	611	1 264	890	584	—	306	4 922	19	4 903
With public assistance income	598	7	591	695	319	233	—	86	2 866	12	2 854
Worked in 1979	527	15	512	1 199	571	367	—	204	5 298	46	5 252
65 years and over	577	35	542	1 207	930	621	—	309	4 473	15	4 458
Persons	5 317	267	5 050	13 136	7 223	4 846	—	2 377	53 209	443	52 766
Percent below poverty level	10.5	5.3	11.1	15.8	9.5	11.2	—	7.3	11.1	3.1	11.4
Related children under 18 years	1 847	89	1 758	5 121	2 334	1 602	—	732	20 265	199	20 066
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 271	49	1 222	3 391	1 706	1 156	—	550	13 786	162	13 624
60 years and over	985	55	930	2 113	1 711	1 145	—	566	7 629	37	7 592
65 years and over	726	50	676	1 647	1 287	845	—	442	5 810	20	5 790

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 450	78	1 372	3 826	2 114	1 406	—	708	14 221	130	14 091
Percent below poverty level	10.2	5.6	10.8	16.8	9.8	11.5	—	7.7	11.2	3.4	11.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 539	\$3 291	\$3 553	\$3 633	\$3 583	\$3 428	—	\$3 889	\$3 832	\$3 540	\$3 835
Persons per family	3.30	2.71	3.34	3.45	3.17	3.15	—	3.20	3.49	3.46	3.49
With Social Security income	379	14	365	810	557	372	—	185	2 943	18	2 925
With public assistance income	735	44	691	1 579	652	502	—	150	6 048	48	6 000
Householder worked in 1979	594	36	558	2 006	1 048	685	—	363	6 771	68	6 703
With related children under 18 years	1 047	45	1 002	2 901	1 438	993	—	445	10 970	112	10 858
With related children 5 to 17 years	794	30	764	2 128	1 106	738	—	368	8 195	106	8 089
Female householder, no husband present	775	36	739	1 912	1 009	729	—	280	7 670	80	7 590
Householder worked in 1979	288	8	280	964	486	356	—	130	3 129	31	3 098
With related children under 18 years	693	36	657	1 672	844	610	—	234	6 933	75	6 858
With related children under 6 years	374	29	345	945	426	305	—	121	3 833	48	3 785
Householder 65 years and over	186	8	178	457	336	217	—	119	1 520	5	1 515
Unrelated individuals	2 311	103	2 208	4 484	2 786	1 796	—	990	20 555	162	20 393
Percent below poverty level	38.8	18.1	41.0	39.1	35.1	36.2	—	33.3	32.0	23.5	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 866	\$1 813	\$1 869	\$2 003	\$2 023	\$2 010	—	\$2 049	\$2 087	\$1 453	\$2 092
With Social Security income	1 148	62	1 086	2 069	1 444	899	—	545	9 107	89	9 018
With public assistance income	640	7	633	789	366	268	—	98	3 216	30	3 186
Worked in 1979	641	26	615	1 515	703	456	—	247	6 848	50	6 798
65 years and over	1 086	70	1 016	1 966	1 463	928	—	535	8 361	85	8 276
Persons	7 099	314	6 785	17 685	9 477	6 218	—	3 259	70 163	612	69 551
Percent below poverty level	14.1	6.2	15.0	21.2	12.4	14.3	—	10.1	14.7	4.3	15.0
Related children under 18 years	2 292	89	2 203	6 601	2 908	1 948	—	960	24 774	261	24 513
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 636	49	1 587	4 384	2 155	1 434	—	721	17 025	213	16 812
60 years and over	1 719	90	1 629	3 403	2 528	1 608	—	920	13 579	112	13 467
65 years and over	1 390	85	1 305	2 770	1 991	1 255	—	736	11 053	90	10 963

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.4	3.8	7.9	11.3	6.2	7.2	—	5.0	8.0	1.7	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.2	10.5	19.0	25.6	16.0	18.3	—	13.2	18.5	7.1	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.5	21.3	29.3	36.5	22.6	25.7	22.7	18.5	26.5	14.4	26.9

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	27 700	8 383	19 317	104 303	61 431	24 657	91 315	143 588	13 998	136 635
With Social Security income.....	7 963	2 638	5 325	26 393	15 976	6 446	23 690	36 609	3 077	25 576
Income above poverty level.....	7 433	2 471	4 962	24 814	14 837	5 960	21 069	32 072	2 949	23 206
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 415	825	1 590	6 839	4 430	2 051	5 766	10 309	527	6 178
With public assistance income.....	2 061	654	1 407	10 469	7 499	2 973	14 390	26 129	638	15 245
Income above poverty level.....	1 238	361	877	6 086	3 827	1 534	6 661	12 012	499	7 347
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	198	78	120	1 098	866	297	1 679	2 869	31	1 589
Householder worked in 1979.....	20 466	6 006	14 460	78 639	45 195	18 112	65 263	97 789	11 508	109 193
With related children under 18 years.....	12 741	3 711	9 030	52 212	31 376	12 736	47 706	78 170	7 381	74 317
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 205	3 047	7 158	41 976	24 436	9 856	36 041	61 299	5 941	56 187
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 238	1 287	2 951	16 086	13 048	4 786	24 049	40 605	2 079	28 362
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 208	689	1 519	8 855	7 541	2 762	13 645	20 264	1 446	18 454
With related children under 18 years.....	2 338	635	1 703	9 948	8 804	3 299	16 766	28 376	1 174	20 237
With related children under 6 years.....	663	162	501	4 088	3 936	1 417	8 393	12 935	310	9 182
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 686	1 887	3 799	16 845	10 437	4 237	15 911	23 859	2 337	15 063
Unrelated individuals.....	13 547	3 694	9 853	39 813	37 124	14 258	81 737	92 723	9 312	110 134
With Social Security income.....	6 302	1 901	4 401	15 231	11 995	5 194	23 326	30 530	2 195	21 001
Income above poverty level.....	4 535	1 335	3 200	11 485	8 769	3 568	15 894	19 593	1 789	14 354
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 839	943	1 896	7 744	5 715	2 448	9 305	14 405	926	8 514
With public assistance income.....	926	274	652	2 971	2 704	1 143	6 331	10 459	215	5 780
Income above poverty level.....	345	89	256	799	895	278	1 218	2 186	104	1 461
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	177	42	135	459	437	172	608	1 254	42	629
Worked in 1979.....	6 458	1 661	4 797	21 642	22 327	8 241	52 783	49 288	6 695	82 967
65 years and over.....	5 962	1 783	4 179	13 769	11 321	4 861	22 047	28 599	2 290	18 525
Persons.....	99 115	29 353	69 762	379 618	232 502	92 797	371 875	564 407	55 007	541 659
Related children under 18 years.....	23 541	6 846	16 695	101 491	61 241	25 068	94 505	156 499	14 394	141 783
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	17 644	5 114	12 530	75 655	44 478	18 148	66 143	112 490	10 768	99 750
60 years and over.....	22 252	7 058	15 194	66 818	42 442	18 000	69 462	101 329	9 311	67 475
65 years and over.....	16 109	5 042	11 067	45 189	30 819	12 787	51 822	71 534	6 972	47 203

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	2 288	665	1 623	9 190	7 222	3 000	14 588	26 926	670	16 482
Percent below poverty level.....	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.8	11.8	12.2	16.0	18.8	4.8	12.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 966	\$2 796	\$3 035	\$3 248	\$3 084	\$2 952	\$3 121	\$3 324	\$3 404	\$3 113
Persons per family.....	3.22	3.29	3.19	3.51	3.47	3.48	3.48	3.49	3.39	3.50
With Social Security income.....	530	167	363	1 579	1 139	486	2 621	4 537	128	2 370
With public assistance income.....	823	293	530	4 383	3 672	1 439	7 729	14 117	139	7 898
Householder worked in 1979.....	977	261	716	3 743	3 141	1 333	5 819	8 964	275	7 597
With related children under 18 years.....	1 628	458	1 170	7 277	5 980	2 412	11 835	21 754	478	13 265
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 255	353	902	5 566	4 484	1 845	8 726	16 834	405	9 662
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 175	325	850	5 177	4 723	1 779	9 471	17 749	253	9 439
Householder worked in 1979.....	411	108	303	1 724	1 788	740	3 380	4 944	86	3 649
With related children under 18 years.....	1 024	276	748	4 757	4 395	1 637	8 649	16 074	219	8 609
With related children under 6 years.....	402	105	297	2 610	2 592	946	5 412	8 998	120	5 092
Householder 65 years and over.....	388	134	254	858	605	363	1 336	2 625	127	1 087
Unrelated individuals.....	3 600	975	2 625	9 421	9 875	3 902	22 437	30 768	1 883	31 524
Percent below poverty level.....	26.6	26.4	26.6	23.7	26.6	27.4	27.5	33.2	20.2	28.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 552	\$1 399	\$1 608	\$1 719	\$1 738	\$1 705	\$1 746	\$1 854	\$2 023	\$1 831
With Social Security income.....	1 767	566	1 201	3 746	3 226	1 626	7 432	10 937	406	6 647
With public assistance income.....	581	185	396	2 172	1 809	865	5 113	8 273	111	4 319
Worked in 1979.....	1 863	234	629	2 563	3 756	1 243	8 509	7 305	1 050	17 808
65 years and over.....	1 636	493	1 143	3 249	2 935	1 458	6 823	10 307	438	5 595
Persons.....	10 974	3 165	7 809	41 677	34 933	14 355	73 270	124 860	4 151	89 218
Percent below poverty level.....	11.1	10.8	11.2	11.0	15.0	15.5	19.7	22.1	7.5	16.5
Related children under 18 years.....	3 356	978	2 378	16 483	13 381	5 474	27 128	48 961	990	30 213
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 441	722	1 719	11 386	9 048	3 723	18 126	33 914	747	20 018
60 years and over.....	2 886	901	1 985	6 773	5 192	2 546	11 884	19 206	750	9 589
65 years and over.....	2 274	707	1 567	4 788	3 961	2 020	9 147	14 538	653	7 366

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	3 372	1 063	2 309	11 959	9 441	3 919	18 525	33 551	885	21 269
Percent below poverty level.....	12.2	12.7	12.0	11.5	15.4	15.9	20.3	23.4	6.3	15.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 334	\$3 035	\$3 471	\$3 955	\$3 828	\$3 715	\$3 957	\$4 181	\$3 977	\$3 899
Persons per family.....	3.24	3.29	3.22	3.44	3.44	3.47	3.48	3.48	3.26	3.46
With Social Security income.....	964	347	617	2 684	1 909	771	3 883	6 763	188	3 674
With public assistance income.....	1 015	367	648	5 016	4 279	1 654	9 017	16 211	176	9 045
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 584	458	1 126	5 254	4 397	1 858	8 071	12 502	430	10 720
With related children under 18 years.....	2 290	704	1 586	8 782	7 394	3 018	14 403	25 943	585	16 502
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 783	557	1 226	6 743	5 557	2 359	10 775	20 115	506	12 207
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 497	454	1 043	6 190	5 710	2 064	11 120	20 517	315	11 308
Householder worked in 1979.....	578	175	403	2 349	2 415	899	4 391	6 591	138	4 899
With related children under 18 years.....	1 253	368	885	5 477	5 155	1 840	9 917	18 123	281	10 080
With related children under 6 years.....	460	130	330	2 874	2 875	993	5 947	9 840	138	5 704
Householder 65 years and over.....	702	272	430	1 599	1 132	510	2 134	4 034	162	1 749
Unrelated individuals.....	5 363	1 470	3 893	13 961	13 357	5 401	28 612	39 710	2 474	39 819
Percent below poverty level.....	39.6	39.8	39.5	36.1	36.0	37.9	35.0	42.8	26.6	36.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 801	\$1 669	\$1 851	\$1 932	\$2 086	\$2 025	\$2 196	\$2 260	\$2 363	\$2 290
With Social Security income.....	3 055	937	2 118	7 202	5 579	2 697	11 123	17 247	714	9 977
With public assistance income.....	675	214	461	2 447	2 072	964	5 470	9 158	119	4 604
Worked in 1979.....	1 244	308	936	3 460	4 713	1 632	10 771	9 242	1 341	22 781
65 years and over.....	2 898	868	2 030	6 413	5 322	2 485	10 186	15 966	706	8 408
Persons.....	16 290	4 964	11 326	55 079	45 805	18 994	93 112	156 451	5 362	113 507
Percent below poverty level.....	16.4	16.9	16.2	14.5	19.7	20.5	25.0	27.7	9.7	21.0
Related children under 18 years.....	4 657	1 463	3 194	19 742	16 399	6 754	32 902	58 038	1 176	37 062
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 412	1 101	2 311	13 817	11 194	4 752	22 262	40 324	902	24 850
60 years and over.....	4 999	1 616	3 383	12 019	8 894	4 067	17 352	28 877	1 166	14 413
65 years and over.....	4 048	1 290	2 758	9 201	7 255	3 325	13 904	22 626	990	11 429

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.2	10.7	10.8	14.3	16.7	5.5	12.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	21.4	21.3	21.4	18.2	24.8	25.7	30.2	32.7	12.9	25.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	30.8	32.1	30.3	26.9	35.4	36.0	40.7	43.6	18.9	36.0

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Eucld city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Families	50 462	15 416	16 521	17 283	17 344	15 198	12 114	19 592	13 927
With Social Security income	11 803	2 625	4 540	4 271	3 582	3 679	2 647	4 352	3 282
Income above poverty level	10 294	2 457	4 406	3 876	3 480	3 566	2 403	3 992	3 058
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 400	693	1 078	1 318	706	725	745	1 171	992
With public assistance income	8 079	1 207	808	1 809	555	693	1 384	2 065	1 296
Income above poverty level	3 375	591	637	936	474	483	668	1 071	671
Below poverty level without public assistance income	716	72	65	133	49	58	105	141	180
Householder worked in 1979	35 783	12 849	12 776	13 280	14 060	12 393	9 455	14 969	10 958
With related children under 18 years	28 236	8 952	6 536	9 201	8 019	7 330	7 019	11 071	7 122
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 156	6 764	5 032	7 051	6 763	5 739	5 375	8 707	5 613
Female householder, no husband present	13 274	2 298	2 366	2 774	1 848	2 306	2 285	3 216	2 374
Householder worked in 1979	7 382	1 526	1 604	1 545	1 365	1 553	1 438	1 704	1 540
With related children under 18 years	9 818	1 640	1 152	1 886	1 144	1 295	1 752	2 197	1 687
With related children under 6 years	4 852	760	397	840	247	331	923	1 136	742
Householder 65 years and over	7 515	1 685	3 418	2 713	2 504	2 691	1 878	2 614	2 198
Unrelated individuals	34 373	6 298	10 111	7 490	7 992	13 511	6 546	7 370	7 856
With Social Security income	10 166	1 938	3 467	3 209	2 280	3 816	2 231	2 610	2 893
Income above poverty level	6 731	1 545	2 866	2 201	1 974	3 269	1 553	1 798	2 039
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 258	973	1 871	1 464	949	1 713	1 043	1 218	1 360
With public assistance income	2 747	256	318	624	161	281	425	363	549
Income above poverty level	656	108	127	182	111	160	121	106	161
Below poverty level without public assistance income	332	74	52	79	42	70	58	50	97
Worked in 1979	20 883	4 054	6 357	4 009	5 579	9 640	3 868	4 255	4 563
65 years and over	9 194	1 796	3 350	2 887	2 198	3 987	2 175	2 416	2 784
Persons	195 016	56 899	59 550	62 495	60 750	61 603	46 713	74 645	51 269
Related children under 18 years	54 612	17 357	12 001	17 745	14 655	14 541	14 575	23 490	13 956
Related children 5 to 17 years	38 031	12 304	8 920	12 547	11 557	10 825	10 198	17 098	9 909
60 years and over	31 744	7 242	14 132	10 507	10 899	12 044	7 736	10 549	9 636
65 years and over	22 570	4 938	9 782	7 767	7 141	9 115	5 636	7 142	6 870

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 766	1 324	721	1 884	495	699	1 661	2 221	1 453
Percent below poverty level	17.4	8.6	4.4	10.9	2.9	4.6	13.7	11.3	10.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 131	\$3 083	\$2 745	\$2 838	\$3 306	\$3 099	\$3 196	\$3 429	\$2 886
Persons per family	3.44	3.49	3.03	3.43	3.35	3.42	3.64	3.71	3.56
With Social Security income	1 509	168	134	395	102	113	244	360	224
With public assistance income	4 704	616	171	873	81	210	716	994	625
Householder worked in 1979	3 484	648	358	855	253	380	820	1 009	756
With related children under 18 years	7 236	1 121	456	1 444	360	530	1 338	1 830	1 250
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 292	831	361	1 082	310	433	1 033	1 347	902
Female householder, no husband present	5 856	809	345	939	233	371	904	1 200	864
Householder worked in 1979	2 020	381	150	325	134	183	395	426	389
With related children under 18 years	5 331	787	272	864	216	317	852	1 131	827
With related children under 6 years	3 119	516	128	498	76	137	571	771	487
Householder 65 years and over	617	72	119	198	61	88	158	119	134
Unrelated individuals	10 346	1 113	1 383	1 919	878	1 514	1 843	1 794	1 813
Percent below poverty level	30.1	17.7	13.7	25.6	11.0	11.2	28.2	24.3	23.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 800	\$1 914	\$1 751	\$1 445	\$1 589	\$1 614	\$1 770	\$1 806	\$1 496
With Social Security income	3 435	393	601	1 008	306	547	678	812	854
With public assistance income	2 091	148	191	442	50	121	304	257	388
Worked in 1979	3 814	457	315	452	437	725	632	471	552
65 years and over	2 893	291	633	889	268	551	677	786	806
Persons	40 512	5 734	3 568	8 386	2 534	3 902	7 882	10 026	6 983
Percent below poverty level	20.8	10.1	6.0	13.4	4.2	6.3	16.9	13.4	13.6
Related children under 18 years	16 222	2 593	975	3 286	763	1 216	3 236	4 504	2 864
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 806	1 618	711	2 130	612	914	2 163	2 924	1 898
60 years and over	5 380	632	1 045	1 539	512	883	1 180	1 328	1 206
65 years and over	4 020	438	830	1 187	376	706	966	1 021	968

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 332	1 712	964	2 513	716	953	2 033	2 705	2 076
Percent below poverty level	22.5	11.1	5.8	14.5	4.1	6.3	16.8	13.8	14.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 889	\$3 830	\$3 349	\$3 556	\$3 640	\$3 666	\$4 163	\$4 389	\$3 434
Persons per family	3.47	3.45	2.93	3.39	3.30	3.37	3.64	3.75	3.46
With Social Security income	2 247	296	213	628	143	211	344	520	417
With public assistance income	5 344	685	216	987	112	254	805	1 089	810
Householder worked in 1979	5 118	924	517	1 217	402	541	1 094	1 305	1 156
With related children under 18 years	8 974	1 361	590	1 813	516	706	1 610	2 173	1 616
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 591	1 027	441	1 330	432	584	1 225	1 624	1 171
Female householder, no husband present	6 790	918	461	1 147	351	486	1 051	1 347	1 087
Householder worked in 1979	2 641	461	249	441	228	271	510	512	570
With related children under 18 years	5 992	863	362	1 013	315	428	971	1 244	999
With related children under 6 years	3 442	533	183	571	121	174	630	800	570
Householder 65 years and over	1 007	145	162	319	73	143	232	198	283
Unrelated individuals	13 424	1 622	2 241	2 680	1 223	2 285	2 450	2 424	2 587
Percent below poverty level	39.1	25.8	22.2	35.8	15.3	16.9	37.4	32.9	32.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 212	\$2 087	\$1 812	\$1 822	\$1 931	\$1 828	\$2 145	\$2 125	\$1 828
With Social Security income	5 299	765	1 305	1 601	534	1 090	1 142	1 316	1 418
With public assistance income	2 301	164	223	494	72	164	321	278	435
Worked in 1979	4 915	577	419	614	541	967	789	598	769
65 years and over	4 529	668	1 286	1 424	482	1 044	1 085	1 236	1 309
Persons	52 698	7 526	5 070	11 204	3 589	5 500	9 859	12 565	9 776
Percent below poverty level	27.0	13.2	8.5	17.9	5.9	8.9	21.1	16.8	19.1
Related children under 18 years	20 137	3 088	1 190	4 068	1 100	1 590	3 842	5 393	3 639
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 411	1 968	844	2 611	878	1 234	2 592	3 625	2 439
60 years and over	8 173	1 246	1 864	2 411	788	1 577	1 766	2 039	2 122
65 years and over	6 327	961	1 580	1 940	608	1 320	1 492	1 604	1 726

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.5	7.1	4.1	8.6	2.9	4.1	12.8	9.6	9.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.8	16.5	11.9	22.6	8.3	11.7	26.3	20.8	25.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.9	26.0	18.9	34.8	15.0	20.9	37.5	30.2	36.7

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Stuebenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Families	4 216	12 248	11 255	26 399	18 920	7 039	91 273	15 151	30 242
With Social Security income.....	1 034	2 996	2 695	7 002	4 593	2 188	21 797	3 593	9 297
Income above poverty level.....	914	2 790	2 520	6 866	4 111	2 006	20 256	3 316	8 498
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	310	879	869	1 547	1 222	529	6 079	851	2 743
With public assistance income.....	389	1 334	1 036	783	2 449	760	10 026	1 892	5 110
Income above poverty level.....	229	806	630	723	1 136	409	5 059	966	2 625
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	58	141	109	94	224	47	982	204	580
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 360	9 105	8 857	21 222	14 197	5 098	69 553	11 447	19 913
With related children under 18 years.....	2 101	6 214	5 775	11 472	10 043	3 210	48 813	7 878	14 883
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 597	4 939	4 501	9 301	7 744	2 570	38 036	6 294	11 600
Female householder, no husband present.....	683	1 925	1 532	2 842	3 692	1 159	16 900	2 804	6 887
Householder worked in 1979.....	441	1 174	992	1 797	2 283	636	9 891	1 643	3 234
With related children under 18 years.....	397	1 299	1 000	1 125	2 572	695	11 571	1 967	4 352
With related children under 6 years.....	155	492	431	298	1 244	286	5 209	798	2 133
Householder 65 years and over.....	679	1 980	1 811	4 401	3 150	1 463	14 301	2 483	6 065
Unrelated individuals	2 404	5 384	5 610	8 240	10 416	3 658	52 390	6 997	14 661
With Social Security income.....	951	2 143	2 108	2 888	3 827	1 529	17 793	2 726	6 202
Income above poverty level.....	637	1 516	1 484	2 439	2 652	1 055	13 385	2 018	4 348
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	339	903	896	1 382	1 640	637	8 720	1 373	3 049
With public assistance income.....	152	494	398	153	881	238	3 572	487	1 676
Income above poverty level.....	29	112	147	116	207	97	874	136	428
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	49	89	47	152	59	445	91	267
Worked in 1979.....	1 337	2 905	3 213	5 288	5 840	1 795	31 202	3 709	6 929
65 years and over.....	919	1 853	1 981	2 565	3 729	1 607	16 372	2 535	5 417
Persons	15 177	43 368	40 448	91 696	69 789	25 370	348 650	55 875	113 782
Related children under 18 years.....	3 868	11 833	10 870	21 323	19 461	5 889	97 731	15 453	30 014
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 773	8 671	7 862	16 431	13 891	4 499	70 798	11 390	21 506
60 years and over.....	3 055	7 758	7 278	17 618	12 897	6 059	59 018	10 111	23 284
65 years and over.....	2 274	5 447	5 271	11 183	9 585	4 271	42 499	7 064	16 245

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	405	1 198	976	546	2 675	808	9 805	1 788	4 420
Percent below poverty level.....	9.6	9.8	8.7	2.1	14.1	11.5	10.7	11.8	14.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 526	\$3 105	\$2 597	\$2 380	\$2 920	\$2 780	\$3 082	\$3 060	\$3 337
Persons per family.....	3.13	3.40	3.37	3.18	3.45	3.17	3.55	3.41	3.64
With Social Security income.....	120	206	175	136	482	1 541	277	799	1 490
With public assistance income.....	160	528	406	60	1 313	351	4 967	926	2 485
Householder worked in 1979.....	211	592	549	296	1 268	385	4 331	743	1 490
With related children under 18 years.....	298	943	774	365	2 116	572	8 050	1 377	3 637
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	220	683	568	272	1 512	396	5 900	1 028	2 759
Female householder, no husband present.....	192	659	429	237	1 475	457	5 905	1 043	2 724
Householder worked in 1979.....	91	334	241	109	630	236	2 140	373	783
With related children under 18 years.....	164	588	407	188	1 310	390	5 509	961	2 522
With related children under 6 years.....	70	328	267	79	776	213	3 223	505	1 513
Householder 65 years and over.....	67	76	88	81	250	126	694	155	399
Unrelated individuals	644	1 462	1 414	979	3 064	1 075	12 701	1 680	4 640
Percent below poverty level.....	26.8	27.2	25.2	11.9	29.4	29.4	24.2	24.0	31.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 472	\$1 590	\$1 670	\$1 766	\$1 605	\$1 636	\$1 791	\$1 698	\$1 713
With Social Security income.....	314	627	624	449	1 175	474	4 408	708	1 854
With public assistance income.....	123	382	251	37	674	201	2 698	351	1 248
Worked in 1979.....	165	419	445	306	1 098	290	4 476	460	1 258
65 years and over.....	335	568	598	392	1 126	544	3 875	643	1 554
Persons	1 911	5 330	4 699	2 716	12 295	3 638	47 486	7 771	20 746
Percent below poverty level.....	12.6	12.8	11.6	3.0	17.6	14.3	13.6	13.9	18.2
Related children under 18 years.....	599	2 088	1 687	771	4 821	1 140	18 389	3 141	8 538
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	396	1 380	1 149	543	3 163	776	12 358	2 024	5 866
60 years and over.....	519	918	992	726	1 994	946	6 655	1 284	3 206
65 years and over.....	441	693	762	530	1 552	742	5 049	899	2 250

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	632	1 572	1 492	842	3 584	1 007	12 663	2 298	5 491
Percent below poverty level.....	15.0	12.8	13.3	3.2	18.9	14.3	13.9	15.2	18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 859	\$3 798	\$3 064	\$2 779	\$3 627	\$3 603	\$3 885	\$3 818	\$4 217
Persons per family.....	3.01	3.39	3.29	3.08	3.45	3.14	3.50	3.40	3.55
With Social Security income.....	228	333	361	267	763	278	2 609	454	1 233
With public assistance income.....	210	618	527	95	1 511	386	5 714	1 054	2 811
Householder worked in 1979.....	331	780	852	455	1 870	467	5 841	1 024	2 063
With related children under 18 years.....	405	1 178	1 101	529	2 713	689	9 787	1 662	4 193
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	264	819	786	386	1 959	499	7 230	1 249	3 208
Female householder, no husband present.....	253	753	570	340	1 825	527	7 001	1 236	3 198
Householder worked in 1979.....	119	368	312	187	898	267	2 769	478	1 074
With related children under 18 years.....	197	637	511	272	1 590	447	6 315	1 080	2 846
With related children under 6 years.....	86	353	304	117	921	224	3 559	559	1 623
Householder 65 years and over.....	138	165	182	172	441	187	1 334	280	708
Unrelated individuals	841	1 993	1 970	1 589	4 085	1 410	17 807	2 479	6 515
Percent below poverty level.....	35.0	37.0	35.1	19.3	39.2	38.5	34.0	35.4	44.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 918	\$1 962	\$1 995	\$1 838	\$2 026	\$2 066	\$2 073	\$1 920	\$2 011
With Social Security income.....	481	1 012	1 030	882	1 828	686	8 053	1 340	3 242
With public assistance income.....	130	447	307	50	750	230	3 004	395	1 425
Worked in 1979.....	196	519	587	439	1 399	353	5 776	592	1 666
65 years and over.....	489	918	975	786	1 745	751	7 261	1 204	2 797
Persons	2 744	7 328	6 883	4 181	16 447	4 573	62 095	10 281	25 997
Percent below poverty level.....	18.1	16.9	17.0	4.6	23.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	22.8
Related children under 18 years.....	800	2 561	2 296	1 058	6 199	1 365	22 187	3 803	9 748
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	481	1 656	1 521	760	4 068	1 064	15 086	2 489	6 760
60 years and over.....	863	1 519	1 651	1 389	3 109	1 288	11 869	2 231	5 238
65 years and over.....	716	1 191	1 281	1 061	2 517	1 037	9 631	1 653	3 997

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	8.4	9.2	7.2	1.8	12.7	9.4	9.9	10.1	14.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	24.4	20.7	21.2	6.9	28.3	22.6	22.2	24.0	27.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	37.5	31.2	33.5	12.6	39.5	30.2	30.9	30.2	38.8

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total persons	1 462 526	33 873	260 106	1 168 547	2 367 129	885 688	594 555	377 718
Under 5 years	107 061	2 765	21 183	83 113	152 133	60 699	38 868	26 107
5 to 9 years	107 489	2 816	20 209	84 464	161 722	65 144	41 557	27 832
10 to 14 years	119 229	3 127	22 970	93 132	186 060	72 364	46 510	31 253
15 to 19 years	138 655	3 220	24 452	110 983	210 335	80 851	56 471	33 718
20 to 24 years	141 135	2 511	23 420	115 204	211 342	78 792	58 609	31 773
25 to 29 years	124 641	2 771	22 279	99 591	194 575	73 019	50 463	30 997
30 to 34 years	113 152	2 408	19 785	90 959	180 598	70 801	46 223	29 026
35 to 39 years	86 329	2 106	14 809	69 414	141 657	57 517	35 020	22 932
40 to 44 years	76 951	1 899	13 343	61 709	122 267	49 222	30 418	20 071
45 to 49 years	73 904	1 511	12 727	59 666	119 981	47 003	30 203	18 762
50 to 54 years	77 824	1 737	13 117	62 970	138 753	50 337	34 584	21 398
55 to 59 years	76 612	1 905	13 355	61 352	144 392	48 437	34 352	22 035
60 to 64 years	60 897	1 430	10 594	48 873	123 380	40 434	27 307	18 947
65 to 69 years	52 292	1 354	9 454	41 484	98 590	31 667	21 873	14 449
70 to 74 years	42 544	898	7 704	33 942	72 442	24 155	16 303	10 879
75 to 79 years	30 302	632	5 297	24 373	50 578	16 400	11 671	8 476
80 to 84 years	19 117	448	3 075	15 594	33 009	10 894	8 060	5 224
85 years and over	14 392	335	2 333	11 724	25 315	7 952	6 063	3 839
Median	29.7	29.5	29.0	29.9	31.9	30.8	30.5	31.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	140 250	2 831	24 178	113 241	210 501	80 256	57 792	32 874
Children ever born	40 982	1 136	7 932	31 914	47 450	24 552	13 331	9 062
Per 1,000 women	292	401	328	282	225	306	231	276
Women 25 to 34 years	119 691	2 598	21 278	95 815	188 639	72 871	48 452	30 693
Children ever born	174 450	4 646	33 764	136 040	257 877	109 201	68 978	46 517
Per 1,000 women	1 458	1 788	1 587	1 420	1 367	1 499	1 424	1 516
Women 35 to 44 years	83 879	2 026	14 514	67 339	136 118	54 352	33 728	22 075
Children ever born	221 823	5 832	41 544	174 447	350 866	137 343	89 581	58 471
Per 1,000 women	2 645	2 879	2 862	2 591	2 578	2 527	2 656	2 649

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 462 526	33 873	260 106	1 168 547	2 367 129	885 688	594 555	377 718
In households	1 429 626	33 580	257 248	1 138 798	2 329 837	868 289	582 748	370 784
Family householder:								
Male	325 153	8 028	58 087	259 038	540 158	208 670	135 671	89 914
Female	61 247	1 132	10 664	49 451	95 197	34 700	23 409	13 748
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	50 866	898	7 482	42 486	87 463	31 597	21 817	11 374
Female	80 723	1 323	13 415	65 985	135 217	46 446	31 731	18 724
Spouse	331 983	7 940	57 409	266 634	545 998	212 051	136 541	90 766
Child	505 777	12 734	96 697	396 346	807 044	294 905	200 641	130 052
Other relatives	45 941	1 152	9 414	35 375	74 400	22 879	18 526	10 533
Nonrelatives	27 936	373	4 080	23 483	44 360	17 041	14 412	5 673
Persons per household	2.76	2.96	2.87	2.73	2.72	2.70	2.74	2.77
Persons per family	3.29	3.39	3.38	3.26	3.25	3.18	3.24	3.23
In group quarters	32 900	293	2 858	29 749	37 292	17 399	11 807	6 934
Inmate of institution	15 200	256	2 084	12 860	18 423	8 916	4 027	4 436
Other	17 700	37	774	16 889	18 869	8 483	7 780	2 498

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	397 670	8 594	68 433	320 643	620 585	241 930	164 260	96 524
Nursery school	15 790	277	2 236	13 277	25 491	9 570	6 282	4 382
Private	11 733	175	1 814	9 744	19 250	7 121	4 516	3 191
Kindergarten	19 271	520	2 811	15 940	30 374	11 728	7 837	5 176
Private	2 057	51	425	1 581	5 443	1 227	888	554
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	187 344	4 936	35 733	146 675	287 212	114 510	73 177	48 827
Private	39 095	444	8 433	30 218	61 820	11 896	8 437	5 574
High school (1 to 4 years)	98 123	2 325	17 521	78 277	161 887	59 146	41 215	26 208
Private	18 688	35	3 343	15 310	23 412	4 851	3 380	1 585
College	77 142	536	10 132	66 474	115 621	46 976	35 749	11 931
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	9 761	156	1 712	7 893	18 961	8 527	4 251	1 996
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	28.1	16.2	19.4	30.8	31.5	30.1	30.4	32.6
5 and 6 years old	83.6	80.2	76.9	85.3	86.4	85.1	85.9	84.4
7 to 15 years old	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0
16 and 17 years old	89.7	86.4	85.8	90.6	93.4	91.2	93.6	94.1
18 and 19 years old	52.3	40.1	55.2	54.5	54.5	52.7	60.6	48.5
20 and 21 years old	34.0	8.1	22.0	36.9	31.0	31.6	37.3	22.3
22 to 24 years old	16.9	5.0	12.0	18.2	16.9	15.8	21.1	10.4
25 to 34 years old	7.8	2.5	6.9	8.2	8.2	9.2	8.4	5.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	394 579	9 267	68 254	317 058	674 087	248 491	165 862	106 156
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	7 979	161	1 887	5 931	9 728	4 187	1 977	1 551
5 to 7 years	22 893	758	5 653	16 482	27 626	12 009	7 036	5 017
8 years	37 858	1 239	8 080	28 539	44 254	19 877	11 020	9 641
High school:								
1 to 3 years	61 878	1 491	11 081	49 306	111 566	36 577	27 302	17 929
4 years	124 509	3 679	21 937	98 893	237 712	91 426	60 156	44 244
College:								
1 to 3 years	55 809	888	9 288	45 633	101 733	35 260	24 649	12 713
4 or more years	83 653	1 051	10 328	72 274	141 468	49 155	33 722	15 061
Percent high school graduates	66.9	60.6	60.9	68.4	71.3	70.8	71.5	68.7
Female, 25 years old and over	454 378	10 167	79 618	364 593	771 450	279 347	186 678	120 879
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	7 601	172	1 592	5 837	13 753	3 286	2 715	1 734
5 to 7 years	25 754	615	5 947	19 192	31 655	11 409	7 063	4 923
8 years	49 613	1 340	10 980	37 293	55 303	23 269	13 578	10 632
High school:								
1 to 3 years	83 391	1 857	15 150	66 384	130 811	48 238	32 042	21 064
4 years	179 189	4 534	31 895	142 760	341 560	125 318	83 497	59 209
College:								
1 to 3 years	53 776	853	7 453	45 470	103 482	37 093	25 231	12 716
4 or more years	55 054	796	6 601	47 657	94 886	30 734	22 552	10 601
Percent high school graduates	63.4	60.8	57.7	64.7	70.0	69.1	70.3	68.3
Persons 25 years old and over	848 957	19 434	147 872	681 651	1 445 537	527 838	352 540	227 035
Percent high school graduates	65.0	60.7	59.2	66.4	70.6	69.9	70.9	68.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	260 106	923 787	1 525 865	946 665	717 022	244 760	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559
Under 5 years	21 183	65 146	94 266	66 045	48 878	17 967	22 058	6 912	4 921	10 225
5 to 9 years	20 209	65 576	99 717	68 098	52 116	18 888	23 262	7 459	5 240	10 563
10 to 14 years	22 970	73 561	117 369	71 876	58 042	19 571	24 962	7 811	5 534	11 617
15 to 19 years	24 452	85 312	130 012	89 164	65 017	25 671	27 084	8 363	5 585	13 136
20 to 24 years	23 420	88 275	130 796	105 768	64 395	26 929	25 643	7 401	4 788	13 454
25 to 29 years	22 779	79 702	123 514	90 136	60 153	19 889	22 976	7 217	4 329	11 401
30 to 34 years	19 785	71 717	114 667	80 985	57 751	19 242	23 145	7 285	4 919	10 941
35 to 39 years	14 809	54 249	90 964	59 235	47 080	15 165	18 289	6 044	3 906	8 339
40 to 44 years	13 343	48 536	78 726	50 711	40 002	13 173	16 917	5 330	3 403	8 184
45 to 49 years	12 727	47 288	77 348	46 509	38 625	12 378	15 422	5 082	3 120	7 220
50 to 54 years	13 117	50 226	91 562	48 529	41 416	12 744	16 911	5 521	3 224	8 166
55 to 59 years	13 355	49 205	97 243	45 942	39 232	12 147	16 477	4 894	3 545	8 038
60 to 64 years	10 594	39 738	85 660	36 986	32 610	9 135	14 303	3 897	2 864	7 542
65 to 69 years	9 454	34 169	68 641	29 627	25 160	7 315	12 364	3 548	2 324	6 492
70 to 74 years	7 704	28 159	50 817	22 981	19 087	5 783	9 889	2 732	1 870	5 287
75 to 79 years	5 297	20 353	34 882	16 366	12 791	4 020	6 521	1 716	1 222	3 583
80 to 84 years	3 075	12 926	22 459	10 118	8 628	2 668	3 856	1 133	797	1 926
85 years and over	2 333	9 649	17 222	7 589	6 039	2 075	2 782	837	529	1 416
Median	29.0	30.3	32.9	29.0	30.9	28.4	31.2	31.0	30.7	31.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	24 178	86 483	129 593	96 731	64 921	26 758	26 515	7 860	5 201	13 454
Children ever born	7 932	24 152	26 716	25 717	19 123	7 762	10 225	3 133	2 268	4 824
Per 1,000 women	328	279	206	266	295	290	386	399	436	359
Women 25 to 34 years	21 278	75 936	119 768	86 186	59 604	19 879	23 517	7 345	4 806	11 366
Children ever born	33 764	105 218	155 239	113 044	86 695	30 822	38 872	12 315	8 933	17 624
Per 1,000 women	1 587	1 386	1 296	1 312	1 455	1 550	1 653	1 677	1 859	1 551
Women 35 to 44 years	14 514	52 890	87 802	56 571	44 419	14 449	18 054	5 827	3 771	8 456
Children ever born	41 544	136 723	219 701	140 332	110 870	37 724	47 019	14 682	10 364	21 973
Per 1,000 women	2 862	2 585	2 502	2 481	2 496	2 611	2 604	2 520	2 748	2 599
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	260 106	923 787	1 525 865	946 665	717 022	244 760	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559
In households	257 248	904 642	1 504 354	916 155	703 504	234 156	298 515	92 320	61 655	144 540
Family householder:										
Male	58 087	202 990	347 603	205 253	169 070	56 048	73 297	23 144	15 102	35 051
Female	10 664	40 724	63 351	39 892	28 076	8 727	11 121	3 161	2 217	5 743
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	7 482	35 019	58 417	43 217	26 445	7 467	7 889	2 135	1 491	4 263
Female	13 415	54 990	93 677	59 118	37 926	10 995	15 451	3 868	2 679	8 904
Spouse	57 409	210 155	352 158	208 741	171 977	56 479	72 885	23 266	15 049	34 570
Child	96 697	314 558	514 582	300 505	237 554	81 788	103 665	32 880	22 655	48 130
Other relatives	9 414	28 206	48 228	28 113	18 365	7 169	10 622	3 142	1 991	5 489
Nonrelatives	4 080	18 000	26 338	31 316	14 091	5 483	3 585	724	471	2 390
Persons per household	2.87	2.71	2.67	2.64	2.69	2.81	2.77	2.86	2.87	2.68
Persons per family	3.38	3.27	3.23	3.19	3.17	3.25	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.16
In group quarters	2 858	19 145	21 511	30 510	13 518	10 604	4 346	862	465	3 019
Inmate of institution	2 084	10 830	12 396	12 194	6 995	2 030	2 377	836	459	1 082
Other	774	8 315	9 115	18 316	6 523	8 574	1 969	26	6	1 937
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	68 433	248 410	386 282	268 887	196 818	72 233	76 867	22 569	15 797	38 501
Nursery school	2 236	10 553	16 499	9 843	8 112	2 724	1 660	459	426	775
Private	1 814	7 756	12 705	7 681	6 084	1 988	898	265	141	492
Kindergarten	2 811	12 196	18 600	12 835	9 278	3 744	4 123	1 252	882	1 989
Private	425	1 225	4 189	1 401	983	356	284	76	46	162
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	35 733	114 762	179 056	115 278	91 841	31 913	39 850	12 384	8 927	18 539
Private	8 433	27 207	48 204	12 786	10 114	3 011	1 185	144	309	732
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 521	62 670	101 846	58 682	47 835	15 607	19 363	6 296	4 255	8 812
Private	3 343	13 714	18 274	5 325	4 369	1 596	726	149	177	400
College	10 132	48 229	70 281	72 249	39 752	18 245	11 871	2 178	1 307	8 386
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 712	6 456	13 179	6 206	7 250	1 437	1 739	507	255	977
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	19.4	31.5	33.5	28.2	31.5	28.4	16.0	15.0	17.4	16.1
5 and 6 years old	76.9	84.8	86.9	83.9	85.7	87.0	80.1	76.8	75.7	84.6
7 to 15 years old	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old	85.8	91.1	93.2	90.9	91.4	89.0	86.8	86.7	95.0	83.1
18 and 19 years old	40.1	52.9	51.5	58.9	53.4	61.7	48.8	37.1	41.5	58.1
20 and 21 years old	22.0	32.3	28.6	44.7	32.3	49.1	26.8	13.3	13.3	37.2
22 to 24 years old	12.0	17.9	16.1	24.4	16.4	19.2	13.1	7.3	4.9	19.9
25 to 34 years old	6.9	8.6	8.5	9.8	9.8	6.7	6.3	3.9	4.6	8.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	68 254	252 947	441 877	255 862	202 186	64 111	83 622	26 046	16 889	40 687
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 887	4 446	6 727	4 684	3 329	1 485	4 057	1 452	595	2 010
5 to 7 years	5 653	12 644	17 556	10 680	9 455	3 838	7 233	2 009	1 495	3 729
8 years	8 080	22 718	28 344	15 756	15 780	5 821	9 666	3 211	1 836	4 619
High school:										
1 to 3 years	11 081	39 340	72 215	35 130	28 609	9 966	13 051	3 904	2 929	6 218
4 years	21 937	76 244	150 352	84 675	71 983	22 649	29 500	9 256	6 969	13 275
College:										
1 to 3 years	9 288	37 177	67 930	38 683	29 814	8 456	10 248	3 135	1 793	5 320
4 or more years	10 328	60 378	98 753	66 254	43 216	11 896	9 867	3 079	1 272	5 516
Percent high school graduates	60.9	68.7	71.7	74.1	71.7	67.1	67.1	59.4	59.4	59.3
Female, 25 years old and over	79 618	292 970	511 828	289 852	226 388	71 623	96 230	29 190	19 163	47 877
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 592	4 515	9 969	4 213	2 659	1 322	3 320	1 049	483	1 788
5 to 7 years	5 947	14 696	21 725	10 510	9 026	4 496	8 021	2 366	1 554	4 101
8 years	10 980	30 411	36 679	18 444	18 517	6 882	12 141	4 002	2 232	5 907
High school:										
1 to 3 years	15 150	52 843	84 953	46 084	37 776	13 541	17 576	5 117	4 003	8 456
4 years	31 895	113 180	223 925	123 862	100 795	29 580	36 691	11 210	8 165	17 316
College:										
1 to 3 years	7 453	37 176	68 998	41 963	31 408	8 294	10 211	3 267	1 602	5 342
4 or more years	6 601	40 149	65 579	44 776	26 207	7 508	8 270	2 179	1 124	4 967
Percent high school graduates	57.7	65.0	70.0	72.7	70.0	63.4	57.3	57.1	56.8	57.7
Persons 25 years old and over	147 872	545 917	953 705	545 714	428 574	135 734	179 852	55 236	36 052	88 564
Percent high school graduates	59.2	66.7	70.8	73.3	70.8	65.1	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Stuebenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	205 181	246 709	121 042	118 320	160 552	63 086	97 466	168 666	155 883	85 956	69 927
Under 5 years	16 784	18 999	8 881	8 181	11 851	4 851	7 000	11 821	10 334	5 549	4 785
5 to 9 years	16 644	20 448	9 108	9 617	12 070	4 835	7 235	13 028	11 248	6 005	5 243
10 to 14 years	17 137	22 181	10 054	10 010	13 692	5 326	8 366	14 322	12 163	6 563	5 600
15 to 19 years	19 130	23 852	11 237	11 747	14 773	6 030	8 743	15 834	13 948	7 636	6 312
20 to 24 years	17 784	21 937	10 056	10 246	13 549	5 607	7 942	14 397	13 224	7 059	6 165
25 to 29 years	16 884	20 598	9 759	8 652	12 537	4 916	7 621	12 866	12 304	6 808	5 496
30 to 34 years	14 472	19 708	9 124	9 613	12 313	4 787	7 526	13 050	10 862	5 738	5 124
35 to 39 years	11 174	15 673	7 270	8 033	10 239	3 910	6 329	10 437	8 359	4 548	3 811
40 to 44 years	10 007	13 123	7 136	6 842	8 811	3 370	5 441	9 220	8 094	4 432	3 662
45 to 49 years	9 428	12 430	6 961	6 456	8 068	3 252	4 816	8 378	8 260	4 488	3 772
50 to 54 years	11 019	12 607	6 741	5 978	8 155	3 097	5 058	8 921	9 853	5 479	4 374
55 to 59 years	10 770	12 797	6 320	6 111	8 091	3 164	4 927	9 205	9 668	5 544	4 124
60 to 64 years	9 487	10 413	5 482	4 723	7 415	2 863	4 552	7 824	8 508	4 917	3 591
65 to 69 years	7 897	8 076	4 475	3 981	6 148	2 256	3 892	6 507	7 102	4 176	2 926
70 to 74 years	6 032	5 322	3 472	3 332	4 970	1 799	3 171	5 068	5 018	2 936	2 082
75 to 79 years	4 767	4 025	2 485	2 256	3 638	1 383	2 255	3 609	3 625	2 169	1 456
80 to 84 years	2 944	2 490	1 417	1 403	2 278	837	1 441	2 266	1 973	1 090	883
85 years and over	2 821	2 030	1 064	1 139	1 954	803	1 151	1 913	1 340	819	521
Median	29.5	28.9	30.8	30.4	30.7	30.0	31.2	30.8	32.2	32.9	31.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	18 381	23 116	10 215	10 923	14 170	5 676	8 494	15 335	13 644	7 414	6 230
Children ever born	6 539	7 403	3 550	3 221	4 734	1 780	2 954	5 429	3 990	2 085	1 905
Per 1,000 women	356	320	348	295	334	314	348	354	292	281	306
Women 25 to 34 years	15 592	20 419	9 571	9 386	12 725	4 977	7 748	13 267	11 445	6 251	5 194
Children ever born	27 578	33 660	15 241	15 251	20 451	8 561	11 890	22 506	17 803	9 591	8 212
Per 1,000 women	1 769	1 648	1 592	1 625	1 607	1 720	1 535	1 696	1 556	1 531	1 581
Women 35 to 44 years	10 726	14 388	7 426	7 519	9 642	3 679	5 963	9 933	8 584	4 658	3 926
Children ever born	32 055	41 584	20 086	20 432	25 690	9 867	15 823	26 473	23 162	12 367	10 795
Per 1,000 women	2 989	2 851	2 705	2 717	2 664	2 682	2 654	2 665	2 698	2 655	2 750
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	205 181	246 709	121 042	118 320	160 552	63 086	97 466	168 666	155 883	85 956	69 927
In households	202 057	242 735	119 067	115 513	158 063	61 576	96 487	164 785	153 642	84 820	68 822
Family householder:											
Male	48 660	56 884	29 248	28 619	38 971	15 206	23 765	39 600	37 781	20 804	16 977
Female	6 508	8 437	3 922	3 748	5 300	1 965	3 335	6 624	5 451	3 181	2 270
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	5 696	7 229	3 786	3 593	4 325	1 707	2 618	5 152	4 404	2 482	1 922
Female	9 854	9 809	6 230	5 563	8 286	3 049	5 237	8 520	7 530	4 416	3 114
Spouse	49 467	57 299	29 205	28 531	38 750	15 132	23 618	40 074	37 956	20 805	17 151
Child	74 700	91 821	41 636	40 993	55 031	21 956	33 075	57 351	53 358	29 086	24 272
Other relatives	4 474	7 646	3 069	2 840	5 187	1 729	3 458	4 514	5 360	3 053	2 272
Nonrelatives	2 698	3 610	1 971	1 626	2 213	832	1 381	2 950	1 802	993	807
Persons per household	2.86	2.95	2.76	2.79	2.78	2.81	2.76	2.75	2.78	2.75	2.83
Persons per family	3.33	3.40	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.22	3.20	3.24	3.21	3.27
In group quarters	3 124	3 974	1 975	2 807	2 489	1 510	979	3 881	2 241	1 136	1 105
Inmate of institution	2 524	2 000	1 911	938	1 038	443	595	1 921	841	547	294
Other	600	1 974	64	1 869	1 451	1 067	384	1 960	1 400	589	811
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	52 121	70 043	29 802	32 569	41 693	16 693	25 000	45 112	37 933	20 599	17 334
Nursery school	1 837	2 710	967	1 083	1 130	412	718	1 458	1 001	586	415
Private	1 227	2 029	546	690	723	219	504	1 037	563	304	259
Kindergarten	3 267	3 937	1 858	1 808	2 265	889	1 376	2 450	2 108	1 182	926
Private	298	366	144	98	168	58	110	244	104	29	75
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	27 247	34 979	15 528	16 314	21 566	8 367	13 199	22 669	19 251	10 270	8 981
Private	3 401	5 179	1 347	1 717	1 948	454	494	1 782	2 572	1 480	1 092
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 898	18 826	8 574	8 717	11 255	4 633	6 622	11 311	10 561	6 113	4 448
Private	1 227	1 758	623	678	322	159	163	482	1 084	768	316
College	4 872	9 591	2 875	4 647	5 477	2 392	3 085	7 224	5 012	2 448	2 564
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	862	1 531	619	577	1 027	383	644	1 277	850	499	351
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.6	24.6	17.7	24.3	19.3	16.7	21.0	24.3	17.2	19.3	15.1
5 and 6 years old	81.1	84.5	81.7	82.5	83.1	78.8	85.9	82.6	80.6	79.9	81.4
7 to 15 years old	99.1	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.0
16 and 17 years old	95.0	93.9	92.0	95.8	93.0	95.7	91.2	90.7	92.3	95.9	88.0
18 and 19 years old	48.8	54.0	41.0	55.0	47.5	52.5	49.4	50.1	53.0	52.6	53.5
20 and 21 years old	14.4	26.7	15.3	30.7	23.4	28.1	19.4	28.3	23.1	19.3	27.4
22 to 24 years old	6.3	11.1	7.2	9.3	10.2	10.8	9.8	13.1	8.5	8.6	8.4
25 to 34 years old	4.0	6.1	4.5	5.5	5.2	4.2	5.8	6.4	4.9	5.1	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	55 386	66 348	33 805	32 498	44 051	17 162	26 889	46 305	44 605	24 850	19 755
Elementary	698	1 024	603	330	694	182	512	858	982	514	468
5 to 7 years	2 184	3 034	1 808	1 778	2 799	700	2 099	2 557	3 478	1 716	1 762
8 years	5 229	4 890	3 089	2 614	5 139	1 726	3 413	4 994	4 951	2 619	2 332
High school	8 941	12 049	5 773	5 641	5 788	2 792	2 994	7 968	7 085	3 342	2 743
4 years	25 826	27 204	14 508	13 749	17 653	7 309	10 344	19 443	19 262	10 868	8 394
1 to 3 years	6 491	9 154	3 937	3 807	5 811	1 988	3 823	5 446	4 594	2 478	2 116
4 or more years	6 017	8 993	4 087	4 579	6 167	2 465	3 702	5 939	4 253	2 313	1 940
Percent high school graduates	69.2	68.4	66.7	68.1	67.3	68.5	66.5	66.6	63.0	63.0	63.0
Female, 25 years old and over	62 316	72 944	37 901	36 021	50 566	19 275	31 291	52 599	50 361	28 294	22 067
Elementary	628	1 069	634	390	725	265	460	627	1 255	674	581
5 to 7 years	2 256	2 867	1 674	1 299	2 610	708	1 902	2 383	3 246	1 680	1 566
8 years	5 686	5 046	3 517	2 780	6 318	2 014	4 304	4 752	5 765	3 167	2 598
High school	10 834	13 816	6 595	7 011	8 221	3 117	5 104	10 462	8 794	5 117	3 677
4 years	31 044	34 138	17 772	17 458	22 229	9 237	12 992	24 523	23 276	13 230	10 466
1 to 3 years	7 213	9 253	4 422	4 015	5 976	2 211	3 765	5 685	4 656	2 636	2 020
4 or more years	4 655	6 755	3 287	3 068	4 487	1 723	2 764	4 527	3 369	1 790	1 579
Percent high school graduates	68.9	68.7	67.2	68.1	64.7	68.3	62.4	65.6	62.2	62.4	61.8
Persons 25 years old and over	117 702	139 292	71 706	68 519	94 617	36 437	58 180	99 264	94 966	53 144	41 822
Percent high school graduates	69.0	68.6	67.0	68.1	65.9	68.4	64.3	66.0	62.6	62.7	62.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)				
708 976	131 299	577 677	180 857	80 616	100 241	471 106	453 407	223 619	
51 577	10 761	40 816	11 811	5 381	6 430	30 673	28 867	14 856	
54 492	11 565	42 927	12 794	5 754	7 040	33 847	29 733	15 296	
57 531	12 853	44 678	13 679	6 210	7 469	36 806	32 816	17 326	
67 466	13 267	54 199	15 512	6 896	8 616	41 259	41 526	19 323	
70 844	11 087	59 757	15 553	6 456	9 097	39 899	47 453	19 849	
60 281	10 910	49 371	14 793	6 320	8 473	38 111	39 405	18 693	
53 956	10 281	43 675	12 728	5 850	6 878	34 180	35 123	16 586	
40 562	8 569	31 993	9 631	4 199	5 432	27 278	24 280	12 835	
34 946	7 207	27 739	8 557	3 859	4 698	23 729	21 677	11 149	
33 144	6 308	26 836	8 781	3 892	4 889	23 748	21 753	11 257	
37 112	6 562	30 550	10 941	4 763	6 178	28 772	26 392	13 255	
37 461	6 008	31 453	10 971	4 950	6 021	30 798	27 390	13 687	
31 405	4 894	26 511	9 682	4 656	5 026	26 387	22 101	12 359	
25 581	3 773	21 808	9 082	4 235	4 847	20 040	17 850	9 244	
21 386	3 158	18 228	6 816	2 999	3 817	14 434	14 155	6 976	
15 046	2 138	12 908	4 531	2 005	2 526	9 914	10 207	5 282	
9 144	1 048	8 096	2 763	1 221	1 542	6 073	7 234	3 341	
7 042	910	6 132	2 232	970	1 262	5 158	5 445	2 305	
29.4	27.8	29.7	32.5	32.8	32.2	32.2	31.0	31.9	
69 980	12 114	57 866	15 809	6 743	9 066	40 615	45 138	19 900	
21 058	4 345	16 713	4 817	2 116	2 701	9 970	10 111	5 457	
301	359	289	305	314	298	245	224	274	
57 165	10 649	46 516	13 755	6 031	7 724	36 392	37 273	17 986	
88 906	19 034	69 872	9 483	11 914	52 599	51 381	51 381	26 113	
1 555	1 787	1 502	1 556	1 572	1 542	1 445	1 379	1 452	
38 195	7 874	30 321	9 216	4 119	5 097	26 370	23 831	12 438	
106 292	23 891	82 401	24 455	11 309	13 146	69 171	63 099	31 901	
2 783	3 034	2 718	2 654	2 746	2 579	2 623	2 648	2 565	
708 976	131 299	577 677	180 857	80 616	100 241	471 106	453 407	223 619	
691 618	130 053	561 565	176 948	80 150	96 798	466 739	443 433	219 613	
158 724	30 420	128 304	42 738	19 633	23 105	111 429	101 954	52 402	
26 954	4 321	22 633	6 986	3 060	3 926	18 079	19 427	9 292	
26 612	3 420	23 192	5 600	2 362	3 238	14 190	18 694	7 718	
38 696	4 138	34 558	10 821	4 583	6 238	23 185	28 751	13 221	
159 503	29 842	129 661	42 798	19 547	23 251	111 528	102 566	52 953	
245 348	52 170	193 178	59 297	27 220	32 077	165 460	145 509	73 724	
18 907	3 708	15 199	6 547	2 893	3 654	16 796	14 050	6 514	
16 874	2 034	14 840	2 161	852	1 309	6 072	12 482	3 789	
2.76	3.08	2.69	2.68	2.71	2.65	2.80	2.63	2.66	
3.28	3.47	3.24	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.27	3.16	3.16	
17 358	1 246	16 112	3 909	466	3 443	4 367	9 974	4 006	
6 015	802	5 213	1 491	389	1 102	3 139	3 027	2 539	
11 343	444	10 899	2 418	77	2 341	1 228	6 947	1 467	
199 026	38 275	160 751	43 509	18 481	25 028	119 629	122 159	55 357	
7 536	1 532	6 004	1 109	468	641	4 692	4 744	2 704	
5 111	810	4 301	601	204	397	3 572	3 368	2 014	
10 925	2 555	8 370	2 463	1 065	1 398	6 287	5 646	2 892	
1 393	282	1 111	185	82	103	1 023	641	386	
91 336	19 829	71 507	21 932	9 948	11 984	57 958	51 929	27 030	
16 666	2 701	13 965	2 727	946	1 781	9 113	6 624	3 811	
48 052	10 595	37 457	11 444	5 400	6 044	31 982	29 086	14 770	
6 399	765	5 634	1 277	326	951	3 159	2 598	1 222	
41 177	3 764	37 413	6 561	1 600	4 961	18 710	30 754	7 961	
4 630	806	3 824	926	346	580	2 833	3 335	1 362	
27.8	28.8	27.6	16.7	15.7	17.6	26.7	30.6	36.2	
86.1	90.1	85.1	82.8	79.4	85.5	85.5	86.2	85.6	
99.4	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.0	
92.6	90.6	93.2	92.4	95.0	90.0	94.5	92.8	93.6	
54.8	41.0	57.6	53.6	46.1	58.8	53.5	62.7	48.9	
36.7	16.5	40.4	29.8	14.4	39.7	27.8	40.9	23.6	
18.8	9.0	20.6	8.5	5.8	10.5	15.1	23.5	11.6	
8.1	5.6	8.7	5.7	3.6	7.3	6.1	9.0	6.4	
191 422	34 626	156 796	51 510	23 278	28 232	135 013	126 498	63 159	
2 656	670	1 986	1 075	440	635	2 761	1 628	1 013	
8 430	2 091	6 339	3 824	1 669	2 155	6 746	5 659	2 886	
16 618	4 102	12 516	6 066	2 735	3 331	10 091	8 428	5 230	
31 165	5 878	25 287	7 535	3 615	3 920	23 455	20 733	10 192	
71 462	13 299	58 163	21 464	10 346	11 118	55 323	44 318	25 634	
29 021	4 936	24 085	5 531	2 263	3 268	17 957	19 155	8 093	
32 070	3 650	28 420	6 015	2 210	3 805	18 680	26 577	10 111	
69.2	63.2	70.6	64.1	63.7	64.4	68.1	71.2	69.4	
215 644	37 140	178 504	59 998	26 641	33 357	153 609	146 514	73 810	
3 058	539	2 519	1 123	457	666	3 115	2 383	1 173	
8 748	1 814	6 934	3 969	1 730	2 239	7 040	5 870	3 171	
19 659	4 005	15 654	7 328	3 408	3 920	11 078	11 463	6 114	
36 722	7 009	29 713	10 142	4 527	5 615	27 492	25 296	12 644	
95 487	17 020	78 467	27 336	12 881	14 455	73 788	63 818	35 332	
28 327	4 036	24 291	5 652	2 141	3 511	18 094	19 956	8 224	
23 643	2 717	20 926	4 448	1 497	2 951	13 002	17 728	7 152	
68.4	64.0	69.3	62.4	62.0	62.7	68.3	69.3	68.7	
407 066	71 766	335 300	111 508	49 919	61 589	288 622	273 012	136 969	
68.8	63.6	69.9	63.2	62.8	63.5	68.2	70.2	69.0	
12.5	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	943 229	204 275	738 954
Under 5 years	66 311	16 483	49 828
5 to 9 years	65 234	15 317	49 917
10 to 14 years	73 351	17 288	56 063
15 to 19 years	86 058	18 811	67 247
20 to 24 years	91 430	19 090	72 340
25 to 29 years	81 917	17 669	64 248
30 to 34 years	71 026	15 036	55 990
35 to 39 years	53 883	11 123	42 760
40 to 44 years	47 220	9 981	37 239
45 to 49 years	47 451	9 641	37 810
50 to 54 years	51 062	10 370	40 692
55 to 59 years	51 499	10 966	40 533
60 to 64 years	42 082	8 649	33 433
65 to 69 years	37 052	7 927	29 125
70 to 74 years	30 790	6 509	24 281
75 to 79 years	22 279	4 556	17 723
80 to 84 years	14 105	2 756	11 349
85 years and over	10 479	2 103	8 376
Median	30.5	29.3	30.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	89 315	19 340	69 975
Children ever born	24 226	6 623	17 603
Per 1,000 women	271	342	252
Women 25 to 34 years	76 774	16 526	60 248
Children ever born	103 852	25 325	78 527
Per 1,000 women	1 353	1 532	1 303
Women 35 to 44 years	52 405	10 950	41 455
Children ever born	135 246	31 610	103 636
Per 1,000 women	2 581	2 887	2 500

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	943 229	204 275	738 954
In households	924 261	201 622	722 639
Family householder:			
Male	202 982	44 421	158 561
Female	43 834	9 298	34 536
Nonfamily householder:			
Male	37 802	6 492	31 310
Female	62 410	12 221	50 189
Spouse	209 419	44 083	165 336
Child	318 599	74 203	244 396
Other relatives	29 949	7 334	22 615
Nonrelatives	19 266	3 570	15 696
Persons per household	2.66	2.79	2.63
Persons per family	3.26	3.34	3.24
In group quarters	18 968	2 653	16 315
Inmate of institution	10 033	1 950	8 083
Other	8 935	703	8 232

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	250 995	52 860	198 135
Nursery school	10 914	1 988	8 926
Private	8 385	1 610	6 775
Kindergarten	11 624	2 143	9 481
Private	1 420	380	1 040
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	114 065	26 938	87 127
Private	31 105	6 964	24 141
High school (1 to 4 years)	62 006	13 134	48 872
Private	15 858	3 059	12 799
College	52 386	8 657	43 729
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6 988	1 419	5 569
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	31.8	23.1	34.7
5 and 6 years old	84.8	77.7	86.9
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.8	99.2
16 and 17 years old	89.7	84.2	91.3
18 and 19 years old	52.6	40.2	55.9
20 and 21 years old	34.3	24.1	37.0
22 to 24 years old	18.4	13.2	19.8
25 to 34 years old	9.1	7.5	9.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	256 277	53 195	203 082
Elementary:			
0 to 4 years	4 538	1 428	3 110
5 to 7 years	13 375	4 339	9 036
8 years	22 457	6 056	16 401
High school:			
1 to 3 years	38 797	8 742	30 055
4 years	74 892	16 529	58 363
College:			
1 to 3 years	38 681	7 436	31 245
4 or more years	63 537	8 665	54 872
Percent high school graduates	69.1	61.3	71.1
Female, 25 years old and over	304 568	64 091	240 477
Elementary:			
0 to 4 years	4 720	1 288	3 432
5 to 7 years	16 740	4 979	11 761
8 years	33 156	8 905	24 251
High school:			
1 to 3 years	53 776	12 306	41 470
4 years	115 758	25 097	90 661
College:			
1 to 3 years	38 931	6 155	32 776
4 or more years	41 487	5 361	36 126
Percent high school graduates	64.4	57.1	66.4
Persons 25 years old and over	560 845	117 286	443 559
Percent high school graduates	66.6	59.0	68.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.3	12.6

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.							Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
1 380 493	692 537	494 125	98 682	172 213	59 005			
82 969	47 236	32 728	7 966	11 360	4 060			
87 122	46 691	34 276	7 852	11 553	4 430			
102 733	49 048	38 728	7 680	12 334	4 430			
116 197	64 516	44 371	8 659	15 006	5 129			
120 248	85 720	46 246	9 330	15 554	4 682			
112 553	70 722	42 847	8 984	12 785	4 403			
102 703	60 185	39 940	7 879	12 362	4 586			
80 124	41 121	32 130	5 785	9 727	3 737			
69 905	34 784	26 706	5 077	9 042	3 242			
70 103	33 185	26 811	4 931	9 123	3 448			
83 972	35 226	29 181	5 607	10 210	3 724			
90 357	33 773	27 723	5 203	10 436	3 351			
79 815	26 815	22 884	3 799	9 253	2 660			
64 219	21 383	17 402	3 194	7 732	2 430			
47 457	16 930	13 230	2 712	6 485	1 947			
32 859	12 100	8 779	1 763	4 434	1 218			
21 137	7 509	6 054	1 397	2 830	885			
16 020	5 593	4 089	864	1 987				
33.3	28.8	31.0	29.4	33.0	32.6			
117 518	74 937	45 550	9 265	15 675	4 890			
23 415	18 315	12 403	3 637	5 052	1 797			
199	244	272	393	322	367			
108 053	65 790	41 686	8 509	12 752	4 520			
136 073	79 807	57 169	13 086	19 674	7 351			
1 259	1 213	1 371	1 538	1 543	1 626			
78 044	39 421	30 207	5 793	9 903	3 652			
191 899	94 765	73 388	14 882	24 154	8 663			
2 459	2 404	2 430	2 669	2 439	2 372			
1 380 493	692 537	494 125	98 682	172 213	59 005			
1 359 895	668 858	483 914	97 718	168 212	58 202			
312 540	144 381	113 389	22 978	40 205	14 572			
59 208	32 072	21 163	7 667	7 667	2 248			
55 198	37 155	20 918	3 173	5 434	1 527			
89 606	49 844	28 736	5 289	11 798	2 926			
316 610	147 816	116 172	23 059	40 528	14 919			
457 863	208 850	159 779	33 984	53 313	19 487			
44 552	21 063	12 781	3 402	6 648	2 033			
24 318	27 677	10 976	1 593	2 619	490			
2.63	2.54	2.63	2.74	2.58	2.73			
3.20	3.14	3.15	3.22	3.10	3.16			
20 398	23 679	10 211	964	4 001	803			
11 680	7 747	5 308	875	2 038	777			
8 918	15 932	4 903	89	1 963	26			
344 796	198 904	136 754	24 206	42 191	13 666			
14 766	7 950	5 991	1 230	1 163	339			
11 446	6 271	4 484	897	674	222			
16 388	8 844	6 023	1 584	2 146	798			
4 019	1 181	732	198	202	67			
156 182	78 696	60 874	12 863	19 578	7 224			
44 781	10 465	8 402	1 639	805	125			
91 202	39 825	31 942	6 073	10 183	3 729			
17 584	4 579	3 703	881	520	128			
66 258	63 589	31 924	2 456	9 121	1 576			
12 069	4 836	5 623	530	1 178	342			
401 902	185 190	139 825	26 622	47 657	16 773			
6 252	3 062	2 312	706	1 802	723			
16 112	7 135	6 273	1 648	3 384	1 134			
25 228	9 814	9 988	2 438	4 461	1 675			
66 542	23 831	18 267	4 505	7 178	2 539			
135 216	55 939	45 861	9 222	16 778	6 038			
62 091	30 310	22 339	3 796	6 815	2 245			
90 461	55 099	34 785	4 307	7 239	2 419			
71.6	76.3	73.7	65.1	64.7	63.8			
469 322	214 136	157 951	30 573	58 749	19 501			
9 548	2 857	2 019	659	1 790	609			
20 728	7 851	6 341	2 055	4 336	1 425			
33 439	12 604	12 587	3 256	6 653	2 492			
79 200	32 949	25 082	6 113	10 211	3 309			
203 638	86 854	67 662	12 766	22 583	7 697			
62 537	33 533	23 983	7 364	2 372	3 372			
60 232	37 488	20 277	2 736	5 812	1 977			
69.5	73.7	70.9	60.5	60.9	59.8			
871 224	399 326	297 776	57 195	106 406	36 274			
70.5	74.9	72.2	62.6	62.6	61.7			
12.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3			

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons		31 809	81 399	58 831	200 291	69 482	85 586	49 112	62 014	6 942	55 072
Under 5 years	2 461	4 839	4 644	15 587	4 978	6 492	3 496	4 181	479	3 702	
5 to 9 years	2 345	4 778	4 519	16 737	5 066	6 755	3 559	4 137	505	3 632	
10 to 14 years	2 364	5 540	4 613	17 598	5 065	7 216	3 689	4 710	483	4 227	
15 to 19 years	2 718	7 159	5 149	18 541	6 124	7 832	4 149	5 288	582	4 706	
20 to 24 years	2 597	8 275	5 253	17 433	6 387	7 729	4 566	5 199	620	4 579	
25 to 29 years	2 260	6 122	4 833	17 192	6 137	7 280	3 906	4 667	537	4 130	
30 to 34 years	2 321	5 455	4 257	16 063	4 968	6 721	3 736	4 544	575	3 969	
35 to 39 years	1 862	4 128	3 013	12 694	3 665	5 055	2 905	3 793	496	3 297	
40 to 44 years	1 606	4 194	2 781	10 413	3 798	5 062	2 340	3 064	352	2 712	
45 to 49 years	1 736	3 939	2 567	9 913	3 887	4 699	2 497	3 143	346	2 797	
50 to 54 years	1 775	4 711	3 396	10 523	3 842	4 344	2 621	3 429	336	3 093	
55 to 59 years	1 988	5 097	3 416	10 782	3 801	4 373	2 788	3 669	460	3 209	
60 to 64 years	1 747	4 846	2 894	8 573	3 493	3 635	2 360	3 284	360	2 924	
65 to 69 years	1 249	4 053	2 336	6 758	2 839	2 877	2 024	2 863	259	2 604	
70 to 74 years	1 182	3 356	1 849	4 459	2 240	2 165	1 724	2 358	215	2 143	
75 to 79 years	701	2 515	1 560	3 308	1 619	1 586	1 307	1 731	211	1 520	
80 to 84 years	537	1 408	835	1 968	939	1 052	786	1 133	87	1 046	
85 years and over	360	984	916	1 749	634	713	659	821	39	782	
Median	32.5	33.7	30.5	29.1	31.0	29.6	31.6	33.1	32.3	33.2	

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 736	8 049	5 195	18 342	5 900	8 027	4 492	5 359	628	4 731
Children ever born	1 109	2 146	2 336	6 292	2 244	3 461	1 665	1 732	161	1 571
Per 1,000 women	405	267	450	343	380	431	371	323	256	332
Women 25 to 34 years	2 382	5 850	4 593	16 831	5 572	7 136	3 893	4 734	571	4 163
Children ever born	4 160	8 163	7 392	27 481	8 581	11 070	6 181	6 832	926	5 906
Per 1,000 women	1 746	1 395	1 609	1 633	1 540	1 551	1 588	1 443	1 622	1 419
Women 35 to 44 years	1 874	4 377	2 961	11 746	3 853	5 188	2 715	3 560	430	3 130
Children ever born	4 753	10 738	8 429	33 172	10 174	13 979	7 230	9 217	1 083	8 134
Per 1,000 women	2 536	2 453	2 847	2 824	2 641	2 694	2 663	2 589	2 519	2 599

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	31 809	81 399	58 831	200 291	69 482	85 586	49 112	62 014	6 942	55 072
In households	31 375	78 635	57 843	198 549	67 944	85 123	48 273	61 426	6 942	54 484
Family householder: Male	7 524	18 109	13 162	46 431	16 171	20 788	11 627	14 656	1 773	12 883
Female	1 460	3 959	2 537	7 273	2 749	3 506	1 934	2 701	296	2 405
Nonfamily householder: Male	916	2 991	2 118	6 183	2 697	2 428	1 918	2 007	191	1 816
Female	1 945	6 927	3 782	8 598	4 573	4 032	3 292	4 458	393	4 065
Spouse	7 541	18 068	13 575	46 647	16 137	20 893	11 599	14 700	1 754	12 946
Child	10 602	23 224	19 858	74 254	22 357	29 610	15 850	19 687	2 338	17 349
Other relatives	1 130	3 485	1 567	6 258	1 866	2 467	1 220	2 233	136	2 097
Nonrelatives	257	1 872	1 244	2 905	1 394	1 399	833	984	61	923
Persons per household	2.65	2.46	2.67	2.90	2.59	2.77	2.58	2.58	2.61	2.57
Persons per family	3.14	3.03	3.22	3.37	3.13	3.18	3.12	3.11	3.04	3.12
In group quarters	434	2 764	988	1 742	1 538	463	839	588	—	588
Inmate of institution	434	827	923	1 599	1 486	463	792	359	—	359
Other	—	1 937	65	143	52	—	47	229	—	229

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 311	21 214	14 449	54 822	15 914	21 672	11 842	14 831	1 705	13 126
Nursery school	283	541	709	2 026	604	786	512	504	85	419
Private	94	358	522	1 526	382	585	330	322	55	267
Kindergarten	375	973	839	3 295	1 098	1 252	682	759	90	669
Private	22	113	147	312	120	102	63	79	14	65
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 876	8 478	7 569	27 896	8 127	11 690	5 940	7 563	792	6 771
Private	215	465	1 122	4 583	639	735	459	391	68	323
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 979	4 475	3 753	15 291	4 322	5 925	3 282	3 950	505	3 445
Private	129	263	553	1 590	425	326	236	160	28	132
College	798	6 747	1 579	6 314	1 763	2 019	1 426	2 055	233	1 822
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	128	708	288	1 346	353	459	255	409	67	342
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.5	21.6	25.6	22.2	19.8	25.4	31.3	24.3	27.4	23.9
5 and 6 years old	75.3	87.5	84.3	83.9	85.3	82.5	82.0	87.2	81.9	88.2
7 to 15 years old	98.5	98.7	99.4	99.5	98.7	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8
16 and 17 years old	94.4	83.6	91.7	94.5	90.5	87.3	97.3	92.4	100.0	91.4
18 and 19 years old	47.9	67.2	47.6	47.4	38.3	39.6	44.2	43.9	62.9	41.7
20 and 21 years old	15.6	49.7	13.6	19.5	14.2	11.6	14.7	21.8	20.5	22.0
22 to 24 years old	5.0	27.3	7.9	9.5	6.3	8.3	7.3	12.0	12.2	12.0
25 to 34 years old	5.2	12.2	5.2	6.2	4.7	5.1	7.4	6.1	3.1	6.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	8 615	22 269	15 787	54 261	19 425	23 247	13 568	17 166	1 959	15 207
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	215	864	279	881	359	622	123	318	12	306
5 to 7 years	585	1 665	710	2 483	1 097	1 682	830	1 284	98	1 186
8 years	853	1 933	1 202	3 872	1 749	2 422	1 112	1 976	156	1 820
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 386	3 253	2 883	9 737	3 338	3 801	2 464	1 877	256	1 621
4 years	3 762	6 978	6 650	22 017	7 852	8 783	5 404	6 460	840	5 620
College: 1 to 3 years	1 107	3 463	1 936	7 773	2 412	2 659	1 649	2 541	292	2 249
4 or more years	707	4 113	2 127	7 498	2 618	3 278	1 986	2 710	305	2 405
Percent high school graduates	64.7	65.4	67.9	68.7	66.3	63.3	66.6	68.2	73.4	67.6
Female, 25 years old and over	10 709	28 539	18 866	60 134	22 437	26 315	16 085	21 333	2 314	19 019
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	248	933	269	969	400	612	221	361	18	343
5 to 7 years	750	2 161	908	2 450	1 139	1 784	710	1 254	82	1 172
8 years	1 170	2 991	1 584	4 105	2 225	2 750	1 512	2 840	219	2 621
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 126	4 776	3 742	11 520	4 047	5 424	3 203	3 338	365	2 973
4 years	4 726	10 160	8 632	28 162	9 931	10 701	7 316	8 645	1 061	7 584
College: 1 to 3 years	1 034	3 958	2 261	7 532	2 660	2 866	1 815	2 789	326	2 463
4 or more years	655	3 560	1 470	5 396	2 035	2 178	1 308	2 106	243	1 863
Percent high school graduates	59.9	61.9	65.5	68.3	65.2	59.8	64.9	63.5	70.4	62.6
Persons 25 years old and over	19 324	50 808	34 653	114 395	41 862	49 562	29 653	38 499	4 273	34 226
Percent high school graduates	62.1	63.4	66.6	68.5	65.7	61.5	65.7	65.6	71.8	64.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Cont.											
Total persons											
Under 5 years	45 281	4 654	40 627	73 414	71 367	39 691	414	31 262	411 679	13 995	397 684
5 to 9 years	2 513	349	2 164	5 226	4 147	2 212	29	1 906	28 781	1 036	27 745
10 to 14 years	2 470	297	2 173	5 243	4 289	2 321	15	1 953	30 172	1 328	28 844
15 to 19 years	3 287	340	2 947	5 545	5 244	2 891	35	2 318	31 740	1 524	30 216
20 to 24 years	3 713	335	3 378	6 646	6 005	3 328	44	2 633	35 267	1 494	33 773
25 to 29 years	3 858	410	3 448	7 276	6 196	3 356	48	2 792	39 468	913	38 555
30 to 34 years	3 746	490	3 256	5 950	5 679	3 119	29	2 531	35 789	982	34 807
35 to 39 years	2 615	352	2 263	5 237	4 618	2 461	9	2 148	32 043	1 224	30 819
40 to 44 years	2 370	279	2 091	3 769	3 590	2 122	19	1 449	22 386	1 048	21 338
45 to 49 years	1 783	172	1 611	3 310	3 714	1 939	22	1 753	20 048	928	19 120
50 to 54 years	2 234	212	2 022	3 193	3 802	2 045	29	1 728	19 198	702	18 496
55 to 59 years	2 924	259	2 665	3 844	4 762	2 543	38	2 181	22 512	768	21 744
60 to 64 years	3 473	342	3 131	4 199	4 881	2 817	23	2 041	23 919	710	23 209
65 to 69 years	3 136	254	2 882	3 490	4 550	2 626	25	1 899	19 772	494	19 278
70 to 74 years	2 685	231	2 454	3 210	3 666	2 125	11	1 530	16 275	327	15 948
75 to 79 years	1 592	121	1 471	2 677	2 560	1 523	—	1 037	14 050	262	13 788
80 to 84 years	1 392	106	1 286	2 264	1 772	1 138	19	615	9 714	137	9 577
85 years and over	824	68	756	1 219	1 073	632	15	426	6 037	58	5 979
Median	666	37	629	1 116	819	493	4	322	4 508	60	4 448
	35.9	31.5	36.6	30.8	34.5	35.4	33.9	33.5	30.7	28.6	30.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	3 891	392	3 499	7 334	6 226	3 419	59	2 748	37 337	1 166	36 171
Children ever born	1 087	138	949	2 776	1 452	817	18	617	11 782	326	11 456
Per 1,000 women	279	352	271	379	233	239	305	225	316	280	317
Women 25 to 34 years	3 127	403	2 724	5 644	5 118	2 827	16	2 275	33 960	1 155	32 805
Children ever born	3 940	506	3 434	9 241	6 995	3 825	4	3 166	49 783	2 076	47 707
Per 1,000 women	1 260	1 256	1 261	1 637	1 367	1 353	250	1 392	1 466	1 797	1 454
Women 35 to 44 years	2 153	215	1 938	3 621	3 863	2 131	18	1 714	21 676	1 004	20 672
Children ever born	5 904	562	5 342	9 792	9 618	5 224	66	4 328	58 069	2 834	55 235
Per 1,000 women	2 742	2 614	2 756	2 704	2 490	2 451	3 667	2 525	2 679	2 823	2 672
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	45 281	4 654	40 627	73 414	71 367	39 691	414	31 262	411 679	13 995	397 684
In households	44 913	4 654	40 259	70 210	70 210	38 639	414	31 157	404 674	13 986	390 688
Family householder:											
Male	11 033	1 101	9 932	15 741	17 432	9 427	122	7 883	91 107	3 285	87 822
Female	1 827	205	1 622	3 664	2 636	1 616	11	1 009	17 892	473	17 419
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	1 445	228	1 217	2 816	2 052	1 226	—	826	17 723	239	17 484
Female	3 096	235	2 861	5 138	4 292	2 642	—	1 650	26 980	293	26 687
Spouse	10 724	1 090	9 634	16 010	17 680	9 579	119	7 982	92 383	3 268	89 115
Child	14 453	1 503	12 950	22 975	22 670	12 181	146	10 343	137 582	5 875	131 707
Other relatives	1 652	212	1 440	2 152	2 583	1 462	16	1 105	11 267	385	10 882
Nonrelatives	683	80	603	1 714	865	506	—	359	9 740	168	9 572
Persons per household	2.59	2.63	2.58	2.56	2.66	2.59	3.11	2.74	2.63	3.25	2.62
Persons per family	3.09	3.15	3.08	3.12	3.14	3.10	3.11	3.18	3.21	3.53	3.20
In group quarters	368	—	368	3 204	1 157	1 052	—	105	7 005	9	6 996
Inmate of institution	228	—	228	1 390	583	481	—	102	3 519	—	3 519
Other	140	—	140	1 814	574	571	—	3	3 486	9	3 477
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	9 524	968	8 556	18 895	16 382	9 188	74	7 120	108 449	4 559	103 890
Nursery school	420	53	367	715	560	328	—	232	4 695	198	4 497
Private	314	38	276	511	373	198	—	175	3 424	126	3 298
Kindergarten	573	72	501	993	836	513	—	323	5 792	276	5 516
Private	59	8	51	117	56	6	—	50	1 009	57	952
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 449	476	3 973	8 987	7 867	4 259	45	3 563	50 508	2 371	48 137
Private	492	8	484	1 095	1 933	1 090	—	843	12 222	200	12 022
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 950	245	2 705	4 110	4 440	2 522	18	1 900	26 211	1 265	24 946
Private	355	18	337	353	845	580	—	265	5 197	61	5 136
College	1 132	122	1 010	4 090	2 679	1 566	11	1 102	21 243	449	20 794
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	238	16	222	581	448	271	—	177	2 991	132	2 859
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.8	29.1	28.7	27.5	26.3	29.7	—	23.0	29.8	31.3	29.8
5 and 6 years old	83.4	82.1	83.6	83.6	82.0	80.8	50.0	84.1	86.8	97.0	86.3
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.3	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.7	100.0	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.3
16 and 17 years old	91.4	86.4	91.9	87.0	91.7	93.7	61.1	89.8	93.2	97.3	93.0
18 and 19 years old	44.8	27.3	46.8	53.4	55.0	56.4	36.8	53.5	48.8	41.2	49.0
20 and 21 years old	18.1	19.6	17.9	38.4	23.3	26.7	—	19.2	29.2	27.7	29.2
22 to 24 years old	6.9	10.3	6.5	14.5	10.7	12.5	—	8.9	18.8	8.4	19.1
25 to 34 years old	3.8	4.3	3.7	6.6	7.0	7.1	10.5	6.9	9.1	5.5	9.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	13 470	1 415	12 055	19 489	20 809	11 561	116	9 132	114 126	3 731	110 395
Elementary											
0 to 4 years	238	13	225	394	507	257	—	250	1 474	34	1 440
5 to 7 years	863	111	752	1 195	1 576	782	12	782	4 701	125	4 576
8 years	1 175	121	1 054	1 775	1 925	1 068	15	842	8 982	294	8 688
High school											
1 to 3 years	2 458	284	2 174	3 466	3 062	1 878	22	1 162	18 042	458	17 584
4 years	5 277	575	4 702	7 565	8 512	4 728	58	3 726	39 822	1 422	38 400
College											
1 to 3 years	1 490	179	1 311	2 490	2 635	1 332	9	1 294	18 899	729	18 170
4 or more years	1 969	132	1 837	2 604	2 592	1 516	—	1 076	22 206	669	21 537
Percent high school graduates	64.9	62.6	65.1	65.0	66.0	65.5	57.8	66.8	70.9	75.6	70.8
Female, 25 years old and over	15 970	1 508	14 462	23 989	24 677	14 022	127	10 528	132 125	3 969	128 156
Elementary											
0 to 4 years	372	57	315	347	798	377	4	417	1 980	10	1 970
5 to 7 years	886	101	785	1 271	1 511	721	13	777	5 427	111	5 316
8 years	1 441	125	1 316	2 238	2 728	1 554	7	1 167	12 306	307	11 999
High school											
1 to 3 years	2 917	261	2 656	5 380	4 148	2 585	31	1 532	22 350	682	21 668
4 years	7 541	731	6 810	10 117	11 014	6 188	55	4 071	55 617	1 841	53 776
College											
1 to 3 years	1 550	144	1 406	2 534	2 639	1 541	17	1 081	18 776	623	18 153
4 or more years	1 263	89	1 174	2 102	1 839	1 056	—	783	15 669	395	15 274
Percent high school graduates	64.8	63.9	64.9	61.5	62.8	62.7	56.7	63.0	68.2	72.0	68.0
Persons 25 years old and over	29 440	2 923	26 517	43 478	45 486	25 583	243	19 660	246 251	7 700	238 551
Percent high school graduates	64.8	63.3	65.0	63.0	64.3	64.0	57.2	64.8	69.4	73.8	69.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)							
Total persons	97 338	28 201	69 137	325 634	182 664	78 957	251 332	309 299	41 364	431 966
Under 5 years	5 622	1 628	3 994	20 336	11 729	5 466	16 162	21 977	2 354	30 145
5 to 9 years	5 903	1 676	4 227	21 848	10 979	5 304	12 970	19 128	2 220	26 775
10 to 14 years	6 611	1 861	4 750	23 686	11 585	5 365	13 310	19 067	2 407	25 533
15 to 19 years	7 845	2 259	5 586	27 473	15 295	6 438	19 471	23 378	2 746	39 297
20 to 24 years	8 509	2 396	6 113	28 666	19 638	7 745	32 713	31 946	4 013	65 146
25 to 29 years	7 519	2 107	5 412	26 879	16 939	6 991	27 659	28 028	4 787	50 582
30 to 34 years	6 349	1 753	4 596	22 805	13 456	5 401	18 694	20 421	3 996	37 003
35 to 39 years	4 675	1 236	3 439	17 052	8 223	3 616	11 264	13 690	2 461	22 473
40 to 44 years	4 338	1 210	3 128	15 611	7 662	3 383	9 281	13 334	1 618	18 695
45 to 49 years	4 805	1 330	3 475	16 022	7 607	3 174	9 734	13 041	1 703	17 992
50 to 54 years	6 200	1 710	4 490	20 647	10 170	4 170	11 637	16 147	1 987	20 138
55 to 59 years	6 730	2 180	4 550	22 953	11 488	4 759	12 954	18 803	2 049	19 977
60 to 64 years	6 030	1 950	4 080	19 565	9 851	4 845	12 589	19 458	2 024	16 834
65 to 69 years	5 732	1 859	3 873	15 079	8 656	3 762	12 345	17 287	1 950	13 672
70 to 74 years	4 321	1 250	3 071	10 950	6 849	3 053	11 525	13 550	1 774	10 952
75 to 79 years	2 911	874	2 037	7 605	5 422	2 500	8 757	9 071	1 329	8 058
80 to 84 years	1 742	495	1 247	4 537	4 053	1 675	5 864	5 964	1 068	5 000
85 years and over	1 496	427	1 069	3 920	3 062	1 310	4 403	5 009	878	3 694
Median	35.3	36.7	34.9	33.1	31.9	32.0	30.9	32.7	32.7	27.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	8 425	2 364	6 061	28 331	17 908	7 423	26 337	27 881	3 252	52 013
Children ever born	2 316	619	1 697	6 783	5 126	2 552	7 854	11 107	266	13 564
Per 1,000 women	275	262	280	239	286	344	298	398	82	261
Women 25 to 34 years	6 956	1 975	4 981	24 795	14 954	6 244	22 512	23 251	4 448	43 116
Children ever born	9 955	2 783	7 172	34 388	20 432	9 173	22 916	33 134	3 498	49 111
Per 1,000 women	1 431	1 409	1 440	1 387	1 366	1 469	1 018	1 425	786	1 139
Women 35 to 44 years	4 670	1 297	3 373	17 138	8 362	3 716	10 411	13 694	2 130	21 038
Children ever born	11 992	3 521	8 471	43 832	22 441	9 993	24 730	36 603	4 312	50 205
Per 1,000 women	2 568	2 715	2 511	2 558	2 684	2 689	2 375	2 673	2 024	2 386

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	97 338	28 201	69 137	325 634	182 664	78 957	251 332	309 299	41 364	431 966
In households	95 398	28 194	67 204	322 379	178 419	77 033	239 917	301 369	40 122	411 827
Family householder: Male	22 081	6 654	15 427	76 060	38 515	16 724	45 550	62 022	8 092	83 685
Female	4 699	1 394	3 305	13 912	9 759	4 104	14 446	16 556	2 206	21 134
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 455	862	2 593	10 659	9 625	3 619	19 197	19 225	2 139	29 833
Female	7 811	2 387	5 424	18 393	14 756	6 555	29 373	27 654	4 114	37 103
Spouse	22 010	6 526	15 484	75 982	38 732	16 981	47 713	60 889	8 648	85 428
Child	29 892	8 896	20 996	110 722	54 394	24 416	64 433	95 247	11 400	117 056
Other relatives	3 980	1 113	2 867	12 220	6 853	2 817	9 435	12 074	1 379	14 581
Nonrelatives	1 470	362	1 108	4 431	5 785	1 817	9 770	7 702	2 144	23 007
Persons per household	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.71	2.46	2.49	2.21	2.40	2.44	2.40
Persons per family	3.09	3.06	3.10	3.21	3.08	3.13	3.03	3.14	3.10	3.07
In group quarters	1 940	7	1 933	3 255	4 245	1 924	11 415	7 930	1 242	20 139
Inmate of institution	1 072	—	1 072	2 123	1 599	1 068	4 789	3 848	449	6 158
Other	868	7	861	1 132	2 646	856	6 626	4 082	793	13 981

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	21 607	5 873	15 734	80 448	43 365	17 547	59 464	64 631	11 880	121 955
Nursery school	748	268	480	3 270	1 581	879	2 443	2 080	725	4 359
Private	391	98	293	2 546	1 077	582	1 648	1 468	628	3 315
Kindergarten	992	280	712	4 218	2 207	917	2 635	3 897	495	5 303
Private	131	44	87	865	275	69	490	1 320	209	812
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 469	2 960	7 509	37 271	18 724	8 994	21 518	31 382	3 746	42 435
Private	1 703	380	1 323	7 681	2 919	1 042	7 659	12 748	1 504	7 510
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 700	1 731	3 969	20 962	10 016	4 070	10 295	15 009	2 092	20 087
Private	991	214	777	2 639	1 366	247	4 211	5 275	711	3 110
College	3 698	634	3 064	14 727	10 837	2 687	22 573	12 263	4 822	49 771
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	591	137	454	2 103	1 219	369	1 774	1 693	651	2 605
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	23.7	28.6	21.5	28.5	25.9	30.9	32.0	21.0	65.0	28.7
5 and 6 years old	84.0	80.9	85.1	87.2	83.9	82.4	83.5	81.9	94.6	83.3
7 to 15 years old	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.5	98.7	99.4	98.6
16 and 17 years old	89.6	94.1	87.7	95.1	89.0	86.9	80.0	82.1	96.6	86.3
18 and 19 years old	52.3	45.9	54.6	55.6	58.9	39.3	59.9	37.4	68.0	62.9
20 and 21 years old	29.2	16.7	33.6	31.3	34.6	18.2	45.1	22.6	56.5	52.5
22 to 24 years old	9.6	8.4	10.1	17.3	19.8	11.3	26.1	14.2	44.2	30.8
25 to 34 years old	6.9	3.6	8.2	6.8	8.4	6.6	12.6	8.0	20.4	12.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	27 881	8 094	19 787	94 113	51 144	21 581	69 154	89 052	12 258	113 934
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	686	198	488	2 221	885	556	1 697	2 718	178	2 401
5 to 7 years	2 152	595	1 557	4 888	3 009	1 409	4 125	7 084	234	5 357
8 years	3 136	925	2 211	6 654	3 935	2 570	6 542	9 501	349	6 789
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 975	1 296	2 679	16 217	9 534	4 289	10 938	21 515	944	16 498
4 years	11 186	3 626	7 560	36 954	17 387	7 996	16 811	29 572	2 000	34 347
College: 1 to 3 years	3 209	771	2 438	12 925	7 059	2 355	9 819	9 659	1 885	18 328
4 or more years	3 537	683	2 854	14 254	9 335	2 406	19 222	9 003	6 668	30 214
Percent high school graduates	64.3	62.8	65.0	68.1	66.1	59.1	66.3	54.2	86.1	72.8
Female, 25 years old and over	34 967	10 287	24 680	109 512	62 294	27 058	87 552	104 751	15 366	131 136
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	787	228	559	2 635	1 398	647	1 887	4 171	285	2 248
5 to 7 years	2 439	670	1 769	5 611	3 247	1 621	6 012	8 632	360	5 833
8 years	4 312	1 329	2 983	7 955	5 903	3 008	11 013	12 353	605	8 911
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 998	1 875	4 123	19 662	12 203	5 650	15 740	27 412	1 208	22 510
4 years	15 337	4 957	10 380	51 352	25 322	11 409	26 710	38 234	3 977	51 948
College: 1 to 3 years	3 330	721	2 609	12 807	7 593	2 565	11 029	8 016	2 938	18 840
4 or more years	2 764	507	2 257	9 490	6 628	2 158	15 161	5 933	5 993	20 846
Percent high school graduates	61.3	60.1	61.8	67.3	63.5	59.6	60.4	49.8	84.0	69.9
Persons 25 years old and over	62 848	18 381	44 467	203 625	113 438	48 639	156 706	193 803	27 624	245 070
Percent high school graduates	62.6	61.3	63.2	67.7	64.6	59.4	63.0	51.8	84.9	71.2
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.1	15.2	12.6

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.										
	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city	
AGE										
Total persons	126 326	49 328	54 651	57 961	60 338	61 006	37 242	59 861	44 988	
Under 5 years	9 507	4 160	2 701	4 704	3 025	3 648	3 177	4 597	3 287	
5 to 9 years	7 760	4 047	2 572	4 434	3 472	3 767	2 923	4 347	3 030	
10 to 14 years	6 859	3 666	3 158	4 029	4 583	4 031	2 572	4 872	2 870	
15 to 19 years	10 607	4 260	4 091	4 892	5 271	4 497	3 040	5 330	3 583	
20 to 24 years	16 000	5 182	4 830	5 724	5 221	6 211	3 695	5 520	4 630	
25 to 29 years	12 708	4 842	4 505	5 219	4 823	6 720	3 298	4 911	4 099	
30 to 34 years	8 931	3 907	3 599	3 869	4 316	5 101	2 560	4 290	3 070	
35 to 39 years	5 697	2 671	2 798	2 690	3 573	3 258	1 674	3 242	2 120	
40 to 44 years	5 042	2 317	2 176	2 692	3 103	2 677	1 497	2 718	2 092	
45 to 49 years	5 126	2 550	2 517	2 906	3 701	2 638	1 434	2 804	2 282	
50 to 54 years	6 364	2 267	3 392	3 277	4 104	3 243	1 984	3 558	2 314	
55 to 59 years	7 061	2 413	4 391	3 275	4 076	2 949	2 043	3 661	2 441	
60 to 64 years	6 685	2 131	4 223	2 553	3 752	2 942	1 884	3 075	2 496	
65 to 69 years	5 935	1 750	3 604	2 399	2 621	2 841	1 642	2 516	2 222	
70 to 74 years	4 886	1 065	2 578	2 089	2 124	2 347	1 329	1 767	1 731	
75 to 79 years	3 362	912	1 720	1 456	1 196	1 936	1 179	1 278	1 342	
80 to 84 years	2 286	622	1 130	1 065	808	1 253	661	758	795	
85 years and over	1 510	566	666	688	569	947	650	617	584	
Median	29.9	28.5	38.3	30.0	34.4	31.6	29.9	30.4	31.6	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	13 278	4 946	4 383	5 525	5 368	5 564	3 468	5 578	3 797	
Children ever born	5 025	2 091	728	2 609	769	1 110	1 644	2 123	1 730	
Per 1,000 women	378	423	166	472	143	199	474	381	456	
Women 25 to 34 years	10 262	4 385	3 929	4 562	4 670	6 008	2 963	4 626	3 544	
Children ever born	13 878	6 580	4 155	7 398	5 497	5 971	4 851	7 348	5 413	
Per 1,000 women	1 352	1 501	1 058	1 622	1 177	994	1 637	1 588	1 527	
Women 35 to 44 years	5 431	2 523	2 649	2 809	3 586	3 099	1 601	3 074	2 192	
Children ever born	13 691	7 200	6 045	7 758	8 649	7 322	4 772	8 764	5 585	
Per 1,000 women	2 521	2 854	2 282	2 762	2 412	2 363	2 981	2 851	2 548	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	126 326	49 328	54 651	57 961	60 338	61 006	37 242	59 861	44 988	
In households	119 418	48 881	54 257	57 380	59 904	60 668	36 683	59 172	43 506	
Family householder:	24 707	11 326	12 401	13 231	14 522	12 014	7 945	13 403	9 967	
Male	6 678	2 051	2 773	2 795	2 641	2 925	1 757	2 473	1 994	
Female	7 942	1 977	2 685	1 898	2 482	4 201	1 520	2 197	2 085	
Nonfamily householder:	11 233	2 751	5 007	4 073	4 348	7 437	2 923	3 233	3 875	
Male	25 562	11 350	12 602	13 247	15 099	12 167	8 231	13 390	9 987	
Female	34 462	17 224	15 993	18 930	18 522	18 300	12 274	21 353	13 286	
Other relatives	4 194	1 243	1 940	2 194	1 267	1 906	1 135	2 281	1 244	
Nonrelatives	4 640	959	856	1 012	1 023	1 718	898	842	1 068	
Persons per household	2.37	2.70	2.37	2.61	2.50	2.28	2.59	2.77	2.42	
Persons per family	3.05	3.23	3.01	3.14	3.04	3.17	3.23	3.33	3.04	
In group quarters	6 908	447	394	581	434	338	559	689	1 482	
Inmate of institution	2 717	379	309	523	258	287	494	614	1 430	
Other	4 191	68	85	58	176	51	65	75	52	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	31 361	12 473	11 210	13 016	16 205	14 450	8 648	14 963	9 387	
Nursery school	1 326	474	501	674	635	609	476	480	459	
Private	713	349	346	437	528	478	339	299	286	
Kindergarten	1 416	736	508	922	572	725	595	872	619	
Private	224	61	149	123	59	222	101	149	67	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 930	6 250	4 637	6 934	6 707	6 470	4 467	7 463	4 763	
Private	2 357	1 223	1 634	795	1 045	1 963	720	1 155	396	
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 238	3 196	3 316	3 258	4 398	3 424	2 129	4 365	2 374	
Private	1 011	595	570	470	668	627	381	495	265	
College	11 451	1 817	2 248	1 228	3 893	3 222	981	1 783	1 172	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 192	328	472	332	769	559	169	356	243	
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	31.1	19.8	39.5	26.5	40.8	38.2	25.5	18.3	21.5	
5 and 6 years old	82.2	79.2	90.0	82.8	86.9	86.8	84.6	83.5	85.7	
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.6	99.2	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.8	
16 and 17 years old	77.0	92.5	97.5	83.1	97.6	93.0	91.0	91.5	88.8	
18 and 19 years old	56.9	43.4	46.7	29.6	65.3	39.8	46.0	48.2	35.6	
20 and 21 years old	44.9	18.1	23.6	11.2	37.5	25.4	11.8	21.7	13.4	
22 to 24 years old	21.5	10.1	17.2	6.8	21.4	15.5	7.9	8.0	5.8	
25 to 34 years old	13.0	7.8	8.0	5.3	12.2	10.5	5.1	5.7	5.0	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	35 082	13 069	16 655	15 417	17 594	16 939	9 725	16 393	12 456	
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	1 019	155	269	558	165	153	381	240	
5 to 7 years	2 510	607	624	1 176	414	475	496	1 078	788	
8 years	3 596	984	1 311	1 588	735	748	838	1 369	1 096	
High school:	1 to 3 years	6 140	2 293	2 852	3 006	1 858	2 214	1 908	3 280	
4 years	11 248	5 223	5 933	5 203	5 616	5 138	4 084	6 607	4 843	
College:	1 to 3 years	4 938	1 943	2 527	2 027	3 297	3 304	1 085	1 495	
4 or more years	5 631	1 864	3 139	1 859	5 509	4 902	1 161	1 617	1 888	
Percent high school graduates	62.2	69.1	69.6	59.0	82.0	78.8	65.1	62.7	66.0	
Female, 25 years old and over	40 511	14 944	20 644	18 761	21 172	21 913	12 110	18 802	15 132	
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	864	169	408	492	104	299	555	306	
5 to 7 years	2 645	557	1 040	1 193	494	545	653	1 182	875	
8 years	4 989	1 110	1 717	2 403	1 118	1 320	1 148	1 557	1 650	
High school:	1 to 3 years	8 136	2 746	3 832	3 899	2 475	2 880	2 473	2 528	
4 years	15 557	7 034	9 315	7 449	9 711	9 080	5 378	8 263	6 442	
College:	1 to 3 years	5 059	1 880	2 271	1 544	3 660	3 916	1 815	1 815	
4 or more years	3 261	1 448	2 061	1 366	3 610	3 573	861	1 248	1 516	
Percent high school graduates	58.9	69.3	66.1	55.2	80.2	75.6	63.1	60.2	64.6	
Persons 25 years old and over	75 593	28 013	37 299	34 178	38 766	38 852	21 835	35 195	27 588	
Percent high school graduates	60.4	69.2	67.7	56.9	81.0	77.0	64.0	61.4	65.2	
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.4	

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Stuebenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
AGE									
Total persons	16 131	38 319	39 650	91 192	59 589	22 382	284 104	45 981	74 825
Under 5 years	1 070	2 733	2 895	4 743	4 445	1 100	19 946	3 068	4 462
5 to 9 years	950	2 771	2 878	4 941	4 210	1 098	19 414	2 938	4 203
10 to 14 years	1 019	2 645	2 788	6 624	4 264	1 368	20 149	3 433	4 293
15 to 19 years	1 646	3 209	3 234	8 093	5 357	1 796	23 351	3 762	5 663
20 to 24 years	2 063	3 556	3 908	8 321	6 393	1 996	29 332	4 251	7 326
25 to 29 years	1 325	3 160	3 309	7 141	5 110	1 685	25 717	3 781	6 386
30 to 34 years	1 027	2 746	2 974	5 962	4 165	1 271	21 236	3 003	4 249
35 to 39 years	762	1 939	2 286	4 751	2 857	990	13 933	2 321	2 766
40 to 44 years	672	1 851	1 698	4 504	2 425	933	12 282	2 005	2 919
45 to 49 years	828	2 144	1 810	4 632	2 415	1 120	12 259	2 197	2 963
50 to 54 years	726	2 045	1 975	6 087	3 055	1 436	15 458	2 618	5 008
55 to 59 years	835	2 278	2 246	7 359	3 352	1 745	16 879	3 180	5 747
60 to 64 years	766	2 086	1 974	6 471	2 807	1 624	14 665	2 723	5 476
65 to 69 years	756	1 801	1 732	4 663	2 729	1 475	12 557	2 355	4 590
70 to 74 years	603	1 326	1 470	2 989	2 332	1 056	10 971	1 667	3 317
75 to 79 years	484	987	1 156	1 812	1 884	847	7 579	1 173	2 628
80 to 84 years	291	640	719	1 192	991	468	4 708	839	1 483
85 years and over	308	402	598	907	798	374	3 668	667	1 346
Median	30.0	32.0	31.4	34.8	30.0	39.4	31.0	32.9	36.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 789	3 470	3 686	8 072	6 209	1 992	26 439	4 136	6 418
Children ever born	455	1 525	1 434	1 038	2 503	440	9 166	1 473	1 830
Per 1,000 women	254	389	389	129	403	221	347	356	285
Women 25 to 34 years	1 214	2 980	3 198	6 516	4 638	1 501	23 215	3 383	5 083
Children ever born	1 867	4 554	5 047	7 639	7 588	1 854	33 688	4 821	6 834
Per 1,000 women	1 538	1 528	1 578	1 172	1 636	1 235	1 451	1 425	1 344
Women 35 to 44 years	765	1 978	2 033	4 893	2 702	1 029	13 371	2 305	3 019
Children ever born	1 852	5 420	5 571	11 951	7 502	2 437	35 826	5 854	7 759
Per 1,000 women	2 421	2 740	2 740	2 442	2 776	2 368	2 679	2 540	2 570
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	16 131	38 319	39 650	91 192	59 589	22 382	284 104	45 981	74 825
In households	14 878	38 124	39 005	90 390	57 022	21 379	278 494	45 225	73 306
Family householder: Male	3 379	9 095	9 217	22 402	12 444	5 034	61 155	10 316	16 110
Female	751	1 839	1 706	3 657	3 173	1 033	13 249	2 251	4 034
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 353	2 642	2 976	2 652	4 379	1 786	13 981	1 748	3 122
Female	3 374	9 239	9 188	22 392	12 562	5 095	61 920	10 311	16 040
Spouse	4 420	11 971	12 461	30 752	18 241	6 071	90 373	14 703	23 307
Child	562	1 111	970	3 177	1 846	1 035	8 455	1 658	3 717
Other relatives	393	792	768	1 024	1 537	350	7 707	784	1 546
Nonrelatives	2.43	2.54	2.50	2.73	2.49	2.42	2.55	2.55	2.56
Persons per household	3.02	3.04	3.08	3.16	3.08	3.01	3.16	3.13	3.14
Persons per family	1 253	195	645	802	2 567	1 003	5 610	756	1 519
In group quarters	193	195	619	728	881	443	2 658	563	699
Inmate of institution	1 060	—	26	74	1 686	560	2 952	193	820
Other									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 392	8 773	9 216	21 685	15 128	4 821	70 799	10 492	16 486
Nursery school	135	328	399	676	586	174	2 956	320	668
Private	56	253	236	475	397	114	2 127	228	522
Kindergarten	181	584	582	867	825	233	3 907	558	929
Private	5	39	43	326	102	—	765	115	280
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 628	4 528	4 586	9 391	7 024	2 051	32 081	5 251	6 938
Private	76	463	382	3 397	816	655	9 392	641	2 423
High school (1 to 4 years)	889	2 318	2 503	6 537	3 100	1 200	16 387	2 768	3 937
Private	16	263	191	1 123	300	402	3 935	344	1 196
College	1 559	1 015	1 146	4 214	3 593	1 163	15 468	1 595	4 014
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	117	235	213	660	424	192	1 895	235	497
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	27.6	25.1	31.0	26.4	27.6	32.1	28.5	18.8	28.6
5 and 6 years old	77.6	83.9	80.5	86.3	82.5	80.8	85.4	83.1	86.5
7 to 15 years old	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.2	98.2	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.7
16 and 17 years old	94.0	85.8	97.0	95.9	85.9	89.8	92.0	91.1	94.7
18 and 19 years old	69.4	39.7	41.9	55.6	55.6	65.4	47.7	47.7	59.1
20 and 21 years old	53.6	13.6	13.4	29.2	40.0	36.5	28.8	21.1	38.6
22 to 24 years old	20.9	8.2	6.8	15.8	14.1	14.1	19.7	12.9	20.2
25 to 34 years old	7.2	6.6	7.4	7.9	6.7	7.3	9.5	5.5	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	4 102	10 618	10 827	27 156	15 523	6 608	78 894	12 746	22 181
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	211	105	427	330	209	1 176	327	754
5 to 7 years	139	764	731	1 098	997	473	3 687	703	1 705
8 years	355	1 121	933	1 749	1 525	703	6 846	869	2 071
High school: 1 to 3 years	738	1 629	2 031	4 813	2 867	1 061	13 571	2 333	4 509
4 years	1 410	3 821	4 113	10 595	5 801	2 301	27 694	5 211	8 071
College: 1 to 3 years	464	1 195	1 279	4 593	1 874	781	12 697	1 656	2 576
4 or more years	951	1 877	1 635	3 881	2 129	1 080	13 223	1 647	2 495
Percent high school graduates	68.9	64.9	64.9	70.2	63.2	63.0	68.0	66.8	59.2
Female, 25 years old and over	5 281	12 787	13 120	31 314	19 397	8 416	93 018	15 783	26 697
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	101	274	209	759	315	299	1 693	373	945
5 to 7 years	208	965	664	1 476	1 077	500	4 583	780	1 966
8 years	543	1 286	1 342	2 340	1 922	917	9 809	1 279	2 575
High school: 1 to 3 years	879	2 715	2 577	5 670	4 436	1 519	16 636	2 975	5 812
4 years	2 286	4 775	5 819	15 560	7 779	3 443	38 493	7 458	11 123
College: 1 to 3 years	677	1 607	1 452	3 304	2 078	1 018	12 343	1 693	2 532
4 or more years	587	1 165	1 057	2 205	1 790	720	9 461	1 225	1 744
Percent high school graduates	67.2	59.0	63.5	67.3	60.0	61.6	64.8	65.7	57.7
Persons 25 years old and over	9 383	23 405	23 947	58 470	34 920	15 024	171 912	28 529	48 878
Percent high school graduates	67.9	61.7	64.1	68.6	61.4	62.2	66.2	66.2	58.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	386 400	9 160	68 751	308 489	635 355	243 370	159 080	103 662	321 625	9 160
With own children under 18 years.....	202 846	5 105	37 510	160 231	307 071	126 047	78 711	51 946	167 622	5 105
With own children under 6 years.....	87 884	2 232	16 619	69 033	125 856	51 611	31 832	21 480	72 598	2 232
Married-couple families	332 257	7 960	57 987	266 310	544 817	211 438	136 460	90 525	275 829	7 960
With own children under 18 years.....	174 655	4 508	31 891	138 256	265 609	107 273	67 299	45 034	144 204	4 508
With own children under 6 years.....	79 003	2 046	14 842	62 115	113 868	45 682	28 405	19 391	65 279	2 046
Female householder, no husband present	43 597	941	8 796	33 860	71 279	26 027	17 853	10 489	37 073	941
With own children under 18 years.....	24 256	484	4 932	18 840	35 457	16 097	9 744	5 864	20 254	484
With own children under 6 years.....	7 855	172	1 622	6 061	10 610	5 223	3 033	1 812	6 492	172
Subfamilies	7 927	213	1 663	6 051	11 491	4 507	3 270	1 634	6 575	213
With own children under 18 years.....	6 430	190	1 289	4 951	8 480	3 586	2 470	1 299	5 299	190
Married-couple subfamilies	3 016	90	688	2 238	5 415	1 647	1 583	652	2 529	90
With own children under 18 years.....	1 519	67	314	1 138	2 404	726	783	317	1 253	67
Mother-child subfamilies	4 465	109	866	3 490	5 461	2 594	1 550	931	3 654	109
Persons under 18 years	415 644	10 787	79 512	325 345	627 964	246 447	159 463	106 089	345 804	10 787
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	85.5	82.0	83.8	84.9	82.9	83.5	84.5	83.4	85.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 462 526	33 873	260 106	1 168 547	2 367 129	885 688	594 555	377 718	1 217 766	33 873
Native	1 438 993	33 676	258 297	1 147 020	2 237 432	872 348	576 284	369 744	1 196 818	33 676
Born in State of residence.....	1 021 202	20 283	199 539	801 380	1 688 702	615 578	422 309	299 543	860 759	20 283
Born in different State.....	414 203	13 325	58 292	342 586	537 556	252 918	152 302	69 381	333 169	13 325
Northeast.....	50 363	478	3 901	45 984	229 768	40 669	54 494	24 488	41 137	478
North Central.....	125 934	8 390	41 106	76 438	93 050	61 331	23 602	11 084	108 429	8 390
South.....	222 185	4 232	11 080	206 873	191 213	135 594	67 780	30 552	170 978	4 232
West.....	15 721	225	2 205	13 291	23 525	15 324	6 426	3 257	12 625	225
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	3 588	68	466	3 054	11 174	3 852	1 673	820	2 890	68
Foreign born	23 533	197	1 809	21 527	129 697	13 340	18 271	7 974	20 948	197

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 356 188	30 972	238 693	1 086 523	2 214 585	826 200	555 656	351 113	1 129 399	30 972
Same house.....	739 861	18 026	133 786	588 049	1 332 563	436 063	323 536	206 816	631 199	18 026
Different house in United States.....	609 936	12 883	104 635	492 418	867 917	383 850	229 287	143 204	492 744	12 883
Same county.....	370 402	6 912	60 336	303 154	572 277	235 187	143 154	102 078	308 068	6 912
Different county.....	239 534	5 971	44 299	189 264	295 640	148 663	86 133	41 126	184 676	5 971
Same State.....	132 703	1 433	23 037	108 233	188 813	82 883	59 798	27 337	97 145	1 433
Different State.....	106 831	4 538	21 262	81 031	106 827	65 780	26 335	13 789	87 531	4 538
Northeast.....	16 047	155	1 262	14 330	35 113	12 025	8 289	3 520	12 589	155
North Central.....	40 455	3 632	14 142	22 681	23 725	17 184	6 086	2 850	34 787	3 632
South.....	41 543	672	4 294	36 577	34 964	25 771	8 519	5 550	33 256	672
West.....	8 786	79	1 564	7 143	13 025	10 800	3 441	1 869	6 899	79
Abroad	6 391	63	272	6 056	14 105	6 287	2 833	1 093	5 456	63

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	193 858	4 436	34 896	154 526	240 181	118 852	70 820	32 435	148 507	4 436
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	209	3	55	151	569	5 501	104	41	194	3
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	3 972	29	575	3 368	3 255	2 270	765	941	3 355	29
Attending college in 1980.....	31 266	121	2 347	28 798	33 511	18 531	14 819	2 722	18 331	121
Different State in 1975.....	85 780	3 380	16 856	65 544	86 902	51 450	21 357	10 596	70 079	3 380
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	165	3	52	110	472	4 862	73	41	165	3
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 122	13	212	897	639	497	139	127	904	13
Attending college in 1980.....	11 749	107	1 317	10 325	12 830	9 512	2 906	828	8 338	107

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	254 041	155 946	524 859	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	235 993	146 343	491 267	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	196 388	127 883	465 355	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	39 605	18 460	25 912	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	12.6	5.3	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.8	23.4	23.3	21.5	21.6	18.9	19.9	18.6	22.3	23.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	625 641	13 248	108 393	504 000	1 039 003	373 815	253 121	155 654	525 463	13 248
Private vehicle.....	560 371	12 218	95 440	452 713	915 982	344 223	234 322	145 245	468 699	12 218
Drive alone: Car.....	390 401	6 873	60 969	322 559	676 386	243 010	169 633	103 725	325 652	6 873
Truck or van.....	54 127	1 952	10 456	41 719	73 968	37 761	23 125	17 001	43 066	1 952
Carpool: Car.....	102 471	2 682	20 650	79 139	150 396	55 357	36 766	21 499	88 646	2 682
Truck or van.....	13 372	711	3 365	9 296	15 232	8 095	4 798	3 020	11 335	711
Public transportation.....	27 516	10	6 515	20 991	62 800	6 392	4 907	1 642	26 349	10
Walked only.....	23 907	546	3 987	19 374	38 954	13 538	8 805	5 674	18 737	546
Other means.....	4 820	139	845	3 836	7 080	3 190	1 648	929	4 041	139
Worked at home.....	9 027	335	1 606	7 086	14 187	6 472	3 439	2 164	7 637	335

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	187 534	4 237	32 479	150 818	319 189	118 524	79 612	50 354	156 724	4 237
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.1	35.9	36.4	36.0	37.0	37.9	36.6	37.2	36.3	35.9
Female veterans	5 992	131	958	4 903	10 675	4 227	2 593	1 586	5 225	131
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	938 793	20 742	162 207	755 844	1 539 939	578 082	391 825	241 453	777 008	20 742
With a work disability.....	77 337	1 817	14 783	60 737	114 855	50 832	31 654	20 181	63 927	1 817
Prevented from working.....	39 712	930	8 054	30 728	54 720	26 156	15 104	10 078	32 594	930
With a public transportation disability.....	15 462	388	3 059	12 015	25 085	8 874	6 234	3 408	13 000	388
Persons 65 years and over	148 424	3 458	26 459	118 507	267 436	85 029	61 325	39 933	128 162	3 458
With a public transportation disability.....	22 850	551	4 372	17 927	41 484	11 844	10 520	5 236	19 765	551

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.									
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	68 751	243 714	410 954	245 145	197 146	64 775	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794
With own children under 18 years.....	37 510	125 007	192 125	127 820	101 909	35 224	43 036	13 782	9 188	20 066
With own children under 6 years.....	16 619	53 747	78 047	55 394	41 779	15 286	18 531	6 188	4 039	8 304
Married-couple families	57 987	209 882	351 308	208 466	171 587	56 428	72 971	23 133	15 009	34 829
With own children under 18 years.....	31 891	107 805	166 512	106 966	86 809	30 451	37 520	12 294	8 010	17 216
With own children under 6 years.....	14 842	48 391	71 038	48 396	37 055	13 724	16 795	5 684	3 675	7 436
Female householder, no husband present	8 796	27 336	46 843	29 706	20 906	6 524	9 506	2 680	1 871	4 955
With own children under 18 years.....	4 932	14 838	21 965	18 054	12 947	4 002	4 877	1 356	1 023	2 498
With own children under 6 years.....	1 622	4 698	6 179	6 119	4 143	1 363	1 550	476	319	755
Subfamilies	1 663	4 699	6 704	4 868	3 542	1 352	1 965	600	402	963
With own children under 18 years.....	1 289	3 820	4 805	3 875	2 820	1 131	1 530	515	281	734
Married-couple subfamilies	688	1 751	3 176	1 824	1 308	487	856	275	186	395
With own children under 18 years.....	314	872	1 277	831	586	266	421	190	65	166
Mother-child subfamilies	865	2 679	3 188	2 801	2 042	811	1 005	294	197	514
Persons under 18 years	79 512	255 505	392 227	254 403	198 052	69 840	86 626	27 466	19 128	40 032
Percent living with two parents.....	82.0	83.8	85.5	81.3	83.0	83.6	83.0	85.2	83.9	81.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	260 106	923 787	1 525 865	946 665	717 022	244 760	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559
Native	258 297	904 845	1 421 809	928 551	705 338	242 175	301 027	92 802	61 870	146 355
Born in State of residence.....	199 539	640 937	1 090 959	689 471	482 897	160 443	223 170	68 996	36 911	117 263
Born in different State.....	58 292	261 552	323 373	235 281	219 176	81 034	77 207	23 632	24 842	28 733
Northeast.....	3 901	36 758	153 765	55 680	35 142	9 226	6 296	1 890	951	3 455
North Central.....	41 106	58 933	60 443	55 393	54 011	17 505	23 125	11 289	1 129	10 707
South.....	11 080	155 666	95 151	110 256	116 989	51 207	45 459	9 807	22 248	13 404
West.....	2 205	10 195	14 014	13 952	13 034	3 096	2 327	646	514	1 167
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	466	2 356	7 477	3 799	3 265	698	650	174	117	359
Foreign born	1 809	18 942	104 056	18 114	11 684	2 585	1 834	380	250	1 204

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	238 693	859 734	1 430 898	880 321	669 375	226 789	281 512	86 252	57 217	138 043
Same house.....	133 786	479 387	877 321	425 475	350 029	108 662	166 265	50 644	34 577	81 044
Different house in United States.....	104 635	375 226	542 841	448 864	313 671	117 192	114 449	35 444	22 506	56 499
Same county.....	60 336	240 820	366 822	272 289	190 384	62 334	69 742	21 232	15 217	33 293
Different county.....	44 299	134 406	176 019	176 575	123 287	54 858	44 707	14 212	7 289	23 206
Same State.....	23 037	72 675	107 378	110 158	66 192	35 558	19 424	6 074	1 860	11 490
Different State.....	21 262	61 731	68 641	66 417	57 095	19 300	25 283	8 138	5 429	11 716
Northeast.....	1 262	11 172	23 419	16 187	9 692	3 458	2 015	617	340	1 058
North Central.....	14 142	17 013	15 063	16 662	15 497	5 668	9 446	3 982	432	5 032
South.....	4 294	28 290	22 217	25 402	22 646	8 287	12 435	3 169	4 309	4 957
West.....	1 564	5 256	7 942	8 166	9 260	1 887	1 387	370	348	669
Abroad.....	272	5 121	10 736	6 182	5 675	935	798	164	134	500

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	34 896	109 175	142 838	148 078	98 870	45 351	35 148	10 935	5 517	18 696
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	55	136	388	820	5 232	15	101	32	2	67
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	575	2 751	2 065	2 854	1 699	617	713	453	61	199
Attending college in 1980.....	2 347	15 863	15 357	38 957	15 474	12 935	4 594	406	317	3 871
Different State in 1975.....	16 856	49 843	55 886	54 091	44 564	15 701	19 212	6 092	4 163	8 957
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	52	110	322	659	4 626	—	101	32	2	67
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	212	679	461	562	418	218	386	264	28	94
Attending college in 1980.....	1 317	6 914	7 561	10 417	8 231	3 411	1 755	232	296	1 227

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	686 594	433 359	309 247	99 790	105 436	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	642 676	398 879	288 971	93 415	98 060	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	619 132	387 046	272 433	63 166	91 939	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	23 544	11 833	16 538	30 249	6 121	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	3.7	3.0	5.7	32.4	6.2	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.3	21.9	22.6	20.1	19.1	19.6	20.4	18.1	21.6	21.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	108 393	403 822	686 483	433 073	308 797	100 178	104 465	31 926	20 054	52 485
Private vehicle.....	95 440	361 041	589 630	387 165	284 547	91 672	95 410	29 672	18 793	46 945
Drive alone: Car.....	60 969	257 810	440 109	273 265	202 068	64 749	59 150	18 093	11 922	29 135
Truck or van.....	10 456	30 658	39 678	36 425	30 611	11 061	15 132	5 629	3 265	6 238
Carpool: Car.....	20 650	65 314	101 322	68 682	45 356	13 825	16 642	4 495	2 828	9 319
Truck or van.....	3 365	7 259	8 521	8 793	6 512	2 037	4 486	1 455	778	2 253
Public transportation.....	6 515	19 824	57 033	15 965	6 065	1 167	1 281	287	73	921
Walked only.....	3 987	14 204	25 883	18 440	10 651	5 170	5 431	1 242	820	3 369
Other means.....	845	3 057	4 555	4 294	2 537	779	1 086	361	203	522
Worked at home.....	1 606	5 696	9 382	7 209	4 997	1 390	1 257	364	165	728

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	32 479	120 008	206 888	121 247	96 037	30 810	39 089	11 963	7 938	19 188
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.4	36.2	37.0	35.2	37.9	35.2	36.6	36.3	36.9	36.7
Female veterans	958	4 136	7 035	4 635	3 399	767	1 357	244	194	919
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	162 207	594 059	990 468	631 683	471 522	161 785	190 471	58 749	38 440	93 282
With a work disability.....	14 783	47 327	71 700	53 641	40 780	13 410	23 754	6 786	4 988	11 980
Prevented from working.....	8 054	23 610	34 109	26 700	20 989	7 118	14 753	3 992	3 305	7 456
With a public transportation disability.....	3 059	9 553	16 786	10 607	7 356	2 462	5 238	1 406	905	2 927
Persons 65 years and over	26 459	98 245	185 598	81 467	67 087	20 262	34 189	9 621	6 427	18 141
With a public transportation disability.....	4 372	14 842	27 869	13 311	9 488	3 085	6 743	1 744	1 059	3 940

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.										
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
					Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	55 168	65 321	33 170	32 367	44 271	17 171	27 100	46 224	43 232	23 985	19 247
With own children under 18 years.....	29 549	36 235	17 018	17 485	23 277	9 246	14 031	24 138	21 043	11 503	9 540
With own children under 6 years.....	13 672	15 977	6 919	7 191	9 777	3 973	5 804	9 832	8 848	4 828	4 020
Married-couple families	49 266	57 049	29 159	28 600	38 760	15 145	23 615	39 851	37 431	20 635	16 796
With own children under 18 years.....	26 374	31 798	14 697	15 321	20 482	8 194	12 288	20 464	18 443	10 025	8 418
With own children under 6 years.....	12 597	14 425	6 152	6 474	8 944	3 689	5 255	8 627	8 097	4 411	3 686
Female householder, no husband present	4 670	6 583	3 155	2 904	4 420	1 632	2 788	5 121	4 394	2 534	1 840
With own children under 18 years.....	2 676	3 748	1 932	1 777	2 349	885	1 464	3 150	2 223	1 275	948
With own children under 6 years.....	949	1 398	703	621	745	247	498	1 080	667	381	286
Subfamilies	823	1 517	585	568	834	329	505	965	893	544	349
With own children under 18 years.....	641	1 205	456	455	598	202	396	766	593	324	269
Married-couple subfamilies	301	656	243	239	434	174	260	339	450	294	156
With own children under 18 years.....	119	344	114	126	198	47	151	140	150	74	76
Mother-child subfamilies	497	723	314	274	373	136	237	552	388	227	161
Persons under 18 years	62 144	76 274	35 033	34 787	46 854	18 723	28 131	48 395	42 073	22 784	19 289
Percent living with two parents.....	87.7	84.8	84.0	85.7	85.4	87.4	84.0	82.1	84.7	85.0	84.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	205 181	246 709	121 042	118 320	160 552	63 086	97 466	168 666	155 883	85 956	69 927
Native	203 739	239 339	118 186	117 260	159 491	62 779	96 712	167 010	151 589	83 466	68 123
Born in State of residence.....	174 339	175 434	92 186	92 486	120 864	41 817	79 047	132 681	109 371	65 056	44 315
Born in different State.....	29 092	61 881	25 754	24 436	38 182	20 827	17 355	33 742	41 799	18 181	23 618
Northeast.....	4 471	21 509	5 181	6 100	6 455	2 920	3 535	5 527	14 379	6 196	8 183
North Central.....	12 780	9 005	5 175	5 241	10 274	1 596	8 678	7 320	14 230	1 180	13 050
South.....	10 143	28 282	14 198	11 592	19 940	15 637	4 303	18 605	12 211	10 309	1 902
West.....	1 698	3 085	1 200	1 503	1 513	674	839	2 290	979	496	483
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	308	2 024	246	338	445	135	310	587	419	229	190
Foreign born	1 442	7 370	2 856	1 060	1 061	307	754	1 656	4 294	2 490	1 804

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	188 278	228 031	112 048	109 679	148 581	58 192	90 389	156 825	145 828	80 663	65 165
Same house	115 285	131 706	62 943	58 923	86 752	33 587	53 165	86 034	99 434	55 402	44 032
Different house in United States	72 507	95 789	48 761	50 296	61 302	24 504	36 798	70 179	46 125	25 144	20 981
Same county.....	47 921	62 301	35 117	29 792	39 043	15 350	23 693	44 803	31 103	18 322	12 781
Different county.....	24 586	33 488	13 644	20 504	22 259	9 154	13 105	25 376	15 022	6 822	8 200
Same State.....	16 973	21 637	8 913	14 164	8 122	3 642	4 480	16 691	5 240	2 464	2 776
Different State.....	7 613	11 851	4 731	6 340	14 137	5 512	8 625	8 685	9 782	4 358	5 424
Northeast.....	752	3 405	917	1 867	2 799	1 071	1 728	2 333	3 192	1 257	1 935
North Central.....	3 489	2 576	1 192	1 446	4 643	629	4 014	1 687	2 399	284	2 115
South.....	2 509	4 228	1 892	2 290	5 651	3 313	2 338	3 125	3 572	2 516	1 056
West.....	863	1 642	730	737	1 044	499	545	1 540	619	301	318
Abroad	486	536	344	460	527	101	426	612	269	117	152

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	19 590	26 523	10 897	16 055	17 497	7 126	10 371	19 982	12 574	5 793	6 781
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	20	77	20	14	39	27	12	269	15	—	15
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	597	425	651	345	314	58	256	571	320	212	108
Attending college in 1980.....	1 366	3 335	512	2 104	1 478	651	827	3 057	1 678	630	1 048
Different State in 1975.....	6 032	9 659	3 748	5 213	11 118	4 280	6 838	6 886	8 106	3 655	4 451
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	18	77	20	14	31	19	12	236	15	—	15
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	101	39	253	115	204	27	177	79	167	114	53
Attending college in 1980.....	399	2 363	187	1 222	977	370	607	1 281	1 369	490	879

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	84 319	99 979	49 773	48 512	61 877	...	...	64 964	57 654	...	...
Place of work reported.....	80 546	93 868	47 214	45 857	56 984	...	...	61 049	52 970	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	74 461	74 110	42 968	34 382	52 576	...	...	45 812	47 062	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	6 085	19 758	4 246	11 475	4 408	...	...	15 237	5 908	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	7.6	21.0	9.0	25.0	7.7	...	...	25.0	11.2	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.0	19.3	16.5	20.7	19.8	19.7	19.8	18.2	19.2	20.2	18.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	84 386	99 399	49 739	48 775	62 247	24 548	37 699	65 018	57 190	31 230	25 960
Private vehicle	75 828	92 030	46 421	44 888	57 202	22 219	34 983	59 676	52 103	28 187	23 916
Drive alone: Car.....	51 396	66 644	31 748	29 580	33 999	13 354	20 645	40 942	33 771	18 440	15 331
Truck or van.....	10 064	11 165	6 566	6 650	8 739	3 680	5 059	7 150	7 909	4 100	3 809
Carpool: Car.....	12 316	12 308	6 771	7 145	11 535	4 104	7 431	10 001	8 561	4 695	3 866
Truck or van.....	2 052	1 913	1 336	1 513	2 929	1 081	1 848	1 583	1 862	952	910
Public transportation	269	860	253	184	496	143	353	327	397	310	87
Walked only.....	4 395	4 266	1 654	2 095	2 790	1 358	1 432	2 887	3 596	2 068	1 528
Other means.....	1 015	877	355	471	568	209	359	653	354	192	162
Worked at home.....	2 879	1 366	1 056	1 137	1 191	619	572	1 475	740	473	267

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	24 002	32 689	16 763	16 391	20 826	8 389	12 437	22 487	22 738	12 767	9 971
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.3	37.9	38.5	38.8	36.8	37.4	36.5	38.0	40.1	40.8	39.3
Female veterans	785	1 047	481	472	623	213	410	828	982	421	561
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	125 780	157 646	76 378	75 999	100 672	39 662	61 010	106 560	100 243	54 913	45 330
With a work disability.....	8 983	11 501	6 103	6 656	9 533	3 543	5 990	10 052	8 803	5 089	3 714
Prevented from working.....	4 157	5 507	2 870	3 202	5 373	1 963	3 410	5 167	4 885	2 854	2 031
With a public transportation disability.....	1 419	2 065	1 205	1 030	1 713	573	1 140	1 518	1 715	984	731
Persons 65 years and over	22 628	20 513	12 304	11 387	18 170	6 708	11 462	17 942	18 398	10 773	7 625
With a public transportation disability.....	2 576	3 095	1 749	1 313	2 659	998	1 661	2 356	2 333	1 323	1 010

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	185 678	34 741	150 937
With own children under 18 years	97 268	20 452	76 816
With own children under 6 years	41 951	8 835	33 116
Married-couple families	159 507	29 999	129 508
With own children under 18 years	83 014	17 480	65 534
With own children under 6 years	37 284	7 878	29 406
Female householder, no husband present	20 825	3 715	17 110
With own children under 18 years	12 247	2 497	9 750
With own children under 6 years	4 139	825	3 314
Subfamilies	3 478	780	2 698
With own children under 18 years	2 740	592	2 148
Married-couple subfamilies	1 370	303	1 067
With own children under 18 years	632	115	517
Mother-child subfamilies	1 800	381	1 419
Persons under 18 years	202 058	43 511	158 547
Percent living with two parents	83.6	83.3	83.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	708 976	131 299	577 677
Native	693 053	128 613	564 440
Born in State of residence	529 177	79 751	449 426
Born in different State	162 048	48 525	113 523
Northeast	27 318	3 422	23 896
North Central	81 071	31 783	49 288
South	46 017	11 841	34 176
West	7 642	1 479	6 163
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 828	337	1 491
Foreign born	15 923	2 686	13 237

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	657 478	120 791	536 687
Same house	377 975	71 973	306 002
Different house in United States	276 380	48 407	227 973
Same county	168 922	26 994	141 928
Different county	107 458	21 413	86 045
Same State	64 786	10 076	54 710
Different State	42 672	11 337	31 335
Northeast	6 107	769	5 338
North Central	23 457	7 879	15 578
South	9 493	1 908	7 585
West	3 615	781	2 834
Abroad	3 123	411	2 712

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975	87 534	16 037	71 497
In Armed Forces in 1980	140	26	114
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 202	107	1 095
Attending college in 1980	18 340	958	17 382
Different State in 1975	34 095	8 492	25 603
In Armed Forces in 1980	115	26	89
Inmate of institution in 1980	362	81	281
Attending college in 1980	4 019	583	3 436

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	288 300	...	...
Place of work reported	271 962	...	...
Worked in area of residence	251 201	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	20 761	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.6	...	...
Mean travel time to work	18.5	21.4	17.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	286 879	49 564	237 315
Private vehicle	261 286	46 691	214 595
Drive alone:	186 523	30 814	155 709
Truck or van	29 695	7 227	22 468
Carpool:	39 115	7 038	32 077
Truck or van	5 953	1 612	4 341
Public transportation	6 666	214	6 452
Walked only	10 983	1 306	9 677
Other means	2 699	408	2 291
Worked at home	5 245	945	4 300

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	88 469	15 654	72 815
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	34.4	35.0
Female veterans	2 599	349	2 250
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.7	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	453 659	82 171	371 488
With a work disability	37 665	7 505	30 160
Prevented from working	18 247	3 670	14 577
With a public transportation disability	7 225	1 228	5 997
Persons 65 years and over	74 079	10 502	63 577
With a public transportation disability	10 171	1 347	8 824

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
185 678	34 741	150 937	49 724	22 693	27 031	129 508	121 381	61 694
97 268	20 452	76 816	23 515	10 782	12 733	62 004	57 394	29 516
41 951	8 835	33 116	9 935	4 510	5 425	25 592	23 822	12 339
159 507	29 999	129 508	42 637	19 565	23 072	111 577	102 601	52 883
83 014	17 480	65 534	20 424	9 490	10 934	54 092	47 995	24 848
37 284	7 878	29 406	9 054	4 165	4 889	23 133	20 765	10 916
20 825	3 715	17 110	5 627	2 451	3 176	14 192	15 082	7 146
12 247	2 497	9 750	2 650	1 102	1 548	6 976	8 151	4 065
4 139	825	3 314	754	318	436	2 203	2 744	1 245
3 478	780	2 698	1 007	457	550	2 728	2 302	901
2 740	592	2 148	780	380	400	1 968	1 757	701
1 370	303	1 067	465	196	269	1 322	1 064	365
632	115	517	238	119	119	562	519	165
1 800	381	1 419	468	226	242	1 249	1 151	521
202 058	43 511	158 547	47 430	21 630	25 800	126 496	114 365	59 208
83.6	83.3	83.6	83.9	84.6	83.3	85.1	81.6	82.1
708 976	131 299	577 677	180 857	80 616	100 241	471 106	453 407	223 619
693 053	128 613	564 440	177 784	79 198	98 586	452 346	438 665	217 596
529 177	79 751	449 426	136 796	59 255	77 541	338 332	319 520	174 379
162 048	48 525	113 523	40 677	19 828	20 849	112 083	117 800	42 707
27 318	3 422	23 896	10 768	3 397	7 371	70 345	40 269	15 831
81 071	31 783	49 288	11 175	1 128	10 047	11 080	18 707	7 470
46 017	11 841	34 176	17 321	14 728	2 593	26 741	53 967	17 274
7 642	1 479	6 163	1 413	575	838	3 917	4 857	2 132
1 828	337	1 491	311	115	196	1 931	1 345	510
15 923	2 686	13 237	3 073	1 418	1 655	18 760	14 742	6 023
657 478	120 791	536 687	169 387	75 142	94 245	440 052	423 787	208 479
377 975	71 973	306 002	109 785	50 102	59 683	287 183	245 663	122 045
276 380	48 407	227 973	59 205	24 935	34 270	151 163	175 528	85 865
168 922	26 994	141 928	40 241	17 876	22 365	110 112	117 742	67 241
107 458	21 413	86 045	18 964	7 059	11 905	41 051	57 786	18 624
64 786	10 076	54 710	8 180	3 231	4 949	23 961	37 561	10 047
42 672	11 337	31 335	10 784	3 828	6 956	17 090	20 225	8 577
6 107	769	5 338	2 573	670	1 903	8 385	6 232	2 196
23 457	7 879	15 578	3 480	307	3 173	2 538	4 589	1 747
9 493	1 908	7 585	4 103	2 667	1 436	4 714	6 947	3 515
3 615	781	2 834	628	184	444	1 453	2 457	1 119
3 123	411	2 712	397	105	292	1 706	2 596	569
87 534	16 037	71 497	15 741	5 662	10 079	33 971	49 116	15 296
140	26	114	—	—	—	39	60	12
1 202	107	1 095	344	37	307	883	501	531
18 340	958	17 382	2 562	201	2 361	2 984	12 866	1 561
34 095	8 492	25 603	8 987	3 077	5 910	14 040	16 786	6 663
115	26	89	—	—	—	25	46	12
362	81	281	112	16	96	221	125	67
4 019	583	3 436	1 529	124	1 405	1 236	2 393	514
288 300	...	...	88 207	...	...	186 116	...	...
271 962	...	...	64 345	...	...	175 742	...	...
251 201	...	...	57 073	...	...	160 852	...	...
20 761	...	...	7 272	...	...	14 890	...	...
7.6	...	...	11.3	...	...	8.5	...	...
18.5	21.4	17.8	20.7	22.0	19.7	18.5	18.7	17.4
286 879	49 564	237 315	68 147	29 989	38 158	185 038	193 265	94 104
261 286	46 691	214 595	60 505	27 344	33 161	175 055	177 773	88 164
186 523	30 814	155 709	37 038	16 591	20 447	128 863	130 243	65 880
29 695	7 227	22 468	8 367	4 213	4 154	17 858	15 194	8 032
39 115	7 038	32 077	12 540	5 426	7 114	25 076	29 218	12 897
5 953	1 612	4 341	2 560	1 114	1 446	3 258	3 118	1 355
6 666	214	6 452	1 495	333	1 162	1 268	4 417	1 425
10 983	1 306	9 677	4 686	1 736	2 950	4 981	7 656	3 175
2 699	408	2 291	418	129	289	1 016	1 235	495
5 245	945	4 300	1 043	447	596	2 718	2 184	845
88 469	15 654	72 815	24 910	10 984	13 926	67 941	60 938	30 899
34.9	34.4	35.0	38.2	37.6	38.7	39.7	36.6	38.4
2 599	349	2 250	765	292	473	2 037	2 043	1 014
0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
453 659	82 171	371 488	113 481	50 360	63 121	304 960	298 904	144 187
37 665	7 505	30 160	10 641	5 108	5 533	24 644	24 883	12 335
18 247	3 670	14 577	6 034	2 905	3 129	12 732	12 119	6 114
7 225	1 228	5 997	2 016	1 029	987	4 523	5 153	2 052
74 079	10 502	63 577	24 589	11 131	13 458	53 358	52 695	25 684
10 171	1 347	8 824	3 639	1 961	1 678	6 930	9 246	3 426

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	246 816	53 719	193 097
With own children under 18 years.....	124 466	28 648	95 818
With own children under 6 years.....	54 053	12 895	41 158
Married-couple families	209 230	44 398	164 832
With own children under 18 years.....	105 715	23 766	81 949
With own children under 6 years.....	48 189	11 324	36 865
Female householder, no husband present	30 600	7 725	22 875
With own children under 18 years.....	16 353	4 319	12 034
With own children under 6 years.....	5 229	1 449	3 780
Subfamilies	4 668	1 251	3 417
With own children under 18 years.....	3 827	1 016	2 811
Married-couple subfamilies	1 699	461	1 238
With own children under 18 years.....	858	226	632
Mother-child subfamilies	2 694	709	1 985
Persons under 18 years	256 250	60 524	195 726
Percent living with two parents.....	82.6	79.7	83.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	943 229	204 275	738 954
Native	924 138	202 721	721 417
Born in State of residence.....	662 139	155 233	506 906
Born in different State.....	259 711	47 128	212 583
Northeast.....	36 658	3 159	33 499
North Central.....	83 982	33 427	50 555
South.....	128 725	8 874	119 851
West.....	10 346	1 668	8 678
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	2 288	360	1 928
Foreign born	19 091	1 554	17 537

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	877 383	187 875	689 508
Same house.....	493 409	105 180	388 229
Different house in United States.....	379 081	82 470	296 611
Same county.....	242 799	48 390	194 409
Different county.....	136 282	34 080	102 202
Same State.....	65 040	16 860	48 180
Different State.....	71 242	17 220	54 022
Northeast.....	11 400	1 014	10 386
North Central.....	26 248	11 512	14 736
South.....	27 804	3 451	24 353
West.....	5 790	1 243	4 547
Abroad.....	4 893	225	4 668

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	111 820	27 293	84 527
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	174	55	119
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 445	469	976
Attending college in 1980.....	16 673	2 050	14 623
Different State in 1975.....	57 573	13 869	43 704
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	150	52	98
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	617	193	424
Attending college in 1980.....	7 808	1 231	6 577

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.1	21.7	21.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	416 160	85 669	330 491
Private vehicle.....	366 572	74 472	292 100
Drive alone: Car.....	263 078	48 861	214 217
Truck or van.....	26 746	6 798	19 948
Carpool: Car.....	69 740	16 592	53 148
Truck or van.....	7 008	2 221	4 787
Public transportation.....	25 323	6 108	19 215
Walked only.....	15 973	3 447	12 526
Other means.....	2 990	589	2 401
Worked at home.....	5 302	1 053	4 249

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	122 664	25 710	96 954
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.6	36.9	36.5
Female veterans	4 147	774	3 373
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	0.9	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	604 400	127 021	477 379
With a work disability.....	48 979	11 996	36 983
Prevented from working.....	24 542	6 525	18 017
With a public transportation disability.....	10 131	2 527	7 604
Persons 65 years and over	107 493	22 474	85 019
With a public transportation disability.....	16 473	3 626	12 847

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.							Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
246 816	53 719	193 097	371 748	176 453	134 552	27 218	47 872	16 820
124 466	28 648	95 818	170 020	89 780	68 800	14 472	22 338	8 340
54 053	12 895	41 158	68 821	39 484	28 096	6 849	9 401	3 723
209 230	44 398	164 832	315 740	147 366	115 658	23 081	40 209	14 605
105 715	23 766	81 949	146 406	73 237	57 669	12 130	18 647	7 268
48 189	11 324	36 865	62 391	33 895	24 536	5 996	8 258	3 361
30 600	7 725	22 875	44 066	23 834	15 568	3 292	6 570	1 893
16 353	4 319	12 034	20 357	14 504	9 577	2 003	3 360	1 003
5 229	1 449	3 780	5 680	4 909	3 125	735	1 045	341
4 668	1 251	3 417	6 000	3 518	2 338	581	1 170	399
3 827	1 016	2 811	4 342	2 779	1 801	491	894	336
1 699	461	1 238	2 765	1 286	881	219	533	181
858	226	632	1 107	547	344	129	257	118
2 694	709	1 985	2 936	2 071	1 344	342	582	192
256 250	60 524	195 726	344 576	176 126	132 025	28 911	43 698	16 073
82.6	79.7	83.5	84.9	79.2	81.7	81.0	78.8	82.4
943 229	204 275	738 954	1 380 493	692 537	494 125	98 682	172 213	59 005
924 138	202 721	721 417	1 280 011	676 702	484 500	97 620	170 934	58 757
662 139	155 233	506 906	980 091	486 438	314 314	66 271	123 776	43 256
259 711	47 128	212 583	292 901	187 243	167 507	31 047	46 776	15 398
36 658	3 159	33 499	143 141	46 069	28 792	2 957	4 697	1 480
83 982	33 427	50 555	54 561	45 593	39 371	6 032	13 745	6 525
128 725	8 874	119 851	82 817	84 404	89 122	20 844	26 974	6 990
10 346	1 668	8 678	12 382	11 177	10 222	1 214	1 360	403
2 288	360	1 928	7 019	3 021	2 679	302	382	103
19 091	1 554	17 537	100 482	15 835	9 625	1 062	1 279	248
877 383	187 875	689 508	1 297 249	645 194	462 609	90 701	161 122	54 919
493 409	105 180	388 229	805 071	296 759	233 454	45 034	94 101	32 650
379 081	82 470	296 611	481 900	341 076	224 249	45 296	66 437	22 147
242 799	48 390	194 409	335 949	215 313	135 991	29 113	39 172	12 564
136 282	34 080	102 202	145 951	125 763	88 258	16 183	27 265	9 583
65 040	16 860	48 180	84 588	72 824	42 773	9 468	11 940	4 195
71 242	17 220	54 022	61 363	52 939	45 485	6 715	15 325	5 388
11 400	1 014	10 386	21 253	12 737	7 867	836	1 373	427
26 248	11 512	14 736	13 452	13 464	11 747	1 544	5 372	2 465
27 804	3 451	24 353	19 847	20 248	18 151	3 493	7 729	2 229
5 790	1 243	4 547	6 811	6 490	7 720	842	851	267
4 893	225	4 668	10 278	5 359	4 906	371	584	122
111 820	27 293	84 527	120 501	109 132	71 639	12 957	22 011	7 441
174	55	119	384	325	5 049	-	20	8
1 445	469	976	1 808	1 633	1 213	161	616	443
16 673	2 050	14 623	14 217	35 207	12 381	702	3 964	328
57 573	13 869	43 704	50 436	43 723	35 757	5 428	11 947	4 044
150	52	98	318	253	4 456	-	20	8
617	193	424	410	375	319	78	364	262
7 808	1 231	6 577	7 241	8 473	6 634	311	1 408	185
...
...
...
...
...
21.1	21.7	21.0	22.4	19.5	18.6	20.1	16.7	15.8
416 160	85 669	330 491	624 805	326 402	214 881	41 325	63 754	21 260
366 572	74 472	292 100	533 319	289 301	198 822	38 585	56 817	19 650
263 078	48 861	214 217	404 796	210 702	146 609	27 617	37 832	12 623
26 746	6 798	19 948	31 150	21 738	17 319	4 028	7 114	3 264
69 740	16 592	53 148	90 953	51 586	31 347	6 079	10 128	3 038
7 008	2 221	4 787	6 420	5 275	3 547	861	1 743	725
25 323	6 108	19 215	56 627	15 480	5 749	803	1 157	230
15 973	3 447	12 526	23 607	14 274	6 479	1 399	4 290	927
2 990	589	2 401	4 177	3 313	1 569	238	745	234
5 302	1 053	4 249	7 075	4 034	2 262	300	745	219
122 664	25 710	96 954	188 297	88 588	67 819	13 612	23 896	8 189
36.6	36.9	36.5	37.0	34.8	38.9	39.5	39.1	38.8
4 147	774	3 373	6 624	3 690	2 513	398	930	165
1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7
604 400	127 021	477 379	899 016	471 564	328 646	63 339	109 711	37 504
48 979	11 996	36 983	65 881	39 376	28 766	5 890	12 906	4 238
24 542	6 525	18 017	31 552	19 592	14 723	3 215	7 709	2 458
10 131	2 527	7 604	15 609	8 212	5 481	1 231	2 846	827
107 493	22 474	85 019	173 894	59 746	46 091	9 322	22 454	6 806
16 473	3 626	12 847	26 533	10 132	6 906	1 477	4 276	1 121

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	8 984	22 068
With own children under 18 years.....	4 347	9 651
With own children under 6 years.....	1 920	3 758
Married-couple families	7 465	18 139
With own children under 18 years.....	3 577	7 802
With own children under 6 years.....	1 653	3 244
Female householder, no husband present	1 274	3 403
With own children under 18 years.....	697	1 660
With own children under 6 years.....	242	462
Subfamilies	221	550
With own children under 18 years.....	155	403
Married-couple subfamilies	96	256
With own children under 18 years.....	30	109
Mother-child subfamilies	116	274
Persons under 18 years	8 729	18 896
Percent living with two parents.....	77.7	76.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	31 809	81 399
Native	31 667	80 510
Born in State of residence.....	18 274	62 246
Born in different State.....	13 323	18 055
Northeast.....	650	2 567
North Central.....	622	6 598
South.....	11 720	8 264
West.....	331	626
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	70	209
Foreign born	142	889

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	29 359	76 844
Same house.....	17 152	44 299
Different house in United States.....	12 119	32 171
Same county.....	8 287	18 321
Different county.....	3 832	13 850
Same State.....	912	6 833
Different State.....	2 920	7 017
Northeast.....	222	724
North Central.....	206	2 701
South.....	2 253	3 247
West.....	239	345
Abroad.....	88	374

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975.....	3 015	11 555
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	12
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	51	122
Attending college in 1980.....	148	3 488
Different State in 1975.....	2 330	5 573
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	12
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	22	80
Attending college in 1980.....	127	1 096

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.5	16.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	11 048	31 446
Private vehicle.....	10 161	27 006
Drive alone: Car.....	6 787	18 422
Truck or van.....	1 457	2 393
Carpool: Car.....	1 598	5 492
Truck or van.....	319	699
Public transportation.....	54	873
Walked only.....	627	2 736
Other means.....	136	375
Worked at home.....	70	456

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	4 313	11 394
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.3	39.3
Female veterans	114	651
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	1.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	20 015	52 192
With a work disability.....	2 533	6 135
Prevented from working.....	1 581	3 670
With a public transportation disability.....	449	1 570
Persons 65 years and over	3 723	11 925
With a public transportation disability.....	587	2 565

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.					Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio				
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
8 984	22 068	15 699	53 704	18 920	24 294	13 561	17 357	2 069	15 288
4 347	9 651	8 154	29 350	9 277	13 150	6 793	8 246	1 015	7 231
1 920	3 758	3 773	13 311	3 874	5 302	3 064	3 426	468	2 958
7 465	18 139	13 479	46 518	16 107	20 939	11 512	14 650	1 755	12 895
3 577	7 802	6 867	25 522	7 607	11 041	5 605	6 914	848	6 066
1 653	3 244	3 309	11 888	3 303	4 659	2 599	2 947	413	2 534
1 274	3 403	1 827	5 724	2 251	2 722	1 619	2 263	261	2 002
697	1 660	1 441	3 240	1 410	1 821	1 021	1 192	155	1 037
242	462	134	1 287	519	579	414	442	48	394
221	550	273	1 219	341	540	247	295	28	267
155	403	201	985	281	462	191	231	19	212
96	256	96	509	134	197	100	149	9	140
30	109	24	275	74	119	44	85	—	85
116	274	167	614	189	315	119	140	19	121
8 729	18 896	16 830	61 689	18 729	25 515	13 259	16 367	1 852	14 515
77.7	76.3	82.7	84.0	79.7	80.9	81.0	81.2	84.1	80.8
31 809	81 399	58 831	200 291	69 482	85 586	49 112	62 014	6 942	55 072
31 667	80 510	58 186	193 708	67 211	84 786	48 580	61 516	6 925	54 591
18 274	62 246	47 675	141 741	51 549	56 664	38 920	46 608	2 442	44 166
13 323	18 055	10 399	50 095	15 533	27 953	9 539	14 690	4 451	10 239
650	2 567	1 594	18 230	3 440	2 370	2 304	2 668	284	2 384
622	6 598	4 168	7 240	3 255	4 190	2 215	5 168	169	4 999
11 720	8 264	4 044	22 374	8 090	20 712	4 378	6 298	3 898	2 400
331	626	593	2 251	748	681	642	556	100	456
70	209	112	1 872	129	169	121	218	32	186
142	889	645	6 583	2 271	800	532	498	17	481
29 359	76 844	54 137	184 496	64 457	79 275	45 373	57 692	6 460	51 232
17 152	44 299	30 055	108 544	34 844	42 295	23 641	33 330	3 442	29 888
12 119	32 171	23 936	75 526	29 352	36 693	21 530	24 169	2 985	21 184
8 287	18 321	16 413	50 592	21 545	22 184	15 810	15 392	1 518	13 874
3 832	13 850	7 523	24 934	7 807	14 509	5 720	8 777	1 467	7 310
912	6 833	4 793	16 325	4 711	10 188	3 247	2 559	424	2 135
2 920	7 017	2 730	8 609	3 096	4 321	2 473	6 218	1 043	5 175
222	724	288	2 173	585	716	675	1 390	127	1 263
206	2 701	1 286	1 923	803	1 057	610	2 229	104	2 125
2 253	3 247	887	3 384	1 213	2 110	931	2 214	752	1 462
239	345	269	1 129	495	438	257	385	60	325
88	374	146	426	261	287	202	193	33	160
3 015	11 555	5 955	19 443	6 477	11 491	4 628	7 175	1 180	5 995
—	12	13	77	14	6	—	5	5	—
51	122	188	277	524	114	322	88	—	88
148	3 488	469	1 118	327	545	386	586	81	505
2 330	5 573	2 066	6 634	2 493	3 523	2 048	4 986	810	4 176
—	12	11	77	14	6	—	5	5	—
22	80	49	13	230	12	115	49	—	49
127	1 096	181	447	122	146	139	447	75	372
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...
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...
18.5	16.7	14.2	18.7	15.3	17.5	16.3	16.9	15.9	17.0
11 048	31 446	23 454	80 696	28 469	33 467	19 831	24 643	2 963	21 680
10 161	27 006	21 920	75 803	26 755	31 881	18 546	22 618	2 767	19 851
6 787	18 422	16 550	56 277	19 130	22 740	13 447	14 290	1 893	12 397
1 457	2 393	2 067	8 028	2 904	4 200	1 833	2 490	301	2 189
1 598	5 492	2 963	10 076	4 108	4 324	2 903	4 878	495	4 383
319	699	340	1 422	613	617	363	960	78	882
54	873	193	734	204	272	106	314	14	300
627	2 736	854	2 875	912	725	732	1 174	131	1 043
136	375	211	554	179	257	258	159	8	151
70	456	276	730	419	332	189	378	43	335
4 313	11 394	7 596	27 234	9 945	10 830	7 110	8 260	1 020	7 240
39.3	39.3	37.2	39.1	39.2	36.2	41.0	38.1	41.7	37.6
114	651	252	918	304	283	214	299	52	247
0.9	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1
20 015	52 192	36 089	127 692	43 707	55 035	30 999	38 909	4 528	34 381
2 533	6 135	3 097	9 448	3 790	5 631	2 994	4 140	416	3 724
1 581	3 670	1 473	4 539	1 711	3 287	1 502	2 424	236	2 188
449	1 570	560	1 585	714	1 021	469	738	36	702
3 723	11 925	6 998	17 043	7 929	7 975	5 875	8 649	811	7 838
587	2 565	955	2 548	1 204	1 215	631	1 178	106	1 072

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	12 860	1 306	11 554
With own children under 18 years.....	5 365	541	4 824
With own children under 6 years.....	2 046	284	1 762
Married-couple families	10 793	1 070	9 723
With own children under 18 years.....	4 502	480	4 022
With own children under 6 years.....	1 792	261	1 531
Female householder, no husband present	1 618	171	1 447
With own children under 18 years.....	739	61	678
With own children under 6 years.....	235	23	212
Subfamilies	263	28	235
With own children under 18 years.....	187	16	171
Married-couple subfamilies	139	15	124
With own children under 18 years.....	63	3	60
Mother-child subfamilies	121	13	108
Persons under 18 years	10 616	1 178	9 438
Percent living with two parents.....	83.1	86.7	82.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	45 281	4 654	40 627
Native	43 515	4 485	39 030
Born in State of residence.....	35 233	1 861	33 372
Born in different State.....	8 154	2 624	5 530
Northeast.....	3 229	2 420	809
North Central.....	3 445	42	3 403
South.....	1 208	149	1 059
West.....	272	13	259
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	128	—	128
Foreign born	1 766	169	1 597

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	42 608	4 410	38 198
Same house.....	29 632	2 816	26 816
Different house in United States.....	12 903	1 570	11 333
Same county.....	9 895	1 054	8 841
Different county.....	3 008	516	2 492
Same State.....	1 085	33	1 052
Different State.....	1 923	483	1 440
Northeast.....	645	472	173
North Central.....	902	—	902
South.....	307	11	296
West.....	69	—	69
Abroad.....	73	24	49

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	2 645	476	2 169
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	14	—	14
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	50	—	50
Attending college in 1980.....	163	49	114
Different State in 1975.....	1 698	443	1 255
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	14	—	14
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	18	—	18
Attending college in 1980.....	109	49	60

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.9	16.2	14.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	17 559	1 868	15 691
Private vehicle.....	15 927	1 753	14 174
Drive alone: Car.....	11 464	1 236	10 228
Truck or van.....	1 509	208	1 301
Carpool.....	2 661	293	2 368
Truck or van.....	293	16	277
Public transportation.....	90	—	90
Walked only.....	1 141	69	1 072
Other means.....	140	8	134
Worked at home.....	261	40	221

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	6 368	697	5 671
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.2	40.0	38.0
Female veterans	203	21	182
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.1	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	29 115	3 060	26 055
With a work disability.....	2 725	230	2 495
Prevented from working.....	1 559	134	1 425
With a public transportation disability.....	571	39	532
Persons 65 years and over	6 937	563	6 374
With a public transportation disability.....	848	84	764

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
12 860	1 306	11 554	19 405	20 068	11 043	133	8 892	108 999	3 758	105 241
5 365	541	4 824	9 624	8 864	4 859	49	3 956	54 330	2 253	52 077
2 046	284	1 762	4 280	3 680	2 012	20	1 648	23 448	848	22 600
10 793	1 070	9 723	15 917	17 395	9 456	122	7 817	92 230	3 257	88 973
4 502	480	4 022	7 621	7 771	4 205	49	3 517	45 548	1 931	43 617
1 792	261	1 531	3 511	3 330	1 810	20	1 500	20 493	768	19 725
1 618	171	1 447	2 961	2 075	1 255	11	809	13 585	372	13 213
739	61	678	1 814	934	581	—	353	7 707	248	7 459
235	23	212	708	299	190	—	109	2 670	62	2 608
263	28	235	471	432	289	6	137	1 966	87	1 879
187	16	171	404	281	168	6	107	1 572	70	1 502
139	15	124	108	197	138	—	59	732	34	698
63	3	60	41	46	17	—	29	338	17	321
121	13	108	311	193	132	6	55	1 079	47	1 032
10 616	1 178	9 438	19 451	17 141	9 317	104	7 720	111 589	4 904	106 685
83.1	86.7	82.7	75.8	85.6	84.9	95.2	86.3	82.5	85.0	82.4
45 281	4 654	40 627	73 414	71 367	39 691	414	31 262	411 679	13 995	397 684
43 515	4 485	39 030	72 503	68 200	38 069	409	29 722	400 508	13 744	386 764
35 233	1 861	33 372	59 027	47 670	28 684	229	18 757	307 352	3 562	303 790
8 154	2 624	5 530	13 232	20 314	9 260	175	10 879	92 068	10 141	81 927
3 229	2 420	809	2 868	7 805	3 688	—	4 117	17 973	462	17 511
3 445	42	3 403	3 177	6 521	632	13	5 876	44 597	8 668	35 929
1 208	149	1 059	6 386	5 534	4 696	140	698	24 973	798	24 175
272	13	259	801	454	244	22	188	4 525	213	4 312
128	—	128	244	216	125	5	86	1 088	41	1 047
1 766	169	1 597	911	3 167	1 622	5	1 540	11 171	251	10 920
42 608	4 410	38 198	68 202	66 878	37 297	377	29 204	382 989	13 255	369 734
29 632	2 816	26 816	36 609	45 227	24 440	194	20 593	223 373	8 078	215 295
12 903	1 570	11 333	31 374	21 505	12 804	183	8 518	157 680	5 177	152 503
9 895	1 054	8 841	22 439	14 114	9 138	62	4 914	106 385	1 652	104 733
3 008	516	2 492	8 935	7 391	3 666	121	3 604	51 295	3 525	47 770
1 085	33	1 052	5 059	2 651	996	46	1 609	26 094	737	25 357
1 923	483	1 440	3 876	4 740	2 670	75	1 995	25 201	2 788	22 413
645	472	173	1 110	1 557	820	—	737	3 408	187	3 221
902	—	902	828	971	206	—	765	13 635	2 259	11 376
307	11	296	1 401	1 872	1 407	14	451	5 960	208	5 752
69	—	69	537	340	237	61	42	2 198	134	2 064
73	24	49	219	146	53	—	93	1 936	—	1 936
2 645	476	2 169	7 600	6 572	3 298	93	3 181	42 165	2 602	39 563
14	—	14	17	—	—	—	—	76	—	76
50	—	50	430	224	212	—	—	669	—	669
163	49	114	2 185	815	578	7	230	6 040	147	5 893
1 698	443	1 255	3 223	4 162	2 363	47	1 752	20 541	2 047	18 494
14	—	14	17	—	—	—	—	63	—	63
18	—	18	61	126	114	—	12	236	—	236
109	49	60	930	616	460	7	149	1 972	79	1 893
...
...
...
...
...
14.9	16.2	14.7	16.1	16.7	17.4	15.0	15.9	17.6	21.4	17.5
17 559	1 868	15 691	26 919	27 636	15 259	149	12 228	170 538	5 521	165 017
15 927	1 753	14 174	24 716	25 148	13 574	149	11 425	155 735	5 252	150 483
11 464	1 236	10 228	18 119	17 522	9 442	101	7 979	116 905	3 676	113 229
1 509	208	1 301	1 966	2 634	1 365	11	1 258	13 360	731	12 629
2 661	293	2 368	4 163	4 229	2 363	31	1 835	22 987	705	22 282
293	16	277	468	763	439	6	353	2 483	140	2 343
90	—	90	234	277	204	—	38	6 196	62	6 134
1 141	69	1 072	1 486	1 791	1 181	—	610	5 332	71	5 261
140	8	134	255	141	70	—	71	1 390	47	1 343
261	40	221	228	279	195	—	84	1 885	89	1 796
6 368	697	5 671	9 736	10 833	6 063	66	4 704	54 744	1 810	52 934
38.2	40.0	38.0	38.4	41.3	41.8	44.3	40.5	37.0	37.8	37.0
203	21	182	443	558	270	—	288	1 797	36	1 761
1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	—	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
29 115	3 060	26 055	45 395	46 641	25 636	279	20 726	262 945	8 925	254 020
2 725	230	2 495	4 775	3 866	2 254	15	1 597	22 858	780	22 078
1 559	134	1 425	2 545	1 968	1 170	8	790	11 182	367	10 815
571	39	532	596	679	437	—	242	4 937	146	4 791
6 937	563	6 374	9 514	9 425	5 548	49	3 828	48 250	844	47 406
848	84	764	1 305	1 164	716	16	432	7 280	75	7 205

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Families	26 780	8 048	18 732	89 972	48 274	20 828	59 996	78 578	10 298	104 819
With own children under 18 years.....	11 545	3 354	8 191	41 037	21 284	9 681	25 361	35 159	4 439	50 778
With own children under 6 years.....	4 651	1 368	3 283	17 097	9 640	4 470	13 108	17 402	2 101	24 867
Married-couple families	21 949	6 551	15 398	76 135	38 703	16 786	47 528	60 709	8 562	84 870
With own children under 18 years.....	9 510	2 810	6 700	35 154	16 647	7 540	19 940	27 359	3 811	39 758
With own children under 6 years.....	4 085	1 242	2 843	15 169	7 875	3 722	10 756	14 299	1 966	20 510
Female householder, no husband present	3 922	1 196	2 726	11 097	7 733	3 309	10 222	13 993	1 343	16 228
With own children under 18 years.....	1 790	478	1 312	5 257	4 080	1 915	4 848	6 869	537	9 671
With own children under 6 years.....	475	120	355	1 728	1 591	673	2 070	2 792	101	3 796
Subfamilies	604	168	436	1 886	1 030	389	1 150	1 534	137	2 318
With own children under 18 years.....	463	142	321	1 350	810	287	915	1 181	73	1 858
Married-couple subfamilies	253	50	203	933	480	159	468	614	88	803
With own children under 18 years.....	112	24	88	397	260	57	233	261	24	343
Mother-child subfamilies	307	102	205	847	513	223	606	833	49	1 389
Persons under 18 years	22 724	6 539	16 185	82 303	42 438	19 799	51 718	73 489	8 618	99 747
Percent living with two parents.....	79.3	79.6	79.2	83.6	75.4	75.3	75.9	76.1	85.5	75.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	97 338	28 201	69 137	325 634	182 664	78 957	251 332	309 299	41 364	431 966
Native	95 287	27 536	67 751	309 593	175 149	76 352	243 255	281 053	36 662	421 495
Born in State of residence.....	72 887	20 103	52 784	233 941	126 443	60 504	170 714	207 153	24 696	307 688
Born in different State.....	22 223	7 397	14 826	74 023	48 211	15 626	71 846	70 651	11 713	111 882
Northeast.....	6 425	1 247	5 178	46 751	15 534	5 800	10 734	29 203	6 106	26 110
North Central.....	7 759	378	7 381	7 653	6 496	2 362	16 678	8 479	2 778	25 408
South.....	7 354	5 604	1 750	16 900	24 231	6 700	41 630	30 671	1 959	53 575
West.....	685	168	517	2 719	764	2 950	2 804	2 298	870	6 789
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	177	36	141	1 629	495	222	695	3 249	253	1 925
Foreign born	2 051	665	1 386	16 041	7 515	2 605	8 077	28 246	4 702	10 471

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	92 181	26 489	65 692	304 782	171 107	73 468	236 136	288 056	38 952	401 880
Same house.....	61 125	18 404	42 721	202 662	99 931	42 055	120 132	170 783	21 497	170 767
Different house in United States.....	30 734	8 036	22 698	100 778	70 237	31 197	114 164	114 023	15 920	227 079
Same county.....	21 220	5 949	15 271	75 187	52 896	25 360	79 991	92 510	9 960	141 465
Different county.....	9 514	2 087	7 427	25 591	17 341	5 837	34 173	21 513	5 960	85 614
Same State.....	3 693	750	2 943	14 132	10 857	3 084	14 518	8 981	2 255	52 944
Different State.....	5 821	1 337	4 484	11 459	6 484	2 753	19 655	12 532	3 705	32 670
Northeast.....	1 250	143	1 107	5 354	1 554	716	3 240	3 918	1 715	7 526
North Central.....	2 166	41	2 125	1 683	1 194	385	5 395	2 074	777	8 221
South.....	2 091	1 093	998	3 367	2 862	1 211	9 359	5 106	839	12 922
West.....	314	60	254	1 055	874	441	1 661	1 434	374	4 001
Abroad.....	322	49	273	1 342	939	216	1 840	3 250	1 535	4 034

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	8 158	1 718	6 440	21 625	15 266	4 897	31 310	19 072	5 271	77 956
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	33	26	—	23	93	—	174
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	307	—	307	546	187	82	502	398	42	1 251
Attending college in 1980.....	1 211	44	1 167	2 384	3 996	554	10 599	3 242	1 813	30 891
Different State in 1975.....	5 035	1 133	3 902	9 511	5 605	2 226	17 550	10 861	3 313	28 447
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	23	26	—	17	93	—	123
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	96	—	96	110	39	33	242	82	23	243
Attending college in 1980.....	828	40	788	911	660	138	4 324	2 205	1 104	6 739

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	74 621	30 482	111 030	122 309	19 722	203 792
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	68 948	28 373	102 984	113 829	18 790	187 711
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	48 871	17 360	74 761	78 652	3 693	149 265
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	20 077	11 013	28 223	35 177	15 097	38 446
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	29.1	38.8	27.4	30.9	80.3	20.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.3	20.0	17.6	17.7	17.5	16.6	20.0	21.2	21.7	19.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	38 178	10 833	27 345	127 799	74 525	30 466	110 602	121 004	20 098	203 508
Private vehicle.....	32 563	9 485	23 078	121 228	67 453	27 402	88 745	90 831	15 483	175 954
Drive alone: Car.....	20 822	5 939	14 883	92 839	49 586	20 296	64 260	66 087	12 120	126 747
Truck or van.....	3 073	885	2 188	9 012	4 973	2 247	4 931	5 277	416	12 666
Carpool: Car.....	7 689	2 392	5 297	17 749	11 532	4 438	18 074	18 067	2 842	33 343
Truck or van.....	979	269	710	1 628	1 362	421	1 480	1 400	105	3 198
Public transportation.....	1 367	252	1 115	1 134	2 752	976	12 372	18 709	2 667	11 945
Walked only.....	3 511	942	2 569	3 423	2 943	1 570	6 992	9 037	1 350	10 984
Other means.....	269	73	196	674	509	222	970	1 227	205	2 277
Worked at home.....	468	81	387	1 340	868	296	1 523	1 200	393	2 348

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 146	3 990	10 156	48 044	24 521	10 360	29 255	39 825	4 276	52 238
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.3	39.3	40.7	40.4	36.7	37.4	31.3	34.9	27.7	32.0
Female veterans	494	133	361	1 512	970	464	1 275	1 584	181	2 364
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	61 008	17 692	43 316	211 721	117 238	48 936	161 389	192 540	26 814	299 192
With a work disability.....	5 970	1 795	4 175	17 528	11 618	5 246	15 359	21 693	1 378	27 234
Prevented from working.....	3 458	1 045	2 413	9 253	6 077	2 780	8 108	12 389	481	14 368
With a public transportation disability.....	1 131	353	778	3 296	2 739	898	3 471	5 986	325	5 931
Persons 65 years and over	15 689	4 905	10 784	40 596	26 930	11 562	39 820	48 561	6 559	38 845
With a public transportation disability.....	2 262	804	1 458	5 345	5 194	1 930	6 457	8 994	896	6 897

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	31 385
With own children under 18 years.....	14 666
With own children under 6 years.....	7 697
Married-couple families	25 274
With own children under 18 years.....	11 392
With own children under 6 years.....	6 173
Female householder, no husband present	5 133
With own children under 18 years.....	2 929
With own children under 6 years.....	1 358
Subfamilies	824
With own children under 18 years.....	673
Married-couple subfamilies	255
With own children under 18 years.....	104
Mother-child subfamilies	539
Persons under 18 years	28 811
Percent living with two parents.....	73.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	126 326
Native	123 419
Born in State of residence.....	79 490
Born in different State.....	43 266
North.....	7 456
North Central.....	8 595
South.....	24 449
West.....	2 766
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	663
Foreign born	2 907

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	117 756
Same house.....	55 164
Different house in United States.....	60 852
Same county.....	37 236
Different county.....	23 616
Same State.....	9 648
Different State.....	13 968
North.....	2 941
North Central.....	2 697
South.....	5 831
West.....	2 499
Abroad	1 740

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	20 131
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 643
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	683
Attending college in 1980.....	6 280
Different State in 1975.....	11 364
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 298
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	205
Attending college in 1980.....	3 489

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	50 176
Place of work reported.....	46 115
Worked in area of residence.....	29 140
Worked outside area of residence.....	16 975
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	36.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	49 547
Private vehicle.....	41 295
Drive alone.....	29 490
Truck or van.....	3 310
Carpool.....	7 713
Truck or van.....	782
Public transportation.....	3 792
Walked only.....	3 514
Other means.....	509
Worked at home.....	437

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	16 056
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	35.8
Female veterans	811
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	81 252
With a work disability.....	9 232
Prevented from working.....	5 307
With a public transportation disability.....	1 994
Persons 65 years and over	16 835
With a public transportation disability.....	2 708

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Eucld city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
31 385	13 377	15 174	16 026	17 163	14 939	9 702	15 876	11 961
14 666	7 246	5 523	7 965	7 743	7 001	5 006	7 956	5 516
7 697	3 633	2 179	3 930	2 589	2 995	2 526	3 650	2 567
25 274	11 400	12 569	13 178	15 036	12 065	8 211	13 285	9 943
11 392	6 112	4 530	6 416	6 568	5 657	4 148	6 666	4 368
6 173	3 157	1 961	3 284	2 362	2 663	2 191	3 090	2 120
5 133	1 634	1 982	2 247	1 821	2 268	1 277	2 090	1 659
2 929	971	835	1 332	1 047	1 206	791	1 109	1 014
1 358	425	187	554	214	308	308	508	406
824	284	231	345	167	235	188	396	208
673	258	181	296	108	206	130	299	162
255	57	80	140	74	44	72	190	75
104	31	30	91	15	15	14	93	29
539	209	136	199	88	177	116	178	122
28 811	14 286	10 907	16 105	14 502	14 357	10 427	17 198	11 239
73.3	80.6	79.8	77.5	84.2	80.4	81.1	79.9	76.7
126 326	49 328	54 651	57 961	60 338	61 006	37 242	59 861	44 988
123 419	48 107	50 177	57 368	58 921	56 217	36 800	56 916	43 182
79 490	34 824	39 366	40 119	41 175	42 709	30 727	42 119	33 227
43 266	13 089	10 645	17 130	17 562	13 321	6 011	13 466	9 876
7 456	4 247	6 211	983	3 597	6 070	838	5 253	2 386
8 595	1 973	2 036	3 058	4 825	3 077	2 386	1 697	2 310
24 449	6 279	1 985	12 563	8 218	3 483	2 432	6 001	4 760
2 766	590	413	526	922	691	355	515	420
663	194	166	119	184	187	62	1 331	79
2 907	1 221	4 474	593	1 417	4 789	442	2 945	1 806
117 756	45 034	52 113	53 217	57 675	57 307	33 896	55 450	41 643
55 164	23 379	35 319	28 596	33 041	30 676	18 813	36 059	21 636
60 852	21 622	16 477	24 393	24 409	25 957	14 978	19 303	19 832
37 236	16 379	11 459	19 184	15 900	19 839	10 857	15 762	14 677
23 616	5 243	5 018	5 209	8 509	6 118	4 121	3 541	5 155
9 648	2 988	3 327	2 535	4 376	3 120	2 614	1 703	3 050
13 968	2 255	1 691	2 674	4 133	2 998	1 507	1 838	2 105
2 941	394	677	260	564	848	182	348	449
2 697	517	306	221	1 333	666	541	283	502
5 831	947	479	1 736	1 434	1 142	613	757	833
2 499	397	229	457	802	342	171	450	321
1 740	33	317	228	225	674	105	88	175
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975.....	20 131	4 357	4 645	4 321	6 909	5 307	3 406	2 902
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 643	—	15	—	83	55	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	683	88	24	94	11	31	92	54
Attending college in 1980.....	6 280	284	408	163	841	596	255	163
Different State in 1975.....	11 364	1 816	1 586	2 197	3 272	2 579	1 284	1 487
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 298	—	—	—	83	41	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	205	—	—	45	11	13	6	13
Attending college in 1980.....	3 489	112	217	80	456	274	108	61
Workers 16 years and over	50 176	21 253	26 385	22 862	29 110	30 052	14 217	22 356
Place of work reported.....	46 115	20 051	25 135	21 531	27 547	27 883	13 391	20 929
Worked in area of residence.....	29 140	11 860	7 666	13 240	8 171	5 999	7 850	14 083
Worked outside area of residence.....	16 975	8 191	17 469	8 291	19 376	21 884	5 541	6 846
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	36.8	40.9	69.5	38.5	70.3	78.5	41.4	32.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.9	17.7	20.7	18.6	18.4	22.0	13.9	16.1
Workers 16 years and over	49 547	20 747	26 143	22 666	28 700	29 922	14 464	22 458
Private vehicle.....	41 295	19 341	23 061	20 539	26 834	21 719	13 407	21 309
Drive alone.....	29 490	14 349	17 808	14 417	20 546	16 063	10 033	16 121
Truck or van.....	3 310	1 964	857	1 980	1 942	960	1 152	1 941
Carpool.....	7 713	2 644	4 139	3 595	4 054	4 512	1 994	2 909
Truck or van.....	782	384	257	547	292	184	228	338
Public transportation.....	3 792	139	1 985	683	742	5 971	134	63
Walked only.....	3 514	956	702	1 125	672	1 642	685	923
Other means.....	509	134	106	163	162	200	104	205
Worked at home.....	437	177	289	156	290	390	134	158
Male veterans	16 056	6 665	8 092	7 855	8 693	7 741	4 471	7 908
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	35.8	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	36.1	35.3	37.7
Female veterans	811	262	357	257	325	328	165	249
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
Persons 16 to 64 years	81 252	31 453	35 640	36 078	40 910	39 237	22 314	37 755
With a work disability.....	9 232	2 483	2 563	3 861	2 887	2 297	2 025	3 326
Prevented from working.....	5 307	1 124	1 179	2 255	1 393	905	987	1 844
With a public transportation disability.....	1 994	418	599	859	564	363	382	621
Persons 65 years and over	16 835	4 564	9 486	7 392	7 072	9 076	5 159	6 498
With a public transportation disability.....	2 708	785	1 254	1 222	877	1 269	749	906

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 130
With own children under 18 years.....	1 971
With own children under 6 years.....	924
Married-couple families	3 383
With own children under 18 years.....	1 623
With own children under 6 years.....	809
Female householder, no husband present	654
With own children under 18 years.....	326
With own children under 6 years.....	103
Subfamilies	97
With own children under 18 years.....	42
Married-couple subfamilies	68
With own children under 18 years.....	13
Mother-child subfamilies	22
Persons under 18 years	3 804
Percent living with two parents.....	80.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	16 131
Native	16 026
Born in State of residence.....	11 758
Born in different State.....	4 237
Northeast.....	939
North Central.....	511
South.....	2 657
West.....	130
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	31
Foreign born	105

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	15 043
Same house.....	7 587
Different house in United States.....	7 445
Same county.....	5 086
Different county.....	2 359
Same State.....	1 980
Different State.....	1 379
Northeast.....	358
North Central.....	265
South.....	655
West.....	101
Abroad.....	11

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	1 929
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	20
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	33
Attending college in 1980.....	472
Different State in 1975.....	1 120
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	12
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	10
Attending college in 1980.....	220

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 758
Place of work reported.....	5 936
Worked in area of residence.....	4 115
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 821
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	30.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 674
Private vehicle.....	5 554
Drive alone: Car.....	3 721
Truck or van.....	649
Carpool: Car.....	1 094
Truck or van.....	90
Public transportation.....	76
Walked only.....	833
Other means.....	48
Worked at home.....	163

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 101
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	35.7
Female veterans	53
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	10 371
With a work disability.....	953
Prevented from working.....	534
With a public transportation disability.....	98
Persons 65 years and over	2 267
With a public transportation disability.....	288

Places—Con.

Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
4 130	10 934	10 923	26 059	15 617	6 067	74 404	12 567	20 144
1 971	5 218	5 399	10 948	7 630	2 366	35 323	5 852	7 684
924	2 190	2 580	4 144	3 610	942	16 051	2 392	3 714
3 383	9 171	9 172	22 594	12 558	5 093	61 710	10 351	16 035
1 623	4 233	4 401	9 771	5 846	1 981	28 897	4 653	6 360
809	1 868	2 162	3 874	2 876	844	13 702	1 999	3 131
654	1 404	1 427	2 827	2 598	782	10 342	1 907	3 230
326	860	878	1 042	1 604	348	5 688	1 122	1 183
103	293	373	239	673	93	2 118	375	521
97	212	173	405	400	207	1 417	213	584
42	191	139	257	337	127	1 170	157	431
68	42	68	201	93	89	480	105	287
13	21	34	53	30	9	233	49	134
22	159	91	185	261	99	811	101	286
3 804	10 163	10 512	21 223	15 556	4 556	72 532	11 672	16 111
80.5	78.7	80.1	87.2	73.0	80.1	80.3	77.0	80.1
16 131	38 319	39 650	91 192	59 589	22 382	284 104	45 981	74 825
16 026	37 803	39 217	82 024	58 919	21 085	275 780	43 914	69 600
11 758	25 558	31 592	69 029	47 966	15 297	219 354	30 336	55 002
4 237	12 166	7 534	12 781	10 751	5 703	55 701	13 409	13 778
939	1 168	1 779	7 289	2 371	2 429	11 488	7 704	9 443
511	1 962	1 740	2 030	2 541	383	24 131	1 237	1 200
2 657	8 771	3 581	2 899	5 210	2 685	17 197	4 029	2 545
130	265	434	563	629	206	2 885	439	590
31	79	91	214	202	85	725	169	820
105	516	433	9 168	670	1 297	8 324	2 067	5 225
15 043	35 734	36 716	86 381	55 160	21 302	264 516	43 044	69 779
7 587	19 040	18 747	59 379	28 580	13 377	156 669	27 290	48 701
7 445	16 512	17 856	26 511	26 407	7 895	106 511	15 625	20 680
5 086	10 920	13 354	22 417	18 688	5 417	78 587	12 477	15 785
2 359	5 592	4 502	4 094	7 719	2 478	27 924	3 148	4 895
1 980	3 644	2 607	2 076	4 284	493	13 171	1 665	3 092
1 379	1 948	1 895	2 018	3 435	1 985	14 753	1 483	1 803
358	252	471	700	1 011	652	1 881	484	1 005
265	618	497	297	711	124	7 772	210	172
655	877	778	767	1 239	996	3 499	627	493
101	201	149	254	474	213	1 601	162	133
11	182	113	491	173	30	1 336	129	398
1 929	4 542	3 634	3 360	6 606	2 234	24 027	2 635	4 378
20	—	—	37	17	—	76	—	—
33	33	218	80	181	212	544	228	128
472	238	347	300	2 101	524	4 693	161	1 181
1 120	1 563	1 577	1 669	2 901	1 775	12 409	1 274	1 562
12	—	—	21	17	—	63	—	—
10	10	115	38	36	114	194	86	12
220	66	104	106	893	440	1 449	74	354
6 758	14 637	15 853	43 046	21 513	8 878	116 056	17 649	27 511
5 936	13 469	15 077	40 463	20 259	8 207	109 321	16 616	26 182
4 115	9 771	9 529	8 318	14 835	5 340	89 602	10 731	16 365
1 821	3 698	5 548	32 145	5 424	2 867	19 719	5 885	9 817
30.7	27.5	36.8	79.4	26.8	34.9	18.0	35.4	37.5
13.2	14.9	16.2	25.1	15.7	15.6	17.3	14.7	17.3
6 674	14 718	15 748	42 814	21 511	8 740	115 602	17 550	27 170
5 554	13 791	14 624	36 824	19 489	7 496	104 304	16 531	24 850
3 721	10 298	10 722	27 802	14 169	5 243	78 182	12 952	18 510
649	1 431	1 312	2 077	1 430	549	8 185	1 315	1 670
1 094	1 854	2 309	6 642	3 523	1 575	16 222	2 070	4 292
90	208	281	303	367	129	1 715	194	378
76	255	106	4 652	234	178	5 026	32	756
833	440	657	952	1 380	908	4 141	757	1 069
48	99	243	197	124	44	931	93	177
163	133	118	262	211	114	1 200	137	318
2 101	4 926	5 566	13 272	7 736	3 474	37 780	6 925	10 687
35.7	36.4	39.9	38.3	37.6	42.0	36.7	42.6	38.0
53	109	144	473	360	181	1 326	258	425
0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3
10 371	24 320	24 751	61 466	36 814	14 201	180 250	28 914	47 208
953	2 624	2 571	4 470	3 951	1 356	17 217	2 468	5 066
534	1 559	1 309	2 224	2 156	659	8 690	1 313	2 868
98	546	406	1 112	486	249	3 969	509	925
2 267	5 001	5 183	11 110	8 156	3 895	37 849	6 349	12 936
288	701	596	1 520	1 169	513	5 981	714	1 849

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 101 687	24 456	190 608	886 623	1 825 054	671 704	456 904	285 715	917 700	24 456
Labor force	684 859	14 954	118 201	551 704	1 143 209	419 803	283 285	173 313	573 374	14 954
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	61.1	62.0	62.2	62.6	62.5	62.0	60.7	62.5	61.1
Civilian labor force	684 256	14 932	118 098	551 226	1 142 258	412 103	283 075	173 217	572 875	14 932
Employed	641 873	13 586	111 042	517 245	1 069 778	380 799	262 368	160 594	538 738	13 586
Unemployed	42 383	1 346	7 056	33 981	72 480	31 304	20 707	12 623	34 137	1 346
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	9.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.6	7.3	7.3	6.0	9.0
Not in labor force	416 828	9 502	72 407	334 919	681 845	251 901	173 619	112 402	344 326	9 502
Inmate of institution	14 470	256	1 942	12 272	17 679	8 593	3 754	4 329	12 530	256
Female, 16 years and over	581 342	12 652	101 372	467 318	961 140	351 952	239 052	150 203	485 023	12 652
Labor force	280 348	5 835	48 850	225 663	465 535	172 356	114 261	68 533	235 822	5 835
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	46.1	48.2	48.3	48.4	49.0	47.8	45.6	48.6	46.1
Civilian labor force	280 274	5 826	48 841	225 607	465 436	171 644	114 254	68 517	235 753	5 826
Employed	263 078	5 246	46 023	211 809	439 269	159 885	106 840	63 469	221 768	5 246
Unemployed	17 196	580	2 818	13 798	26 167	11 759	7 414	5 048	13 985	580
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	10.0	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.9	6.5	7.4	5.9	10.0
Not in labor force	300 994	6 817	52 522	241 655	495 605	179 596	124 791	81 670	249 201	6 817
Inmate of institution	9 042	174	1 286	7 582	11 294	4 992	2 493	2 674	7 739	174
Persons 16 to 19 years	111 595	2 511	19 316	89 768	168 175	65 074	45 755	26 907	90 271	2 511
Employed	49 537	855	8 904	39 778	79 500	27 690	20 515	11 537	41 366	855
Unemployed	7 408	251	1 304	5 853	11 849	5 617	3 291	2 213	5 884	251
Not in labor force	54 571	1 402	9 101	44 068	76 764	31 479	21 930	13 139	42 964	1 402
Female, 16 years and over	581 342	12 652	101 372	467 318	961 140	351 952	239 052	150 203	485 023	12 652
With own children under 6 years	91 388	2 319	17 175	71 894	130 348	53 517	33 464	22 309	75 338	2 319
In labor force	37 505	999	7 034	29 472	48 178	23 076	13 133	8 624	31 227	999
With own children 6 to 17 years only	113 533	2 791	20 537	90 205	179 647	73 311	46 250	30 082	93 961	2 791
In labor force	66 272	1 760	12 106	52 406	104 471	44 682	26 334	16 555	54 878	1 760
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	334 752	8 020	58 057	268 675	551 385	213 614	138 113	91 430	277 794	8 020
In labor force	154 785	3 757	26 953	124 075	248 286	101 231	61 788	39 175	128 745	3 757
With own children under 6 years	80 407	2 074	14 887	63 446	116 167	46 481	29 378	19 919	66 283	2 074
In labor force	31 318	837	5 826	24 655	40 372	19 160	11 008	7 189	26 066	837
With own children 6 to 17 years only	95 850	2 443	17 044	76 363	152 936	61 678	39 042	25 677	79 159	2 443
In labor force	52 257	1 495	9 296	41 466	82 956	35 458	20 708	13 066	43 159	1 495

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	641 873	13 586	111 042	517 245	1 069 778	380 799	262 368	160 594	538 738	13 586
Private wage and salary workers	526 594	10 929	91 466	424 199	889 476	299 537	215 018	134 796	443 029	10 929
Federal government workers	15 784	255	4 314	11 215	21 094	20 712	3 479	2 080	14 301	255
State government workers	19 893	261	2 953	16 679	17 633	7 574	9 374	2 923	14 229	261
Local government workers	45 418	1 084	6 202	38 132	91 605	31 280	22 423	11 936	37 984	1 084
Self-employed workers	32 230	947	5 760	25 523	46 542	20 322	11 316	8 184	27 483	947
Unpaid family workers	1 954	110	347	1 497	3 428	1 374	758	675	1 712	110
Employed females 16 years and over	263 078	5 246	46 023	211 809	439 269	159 885	106 840	63 469	221 768	5 246
Private wage and salary workers	212 419	4 025	36 973	171 421	360 582	125 013	84 636	51 698	180 125	4 025
Federal government workers	6 487	120	2 305	4 062	6 824	2 618	1 353	707	5 916	120
State government workers	10 493	146	1 685	8 662	8 933	3 915	4 830	1 629	7 609	146
Local government workers	24 539	656	3 529	20 354	49 663	17 585	12 596	6 873	20 372	656
Self-employed workers	7 652	223	1 307	6 122	10 611	5 070	2 825	2 063	6 457	223
Unpaid family workers	1 488	76	224	1 188	2 656	1 034	600	499	1 289	76
Employed persons 16 years and over	641 873	13 586	111 042	517 245	1 069 778	380 799	262 368	160 594	538 738	13 586
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 656	321	976	4 359	9 100	7 050	2 324	1 734	4 600	321
Mining	840	62	131	647	2 262	520	608	1 178	666	62
Construction	34 213	1 060	6 847	26 306	46 613	17 215	11 490	6 803	28 938	1 060
Manufacturing	185 229	4 914	25 326	154 989	338 213	110 877	84 074	56 783	149 884	4 914
Nondurable goods	74 674	2 395	10 705	61 574	101 299	31 328	39 883	13 629	62 644	2 395
Food and kindred products	15 402	1 270	2 445	11 687	9 791	3 824	2 755	3 579	14 100	1 270
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 713	2	2 267	3 444	6 893	1 088	804	381	4 208	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 292	147	2 334	12 811	20 596	10 222	3 599	2 247	13 723	147
Durable goods	110 555	2 519	14 621	93 415	236 914	79 549	44 191	43 154	87 240	2 519
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 717	268	608	3 841	4 308	1 548	1 176	725	3 691	268
Metal industries	29 164	257	3 523	25 384	76 248	11 187	15 124	22 667	18 545	257
Machinery, except electrical	27 243	798	3 915	22 530	59 161	28 247	13 240	8 473	23 719	798
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 208	56	1 875	8 277	28 842	11 173	4 139	5 274	8 970	56
Transportation equipment	27 503	194	2 918	24 391	47 041	20 598	6 108	2 406	21 630	194
Transportation	28 227	560	7 836	19 831	41 448	11 416	10 278	6 315	24 375	560
Communications and other public utilities	15 505	538	4 278	10 689	27 571	7 748	6 831	4 320	14 053	538
Wholesale trade	32 818	484	6 078	26 256	50 429	14 956	11 634	7 251	28 952	484
Retail trade	111 007	1 781	20 114	89 112	180 433	65 748	46 287	26 120	95 088	1 781
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 314	352	3 311	14 651	30 303	9 794	7 774	4 432	15 510	352
Eating and drinking places	32 154	457	6 028	25 669	49 975	19 293	14 364	7 720	27 442	457
Banking and credit agencies	12 655	223	3 297	9 135	24 621	7 685	4 698	3 232	10 934	223
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25 803	345	4 018	21 440	34 798	10 699	7 173	3 778	20 884	345
Business and repair services	26 769	345	4 350	22 074	43 250	16 856	10 147	5 705	23 178	345
Private households	2 217	95	344	1 778	3 588	1 378	1 023	649	1 836	95
Other personal services	12 764	311	2 432	10 021	19 733	8 047	4 881	3 190	10 845	311
Entertainment and recreation services	7 076	67	1 099	5 910	10 417	3 337	2 928	1 232	6 266	67
Professional and related services	120 274	2 123	19 459	98 692	203 950	73 394	51 068	28 933	100 030	2 123
Hospitals	26 199	507	4 937	20 755	47 664	15 701	11 058	7 450	22 660	507
Health services, except hospitals	18 252	366	2 979	14 907	27 854	12 289	6 501	4 701	15 440	366
Educational services	49 393	928	7 373	41 092	81 377	30 935	23 095	10 993	38 613	928
Public administration	20 820	357	4 457	16 006	33 352	23 873	6 924	3 371	18 209	357

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	434 275	9 663	73 120	351 492	719 073	263 786	181 533	110 413	360 243	9 663
Worked in 1979	430 016	9 593	72 478	347 945	712 160	260 798	179 620	109 452	356 817	9 593
50 to 52 weeks	297 427	6 592	51 262	239 573	493 741	177 480	120 142	76 760	249 205	6 592
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	281 915	6 313	48 172	227 430	469 022	168 561	113 813	73 017	235 586	6 313
With unemployment in 1979	72 778	1 816	12 518	58 644	120 163	48 238	33 487	19 407	59 666	1 816
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	24 905	675	4 171	20 059	41 714	18 108	12 134	6 896	20 310	675
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	323 131	6 708	55 330	261 093	524 437	196 689	131 399	77 834	268 795	6 708
Worked in 1979	317 283	6 535	54 424	256 324	516 054	192 368	128 745	76 054	264 136	6 535
50 to 52 weeks	167 925	3 186	29 048	130 691	274 421	99 230	64 573	38 887	138 331	3 186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	129 394	2 476	23 006	103 912	215 949	78 497	50 854	29 988	109 409	2 476
With unemployment in 1979	59 209	1 493	9 886	47 830	85 631	36 446	24 059	14 161	48 034	1 493
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 919	599	2 964	13 356	25 345	12 108	7 145	5 087	13 848	599

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	190 608	702 636	1 188 057	724 794	545 348	183 987	226 963	69 163	45 320	112 480
Labor force	118 201	440 219	747 232	471 723	343 627	111 485	119 421	37 248	23 424	58 749
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	62.7	62.9	65.1	63.0	60.6	52.6	53.9	51.7	52.2
Civilian labor force	118 098	439 845	746 598	470 442	336 357	111 381	119 222	37 169	23 412	58 641
Employed	111 042	414 110	705 126	446 596	311 229	103 135	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121
Unemployed	7 056	25 735	41 472	23 846	25 128	8 246	11 084	4 030	2 534	4 520
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.1	7.5	7.4	9.3	10.8	7.7	7.7
Not in labor force	72 407	262 417	440 825	253 071	201 721	72 502	107 542	31 915	21 896	53 731
Inmate of institution	1 942	10 332	11 991	11 644	6 739	1 940	2 303	793	453	1 057
Female, 16 years and over	101 372	370 999	628 403	378 806	285 181	96 319	119 955	36 137	23 776	60 042
Labor force	48 850	181 137	307 866	202 799	141 150	44 526	44 159	13 103	8 489	22 567
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	48.8	49.0	53.5	49.5	46.2	36.8	36.3	35.7	37.6
Civilian labor force	48 841	181 086	307 779	202 646	140 470	44 521	44 139	13 103	8 488	22 548
Employed	46 023	170 499	292 578	193 008	130 924	41 310	40 711	11 859	7 781	21 071
Unemployed	2 818	10 587	15 201	9 638	9 546	3 211	3 428	1 244	707	1 477
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.8	6.8	7.2	7.8	9.5	8.3	6.6
Not in labor force	52 522	189 862	320 537	176 007	144 031	51 793	75 796	23 034	15 287	37 475
Inmate of institution	1 286	6 279	7 496	5 796	3 836	1 303	1 138	274	310	554
Persons 16 to 19 years	19 316	68 444	103 556	73 312	52 379	21 324	21 468	6 526	4 480	10 462
Employed	8 904	31 607	51 263	33 775	22 687	8 171	6 510	1 934	1 433	3 143
Unemployed	1 304	4 329	6 786	4 521	4 489	1 524	1 687	756	253	678
Not in labor force	9 101	32 461	45 468	34 966	24 923	11 607	13 263	3 836	2 792	6 635
Female, 16 years and over	101 372	370 999	628 403	378 806	285 181	96 319	119 955	36 137	23 776	60 042
With own children under 6 years	17 175	55 844	80 188	57 119	43 323	16 050	19 180	6 436	4 241	8 503
In labor force	7 034	23 194	28 964	26 676	18 671	6 278	6 452	2 071	1 312	3 069
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 537	70 633	113 218	71 658	59 183	19 572	24 364	7 679	5 079	11 606
In labor force	12 106	41 012	66 843	45 417	36 012	11 394	11 115	3 274	2 307	5 534
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	58 057	211 717	355 293	210 508	173 218	56 958	73 642	23 523	15 227	34 892
In labor force	26 953	98 035	161 298	109 025	82 462	26 040	26 650	8 287	5 382	12 981
With own children under 6 years	14 887	49 322	71 984	48 971	37 744	14 124	16 908	5 738	3 758	7 412
In labor force	5 826	19 403	24 375	21 812	15 540	5 252	5 466	1 792	1 131	2 543
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 044	59 672	96 295	58 969	49 795	16 691	20 768	6 727	4 342	9 699
In labor force	9 296	32 368	53 122	35 212	28 587	9 098	8 732	2 689	1 826	4 217
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	111 042	414 110	705 126	446 596	311 229	103 135	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121
Private wage and salary workers	91 466	340 634	589 214	342 040	245 522	83 565	85 733	27 629	16 632	41 472
Federal government workers	4 314	9 732	15 418	11 586	17 147	1 483	3 054	661	450	1 943
State government workers	2 953	11 015	7 362	36 458	6 269	5 664	5 341	870	641	3 830
Local government workers	6 202	30 698	59 922	32 051	25 461	7 434	8 379	2 180	2 099	4 100
Self-employed workers	5 760	20 776	30 920	23 109	15 825	4 747	5 235	1 699	1 029	2 507
Unpaid family workers	347	1 255	2 290	1 352	1 005	242	396	100	27	269
Employed females 16 years and over	46 023	170 499	292 578	193 008	130 924	41 310	40 711	11 859	7 781	21 071
Private wage and salary workers	36 973	139 127	243 779	146 476	102 652	32 294	29 826	9 245	5 689	14 892
Federal government workers	2 305	3 491	4 954	3 812	5 951	571	1 224	234	187	803
State government workers	1 685	5 778	3 629	18 883	3 230	2 884	3 016	463	337	2 216
Local government workers	3 529	16 187	31 839	17 748	14 152	4 167	4 958	1 355	1 288	2 315
Self-employed workers	1 307	4 927	6 622	5 175	4 180	1 195	1 376	475	256	645
Unpaid family workers	224	989	1 755	914	759	199	311	87	24	200
Employed persons 16 years and over	111 042	414 110	705 126	446 596	311 229	103 135	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	976	3 303	5 076	6 987	4 628	1 056	776	247	186	343
Mining	131	473	1 468	881	449	174	1 659	551	162	946
Construction	6 847	21 031	30 959	22 894	14 053	5 275	7 189	1 818	1 233	4 138
Manufacturing	25 326	119 644	216 025	87 227	89 671	35 345	27 245	9 471	5 822	11 952
Nonurable goods	10 705	49 544	55 691	29 230	27 135	12 030	8 674	3 311	1 808	3 555
Food and kindred products	2 445	10 385	6 536	7 921	3 239	1 302	662	131	158	373
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 267	2 939	5 724	1 453	986	505	1 239	173	231	835
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 334	11 242	15 669	7 992	8 984	1 569	905	227	193	485
Durable goods	14 621	70 100	160 334	57 997	62 536	23 315	18 571	6 160	4 014	8 397
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	608	2 815	2 996	2 282	1 190	1 026	646	47	88	511
Metal industries	3 523	14 765	46 948	10 849	9 133	10 619	10 139	4 283	2 339	3 517
Machinery, except electrical	3 915	19 006	41 481	11 828	23 165	3 524	1 819	650	462	707
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 875	7 039	22 751	12 006	8 517	1 238	1 169	16	40	113
Transportation equipment	2 918	18 518	31 151	8 735	15 205	5 873	2 310	460	490	1 360
Transportation	7 836	15 979	27 256	17 479	9 155	3 852	8 485	3 286	1 383	3 816
Communications and other public utilities	4 278	9 237	17 804	12 631	6 378	1 452	3 459	1 215	518	1 726
Wholesale trade	6 078	22 390	36 303	22 445	12 684	3 866	4 827	1 251	894	2 682
Retail trade	20 114	73 193	117 627	81 876	54 554	15 919	18 687	5 424	3 770	9 493
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 311	11 847	19 652	11 734	8 033	2 804	3 433	872	742	1 819
Eating and drinking places	6 028	20 957	31 253	22 641	16 226	4 712	4 263	1 257	827	1 779
Banking and credit agencies	3 297	7 414	17 661	10 074	6 108	1 721	1 884	589	524	771
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 018	16 521	25 160	25 078	8 787	4 919	2 275	615	369	1 291
Business and repair services	4 350	18 483	29 973	21 730	14 451	3 591	2 782	965	577	1 240
Private households	344	1 397	2 181	1 780	1 092	381	631	208	95	328
Other personal services	2 432	8 102	12 963	9 620	6 544	1 919	2 568	620	572	1 376
Entertainment and recreation services	1 099	5 100	6 673	4 624	2 734	810	715	296	64	355
Professional and related services	19 459	78 448	134 822	94 626	60 557	20 244	20 888	5 316	4 143	11 429
Hospitals	4 437	17 216	32 807	17 643	13 084	3 539	5 854	1 390	1 118	3 346
Health services, except hospitals	2 979	12 095	18 481	13 218	9 691	2 812	2 866	901	595	1 370
Educational services	7 373	30 312	49 981	40 682	25 556	10 780	8 622	2 019	1 643	4 960
Public administration	4 457	13 395	23 175	26 644	19 384	2 611	4 068	1 267	566	2 235
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	73 120	277 460	464 596	293 248	215 227	74 032	80 540	25 572	15 916	39 052
Worked in 1979	72 478	274 746	460 439	290 779	212 836	73 199	79 537	25 180	15 628	38 729
50 to 52 weeks	51 262	191 351	325 146	194 931	147 482	48 222	51 151	16 507	10 049	24 595
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48 172	181 101	308 732	182 795	140 296	46 329	48 982	15 954	9 658	23 370
With unemployment in 1979	12 518	45 332	71 120	49 860	37 971	13 312	16 422	5 400	3 536	7 486
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 171	15 464	24 625	15 776	14 761	4 595	7 051	2 620	1 652	2 779
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	55 330	206 757	343 618	233 547	160 402	54 336	51 863	15 113	9 651	27 099
Worked in 1979	54 424	203 177	339 030	230 097	157 060	53 147	50 660	14 715	9 371	26 574
50 to 52 weeks	29 048	106 997	185 348	121 974	80 974	24 594	24 018	7 008	4 554	12 456
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 006	83 927	146 614	99 209	64 019	19 985	19 888	5 784	3 808	10 296
With unemployment in 1979	9 886	36 655	52 236	40 216	29 550	11 175	9 460	2 745	1 851	4 864
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 964	10 285	15 058	9 814	9 636	3 071	3 230	981	643	1 606

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	150 859	180 093	90 575	88 319
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	62.6	62.2	61.8
Civilian labor force	94 530	112 585	56 282	54 444
Employed	86 774	102 284	51 932	50 705
Unemployed	7 756	10 301	4 350	3 739
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	9.1	7.7	6.9
Not in labor force	56 280	67 401	34 248	33 757
Inmate of institution	2 451	1 934	1 893	933

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	78 836	93 685	46 982	45 911
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	46.3	48.5	47.5
Civilian labor force	38 148	43 403	22 779	21 806
Employed	35 209	39 851	21 163	20 317
Unemployed	2 939	3 552	1 616	1 489
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	8.2	7.1	6.8
Not in labor force	40 682	50 277	24 203	24 098
Inmate of institution	1 568	1 305	583	582

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	7 032	7 722	3 608	3 867
Unemployed	1 325	1 772	920	623
Not in labor force	7 016	9 366	4 285	5 063

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	14 114	16 696	7 297	7 334
In labor force	6 796	6 081	3 230	3 144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 602	20 179	9 828	10 141
In labor force	9 628	11 294	5 931	6 078
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	49 718	57 979	29 449	28 741
In labor force	24 108	25 200	13 947	13 697
With own children under 6 years	12 809	14 805	6 363	6 527
In labor force	5 886	4 989	2 704	2 649
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 743	17 599	8 516	8 897
In labor force	8 151	9 126	4 830	5 102

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	69 838	85 244	42 652	38 962
Federal government workers	1 095	2 197	837	2 833
State government workers	1 917	897	978	1 107
Local government workers	6 882	9 260	4 304	4 219
Self-employed workers	6 433	4 306	2 919	3 429
Unpaid family workers	609	380	242	155

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	35 209	39 851	21 163	20 317
Federal government workers	28 240	32 167	17 511	15 619
State government workers	333	517	179	809
Local government workers	902	474	356	546
Self-employed workers	3 996	5 228	2 344	2 391
Unpaid family workers	1 301	1 164	609	824

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	86 774	102 284	51 932	50 705
Mining	3 547	1 700	952	1 264
Construction	246	186	44	542
Manufacturing	4 024	4 164	2 295	2 662
Nondurable goods	30 546	38 114	18 731	14 383
Food and kindred products	7 622	5 725	2 898	3 524
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 201	500	219	556
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	364	365	151	168
Durable goods	975	1 328	1 161	721
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22 924	32 389	15 833	10 859
Metal industries	699	136	463	243
Machinery, except electrical	4 726	14 176	5 472	2 201
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 074	4 440	2 038	852
Transportation equipment	3 227	1 952	3 820	2 084
Transportation	8 739	9 782	1 193	1 812
Communications and other public utilities	3 132	3 914	1 822	2 117
Wholesale trade	1 644	2 936	1 723	1 266
Retail trade	3 579	2 492	1 984	1 385
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 315	16 519	8 627	8 862
Eating and drinking places	2 189	2 877	1 155	1 504
Banking and credit agencies	4 118	4 358	2 566	2 796
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 726	2 262	913	951
Business and repair services	2 099	2 465	1 687	2 102
Private households	2 014	3 130	1 727	1 810
Other personal services	487	384	213	189
Entertainment and recreation services	1 792	1 889	919	1 086
Professional and related services	527	816	294	336
Hospitals	14 960	18 060	8 502	7 994
Health services, except hospitals	3 601	3 799	1 933	1 112
Educational services	2 519	2 872	1 333	1 440
Public administration	6 131	8 301	3 552	4 050

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	60 053	72 944	36 052	35 076
50 to 52 weeks	59 569	72 101	35 620	34 762
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 377	48 453	23 949	24 106
With unemployment in 1979	38 946	46 477	22 821	22 994
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 491	15 556	7 215	6 087

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	43 930	49 420	25 614	25 409
50 to 52 weeks	43 074	48 279	25 113	24 854
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 998	24 500	12 872	12 178
With unemployment in 1979	16 550	18 481	10 423	9 723
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 855	9 336	5 000	4 982

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio						Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		
150 859	180 093	90 575	88 319	119 880	46 813	73 067	126 356	119 477	66 233	53 244		
94 579	112 692	56 327	54 562	69 124	27 418	41 706	76 176	63 912	34 954	28 958		
62.7	62.6	62.2	61.8	57.7	58.6	57.1	60.3	53.5	52.8	54.4		
94 530	112 585	56 282	54 444	69 054	27 381	41 673	75 746	63 871	34 942	28 929		
86 774	102 284	51 932	50 705	63 746	25 206	38 540	69 570	59 358	32 294	27 064		
7 756	10 301	4 350	3 739	5 308	2 175	3 133	6 176	4 513	2 648	1 865		
8.2	9.1	7.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.2	7.1	7.6	6.4		
56 280	67 401	34 248	33 757	50 756	19 395	31 361	50 180	55 565	31 279	24 286		
2 451	1 934	1 893	933	1 038	443	595	1 854	836	547	289		
78 836	93 685	46 982	45 911	63 256	24 328	38 928	66 771	62 763	34 944	27 819		
38 154	43 408	22 779	21 813	26 632	10 283	16 349	31 206	22 363	12 279	10 084		
48.4	46.3	48.5	47.5	42.1	42.3	42.0	46.7	35.6	35.1	36.2		
38 148	43 403	22 779	21 806	26 632	10 283	16 349	31 174	22 363	12 279	10 084		
35 209	39 851	21 163	20 317	24 896	9 613	15 283	28 961	20 718	11 398	9 320		
2 939	3 552	1 616	1 489	1 736	670	1 066	2 213	1 645	881	764		
7.7	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.6		
40 682	50 277	24 203	24 098	36 624	14 045	22 579	35 565	40 400	22 665	17 735		
1 568	1 305	583	582	708	311	397	1 156	533	340	193		
15 373	18 864	8 813	9 554	11 714	4 769	6 945	12 695	11 287	6 030	5 257		
7 032	7 722	3 608	3 867	4 249	1 801	2 448	5 003	3 516	1 850	1 666		
1 325	1 772	920	1 623	807	305	502	1 128	855	428	427		
7 016	9 366	4 285	5 063	6 656	2 661	3 995	6 556	6 916	3 752	3 164		
78 836	93 685	46 982	45 911	63 256	24 328	38 928	66 771	62 763	34 944	27 819		
14 114	16 696	7 297	7 334	9 992	4 084	5 908	10 194	9 275	5 029	4 246		
6 796	6 081	3 230	3 144	3 811	1 503	2 308	4 405	2 486	1 293	1 193		
15 602	20 179	9 828	10 141	13 211	5 165	8 046	14 128	12 134	6 675	5 459		
9 628	11 294	5 931	6 078	6 783	2 633	4 150	8 670	5 187	2 918	2 269		
49 718	57 979	29 449	28 741	39 195	15 304	23 891	40 396	38 365	21 074	17 291		
24 108	25 200	13 947	13 697	16 126	6 239	9 887	18 769	12 393	6 741	5 652		
12 809	14 805	6 363	6 527	9 001	3 718	5 283	8 737	8 403	4 506	3 897		
5 886	4 989	2 704	2 649	3 253	1 249	2 004	3 620	2 077	1 056	1 021		
13 743	17 599	8 516	8 897	11 498	4 510	6 988	11 883	10 402	5 703	4 699		
8 151	9 126	4 830	5 102	5 480	2 112	3 368	6 871	4 078	2 317	1 761		
86 774	102 284	51 932	50 705	63 746	25 206	38 540	69 570	59 358	32 294	27 064		
69 838	85 244	42 652	38 962	49 900	20 108	29 792	54 015	50 176	27 055	23 121		
1 095	2 197	837	2 833	2 460	645	1 815	3 565	753	572	181		
1 917	897	978	1 107	2 688	596	2 092	1 305	1 370	501	869		
6 882	9 260	4 304	4 219	5 039	2 209	2 830	5 819	4 482	2 601	1 881		
6 433	4 306	2 919	3 429	3 386	1 516	1 870	4 497	2 260	1 353	907		
609	380	242	155	273	132	141	369	317	212	105		
35 209	39 851	21 163	20 317	24 896	9 613	15 283	28 961	20 718	11 398	9 320		
28 240	32 167	17 511	15 619	18 137	7 350	10 787	22 361	16 162	8 896	7 266		
333	517	179	809	1 511	386	1 125	1 317	318	267	51		
902	474	356	546	1 301	243	1 058	685	818	271	547		
3 996	5 228	2 344	2 391	2 911	1 250	1 661	3 433	2 585	1 467	1 118		
1 301	1 164	609	824	832	290	542	890	569	323	246		
437	301	164	128	204	94	110	275	266	174	92		
86 774	102 284	51 932	50 705	63 746	25 206	38 540	69 570	59 358	32 294	27 064		
3 547	1 700	952	1 264	750	479	271	2 422	587	386	201		
246	186	44	542	1 083	722	361	71	1 614	1 013	601		
4 024	4 164	2 295	2 662	4 845	1 914	2 931	3 162	2 585	1 569	1 016		
30 546	38 114	18 731	14 383	17 894	6 944	10 950	21 206	23 109	10 595	12 514		
7 622	5 725	2 898	3 524	8 755	2 989	5 766	4 193	2 200	839	1 361		
2 201	500	219	556	511	196	315	585	153	116	37		
364	365	151	168	204	27	177	102	46	28	18		
975	1 328	1 161	721	554	238	316	1 232	472	298	174		
22 924	32 389	15 833	10 859	9 139	3 955	5 184	17 013	20 909	9 756	11 153		
699	136	463	243	748	531	217	168	190	106	84		
4 726	14 176	5 472	2 201	3 857	2 002	1 855	2 054	18 341	8 895	9 446		
4 074	4 440	2 038	852	745	352	393	5 082	259	112	147		
3 227	1 952	3 820	2 084	527	170	357	2 656	160	56	104		
8 739	9 782	1 193	1 812	250	58	192	5 393	56	49	7		
3 132	3 914	1 822	2 117	2 390	934	1 456	2 261	2 262	1 470	792		
1 644	2 936	1 723	1 266	1 913	885	1 028	1 370	2 128	1 598	530		
3 579	2 492	1 984	1 385	2 122	768	1 354	2 272	1 287	949	338		
14 315	16 519	8 627	8 862	10 936	4 266	6 670	11 194	8 909	5 389	3 520		
2 189	2 877	1 155	1 504	1 962	775	1 761	1 761	1 710	1 025	685		
4 118	4 358	2 566	2 796	2 655	1 213	1 442	3 067	2 328	1 394	934		
1 726	2 262	913	951	1 310	510	800	1 577	1 040	537	503		
2 099	2 465	1 687	2 102	1 260	381	879	1 912	696	464	232		
2 014	3 130	1 727	1 810	1 762	609	1 153	2 405	1 018	528	490		
487	384	213	189	450	165	285	286	174	84	398		
1 792	1 889	919	1 086	1 548	614	934	1 503	897	499	398		
527	816	294	336	505	244	261	603	842	248	594		
14 960	18 060	8 502	7 994	11 832	4 950	6 882	12 837	10 765	6 170	4 595		
3 601	3 799	1 933	1 112	2 785	1 123	1 662	2 617	3 068	1 924	1 144		
2 519	2 872	1 333	1 440	1 498	659	839	2 598	1 368	849	519		
6 131	8 301	3 552	4 050	5 498	2 280	3 218	5 379	4 685	2 396	2 899		
2 136	3 253	1 499	3 756	3 146	821	2 325	4 489	1 445	795	650		
60 053	72 944	36 052	35 076	45 001	18 323	26 678	48 561	44 160	24 011	20 149		
59 569	72 101	35 620	34 762	44 476	18 152	26 324	47 962	43 666	23 698	19 968		
41 377	48 453	23 949	24 106	30 214	12 043	18 171	29 998	30 018	16 230	13 788		
38 946	46 477	22 821	22 994	28 816	11 377	17 439	28 265	28 693	15 514	13 179		
10 691	15 556	7 215	6 087	8 382	3 626	4 756	10 267	7 720	4 625	3 095		
3 900	4 955	2 688	2 245	3 444	1 550	1 994	3 347	3 004	1 999	1 005		
43 930	49 420	25 614	25 409	30 496	11 787	18 709	36 287	25 969	14 187	11 782		
43 074	48 279	25 113	24 854	29 839	11 571	18 268	35 308	25 336	13 854	11 522		
21 998	24 500	12 872	12 178	15 040	5 703	9 337	18 256	11 554	6 354	5 200		
16 550	18 481	10 423	9 723	12 131	4 475	7 656	14 478	8 810	4 756	4 054		
7 855	9 336	5 000	4 982	5 508	2 089	3 419	6 896	5 050	2 866	2 184		
2 826	3 142	1 723	1 845	1 779	1 122	1 625	2 472	1 860	1 118	747		

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	533 421	93 446	439 975
Labor force	330 956	58 004	272 952
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	62.1	62.0
Civilian labor force	330 601	57 967	272 634
Employed	298 080	51 218	246 862
Unemployed	32 521	6 749	25 772
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	11.6	9.5
Not in labor force	202 465	35 442	167 023
Inmate of institution	5 683	773	4 910
Female, 16 years and over	279 748	47 952	231 796
Labor force	134 847	21 869	112 978
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	45.6	48.7
Civilian labor force	134 811	21 857	112 954
Employed	123 619	19 550	104 069
Unemployed	11 192	2 307	8 885
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	10.6	7.9
Not in labor force	144 901	26 083	118 818
Inmate of institution	3 759	449	3 310
Persons 16 to 19 years	55 511	10 593	44 918
Employed	23 579	4 297	19 282
Unemployed	5 467	1 206	4 261
Not in labor force	26 452	5 090	21 362
Female, 16 years and over	279 748	47 952	231 796
With own children under 6 years	43 298	9 069	34 229
In labor force	18 554	3 301	15 253
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 485	11 388	43 097
In labor force	32 608	6 333	26 275
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	160 903	30 137	130 766
In labor force	75 263	13 121	62 142
With own children under 6 years	37 870	7 966	29 904
In labor force	15 557	2 804	12 753
With own children 6 to 17 years only	45 882	9 621	36 261
In labor force	26 119	5 111	21 008

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	298 080	51 218	246 862
Private wage and salary workers	239 597	42 287	197 310
Federal government workers	4 747	553	4 194
State government workers	11 995	1 119	10 876
Local government workers	24 824	4 356	20 468
Self-employed workers	15 603	2 599	13 004
Unpaid family workers	1 314	304	1 010
Employed females 16 years and over	123 619	19 550	104 069
Private wage and salary workers	96 664	15 108	81 556
Federal government workers	1 538	230	1 308
State government workers	6 878	709	6 169
Local government workers	13 913	2 647	11 266
Self-employed workers	3 660	653	3 007
Unpaid family workers	966	203	763
Employed persons 16 years and over	298 080	51 218	246 862
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 123	1 287	3 836
Mining	598	119	479
Construction	15 963	3 843	12 120
Manufacturing	80 592	16 492	64 100
Nonurable goods	18 524	2 838	15 686
Food and kindred products	3 595	344	3 251
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 126	59	1 067
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 191	457	2 734
Durable goods	62 068	13 654	48 414
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 709	513	2 196
Metal industries	13 024	3 414	9 610
Machinery, except electrical	9 071	1 344	7 727
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 509	333	4 176
Transportation equipment	18 389	6 801	11 588
Transportation	15 594	2 483	13 111
Communications and other public utilities	8 478	1 729	6 749
Wholesale trade	13 259	1 475	11 784
Retail trade	52 411	8 120	44 291
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 660	1 339	6 321
Eating and drinking places	16 278	2 486	13 792
Banking and credit agencies	5 358	911	4 447
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 807	951	6 856
Business and repair services	10 951	1 594	9 357
Private households	1 215	206	1 009
Other personal services	6 312	938	5 374
Entertainment and recreation services	2 787	361	2 426
Professional and related services	63 250	9 433	53 817
Hospitals	15 359	1 952	13 407
Health services, except hospitals	9 347	1 678	7 669
Educational services	26 281	4 316	21 965
Public administration	8 382	1 276	7 106

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	210 972	38 197	172 775
Worked in 1979	208 039	37 630	170 409
50 to 52 weeks	135 670	24 101	111 569
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	128 203	22 999	105 204
With unemployment in 1979	46 188	9 908	36 280
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 441	3 909	12 532
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	156 835	25 301	131 534
Worked in 1979	153 101	24 357	128 744
50 to 52 weeks	75 666	11 446	64 220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56 769	8 776	47 993
With unemployment in 1979	30 871	5 950	24 921
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 789	2 680	8 109

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
533 421	93 446	439 975	139 509	61 855	77 654	361 413	354 492	172 363
330 956	58 004	272 952	76 494	33 697	42 797	213 259	216 499	104 963
62.0	62.1	62.0	54.8	54.5	55.1	59.0	61.1	60.9
330 601	57 967	272 634	76 475	33 697	42 778	213 114	216 353	104 917
298 080	51 218	246 862	70 265	30 936	39 329	192 275	200 496	97 244
32 521	6 749	25 772	6 210	2 761	3 449	20 839	15 857	7 673
9.8	11.6	9.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	9.8	7.3	7.3
202 465	35 442	167 023	63 015	28 158	34 857	148 154	137 993	67 400
5 683	773	4 910	1 439	364	1 075	3 095	2 893	2 492
279 748	47 952	231 796	74 286	32 670	41 616	190 292	187 801	91 774
134 847	21 869	112 978	29 266	12 456	16 810	83 054	89 424	42 985
48.2	45.6	48.7	39.4	38.1	40.4	43.6	47.6	46.8
134 811	21 857	112 954	29 266	12 456	16 810	83 028	89 417	42 969
123 619	19 550	104 069	27 240	11 658	15 582	75 425	83 473	39 931
11 192	2 307	8 885	2 026	798	1 228	7 603	5 944	3 038
8.3	10.6	7.9	6.9	6.4	7.3	9.2	6.6	7.1
144 901	26 083	118 818	45 020	20 214	24 806	107 238	98 377	48 789
3 759	449	3 310	671	232	439	2 009	2 059	1 408
55 511	10 593	44 918	12 448	5 480	6 968	32 892	34 027	15 545
23 579	4 297	19 282	4 400	1 933	2 467	13 028	15 384	6 881
5 467	1 206	4 261	781	358	423	3 286	2 642	1 292
26 452	5 090	21 362	7 262	3 189	4 073	16 578	15 990	7 361
279 748	47 952	231 796	74 286	32 670	41 616	190 292	187 801	91 774
43 298	9 069	34 229	10 436	4 663	5 773	26 423	24 874	12 686
18 554	3 301	15 253	3 216	1 266	1 950	9 154	9 834	5 098
54 485	11 388	43 097	13 563	6 278	7 285	36 271	33 194	16 994
32 608	6 333	26 275	6 752	3 096	3 656	18 544	19 159	9 652
160 903	30 137	130 766	43 211	19 722	23 489	112 798	103 657	53 304
75 263	13 121	62 142	16 410	7 105	9 305	44 334	45 946	22 962
37 870	7 966	29 904	9 384	4 204	5 180	23 479	21 362	11 135
15 557	2 804	12 753	2 715	1 049	1 666	7 574	8 030	4 126
45 882	9 621	36 261	11 497	5 409	6 088	30 992	27 404	13 959
26 119	5 111	21 008	5 357	2 469	2 888	14 601	14 672	7 248
298 080	51 218	246 862	70 265	30 936	39 329	192 275	200 496	97 244
239 597	42 287	197 310	57 421	25 782	31 639	161 116	163 829	82 256
4 747	553	4 194	1 292	514	778	2 680	2 592	1 296
11 995	1 119	10 876	2 633	474	2 159	4 006	7 794	1 752
24 824	4 356	20 468	5 289	2 435	2 854	14 524	17 700	7 355
15 603	2 599	13 004	3 336	1 612	1 724	9 245	7 801	4 229
1 314	304	1 010	294	119	175	704	510	356
123 619	19 550	104 069	27 240	11 658	15 582	75 425	83 473	39 931
96 664	15 108	81 556	21 726	9 436	12 290	62 027	66 104	33 048
1 538	230	1 308	396	154	242	796	903	359
6 878	709	6 169	1 245	212	1 033	2 038	4 006	925
13 913	2 647	11 266	2 743	1 330	1 413	7 913	9 914	4 220
3 660	653	3 007	918	436	482	2 127	2 068	1 089
966	203	763	212	90	122	524	422	290
298 080	51 218	246 862	70 265	30 936	39 329	192 275	200 496	97 244
5 123	1 287	3 836	670	399	271	2 064	1 097	330
598	119	479	6 928	4 529	2 399	458	234	487
15 963	3 843	12 120	4 332	1 790	2 542	7 704	7 752	3 639
80 592	16 492	64 100	14 007	6 277	7 730	68 120	61 916	32 948
18 524	2 838	15 686	3 825	1 246	2 579	6 954	32 172	7 476
3 595	344	3 251	675	327	348	1 526	2 017	2 307
1 126	59	1 067	555	426	129	363	576	214
3 191	457	2 734	575	197	378	1 629	2 823	1 557
62 068	13 654	48 414	10 182	5 031	5 151	61 166	29 744	25 472
2 709	513	2 196	162	129	33	1 932	790	324
13 024	3 414	9 610	6 907	3 586	3 321	34 888	10 341	13 760
9 071	1 344	7 727	1 005	371	634	5 351	9 162	5 056
4 509	333	4 176	335	53	282	3 941	2 122	3 628
18 389	6 801	11 588	417	341	76	11 999	4 139	1 219
15 594	2 483	13 111	2 305	935	1 370	7 630	7 460	3 251
8 478	1 729	6 749	2 670	1 164	1 506	3 874	5 415	2 815
13 259	1 475	11 784	2 499	896	1 603	7 532	8 466	4 511
52 411	8 120	44 291	13 269	6 094	7 175	35 432	36 777	16 773
7 660	1 339	6 321	2 263	1 144	1 119	5 327	5 903	2 610
16 278	2 486	13 792	3 219	1 333	1 886	9 885	11 762	5 133
5 358	911	4 447	1 460	631	829	3 699	3 960	2 058
7 807	951	6 856	1 491	583	908	4 469	5 884	2 654
10 951	1 594	9 357	1 786	591	1 195	5 340	7 806	3 575
1 215	206	1 009	431	189	242	704	803	395
6 312	938	5 374	1 420	614	806	3 718	3 871	1 943
2 787	361	2 426	739	210	529	1 427	2 109	795
63 250	9 433	53 817	13 875	5 360	8 515	35 220	41 248	18 823
15 359	1 952	13 407	4 688	1 734	2 954	9 218	9 235	5 083
9 347	1 678	7 669	1 961	839	1 122	5 554	5 188	2 991
26 281	4 316	21 965	5 219	1 989	3 230	14 019	18 062	6 589
8 382	1 276	7 106	2 383	674	1 709	4 884	5 698	2 247
210 972	38 197	172 775	50 503	22 540	27 963	137 070	137 068	65 250
208 039	37 630	170 409	49 998	22 244	27 754	135 016	135 493	64 639
135 670	24 101	111 569	32 022	13 990	18 032	89 583	90 125	45 119
128 203	22 999	105 204	30 275	13 262	17 013	84 998	84 878	42 787
46 188	9 908	36 280	11 247	5 513	5 734	30 833	25 241	11 642
16 441	3 909	12 532	4 146	2 070	2 076	10 749	9 366	4 073
156 835	25 301	131 534	34 104	14 300	19 804	92 519	102 783	48 687
153 101	24 357	128 744	33 426	14 061	19 365	90 149	100 534	47 618
75 666	11 446	64 220	16 651	7 179	9 472	46 437	50 555	24 710
56 769	8 776	47 993	12 334	5 207	7 127	34 876	40 055	19 131
30 871	5 950	24 921	5 770	2 191	3 579	18 256	19 302	8 922
10 789	2 680	8 109	2 104	825	1 279	6 494	5 619	3 163

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	721 386	151 329	570 057	1 084 205	538 680	379 885	73 461	134 153	45 052
Percent of persons 16 years and over	451 178	93 427	357 751	679 354	355 201	239 857	46 009	71 641	24 466
Civilian labor force	62.5	61.7	62.8	62.7	65.9	63.1	62.6	53.4	54.3
Employed	450 786	93 353	357 433	678 740	354 565	232 928	45 982	71 544	24 425
Unemployed	426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998
Percent of civilian labor force	24 297	5 587	18 710	37 016	17 072	18 020	3 415	5 766	2 427
Not in labor force	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.5	4.8	7.7	8.1	7.4	9.9
Inmate of institution	270 208	57 902	212 306	404 851	183 479	140 028	27 452	62 512	20 586
	9 493	1 834	7 659	11 295	7 370	5 148	800	1 988	742

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	385 508	81 574	303 934	575 324	283 625	199 287	38 996	72 970	23 888
Percent of female, 16 years and over	189 237	39 612	149 625	282 020	156 369	99 617	18 647	28 406	8 940
Civilian labor force	49.1	48.6	49.2	49.0	55.1	50.0	47.8	38.9	37.4
Employed	189 193	39 603	149 590	281 933	156 250	99 000	18 647	28 393	8 940
Unemployed	178 853	37 295	141 558	268 470	149 456	92 143	17 310	26 495	8 153
Percent of civilian labor force	10 340	2 308	8 032	13 463	6 794	6 857	1 337	1 898	787
Not in labor force	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.3	6.9	7.2	6.7	8.8
Inmate of institution	196 271	41 962	154 309	293 304	127 256	99 670	20 349	44 564	14 948
	6 509	1 230	5 279	7 035	4 029	2 805	544	951	246

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	69 111	14 953	54 158	92 733	53 634	35 863	6 936	12 193	4 096
Unemployed	32 934	7 117	25 817	46 471	25 552	15 764	3 331	4 195	1 401
Not in labor force	4 405	1 043	3 362	5 877	3 128	3 186	597	926	467
	31 729	6 793	24 936	40 346	24 940	16 650	3 008	7 066	2 228

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	385 508	81 574	303 934	575 324	283 625	199 287	38 996	72 970	23 888
In labor force	56 012	13 345	42 667	70 726	40 654	28 966	7 162	9 806	3 875
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 389	5 638	17 751	25 299	19 153	12 481	3 101	3 710	1 365
In labor force	69 805	15 497	54 308	100 577	49 727	40 137	7 451	13 069	4 785
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	41 050	9 211	31 839	59 383	31 958	24 384	4 269	6 484	2 117
In labor force	210 918	44 496	166 422	319 325	149 059	117 030	23 259	40 989	15 099
With own children under 6 years	97 630	20 795	76 835	144 362	78 749	55 482	10 785	15 781	5 502
In labor force	48 934	11 340	37 594	63 213	34 245	24 927	6 172	8 357	3 402
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 327	4 575	14 752	21 146	15 445	10 294	2 551	3 054	1 184
In labor force	57 887	12 491	45 396	84 823	39 579	33 265	6 102	10 576	4 063
	31 472	6 812	24 660	46 621	23 774	18 983	3 224	4 799	1 674

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998
Federal government workers	352 402	72 905	279 497	538 902	258 995	170 151	36 402	52 097	18 548
State government workers	11 954	3 661	8 293	14 566	8 974	14 100	657	1 854	395
Local government workers	12 018	2 293	9 725	6 816	31 360	4 313	796	3 396	476
Self-employed workers	28 821	4 664	24 157	53 701	22 638	17 073	3 172	5 168	1 473
Unpaid family workers	20 097	3 999	16 098	25 962	14 744	8 761	1 476	3 010	1 032
Employed females 16 years and over	1 197	244	953	1 777	782	510	64	253	74
Private wage and salary workers	178 853	37 295	141 558	268 470	149 456	92 143	17 310	26 495	8 153
Federal government workers	146 729	30 269	116 460	225 014	113 455	72 516	14 655	19 686	6 540
State government workers	4 917	1 980	2 937	4 663	3 053	4 900	763	1 763	129
Local government workers	6 468	1 328	5 140	3 372	16 353	2 250	339	1 961	244
Self-employed workers	14 985	2 593	12 392	28 445	12 525	9 543	1 596	3 036	883
Unpaid family workers	4 823	965	3 858	5 572	3 547	2 539	385	833	283
	931	160	771	1 404	523	395	56	216	74

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998
Mining	1 913	307	1 606	2 676	2 436	1 026	217	283	97
Construction	318	53	265	1 281	609	188	66	701	298
Manufacturing	20 470	4 923	15 547	26 143	15 551	8 722	2 015	3 571	957
Nondurable goods	113 685	19 684	94 001	196 274	56 975	55 568	14 612	15 476	6 282
Food and kindred products	49 706	8 496	41 210	49 274	20 818	17 237	5 426	5 415	2 381
Textile mill and finished textile products	10 878	1 881	8 997	5 989	5 773	1 622	613	310	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 490	983	2 507	5 560	1 232	277	240	619	94
Durable goods	11 529	1 904	9 625	14 648	6 519	6 696	672	605	183
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	63 979	11 188	52 791	147 000	36 157	38 331	9 186	10 061	3 901
Metal industries	2 448	505	1 943	2 599	1 593	491	536	249	31
Machinery, except electrical	12 684	2 726	9 958	43 991	6 839	4 987	3 552	5 994	2 968
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 188	2 960	14 228	37 885	8 736	14 767	1 769	957	457
Transportation equipment	6 759	1 378	5 381	20 772	8 090	4 116	309	58	4
Transportation	16 941	2 253	14 688	28 574	5 767	10 466	2 570	1 074	218
Communications and other public utilities	19 073	5 885	13 188	24 974	13 119	6 082	1 716	4 746	2 031
Wholesale trade	10 508	3 221	7 287	16 033	9 284	4 421	597	2 146	833
Retail trade	24 224	4 964	19 260	33 857	17 765	9 136	1 929	2 895	784
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77 717	16 593	61 124	108 898	64 275	39 994	6 809	12 161	3 890
Eating and drinking places	12 204	2 688	9 516	18 194	8 791	5 712	1 202	2 058	596
Banking and credit agencies	22 812	5 035	17 777	28 958	18 079	12 092	2 051	2 932	923
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 920	2 698	6 222	16 484	8 242	4 528	751	1 225	428
Business and repair services	17 970	3 363	14 607	22 825	21 331	6 856	2 755	1 637	435
Private households	18 952	3 506	15 446	27 853	17 921	11 268	1 577	1 757	667
Other personal services	1 453	277	1 176	1 770	1 047	697	129	393	132
Entertainment and recreation services	8 744	2 084	6 660	11 933	7 702	4 605	800	1 716	425
Professional and related services	5 377	955	4 422	5 965	3 804	2 092	257	499	207
Hospitals	82 315	15 474	66 841	123 377	75 900	44 124	7 061	13 838	3 708
Health services, except hospitals	19 655	4 147	15 508	30 598	14 554	10 152	1 701	4 036	974
Educational services	12 438	2 492	9 946	16 465	9 930	6 891	1 283	2 003	637
Public administration	30 556	5 526	25 030	45 108	32 156	17 889	2 651	5 182	1 252
	14 850	3 779	11 071	21 381	21 532	15 60	1 276	2 734	844

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	279 809	56 804	223 005	420 674	218 324	149 009	28 784	46 459	16 383
50 to 52 weeks	277 029	56 287	220 742	416 753	216 374	147 213	28 423	45 978	16 159
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	194 508	39 827	154 681	294 318	143 062	101 765	20 262	30 095	10 831
With unemployment in 1979	183 133	37 300	145 833	279 120	133 323	96 565	19 474	28 675	10 432
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44 418	9 839	34 579	64 465	38 247	26 315	5 310	8 764	3 215
	14 904	3 304	11 600	22 622	11 772	10 389	2 175	3 657	1 507

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	215 527	44 654	170 873	314 655	180 108	112 789	21 242	33 402	10 269
50 to 52 weeks	211 902	43 881	168 021	310 427	177 580	110 461	20 654	32 613	9 959
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 910	23 759	89 151	171 583	94 687	57 245	11 118	16 096	4 910
With unemployment in 1979	89 384	18 809	70 575	135 765	77 450	45 679	9 160	13 239	3 994
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	37 759	8 098	29 661	47 700	31 192	21 350	4 088	5 832	1 827
	10 354	2 490	7 864	13 782	7 159	6 809	1 440	2 004	653

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
721 386	151 329	570 057	1 084 205	538 680	379 885	73 461	134 153	45 052	
451 178	93 427	357 751	679 354	355 201	239 857	46 009	71 641	24 466	
62.5	61.7	62.8	62.7	65.9	63.1	62.6	53.4	54.3	
450 786	93 353	357 433	678 740	354 565	232 928	45 982	71 544	24 425	
426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998	
24 297	5 587	18 710	37 016	17 072	18 020	3 415	5 766	2 427	
5.4	6.0	5.2	5.5	4.8	7.7	8.1	7.4	9.9	
270 208	57 902	212 306	404 851	183 479	140 028	27 452	62 512	20 586	
9 493	1 834	7 659	11 295	7 370	5 148	800	1 988	742	
385 508	81 574	303 934	575 324	283 625	199 287	38 996	72 970	23 888	
189 237	39 612	149 625	282 020	156 369	99 617	18 647	28 406	8 940	
49.1	48.6	49.2	49.0	55.1	50.0	47.8	38.9	37.4	
189 193	39 603	149 590	281 933	156 250	99 000	18 647	28 393	8 940	
178 853	37 295	141 558	268 470	149 456	92 143	17 310	26 495	8 153	
10 340	2 308	8 032	13 463	6 794	6 857	1 337	1 898	787	
5.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.3	6.9	7.2	6.7	8.8	
196 271	41 962	154 309	293 304	127 256	99 670	20 349	44 564	14 948	
6 509	1 230	5 279	7 035	4 029	2 805	544	951	246	
69 111	14 953	54 158	92 733	53 634	35 863	6 936	12 193	4 096	
32 934	7 117	25 817	46 471	25 552	15 764	3 301	4 195	1 401	
4 405	1 043	3 362	5 877	3 128	3 186	597	926	467	
31 729	6 793	24 936	40 346	24 940	16 650	3 008	7 066	2 228	
385 508	81 574	303 934	575 324	283 625	199 287	38 996	72 970	23 888	
56 012	13 345	42 667	70 726	40 654	28 966	7 162	9 806	3 875	
23 389	5 638	17 751	25 299	19 153	12 481	3 101	3 710	1 365	
69 805	15 497	54 308	100 577	49 727	40 137	7 451	13 069	4 785	
41 050	9 211	31 839	59 383	31 958	24 384	4 269	6 484	2 117	
210 918	44 496	166 422	319 325	149 059	117 030	23 259	40 989	15 099	
97 630	20 795	76 835	144 362	78 749	55 482	10 785	15 781	5 502	
48 934	11 340	37 594	63 213	34 245	24 927	6 172	8 357	3 402	
19 327	4 575	14 752	21 146	15 445	10 294	2 551	3 054	1 184	
57 887	12 491	45 396	84 823	39 579	33 265	6 102	10 576	4 063	
31 472	6 812	24 660	46 621	23 774	18 983	3 224	4 799	1 674	
426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998	
352 402	72 905	279 497	538 902	258 995	170 151	36 402	52 097	18 548	
11 954	3 661	8 293	14 566	8 974	14 100	657	1 854	395	
12 018	2 293	9 725	6 816	31 360	4 313	796	3 396	476	
28 821	4 664	24 157	53 701	22 638	17 073	3 172	5 168	1 473	
20 097	3 999	16 098	25 962	14 744	8 761	1 476	3 010	1 032	
1 197	244	953	1 777	782	510	64	253	73	
178 853	37 295	141 558	268 470	149 456	92 143	17 310	26 495	8 153	
146 729	30 269	116 460	225 014	113 455	72 516	14 655	19 686	6 540	
4 917	1 980	2 937	4 663	3 053	4 900	279	763	129	
6 468	1 328	5 140	3 372	16 353	2 250	339	1 961	244	
14 985	2 593	12 392	28 445	12 525	9 543	1 596	3 036	883	
4 823	965	3 858	5 572	3 547	2 539	385	833	283	
931	160	771	1 404	523	395	56	216	74	
426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998	
1 913	307	1 606	2 676	2 436	1 026	217	283	97	
318	53	2 655	1 281	609	188	66	701	298	
20 470	4 923	15 547	26 143	15 551	8 722	2 015	3 571	937	
113 685	19 684	94 001	196 274	56 975	55 568	14 612	15 476	6 282	
49 706	8 496	41 210	49 274	20 818	17 237	5 426	5 415	2 381	
10 878	1 881	8 997	5 989	5 773	1 622	613	310	94	
3 490	983	2 507	5 560	1 232	277	240	619	94	
11 529	1 904	9 625	14 648	6 519	6 696	672	605	183	
63 979	11 188	52 791	147 000	36 157	38 331	9 186	10 061	3 901	
2 448	505	1 943	2 599	1 593	491	536	2	31	
12 684	2 726	9 958	43 991	6 839	4 987	3 552	5 994	2 968	
17 188	2 960	14 228	37 885	8 736	14 767	1 769	957	457	
6 759	1 378	5 381	20 772	8 090	4 116	309	58	4	
16 941	2 253	14 688	28 574	5 767	10 466	2 570	1 074	218	
19 073	5 885	13 188	24 974	13 119	6 082	1 716	4 746	2 031	
10 508	3 221	7 287	16 033	9 284	4 421	597	2 146	833	
24 224	4 964	19 260	33 857	17 765	9 136	1 929	2 895	784	
77 717	16 593	61 124	108 898	64 275	39 994	6 809	12 161	3 890	
12 204	2 688	9 516	18 194	8 791	5 712	1 202	2 058	596	
22 812	5 035	17 777	28 958	18 079	12 092	2 051	2 932	923	
8 920	2 698	6 222	16 484	8 242	4 528	751	1 225	428	
17 970	3 363	14 607	22 825	21 331	6 856	2 755	1 637	435	
18 952	3 506	15 446	27 853	17 921	11 268	1 577	1 757	667	
1 453	277	1 176	1 770	1 047	697	129	393	132	
8 744	2 084	6 660	11 933	7 702	4 605	800	1 716	425	
5 377	955	4 422	5 965	3 804	2 092	257	499	207	
82 315	15 474	66 841	123 377	75 900	44 124	7 061	13 838	3 708	
19 655	4 147	15 508	30 598	14 554	10 152	1 701	4 036	974	
12 438	2 492	9 946	16 465	9 930	6 891	1 283	2 003	637	
30 556	5 526	25 030	45 108	32 156	17 889	2 651	5 182	1 252	
14 850	3 779	11 071	21 381	21 532	15 60	1 276	2 734	844	
279 809	56 804	223 005	420 674	218 324	149 009	28 784	46 459	16 383	
177 029	56 287	120 742	416 753	216 374	147 213	28 423	45 978	16 159	
194 508	39 827	154 681	294 318	143 062	101 765	20 262	30 095	10 831	
183 133	37 300	145 833	279 120	133 323	96 565	19 474	28 675	10 432	
44 418	9 839	34 579	64 465	38 247	26 315	5 310	8 764	3 215	
14 904	3 304	11 600	22 622	11 772	10 389	2 175	3 657	1 507	
215 527	44 634	170 873	314 655	180 108	112 789	21 242	33 402	10 269	
211 902	43 881	168 021	310 427	177 580	110 461	20 654	32 613	9 959	
112 910	23 759	89 151	171 583	94 687	57 245	11 118	16 096	4 910	
89 384	18 809	70 575	135 765	77 450	45 679	9 160	13 239	3 994	
37 759	8 098	29 661	47 700	31 192	21 350	4 088	5 832	1 827	
10 354	2 490	7 864	13 782	7 159	6 809	1 440	2 004	655	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	24 172	64 929	44 000	146 304	53 104	63 473	37 661	47 917	5 339	42 578
Labor force	12 675	34 500	26 839	91 640	32 578	38 014	22 557	27 184	3 276	23 908
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.4	53.1	61.0	62.6	61.3	59.9	59.9	56.7	61.4	56.2
Civilian labor force	12 674	34 445	26 808	91 535	32 554	37 978	22 473	27 156	3 262	23 894
Employed	11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
Unemployed	1 249	2 090	2 706	8 560	2 659	3 406	1 739	2 037	245	1 792
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	6.1	10.1	9.4	8.2	9.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5
Not in labor force	11 497	30 429	17 161	54 664	20 526	25 459	15 104	20 733	2 063	18 670
Inmate of institution	434	812	913	1 569	1 468	463	787	359	—	359
Female, 16 years and over	13 208	35 874	23 537	76 577	27 740	33 560	20 226	26 188	2 880	23 308
Labor force	4 981	14 485	11 033	35 419	13 521	14 912	9 279	11 400	1 393	10 007
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.7	40.4	46.9	46.3	48.7	44.4	45.9	43.5	48.4	42.9
Civilian labor force	4 980	14 473	11 027	35 414	13 521	14 901	9 272	11 400	1 393	10 007
Employed	4 594	13 748	10 201	32 404	12 550	13 575	8 546	10 638	1 323	9 315
Unemployed	386	725	826	3 010	971	1 326	726	762	70	692
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	5.0	7.5	8.5	7.2	8.9	7.8	6.7	5.0	6.9
Not in labor force	8 227	21 389	12 504	41 158	14 219	18 648	10 947	14 788	1 487	13 301
Inmate of institution	299	406	480	1 057	291	307	485	212	—	212
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 251	5 846	4 094	14 476	4 855	6 182	3 442	4 219	446	3 773
Employed	799	1 995	1 854	6 027	2 082	2 339	1 520	1 599	189	1 410
Unemployed	124	335	447	1 475	550	591	302	317	21	296
Not in labor force	1 328	3 510	1 793	6 970	2 223	3 246	1 620	2 303	236	2 067
Female, 16 years and over	13 208	35 874	23 537	76 577	27 740	33 560	20 226	26 188	2 880	23 308
With own children under 6 years	2 043	3 888	4 006	13 863	4 043	5 691	3 118	3 505	466	3 039
In labor force	724	1 621	1 787	5 083	1 823	1 953	1 300	1 610	278	1 332
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 424	5 860	4 236	15 952	5 260	7 613	3 708	4 801	588	4 213
In labor force	1 235	3 132	2 561	8 834	3 259	4 473	2 153	2 548	324	2 224
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	7 617	18 273	13 682	47 169	16 271	21 068	11 677	14 835	1 749	13 086
In labor force	2 875	7 404	6 256	20 342	7 582	8 969	5 154	6 330	824	5 506
With own children under 6 years	1 707	3 248	3 455	12 159	3 386	4 867	2 632	2 981	399	2 582
In labor force	588	1 282	1 434	4 122	1 459	1 573	1 001	1 346	222	1 124
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 947	4 566	3 485	13 802	4 318	6 301	3 054	3 993	481	3 512
In labor force	925	2 200	1 970	7 037	2 461	3 436	1 650	1 924	227	1 697

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
Private wage and salary workers	9 153	24 396	19 944	69 569	25 049	29 183	16 007	19 519	2 480	17 039
Federal government workers	243	1 216	356	1 739	484	459	1 384	1 175	149	1 026
State government workers	316	2 604	690	682	514	514	445	1 159	66	1 093
Local government workers	1 213	2 482	1 905	7 677	2 451	2 899	1 832	1 913	186	1 727
Self-employed workers	490	1 488	1 132	3 010	1 316	1 449	1 034	1 286	129	1 157
Unpaid family workers	10	169	75	298	81	68	32	67	7	60
Employed females 16 years and over	4 594	13 748	10 201	32 404	12 550	13 575	8 546	10 638	1 323	9 315
Private wage and salary workers	3 384	9 762	8 390	26 266	10 566	10 972	6 587	7 729	1 064	6 665
Federal government workers	113	521	109	431	120	180	383	731	102	629
State government workers	189	1 528	324	352	153	259	201	594	30	564
Local government workers	770	1 383	1 014	4 293	1 313	1 740	1 063	1 157	94	1 063
Self-employed workers	128	422	303	839	322	361	280	360	26	334
Unpaid family workers	10	132	61	223	76	63	32	67	7	60
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	165	145	829	114	232	103	101	8	93
Mining	54	349	23	138	7	67	146	220	18	202
Construction	619	2 015	1 024	3 176	1 188	1 844	797	1 708	216	1 492
Manufacturing	2 933	6 261	7 011	31 524	10 273	13 885	6 053	6 576	736	5 840
Nonurable goods	1 114	1 920	1 782	4 824	1 400	4 004	1 461	3 546	429	3 117
Food and kindred products	49	191	379	448	118	153	168	214	20	194
Textile mill and finished textile products	120	405	36	312	88	87	75	84	—	84
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112	310	193	1 117	405	622	372	216	42	174
Durable goods	1 819	4 341	5 229	26 700	8 873	9 881	4 592	3 030	307	2 723
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16	202	64	95	293	411	155	131	25	106
Metal industries	1 145	1 881	935	11 891	2 799	5 769	1 047	1 026	142	884
Machinery, except electrical	207	293	865	3 486	1 077	1 346	191	236	19	217
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	42	543	1 777	2 437	556	455	293	26	267
Transportation equipment	200	656	2 689	8 046	631	1 475	764	50	15	35
Transportation	791	1 924	1 063	3 120	951	910	755	897	130	767
Communications and other public utilities	331	982	563	2 339	1 141	570	452	649	94	555
Wholesale trade	440	1 671	1 151	2 037	1 365	999	506	940	123	817
Retail trade	2 210	6 061	4 976	13 872	5 449	5 628	3 941	4 942	726	4 216
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	418	1 044	759	2 424	678	997	742	867	96	771
Eating and drinking places	480	1 529	1 544	3 596	1 608	1 754	1 277	1 178	303	875
Banking and credit agencies	338	459	575	1 952	574	598	411	546	87	459
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	224	978	728	2 115	907	1 080	898	713	82	631
Business and repair services	326	764	688	2 607	1 167	1 135	692	698	74	624
Private households	65	196	113	278	121	145	66	207	5	202
Other personal services	396	895	549	1 537	545	677	480	576	44	532
Entertainment and recreation services	27	265	213	603	197	311	169	174	22	152
Professional and related services	2 314	7 816	4 528	14 106	4 948	5 500	3 394	4 600	482	4 118
Hospitals	624	2 438	1 381	3 252	1 229	956	554	1 160	108	1 052
Health services, except hospitals	348	1 018	589	2 332	780	975	551	76	76	475
Educational services	798	3 132	1 467	5 964	1 936	2 527	1 360	2 012	202	1 810
Public administration	336	1 554	752	2 742	948	991	1 871	1 572	170	1 402

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 170	21 906	16 893	58 563	20 799	24 169	14 003	16 759	1 937	14 822
Worked in 1979	8 062	21 757	16 691	57 920	20 531	23 830	13 870	16 540	1 908	14 632
50 to 52 weeks	5 341	13 923	11 167	39 403	13 297	16 561	9 584	11 389	1 229	10 160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 130	13 113	10 447	37 860	12 649	16 017	9 115	10 888	1 192	9 696
With unemployment in 1979	1 616	3 933	3 581	12 577	4 598	4 522	2 712	2 965	432	2 533
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	794	1 356	1 423	4 109	1 760	1 795	952	1 323	206	1 117
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 690	17 443	12 601	39 776	15 216	17 228	10 647	12 882	1 524	11 358
Worked in 1979	5 487	17 167	12 237	38 769	14 912	16 853	10 331	12 602	1 491	11 111
50 to 52 weeks	2 823	8 363	6 147	20 223	7 664	8 111	5 237	6 580	835	5 745
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 366	6 879	4 765	15 269	6 285	6 557	4 134	5 300	688	4 612
With unemployment in 1979	1 107	2 898	2 448	7 484	3 220	3 670	2 422	2 386	297	2 089
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	417	934	945	2 671	1 080	1 221	1 039	769	48	721

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
24 172	64 929	44 000	146 304	53 104	63 473	37 661	47 917	5 339	42 578
12 675	34 500	26 839	91 640	32 578	38 014	22 557	27 184	3 276	23 908
52.4	53.1	61.0	62.6	61.3	59.9	59.9	56.7	61.4	56.2
12 674	34 445	26 808	91 535	32 554	37 978	22 473	27 156	3 262	23 894
11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
1 249	2 090	2 706	8 560	2 659	3 406	1 739	2 037	245	1 792
9.9	6.1	10.1	9.4	8.2	9.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5
11 497	30 429	17 161	54 664	20 526	25 459	15 104	20 733	2 063	18 670
434	812	913	1 569	1 468	463	787	359	—	359
13 208	35 874	23 537	76 577	27 740	33 560	20 226	26 188	2 880	23 308
4 981	14 485	11 033	35 419	13 521	14 912	9 279	11 400	1 393	10 007
37.7	40.4	46.9	46.3	48.7	44.4	45.9	43.5	48.4	42.9
4 980	14 473	11 027	35 414	13 521	14 901	9 272	11 400	1 393	10 007
4 594	13 748	10 201	32 404	12 550	13 575	8 546	10 638	1 323	9 315
386	725	826	3 010	971	1 326	726	762	70	692
7.8	5.0	7.5	8.5	7.2	8.9	7.8	6.7	5.0	6.9
8 227	21 389	12 504	41 158	14 219	18 648	10 947	14 788	1 487	13 301
299	406	480	1 057	291	307	485	212	—	212
2 251	5 846	4 094	14 476	4 855	6 182	3 442	4 219	446	3 773
799	1 995	1 854	6 027	2 082	2 339	1 520	1 599	189	1 410
124	335	447	1 475	550	591	302	317	21	296
1 328	3 510	1 793	6 970	2 223	3 246	1 620	2 303	236	2 067
13 208	35 874	23 537	76 577	27 740	33 560	20 226	26 188	2 880	23 308
2 043	3 888	4 006	13 863	4 043	5 691	3 118	3 505	466	3 039
724	1 621	1 787	5 083	1 823	1 953	1 300	1 610	278	1 332
2 424	5 860	4 236	15 952	5 260	7 613	3 708	4 801	588	4 213
1 235	3 132	2 561	8 834	3 259	4 473	2 153	2 548	324	2 224
7 617	18 273	13 682	47 169	16 271	21 068	11 677	14 835	1 749	13 086
2 875	7 404	6 256	20 342	7 582	8 969	5 154	6 330	824	5 506
1 707	3 248	3 455	12 159	3 386	4 867	2 632	2 981	399	2 582
588	1 282	1 434	4 122	1 459	1 573	1 001	1 346	222	1 124
1 947	4 566	3 485	13 802	4 318	6 301	3 054	3 993	481	3 512
925	2 200	1 970	7 037	2 461	3 436	1 650	1 924	227	1 697
11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
9 153	24 396	19 944	69 569	25 049	29 183	16 007	19 519	2 480	17 039
243	1 216	356	1 739	484	459	1 384	1 175	149	1 026
316	2 604	690	682	514	514	445	1 159	66	1 093
1 213	2 482	1 905	7 677	2 451	2 899	1 832	1 913	186	1 727
490	1 488	1 132	3 010	1 316	1 449	1 034	1 286	129	1 157
10	169	75	298	81	68	32	67	7	60
4 594	13 748	10 201	32 404	12 550	13 575	8 546	10 638	1 323	9 315
3 384	9 762	8 390	26 266	10 566	10 972	6 587	7 729	1 064	6 665
113	521	109	431	120	180	383	731	102	629
189	1 528	324	352	153	259	201	594	30	564
770	1 383	1 014	4 293	1 313	1 740	1 063	1 157	94	1 063
128	422	303	839	322	361	280	360	26	334
10	132	61	223	76	63	32	67	7	60
11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
21	165	145	829	114	232	103	101	8	93
54	349	23	138	7	67	146	220	18	202
619	2 015	1 024	3 176	1 188	1 844	797	1 708	216	1 492
2 933	6 261	7 011	31 524	10 273	13 885	6 053	6 576	736	5 840
1 114	1 920	1 782	4 824	1 400	4 004	1 461	3 546	429	3 117
49	191	379	448	118	153	168	214	20	194
120	405	36	312	88	87	75	84	—	84
112	310	193	1 117	405	622	372	216	42	174
1 819	4 341	5 229	26 700	8 873	9 881	4 592	3 030	307	2 723
16	202	64	95	293	411	155	131	25	106
1 145	1 881	935	11 891	2 799	5 769	1 047	1 026	142	884
207	293	865	3 486	1 077	1 346	191	236	19	217
12	42	543	1 777	2 437	556	455	293	26	267
200	656	2 689	8 046	631	1 475	764	50	15	35
791	1 924	1 063	3 120	951	910	755	897	130	767
331	982	563	2 339	1 141	570	452	649	94	555
440	1 671	1 151	2 037	1 365	999	506	940	123	817
2 210	6 061	4 976	13 872	5 449	5 628	3 941	4 942	726	4 216
418	1 044	759	2 424	678	997	742	867	96	771
480	1 529	1 544	3 596	1 608	1 754	1 277	1 178	303	875
338	459	575	1 952	574	598	417	546	87	459
224	978	728	2 115	907	1 080	898	713	82	634
326	764	688	2 607	1 167	1 135	692	698	74	621
65	196	113	278	121	145	66	207	5	202
396	895	549	1 537	545	677	480	576	44	532
27	265	213	603	197	311	169	174	22	152
2 314	7 816	4 526	14 106	4 948	5 500	3 394	4 600	482	4 118
624	2 438	1 381	3 252	1 229	956	554	1 160	108	1 052
1 018	1 018	589	2 332	780	975	753	551	76	475
798	3 132	1 467	5 964	1 936	2 527	1 360	2 012	202	1 810
336	1 554	752	2 742	948	991	1 871	1 572	170	1 402
8 170	21 906	16 893	58 563	20 799	24 169	14 003	16 759	1 937	14 822
8 062	21 757	16 691	57 920	20 531	23 830	13 870	16 540	1 908	14 632
5 341	13 923	11 167	39 403	13 297	16 561	9 584	11 389	1 229	10 160
5 130	13 113	10 447	37 860	12 649	16 017	9 115	10 888	1 192	9 696
1 616	3 933	3 581	12 577	4 598	4 522	2 712	2 965	432	2 533
794	1 356	1 423	4 109	1 760	1 795	952	1 323	206	1 117
5 690	17 443	12 601	39 776	15 216	17 228	10 647	12 882	1 524	11 358
5 487	17 167	12 237	38 769	14 912	16 853	10 331	12 602	1 491	11 111
2 823	8 363	6 147	20 223	7 664	8 111	5 237	6 580	835	5 745
2 366	6 879	4 765	15 269	6 285	6 557	4 134	5 300	688	4 612
1 107	2 898	2 448	7 484	3 220	3 670	2 422	2 386	297	2 089
417	934	945	2 671	1 080	1 221	1 039	769	48	721

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	36 280	3 623	32 657
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.2	59.0	53.7
Civilian labor force	19 624	2 137	17 487
Employed	18 093	1 952	16 141
Unemployed	1 531	185	1 346
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	8.7	7.7
Not in labor force	16 619	1 486	15 133
Inmate of institution	228	—	228

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	19 559	1 880	17 679
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	44.0	39.6
Civilian labor force	7 828	828	7 000
Employed	7 112	750	6 362
Unemployed	716	78	638
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	9.4	9.1
Not in labor force	11 731	1 052	10 679
Inmate of institution	143	—	143

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	2 982	290	2 692
Unemployed	961	108	853
Not in labor force	324	39	285
Inmate of institution	1 691	143	1 548

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	19 559	1 880	17 679
With own children under 6 years	2 195	296	1 899
In labor force	644	57	587
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 256	286	2 970
In labor force	1 624	135	1 489
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 874	1 106	9 768
In labor force	3 948	422	3 526
With own children under 6 years	1 880	269	1 611
In labor force	531	45	486
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 711	239	2 472
In labor force	1 243	94	1 149

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	18 093	1 952	16 141
Federal government workers	14 912	1 649	13 263
State government workers	304	15	289
Local government workers	363	20	343
Self-employed workers	1 436	115	1 321
Unpaid family workers	1 007	135	872
Employed females 16 years and over	71	18	53
Private wage and salary workers	7 112	750	6 362
Federal government workers	5 697	618	5 079
State government workers	86	—	86
Local government workers	181	—	181
Self-employed workers	792	69	723
Unpaid family workers	297	52	245
Inmate of institution	59	11	48

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 093	1 952	16 141
Mining	34	12	22
Construction	30	6	24
Manufacturing	566	86	480
Nondurable goods	6 808	920	5 888
Food and kindred products	532	76	456
Textile mill and finished textile products	271	44	227
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	—	17
Durable goods	163	19	144
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6 276	844	5 432
Metal industries	37	13	24
Machinery, except electrical	3 505	370	3 135
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	121	18	103
Transportation equipment	1 536	154	1 382
Transportation	946	263	683
Communications and other public utilities	646	67	579
Wholesale trade	378	22	356
Retail trade	520	31	489
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 353	414	2 939
Eating and drinking places	582	94	488
Banking and credit agencies	1 057	163	894
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	349	8	341
Business and repair services	429	20	409
Private households	518	61	457
Other personal services	81	10	71
Entertainment and recreation services	500	54	446
Professional and related services	144	12	132
Hospitals	3 193	190	3 003
Health services, except hospitals	836	35	801
Educational services	509	38	471
Public administration	1 259	70	1 189
Inmate of institution	544	39	505

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Males, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	12 620	1 351	11 269
50 to 52 weeks	12 291	1 328	10 963
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 309	843	7 466
With unemployment in 1979	8 009	819	7 190
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 555	366	2 189
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 071	132	939

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	8 742	867	7 875
50 to 52 weeks	8 464	852	7 612
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 447	442	4 005
With unemployment in 1979	3 224	349	2 875
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 881	186	1 695
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	755	52	703

Urbanized areas—Con.

Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Staubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.					Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
36 280	3 623	32 657	56 238	56 649	31 665	328	24 656	314 461	9 769	304 692	
19 661	2 137	17 524	32 077	30 736	16 984	168	13 584	196 001	6 425	189 576	
54.2	59.0	53.7	57.0	54.3	53.6	51.2	55.1	62.3	65.8	62.2	
19 624	2 137	17 487	32 002	30 736	16 984	168	13 584	195 824	6 425	189 399	
18 093	1 952	16 141	29 131	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	176 940	5 700	171 240	
1 531	185	1 346	2 871	1 939	1 124	12	803	18 884	725	18 159	
7.8	8.7	7.7	9.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	5.9	9.6	11.3	9.6	
16 619	1 486	15 133	24 161	25 913	14 681	160	11 072	118 460	3 344	115 116	
228	—	228	1 329	583	481	—	102	3 266	—	3 266	
19 559	1 880	17 679	30 779	30 390	17 169	179	13 042	166 246	4 983	161 263	
7 828	828	7 000	13 830	11 518	6 521	66	4 931	81 331	2 509	78 822	
40.0	44.0	39.6	44.9	37.9	38.0	36.9	37.8	48.9	50.4	48.9	
7 828	828	7 000	13 830	11 518	6 521	66	4 931	81 331	2 509	78 822	
7 112	750	6 362	12 792	10 741	6 027	56	4 658	75 006	2 198	72 808	
716	78	638	1 038	777	494	10	273	6 325	311	6 014	
9.1	9.4	9.1	7.5	6.7	7.6	15.2	5.5	7.8	12.4	7.6	
11 731	1 052	10 679	16 949	18 872	10 648	113	8 111	84 915	2 474	82 441	
143	—	143	830	371	286	—	85	2 230	—	2 230	
2 982	290	2 692	5 484	4 967	2 726	37	2 204	28 742	1 156	27 586	
961	108	853	1 987	1 749	935	16	798	12 869	488	12 381	
324	39	285	471	448	249	3	196	3 156	156	3 000	
1 691	143	1 548	3 019	2 770	1 542	18	1 210	12 712	512	12 200	
19 559	1 880	17 679	30 779	30 390	17 169	179	13 042	166 246	4 983	161 263	
2 195	296	1 899	4 455	3 873	2 113	25	1 735	24 395	938	23 457	
644	57	587	1 907	1 231	660	10	561	10 782	375	10 407	
3 256	286	2 970	5 451	5 254	2 897	31	2 326	30 545	1 366	29 179	
1 624	135	1 489	3 298	2 327	1 359	11	957	18 530	840	17 690	
10 874	1 106	9 768	16 115	17 854	9 699	119	8 036	93 126	3 312	89 814	
3 948	422	3 526	7 346	6 097	3 368	29	2 700	43 724	1 593	42 131	
1 880	269	1 611	3 534	3 467	1 837	19	1 611	20 972	837	20 135	
531	45	486	1 454	1 030	523	4	503	8 865	325	8 540	
2 711	239	2 472	4 247	4 533	2 460	31	2 042	25 190	1 172	24 018	
1 243	94	1 149	2 361	1 840	1 066	11	763	14 502	687	13 815	
18 093	1 952	16 141	29 131	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	176 940	5 700	171 240	
14 912	1 649	13 263	23 473	24 471	13 196	145	11 130	145 562	4 808	140 754	
304	15	289	897	333	281	—	52	3 031	50	2 981	
363	20	343	587	561	242	—	319	5 672	129	5 543	
1 436	115	1 321	2 825	2 217	1 382	—	835	14 846	410	14 436	
1 007	135	872	1 270	1 047	631	6	410	7 378	296	7 082	
71	18	53	79	168	128	5	35	451	7	444	
7 112	750	6 362	12 792	10 741	6 027	56	4 658	75 006	2 198	72 808	
5 697	618	5 079	10 157	8 611	4 793	56	3 762	60 065	1 729	58 336	
86	—	86	365	139	125	—	14	909	27	882	
181	—	181	273	342	142	—	200	3 257	81	3 176	
792	69	723	1 615	1 251	721	—	530	7 914	257	7 657	
297	52	245	309	255	136	—	119	1 971	97	1 874	
59	11	48	73	143	110	—	33	350	7	343	
18 093	1 952	16 141	29 131	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	176 940	5 700	171 240	
34	12	22	192	105	86	—	19	902	64	838	
30	6	24	6	348	181	6	161	177	7	170	
566	86	480	1 176	1 029	580	5	444	8 049	415	7 634	
6 808	920	5 888	8 162	11 026	4 986	76	5 964	44 731	1 665	43 066	
532	76	456	1 509	714	333	16	365	10 198	254	9 944	
271	44	227	218	70	41	7	22	1 815	58	1 757	
17	—	17	61	19	8	—	11	736	18	718	
163	19	144	601	208	136	—	72	1 978	56	1 922	
6 276	844	5 432	6 653	10 312	4 653	60	5 599	34 533	1 411	33 122	
37	13	24	70	85	31	—	54	965	48	917	
3 505	370	3 135	908	9 808	4 424	60	5 324	6 479	247	6 232	
121	18	103	2 377	114	25	—	89	5 588	258	5 330	
1 536	154	1 382	2 255	54	37	—	17	2 855	106	2 749	
946	263	683	2 239	23	16	—	7	8 654	537	8 117	
646	67	579	778	906	560	7	339	9 557	255	9 302	
378	22	356	604	803	593	—	210	4 974	129	4 845	
520	31	489	930	639	475	—	164	9 127	311	8 816	
3 353	414	2 939	5 100	4 954	3 056	14	1 884	32 473	964	31 509	
582	94	488	737	861	500	—	361	4 519	136	4 383	
1 057	163	894	1 469	1 305	807	—	498	9 844	267	9 577	
349	8	341	1 461	512	287	—	231	3 073	49	3 024	
429	20	409	1 000	393	247	—	146	5 485	156	5 329	
518	61	457	1 026	406	269	5	196	7 510	212	7 298	
81	10	71	145	59	26	—	33	690	21	669	
500	54	446	759	488	268	—	220	3 795	129	3 666	
144	12	132	324	160	77	—	189	1 782	27	1 755	
3 193	190	3 003	6 621	5 900	3 554	36	2 310	39 392	1 229	38 163	
836	35	801	1 429	1 945	1 174	15	756	11 373	251	11 122	
509	38	471	1 345	880	523	7	350	5 541	235	5 306	
1 259	70	1 189	2 560	2 086	1 184	8	894	13 831	498	13 333	
544	39	505	1 547	809	538	—	271	5 223	67	5 156	
12 620	1 351	11 269	19 998	20 317	11 139	117	9 061	121 536	4 058	117 478	
12 291	1 328	10 963	19 656	20 158	11 048	117	8 993	119 545	4 010	115 535	
8 309	843	7 466	11 633	13 852	7 526	6	6 255	80 122	2 660	77 462	
8 009	819	7 190	10 887	13 218	7 172	71	5 975	75 072	2 553	73 017	
2 555	366	2 189	4 621	3 239	1 942	19	1 278	26 092	864	25 228	
1 071	132	939	1 637	1 161	776	2	383	9 511	288	9 223	
8 742	867	7 875	16 471	13 114	7 464	84	5 566	91 665	2 858	88 807	
8 464	852	7 612	15 902	12 857	7 299	78	5 480	89 151	2 789	86 362	
4 447	442	4 005	7 925	5 992	3 280	29	2 683	47 302	1 342	45 960	
3 224	349	2 875	6 308	4 542	2 441	23	2 078	35 542	953	34 589	
1 881	186	1 695	3 567	2 536	1 619	19	898	17 267	634	16 633	
755	52	703	1 338	882	574	6	302	6 030	293	5 733	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	77 742	22 597	55 145	254 416	145 707	61 553	205 774	244 817	33 822	343 858
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42 635	12 266	30 369	147 792	83 984	35 016	120 968	136 521	21 489	222 344
Civilian labor force	54.8	54.3	55.1	58.1	57.6	56.9	58.8	55.8	63.5	64.7
Employed	42 626	12 266	30 360	147 699	83 922	34 999	120 870	136 363	21 474	222 032
Unemployed	39 315	11 214	28 101	132 919	77 197	31 636	113 658	125 052	20 612	210 279
Percent of civilian labor force	3 311	1 052	2 259	14 780	6 725	3 363	7 212	11 311	862	11 753
Not in labor force	7.8	8.6	7.4	10.0	8.0	9.6	6.0	8.3	4.0	5.3
Inmate of institution	35 107	10 331	24 776	106 624	61 723	26 537	84 806	108 296	12 333	121 514
	1 045	—	1 045	2 099	1 539	1 055	4 565	3 716	449	5 821

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	42 631	12 452	30 179	135 314	78 846	33 839	112 297	130 549	18 380	180 259
Percent of female, 16 years and over	17 786	5 113	12 673	58 656	35 154	14 836	53 560	56 221	9 657	99 579
Civilian labor force	41.7	41.1	42.0	43.3	44.6	43.8	47.7	43.1	52.5	55.2
Employed	17 786	5 113	12 673	58 639	35 154	14 825	53 553	56 187	9 657	99 507
Unemployed	16 614	4 750	11 864	53 568	32 588	13 537	50 530	52 377	9 316	94 837
Percent of civilian labor force	1 172	363	809	5 071	2 566	1 288	3 023	3 810	341	4 670
Not in labor force	6.6	7.1	6.4	8.6	7.3	8.7	5.6	6.8	3.5	4.7
Inmate of institution	24 845	7 339	17 506	76 658	43 692	19 003	58 737	74 328	8 723	80 680
	415	—	415	1 372	1 065	632	2 842	2 192	337	2 855

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	6 385	1 820	4 565	22 125	12 631	5 169	16 355	19 068	2 185	33 642
Unemployed	2 471	711	1 760	8 924	5 584	2 188	7 032	8 215	1 181	15 216
Not in labor force	417	122	295	2 105	933	573	967	1 493	120	2 073
	3 492	987	2 505	11 096	6 103	2 397	8 349	9 352	884	16 353

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	42 631	12 452	30 179	135 314	78 846	33 839	112 297	130 549	18 380	180 259
In labor force	4 907	1 428	3 479	17 600	10 111	4 552	13 476	17 853	2 088	25 606
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 754	467	1 287	5 890	3 930	1 759	5 322	5 972	951	12 112
In labor force	6 936	2 011	4 925	23 936	11 506	5 251	12 251	17 648	2 364	25 830
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 745	1 102	2 643	12 166	6 518	2 923	7 282	9 393	1 620	16 523
In labor force	8 983	2 484	6 499	29 444	16 012	6 570	21 518	24 448	4 355	45 976
With own children under 6 years	4 230	1 252	2 978	15 388	8 171	3 735	11 022	14 535	1 964	20 832
In labor force	1 435	388	1 047	4 766	3 057	1 276	4 105	4 696	864	9 477
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 516	1 607	3 909	20 444	8 853	3 930	9 262	13 281	1 902	19 562
In labor force	2 786	803	1 983	9 303	4 602	1 932	5 110	6 358	1 230	11 733

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101	132 919	77 197	31 636	113 658	125 052	20 612	210 279
Private wage and salary workers	32 233	9 514	22 719	111 174	63 627	26 802	89 807	107 204	16 164	160 563
Federal government workers	764	155	609	1 990	1 218	512	3 303	3 334	411	5 469
State government workers	1 540	140	1 400	3 103	2 314	526	5 578	1 568	511	22 666
Local government workers	3 032	942	2 090	10 826	6 919	2 505	9 352	9 156	2 032	12 859
Self-employed workers	1 607	447	1 160	5 521	2 941	1 224	5 405	3 529	1 448	8 323
Unpaid family workers	139	16	123	305	178	67	213	261	46	399
Employed females 16 years and over	16 614	4 750	11 864	53 568	32 588	13 537	50 530	52 377	9 316	94 837
Private wage and salary workers	13 459	3 935	9 524	44 225	26 591	11 394	40 252	45 190	7 453	71 519
Federal government workers	237	59	178	576	398	141	1 339	1 231	122	1 934
State government workers	766	82	684	1 606	1 154	269	2 949	743	223	12 043
Local government workers	1 561	487	1 074	5 578	3 546	1 339	4 563	4 244	1 096	7 085
Self-employed workers	481	171	310	1 328	762	335	1 244	813	376	2 017
Unpaid family workers	110	16	94	255	137	59	183	156	46	239

Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101	132 919	77 197	31 636	113 658	125 052	20 612	210 279
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	129	31	98	576	321	64	521	291	65	1 629
Mining	2 084	723	1 361	159	24	144	61	166	26	382
Construction	2 202	553	1 649	5 012	2 795	1 084	4 820	4 044	491	9 516
Manufacturing	8 145	2 957	5 188	43 877	22 533	10 464	25 560	45 345	3 181	34 821
Nondurable goods	2 191	485	1 706	4 212	12 878	2 265	11 516	11 284	963	12 996
Food and kindred products	405	177	228	1 056	763	623	2 393	1 669	138	3 742
Textile mill and finished textile products	169	67	102	294	221	108	874	1 889	97	862
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	396	89	307	1 135	1 005	597	3 155	3 366	403	4 037
Durable goods	5 954	2 472	3 482	39 665	9 655	8 199	14 044	34 061	2 218	21 825
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	17	33	1 358	313	164	742	850	134	1 032
Metal industries	4 084	1 752	2 332	23 535	3 402	4 413	2 876	12 296	478	4 544
Machinery, except electrical	592	136	456	3 283	3 061	1 663	4 197	7 843	523	5 412
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	155	22	133	2 546	417	1 128	1 436	3 848	446	4 534
Transportation equipment	300	230	70	7 367	1 314	403	2 294	6 244	296	3 163
Transportation	1 226	256	970	5 049	3 005	1 060	4 035	5 963	303	7 971
Communications and other public utilities	1 561	536	1 025	2 741	2 082	843	2 634	2 901	279	5 805
Wholesale trade	1 535	311	1 224	5 462	3 417	1 576	5 417	6 146	957	10 579
Retail trade	7 720	2 329	5 391	25 688	15 064	5 514	19 723	19 649	3 192	40 712
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 312	428	884	3 804	2 362	796	2 839	3 619	437	5 392
Eating and drinking places	1 945	583	1 362	7 082	5 014	1 790	6 540	5 758	849	11 855
Banking and credit agencies	928	252	676	2 774	1 358	528	2 145	3 079	411	5 129
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	986	218	768	3 475	2 369	741	4 814	2 994	738	12 811
Business and repair services	1 035	183	852	3 743	3 512	1 287	5 616	5 966	821	10 881
Private households	245	65	180	465	394	172	477	378	112	623
Other personal services	851	234	617	2 787	1 527	669	2 215	2 452	284	5 011
Entertainment and recreation services	512	131	381	1 056	793	249	1 865	906	315	2 484
Professional and related services	8 597	2 177	6 420	26 162	15 507	6 261	28 824	20 091	8 672	48 112
Hospitals	3 216	857	2 359	7 116	3 678	1 814	7 308	6 454	2 200	10 299
Health services, except hospitals	1 109	233	876	4 075	2 095	995	3 980	2 247	979	5 765
Educational services	3 023	747	2 276	10 173	5 948	1 881	10 399	6 046	3 221	20 340
Public administration	1 559	258	1 301	3 893	2 496	980	4 931	4 681	765	13 813

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	26 571	7 603	18 968	94 216	52 480	21 236	74 708	85 992	12 848	138 147
Worked in 1979	26 345	7 485	18 860	92 536	51 722	20 934	73 399	84 446	12 734	136 626
50 to 52 weeks	17 135	4 584	12 551	60 808	33 662	14 157	46 453	54 569	8 279	85 218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 059	4 334	11 725	57 479	31 576	13 346	43 158	51 636	7 676	78 887
With unemployment in 1979	5 699	1 876	3 693	21 755	10 880	4 444	14 581	18 473	1 806	27 233
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 090	728	1 362	7 822	4 253	1 667	5 278	7 667	648	8 313
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 096	5 600	14 496	65 452	40 444	16 815	62 183	63 076	10 884	116 218
Worked in 1979	19 747	5 505	14 242	63 763	39 262	16 341	60 955	61 480	10 786	114 306
50 to 52 weeks	10 519	3 075	7 444	32 868	20 048	8 487	32 587	34 013	5 596	60 957
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 010	2 356	5 654	24 536	15 961	6 672	26 768	28 508	4 397	50 538
With unemployment in 1979	3 299	824	2 475	12 714	8 231	3 442	12 231	11 920	1 636	21 757
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 199	348	851	4 642	2 642	1 218	3 370	4 038	511	5 039

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	100 693
Labor force.....	56 841
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	56.4
Civilian labor force.....	53 775
Employed.....	48 199
Unemployed.....	5 576
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.4
Not in labor force.....	43 852
Inmate of institution.....	2 606
Female, 16 years and over	53 009
Labor force.....	24 003
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	45.3
Civilian labor force.....	23 757
Employed.....	21 714
Unemployed.....	2 043
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.6
Not in labor force.....	29 006
Inmate of institution.....	833
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 100
Employed.....	3 605
Unemployed.....	837
Not in labor force.....	4 445
Female, 16 years and over	53 009
With own children under 6 years.....	7 982
In labor force.....	3 237
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	6 978
In labor force.....	4 171
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	25 797
In labor force.....	11 168
With own children under 6 years.....	6 291
In labor force.....	2 523
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	5 207
In labor force.....	2 983

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	48 199
Private wage and salary workers.....	38 781
Federal government workers.....	2 326
State government workers.....	1 415
Local government workers.....	4 002
Self-employed workers.....	1 613
Unpaid family workers.....	62
Employed females 16 years and over	21 714
Private wage and salary workers.....	17 584
Federal government workers.....	996
State government workers.....	779
Local government workers.....	1 842
Self-employed workers.....	484
Unpaid family workers.....	29
Employed persons 16 years and over	48 199
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	170
Mining.....	38
Construction.....	1 831
Manufacturing.....	11 634
Non-durable goods.....	3 747
Food and kindred products.....	522
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	80
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 663
Durable goods.....	7 887
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	134
Metal industries.....	1 331
Machinery, except electrical.....	3 188
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	717
Transportation equipment.....	1 742
Transportation.....	1 491
Communications and other public utilities.....	975
Wholesale trade.....	2 107
Retail trade.....	9 202
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 248
Eating and drinking places.....	3 171
Banking and credit agencies.....	839
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 160
Business and repair services.....	2 784
Private households.....	213
Other personal services.....	1 316
Entertainment and recreation services.....	503
Professional and related services.....	10 737
Hospitals.....	2 846
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 568
Educational services.....	3 869
Public administration.....	3 199

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	36 266
Worked in 1979.....	35 550
50 to 52 weeks.....	21 625
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	20 125
With unemployment in 1979.....	8 255
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	3 670
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	28 402
Worked in 1979.....	27 640
50 to 52 weeks.....	13 670
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	11 008
With unemployment in 1979.....	6 441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 997

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Byria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
100 693	36 589	45 400	43 923	48 240	48 600	27 967	44 867	35 008
56 841	23 723	28 000	25 543	31 009	32 244	16 764	25 933	20 210
56.4	64.8	61.7	58.2	64.3	66.3	59.9	57.8	57.7
53 775	23 706	27 987	25 537	30 840	32 151	16 746	25 928	20 197
48 199	21 376	26 680	23 346	29 263	30 613	14 864	23 467	18 549
5 576	2 330	1 307	2 191	1 577	1 538	1 882	2 461	1 648
10.4	9.8	4.7	8.6	5.1	4.8	11.2	9.5	8.2
43 852	12 866	17 400	18 380	17 231	16 356	11 203	18 934	14 798
2 606	372	274	453	258	287	494	614	1 412
53 009	19 486	24 654	23 836	26 025	27 071	15 273	23 869	18 570
24 003	9 610	12 126	10 527	13 478	14 594	7 105	9 978	8 579
45.3	49.3	49.2	44.2	51.8	53.9	46.5	41.8	46.2
23 757	9 610	12 126	10 527	13 463	14 594	7 099	9 973	8 579
21 714	8 717	11 622	9 702	12 873	14 034	6 533	9 129	7 991
2 043	893	504	825	590	566	844	588	591
8.6	9.3	4.2	7.8	4.4	3.8	8.0	8.5	6.9
29 006	9 876	12 528	13 309	12 547	12 477	8 168	13 891	9 991
833	294	208	278	200	229	287	410	257
9 100	3 394	3 271	4 021	4 253	3 537	2 437	4 152	2 790
3 605	1 488	1 861	1 810	1 953	1 943	1 128	1 614	1 106
837	402	263	344	307	191	279	398	288
4 445	1 500	1 147	1 867	1 993	1 403	1 030	2 140	1 396
53 009	19 486	24 654	23 836	26 025	27 071	15 273	23 869	18 570
7 982	3 616	2 296	4 136	2 637	3 080	2 676	3 906	2 658
3 237	1 501	844	1 799	1 200	1 176	1 243	1 296	1 196
6 978	3 563	3 266	3 953	5 054	4 004	2 346	4 276	2 870
4 171	2 168	1 980	2 139	3 256	2 627	1 429	2 184	1 780
25 797	11 413	12 680	13 366	15 180	12 207	8 308	13 601	10 053
11 168	5 348	5 605	5 734	7 275	5 978	3 727	5 147	4 419
6 291	3 054	2 011	3 438	2 366	2 674	2 285	3 272	2 163
2 523	1 227	675	1 420	984	918	997	978	922
5 207	2 945	2 589	3 120	4 190	3 027	1 839	3 623	2 229
2 983	1 617	1 438	1 566	2 497	1 796	1 027	1 654	1 257
48 199	21 376	26 680	23 346	29 263	30 613	14 864	23 467	18 549
38 781	18 054	22 840	19 607	23 475	24 945	12 403	19 523	15 395
2 326	468	554	350	1 526	907	243	345	260
1 415	247	222	482	496	331	393	226	326
4 002	1 901	2 311	2 015	2 444	3 123	1 190	2 398	1 622
1 613	652	700	840	1 256	1 257	635	914	883
62	54	53	52	66	50	—	61	63
21 714	8 717	11 622	9 702	12 873	14 034	6 533	9 129	7 991
17 584	7 201	9 989	8 218	10 317	11 451	5 580	7 319	6 657
996	118	201	145	511	356	76	116	62
779	112	125	172	268	153	151	109	115
1 842	1 069	1 134	938	1 427	1 647	580	1 276	878
484	170	135	185	308	393	146	263	221
29	47	38	44	42	34	—	46	58
48 199	21 376	26 680	23 346	29 263	30 613	14 864	23 467	18 549
170	109	61	71	90	95	98	130	66
38	25	35	40	13	89	12	31	7
1 831	708	985	1 108	1 140	893	612	796	683
11 634	8 547	9 936	7 704	7 163	7 203	3 910	9 455	5 901
3 747	1 156	1 542	2 764	1 943	2 732	1 053	1 142	805
522	95	180	181	136	215	259	114	91
80	33	192	137	45	229	24	137	51
1 663	265	420	323	961	1 182	132	241	272
7 887	7 391	8 394	4 940	5 220	4 471	2 857	8 313	5 096
134	46	58	328	82	97	33	4	162
1 331	3 545	1 633	2 184	410	1 386	482	4 269	1 630
3 188	1 126	2 501	1 119	2 258	1 036	509	615	667
717	206	1 676	136	471	547	352	730	1 393
1 742	2 027	1 649	974	1 560	946	1 415	2 321	269
1 491	709	690	816	561	1 425	648	653	508
975	463	662	295	712	859	416	699	711
2 107	333	1 046	972	1 178	1 398	706	499	875
9 202	3 743	4 129	3 555	5 288	4 879	3 228	3 686	3 383
1 248	659	811	657	808	707	501	603	396
3 171	924	1 039	1 085	1 436	1 467	998	899	1 036
839	534	720	543	700	1 181	386	542	357
1 160	596	898	1 640	1 221	1 617	435	494	623
2 784	542	886	843	1 591	1 680	412	620	794
213	56	53	98	105	111	73	121	71
1 316	317	500	464	453	634	377	521	384
503	183	169	135	310	286	144	167	141
10 737	3 865	4 830	4 165	6 968	6 810	2 858	4 239	3 480
2 846	854	1 451	1 006	1 654	1 866	927	1 134	840
1 568	603	789	792	1 239	833	290	696	608
3 869	1 576	1 787	1 420	2 725	2 057	849	1 662	1 314
3 199	646	1 080	897	1 770	1 453	549	814	565
36 266	14 664	16 638	15 990	18 413	18 329	10 360	16 679	13 178
35 550	14 517	16 510	15 719	18 247	18 152	10 208	16 394	12 985
21 625	10 041	11 849	10 741	13 066	12 821	6 618	10 735	8 129
20 125	9 572	11 201	10 323	12 409	12 146	6 108	10 308	7 682
8 255	3 056	2 330	3 374	2 610	3 026	2 294	4 015	3 031
3 670	1 084	630	1 428	908	1 062	978	1 411	1 205
28 402	10 709	13 243	12 008	14 917	15 847	8 137	11 359	9 789
27 640	10 510	13 126	11 612	14 772	15 685	7 881	10 994	9 573
13 670	5 759	7 796	6 406	8 255	9 644	3 946	5 784	4 913
11 008	4 496	6 536	5 287	6 411	8 129	3 109	4 390	4 080
6 441	2 115	1 872	2 310	2 119	2 156	1 610	2 278	2 152
1 997	746	545	885	620	581	602	908	767

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	12 831
Labor force	7 514
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6
Civilian labor force	7 495
Employed	6 856
Unemployed	639
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5
Not in labor force	5 317
Inmate of institution	193

Female, 16 years and over	6 930
Labor force	3 205
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2
Civilian labor force	3 205
Employed	3 000
Unemployed	205
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4
Not in labor force	3 725
Inmate of institution	133

Persons 16 to 19 years	1 385
Employed	611
Unemployed	96
Not in labor force	678

Female, 16 years and over	6 930
With own children under 6 years	891
In labor force	379
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 045
In labor force	570
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 438
In labor force	1 454
With own children under 6 years	766
In labor force	277
With own children 6 to 17 years only	822
In labor force	387

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 856
Private wage and salary workers	5 543
Federal government workers	109
State government workers	245
Local government workers	681
Self-employed workers	266
Unpaid family workers	12
Employed females 16 years and over	3 000
Private wage and salary workers	2 401
Federal government workers	59
State government workers	72
Local government workers	389
Self-employed workers	67
Unpaid family workers	12

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 856
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23
Mining	110
Construction	432
Manufacturing	1 583
Nondurable goods	657
Food and kindred products	38
Textile mill and finished textile products	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	101
Durable goods	926
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	96
Metal industries	366
Machinery, except electrical	138
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27
Transportation equipment	—
Transportation	221
Communications and other public utilities	135
Wholesale trade	211
Retail trade	1 103
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	172
Eating and drinking places	306
Banking and credit agencies	119
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	119
Business and repair services	121
Private households	63
Other personal services	235
Entertainment and recreation services	169
Professional and related services	1 936
Hospitals	517
Health services, except hospitals	181
Educational services	862
Public administration	276

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 822
Worked in 1979	4 755
50 to 52 weeks	2 860
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 587
With unemployment in 1979	1 069
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	375
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 733
Worked in 1979	3 701
50 to 52 weeks	1 776
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 418
With unemployment in 1979	640
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	197

Places—Con.

Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
12 831	29 516	30 548	73 243	45 803	18 539	220 607	35 826	60 637
7 514	16 828	17 972	46 272	25 776	9 634	134 169	20 433	32 064
58.6	57.0	58.8	63.2	56.3	52.0	60.8	57.0	52.7
7 495	16 810	17 895	46 221	25 714	9 634	134 042	20 426	32 046
6 856	15 274	16 517	43 709	23 285	9 025	119 972	18 383	28 283
639	1 536	1 378	2 512	2 429	609	14 070	2 043	3 763
8.5	9.1	7.7	5.4	9.4	6.3	10.5	10.0	11.7
5 317	12 688	12 576	26 971	20 027	8 905	86 438	15 393	28 773
193	195	614	667	833	443	2 508	563	693
6 930	15 987	16 527	38 525	25 176	10 274	117 474	19 577	32 682
3 205	6 782	7 424	19 260	11 201	4 029	56 411	8 578	12 958
46.2	42.4	44.9	50.0	44.5	39.2	48.0	43.8	39.6
3 205	6 777	7 417	19 257	11 201	4 029	56 411	8 578	12 958
3 000	6 198	6 861	18 543	10 326	3 758	51 730	7 728	11 797
205	579	556	714	875	271	4 681	850	1 161
6.4	8.5	7.5	3.7	7.8	6.7	8.3	9.9	9.0
3 725	9 205	9 103	19 265	13 975	6 245	61 063	10 999	19 724
133	114	383	365	509	248	1 627	325	416
1 385	2 555	2 693	6 452	4 490	1 519	19 363	3 046	4 633
611	987	1 223	3 453	1 587	513	8 816	1 118	1 895
96	226	244	332	376	123	2 180	312	415
678	1 336	1 226	2 667	2 527	883	8 362	1 616	2 323
6 930	15 987	16 527	38 525	25 176	10 274	117 474	19 577	32 682
891	2 388	2 617	4 153	3 718	1 008	16 672	2 480	3 871
379	718	1 139	1 500	1 562	353	7 424	994	1 217
1 045	2 954	2 826	6 701	4 103	1 453	19 230	3 407	4 008
570	1 780	1 603	3 932	2 484	776	11 746	1 888	1 866
3 438	9 277	9 236	22 559	12 649	5 161	62 422	10 436	16 310
1 454	3 711	4 006	10 041	5 703	1 866	28 907	4 290	5 578
766	1 986	2 187	3 805	2 866	843	14 009	2 052	3 191
277	586	877	1 256	1 169	263	6 011	799	932
822	2 337	2 287	5 822	3 090	1 171	15 402	2 612	3 219
387	1 277	1 194	3 158	1 701	571	9 002	1 322	1 338
6 856	15 274	16 517	43 709	23 285	9 025	119 972	18 383	28 283
5 543	12 815	12 987	37 068	18 848	7 228	98 695	15 344	22 829
109	182	812	1 075	676	214	2 196	203	530
245	256	368	415	471	151	4 039	214	971
681	1 242	1 486	3 627	2 252	965	10 200	1 716	2 688
266	743	832	1 342	964	362	4 577	595	1 247
12	36	32	182	74	105	265	21	18
3 000	6 198	6 861	18 543	10 326	3 758	51 730	7 728	11 797
2 401	5 007	5 350	15 527	8 188	2 934	42 072	6 475	9 612
59	81	231	399	292	98	668	65	183
72	133	184	215	223	103	2 409	92	520
389	747	835	1 946	1 315	488	5 108	922	1 071
67	199	229	303	240	39	1 269	153	393
12	31	32	153	68	96	204	21	18
6 856	15 274	16 517	43 709	23 285	9 025	119 972	18 383	28 283
23	61	87	141	147	16	510	86	126
110	13	117	26	6	57	125	30	10
432	816	633	2 020	928	256	5 080	462	1 105
1 583	5 850	4 810	13 202	6 417	2 404	30 177	7 603	7 765
657	1 520	1 158	3 546	1 254	236	6 905	638	937
38	42	132	421	161	26	1 390	78	344
—	11	69	388	56	8	510	24	94
101	242	302	1 278	520	93	1 470	287	219
926	4 330	3 652	9 656	5 163	2 168	23 272	6 965	6 828
96	153	129	145	55	13	633	27	515
366	2 883	841	3 571	751	2 073	4 545	4 716	3 606
138	414	178	2 335	1 927	12	3 814	273	795
27	275	350	918	189	10	1 976	719	428
—	516	521	2 207	1 558	7	6 023	987	1 261
221	376	625	1 899	588	322	6 437	525	975
135	206	352	1 401	459	343	3 458	405	699
211	406	415	2 418	753	267	6 114	500	1 243
1 103	2 537	3 198	7 732	4 093	1 828	22 480	2 996	5 939
172	387	586	1 286	585	297	3 120	393	958
306	731	1 115	2 162	1 213	473	6 902	1 091	1 646
119	312	320	1 396	609	156	2 047	328	520
119	558	732	1 379	784	160	3 358	460	514
121	491	608	1 865	872	113	5 187	337	1 006
63	101	44	56	111	24	459	63	119
235	298	398	965	612	194	2 480	280	659
169	201	144	276	277	86	1 297	108	324
1 936	2 625	2 847	7 427	5 478	2 389	26 890	3 653	5 990
517	587	482	2 120	1 161	806	8 442	1 045	1 863
181	434	593	983	1 057	379	3 512	584	877
862	1 101	1 151	2 647	2 173	708	8 929	1 313	1 962
276	423	1 187	1 506	1 151	410	3 873	547	1 289
4 822	10 520	11 134	28 638	16 120	6 126	82 715	12 755	20 416
4 755	10 332	11 007	28 340	15 794	6 085	81 144	12 428	19 857
2 860	6 979	7 466	20 480	9 270	3 971	53 441	8 004	12 473
2 587	6 716	7 061	19 300	8 632	3 751	50 163	7 713	11 597
1 069	2 069	2 386	4 320	3 870	1 053	19 092	3 128	5 403
375	852	858	1 473	1 430	472	7 313	1 110	2 121
3 733	7 933	8 591	21 230	13 534	4 533	63 666	9 491	14 607
3 701	7 715	8 313	20 976	13 035	4 442	61 943	9 159	14 148
1 776	3 775	4 158	12 393	6 361	2 061	32 951	4 802	7 491
1 418	3 022	3 287	9 619	5 119	1 541	25 028	3 857	5 412
640	1 722	1 961	2 960	3 047	1 025	12 696	2 096	2 797
197	552	820	686	1 157	333	4 568	758	1 100

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Dayton-Springfield, Ohio
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	641 873	13 586	111 042	517 245	1 069 778	380 799	262 368	160 594	538 738	13 586
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149 677	2 225	21 380	126 072	255 308	90 217	61 323	32 728	127 364	2 225
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69 485	1 018	10 334	58 133	121 914	40 661	28 902	14 786	59 511	1 018
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 352	47	220	1 085	2 278	1 909	548	244	1 147	47
Management related occupations	16 620	171	2 867	13 582	29 016	9 354	6 234	3 169	14 432	171
Professional specialty occupations	80 192	1 207	11 046	67 939	133 394	49 556	32 421	17 942	67 853	1 207
Engineers and natural scientists	17 149	161	1 793	15 195	27 510	11 361	6 624	3 679	14 295	161
Engineers	12 123	112	1 239	10 772	19 923	7 807	4 786	2 983	9 914	112
Health diagnosing occupations	3 839	35	451	3 353	7 633	2 197	1 545	784	3 464	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	12 330	176	1 961	10 193	19 773	7 903	4 301	3 084	10 556	176
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29 130	597	4 322	24 211	48 424	18 108	12 965	6 937	23 791	597
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 456	538	3 293	16 625	34 276	12 778	8 613	5 529	17 155	538
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	204 796	3 151	37 640	164 005	339 202	115 835	80 156	44 050	174 189	3 151
Health technologists and technicians	5 950	117	1 186	4 647	11 478	3 643	2 519	2 005	5 131	117
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 229	222	1 773	11 234	23 590	8 578	6 147	2 965	11 120	222
Sales occupations	70 378	1 013	11 719	57 646	114 456	39 018	27 214	15 399	60 017	1 013
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10 048	190	1 423	8 435	14 986	5 999	3 789	1 752	8 473	190
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24 090	292	3 555	20 243	40 100	11 900	8 592	4 840	20 556	292
Other sales occupations	36 240	531	6 741	28 968	59 370	21 119	14 833	8 807	30 988	531
Cashiers	12 893	207	2 368	10 318	20 490	7 037	5 368	2 919	10 752	207
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115 239	1 799	22 962	90 478	189 678	64 596	44 276	23 681	97 921	1 799
Computer equipment operators	3 126	62	719	2 345	4 628	1 471	1 192	586	2 627	62
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31 973	500	5 260	26 213	58 791	19 374	14 423	7 003	27 119	500
Financial records processing occupations	15 153	195	2 688	12 270	25 512	8 687	5 986	3 451	12 587	195
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 073	87	1 251	3 735	6 871	2 461	1 845	951	4 430	87
Service occupations	74 913	1 626	13 692	59 595	120 209	44 533	32 387	18 964	62 034	1 626
Private household occupations	1 842	75	297	1 470	3 026	1 211	859	519	1 537	75
Protective service occupations	8 790	123	1 507	7 160	16 167	4 747	3 217	1 853	7 441	123
Police and firefighters	3 442	29	580	2 833	6 908	1 899	1 238	603	2 996	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	64 281	1 428	11 888	50 965	101 016	38 575	28 311	16 592	53 056	1 428
Food service occupations	31 818	555	5 881	25 382	48 583	18 239	14 696	7 519	26 477	555
Cleaning and building service occupations	15 544	394	3 046	12 102	25 712	9 274	6 754	3 783	12 655	394
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 996	326	1 050	4 622	8 855	6 819	2 273	1 767	4 862	326
Farm operators and managers	2 311	203	544	1 564	2 737	3 534	633	751	1 728	203
Farm workers and related occupations	3 547	113	479	2 955	5 922	3 204	1 596	961	3 037	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84 923	2 441	14 988	67 494	146 636	49 460	36 181	22 121	70 524	2 441
Mechanics and repairers	25 275	653	4 691	19 931	43 888	14 731	11 194	7 251	20 957	653
Construction trades	26 631	845	5 315	20 471	37 019	13 276	9 034	5 784	22 468	845
Precision production occupations	32 836	931	4 963	26 942	65 486	21 327	15 847	8 799	26 965	931
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	121 568	3 819	22 292	95 457	199 568	73 935	50 048	40 964	95 765	3 819
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40 227	1 374	6 318	32 535	72 211	27 112	18 927	14 486	32 690	1 374
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22 565	537	3 574	18 456	41 318	16 496	9 052	6 963	18 830	537
Transportation occupations	23 914	670	5 691	17 553	30 324	12 138	8 805	6 216	19 667	670
Motor vehicle operators	21 335	613	4 586	16 136	28 206	11 807	8 430	5 716	17 672	613
Material moving equipment operators	6 955	312	1 258	5 385	11 376	3 283	2 957	3 494	5 299	312
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27 907	926	5 451	21 530	44 339	14 906	10 307	9 805	23 079	926
Construction laborers	3 037	145	751	2 141	4 381	1 839	1 109	737	2 481	145
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 589	198	1 488	6 903	14 641	5 118	3 846	2 645	7 148	198
Employed females 16 years and over	263 078	5 246	46 023	211 809	439 269	159 885	106 840	63 469	221 768	5 246
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56 814	1 019	8 933	46 862	94 427	34 952	22 324	12 731	48 453	1 019
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 656	360	3 251	15 045	31 718	11 625	7 164	3 684	16 015	360
Officials and administrators, public administration	394	24	73	297	550	419	115	49	336	24
Management related occupations	5 868	85	1 212	4 571	9 548	3 424	2 013	868	5 050	85
Professional specialty occupations	38 158	659	5 682	31 817	62 709	23 327	15 160	9 047	32 438	659
Engineers and natural scientists	1 466	9	163	1 294	2 250	876	460	155	1 294	9
Engineers	536	—	51	485	716	267	146	82	473	—
Health diagnosing occupations	358	—	57	301	668	140	139	72	345	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	10 766	138	1 659	8 969	17 421	6 977	3 864	2 744	9 144	138
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	19 360	427	3 067	15 866	31 609	11 838	8 122	4 721	16 090	427
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 894	385	2 440	12 069	23 676	9 130	5 948	3 847	12 552	385
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130 533	1 990	24 216	104 327	219 037	74 826	52 226	28 407	110 518	1 990
Health technologists and technicians	5 131	107	1 085	3 939	9 884	3 145	2 163	1 810	4 380	107
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 140	62	217	2 861	4 895	1 775	1 431	501	2 661	62
Sales occupations	34 495	487	6 033	27 975	56 884	19 654	13 857	8 075	29 213	487
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 166	38	406	2 722	4 683	1 897	1 083	466	2 676	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 902	85	880	4 937	10 077	2 871	2 243	1 232	4 981	85
Other sales occupations	25 427	364	4 747	20 316	42 124	14 886	10 531	6 377	21 556	364
Cashiers	11 221	187	2 126	8 908	18 295	6 255	4 777	2 672	9 287	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87 767	1 334	16 881	69 552	147 374	50 252	34 775	18 021	74 264	1 334
Computer equipment operators	1 941	31	510	1 400	2 757	906	703	303	1 653	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31 595	493	5 166	25 936	58 110	19 237	14 340	6 928	26 808	493
Financial records processing occupations	13 186	183	2 216	10 787	22 530	7 841	5 261	3 021	10 853	183
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 365	18	297	1 050	2 014	758	677	315	1 133	18
Service occupations	44 154	1 202	8 244	34 708	72 233	27 680	19 905	12 457	36 063	1 202
Private household occupations	1 783	69	292	1 422	2 850	1 174	790	499	1 495	69
Protective service occupations	815	2	192	621	2 162	473	362	208	723	2
Police and firefighters	71	—	22	49	193	79	30	7	66	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	41 556	1 131	7 760	32 665	67 221	26 033	18 753	11 750	33 845	1 131
Food service occupations	22 194	498	4 160	17 536	35 025	13 550	10 669	5 928	18 148	498
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 966	171	1 045	3 750	9 486	2 972	2 086	1 232	3 826	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	990	46	138	806	1 784	1 118	400	321	812	46
Farm operators and managers	320	26	90	204	370	326	104	89	273	26
Farm workers and related occupations	664	20	48	596	1 399	792	296	226	533	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 158	123	853	4 182	7 953	3 656	1 813	1 200	4 434	123
Mechanics and repairers	639	10	153	476	925	506	251	272	535	10
Construction trades	346	12	79	255	440	198	117	80	261	12
Precision production occupations	4 160	101	614	3 445	6 588	2 948	1 445	848	3 625	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 429	866	3 639	20 924	43 835	17 653	10 172	8 353	21 488	866
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10 242	363	1 475	8 404	18 785	7 403	4 628	2 908	8 801	363
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 385	198	703	5 484	13 189	5 590	2 776	2 608	5 424	198
Transportation occupations	2 074	59	255	1 760	2 871	1 372	858	650	1 646	59
Motor vehicle operators	2 048	59	247	1 742	2 846	1 372	853	650	1 627	59
Material moving equipment operators	404	4	62	338	441	151	122	140	290	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 324	242	1 144	4 938	8 549	3 137	1 788	2 047	5 327	242
Construction laborers	32	—	—	32	84	67	16	7	32	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 434	45	198	1 191	1 870	834	486	365	1 142	45

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.—Con.					Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	111 042	414 110	705 126	446 596	311 229	103 135	108 138	33 139	20 878	54 121
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 380	103 759	174 487	115 839	76 449	22 313	21 275	5 870	3 480	11 925
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 334	48 159	84 404	55 113	34 410	9 974	9 730	2 722	1 567	5 441
Officials and administrators, public administration	220	880	1 517	1 976	1 584	205	362	129	68	165
Management related occupations	2 867	11 394	20 958	14 595	7 959	2 188	2 221	694	354	1 173
Professional specialty occupations	11 046	55 600	90 083	60 726	42 039	12 339	11 545	3 148	1 913	6 484
Engineers and natural scientists	1 793	12 341	18 849	10 926	10 079	2 854	1 704	451	280	973
Engineers	1 239	8 563	13 530	6 649	6 899	2 209	1 280	342	208	730
Health diagnosing occupations	451	2 978	5 631	2 994	1 867	375	529	190	18	321
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 961	8 419	13 748	9 196	6 465	1 774	1 972	601	323	1 048
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 322	18 872	30 534	22 735	15 077	5 339	4 956	1 220	974	2 762
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 293	13 324	21 932	13 727	10 501	3 301	3 811	938	852	2 021
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 640	133 398	231 160	152 524	96 535	30 607	30 370	9 212	5 735	15 423
Health technologists and technicians	1 186	3 828	7 610	3 781	2 985	819	1 362	386	276	700
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 773	9 125	15 307	11 088	7 307	2 109	1 761	539	269	953
Sales occupations	11 719	47 285	77 614	48 054	32 796	10 361	10 821	3 165	2 020	5 636
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 423	6 860	9 679	6 595	5 015	1 575	1 574	667	362	545
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 555	16 709	29 016	16 771	10 218	3 534	2 885	725	440	1 720
Other sales occupations	6 741	23 716	38 919	24 688	17 563	5 252	6 362	1 773	1 218	3 371
Cashiers	2 368	8 177	13 079	8 877	5 867	2 141	2 249	651	461	1 137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 962	73 160	130 629	89 601	53 447	17 318	16 426	5 122	3 170	8 134
Computer equipment operators	719	1 846	3 188	2 438	1 260	499	434	87	76	180
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 260	21 359	40 059	26 164	16 220	4 854	4 322	1 298	764	2 260
Financial records processing occupations	2 688	9 704	17 598	11 187	6 995	2 566	2 297	747	494	1 056
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 251	3 092	4 488	4 134	2 050	643	632	193	101	338
Service occupations	13 692	46 716	76 336	50 235	36 200	12 879	13 689	4 207	2 739	6 743
Private household occupations	297	1 165	1 857	1 486	957	305	540	165	88	287
Protective service occupations	1 507	5 811	11 547	6 059	3 804	1 349	1 483	523	280	680
Police and firefighters	580	2 387	5 023	2 282	1 519	446	507	177	61	269
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 888	39 740	62 932	42 690	31 439	11 225	11 666	3 519	2 371	5 776
Food service occupations	5 881	20 041	29 403	20 990	15 256	5 341	4 483	1 410	1 004	2 069
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 046	9 213	16 289	9 123	7 503	2 889	3 350	1 126	565	1 659
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 050	3 488	4 998	6 325	4 565	1 134	950	275	217	458
Farm operators and managers	544	981	1 475	3 002	2 344	583	315	111	81	123
Farm workers and related occupations	479	2 445	3 410	3 258	2 181	510	505	147	101	257
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 988	53 095	94 362	51 493	39 799	14 399	17 122	5 828	3 509	7 785
Mechanics and repairers	4 691	15 613	27 543	16 796	11 699	4 318	5 687	2 196	1 245	2 466
Construction trades	5 315	16 308	24 054	17 051	10 876	4 163	5 582	1 598	1 155	2 829
Precision production occupations	4 963	21 071	42 666	17 472	17 119	5 871	5 496	1 963	1 079	2 454
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 292	73 654	123 783	70 180	57 681	21 803	24 732	7 747	5 198	11 787
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 318	24 998	44 773	20 255	21 448	7 537	6 575	1 724	1 427	3 424
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 574	14 719	25 432	13 255	12 393	3 735	3 509	1 155	796	1 558
Transportation occupations	5 691	13 506	18 290	13 423	9 542	4 047	5 265	1 919	1 161	2 185
Motor vehicle operators	4 586	12 473	16 884	13 423	9 297	3 663	3 839	1 064	970	1 805
Material moving equipment operators	1 258	3 729	6 385	4 236	2 480	1 656	2 302	895	389	1 018
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 451	16 702	28 903	17 783	11 818	4 828	7 081	2 054	1 425	3 602
Construction laborers	1 751	1 585	2 832	1 733	1 488	556	964	272	170	522
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 488	5 462	9 367	6 075	4 108	1 441	1 816	417	391	1 008
Employed females 16 years and over	46 023	170 499	292 578	192 008	130 924	41 310	40 711	11 859	7 781	21 071
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 933	38 501	63 946	45 081	29 055	8 361	8 790	2 325	1 442	5 023
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 251	12 404	21 916	15 661	9 601	2 641	2 594	708	340	1 546
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	239	361	487	324	58	167	75	30	62
Management related occupations	1 212	3 753	6 960	5 502	2 818	818	680	198	66	416
Professional specialty occupations	5 682	26 097	42 030	29 420	19 454	5 720	6 196	1 617	1 102	3 477
Engineers and natural scientists	163	1 122	1 674	1 162	770	172	60	4	17	39
Engineers	51	422	538	277	227	63	26	—	—	26
Health diagnosing occupations	57	288	702	338	128	13	46	—	1	45
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 659	7 347	12 018	8 046	5 711	1 622	1 687	532	291	864
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 067	12 596	20 331	14 227	9 823	3 270	3 566	928	674	1 964
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 440	9 727	15 215	9 921	7 519	2 342	2 856	759	606	1 491
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 216	84 312	148 722	97 266	62 173	20 015	18 915	5 916	3 706	9 293
Health technologists and technicians	1 085	3 188	6 487	3 084	2 565	705	1 214	371	241	602
Technologists and technicians, except health	217	2 382	3 091	2 728	1 526	479	374	144	34	196
Sales occupations	6 033	22 693	37 587	22 077	16 423	5 282	5 249	1 666	981	2 602
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	406	2 232	3 065	1 755	1 589	490	444	209	65	170
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	880	4 016	7 076	4 078	2 499	921	594	180	87	327
Other sales occupations	4 747	16 445	27 446	16 244	12 335	3 871	4 211	1 277	829	2 105
Cashiers	2 126	6 974	11 587	7 404	5 183	1 934	1 907	599	399	909
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 881	56 409	101 557	69 377	41 659	13 503	12 078	3 735	2 450	5 893
Computer equipment operators	510	1 112	1 900	1 307	779	288	226	49	50	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 166	21 149	39 518	25 781	16 088	4 787	4 243	1 280	744	2 219
Financial records processing occupations	2 216	8 454	15 544	9 928	6 272	2 333	2 021	667	437	917
Mail and message distributing occupations	297	818	1 199	1 452	670	232	161	63	30	88
Service occupations	8 244	26 617	44 897	28 744	22 357	8 091	8 511	2 674	1 771	4 066
Private household occupations	292	1 134	1 759	1 409	933	288	527	159	88	280
Protective service occupations	192	529	1 613	771	370	92	161	42	24	95
Police and firefighters	22	44	151	70	67	5	8	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 760	24 954	41 525	26 564	21 054	7 711	7 823	2 473	1 659	3 691
Food service occupations	4 160	13 490	20 787	13 470	11 187	4 046	3 432	1 186	806	1 440
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 045	2 610	6 312	2 620	2 420	1 140	1 175	447	147	581
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	628	1 003	992	785	178	186	56	21	109
Farm operators and managers	90	157	205	284	236	47	66	26	8	32
Farm workers and related occupations	48	465	788	694	549	131	113	30	12	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	853	3 458	5 266	3 822	3 012	724	783	225	121	437
Mechanics and repairers	153	372	542	594	414	104	76	30	4	42
Construction trades	79	170	259	367	179	85	117	28	22	67
Precision production occupations	614	2 910	4 465	2 861	2 415	535	588	167	95	326
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 639	16 983	28 744	17 103	13 542	3 941	3 526	663	720	2 143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 475	6 963	12 295	5 837	5 650	1 441	1 727	245	340	1 142
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	703	4 523	8 804	5 634	4 196	961	711	97	122	492
Transportation occupations	255	1 332	1 641	1 432	1 064	428	272	131	82	59
Motor vehicle operators	247	1 321	1 621	1 432	1 064	421	250	125	82	43
Material moving equipment operators	62	224	219	271	112	114	36	25	2	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 144	3 941	5 785	3 929	2 520	997	780	165	174	441
Construction laborers	—	32	55	50	53	—	2	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	198	899	1 157	1 070	665	292	201	43	45	113

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.											
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.				
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	86 774	102 284	51 932	50 705	63 746	25 206	38 540	69 570	59 358	32 294	27 064	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 248	19 498	9 985	9 570	12 856	4 832	8 024	13 768	9 483	5 286	4 197	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 967	8 608	4 772	4 400	6 183	2 298	3 885	6 251	3 532	2 179	1 353	
Officials and administrators, public administration	207	213	126	158	237	75	162	325	114	76	38	
Management related occupations	1 433	1 824	949	1 126	1 501	573	928	1 395	856	536	320	
Professional specialty occupations	8 281	10 890	5 213	5 170	6 673	2 534	4 139	7 517	5 951	3 107	2 844	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 273	2 037	875	1 193	1 136	446	690	1 282	766	381	385	
Engineers	1 052	1 607	696	872	839	340	499	908	563	305	258	
Health diagnosing occupations	262	457	232	195	239	72	167	330	162	92	70	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 593	1 724	924	637	928	377	551	1 438	1 292	780	512	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 631	4 925	2 154	2 276	3 201	1 279	1 922	3 031	2 594	1 335	1 259	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 933	3 731	1 783	1 729	2 554	981	1 573	2 277	2 162	1 123	1 039	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 195	27 886	13 868	14 563	17 914	6 924	10 990	19 300	13 715	7 876	5 839	
Health technologists and technicians	774	1 349	619	300	723	392	331	658	539	392	147	
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 079	2 136	751	1 447	1 385	508	877	1 271	613	371	242	
Sales occupations	7 772	9 628	5 081	4 810	5 931	2 254	3 677	6 222	4 481	2 712	1 769	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 129	1 518	813	754	872	411	461	984	633	432	201	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 010	2 492	1 502	1 392	1 493	532	961	1 682	806	546	260	
Other sales occupations	4 633	5 618	2 766	2 664	3 566	1 311	2 255	3 556	3 042	1 734	1 308	
Cashiers	1 478	2 043	917	1 059	1 166	485	681	1 170	1 230	699	531	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 570	14 773	7 417	8 006	9 875	3 770	6 105	11 147	8 082	4 401	3 681	
Computer equipment operators	280	408	122	208	165	40	125	211	134	80	54	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 479	4 309	2 094	2 326	2 809	1 058	1 751	3 154	2 151	1 199	952	
Financial records processing occupations	1 789	1 928	1 101	912	1 329	619	710	1 692	1 102	588	514	
Mail and message distributing occupations	495	538	375	347	454	182	272	411	372	252	120	
Service occupations	10 911	11 486	5 977	6 365	8 290	3 249	5 041	8 333	7 382	4 103	3 279	
Private household occupations	432	310	183	160	417	143	274	254	164	84	80	
Protective service occupations	911	1 403	847	661	740	257	483	943	822	438	384	
Police and firefighters	333	647	263	295	251	88	163	380	241	178	63	
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 568	9 773	4 947	5 544	7 133	2 849	4 284	7 136	6 396	3 581	2 815	
Food service occupations	4 621	4 484	2 533	2 638	2 799	1 303	1 496	2 983	2 770	1 608	1 162	
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 378	2 669	1 221	1 424	2 173	762	1 411	1 771	1 823	946	877	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 329	1 584	908	1 210	736	467	269	2 254	623	387	236	
Farm operators and managers	2 409	629	468	724	365	255	110	1 190	245	170	75	
Farm workers and related occupations	907	916	433	481	318	176	142	1 023	340	186	154	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 154	16 093	7 423	7 887	10 084	4 254	5 830	9 661	11 116	6 114	5 002	
Mechanics and repairers	4 115	5 151	2 217	2 854	2 959	1 193	1 766	3 032	4 157	2 302	1 855	
Construction trades	3 392	3 931	1 760	2 145	3 627	1 468	2 159	2 400	2 930	1 623	1 307	
Precision production occupations	4 625	6 973	3 446	2 717	3 186	1 381	1 805	4 208	3 570	1 893	1 677	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 937	25 737	13 771	11 110	13 866	5 480	8 386	16 254	17 039	8 528	8 511	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 730	8 511	4 606	3 501	4 416	1 659	2 757	5 664	4 976	2 366	2 610	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 682	6 834	3 912	1 975	1 960	859	1 101	4 103	2 119	1 013	1 106	
Transportation occupations	3 637	3 229	1 693	1 995	2 606	1 100	1 506	2 596	2 740	1 669	1 071	
Motor vehicle operators	3 314	2 892	1 604	1 780	2 275	989	1 286	2 510	2 119	1 258	861	
Material moving equipment operators	1 452	2 034	1 051	909	1 185	526	659	803	1 865	1 031	834	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 436	5 129	2 509	2 730	3 699	1 336	2 363	3 088	5 339	2 449	2 890	
Construction laborers	500	440	263	239	572	199	373	351	511	261	250	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 374	1 428	743	714	883	344	539	1 010	1 001	543	458	
Employed females 16 years and over	35 209	39 851	21 163	20 317	24 896	9 613	15 283	28 961	20 718	11 398	9 320	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 596	8 157	3 933	3 654	5 275	1 986	3 289	5 897	4 374	2 416	1 958	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 926	2 638	1 199	1 169	1 817	669	1 148	2 024	984	603	381	
Officials and administrators, public administration	85	74	24	29	77	24	53	95	46	20	26	
Management related occupations	521	575	316	368	599	193	406	606	229	108	121	
Professional specialty occupations	4 670	5 519	2 734	2 485	3 458	1 317	2 141	3 873	3 390	1 813	1 577	
Engineers and natural scientists	85	116	67	80	102	39	63	106	17	10	7	
Engineers	52	32	26	21	49	23	26	40	12	7	5	
Health diagnosing occupations	15	27	12	17	8	3	5	12	6	6	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 474	1 539	811	542	802	327	475	1 266	1 187	723	464	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 542	3 156	1 512	1 502	2 163	826	1 337	2 015	1 758	903	855	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 051	2 513	1 312	1 192	1 791	662	1 129	1 611	1 501	766	735	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 934	18 089	9 056	9 364	11 734	4 605	7 129	12 653	9 269	5 264	4 005	
Health technologists and technicians	710	1 234	566	279	660	370	290	580	488	361	127	
Technologists and technicians, except health	293	373	176	231	176	75	101	249	119	70	49	
Sales occupations	4 099	5 440	2 645	2 661	3 142	1 185	1 957	3 231	2 780	1 618	1 162	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	338	535	206	208	267	124	143	308	226	143	142	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	457	758	371	440	357	138	219	372	213	134	79	
Other sales occupations	3 304	4 147	2 068	2 013	2 518	923	1 595	2 551	2 341	1 341	1 000	
Cashiers	1 307	1 931	864	952	1 000	448	592	1 072	1 067	594	473	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 832	11 042	5 669	6 193	7 756	2 975	4 781	8 593	5 882	3 215	2 667	
Computer equipment operators	167	154	61	136	129	37	92	79	56	23	23	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 431	4 252	2 077	2 313	2 778	1 041	1 737	3 149	2 107	1 179	928	
Financial records processing occupations	1 593	1 725	991	788	1 194	543	651	1 569	914	485	429	
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	138	74	128	136	44	92	88	142	99	43	
Service occupations	7 412	7 431	3 705	4 093	5 358	2 097	3 261	5 323	4 698	2 668	2 030	
Private household occupations	425	301	183	160	417	143	274	241	164	84	80	
Protective service occupations	88	187	54	68	120	37	83	103	84	50	34	
Police and firefighters	8	12	4	13	6	—	6	12	7	7	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 899	6 943	3 468	3 865	4 821	1 917	2 904	4 979	4 450	2 534	1 916	
Food service occupations	3 794	3 569	1 932	2 003	2 054	956	1 098	2 363	2 058	1 177	881	
Cleaning and building service occupations	910	1 088	464	546	903	298	605	552	737	407	330	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	495	381	131	198	105	57	48	333	118	71	47	
Farm operators and managers	217	61	34	98	52	34	18	90	36	23	13	
Farm workers and related occupations	276	315	97	98	53	23	30	243	82	48	34	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	690	874	497	573	312	138	174	644	258	150	108	
Mechanics and repairers	72	132	94	194	26	9	17	92	55	26	29	
Construction trades	74	64	47	32	37	14	19	67	14	8	6	
Precision production occupations	542	678	356	344	238	92	146	533	189	116	73	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 082	4 919	3 841	2 435	2 112	730	1 382	4 111	2 001	829	1 172	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 363	1 862	1 432	887	824	294	530	1 753	527	233	294	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 124	1 609	1 737	695	478	124	354	1 394	380	121	259	
Transportation occupations	396	372	141	208	139	100	39	308	268	159	109	
Motor vehicle operators	396	372	141	208	139	100	39	308	268	159	109	
Material moving equipment operators	114	100	59	32	81	42	39	39	25	9	16	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 085	976	472	613	590	170	420	617	801	307	494	
Construction laborers	12	13	16	17	14	8	6	14	7	—	7	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	265	227	120	121	136	33	103	169	274	174	100	

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas	
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio				
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio Canton, Ohio
Employed persons 16 years and over	298 080	51 218	246 862	70 265	30 936	39 329	192 275	200 496 97 244
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 349	8 294	57 055	13 109	5 013	8 096	36 723	47 970 21 414
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 453	3 836	25 617	5 512	2 219	3 293	15 836	21 731 9 631
Officials and administrators, public administration	707	118	589	234	81	153	393	456 149
Management related occupations	6 136	929	5 207	1 277	539	738	3 522	5 010 2 201
Professional specialty occupations	35 896	4 458	31 438	7 597	2 794	4 803	20 887	26 239 11 783
Engineers and natural scientists	5 910	847	5 063	716	285	431	3 013	5 288 2 405
Engineers	4 377	715	3 662	510	211	299	2 540	3 914 1 916
Health diagnosing occupations	1 764	135	1 629	408	113	295	1 125	1 147 640
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 322	693	5 629	1 954	685	1 269	4 250	3 383 1 971
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 426	1 991	12 435	3 260	1 271	1 989	8 728	10 629 4 369
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 276	1 651	8 625	2 574	1 054	1 520	7 014	7 095 3 482
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85 976	12 471	73 505	18 665	7 971	10 694	51 701	64 067 28 585
Health technologists and technicians	4 362	503	3 859	1 116	513	603	2 229	2 153 1 297
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 508	558	3 950	717	302	415	2 443	5 106 1 863
Sales occupations	29 251	4 201	25 050	7 025	3 146	3 879	19 147	21 229 10 220
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 050	701	3 349	870	446	424	2 962	2 259 1 166
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 622	1 029	7 593	1 652	643	1 009	4 913	6 434 3 355
Other sales occupations	16 579	2 471	14 108	4 503	2 057	2 446	11 272	11 936 5 699
Cashiers	5 616	980	4 636	1 634	770	864	3 598	4 149 1 925
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 855	7 209	40 646	9 807	4 010	5 797	27 882	35 579 15 205
Computer equipment operators	1 141	122	1 019	176	77	99	407	967 377
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 433	2 095	12 338	2 746	1 112	1 634	7 781	11 394 4 495
Financial records processing occupations	6 554	1 074	5 480	1 331	599	732	3 598	4 719 2 155
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 998	206	1 792	437	142	295	1 153	1 421 622
Service occupations	39 106	7 177	31 929	9 187	3 577	5 610	22 975	26 001 11 984
Private household occupations	1 084	171	913	369	174	195	609	667 318
Protective service occupations	4 383	708	3 675	897	271	626	2 670	2 532 1 245
Police and firefighters	1 503	166	1 337	344	75	269	1 015	921 412
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 639	6 298	27 341	7 921	3 132	4 789	19 696	22 802 10 421
Food service occupations	16 484	2 531	13 953	3 411	1 442	1 969	9 466	11 812 4 711
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 964	1 619	6 345	2 320	872	1 448	5 078	5 362 2 376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 894	1 162	3 732	766	390	376	2 035	1 063 544
Farm operators and managers	2 460	591	1 869	333	182	151	804	116 6
Farm workers and related occupations	2 338	550	1 788	395	175	220	1 138	929 326
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 443	9 520	32 923	13 367	6 402	6 965	27 820	25 533 12 203
Mechanics and repairers	13 510	3 157	10 353	3 745	1 834	1 911	9 686	7 623 3 930
Construction trades	12 512	2 863	9 649	3 732	1 566	2 166	7 111	6 469 3 094
Precision production occupations	16 299	3 441	12 858	3 167	1 381	1 786	10 890	11 406 5 114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60 312	12 594	47 718	15 171	7 583	7 588	51 021	35 862 22 714
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18 711	3 925	14 786	4 215	2 022	2 193	15 644	13 776 8 150
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12 062	2 832	9 230	1 604	788	816	12 940	5 990 3 687
Transportation occupations	12 135	2 156	9 979	3 035	1 409	1 626	7 601	6 358 3 254
Motor vehicle operators	10 079	1 894	8 185	2 697	1 222	1 475	6 693	6 107 3 030
Material moving equipment operators	4 097	1 121	2 976	1 866	1 149	717	4 310	1 819 1 985
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 307	2 560	10 747	4 451	2 187	2 264	10 526	7 919 5 638
Construction laborers	1 409	418	991	608	291	317	816	774 442
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 516	792	3 724	1 146	435	711	3 350	3 051 1 616
Employed females 16 years and over	123 619	19 550	104 069	27 240	11 658	15 582	75 425	83 473 39 931
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 303	3 383	22 920	5 948	2 157	3 791	15 671	17 626 8 374
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 025	1 157	6 868	1 553	552	1 001	4 241	5 374 2 356
Officials and administrators, public administration	237	46	191	58	2	56	81	97 21
Management related occupations	1 986	290	1 696	412	131	281	1 076	1 507 579
Professional specialty occupations	18 278	2 226	16 052	4 395	1 605	2 790	11 430	12 252 6 018
Engineers and natural scientists	432	39	393	54	7	47	200	361 111
Engineers	130	19	111	20	—	20	123	133 55
Health diagnosing occupations	165	5	160	51	14	37	48	91 58
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 398	579	4 819	1 738	594	1 144	3 705	3 014 1 747
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 638	1 311	8 327	2 125	832	1 293	5 965	6 669 3 090
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 434	1 092	6 342	1 767	710	1 057	4 948	4 869 2 500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57 585	8 548	49 037	12 689	5 552	7 137	33 867	41 589 18 491
Health technologists and technicians	3 858	407	3 451	1 078	497	581	1 985	1 820 1 140
Technologists and technicians, except health	957	112	845	180	60	120	603	1 139 367
Sales occupations	15 094	2 280	12 814	3 943	1 927	2 016	10 354	10 895 5 338
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 200	184	1 016	266	139	127	951	817 294
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 887	276	1 611	333	172	161	1 193	1 715 842
Other sales occupations	12 007	1 820	10 187	3 344	1 616	1 728	8 210	8 363 4 202
Cashiers	5 067	889	4 178	1 435	696	739	3 337	3 690 1 743
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 676	5 749	31 927	7 488	3 068	4 420	21 003	27 735 11 646
Computer equipment operators	720	87	633	112	70	70	289	546 198
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 312	2 061	12 251	2 667	1 083	1 584	7 718	11 324 4 434
Financial records processing occupations	5 870	931	4 939	1 140	495	645	3 218	4 097 1 900
Mail and message distributing occupations	866	118	748	95	33	62	311	495 154
Service occupations	25 156	4 968	20 188	5 677	2 475	3 202	13 733	16 009 7 645
Private household occupations	1 036	158	878	361	173	188	603	624 298
Protective service occupations	547	156	391	68	32	36	248	295 150
Police and firefighters	47	—	47	2	—	2	40	17 —
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 573	4 654	18 919	5 248	2 270	2 978	12 882	15 090 7 197
Food service occupations	12 574	2 018	10 556	2 475	1 131	1 344	6 901	8 553 3 627
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 972	682	2 290	882	381	501	1 675	1 632 722
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	848	276	572	169	83	86	420	154 71
Farm operators and managers	191	81	110	62	27	35	105	16 —
Farm workers and related occupations	657	195	462	107	56	51	313	138 65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 271	300	1 971	546	220	326	1 369	1 367 765
Mechanics and repairers	324	29	295	63	16	47	192	190 172
Construction trades	207	47	160	75	9	66	101	54 37
Precision production occupations	1 732	224	1 508	389	186	203	1 066	1 123 556
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 456	2 075	9 381	2 211	1 171	1 040	10 365	6 728 4 585
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 313	675	3 638	1 101	606	495	3 873	3 255 1 551
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 116	514	2 602	220	149	71	3 700	1 537 1 470
Transportation occupations	1 296	383	913	241	110	131	850	561 314
Motor vehicle operators	1 291	383	908	236	110	126	843	556 314
Material moving equipment operators	159	33	126	34	17	17	255	83 94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 572	470	2 102	615	289	326	1 687	1 292 1 156
Construction laborers	20	—	20	24	—	24	13	7 —
Freight, stock, and material handlers	658	142	516	260	117	143	485	350 224

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.								
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	426 489	87 766	338 723	641 724	337 493	214 908	42 567	65 778	21 998
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	108 681	17 439	91 242	159 830	94 537	57 943	8 846	14 558	4 205
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51 110	8 575	42 535	77 557	44 633	26 059	4 377	6 577	1 912
Officials and administrators, public administration	836	200	636	1 375	1 600	1 256	125	273	82
Management related occupations	12 741	2 487	10 254	19 691	12 080	6 244	1 101	1 573	553
Professional specialty occupations	57 571	8 864	48 707	82 273	49 904	31 884	4 469	7 981	2 293
Engineers and natural scientists	12 484	1 435	11 049	17 184	8 909	8 015	1 216	1 142	300
Engineers	8 604	968	7 636	12 266	5 211	5 313	923	862	227
Health diagnosing occupations	3 120	375	2 745	5 180	2 484	1 471	129	476	182
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 092	1 651	7 441	12 773	7 689	5 004	830	1 433	463
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	19 177	3 284	15 893	27 289	18 106	10 795	1 643	3 198	829
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 270	2 465	10 805	19 418	10 273	7 417	1 259	2 363	638
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	144 761	31 177	113 584	214 450	122 296	70 901	13 305	20 521	6 764
Health technologists and technicians	4 308	957	3 351	6 996	3 018	2 347	423	864	235
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 239	1 491	7 748	13 831	9 028	5 448	790	1 128	418
Sales occupations	50 093	9 807	40 286	71 629	38 234	24 362	4 576	7 169	2 307
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 699	1 163	5 536	8 736	5 078	3 458	625	1 042	472
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17 867	2 978	14 889	26 598	13 793	8 012	1 615	2 023	539
Other sales occupations	25 527	5 666	19 861	36 295	19 363	12 892	2 336	4 104	1 296
Cashiers	8 521	1 921	6 600	12 113	6 933	4 186	1 027	1 367	444
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81 121	18 922	62 199	121 994	72 016	38 744	7 516	11 360	3 804
Computer equipment operators	2 138	464	1 534	3 045	2 030	978	246	213	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 750	4 604	18 320	37 564	21 037	11 968	2 064	2 924	918
Financial records processing occupations	10 440	2 115	8 325	16 126	8 636	4 796	1 216	1 638	567
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 657	1 025	2 632	4 222	3 283	1 345	273	399	122
Service occupations	49 106	11 100	38 006	69 783	37 361	25 238	5 217	8 543	2 849
Private household occupations	1 221	242	979	1 521	838	611	86	324	93
Protective service occupations	5 955	1 230	4 725	10 817	4 511	2 774	633	996	380
Police and firefighters	2 487	489	1 998	4 666	1 561	1 142	248	352	142
Service occupations, except protective and household	41 930	9 628	32 302	57 445	32 012	21 853	4 498	7 223	2 376
Food service occupations	21 519	4 834	16 685	27 106	16 187	10 886	2 008	2 834	958
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 569	2 394	7 175	14 927	6 487	5 004	1 249	1 928	742
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 270	383	1 887	2 731	2 076	1 240	238	367	96
Farm operators and managers	377	93	284	377	324	177	29	74	22
Farm workers and related occupations	1 828	277	1 551	2 299	1 730	1 057	194	262	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50 921	10 881	40 040	83 620	34 894	24 848	5 687	9 163	3 488
Mechanics and repairers	14 697	3 354	11 343	24 631	11 410	7 279	1 628	3 076	1 307
Construction trades	15 930	3 795	12 135	20 510	11 524	6 752	1 658	2 899	881
Precision production occupations	20 228	3 726	16 502	38 402	11 848	10 770	2 380	3 083	1 254
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70 750	16 786	53 964	111 310	46 329	34 738	9 274	12 626	4 596
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22 867	4 904	17 963	40 370	13 028	12 667	3 341	3 354	984
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13 179	2 725	10 454	23 272	8 022	7 296	1 721	1 881	727
Transportation occupations	14 447	4 173	10 274	16 023	10 305	5 916	1 650	2 669	1 196
Motor vehicle operators	12 809	3 317	9 492	14 659	9 302	5 835	1 505	1 739	589
Material moving equipment operators	3 289	870	2 419	5 545	2 469	1 345	620	1 006	493
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 968	4 114	12 854	26 100	12 505	7 514	1 942	3 716	1 196
Construction laborers	1 578	552	1 026	2 405	1 137	975	209	427	146
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 487	1 176	4 311	8 607	4 406	2 833	528	1 121	260
Employed females 16 years and over	178 853	37 295	141 558	268 470	149 456	92 143	17 310	26 495	8 153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 766	7 209	33 557	58 747	36 958	21 728	3 295	5 999	1 597
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13 684	2 684	11 000	20 332	12 921	7 157	1 184	1 761	435
Officials and administrators, public administration	217	65	152	312	414	267	36	123	48
Management related occupations	4 456	1 043	3 413	6 556	4 499	2 187	390	473	144
Professional specialty occupations	27 082	4 525	22 557	38 415	24 037	14 571	2 111	4 238	1 162
Engineers and natural scientists	1 134	132	1 002	1 588	964	630	98	40	—
Engineers	421	51	370	483	193	162	36	20	—
Health diagnosing occupations	307	32	275	663	275	109	—	36	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 853	1 381	6 472	11 168	6 715	4 436	756	1 235	406
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 890	2 332	10 558	18 201	11 213	7 086	1 080	2 327	654
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 866	1 852	8 014	13 543	7 500	5 399	834	1 781	518
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	91 244	20 052	71 192	138 199	77 985	45 561	8 804	12 728	4 236
Health technologists and technicians	3 667	879	2 788	5 936	2 447	1 996	380	760	224
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 231	199	2 032	2 779	2 343	1 169	143	232	105
Sales occupations	23 878	5 071	18 807	34 790	17 337	12 092	2 285	3 423	1 192
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 119	361	1 758	2 751	1 388	1 097	170	322	153
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 246	749	3 497	6 408	3 380	1 932	388	393	119
Other sales occupations	17 513	3 961	13 552	25 631	12 569	9 063	1 727	2 708	920
Cashiers	7 258	1 704	5 554	10 700	5 619	3 624	965	1 180	402
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 468	13 903	47 565	94 694	55 858	30 304	5 996	8 313	2 715
Computer equipment operators	1 381	439	942	1 789	1 096	616	139	141	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 476	4 336	18 140	37 063	20 693	11 869	2 037	2 865	900
Financial records processing occupations	8 922	1 726	7 196	14 151	7 542	4 301	1 160	1 416	496
Mail and message distributing occupations	894	242	652	1 075	1 159	441	92	92	35
Service occupations	27 991	6 667	21 324	40 454	20 671	15 084	3 187	5 281	1 787
Private household occupations	1 191	237	954	1 427	773	587	86	311	87
Protective service occupations	540	141	399	1 522	661	301	24	115	31
Police and firefighters	49	15	34	125	64	54	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 260	6 289	19 971	37 505	19 237	14 196	3 077	4 855	1 669
Food service occupations	14 328	3 380	10 948	18 880	9 829	7 733	1 429	2 141	812
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 813	840	1 973	5 888	1 779	1 453	578	687	275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	394	38	356	499	463	281	46	94	21
Farm operators and managers	92	20	72	63	58	33	7	20	—
Farm workers and related occupations	302	18	284	436	399	248	39	68	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 453	671	2 782	4 790	2 785	1 915	291	484	136
Mechanics and repairers	376	113	263	490	404	279	50	40	13
Construction trades	213	59	154	253	282	109	32	77	22
Precision production occupations	2 864	499	2 365	4 047	2 099	1 527	209	367	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 005	2 658	12 347	25 781	10 594	7 574	1 687	1 909	376
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 115	1 146	4 969	10 982	3 691	3 010	669	865	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 887	553	3 334	8 088	3 131	2 373	383	423	53
Transportation occupations	939	126	813	1 281	845	628	141	140	87
Motor vehicle operators	924	118	806	1 261	845	628	141	118	81
Material moving equipment operators	219	34	185	185	162	50	48	28	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 845	799	3 046	5 245	2 765	1 513	446	453	95
Construction laborers	25	—	25	62	43	20	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	878	161	717	1 010	752	452	77	128	28

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.								Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 425	32 355	24 102	82 975	29 895	34 572	20 734	25 119	3 017	22 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 132	8 221	4 893	16 209	6 017	6 248	4 166	5 913	708	5 205
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 013	3 652	2 424	7 331	3 010	2 690	1 998	2 983	364	2 619
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	136	97	188	97	90	38	92	—	92
Management related occupations	224	796	553	1 643	602	557	629	781	167	614
Professional specialty occupations	1 119	4 569	2 469	8 878	3 007	3 558	2 168	2 930	344	2 586
Engineers and natural scientists	182	660	424	1 776	543	734	479	485	69	416
Engineers	134	501	354	1 446	426	517	372	357	60	297
Health diagnosing occupations	14	280	118	390	151	130	112	135	—	135
Health assessment and treating occupations	201	769	510	1 446	501	498	331	363	59	304
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	524	1 845	925	3 805	1 193	1 515	849	1 351	170	1 181
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	458	1 267	677	3 206	988	1 264	703	1 113	136	977
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 448	10 309	7 003	23 147	8 474	9 569	6 210	7 567	916	6 651
Health technologists and technicians	132	497	217	1 092	357	188	116	237	33	204
Technologists and technicians, except health	138	572	266	1 682	461	592	689	486	58	428
Sales occupations	1 188	3 674	2 826	8 274	3 215	3 282	2 068	2 747	370	2 377
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	190	380	374	1 329	498	614	303	320	42	278
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	246	1 238	723	2 160	961	936	553	748	105	643
Other sales occupations	752	2 056	1 729	4 785	1 756	1 732	1 212	1 679	223	1 456
Cashiers	279	644	551	1 745	579	735	465	505	70	435
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 990	5 566	3 694	12 099	4 441	5 507	3 337	4 097	455	3 642
Computer equipment operators	38	126	94	210	75	162	105	81	—	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	441	1 565	1 092	3 516	1 320	1 542	1 057	1 161	150	1 011
Financial records processing occupations	348	723	586	1 584	635	739	379	521	68	453
Mail and message distributing occupations	71	206	186	446	233	212	110	150	7	143
Service occupations	1 488	4 206	3 475	9 236	3 700	4 653	3 014	3 313	404	2 909
Private household occupations	63	168	86	229	105	135	62	196	5	191
Protective service occupations	149	467	325	1 171	513	529	299	284	18	266
Police and firefighters	17	193	118	578	133	152	118	88	12	76
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 276	3 571	3 064	7 836	3 082	3 989	2 653	2 833	381	2 452
Food service occupations	523	1 353	1 714	3 561	1 544	1 823	1 205	1 145	228	917
Cleaning and building service occupations	301	885	652	2 106	808	1 127	701	828	78	750
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	236	185	715	114	241	90	101	8	93
Farm operators and managers	1	51	42	171	3	52	10	36	—	36
Farm workers and related occupations	34	154	143	530	106	183	80	65	8	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 764	3 911	3 250	12 764	3 952	5 261	2 755	3 261	434	2 827
Mechanics and repairers	592	1 177	1 077	4 108	1 203	1 686	1 032	989	131	858
Construction trades	624	1 394	882	3 060	943	1 599	648	1 190	165	1 025
Precision production occupations	539	1 290	1 291	5 573	1 806	1 969	1 017	1 024	138	886
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 558	5 472	5 296	20 904	7 638	8 600	4 499	4 964	547	4 417
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	747	1 623	1 482	6 824	2 453	3 376	1 467	1 638	168	1 470
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	365	789	1 343	5 785	2 309	1 430	700	652	60	592
Transportation occupations	577	896	1 033	2 465	926	1 134	677	887	138	749
Motor vehicle operators	468	682	865	2 168	898	1 000	610	691	85	606
Material moving equipment operators	157	356	333	1 652	569	749	420	351	48	303
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	712	1 808	1 105	4 178	1 381	1 911	1 235	1 436	133	1 303
Construction laborers	64	217	91	309	146	246	72	199	6	193
Freight, stock, and material handlers	218	643	416	1 193	463	531	314	328	28	300
Employed females 16 years and over	4 594	13 748	10 201	32 404	12 550	13 575	8 546	10 638	1 323	9 315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	883	3 519	2 062	6 677	2 286	2 439	1 514	2 360	317	2 043
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	1 093	713	2 197	743	668	495	875	133	742
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	54	52	74	21	19	—	31	—	31
Management related occupations	21	300	185	533	216	168	171	321	74	247
Professional specialty occupations	650	2 426	1 349	4 480	1 543	1 771	1 019	1 485	184	1 301
Engineers and natural scientists	8	32	32	104	49	35	27	56	10	46
Engineers	—	20	21	33	18	7	14	25	6	19
Health diagnosing occupations	1	35	6	20	12	5	7	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	193	636	470	1 294	418	440	273	296	47	249
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	376	1 297	660	2 528	853	1 081	565	955	114	841
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	329	934	473	2 141	742	919	475	807	91	716
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 297	6 195	4 558	15 053	5 456	6 382	3 977	4 967	646	4 321
Health technologists and technicians	117	419	186	1 001	326	158	99	212	33	179
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	101	68	290	122	107	143	63	12	51
Sales occupations	598	1 633	1 520	4 691	1 609	1 985	1 224	1 522	213	1 309
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	136	94	495	117	238	78	118	11	107
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	239	182	623	213	290	178	174	27	147
Other sales occupations	530	1 258	1 244	3 573	1 279	1 457	968	1 230	175	1 055
Cashiers	251	527	491	1 662	543	707	428	413	65	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 556	4 042	2 784	9 071	3 399	4 132	2 511	3 170	388	2 782
Computer equipment operators	27	87	45	138	34	94	65	56	—	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	439	1 526	1 077	3 483	1 314	1 535	1 044	1 141	144	997
Financial records processing occupations	304	616	523	1 425	571	665	316	473	57	416
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	43	32	113	42	55	25	45	—	45
Service occupations	982	2 512	2 277	6 007	2 268	2 970	2 019	2 230	250	1 980
Private household occupations	63	161	81	222	105	135	62	196	5	191
Protective service occupations	17	67	34	137	35	48	47	72	6	66
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	12	2	—	13	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	902	2 284	2 162	5 648	2 128	2 787	1 910	1 962	239	1 723
Food service occupations	433	896	1 402	2 910	1 138	1 510	939	876	167	709
Cleaning and building service occupations	83	329	226	869	328	387	316	325	4	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	73	46	176	6	71	15	22	—	22
Farm operators and managers	—	20	—	26	—	6	5	10	—	10
Farm workers and related occupations	—	47	46	145	6	65	10	12	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	278	186	690	321	249	154	121	24	97
Mechanics and repairers	—	27	38	103	75	36	72	—	—	—
Construction trades	10	45	21	29	30	20	6	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	60	206	127	558	216	193	76	105	13	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	362	1 171	1 072	3 801	2 213	1 464	867	938	86	852
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	181	568	383	1 432	756	582	321	344	44	300
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	324	336	1 313	1 114	369	203	252	4	248
Transportation occupations	15	38	104	202	48	179	53	33	5	28
Motor vehicle operators	15	22	104	202	48	179	53	33	5	28
Material moving equipment operators	—	3	16	86	46	16	26	39	—	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	120	238	233	768	249	318	264	270	33	237
Construction laborers	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	77	45	185	87	125	36	48	—	48

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 093	1 952	16 141	29 131	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	176 940	5 700	171 240
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 267	232	3 035	6 394	5 483	3 316	9	2 158	43 175	1 231	41 944
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 288	126	1 162	2 690	2 184	1 445	—	739	19 542	568	18 974
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	8	48	87	67	45	—	22	346	—	346
Management related occupations	292	20	272	618	572	398	—	174	4 090	121	3 969
Professional specialty occupations	1 979	106	1 873	3 704	3 299	1 871	9	1 419	23 633	663	22 970
Engineers and natural scientists	275	13	262	478	524	257	—	267	4 052	168	3 884
Engineers	237	13	224	358	382	214	—	168	2 934	134	2 800
Health diagnosing occupations	106	—	106	180	124	72	—	52	1 389	23	1 366
Health assessment and treating occupations	450	26	424	731	852	496	9	347	4 635	93	4 542
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	731	46	685	1 509	1 247	695	—	552	8 433	280	8 153
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	559	40	519	1 092	1 035	568	—	467	6 097	226	5 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 783	385	4 398	8 771	7 469	4 359	26	3 084	56 028	1 691	54 337
Health technologists and technicians	115	20	95	329	285	210	—	75	3 027	76	2 951
Technologists and technicians, except health	248	8	240	494	276	206	—	70	3 009	126	2 883
Sales occupations	1 673	152	1 521	2 819	2 444	1 506	11	927	19 341	708	18 633
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	323	27	296	448	370	233	6	131	2 612	124	2 488
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	381	35	346	778	477	315	—	162	6 040	228	5 812
Other sales occupations	969	90	879	1 593	1 597	958	5	634	10 689	356	10 333
Cashiers	310	30	280	522	628	393	—	235	3 506	130	3 376
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 747	205	2 542	5 129	4 464	2 437	15	2 012	30 651	781	29 870
Computer equipment operators	28	6	22	69	70	52	—	18	801	13	788
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	787	31	756	1 412	1 276	714	15	547	9 160	288	8 872
Financial records processing occupations	324	28	296	753	569	301	—	268	3 934	99	3 835
Mail and message distributing occupations	144	—	144	197	153	117	—	36	1 388	23	1 365
Service occupations	2 567	288	2 279	4 042	3 882	2 196	39	1 647	22 747	753	21 994
Private household occupations	81	10	71	121	59	26	—	33	624	17	607
Protective service occupations	304	22	282	560	486	265	5	216	3 072	73	2 999
Police and firefighters	149	8	141	222	178	136	—	42	1 198	12	1 186
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 182	256	1 926	3 361	3 337	1 905	34	1 398	19 051	663	18 388
Food service occupations	1 109	139	970	1 336	1 495	873	7	615	9 440	255	9 185
Cleaning and building service occupations	590	61	529	879	789	464	20	305	4 460	162	4 298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	6	50	220	130	101	—	29	964	54	910
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	13	7	7	—	—	124	10	114
Farm workers and related occupations	56	6	50	190	120	91	—	29	783	44	739
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 359	327	2 032	3 828	4 763	2 433	58	2 272	22 553	1 070	21 483
Mechanics and repairers	825	100	725	1 108	1 668	848	7	813	6 832	336	6 496
Construction trades	596	104	492	889	1 303	681	8	614	6 499	276	6 223
Precision production occupations	937	123	814	1 814	1 737	854	43	840	9 205	458	8 747
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 061	714	4 347	5 876	7 070	3 455	24	3 591	31 473	901	30 572
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 542	184	1 358	2 104	2 137	1 035	—	1 102	9 551	282	9 269
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 072	205	867	1 333	882	414	—	468	6 236	190	6 046
Transportation occupations	581	76	505	1 014	1 060	633	—	427	6 855	164	6 691
Motor vehicle operators	496	54	442	974	723	424	—	299	5 430	157	5 273
Material moving equipment operators	459	64	395	255	682	358	—	324	1 808	54	1 754
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 407	185	1 222	1 170	2 309	1 015	24	1 270	7 023	211	6 812
Construction laborers	52	8	44	124	160	84	5	71	528	40	488
Freight, stock, and material handlers	345	24	321	387	500	272	—	228	2 655	76	2 579
Employed females 16 years and over	7 112	750	6 362	12 792	10 741	6 027	56	4 658	75 006	2 198	72 808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 412	125	1 287	2 813	2 425	1 428	9	988	17 194	400	16 794
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	370	52	318	895	573	392	—	181	5 205	96	5 109
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	16	27	29	13	—	16	130	—	130
Management related occupations	89	6	83	267	124	65	—	59	1 314	26	1 288
Professional specialty occupations	1 042	73	969	1 918	1 852	1 036	9	807	11 989	304	11 685
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	24	9	7	—	2	315	7	308
Engineers	18	—	18	18	9	7	—	2	76	7	69
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	142	—	142
Health assessment and treating occupations	413	26	387	612	766	452	9	305	3 960	87	3 873
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	497	40	457	990	883	465	—	418	5 831	184	5 647
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	413	40	373	783	743	386	—	357	4 553	155	4 398
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 179	267	2 912	5 806	4 995	2 850	20	2 125	36 920	993	35 927
Health technologists and technicians	97	20	77	289	255	184	—	71	2 682	53	2 629
Technologists and technicians, except health	52	—	52	92	71	50	—	21	585	11	574
Sales occupations	974	95	879	1 421	1 413	841	5	567	9 843	297	9 546
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	120	13	107	144	97	49	—	48	819	19	800
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	95	20	75	171	135	87	—	48	1 253	57	1 196
Other sales occupations	759	62	697	1 106	1 181	705	5	471	7 771	221	7 550
Cashiers	285	25	260	491	519	314	—	205	3 172	112	3 060
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 056	152	1 904	4 004	3 256	1 775	15	1 466	23 810	632	23 178
Computer equipment operators	21	6	15	48	43	36	—	7	510	13	497
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	787	31	756	1 412	1 255	705	15	535	9 080	278	8 802
Financial records processing occupations	302	28	274	694	458	242	—	216	3 541	84	3 457
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	—	25	27	43	23	—	20	554	12	542
Service occupations	1 686	177	1 509	2 515	2 414	1 348	20	1 046	13 841	556	13 285
Private household occupations	81	10	71	115	59	26	—	33	591	17	574
Protective service occupations	38	8	30	58	42	26	—	16	334	24	310
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	44	—	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 567	159	1 408	2 342	2 313	1 296	20	997	12 916	515	12 401
Food service occupations	824	93	731	1 033	1 056	606	7	443	6 927	198	6 729
Cleaning and building service occupations	320	17	303	313	309	169	6	134	1 565	77	1 488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	54	27	21	—	6	199	13	186
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	6	54	27	21	—	6	181	13	168
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	175	35	140	307	170	93	—	77	1 340	64	1 276
Mechanics and repairers	25	6	19	52	47	18	—	29	215	16	199
Construction trades	6	—	6	—	8	8	—	—	118	7	111
Precision production occupations	144	29	115	255	115	67	—	48	1 001	41	960
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	654	146	508	1 297	710	287	7	416	5 512	172	5 340
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	153	39	114	612	168	99	—	69	2 086	59	2 027
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	200	29	171	355	117	35	—	82	1 572	46	1 526
Transportation occupations	40	11	29	102	80	29	—	51	592	29	563
Motor vehicle operators	38	11	27	102	80	29	—	51	587	29	558
Material moving equipment operators	27	14	13	14	17	7	—	10	57	—	57
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	234	53	181	214	328	117	7	204	1 205	38	1 167
Construction laborers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	12	36	58	135	79	—	56	310	20	290

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101	132 919	77 197	31 636	113 658	125 052	20 612	210 279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 080	1 827	6 253	26 596	16 654	5 841	32 703	17 621	9 801	55 262
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 357	733	2 624	11 309	7 375	2 557	12 997	8 222	2 844	25 306
Officials and administrators, public administration	175	27	148	272	138	54	265	222	67	937
Management related occupations	776	194	582	2 661	1 815	718	3 811	2 408	690	7 474
Professional specialty occupations	4 723	1 094	3 629	15 287	9 279	3 284	19 706	9 399	6 957	29 956
Engineers and natural scientists	404	93	311	2 093	1 726	566	3 019	1 616	749	5 209
Engineers	293	65	228	1 762	1 256	424	1 819	1 034	390	2 923
Health diagnosing occupations	285	53	232	931	493	178	1 263	383	895	1 229
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 334	331	1 003	3 043	1 122	526	3 050	1 801	926	4 986
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 889	470	1 419	6 420	3 456	1 180	6 675	2 833	2 259	10 714
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 502	377	1 125	5 074	2 305	858	3 793	1 936	975	5 580
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 476	3 205	8 271	38 639	25 155	8 896	37 256	37 887	6 094	77 488
Health technologists and technicians	660	213	447	1 690	782	493	1 381	1 255	346	2 111
Technologists and technicians, except health	392	126	266	1 734	1 904	490	2 732	2 167	637	6 254
Sales occupations	4 126	1 105	3 021	14 646	8 071	3 106	11 729	9 584	2 217	22 806
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	479	142	337	2 216	1 075	404	1 665	1 268	224	3 051
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 058	223	835	3 798	2 211	782	4 136	2 219	918	7 530
Other sales occupations	2 589	740	1 849	8 632	4 785	1 920	5 928	6 097	1 075	12 225
Cashiers	994	311	683	2 632	1 695	650	1 938	2 700	280	4 496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 298	1 761	4 537	20 569	14 398	4 807	21 414	24 881	2 894	46 317
Computer equipment operators	102	23	79	284	428	202	475	771	39	1 277
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 754	518	1 236	5 700	4 628	1 307	6 139	6 369	863	12 870
Financial records processing occupations	848	288	560	2 557	1 867	717	2 509	3 101	401	5 519
Mail and message distributing occupations	284	47	237	857	752	205	1 012	1 072	78	2 198
Service occupations	5 598	1 455	4 143	16 841	10 940	4 618	14 480	16 716	1 772	24 510
Private household occupations	199	56	143	423	320	146	409	324	96	504
Protective service occupations	595	133	462	2 170	1 116	485	1 790	2 960	218	2 912
Police and firefighters	260	37	223	854	369	186	715	825	70	859
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 804	1 266	3 538	14 248	9 504	3 987	12 281	13 432	1 458	21 094
Food service occupations	2 014	581	1 433	6 859	5 066	1 755	6 364	5 808	742	10 624
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 395	358	1 037	3 613	2 162	1 081	2 640	4 402	250	4 431
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	35	185	621	303	115	719	430	61	1 483
Farm operators and managers	23	—	23	101	30	—	112	36	—	238
Farm workers and related occupations	192	35	157	478	267	103	577	378	61	1 223
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 365	1 942	4 423	17 379	9 439	3 889	11 621	16 964	1 399	21 874
Mechanics and repairers	1 687	516	1 171	6 006	2 860	1 443	3 308	5 557	423	7 363
Construction trades	2 018	538	1 480	4 315	2 405	895	3 896	3 952	390	7 155
Precision production occupations	1 720	557	1 163	6 985	4 167	1 540	4 411	7 441	586	7 280
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 576	2 750	4 826	32 843	14 706	8 277	16 879	35 434	1 485	29 662
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 315	913	1 402	10 016	5 915	2 996	5 819	14 269	376	8 606
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	831	331	500	8 163	2 080	1 324	3 060	6 777	317	5 126
Transportation occupations	1 588	479	1 109	4 743	2 616	1 055	3 012	4 457	271	6 525
Motor vehicle operators	1 434	428	1 006	4 106	2 508	1 017	2 835	4 079	259	5 895
Material moving equipment operators	598	204	394	2 686	722	819	769	1 742	54	1 541
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 244	823	1 421	7 235	3 373	2 083	4 219	8 189	467	7 864
Construction laborers	308	101	207	570	369	173	386	553	19	705
Freight, stock, and material handlers	677	195	482	2 432	1 275	500	1 391	2 344	221	2 706
Employed females 16 years and over	16 614	4 750	11 864	53 568	32 588	13 537	50 530	52 377	9 316	94 837
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 881	929	2 952	11 036	6 310	2 580	14 051	7 597	4 184	23 316
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 055	264	791	2 852	1 967	766	4 365	2 908	901	8 301
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	—	56	54	—	—	39	48	—	305
Management related occupations	283	63	220	795	532	252	1 435	955	248	2 987
Professional specialty occupations	2 823	665	2 161	8 184	4 343	1 814	9 686	4 689	3 283	15 015
Engineers and natural scientists	47	7	40	142	134	56	436	204	83	655
Engineers	20	—	20	96	74	17	122	94	44	128
Health diagnosing occupations	43	12	31	39	26	12	149	73	209	183
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 171	274	897	2 622	1 038	450	2 656	1 553	829	4 360
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 304	327	977	4 273	2 162	871	4 165	1 818	1 297	6 514
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 065	261	804	3 475	1 583	639	2 788	1 318	676	4 148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 777	2 315	5 462	25 212	16 465	5 946	23 493	25 363	3 679	49 719
Health technologists and technicians	638	213	425	1 476	590	403	1 056	965	266	1 715
Technologists and technicians, except health	87	12	75	336	507	132	785	454	263	1 685
Sales occupations	2 245	720	1 525	7 968	4 356	1 761	5 484	5 673	980	10 663
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	131	42	89	741	345	136	541	462	48	892
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	231	90	141	884	614	210	1 110	743	229	1 945
Other sales occupations	1 883	588	1 295	6 343	3 397	1 415	3 833	4 468	703	7 826
Cashiers	847	282	565	2 435	1 526	579	1 549	2 430	227	3 655
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 807	1 370	3 437	15 432	11 012	3 650	16 168	18 271	2 170	35 656
Computer equipment operators	51	23	28	210	213	97	285	387	12	655
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 704	511	1 193	5 656	4 592	1 285	6 034	6 300	863	12 668
Financial records processing occupations	715	219	496	2 253	1 623	654	2 143	2 703	351	4 828
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	12	43	177	258	25	290	244	24	770
Service occupations	3 372	972	2 400	9 954	6 641	2 948	7 874	9 836	976	13 206
Private household occupations	192	56	136	417	310	133	384	307	88	475
Protective service occupations	52	18	34	200	113	48	148	573	47	502
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	32	6	—	12	33	5	39
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 128	898	2 230	9 337	6 218	2 767	7 342	8 956	841	12 229
Food service occupations	1 402	449	953	4 946	3 656	1 368	3 984	4 283	473	6 280
Cleaning and building service occupations	544	153	391	1 264	639	371	780	1 987	36	1 172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	44	146	26	37	119	63	11	310
Farm operators and managers	5	—	2	18	—	—	32	8	—	35
Farm workers and related occupations	42	8	42	128	26	31	87	55	11	269
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	339	87	252	949	493	292	998	1 034	130	1 702
Mechanics and repairers	38	8	30	114	72	67	104	101	11	275
Construction trades	61	4	57	59	25	17	57	57	5	152
Precision production occupations	230	75	155	771	396	208	837	876	114	1 275
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 930	439	754	6 271	2 653	1 734	3 995	8 484	336	6 584
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	598	196	402	2 289	1 326	583	1 802	4 153	86	2 497
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134	76	58	2 243	487	604	1 094	2 334	145	1 853
Transportation occupations	81	24	57	442	232	71	128	167	7	473
Motor vehicle operators	76	24	52	435	227	71	128	159	7	473
Material moving equipment operators	15	5	10	166	32	54	86	42	—	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	365	138	227	1 131	576	422	885	1 788	98	1 695
Construction laborers	16	—	16	7	—	—	4	11	6	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	183	55	128	335	161	73	211	248	5	408

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Eucld city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	48 199	21 376	26 680	23 346	29 263	30 613	14 864	23 467	18 549
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 567	4 318	6 349	4 127	9 501	8 603	2 811	3 993	3 940
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 895	1 863	3 022	1 995	3 838	4 027	1 360	1 692	1 848
Officials and administrators, public administration	160	47	43	90	143	116	60	40	32
Management related occupations	1 161	426	948	569	1 041	1 206	345	392	340
Professional specialty occupations	5 672	2 455	3 327	2 132	5 663	4 576	1 451	2 301	2 092
Engineers and natural scientists	1 033	344	913	392	1 276	4 673	206	384	344
Engineers	581	301	642	299	829	425	150	320	250
Health diagnosing occupations	142	91	180	66	402	179	47	133	134
Health assessment and treating occupations	958	405	589	407	895	827	331	361	316
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 822	1 151	1 032	916	1 932	1 279	537	965	834
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 113	941	799	700	1 404	875	408	838	694
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 622	5 863	9 178	7 243	10 443	11 426	4 383	6 356	5 478
Health technologists and technicians	597	283	374	250	310	538	122	265	250
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 296	473	727	393	718	746	180	429	302
Sales occupations	4 555	1 937	2 726	2 273	3 750	3 273	1 795	2 028	2 075
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	582	349	275	305	470	460	215	316	320
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 033	401	1 059	660	1 489	1 320	465	400	691
Other sales occupations	2 940	1 187	1 392	1 308	1 791	1 493	1 115	1 312	1 064
Cashiers	1 047	424	532	568	432	424	362	479	278
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 174	3 170	5 351	4 327	5 665	6 869	2 286	3 634	2 851
Computer equipment operators	244	31	139	96	109	186	47	77	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 581	877	1 760	1 180	1 720	2 359	660	1 117	889
Financial records processing occupations	1 111	512	490	723	675	857	353	473	430
Mail and message distributing occupations	426	85	101	162	159	257	128	115	146
Service occupations	7 604	2 358	2 815	3 300	2 938	3 449	2 339	2 800	2 413
Private household occupations	186	50	47	55	74	104	56	98	71
Protective service occupations	886	293	533	478	269	478	240	375	340
Police and firefighters	384	76	252	178	94	151	95	181	102
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 532	2 015	2 235	2 767	2 595	2 867	2 043	2 327	2 002
Food service occupations	3 040	940	1 093	1 135	1 214	1 357	1 148	962	985
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 611	533	520	868	620	659	426	681	541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	274	139	122	101	104	86	134	115	73
Farm operators and managers	22	21	6	11	—	—	19	39	—
Farm workers and related occupations	246	118	116	75	104	86	115	62	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 404	2 885	3 372	3 029	2 972	2 915	1 933	3 822	2 184
Mechanics and repairers	1 673	928	902	848	749	879	658	1 210	640
Construction trades	1 435	572	687	967	851	723	557	990	555
Precision production occupations	2 294	1 385	1 783	1 207	1 321	1 313	718	1 616	989
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 728	5 813	4 844	5 546	3 350	4 134	3 264	6 381	4 461
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 631	2 316	1 920	2 115	1 274	1 436	851	1 791	1 441
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 795	1 431	1 170	978	779	816	800	1 826	1 336
Transportation occupations	1 773	628	544	883	557	662	650	635	505
Motor vehicle operators	1 749	578	505	800	551	619	540	497	491
Material moving equipment operators	379	494	179	350	60	206	201	500	327
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 150	944	1 031	1 220	680	1 014	762	1 629	852
Construction laborers	261	56	81	126	73	73	55	64	92
Freight, stock, and material handlers	873	285	423	314	243	391	284	451	266
Employed females 16 years and over	21 714	8 717	11 622	9 702	12 873	14 034	6 533	9 129	7 991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 154	1 830	2 382	1 704	3 627	3 386	1 303	1 761	1 548
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 418	593	834	634	1 085	1 292	486	602	479
Officials and administrators, public administration	51	26	—	18	48	30	25	23	7
Management related occupations	457	118	328	217	372	529	121	118	115
Professional specialty occupations	2 736	1 237	1 548	1 070	2 542	2 094	817	1 159	1 069
Engineers and natural scientists	146	18	92	18	102	95	22	16	35
Engineers	23	6	25	6	12	19	11	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations	33	7	25	—	33	26	—	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	867	353	538	368	801	676	306	329	259
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 079	679	701	614	1 233	781	375	655	603
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	746	558	564	478	1 003	534	272	567	526
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 550	3 921	6 155	4 847	6 609	7 428	2 829	4 311	3 511
Health technologists and technicians	453	270	315	213	262	417	112	227	233
Technologists and technicians, except health	254	89	147	43	150	177	42	80	88
Sales occupations	2 718	1 157	1 503	1 204	1 710	1 409	968	1 210	923
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	242	151	115	99	188	202	51	110	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	294	94	313	145	237	319	91	142	143
Other sales occupations	2 182	912	1 075	960	1 285	888	826	958	732
Cashiers	896	407	443	540	367	357	325	462	265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 125	2 405	4 190	3 387	4 487	5 425	1 707	2 794	2 267
Computer equipment operators	177	21	76	41	67	93	19	66	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 566	871	1 734	1 164	1 692	2 327	655	1 111	889
Financial records processing occupations	964	468	424	672	599	738	315	422	386
Mail and message distributing occupations	158	20	46	60	24	76	22	29	27
Service occupations	4 406	1 539	1 597	1 992	1 665	2 152	1 555	1 841	1 466
Private household occupations	167	50	47	55	74	100	51	98	71
Protective service occupations	104	54	95	6	24	47	21	32	26
Police and firefighters	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 135	1 435	1 455	1 931	1 567	2 005	1 483	1 711	1 369
Food service occupations	2 148	763	754	859	805	1 021	954	817	697
Cleaning and building service occupations	468	216	199	404	136	231	171	286	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	69	25	20	14	3	31	28	6
Farm operators and managers	6	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	61	25	13	14	3	31	5	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	499	179	216	153	238	219	144	214	205
Mechanics and repairers	68	36	54	37	54	27	31	34	48
Construction trades	15	5	6	24	29	24	21	18	30
Precision production occupations	416	138	156	92	155	168	92	162	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 082	1 179	1 247	986	720	846	671	974	1 255
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	907	490	512	411	318	355	231	412	431
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	601	386	509	230	246	225	207	286	616
Transportation occupations	100	38	32	56	39	52	37	31	37
Motor vehicle operators	100	38	25	56	39	52	37	31	37
Material moving equipment operators	37	18	7	22	—	8	3	26	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	437	247	187	267	117	206	185	219	138
Construction laborers	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	148	41	57	52	27	34	32	50	52

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities* of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 856	15 274	16 517	43 709	23 285	9 025	119 972	18 383	28 283
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 704	3 033	3 348	8 527	5 134	2 220	26 911	3 379	4 614
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	866	1 274	1 585	4 280	2 108	977	11 621	1 312	1 760
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	12	18	57	64	40	244	26	75
Management related occupations	205	274	493	1 161	502	305	2 709	283	397
Professional specialty occupations	838	1 759	1 763	4 247	3 026	1 243	15 290	2 067	2 854
Engineers and natural scientists	117	361	333	1 156	373	120	2 646	282	295
Engineers	86	263	246	969	261	113	1 910	221	275
Health diagnosing occupations	23	83	97	156	67	695	154	132	132
Health assessment and treating occupations	111	314	256	759	561	348	3 349	430	649
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	458	638	728	1 414	1 263	437	5 203	789	1 082
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	284	541	591	1 131	917	348	3 744	624	729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 184	4 541	4 700	15 759	6 865	2 735	38 608	4 685	8 342
Health technologists and technicians	219	113	97	579	240	93	2 215	248	418
Technologists and technicians, except health	146	277	488	1 272	386	112	1 926	263	331
Sales occupations	590	1 546	1 577	4 272	2 283	919	12 665	1 634	3 019
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	92	281	244	498	386	122	1 690	233	333
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	146	444	444	1 310	622	186	3 428	420	589
Other sales occupations	352	821	889	2 464	1 275	611	7 547	981	2 097
Cashiers	158	333	333	896	446	272	2 452	352	672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 229	2 605	2 538	9 636	3 956	1 611	21 802	2 540	4 574
Computer equipment operators	7	79	85	190	62	32	565	25	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	337	760	803	3 022	1 051	466	6 287	735	1 091
Financial records processing occupations	235	385	271	1 267	576	203	2 682	280	564
Mail and message distributing occupations	48	88	87	322	165	104	956	89	203
Service occupations	1 027	2 026	2 495	5 093	3 229	1 361	16 149	2 761	4 406
Private household occupations	56	96	44	37	87	24	414	63	107
Protective service occupations	110	244	205	767	406	176	2 287	310	690
Police and firefighters	32	101	73	345	149	115	925	124	371
Service occupations, except protective and household	861	1 686	2 246	4 289	2 736	1 161	13 448	2 388	3 609
Food service occupations	452	766	1 022	1 959	1 098	536	6 717	1 111	1 554
Cleaning and building service occupations	170	445	617	1 158	736	288	3 148	708	1 062
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	90	90	96	174	37	615	97	187
Farm operators and managers	—	27	10	6	—	—	43	17	32
Farm workers and related occupations	11	57	80	85	157	37	530	69	144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	843	2 113	2 109	6 312	3 018	1 003	15 124	1 997	3 853
Mechanics and repairers	212	668	778	1 918	876	312	4 637	635	1 326
Construction trades	277	623	482	1 566	697	316	4 376	494	1 043
Precision production occupations	327	822	812	2 822	1 428	364	6 100	857	1 474
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 071	3 471	3 775	7 922	4 865	1 669	22 565	5 464	6 881
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	280	1 326	1 250	2 847	1 819	514	6 993	2 024	2 049
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	222	463	564	1 493	1 049	206	4 541	1 389	1 510
Transportation occupations	207	468	553	1 265	781	305	4 792	546	1 004
Motor vehicle operators	193	404	504	1 156	770	224	3 851	499	842
Material moving equipment operators	82	335	372	355	213	141	1 240	495	573
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	280	879	1 036	1 962	1 003	503	4 999	1 010	1 745
Construction laborers	50	104	62	194	100	38	285	55	137
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	269	265	653	314	107	1 875	382	527
Employed females 16 years and over	3 000	6 198	6 861	18 543	10 326	3 758	51 730	7 728	11 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	679	1 164	1 256	3 218	2 306	940	11 144	1 441	2 011
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	246	311	398	1 174	719	247	3 355	359	483
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	—	18	21	13	97	—	11
Management related occupations	51	102	126	443	227	45	897	90	101
Professional specialty occupations	433	853	858	2 044	1 587	693	7 789	1 082	1 528
Engineers and natural scientists	19	6	13	93	24	7	203	5	37
Engineers	14	—	—	25	18	7	29	5	30
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	7	33	6	6	88	17	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	81	273	230	670	469	310	2 793	358	546
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	294	453	471	948	858	284	3 529	568	682
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	207	397	381	752	677	230	2 767	443	491
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 557	3 040	3 054	10 410	4 566	1 798	25 906	3 257	5 702
Health technologists and technicians	212	94	88	516	206	93	1 979	237	340
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	32	120	131	82	18	406	85	67
Sales occupations	336	939	890	2 268	1 181	536	6 802	1 022	1 904
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	107	51	133	137	30	604	103	132
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	149	137	339	151	37	666	169	133
Other sales occupations	268	683	702	1 796	893	469	5 532	750	1 639
Cashiers	153	310	304	820	426	215	2 229	339	627
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	983	1 975	1 956	7 495	3 097	1 151	16 719	1 913	3 391
Computer equipment operators	7	41	52	114	48	26	334	16	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	337	760	790	2 999	1 051	457	6 220	735	1 091
Financial records processing occupations	206	357	227	1 067	528	173	2 387	251	506
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	19	12	71	20	13	364	35	42
Service occupations	590	1 360	1 717	3 006	2 004	820	9 567	1 604	2 535
Private household occupations	56	96	44	37	81	24	390	63	101
Protective service occupations	6	15	39	61	51	12	182	19	54
Police and firefighters	—	—	13	—	10	—	12	7	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	528	1 249	1 634	2 908	1 872	784	8 995	1 522	2 380
Food service occupations	275	659	813	1 351	842	379	4 926	778	1 101
Cleaning and building service occupations	84	192	281	564	274	102	1 046	281	425
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	35	15	28	43	—	135	28	50
Farm operators and managers	—	6	5	—	—	—	7	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	—	29	10	28	43	—	128	28	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	94	103	314	251	44	942	97	223
Mechanics and repairers	—	24	32	13	33	6	177	37	19
Construction trades	7	8	—	—	—	6	90	—	16
Precision production occupations	30	62	71	301	218	32	669	60	188
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	505	716	1 567	1 156	156	4 036	1 301	1 276
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58	200	252	750	544	70	1 598	461	534
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	117	175	367	319	19	1 143	558	304
Transportation occupations	13	48	47	81	86	6	339	47	85
Motor vehicle operators	13	48	47	81	86	6	339	47	85
Material moving equipment operators	12	11	20	10	9	7	52	35	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	129	222	359	198	54	904	200	331
Construction laborers	—	—	—	5	10	—	7	—	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	62	36	89	54	21	180	102	—

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	386 400	9 160	68 751	308 489
No workers	40 961	905	7 422	32 634
1 worker	132 195	3 254	23 546	105 395
2 workers	163 163	3 824	28 793	130 546
3 or more workers	50 081	1 177	8 990	39 914
Married-couple families	332 257	7 960	57 987	266 310
No workers	31 309	711	5 394	25 204
1 worker	105 411	2 599	18 253	84 559
2 workers	149 727	3 589	26 188	119 950
3 or more workers	45 810	1 061	8 152	36 597

INCOME IN 1979

Households	517 989	11 381	89 648	416 960
Less than \$5,000	52 999	1 328	10 176	41 495
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34 698	886	6 993	26 819
\$7,500 to \$9,999	35 535	787	6 539	28 209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72 177	1 622	13 221	57 334
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75 843	1 761	13 578	60 504
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71 859	1 784	12 742	57 333
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98 223	2 002	16 423	79 798
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52 292	919	7 329	44 044
\$50,000 or more	24 363	292	2 647	21 424
Median	\$19 164	\$17 713	\$17 793	\$19 501
Mean	\$21 876	\$19 604	\$19 870	\$22 369

Families	386 400	9 160	68 751	308 489
Less than \$5,000	18 191	506	3 875	13 810
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16 503	589	3 583	12 340
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20 317	520	4 025	15 763
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 785	1 305	9 645	36 835
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59 016	1 551	11 262	46 203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62 728	1 638	11 553	49 537
\$25,000 to \$34,999	90 527	1 912	15 460	73 155
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48 861	879	6 862	41 120
\$50,000 or more	22 472	260	2 486	19 726
Median	\$22 351	\$20 293	\$20 823	\$22 811
Mean	\$25 085	\$21 795	\$22 568	\$25 744

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	174 751	2 583	25 170	146 998
Median income	\$7 251	\$6 283	\$7 194	\$7 284
Mean income	\$9 650	\$9 115	\$9 246	\$9 729

Males 15 years and over, with income	501 400	11 298	85 874	404 228
Median income	\$14 499	\$13 355	\$13 375	\$14 813
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	55.9	56.1	56.3

Females 15 years and over, with income	449 803	9 235	77 866	362 707
Median income	\$5 367	\$4 879	\$5 251	\$5 411
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	26.7	29.5	28.6
Median income	\$10 761	\$10 061	\$10 027	\$10 935

Per capita income	\$7 815	\$6 594	\$6 886	\$8 057
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	\$15 012	\$12 713	\$14 798	\$15 085
25 to 34 years	\$21 401	\$20 299	\$20 599	\$21 624
35 to 44 years	\$25 778	\$23 938	\$23 959	\$26 290
45 to 54 years	\$28 924	\$25 964	\$26 727	\$29 494
55 to 64 years	\$24 355	\$21 263	\$21 921	\$24 987
65 years and over	\$13 416	\$10 920	\$12 182	\$13 834

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$22 351	\$20 293	\$20 823	\$22 811
With own children under 18 years	\$22 902	\$21 404	\$21 662	\$23 298
With own children under 6 years	\$20 147	\$18 917	\$19 384	\$20 360
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 677	\$18 116	\$19 587	\$22 226
Married-couple families	\$23 791	\$21 347	\$22 193	\$24 266
With own children under 18 years	\$24 632	\$22 554	\$23 345	\$25 038
With own children under 6 years	\$21 186	\$19 900	\$20 543	\$21 389
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 577	\$19 191	\$20 417	\$23 201
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 729	\$10 583	\$11 160	\$11 930
With own children under 18 years	\$9 098	\$8 556	\$8 398	\$9 308
With own children under 6 years	\$4 965	\$5 074	\$4 229	\$5 289
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 810	\$13 068	\$14 794	\$16 132

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	\$8 973	\$7 295	\$7 845	\$9 253
1 worker	\$18 887	\$16 207	\$17 260	\$19 362
2 workers	\$24 958	\$23 499	\$23 316	\$25 412
3 or more workers	\$34 754	\$31 279	\$33 286	\$35 163

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	517 989	11 381	89 648	416 960
With earnings	428 904	9 495	73 478	345 931
Mean earnings	\$22 231	\$20 077	\$20 517	\$22 640
With wage or salary income	416 261	9 059	71 089	336 113
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 474	\$19 493	\$19 926	\$21 855
With nonfarm self-employment income	43 523	1 216	7 090	35 217
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 087	\$10 231	\$12 172	\$13 369
With farm self-employment income	10 566	851	2 661	7 054
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 480	\$1 877	\$1 768	\$2 821
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26 581	5 235	41 703	214 643
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 807	\$1 937	\$2 035	\$2 978
With Social Security income	132 015	3 205	25 063	103 747
Mean Social Security income	\$4 279	\$4 072	\$4 262	\$4 289
With public assistance income	29 162	607	5 704	22 851
Mean public assistance income	\$2 275	\$2 169	\$2 158	\$2 379
With all other income	125 432	2 915	21 416	101 101
Mean all other income	\$3 437	\$2 736	\$3 256	\$3 496

SCSA's						SMSA's					
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.						Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.					
						Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio			Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)			Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)		
386 400	9 160	68 751	308 489	635 355	243 370	159 080	103 662	321 625	9 160		
40 961	905	7 422	32 634	70 079	27 938	18 360	12 103	34 189	905		
132 195	3 254	23 546	105 395	216 885	84 140	53 808	37 401	109 112	3 254		
163 163	3 824	28 793	130 546	258 019	103 536	65 448	41 555	135 368	3 824		
50 081	1 177	8 990	39 914	90 372	27 756	21 464	12 603	42 956	1 177		
332 257	7 960	57 987	266 310	544 817	211 438	136 460	90 525	275 829	7 960		
31 309	711	5 394	25 204	55 243	22 107	14 476	9 858	26 078	711		
105 411	2 599	18 253	84 559	174 407	67 503	43 034	30 818	86 663	2 599		
149 727	3 589	26 188	119 950	232 876	96 064	59 475	38 121	123 904	3 589		
45 810	1 061	8 152	36 597	82 291	25 764	19 475	11 728	39 184	1 061		
517 989	11 381	89 648	416 960	858 035	321 413	212 628	133 760	434 752	11 381		
52 999	1 328	10 176	41 495	81 061	32 232	21 165	13 473	44 416	1 328		
34 698	886	6 993	26 819	52 808	21 902	13 709	9 155	29 485	886		
35 535	787	6 539	28 209	55 504	23 261	15 044	9 565	29 781	787		
72 177	1 622	13 221	57 334	112 683	48 399	30 198	18 861	61 593	1 622		
75 843	1 761	13 578	60 504	121 120	49 852	31 657	20 535	64 238	1 761		
71 859	1 784	12 742	57 333	122 067	44 872	30 604	20 725	59 898	1 784		
98 223	2 002	16 423	79 798	168 578	58 908	39 969	25 776	81 599	2 002		
52 292	919	7 329	44 044	97 801	29 854	21 139	11 404	42 650	919		
24 363	292	2 647	21 424	46 413	12 133	9 143	4 266	21 092	292		
\$19 164	\$17 713	\$17 793	\$19 501	\$20 219	\$18 472	\$19 110	\$18 830	\$19 020	\$17 713		
\$21 876	\$19 604	\$19 870	\$22 369	\$22 985	\$20 972	\$21 646	\$20 660	\$21 918	\$19 604		
386 400	9 160	68 751	308 489	635 355	243 370	159 080	103 662	321 625	9 160		
18 191	506	3 875	13 810	24 573	12 349	6 880	4 638	15 046	506		
16 503	580	3 583	12 340	23 652	11 513	6 495	4 734	13 760	580		
20 317	529	4 025	15 763	30 224	14 146	8 642	5 903	16 704	529		
47 785	1 305	9 645	36 835	71 990	33 323	20 512	13 685	40 231	1 305		
59 016	1 551	11 262	46 203	92 195	39 664	25 034	16 937	49 754	1 551		
62 728	1 638	11 553	49 537	104 013	39 051	26 549	18 647	52 128	1 638		
90 527	1 912	15 460	73 155	153 886	54 102	36 631	24 177	74 960	1 912		
48 861	879	6 862	41 120	91 566	27 977	19 802	10 920	39 650	879		
22 472	260	2 486	19 726	43 256	11 245	8 535	4 021	19 398	260		
\$22 351	\$20 293	\$20 823	\$22 811	\$23 496	\$21 274	\$22 082	\$21 462	\$22 290	\$20 293		
\$25 085	\$21 795	\$22 568	\$25 744	\$26 496	\$23 698	\$24 765	\$23 373	\$25 215	\$21 795		
174 751	2 583	25 170	146 998	283 009	102 219	74 823	37 431	142 700	2 583		
\$7 251	\$6 283	\$7 194	\$7 284	\$8 148	\$7 639	\$6 849	\$7 280	\$7 884	\$6 283		
\$9 650	\$9 115	\$9 246	\$9 729	\$10 391	\$9 794	\$9 104	\$9 278	\$10 159	\$9 115		
501 400	11 298	85 874	404 228	835 312	308 158	210 644	129 795	417 000	11 298		
\$14 499	\$13 355	\$13 375	\$14 813	\$15 528	\$13 980	\$14 474	\$15 046	\$14 408	\$13 355		
56.2	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.1	54.7	54.0	56.2	56.5	55.9		
\$19 363	\$17 631	\$17 880	\$19 793	\$20 356	\$18 742	\$19 569	\$19 063	\$19 116	\$17 631		
449 803	9 235	77 866	362 702	737 312	269 979	183 029	110 539	376 698	9 235		
\$5 367	\$4 879	\$5 251	\$5 411	\$5 437	\$5 314	\$4 945	\$4 815	\$5 490	\$4 879		
28.7	26.7	29.5	28.6	29.2	27.7	27.0	27.0	29.0	26.7		
\$10 761	\$10 061	\$10 027	\$10 935	\$10 985	\$10 461	\$10 547	\$9 891	\$10 790	\$10 061		
\$7 815	\$6 594	\$6 886	\$8 057	\$8 384	\$7 678	\$7 786	\$7 351	\$7 885	\$6 594		
\$15 012	\$12 713	\$14 798	\$15 085	\$16 447	\$13 396	\$14 681	\$15 563	\$15 029	\$12 713		
\$21 401	\$20 299	\$20 599	\$21 624	\$21 793	\$19 853	\$20 503	\$20 839	\$21 337	\$20 299		
\$25 778	\$23 938	\$23 959	\$26 290	\$26 341	\$24 938	\$25 236	\$24 512	\$25 678	\$23 938		
\$28 924	\$25 964	\$26 727	\$29 494	\$30 159	\$27 405	\$28 841	\$26 863	\$28 941	\$25 964		
\$24 355	\$21 263	\$21 921	\$24 987	\$26 241	\$22 585	\$24 579	\$23 187	\$24 370	\$21 263		
\$13 416	\$10 920	\$12 182	\$13 834	\$13 967	\$13 126	\$12 906	\$12 168	\$13 552	\$10 920		
\$22 351	\$20 293	\$20 823	\$22 811	\$23 496	\$21 274	\$22 082	\$21 462	\$22 290	\$20 293		
\$22 902	\$21 404	\$21 662	\$23 298	\$23 967	\$21 645	\$22 417	\$21 928	\$22 863	\$21 404		
\$20 147	\$18 917	\$19 384	\$20 360	\$20 906	\$18 696	\$19 467	\$19 735	\$20 080	\$18 917		
\$21 677	\$18 116	\$19 587	\$22 226	\$22 979	\$20 778	\$21 686	\$20 817	\$21 590	\$18 116		
\$23 791	\$21 347	\$22 193	\$24 266	\$24 871	\$22 527	\$23 442	\$22 434	\$23 721	\$21 347		
\$24 632	\$22 554	\$23 345	\$25 038	\$25 621	\$23 439	\$24 191	\$23 259	\$24 574	\$22 554		
\$21 186	\$19 900	\$20 543	\$21 389	\$21 723	\$19 997	\$20 552	\$20 572	\$21 120	\$19 900		
\$22 577	\$19 191	\$20 417	\$23 201	\$23 954	\$21 445	\$22 547	\$21 390	\$22 485	\$19 191		
\$11 729	\$10 583	\$11 160	\$11 930	\$12 937	\$10 605	\$11 190	\$11 145	\$11 915	\$10 583		
\$9 098	\$8 556	\$8 398	\$9 308	\$9 732	\$8 536	\$8 525	\$8 308	\$9 200	\$8 556		
\$4 965	\$5 074	\$4 229	\$5 289	\$5 095	\$4 779	\$4 735	\$4 708	\$5 121	\$5 074		
\$15 810	\$13 068	\$14 794	\$16 132	\$16 931	\$15 137	\$15 373	\$15 683	\$15 995	\$13 068		
\$8 973	\$7 295	\$7 845	\$9 253	\$9 500	\$9 137	\$9 458	\$8 985	\$8 973	\$7 295		
\$18 887	\$16 207	\$17 260	\$19 362	\$20 264	\$18 068	\$19 130	\$18 841	\$18 759	\$16 207		
\$24 958	\$23 499	\$23 316	\$25 412	\$26 148	\$24 077	\$24 781	\$24 179	\$24 809	\$23 499		
\$34 754	\$31 279	\$33 286	\$35 163	\$35 855	\$32 634	\$34 328	\$33 284	\$34 622	\$31 279		
517 989	11 381	89 648	416 960	858 035	321 413	212 628	133 760	434 752	11 381		
428 904	9 495	73 478	345 931	704 022	266 443	174 932	109 246	359 105	9 495		
\$22 231	\$20 077	\$20 517	\$22 654	\$23 640	\$21 192	\$22 249	\$21 340	\$22 219	\$20 077		
416 261	9 059	71 089	336 113	686 004	257 267	170 572	105 922	348 317	9 059		
\$21 474	\$19 493	\$19 926	\$21 855	\$22 898	\$20 535	\$21 658	\$20 755	\$21 435	\$19 493		
43 523	1 216	7 090	35 217	65 820	25 682	16 422	10 351	37 158	1 216		
\$13 087	\$10 231	\$12 172	\$13 369	\$13 699	\$11 957	\$11 613	\$12 168	\$13 214	\$10 231		
10 566	851	2 661	7 054	8 315	10 695	2 316	2 365	8 998	851		
\$2 480	\$1 877	\$1 768	\$2 821	\$3 952	\$5 269	\$3 057	\$2 915	\$2 414	\$1 877		
261 581	5 235	41 703	214 643	443 561	152 970	102 254	64 622	222 871	5 235		
\$2 807	\$1 937	\$2 035	\$2 978	\$2 712	\$2 371	\$2 358	\$2 220	\$2 927	\$1 937		
132 015	3 205	25 063	103 747	228 194	75 979	54 598	35 613	112 790	3 205		
\$4 279	\$4 072	\$4 262	\$4 289	\$4 371	\$4 200	\$4 375	\$4 402	\$4 278	\$4 072		
29 162	607	5 704	22 851	39 124	17 672	11 621	7 342	23 620	607		
\$2 275	\$2 169	\$2 158	\$2 307	\$2 379	\$2 272	\$2 366	\$2 296	\$2 253	\$2 169		
125 432	2 915	21 416	101 101	213 616	86 876	57 047	34 934	104 898	2 915		
\$3 437	\$2 736	\$3 256	\$3 496	\$3 676	\$4 284	\$3 557	\$3 293	\$3 451	\$2 736		

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	55 168	65 321	33 170	32 367
No workers.....	5 791	6 401	3 570	3 442
1 worker.....	17 897	23 950	11 476	11 056
2 workers.....	24 013	26 747	14 371	14 104
3 or more workers.....	7 467	8 223	3 753	3 765
Married-couple families	49 266	57 049	29 159	28 600
No workers.....	4 857	4 996	2 946	2 829
1 worker.....	14 871	19 823	9 330	9 061
2 workers.....	22 465	24 621	13 424	13 183
3 or more workers.....	7 073	7 609	3 459	3 527

INCOME IN 1979

Households	70 718	82 359	43 186	41 523
Less than \$5,000.....	7 136	7 379	4 564	4 609
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 885	4 671	3 334	3 087
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 309	4 819	3 422	3 107
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 121	9 718	6 985	6 475
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 381	12 374	6 877	6 082
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 832	13 121	6 551	6 283
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	12 434	18 112	7 351	7 511
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 655	9 098	2 966	3 223
\$50,000 or more.....	1 965	3 067	1 136	1 146
Median.....	\$17 972	\$20 763	\$17 416	\$17 792
Mean.....	\$19 887	\$22 104	\$19 381	\$19 968

Families	55 168	65 321	33 170	32 367	44 271	17 171	27 100	46 224	43 232	23 985	19 247
Less than \$5,000.....	2 465	2 793	1 651	1 572	2 785	1 007	1 778	2 899	2 428	1 476	952
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 458	2 244	1 669	1 798	2 922	1 042	1 880	2 400	2 099	1 228	871
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 224	2 953	2 149	2 028	3 256	1 178	2 078	3 013	2 489	1 390	1 099
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 182	6 983	5 197	4 825	7 054	2 980	4 074	6 987	5 493	3 123	2 370
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 884	10 154	5 732	5 140	8 105	3 366	4 739	8 366	6 003	3 480	2 523
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9 869	11 729	5 963	5 774	7 147	2 696	4 451	7 908	6 717	3 769	2 948
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11 855	16 958	6 945	7 122	8 428	3 352	5 076	9 251	11 082	5 947	5 135
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 417	8 646	2 796	3 041	3 104	1 096	2 008	3 907	5 119	2 644	2 475
\$50,000 or more.....	1 814	2 861	1 068	1 067	1 470	454	1 016	1 491	1 802	928	874
Median.....	\$20 650	\$22 991	\$20 151	\$20 697	\$18 752	\$18 438	\$18 959	\$19 666	\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982
Mean.....	\$22 468	\$24 636	\$21 983	\$22 580	\$20 834	\$20 640	\$20 956	\$21 691	\$23 634	\$23 236	\$24 130

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18 530	22 235	11 740	12 425	16 084	6 579	9 505	18 249	14 933	8 403	6 530
Median income.....	\$7 201	\$7 333	\$7 422	\$5 824	\$5 745	\$5 186	\$6 313	\$6 378	\$5 910	\$6 038	\$5 709
Mean income.....	\$9 067	\$9 697	\$9 228	\$8 180	\$8 488	\$7 798	\$8 966	\$8 514	\$8 614	\$8 485	\$8 782

Males 15 years and over, with income	69 519	82 849	41 610	40 670	53 769	21 550	32 219	57 097	53 862	29 632	24 230
Median income.....	\$13 658	\$16 290	\$13 346	\$13 503	\$12 853	\$12 673	\$12 990	\$13 050	\$16 204	\$15 858	\$16 710
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.0	56.1	54.8	56.5	53.6	52.8	54.1	49.5	53.2	52.3	54.4
Median income.....	\$17 116	\$20 549	\$17 257	\$18 109	\$17 218	\$16 800	\$17 529	\$16 800	\$21 930	\$21 578	\$22 417

Females 15 years and over, with income	60 186	66 661	35 677	34 236	45 108	17 206	27 902	50 682	41 056	23 188	17 868
Median income.....	\$4 926	\$4 882	\$5 091	\$4 719	\$4 416	\$4 166	\$4 567	\$5 003	\$4 284	\$4 193	\$4 402
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.3	27.3	29.1	28.3	26.8	25.9	27.4	28.4	21.3	20.3	22.6
Median income.....	\$9 676	\$10 361	\$9 546	\$10 102	\$9 379	\$9 201	\$9 476	\$9 781	\$8 788	\$8 559	\$9 095

Per capita income	\$6 890	\$7 436	\$6 966	\$7 046	\$6 600	\$6 426	\$6 713	\$6 896	\$7 389	\$7 306	\$7 490
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 347	\$17 135	\$13 707	\$13 643	\$13 265	\$12 634	\$13 639	\$13 060	\$15 578	\$16 690	\$14 364
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 230	\$21 872	\$19 182	\$20 384	\$18 564	\$17 884	\$18 996	\$18 536	\$22 355	\$21 763	\$23 055
35 to 44 years.....	\$23 667	\$25 712	\$23 790	\$23 994	\$21 861	\$21 585	\$21 994	\$23 188	\$25 202	\$24 652	\$25 837
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 932	\$28 541	\$25 551	\$25 437	\$23 338	\$22 915	\$23 610	\$24 991	\$28 280	\$27 057	\$29 429
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 443	\$25 040	\$21 461	\$21 418	\$20 263	\$20 301	\$20 232	\$20 906	\$23 660	\$23 448	\$24 315
65 years and over.....	\$12 745	\$13 223	\$11 476	\$11 333	\$10 859	\$10 867	\$10 854	\$12 391	\$12 828	\$12 700	\$12 990

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 650	\$22 991	\$20 151	\$20 697	\$18 752	\$18 438	\$18 959	\$19 666	\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 422	\$23 374	\$20 490	\$21 284	\$19 601	\$19 051	\$19 969	\$20 093	\$23 250	\$22 811	\$23 905
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 028	\$20 801	\$17 332	\$18 393	\$17 158	\$16 573	\$17 723	\$17 433	\$21 369	\$21 233	\$21 524
Married-couple families	\$21 493	\$24 168	\$21 684	\$21 759	\$19 662	\$19 630	\$20 683	\$19 095	\$20 977	\$20 247	\$21 988
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 459	\$24 752	\$21 894	\$22 598	\$20 726	\$20 216	\$20 994	\$21 576	\$24 805	\$24 253	\$25 466
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 755	\$21 556	\$18 408	\$19 806	\$18 096	\$17 139	\$18 888	\$18 714	\$22 238	\$22 165	\$22 323
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 150	\$12 537	\$9 729	\$9 804	\$9 677	\$10 541	\$9 602	\$10 623	\$9 087	\$8 724	\$9 516
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 089	\$9 196	\$7 638	\$7 892	\$7 569	\$8 740	\$6 863	\$7 393	\$6 467	\$6 450	\$6 487
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 730	\$4 845	\$4 478	\$4 708	\$4 348	\$5 168	\$3 869	\$4 661	\$4 099	\$4 041	\$4 224
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 833	\$16 511	\$14 575	\$14 144	\$12 004	\$14 049	\$11 456	\$14 720	\$14 944	\$12 487	\$16 806

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$9 317	\$9 188	\$8 963	\$8 557	\$7 756	\$7 516	\$7 848	\$8 653	\$9 479	\$9 190	\$9 889
1 worker.....	\$17 048	\$20 106	\$16 916	\$17 313	\$16 637	\$16 202	\$16 989	\$16 343	\$21 453	\$20 441	\$21 792
2 workers.....	\$22 732	\$25 993	\$22 745	\$23 540	\$22 218	\$21 868	\$22 438	\$22 650	\$26 399	\$25 803	\$27 331
3 or more workers.....	\$31 773	\$35 183	\$30 439	\$30 274	\$29 451	\$28 736	\$30 103	\$30 494	\$35 464	\$34 244	\$36 994

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	70 718	82 359	43 186	41 523	56 882	21 927	34 955	59 896	55 166	30 883	24 283
With earnings.....	59 282	69 583	35 562	34 257	45 311	17 708	27 603	48 633	42 673	23 492	19 181
Mean earnings.....	\$20 021	\$22 699	\$19 857	\$20 554	\$19 267	\$19 019	\$19 426	\$19 662	\$22 245	\$21 772	\$22 824
With wage or salary income.....	55 806	67 951	34 324	32 674	43 691	16 948	26 743	46 577	41 716	22 969	18 747
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 240	\$22 244	\$19 223	\$19 912	\$18 713	\$18 502	\$18 847	\$18 864	\$21 783	\$21 108	\$22 610
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	6 556	5 603	3 489	4 003	4 306	1 899	2 407	4 994	3 136	1 775	1 361
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 595	\$10 905	\$11 660	\$11 705	\$12 052	\$11 320	\$12 629	\$11 333	\$12 564	\$14 673	\$9 815
With farm self-employment income.....	7 155	1 559	1 846	1 846	1 500	832	668	2 779	557	419	138
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 109	\$4 408	\$4 016	\$3 605	\$2 339	\$2 074	\$2 670	\$7 562	\$2 085	\$1 417	\$4 115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	35 316	36 660	19 178	18 765	24 084	9 764	14 320	26 591	24 065	13 584	10 481
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 194	\$1 971	\$2 169	\$2 239	\$2 234	\$2 161	\$2 284	\$2 085	\$2 080	\$2 221	\$1 897
With Social Security income.....	19 062	18 996	11 083	10 472	16 193	5 990	10 203	15 627	17 152	9 953	7 200
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 191	\$4 279	\$4 267	\$4 048	\$4 123	\$3 814	\$4 305	\$4 144	\$4 402	\$4 371	\$4 446
With public assistance income.....	3 447	3 998	2 325	2 541	3 741	2 334	4 227	3 591	3 591	2 250	1 341
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 129	\$2 327	\$2 220	\$2 008	\$2 171	\$2 083	\$2 225	\$2 280	\$2 476	\$2 547	\$2 357
With all other income.....	17 964	23 027	11 148	11 052	15 091	5 989	9 102	17 292	16 253	9 251	7 002
Mean all other income.....	\$3 049	\$3 396	\$3 298	\$3 333	\$3 500	\$3 177	\$3 713	\$3 950	\$3 914	\$3 892	\$3 942

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
55 168	65 321	33 170	32 367	44 271	17 171	27 100	46 224	43 232	23 985	19 247
5 791	6 401	3 570	3 442	5 779	1 984	3 795	5 696	6 504	3 712	2 792
17 897	23 950	11 476	11 056	17 161	6 777	10 384	15 831	17 933	10 015	7 918
24 013	26 747	14 371	14 104	17 360	6 745	10 615	19 709	14 229	7 664	6 565
7 467	8 223	3 753	3 765	3 971	1 665	2 306	4 988	4 566	2 594	1 972
49 266	57 049	29 159	28 600	38 760	15 145	23 615	39 851	37 431	20 635	16 796
4 857	4 996	2 946	2 829	4 476	1 596	2 880	4 531	5 160	2 920	2 240
14 871	19 823	9 330	9 061	14 360	5 694	8 666	12 570	15 208	8 480	6 728
22 465	24 621	13 424	13 183	16 247	6 315	9 932	18 168	12 945	6 964	5 981
7 073	7 609	3 459	3 527	3 677	1 540	2 137	4 582	4 118	2 271	1 841
70 718	82 359	43 186	41 523	56 882	21 927	34 955	59 896	55 166	30 883	24 283
7 136	7 379	4 564	4 609	7 629	2 803	4 826	7 023	6 641	3 952	2 689
4 885	4 671	3 334	3 087	4 518	1 760	2 758	4 525	4 025	2 395	1 630
5 309	4 819	3 422	3 107	4 627	1 707	2 920	4 659	3 755	2 260	1 495
11 121	9 718	6 985	6 475	9 144	3 746	5 398	9 318	7 065	4 005	3 060
11 381	12 374	6 877	6 082	9 208	3 796	5 412	9 948	7 071	4 042	3 029
10 832	13 121	6 551	5 283	7 849	2 927	4 922	8 802	7 564	4 160	3 404
12 434	18 112	7 351	7 511	8 948	3 494	5 454	9 925	11 859	6 367	5 492
5 455	9 098	2 966	3 223	3 311	1 184	2 127	4 099	5 314	2 723	2 591
1 965	3 067	1 136	1 146	1 648	510	1 138	1 597	1 872	979	893
\$17 972	\$20 763	\$17 416	\$17 792	\$16 335	\$16 202	\$16 431	\$17 186	\$19 293	\$18 457	\$20 320
\$19 887	\$22 104	\$19 381	\$19 968	\$18 539	\$18 366	\$18 648	\$19 273	\$20 798	\$20 298	\$21 433
55 168	65 321	33 170	32 367	44 271	17 171	27 100	46 224	43 232	23 985	19 247
2 465	2 793	1 651	1 572	2 785	1 007	1 778	2 899	2 428	1 476	952
2 458	2 244	1 669	1 798	2 922	1 042	1 880	2 400	2 099	1 228	871
3 224	2 953	2 149	2 028	3 256	1 178	2 078	3 013	2 489	1 390	1 099
8 182	6 983	5 197	4 825	7 054	2 980	4 074	6 989	5 493	3 123	2 370
9 884	10 154	5 732	5 140	8 105	3 366	4 739	8 366	6 003	3 480	2 523
9 869	11 729	5 963	5 774	7 147	2 696	4 451	7 908	6 717	3 769	2 948
11 855	16 958	6 945	7 122	8 428	3 352	5 076	9 251	11 082	5 947	5 135
5 417	8 646	2 796	3 041	3 104	1 096	2 008	3 907	5 119	2 644	2 475
1 814	2 861	1 068	1 067	1 470	454	1 016	1 491	1 802	928	874
\$20 650	\$22 991	\$20 151	\$20 697	\$18 752	\$18 438	\$18 959	\$19 666	\$22 239	\$21 678	\$22 982
\$22 468	\$24 636	\$21 983	\$22 580	\$20 834	\$20 640	\$20 956	\$21 691	\$23 634	\$23 236	\$24 130
18 530	22 235	11 740	12 425	16 084	6 579	9 505	18 249	14 933	8 403	6 530
\$7 201	\$7 333	\$7 422	\$5 824	\$5 745	\$5 186	\$6 313	\$6 378	\$5 910	\$6 038	\$5 709
\$9 067	\$9 697	\$9 228	\$8 180	\$8 488	\$7 798	\$8 966	\$8 514	\$8 484	\$8 485	\$8 782
69 519	82 849	41 610	40 670	53 769	21 550	32 219	57 097	53 862	29 632	24 230
\$13 658	\$16 290	\$13 346	\$13 503	\$12 853	\$12 673	\$12 990	\$13 050	\$16 204	\$15 858	\$16 710
56.0	56.1	54.8	56.5	53.6	52.8	54.1	49.5	53.2	52.3	54.4
\$17 116	\$20 549	\$17 257	\$18 109	\$17 218	\$16 800	\$17 529	\$16 800	\$21 930	\$21 578	\$22 417
60 186	66 661	35 677	34 236	45 108	17 206	27 902	50 682	41 056	23 188	17 868
\$4 926	\$4 882	\$5 091	\$4 719	\$4 416	\$4 166	\$4 567	\$5 003	\$4 284	\$4 193	\$4 402
27.3	27.6	29.1	28.3	26.8	25.9	27.4	28.4	21.3	20.3	22.6
\$9 676	\$10 361	\$9 546	\$10 102	\$9 379	\$9 201	\$9 476	\$9 781	\$8 788	\$8 559	\$9 095
66 890	77 436	46 966	47 046	66 600	26 426	46 713	66 896	77 389	47 306	67 490
15 347	17 135	13 707	13 643	13 265	12 634	13 639	13 060	15 578	16 690	14 364
\$20 230	\$21 872	\$19 182	\$20 384	\$18 564	\$17 884	\$18 996	\$18 536	\$22 355	\$21 763	\$23 055
\$23 667	\$25 712	\$23 790	\$23 994	\$21 861	\$21 585	\$21 994	\$23 188	\$25 202	\$24 652	\$25 837
\$26 932	\$28 541	\$25 551	\$25 437	\$23 338	\$22 915	\$23 610	\$24 991	\$28 280	\$27 057	\$29 429
\$22 443	\$25 040	\$21 461	\$21 418	\$20 263	\$20 301	\$20 232	\$20 906	\$23 660	\$23 048	\$24 315
\$12 745	\$13 223	\$11 476	\$11 333	\$10 859	\$10 867	\$10 854	\$12 391	\$12 828	\$12 700	\$12 990
20 650	22 991	20 151	20 697	18 752	18 438	18 959	19 666	22 239	21 678	22 982
\$21 422	\$23 374	\$20 490	\$21 284	\$19 601	\$19 051	\$19 969	\$20 093	\$23 250	\$22 811	\$23 905
\$19 028	\$20 801	\$17 332	\$18 393	\$17 158	\$16 573	\$17 723	\$17 433	\$21 369	\$21 233	\$21 524
\$19 489	\$22 423	\$19 684	\$19 854	\$17 662	\$17 337	\$17 683	\$19 095	\$20 977	\$20 247	\$21 988
21 493	24 168	21 180	21 759	19 822	19 357	20 222	20 846	23 507	22 903	24 265
\$22 459	\$24 752	\$21 894	\$22 598	\$20 726	\$20 216	\$20 994	\$21 576	\$24 805	\$24 253	\$25 466
\$19 755	\$21 556	\$18 408	\$18 806	\$18 096	\$17 199	\$18 888	\$18 714	\$22 238	\$22 165	\$22 323
\$19 996	\$23 193	\$20 218	\$20 458	\$18 437	\$18 111	\$18 645	\$19 629	\$21 766	\$20 976	\$22 824
11 150	12 537	9 729	9 804	9 677	10 541	9 102	10 023	9 087	8 724	9 516
\$9 089	\$9 196	\$7 638	\$7 892	\$7 569	\$8 740	\$6 863	\$7 393	\$6 467	\$6 450	\$6 487
\$6 730	\$4 845	\$4 478	\$4 708	\$4 348	\$5 168	\$3 869	\$4 661	\$4 099	\$4 041	\$4 224
\$14 833	\$16 511	\$14 575	\$14 144	\$12 004	\$14 049	\$11 456	\$14 720	\$14 944	\$12 487	\$16 806
9 317	9 188	8 963	8 557	7 756	7 516	7 848	8 653	9 479	9 190	9 889
\$17 048	\$20 106	\$16 916	\$17 313	\$16 637	\$16 202	\$16 899	\$16 343	\$21 053	\$20 441	\$21 792
\$22 732	\$25 993	\$22 745	\$23 540	\$22 218	\$21 868	\$22 438	\$22 650	\$26 399	\$25 803	\$27 331
\$31 773	\$35 183	\$30 439	\$30 274	\$29 451	\$28 736	\$30 103	\$30 494	\$35 464	\$34 244	\$36 994
70 718	82 359	43 186	41 523	56 882	21 927	34 955	59 896	55 166	30 883	24 283
\$9 282	\$9 583	\$5 562	\$4 257	45 311	17 708	27 603	48 633	42 673	23 492	19 181
\$20 021	\$22 699	\$19 857	\$20 554	\$19 267	\$19 019	\$19 426	\$19 662	\$22 245	\$21 772	\$22 824
55 806	67 951	34 324	32 674	43 691	16 948	26 743	46 577	41 716	22 969	18 747
\$19 240	\$22 244	\$19 223	\$19 912	\$18 713	\$18 502	\$18 847	\$18 864	\$21 783	\$21 108	\$22 610
6 556	5 603	3 489	4 003	4 306	1 899	2 407	4 994	3 136	1 775	1 361
\$10 595	\$10 905	\$11 660	\$11 705	\$12 052	\$11 320	\$12 629	\$11 333	\$12 564	\$14 673	\$9 815
7 155	1 559	1 408	1 846	1 500	832	668	2 779	557	419	138
\$6 109	\$4 408	\$4 016	\$3 605	\$2 339	\$2 074	\$2 670	\$7 562	\$2 085	\$1 417	\$4 115
35 316	36 660	19 178	18 175	24 084	9 764	14 320	26 591	24 065	13 584	10 481
\$2 194	\$1 971	\$2 169	\$2 239	\$2 234	\$2 161	\$2 284	\$2 085	\$2 080	\$2 221	\$1 897
\$19 062	\$18 996	\$11 083	\$10 472	16 193	5 990	10 203	15 627	17 153	9 953	7 200
\$4 191	\$4 279	\$4 267	\$4 048	\$4 123	\$3 814	\$4 305	\$4 144	\$4 402	\$4 371	\$4 446
3 447	3 998	2 325	2 541	3 741	1 407	2 334	4 227	3 591	2 250	1 341
\$2 129	\$2 327	\$2 220	\$2 008	\$2 171	\$2 083	\$2 225	\$2 280	\$2 476	\$2 547	\$2 357
\$17 964	\$23 027	\$11 148	\$11 052	\$15 091	5 989	9 102	17 292	16 253	9 251	7 002
\$3 049	\$3 396	\$3 298	\$3 333	\$3 500	\$3 177	\$3 713	\$3 950	\$3 914	\$3 892	\$3 942

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	185 678	34 741	150 937
No workers.....	21 412	3 502	17 910
1 worker.....	62 909	12 807	50 102
2 workers.....	77 048	13 606	63 442
3 or more workers.....	24 309	4 826	19 483
Married-couple families	159 507	29 999	129 508
No workers.....	16 823	2 576	14 247
1 worker.....	49 879	10 482	39 397
2 workers.....	70 413	12 534	57 879
3 or more workers.....	22 392	4 407	17 985

INCOME IN 1979

Households	250 986	42 299	208 687
Less than \$5,000.....	26 023	3 402	22 621
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	17 878	2 730	15 148
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	17 208	2 447	14 761
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	34 177	5 000	29 177
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	35 301	5 535	29 766
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35 213	6 589	28 624
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	48 688	9 651	39 037
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	25 475	5 226	20 249
\$50,000 or more.....	11 023	1 719	9 304
Median.....	\$19 264	\$21 410	\$18 762
Mean.....	\$21 675	\$22 839	\$21 439

Families	185 678	34 741	150 937
Less than \$5,000.....	8 516	1 510	7 006
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	8 344	1 602	6 742
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9 720	1 701	8 019
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22 497	3 787	18 710
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	27 637	4 628	23 009
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30 382	6 021	24 361
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	44 347	8 983	35 364
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	23 941	4 897	19 044
\$50,000 or more.....	10 294	1 612	8 682
Median.....	\$22 463	\$23 324	\$22 279
Mean.....	\$24 996	\$24 860	\$25 028

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	91 968	9 742	82 226
Median income.....	\$6 528	\$7 924	\$6 375
Mean income.....	\$8 989	\$10 609	\$8 797

Males 15 years and over, with income	244 496	43 550	200 946
Median income.....	\$14 925	\$16 295	\$14 480
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	52.4	52.8	52.3
Median income.....	\$20 053	\$21 170	\$19 617

Females 15 years and over, with income	217 207	\$3 935	183 272
Median income.....	\$5 007	\$5 000	\$5 008
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.0	25.7	26.1
Median income.....	\$10 819	\$10 694	\$10 841

Per capita income	\$7 738	\$7 370	\$7 822
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 680	\$17 135	\$15 395
25 to 34 years.....	\$21 512	\$22 351	\$21 287
35 to 44 years.....	\$26 384	\$26 921	\$26 224
45 to 54 years.....	\$28 995	\$28 922	\$29 012
55 to 64 years.....	\$24 352	\$23 731	\$24 471
65 years and over.....	\$13 171	\$12 713	\$13 241

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$22 463	\$23 324	\$22 279
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 236	\$24 191	\$22 958
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 333	\$21 661	\$19 903
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 577	\$21 900	\$21 513
Married-couple families	\$23 922	\$24 715	\$23 718
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 079	\$25 860	\$24 827
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 450	\$22 668	\$21 073
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 340	\$22 482	\$22 310
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 681	\$10 893	\$11 834
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 257	\$9 073	\$9 305
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 689	\$5 933	\$5 604
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 949	\$16 037	\$15 935

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$9 206	\$8 323	\$9 374
1 worker.....	\$19 313	\$20 210	\$19 073
2 workers.....	\$25 332	\$26 394	\$25 084
3 or more workers.....	\$35 049	\$35 691	\$34 861

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	250 986	42 299	208 687
With earnings.....	205 699	36 183	169 516
Mean earnings.....	\$22 262	\$23 007	\$22 103
With wage or salary income.....	198 749	34 992	163 757
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$21 532	\$22 537	\$21 317
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	20 232	3 206	17 026
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 578	\$11 229	\$12 832
With farm self-employment income.....	8 817	1 988	6 829
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 143	\$3 950	\$5 491
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	125 218	19 674	105 544
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 382	\$2 071	\$2 440
With Social Security income.....	66 327	9 647	56 680
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 336	\$4 401	\$4 325
With public assistance income.....	14 839	3 347	11 492
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 471	\$2 897	\$2 347
With all other income.....	72 640	14 083	58 557
Mean all other income.....	\$3 282	\$2 890	\$3 376

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
49 724	22 693	27 031	129 508	121 381	61 694			
7 411	3 489	3 922	16 834	15 669	7 645			
19 013	8 864	10 149	48 344	41 294	21 640			
17 858	7 911	9 947	48 113	49 122	25 024			
5 442	2 429	3 013	16 217	15 296	7 385			
42 637	19 565	23 072	111 577	102 601	52 883			
5 631	2 781	2 850	13 313	12 211	6 228			
15 804	7 452	8 352	39 988	32 325	17 095			
16 292	7 163	9 129	43 511	44 305	22 693			
4 910	2 169	2 741	14 765	13 760	6 867			
66 145	29 638	36 507	166 883	168 826	82 633			
9 525	4 054	5 471	18 005	18 645	8 756			
5 574	2 300	2 944	11 110	12 065	5 920			
5 573	2 256	3 317	11 632	13 004	6 294			
9 450	4 192	5 258	22 447	25 402	11 869			
9 859	4 672	5 187	24 838	25 229	12 431			
9 069	4 189	4 880	25 288	23 676	12 172			
11 078	5 142	5 936	31 678	29 678	15 234			
4 257	1 895	2 362	15 683	15 033	7 026			
1 760	608	1 152	6 202	6 094	2 931			
\$16 410	\$16 636	\$16 190	\$19 053	\$17 968	\$18 326			
\$18 533	\$18 153	\$18 842	\$21 037	\$20 456	\$20 635			
49 724	22 693	27 031	129 508	121 381	61 694			
3 235	1 350	1 885	6 196	5 659	2 798			
2 892	1 362	1 530	5 741	5 529	2 939			
3 594	1 531	2 063	7 260	7 167	3 660			
7 141	3 300	3 841	16 819	16 599	8 112			
8 426	4 044	4 382	20 253	19 584	9 932			
8 328	3 846	4 482	22 670	20 721	10 721			
10 426	4 857	5 569	29 588	26 981	14 068			
4 043	1 829	2 214	15 076	13 975	6 685			
1 639	574	1 065	5 905	5 674	2 779			
\$19 744	\$19 680	\$19 796	\$21 694	\$21 406	\$21 445			
\$21 395	\$20 831	\$21 868	\$23 873	\$23 815	\$23 762			
20 712	7 772	12 940	43 962	66 138	25 697			
\$5 427	\$6 031	\$4 971	\$7 201	\$6 645	\$7 626			
\$8 025	\$8 446	\$7 772	\$9 647	\$8 750	\$9 445			
61 940	27 856	34 084	163 816	161 122	77 260			
\$13 575	\$14 043	\$13 217	\$15 125	\$13 869	\$14 934			
48.9	47.6	49.9	51.9	52.7	55.4			
\$18 547	\$19 070	\$18 171	\$20 160	\$19 081	\$19 210			
53 096	22 682	30 414	135 359	146 575	69 881			
\$4 339	\$4 349	\$4 332	\$4 805	\$4 912	\$4 975			
23.1	22.9	23.3	25.7	27.3	27.3			
\$9 050	\$8 949	\$9 144	\$10 373	\$10 423	\$9 937			
\$6 807	\$6 684	\$6 907	\$7 489	\$7 662	\$7 662			

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	246 816	53 719	193 097
No workers	27 202	6 112	21 090
1 worker	82 954	18 321	64 633
2 workers	103 438	22 405	81 033
3 or more workers	33 222	6 881	26 341
Married-couple families	109 230	44 398	164 832
No workers	20 550	4 270	16 280
1 worker	64 649	13 717	50 932
2 workers	93 835	20 144	73 691
3 or more workers	30 196	6 267	23 929

INCOME IN 1979

Households	347 028	72 432	274 596
Less than \$5,000	36 437	8 738	27 699
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23 912	6 125	17 787
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24 283	5 518	18 765
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 054	11 044	39 010
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50 442	10 852	39 590
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45 878	9 820	36 058
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63 127	12 643	50 484
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34 620	5 630	28 990
\$50,000 or more	18 275	2 062	16 213
Median	\$18 803	\$17 127	\$19 271
Mean	\$22 050	\$19 338	\$22 765

Families	246 816	53 719	193 097
Less than \$5,000	11 153	3 117	8 036
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 947	3 006	6 941
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 522	3 237	9 285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 707	7 811	22 896
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37 403	8 777	28 626
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39 082	8 794	30 288
\$25,000 to \$34,999	57 285	11 831	45 454
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31 949	5 215	26 734
\$50,000 or more	16 768	1 931	14 837
Median	\$22 652	\$20 495	\$23 340
Mean	\$25 890	\$22 285	\$26 893

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	126 962	22 506	104 456
Median income	\$7 955	\$7 142	\$8 163
Mean income	\$10 170	\$9 162	\$10 388

Males 15 years and over, with income	324 778	67 293	257 485
Median income	\$14 374	\$13 034	\$14 787
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.4	55.4	56.6
Median income	\$19 328	\$17 729	\$19 822

Females 15 years and over, with income	305 976	63 952	242 024
Median income	\$5 626	\$5 298	\$5 727
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.2	29.4	29.1
Median income	\$10 962	\$10 144	\$11 183

Per capita income	\$8 184	\$6 901	\$8 538
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$14 961	\$14 046	\$15 177
25 to 34 years	\$21 535	\$20 262	\$21 917
35 to 44 years	\$26 105	\$23 583	\$26 887
45 to 54 years	\$29 825	\$26 778	\$30 570
55 to 64 years	\$25 112	\$22 088	\$25 928
65 years and over	\$14 099	\$12 420	\$14 569

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$22 652	\$20 495	\$23 340
With own children under 18 years	\$23 318	\$21 248	\$24 014
With own children under 6 years	\$20 300	\$19 054	\$20 684
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 931	\$19 487	\$22 588
Married-couple families	\$24 241	\$22 082	\$24 884
With own children under 18 years	\$25 253	\$23 277	\$25 913
With own children under 6 years	\$21 475	\$20 435	\$21 805
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 945	\$20 378	\$23 659
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 253	\$10 900	\$12 808
With own children under 18 years	\$9 569	\$8 176	\$10 146
With own children under 6 years	\$5 340	\$4 258	\$5 993
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 269	\$14 657	\$16 698

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$9 370	\$7 855	\$9 789
1 worker	\$19 136	\$16 919	\$19 816
2 workers	\$25 050	\$23 168	\$25 644
3 or more workers	\$35 287	\$33 273	\$35 812

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	347 028	72 432	274 596
With earnings	283 218	58 198	225 020
Mean earnings	\$22 408	\$20 124	\$22 999
With wage or salary income	275 874	56 649	219 225
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 567	\$19 481	\$22 106
With nonfarm self-employment income	28 316	5 273	23 043
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 627	\$12 555	\$13 873
With farm self-employment income	3 706	844	2 862
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 897	\$1 695	\$3 252
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	185 650	33 817	151 833
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 080	\$2 112	\$3 296
With Social Security income	93 099	21 199	71 900
Mean Social Security income	\$4 313	\$4 282	\$4 322
With public assistance income	18 283	4 810	13 473
Mean public assistance income	\$2 225	\$2 193	\$2 236
With all other income	82 988	17 609	65 379
Mean all other income	\$3 512	\$3 224	\$3 589

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.							Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
371 748	176 453	134 552	27 218	47 872	16 820			
42 264	17 247	15 826	3 081	8 114	2 735			
125 377	55 499	46 515	9 460	18 418	6 733			
148 956	82 300	56 715	11 727	17 062	5 872			
55 151	21 407	15 496	2 950	4 278	1 480			
315 740	147 368	115 658	23 081	40 209	14 605			
33 315	12 573	12 240	2 239	6 017	2 066			
99 531	41 291	36 715	7 355	14 871	5 724			
132 876	74 197	52 380	10 770	15 409	5 430			
50 018	19 305	14 323	2 717	3 912	1 385			
516 552	263 452	184 206	35 680	65 104	21 273			
49 498	28 360	17 798	3 886	10 817	3 278			
32 188	17 878	12 057	2 461	6 061	1 677			
32 987	20 023	12 928	2 752	5 789	1 685			
67 067	42 480	27 367	4 707	9 536	2 843			
70 195	39 858	27 374	5 347	8 819	2 813			
71 475	35 451	24 868	5 221	8 011	2 814			
100 405	44 926	34 726	6 610	9 378	3 593			
61 759	23 870	18 928	3 480	4 677	1 796			
30 978	10 606	8 160	1 216	2 016	774			
\$20 408	\$17 762	\$19 004	\$18 758	\$15 181	\$17 008			
\$23 449	\$20 871	\$21 749	\$20 508	\$18 480	\$20 304			
371 748	176 453	134 552	27 218	47 872	16 820			
13 733	9 098	6 450	1 500	3 768	1 357			
13 591	7 216	5 905	1 376	3 312	1 025			
16 921	9 407	7 160	1 751	3 964	1 259			
40 051	23 573	17 324	3 189	7 244	2 310			
51 062	27 938	20 482	4 250	7 336	2 374			
59 259	28 641	20 832	4 627	7 107	2 573			
90 722	39 328	31 308	6 135	8 853	3 463			
57 529	21 593	17 563	3 263	4 426	1 720			
28 880	9 659	7 528	1 127	1 862	739			
\$24 216	\$21 804	\$22 238	\$21 525	\$18 781	\$20 157			
\$27 451	\$24 721	\$24 916	\$23 160	\$21 599	\$23 162			
176 453	129 330	64 896	9 594	21 594	4 886			
\$6 968	\$8 195	\$8 441	\$5 155	\$5 843	\$5 843			
\$9 087	\$10 330	\$10 281	\$8 055	\$8 743	\$8 743			
246 820	174 336	133 298	33 298	57 899	19 793			
\$15 714	\$12 864	\$14 502	\$15 136	\$12 492	\$14 613			
56.6	54.0	55.4	58.5	49.5	52.7			
\$20 609	\$18 262	\$20 067	\$19 162	\$18 666	\$20 485			
235 230	155 292	29 642	53 358	16 245	4 377			
\$5 760	\$5 971	\$5 531	\$5 436	\$4 558	\$4 377			
30.1	32.9	29.4	30.9	24.7	24.5			
\$11 301	\$11 092	\$10 913	\$10 486	\$9 287	\$9 441			
\$8 834	\$8 036	\$8 189	\$7 456	\$7 049	\$7 360			
516 552	263 452	184 206	35 680	65 104	21 273			
418 581	224 044	152 244	29 265	48 202	16 163			
\$24 246	\$20 922	\$22 006	\$21 371	\$20 010	\$22 398			
218 801	148 649	108 649	28 675	46 809	15 706			
\$23 437	\$19 999	\$21 381	\$20 916	\$19 301	\$21 550			
38 043	21 858	13 400	2 250	4 339	1 532			
\$14 937	\$13 924	\$12 624	\$11 256	\$13 602	\$13 100			
2 323	2 346	1 739	256	482	227			
\$4 140	\$3 147	\$1 641	\$1 304	\$4 223	\$1 468			
280 262	127 940	90 648	15 727	24 405	8 032			
\$2 886	\$2 337	\$2 473	\$2 176	\$2 888	\$2 459			
144 928	54 731	41 689	8 953	21 243	6 186			
\$4 388	\$4 114	\$4 205	\$4 189	\$4 197	\$4 177			
21 955	14 389	9 597	2 475	5 153	1 691			
\$2 415	\$2 393	\$2 301	\$2 392	\$2 094	\$2 159			
122 764	61 114	50 420	8 864	17 725	5 488			
\$3 794	\$4 132	\$4 649	\$3 232	\$3 846	\$3 769			

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	8 984	22 068
No workers.....	1 536	3 843
1 worker.....	3 691	7 994
2 workers.....	2 945	8 245
3 or more workers.....	8 12	1 986
Married-couple families	7 465	18 139
No workers.....	1 069	2 882
1 worker.....	2 986	6 161
2 workers.....	2 660	7 319
3 or more workers.....	750	1 777

INCOME IN 1979

Households	11 845	31 986
Less than \$5,000.....	2 143	5 396
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 158	3 226
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	967	3 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 648	5 045
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 679	4 327
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 656	3 541
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 691	4 094
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	683	2 198
\$50,000 or more.....	220	1 022
Median.....	\$15 018	\$14 104
Mean.....	\$16 868	\$17 863

Families	8 984	22 068
Less than \$5,000.....	823	1 588
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	675	1 612
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	734	1 971
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 273	3 661
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 479	3 483
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 521	3 013
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 608	3 782
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	666	2 040
\$50,000 or more.....	205	918
Median.....	\$18 220	\$17 904
Mean.....	\$19 575	\$21 232

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 075	13 633
Median income.....	\$5 237	\$4 942
Mean income.....	\$7 791	\$7 868

Males 15 years and over, with income	10 341	27 765
Median income.....	\$12 903	\$11 204
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.6	47.2
Median income.....	\$18 244	\$17 309

Females 15 years and over, with income	9 266	27 847
Median income.....	\$4 296	\$4 748
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.5	24.6
Median income.....	\$8 894	\$9 329

Per capita income	\$6 336	\$7 103
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 750	\$11 736
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 285	\$17 645
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 055	\$21 057
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 434	\$23 010
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 564	\$20 950
65 years and over.....	\$10 885	\$11 514

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$18 220	\$17 904
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 251	\$18 329
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 871	\$16 191
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 970	\$17 571
Married-couple families	\$20 066	\$20 034
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 078	\$20 936
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 125	\$17 761
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 394	\$19 115
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 129	\$10 207
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 293	\$8 598
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 150	\$4 167
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 617	\$12 224

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$7 254	\$8 240
1 worker.....	\$16 801	\$15 943
2 workers.....	\$21 888	\$22 918
3 or more workers.....	\$32 928	\$30 391

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	11 845	31 986
With earnings.....	8 674	23 365
Mean earnings.....	\$18 630	\$18 870
With wage or salary income.....	8 400	22 703
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 303	\$17 976
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	721	2 086
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 769	\$14 950
With farm self-employment income.....	62	193
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 469	\$8 349
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	3 975	12 398
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 106	\$3 418
With Social Security income.....	3 778	11 279
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 958	\$4 288
With public assistance income.....	1 193	2 269
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 118	\$2 032
With all other income.....	3 395	8 842
Mean all other income.....	\$3 638	\$3 973

Urbanized areas—Con.

Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.- Ky.-Ohio-Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.-Ohio		
West Virginia (pt.)		Lorain-Elyria, Ohio		Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	West Virginia (pt.)		
Ohio (pt.)		Lima, Ohio					Total	Ohio (pt.)	
8 984	22 068	15 699	53 704	18 920	24 294	13 561	17 357	2 069	15 288
1 536	3 843	1 888	5 463	2 257	3 202	1 779	2 660	264	2 396
3 691	7 994	5 558	19 883	6 617	9 044	4 869	6 528	765	5 763
2 945	8 245	6 444	21 965	8 028	9 555	5 556	6 676	861	5 815
812	1 986	1 809	6 393	2 018	2 493	1 357	1 493	179	1 314
7 465	18 139	13 479	46 518	16 107	20 939	11 512	14 650	1 755	12 895
1 069	2 882	1 461	4 211	1 800	2 449	1 446	1 966	212	1 754
2 986	6 161	4 452	16 331	5 117	7 278	3 780	5 173	585	4 588
2 660	7 319	5 896	20 108	7 366	8 892	5 039	6 110	779	5 331
750	1 777	1 670	5 868	1 824	2 320	1 247	1 401	179	1 222
11 845	31 986	21 599	68 485	26 190	30 754	18 771	23 822	2 653	21 169
2 143	5 396	2 786	6 515	3 290	3 431	2 526	3 661	302	3 359
1 158	3 226	1 770	3 946	2 283	2 066	1 603	2 035	211	1 824
967	3 137	1 690	4 065	2 201	2 361	1 656	2 079	149	1 930
1 648	5 045	3 514	7 932	4 491	4 245	3 106	3 789	487	3 302
1 679	4 327	3 143	10 245	4 064	4 212	2 855	3 452	461	2 991
1 656	3 541	2 969	10 869	3 631	4 337	2 627	3 110	327	2 783
1 691	4 094	3 433	14 984	3 989	6 137	2 803	3 377	530	2 847
683	2 198	1 711	7 456	1 585	2 908	1 172	1 544	161	1 383
220	1 022	583	2 473	656	1 057	423	775	25	750
\$15 018	\$14 104	\$16 519	\$20 630	\$16 010	\$18 840	\$15 770	\$15 492	\$16 929	\$15 277
\$16 868	\$17 863	\$19 213	\$21 951	\$18 344	\$20 680	\$18 474	\$18 200	\$18 034	\$18 221
8 984	22 068	15 699	53 704	18 920	24 294	13 561	17 357	2 069	15 288
823	1 588	923	2 466	1 058	1 451	794	1 268	109	1 159
675	1 612	819	1 904	1 084	1 189	853	1 235	84	1 151
734	1 971	938	2 441	1 356	1 641	994	1 351	101	1 250
1 273	3 661	2 393	5 584	3 150	3 219	2 224	2 654	372	2 282
1 479	3 483	2 629	8 314	3 296	3 461	2 250	2 854	410	2 444
1 521	3 013	2 609	9 662	3 219	3 828	2 351	2 742	304	2 438
1 608	3 782	3 253	13 998	3 669	5 737	2 611	3 121	515	2 606
666	2 040	1 633	7 012	1 482	2 777	1 097	1 427	149	1 278
205	918	502	2 323	606	991	387	705	25	680
\$18 220	\$17 904	\$20 275	\$22 924	\$19 248	\$21 436	\$19 202	\$18 822	\$19 476	\$18 719
\$19 575	\$21 232	\$22 418	\$24 594	\$21 343	\$22 962	\$21 603	\$21 096	\$20 505	\$21 177
3 075	13 633	7 125	17 518	8 523	7 630	5 967	7 644	645	6 999
\$5 237	\$4 942	\$6 559	\$8 263	\$7 210	\$7 491	\$7 119	\$6 507	\$6 633	\$6 493
\$7 791	\$7 868	\$8 800	\$10 500	\$9 037	\$10 212	\$9 032	\$8 888	\$8 514	\$8 922
10 341	27 765	19 691	66 869	24 290	28 545	16 757	20 541	2 314	18 227
\$12 903	\$11 204	\$13 365	\$16 546	\$12 584	\$15 467	\$12 868	\$12 791	\$14 440	\$12 584
49.6	47.2	53.1	56.6	52.1	56.1	54.4	53.0	51.5	53.2
\$18 244	\$17 309	\$18 330	\$20 694	\$16 922	\$20 492	\$17 589	\$17 844	\$19 705	\$17 615
9 266	27 847	18 421	54 534	21 907	24 768	15 486	19 938	2 187	17 751
\$4 296	\$4 748	\$4 715	\$4 904	\$5 117	\$4 807	\$4 675	\$4 608	\$5 319	\$4 523
25.5	24.6	25.8	27.9	28.7	26.4	26.7	26.6	31.5	26.0
\$8 894	\$9 329	\$9 728	\$10 408	\$9 408	\$10 023	\$9 886	\$9 609	\$9 321	\$9 660
\$6 336	\$7 103	\$7 086	\$7 557	\$6 978	\$7 443	\$7 103	\$7 018	\$6 959	\$7 025
\$11 750	\$11 736	\$13 433	\$17 366	\$13 094	\$13 281	\$12 463	\$12 929	\$12 639	\$12 948
\$18 285	\$17 645	\$20 111	\$21 804	\$18 071	\$20 314	\$18 287	\$18 737	\$20 281	\$18 546
\$22 055	\$21 057	\$23 431	\$25 518	\$23 447	\$25 124	\$22 011	\$21 832	\$22 969	\$21 664
\$23 434	\$23 010	\$25 974	\$28 574	\$24 784	\$27 776	\$25 047	\$24 177	\$24 635	\$24 134
\$19 564	\$20 950	\$23 772	\$25 074	\$21 557	\$22 922	\$21 787	\$20 541	\$21 250	\$20 408
\$10 885	\$11 514	\$12 482	\$13 537	\$11 856	\$12 336	\$11 921	\$11 303	\$11 400	\$11 284
\$18 220	\$17 904	\$20 275	\$22 924	\$19 248	\$21 436	\$19 202	\$18 822	\$19 476	\$18 719
\$19 251	\$18 329	\$20 733	\$23 198	\$19 330	\$21 637	\$18 886	\$20 018	\$21 822	\$19 756
\$16 871	\$16 191	\$17 866	\$20 732	\$16 195	\$18 554	\$16 072	\$17 454	\$18 875	\$17 327
\$16 970	\$17 571	\$19 603	\$22 534	\$19 146	\$21 143	\$19 529	\$17 588	\$17 588	\$17 671
\$20 066	\$20 034	\$21 634	\$24 187	\$20 536	\$22 913	\$20 622	\$20 353	\$21 201	\$20 243
\$21 078	\$20 936	\$22 410	\$24 708	\$21 240	\$23 654	\$21 144	\$21 442	\$24 385	\$21 190
\$18 125	\$17 761	\$19 174	\$21 570	\$17 514	\$19 963	\$17 419	\$19 411	\$20 757	\$19 252
\$18 394	\$19 115	\$20 533	\$23 362	\$19 685	\$21 917	\$19 992	\$18 815	\$18 669	\$18 839
\$8 129	\$10 207	\$10 007	\$12 379	\$9 264	\$9 220	\$9 285	\$9 257	\$11 690	\$8 771
\$5 293	\$8 598	\$8 693	\$8 693	\$7 371	\$7 536	\$7 142	\$6 635	\$10 302	\$6 300
\$4 150	\$4 167	\$5 554	\$4 720	\$4 177	\$4 092	\$4 335	\$3 617	\$3 676	\$3 609
\$11 617	\$12 224	\$13 441	\$16 576	\$14 851	\$13 672	\$14 011	\$11 532	\$15 500	\$11 242
\$7 254	\$8 240	\$9 010	\$9 113	\$8 999	\$9 171	\$9 011	\$8 164	\$9 620	\$8 026
\$16 801	\$15 943	\$17 127	\$20 233	\$16 094	\$18 692	\$16 500	\$16 676	\$16 837	\$16 646
\$21 888	\$22 918	\$23 136	\$26 149	\$21 888	\$25 185	\$22 569	\$22 751	\$24 195	\$22 579
\$32 928	\$30 391	\$31 782	\$34 979	\$30 202	\$33 049	\$29 186	\$30 201	\$29 698	\$30 318
11 845	31 986	21 599	68 485	26 190	30 754	18 771	23 822	2 653	21 169
8 674	23 365	17 295	57 330	20 899	24 827	14 787	18 210	2 113	16 097
\$18 630	\$18 870	\$20 007	\$22 694	\$19 028	\$21 711	\$19 215	\$19 136	\$18 982	\$19 156
8 400	22 703	16 794	56 167	20 317	24 283	14 283	17 558	2 047	15 511
\$18 303	\$17 976	\$19 393	\$22 239	\$18 465	\$21 091	\$18 587	\$18 409	\$18 538	\$18 392
721	2 086	1 607	4 309	1 838	1 965	1 499	1 587	184	1 403
\$10 769	\$14 950	\$12 047	\$11 454	\$11 871	\$13 243	\$12 074	\$15 124	\$11 089	\$15 654
62	193	344	530	165	272	149	169	18	151
\$1 469	\$8 349	\$2 799	\$4 915	\$4 171	\$3 072	\$3 724	\$7 371	\$6 652	\$7 457
3 975	12 398	9 681	29 762	11 263	12 113	8 068	10 020	1 182	8 838
\$2 106	\$3 418	\$2 219	\$2 718	\$2 286	\$2 247	\$2 503	\$2 440	\$1 575	\$2 556
3 778	11 279	6 056	15 822	7 217	7 614	5 370	7 678	715	6 963
\$3 958	\$4 288	\$4 327	\$4 277	\$4 197	\$4 516	\$4 020	\$4 277	\$4 074	\$4 298
1 193	2 269	1 433	3 511	1 615	2 622	1 491	1 568	107	1 461
\$2 118	\$2 032	\$2 132	\$2 310	\$2 204	\$2 318	\$1 918	\$2 255	\$2 591	\$2 300
3 395	8 842	5 841	19 286	6 993	8 274	5 281	6 459	777	5 682
\$3 638	\$3 973	\$3 120	\$3 443	\$3 312	\$3 541	\$3 409	\$3 758	\$3 456	\$3 800

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	12 860	1 306	11 554
No workers	2 256	172	2 084
1 worker	4 688	564	4 124
2 workers	4 498	425	4 073
3 or more workers	1 418	145	1 273
Married-couple families	10 793	1 070	9 723
No workers	1 785	124	1 661
1 worker	3 726	475	3 251
2 workers	4 001	346	3 655
3 or more workers	1 281	125	1 156

INCOME IN 1979

Households	17 401	1 769	15 632
Less than \$5,000	2 302	163	2 139
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 489	101	1 388
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 323	101	1 222
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 565	310	2 255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 585	353	2 232
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 625	313	2 312
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 746	262	2 484
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 293	143	1 150
\$50,000 or more	473	23	450
Median	\$16 857	\$17 877	\$16 704
Mean	\$18 827	\$19 149	\$18 791

Families	12 860	1 306	11 554
Less than \$5,000	658	57	601
\$5,000 to \$7,499	590	29	561
\$7,500 to \$9,999	853	55	798
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 914	210	1 704
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 204	282	1 922
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 354	283	2 071
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 579	229	2 350
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 248	138	1 110
\$50,000 or more	460	23	437
Median	\$20 399	\$20 292	\$20 414
Mean	\$22 146	\$21 784	\$22 187

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	5 309	521	4 788
Median income	\$5 962	\$8 808	\$5 715
Mean income	\$8 187	\$10 338	\$7 953

Males 15 years and over, with income	16 022	1 646	14 376
Median income	\$14 265	\$15 413	\$14 082
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	49.8	50.0

Females 15 years and over, with income	19 081	1 814	17 267
Median income	\$14 207	\$1 303	\$12 904
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$4 429	\$4 782	\$4 395
Median income	\$22.6	26.8	22.2
Mean income	\$9 400	\$10 042	\$9 353

Per capita income	\$7 262	\$7 278	\$7 260
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$15 413	\$15 758	\$15 250
25 to 34 years	\$20 123	\$18 726	\$20 377
35 to 44 years	\$22 199	\$21 786	\$22 256
45 to 54 years	\$25 602	\$23 421	\$25 928
55 to 64 years	\$22 332	\$23 182	\$22 214
65 years and over	\$12 646	\$12 271	\$12 732

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$20 399	\$20 292	\$20 414
With own children under 18 years	\$21 112	\$20 061	\$21 289
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 438	\$18 333	\$18 465
Married-couple families	\$21 277	\$20 435	\$21 402
With own children under 18 years	\$22 409	\$20 645	\$22 781
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 773	\$19 018	\$19 991
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 783	\$13 359	\$11 490
With own children under 18 years	\$7 600	\$7 708	\$7 593
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 049	\$3 958	\$4 056
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 481	\$15 667	\$15 444

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$9 786	\$10 563	\$9 686
1 worker	\$19 020	\$19 574	\$18 904
2 workers	\$23 483	\$22 220	\$23 568
3 or more workers	\$33 579	\$31 135	\$34 185

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	17 401	1 769	15 632
With earnings	12 650	1 417	11 233
Mean earnings	\$20 360	\$19 396	\$20 482
With wage or salary income	12 342	1 391	10 951
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 808	\$18 743	\$19 943
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 176	119	1 057
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 115	\$12 260	\$10 986
With farm self-employment income	80	6	54
Mean farm self-employment income	\$310	-\$7 715	\$1 202
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 701	808	7 893
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 975	\$1 783	\$1 995
With Social Security income	6 335	581	5 754
Mean Social Security income	\$4 533	\$4 341	\$4 552
With public assistance income	1 528	84	1 444
Mean public assistance income	\$2 559	\$2 555	\$2 559
With all other income	5 854	697	5 157
Mean all other income	\$3 457	\$3 175	\$3 495

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
12 860	1 306	11 554	19 405	20 068	11 043	133	8 892	108 999	3 758	105 241
No workers	2 256	172	2 084	2 932	1 736	22	1 394	13 856	289	13 567
1 worker	4 688	564	4 124	6 872	4 398	44	3 502	36 610	1 313	35 297
2 workers	4 498	425	4 073	7 777	6 635	53	2 975	44 768	1 596	43 172
3 or more workers	1 418	145	1 273	1 824	1 302	14	1 021	13 765	560	13 205
10 793	1 070	9 723	15 917	17 995	9 456	122	7 817	92 230	3 257	88 973
No workers	1 785	124	1 661	2 226	1 394	22	1 184	10 813	211	10 602
1 worker	3 726	475	3 251	5 102	3 638	40	2 982	28 259	1 062	27 197
2 workers	4 001	346	3 655	6 994	3 309	46	2 709	40 593	1 490	39 103
3 or more workers	1 281	125	1 156	1 595	1 115	14	942	12 565	494	12 071
17 401	1 769	15 632	27 359	26 412	14 911	133	11 368	153 702	4 290	149 412
Less than \$5,000	2 302	163	2 139	4 383	3 305	2 091	1 214	17 116	202	16 914
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 489	101	1 388	2 506	1 905	1 177	728	11 336	129	11 207
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 323	101	1 222	2 334	1 681	1 044	7	10 841	206	10 635
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 565	310	2 255	4 389	3 112	1 812	21	21 074	473	20 601
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 585	353	2 232	4 341	3 291	1 948	28	21 073	573	20 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 625	313	2 312	3 496	3 274	1 759	13	21 042	620	20 422
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 746	262	2 484	3 782	5 851	3 178	20	28 517	1 219	27 298
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 293	143	1 150	1 473	2 808	1 320	37	15 337	671	14 666
\$50,000 or more	473	23	450	655	1 185	582	7	7 366	197	7 169
Median	\$16 857	\$17 877	\$16 704	\$15 078	\$19 864	\$18 369	\$22 019	\$18 874	\$24 449	\$18 691
Mean	\$18 827	\$19 149	\$18 791	\$17 749	\$21 727	\$20 801	\$26 285	\$21 714	\$25 707	\$21 599
12 860	1 306	11 554	19 405	20 068	11 043	133	8 892	108 999	3 758	105 241
Less than \$5,000	658	57	601	1 684	1 085	666	419	5 039	74	4 965
\$5,000 to \$7,499	590	29	561	1 207	862	567	295	4 895	70	4 825
\$7,500 to \$9,999	853	55	798	1 410	988	561	7	5 742	174	5 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 914	210	1 704	3 219	2 301	1 272	21	13 257	412	12 845
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 204	282	1 922	3 447	2 758	1 673	28	15 785	487	15 298
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 354	283	2 071	3 028	2 831	1 559	13	17 594	544	17 050
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 579	229	2 350	3 446	5 406	2 914	20	25 488	1 171	24 317
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 248	138	1 110	1 371	2 697	1 279	37	14 384	646	13 738
\$50,000 or more	460	23	437	593	1 140	552	7	6 815	180	6 635
Median	\$20 399	\$20 292	\$20 414	\$18 159	\$23 559	\$22 415	\$22 019	\$22 629	\$26 024	\$22 533
Mean	\$22 146	\$21 784	\$22 187	\$20 663	\$25 240	\$24 563	\$26 285	\$25 573	\$27 014	\$25 521
5 309	521	4 788	11 336	7 729	4 907	—	2 822	57 017	682	56 335
Median income	\$5 962	\$8 808	\$5 715	\$5 354	\$6 204	\$5 770	—	\$7 646	\$9 700	\$7 630
Mean income	\$8 187	\$10 338	\$7 953	\$7 784	\$8 907	\$8 256	—	\$10 040	\$13 264	\$9 802
16 022	1 646	14 376	24 327	25 019	13 775	144	11 000	143 073	4 587	138 486
Median income	\$14 265	\$15 413	\$14 082	\$12 052	\$16 943	\$15 917	\$18 617	\$15 095	\$17 454	\$15 037
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	49.8	50.0	44.8	52.1	49.3	53.8	52.8	55.7	52.7
Median income	\$19 081	\$18 174	\$19 207	\$16 261	\$22 990	\$22 106	\$25 175	\$20 189	\$22 182	\$20 137
Females 15 years and over, with income	14 207	1 303	12 904	24 311	20 988	12 264	111	131 814	3 628	128 186
Median income	\$4 429	\$4 782	\$4 395	\$4 753	\$4 440	\$4 326	\$5 577	\$5 296	\$5 307	\$5 296
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.6	26.8	22.2	25.8	21.5	19.7	24.1	26.9	26.3	26.9
Median income	\$9 400	\$10 042	\$9 353	\$9 509	\$9 319	\$8 893	\$9 167	\$11 083	\$11 354	\$11 075
\$7 262	\$7 278	\$7 260	\$6 709	\$8 091	\$7 876	\$8 464	\$8 359	\$8 164	\$7 902	\$8 174
15 to 24 years	\$15 413	\$15 758	\$15 250	\$12 007	\$16 198	\$16 673	\$15 341	\$15 877	\$15 596	\$15 988
25 to 34 years	\$20 123	\$18 726	\$20 377	\$17 585	\$24 343	\$22 776	\$19 750	\$25 702	\$21 512	\$23 948
35 to 44 years	\$22 199	\$21 786	\$22 256	\$21 135	\$26 502	\$25 690	\$35 938	\$27 364	\$26 553	\$26 472
45 to 54 years	\$25 602	\$23 421	\$25 928	\$23 108	\$29 146	\$27 493	\$29 286	\$30 600	\$29 444	\$30 462
55 to 64 years	\$22 332	\$23 182	\$22 214	\$21 167	\$25 294	\$24 629	\$19 583	\$26 380	\$25 055	\$25 100
65 years and over	\$12 646	\$12 271	\$12 732	\$12 440	\$13 887	\$13 864	\$11 667	\$13 974	\$13 278	\$14 295
20 399	20 292	20 414	18 159	23 559	22 415	22 019	24 952	22 629	26 024	22 533
With own children under 18 years	\$21 112	\$20 061	\$21 289	\$17 953	\$25 057	\$23 999	\$29 250	\$25 991	\$23 290	\$23 154
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 438	\$18 333	\$18 465	\$15 589	\$22 397	\$21 581	\$17 273	\$20 142	\$23 800	\$20 024
Married-couple families	\$21 277	\$20 435	\$21 402	\$19 798	\$24 008	\$23 848	\$26 500	\$23 925	\$24 965	\$21 880
With own children under 18 years	\$22 409	\$20 645	\$22 781	\$20 449	\$26 271	\$25 530	\$29 250	\$27 140	\$25 321	\$25 182
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 773	\$19 018	\$19 991	\$17 581	\$23 538	\$22 713	\$17 273	\$24 513	\$21 437	\$24 433
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 783	\$13 359	\$11 490	\$8 623	\$9 483	\$8 392	\$20 536	\$11 899	\$14 037	\$11

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families.....										
No workers.....	4 305	1 412	2 893	12 820	8 050	3 400	9 772	13 473	1 320	12 051
1 worker.....	9 689	3 028	6 661	33 323	17 214	7 800	20 103	29 776	3 207	32 747
2 workers.....	9 741	2 720	7 021	32 640	17 983	7 567	24 272	27 056	4 388	49 006
3 or more workers.....	3 045	888	2 157	11 189	5 027	2 061	5 849	8 273	1 383	11 015
Married-couple families.....										
No workers.....	3 091	1 070	2 021	9 944	5 945	2 578	6 826	9 086	1 028	8 263
1 worker.....	7 546	2 397	5 149	26 934	12 654	5 766	14 398	21 438	2 412	23 445
2 workers.....	8 627	2 328	6 299	29 182	15 707	6 593	21 201	23 041	3 949	43 435
3 or more workers.....	2 685	756	1 929	10 075	4 397	1 849	5 103	7 144	1 173	9 727

INCOME IN 1979

Households	38 046	11 297	26 749	119 024	72 655	31 002	108 566	125 457	16 551	171 755
Less than \$5,000	6 226	1 851	4 375	13 967	10 404	4 993	17 030	23 776	1 550	22 954
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 484	1 157	2 327	8 289	6 545	3 049	10 053	12 195	1 120	13 967
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 516	990	2 526	8 574	6 455	3 003	9 693	11 032	1 006	14 744
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 778	1 766	4 012	16 350	11 739	4 986	19 378	19 710	2 224	30 459
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 022	1 598	3 424	17 903	11 044	4 816	16 371	17 834	2 429	26 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 812	1 453	3 359	17 643	9 368	3 873	11 746	15 555	2 013	21 561
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 727	1 608	4 119	21 653	10 172	3 851	13 478	16 404	2 790	25 411
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 468	731	1 737	10 344	4 770	1 729	6 628	6 871	2 019	11 758
\$50,000 or more	1 013	143	870	4 301	2 158	702	4 189	2 080	1 400	4 001
Median	\$15 017	\$14 642	\$15 186	\$18 378	\$15 494	\$14 414	\$14 453	\$13 913	\$19 885	\$15 651
Mean	\$17 893	\$16 618	\$18 431	\$20 521	\$18 478	\$16 894	\$18 284	\$16 193	\$24 558	\$18 125

Families.....	26 780	8 048	18 732	89 972	48 274	20 828	59 996	78 578	10 298	104 819
Less than \$5,000.....	1 865	533	1 332	4 659	3 194	1 509	4 469	6 925	380	7 183
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 667	523	1 144	4 060	2 935	1 593	3 532	5 548	382	5 394
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 102	668	1 434	5 175	3 476	1 673	3 899	6 036	402	6 651
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 112	1 322	2 790	11 890	7 516	3 349	9 598	12 235	927	15 855
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 096	1 316	2 780	14 397	8 313	3 742	10 211	13 020	1 523	17 823
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 356	1 325	3 031	15 670	7 764	3 366	8 627	12 537	1 433	16 688
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 327	1 509	3 818	20 079	8 889	3 369	10 891	14 402	2 300	21 471
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 325	715	1 610	9 948	4 233	1 587	5 446	6 116	1 711	10 322
\$50,000 or more.....	930	137	793	4 094	1 954	640	3 323	1 759	1 240	3 432
Median.....	\$19 426	\$18 560	\$19 794	\$21 372	\$19 183	\$17 968	\$19 165	\$18 211	\$25 398	\$19 858
Mean.....	\$21 334	\$19 883	\$21 958	\$23 596	\$22 058	\$20 086	\$23 020	\$19 684	\$30 035	\$21 796

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13 471	3 573	9 898	34 182	32 429	12 622	64 637	58 236	9 142	102 958
Median income	\$5 692	\$5 709	\$5 685	\$7 066	\$6 583	\$6 533	\$7 379	\$6 198	\$8 333	\$6 281
Mean income	\$8 246	\$7 787	\$8 411	\$9 496	\$8 755	\$8 498	\$9 663	\$8 581	\$10 877	\$8 388
Males 15 years and over, with income	33 366	9 670	23 696	114 123	64 306	26 500	89 768	108 211	15 033	157 657
Median income	\$12 732	\$12 863	\$12 673	\$14 813	\$12 575	\$12 432	\$11 551	\$12 003	\$14 399	\$11 312
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.1	44.8	49.5	50.3	49.1	50.3	48.1	47.7	51.1	50.0
Median income	\$7 811	\$7 733	\$7 841	\$20 063	\$17 704	\$17 039	\$16 689	\$16 907	\$20 424	\$16 782
Females 15 years and over, with income	32 454	9 304	23 150	98 280	62 854	26 448	95 618	101 977	15 617	152 605
Median income	\$4 648	\$4 648	\$4 627	\$4 757	\$4 712	\$4 563	\$5 759	\$4 877	\$6 784	\$5 791
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.6	25.3	24.3	24.9	25.4	25.2	28.0	27.9	28.2	33.1
Median income	\$9 174	\$9 057	\$9 243	\$10 439	\$10 205	\$9 383	\$11 132	\$10 373	\$13 077	\$10 940

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)							
Per capita income	\$7 018	\$6 649	\$7 168	\$7 545	\$7 390	\$6 698	\$8 044	\$6 663	\$9 952	\$7 339

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 413	\$15 183	\$14 132	\$13 902	\$13 740	\$12 980	\$13 061	\$14 003	\$15 625	\$13 082
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 809	\$18 607	\$20 220	\$20 367	\$17 837	\$17 888	\$19 027	\$18 112	\$22 655	\$19 600
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 337	\$21 117	\$22 787	\$23 823	\$21 833	\$20 557	\$21 873	\$20 687	\$30 323	\$23 113
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 698	\$24 894	\$24 625	\$27 566	\$26 021	\$23 566	\$26 062	\$23 466	\$31 285	\$24 939
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 102	\$21 923	\$22 177	\$23 237	\$22 771	\$21 243	\$22 022	\$21 505	\$31 526	\$22 685
65 years and over.....	\$11 462	\$11 112	\$11 672	\$12 896	\$12 407	\$11 938	\$14 642	\$12 097	\$17 423	\$13 190

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families.....	\$19 426	\$18 560	\$19 794	\$21 372	\$19 183	\$17 968	\$19 165	\$18 211	\$25 398	\$19 858
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 390	\$19 539	\$20 715	\$21 923	\$19 188	\$18 494	\$18 794	\$18 201	\$26 235	\$19 394
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 822	\$16 463	\$18 509	\$19 268	\$16 661	\$16 559	\$16 586	\$16 352	\$22 937	\$17 324
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 494	\$17 509	\$18 853	\$20 687	\$19 179	\$17 421	\$19 463	\$18 220	\$24 583	\$20 273
Married-couple families.....	\$21 032	\$20 217	\$21 423	\$22 454	\$20 852	\$19 472	\$20 799	\$20 005	\$26 878	\$21 574
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 170	\$21 199	\$22 614	\$23 400	\$21 660	\$20 722	\$21 186	\$20 666	\$27 791	\$22 049
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 083	\$17 294	\$19 813	\$20 257	\$18 532	\$18 316	\$18 443	\$18 206	\$23 726	\$19 313
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 799	\$18 825	\$20 122	\$21 447	\$20 014	\$17 833	\$20 425	\$19 060	\$25 896	\$21 125
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$9 952	\$11 018	\$9 563	\$12 261	\$9 990	\$9 749	\$11 580	\$10 298	\$17 510	\$10 923
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 819	\$6 881	\$6 791	\$7 901	\$6 464	\$6 488	\$7 485	\$6 097	\$15 220	\$8 819
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 404	\$4 226	\$4 491	\$4 389	\$4 220	\$4 181	\$4 820	\$4 200	\$5 987	\$5 355
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 230	\$14 918	\$12 665	\$15 758	\$14 676	\$15 271	\$15 568	\$15 059	\$20 747	\$15 374

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers -----	\$8 111	\$8 366	\$7 972	\$9 227	\$9 076	\$8 272	\$9 053	\$7 419	\$11 907	\$7 898
1 worker -----	\$16 868	\$16 534	\$17 031	\$19 386	\$17 218	\$16 146	\$16 320	\$16 211	\$21 205	\$16 119
2 workers -----	\$23 329	\$23 110	\$23 426	\$25 126	\$22 476	\$21 702	\$22 286	\$22 693	\$28 364	\$22 645
3 or more workers -----	\$32 399	\$34 556	\$31 772	\$34 487	\$32 617	\$31 889	\$32 686	\$32 598	\$37 862	\$31 854

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	31 385
No workers.....	5 662
1 worker.....	10 983
2 workers.....	12 076
3 or more workers.....	2 664
Married-couple families	25 274
No workers.....	3 945
1 worker.....	8 125
2 workers.....	10 819
3 or more workers.....	2 385

INCOME IN 1979

Households	50 560
Less than \$5,000.....	8 957
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 956
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 152
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 583
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 393
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 744
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 944
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 221
\$50,000 or more.....	610
Median.....	\$12 938
Mean.....	\$15 507

Families	31 385
Less than \$5,000.....	2 948
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 213
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 723
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 885
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 375
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 620
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 136
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 971
\$50,000 or more.....	514
Median.....	\$16 789
Mean.....	\$18 613

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27 821
Median income.....	\$5 714
Mean income.....	\$7 675

Males 15 years and over, with income	45 623
Median income.....	\$9 993
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.1

Females 15 years and over, with income	43 366
Median income.....	\$4 689
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.4
Mean income.....	\$10 166

Per capita income	\$6 403
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 626
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 644
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 452
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 865
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 443
65 years and over.....	\$12 335

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$16 789
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 171
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 669
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 276
Married-couple families	\$18 516
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 159
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 124
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 916
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 529
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 949
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 949
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 554

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$8 213
1 worker.....	\$14 892
2 workers.....	\$20 573
3 or more workers.....	\$30 289

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	50 560
With earnings.....	37 290
Mean earnings.....	\$16 396
With wage or salary income.....	36 499
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 067
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 476
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 843
With farm self-employment income.....	280
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 164
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	20 366
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 068
With Social Security income.....	15 471
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 076
With public assistance income.....	4 528
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 232
With all other income.....	14 449
Mean all other income.....	\$3 968

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
31 385	13 377	15 174	16 026	17 163	14 939	9 702	15 876	11 961
5 662	1 303	2 164	2 402	2 158	1 658	1 292	2 335	1 742
10 983	4 763	4 877	5 774	5 593	5 238	3 522	5 991	4 281
12 076	5 870	5 822	6 223	7 167	6 076	3 781	5 734	4 934
2 664	1 441	2 311	1 627	2 245	1 967	1 107	1 816	1 004
25 274	11 400	12 569	13 178	15 036	12 065	8 211	13 285	9 943
3 945	944	1 849	1 689	1 843	1 234	1 005	1 725	1 344
8 125	3 746	3 615	4 395	4 496	3 794	2 761	4 756	3 267
10 819	5 425	5 066	5 621	6 644	5 245	3 435	5 179	4 467
2 385	1 285	2 039	1 473	2 053	1 792	1 010	1 625	865
50 560	18 105	22 866	21 997	23 993	26 577	14 145	21 306	17 921
8 957	1 774	2 466	3 273	1 462	2 548	2 185	2 864	2 691
4 956	1 319	1 618	1 955	1 465	1 952	1 335	1 387	1 823
5 152	1 230	1 598	2 088	1 761	2 344	1 282	1 478	1 714
9 583	2 391	3 386	3 128	3 525	4 486	2 364	2 823	3 371
7 393	3 165	3 421	3 433	3 256	4 187	2 184	2 844	2 673
5 744	2 661	3 026	2 980	3 193	3 514	1 790	3 088	2 110
5 944	3 403	4 086	3 035	4 865	4 110	1 890	4 207	2 184
2 221	1 714	2 372	1 538	2 828	2 251	870	1 923	831
610	448	893	567	1 638	1 185	245	692	524
\$12 938	\$18 669	\$18 324	\$15 807	\$20 760	\$17 189	\$14 792	\$18 647	\$14 079
\$15 507	\$20 304	\$20 754	\$17 937	\$24 609	\$20 640	\$17 112	\$20 025	\$17 187
31 385	13 377	15 174	16 026	17 163	14 939	9 702	15 876	11 961
2 948	692	515	1 194	396	559	711	1 014	777
2 213	568	591	1 043	500	600	579	717	853
2 723	652	773	1 308	848	759	672	896	1 014
5 885	1 631	1 854	2 209	1 997	1 937	1 592	1 963	2 229
4 375	2 402	2 288	2 813	2 266	2 391	1 834	2 355	2 081
5 620	2 284	2 488	2 657	2 620	2 415	1 568	2 704	1 784
5 136	3 166	3 616	2 810	4 394	3 342	1 759	3 821	1 966
1 971	1 579	2 227	1 454	2 608	1 906	803	1 766	771
514	403	822	538	1 030	1 030	184	640	486
\$16 789	\$21 301	\$23 108	\$18 989	\$24 909	\$22 467	\$18 307	\$21 713	\$17 408
\$18 613	\$23 110	\$25 118	\$20 862	\$28 759	\$25 803	\$20 268	\$22 929	\$20 713
27 821	5 635	8 603	6 896	7 990	13 334	5 337	6 260	6 954
\$5 714	\$8 561	\$9 326	\$6 800	\$10 058	\$10 391	\$6 115	\$7 585	\$7 025
\$7 675	\$10 400	\$10 949	\$8 860	\$12 223	\$12 205	\$8 451	\$10 127	\$8 727
45 623	16 541	20 234	19 284	21 545	20 939	12 237	19 896	15 786
\$9 993	\$15 608	\$15 131	\$13 055	\$16 129	\$15 064	\$12 405	\$15 806	\$11 593
44.1	57.9	55.3	53.5	57.6	58.0	49.9	51.8	48.7
\$15 798	\$18 802	\$19 641	\$17 331	\$21 464	\$18 446	\$16 979	\$20 846	\$16 268
43 366	14 757	20 113	18 373	20 967	22 680	12 158	17 085	15 118
\$4 689	\$5 172	\$6 114	\$5 097	\$6 375	\$7 200	\$4 709	\$4 495	\$5 058
25.4	30.3	32.5	28.7	30.5	35.8	25.6	25.7	27.0
\$10 166	\$10 474	\$11 566	\$9 796	\$11 132	\$11 438	\$9 416	\$10 061	\$9 238
\$6 403	\$7 512	\$8 711	\$6 868	\$9 825	\$9 019	\$6 534	\$7 192	\$6 950
\$10 626	\$16 609	\$18 319	\$13 195	\$16 126	\$16 114	\$13 507	\$16 226	\$12 538
\$16 644	\$19 883	\$21 579	\$18 513	\$22 507	\$20 893	\$19 004	\$21 430	\$16 871
\$20 452	\$24 305	\$24 295	\$21 083	\$26 814	\$23 886	\$21 433	\$23 446	\$21 725
\$21 865	\$27 756	\$30 888	\$25 616	\$31 504	\$30 408	\$23 663	\$27 106	\$23 700
\$19 443	\$25 337	\$28 227	\$22 728	\$27 691	\$26 596	\$22 566	\$24 288	\$20 490
\$12 335	\$13 902	\$14 602	\$11 784	\$15 879	\$16 293	\$12 424	\$13 503	\$11 617
\$16 789	\$21 301	\$23 108	\$18 989	\$24 909	\$22 467	\$18 307	\$21 713	\$17 408
\$16 171	\$21 101	\$23 603	\$19 022	\$25 445	\$22 059	\$18 960	\$22 158	\$17 147
\$13 669	\$18 870	\$20 571	\$16 535	\$22 349	\$20 004	\$16 890	\$20 093	\$15 011
\$17 276	\$21 578	\$22 749	\$18 950	\$24 269	\$22 913	\$17 514	\$21 086	\$17 687
\$18 516	\$22 373	\$24 590	\$20 527	\$26 200	\$24 048	\$19 756	\$23 172	\$18 983
\$19 159	\$22 497	\$25 640	\$20 997	\$27 009	\$24 536	\$20 887	\$23 933	\$19 737
\$16 124	\$19 909	\$21 226	\$18 282	\$23 339	\$20 992	\$18 212	\$21 481	\$16 542
\$17 916	\$22 187	\$23 792	\$19 884	\$25 051	\$23 613	\$18 288	\$22 097	\$18 226
\$8 529	\$11 352	\$14 588	\$9 415	\$12 336	\$13 213	\$9 879	\$11 439	\$8 745
\$4 949	\$7 974	\$11 723	\$7 645	\$11 023	\$10 488	\$7 474	\$7 209	\$6 742
\$3 949	\$4 227	\$6 761	\$4 677	\$8 155	\$7 813	\$5 000	\$4 371	\$4 156
\$13 554	\$16 462	\$17 959	\$13 565	\$15 300	\$17 480	\$13 079	\$14 855	\$14 010
\$8 213	\$8 514	\$10 607	\$7 872	\$12 361	\$10 164	\$8 785	\$9 048	\$8 840
\$14 892	\$18 297	\$20 245	\$16 344	\$21 954	\$18 939	\$15 946	\$19 709	\$15 322
\$20 573	\$24 367	\$26 161	\$22 862	\$26 685	\$24 290	\$21 672	\$25 916	\$20 958
\$30 289	\$34 517	\$35 845	\$32 891	\$35 901	\$36 106	\$30 933	\$34 862	\$29 965
50 560	18 105	22 866	21 997	23 993	26 577	14 145	21 306	17 921
37 290	15 113	17 511	16 734	19 733	21 342	10 956	16 616	13 598
\$16 396	\$20 971	\$22 059	\$19 058	\$24 335	\$20 971	\$17 957	\$21 431	\$18 033
36 499	14 897	17 225	16 355	19 161	20 750	10 627	16 238	13 194
\$16 067	\$20 488	\$21 733	\$18 585	\$23 277	\$20 455	\$17 599	\$21 006	\$17 413
2 476	972	1 148	1 238	2 087	1 734	897	1 161	1 215
\$9 843	\$11 532	\$10 223	\$11 909	\$16 117	\$13 187	\$10 395	\$12 453	\$12 189
280	72	108	108	220	114	202	127	109
\$2 164	\$7 261	\$1 870	\$1 979	\$2 546	\$2 368	\$1 950	\$4 231	\$6 043
20 366	7 479	12 666	9 126	13 832	13 890	6 077	8 549	7 779
\$2 068	\$1 941	\$2 201	\$2 536	\$3 485	\$3 009	\$2 148	\$2 630	\$2 300
15 471	4 090	7 665	6 797	5 802	7 349	4 284	6 031	5 580
\$4 076	\$4 251	\$4 532	\$4 149	\$4 428	\$4 303	\$4 346	\$4 307	\$4 180
4 528	964	949	1 977	694	963	1 040	1 463	1 265
\$2 232	\$2 133	\$2 587	\$2 336	\$2 376	\$2 090	\$2 588	\$2 205	\$2 004
14 449	5 026	6 211	5 857	6 564	6 016	3 893	6 269	4 904
\$3 968	\$3 324	\$3 735	\$3 363	\$5 285	\$4 199	\$3 005	\$3 577	\$3 300

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 130
No workers.....	551
1 worker.....	1 553
2 workers.....	1 612
3 or more workers.....	414
Married-couple families	3 383
No workers.....	402
1 worker.....	1 182
2 workers.....	1 440
3 or more workers.....	359

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 129
Less than \$5,000.....	1 007
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	621
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	618
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 148
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	992
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	608
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	698
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	262
\$50,000 or more.....	175
Median.....	\$13 378
Mean.....	\$16 228

Families	4 130
Less than \$5,000.....	316
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	312
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	368
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	828
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	760
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	510
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	666
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	225
\$50,000 or more.....	145
Median.....	\$16 339
Mean.....	\$19 157

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 428
Median income.....	\$4 462
Mean income.....	\$6 781

Males 15 years and over, with income	5 730
Median income.....	\$10 156
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	45.1
Median income.....	\$15 489

Females 15 years and over, with income	5 597
Median income.....	\$4 018
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.3
Median income.....	\$9 439

Per capita income	\$6 373
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 713
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 211
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 837
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 050
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 077
65 years and over.....	\$12 018

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$16 339
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 449
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 740
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 174
Married-couple families	\$17 417
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 269
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 795
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 566
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 620
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 066
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 809
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 152

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$7 177
1 worker.....	\$13 878
2 workers.....	\$19 282
3 or more workers.....	\$30 000

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 129
With earnings.....	4 653
Mean earnings.....	\$16 922
With wage or salary income.....	4 504
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 406
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	450
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 634
With farm self-employment income.....	31
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 954
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 662
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 666
With Social Security income.....	1 940
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 639
With public assistance income.....	506
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 063
With all other income.....	1 758
Mean all other income.....	\$3 140

Places—Con.

Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
4 130	10 934	10 923	26 059	15 617	6 067	74 404	12 567	20 144
551	1 812	1 590	2 944	2 564	1 055	11 041	2 047	3 940
1 553	4 050	3 902	8 294	5 644	2 340	24 740	4 712	7 383
1 612	4 046	4 424	10 214	6 120	1 960	29 849	4 442	6 457
414	1 026	1 007	4 607	1 289	712	8 774	1 366	2 364
3 383	9 171	9 172	22 594	12 558	5 093	61 710	10 351	16 035
402	1 411	1 264	2 505	1 903	850	8 462	1 478	2 979
1 182	3 148	2 987	6 682	4 091	1 884	18 579	3 652	5 529
1 440	3 675	4 008	9 187	5 459	1 745	26 739	3 960	5 483
359	937	913	4 220	1 105	614	7 930	1 261	2 044
6 129	15 011	15 618	33 045	22 836	8 828	110 039	17 769	28 696
1 007	2 135	2 357	1 838	4 009	1 501	14 520	2 665	4 863
621	1 067	1 434	1 832	2 280	748	9 218	1 473	2 641
618	1 238	1 464	1 764	2 052	663	8 637	1 328	2 684
1 148	2 165	2 673	4 339	3 755	1 208	15 883	2 471	4 572
992	2 109	2 449	4 757	3 651	1 145	15 350	2 464	4 138
608	1 928	1 996	5 336	2 848	856	14 840	2 427	3 619
698	2 370	2 022	7 551	2 695	1 525	18 597	2 906	3 833
262	1 399	860	4 407	1 065	824	9 460	1 425	1 696
175	600	363	1 221	481	358	3 534	610	650
\$13 378	\$16 871	\$14 767	\$21 748	\$14 009	\$16 248	\$17 126	\$16 880	\$14 513
\$16 228	\$19 910	\$17 664	\$23 340	\$16 853	\$20 177	\$19 476	\$19 607	\$16 967
4 130	10 934	10 923	26 059	15 617	6 067	74 404	12 567	20 144
316	755	737	424	1 530	437	4 225	954	1 380
312	516	778	791	1 100	353	3 957	729	1 269
368	732	857	984	1 228	314	4 452	781	1 543
828	1 575	1 889	2 883	2 655	787	9 783	1 635	3 456
760	1 627	1 929	3 737	2 831	958	11 293	1 815	3 385
510	1 660	1 750	4 812	2 415	740	12 364	2 073	3 264
666	2 161	1 863	7 073	2 440	1 343	16 373	2 641	3 493
225	1 343	785	4 189	974	789	8 778	1 340	1 641
145	565	335	1 166	444	346	3 179	599	613
\$16 339	\$20 701	\$17 985	\$24 330	\$17 276	\$21 133	\$21 318	\$20 803	\$18 294
\$19 157	\$23 251	\$20 915	\$26 105	\$19 927	\$24 937	\$23 227	\$23 292	\$20 277
3 428	4 757	5 378	8 051	10 302	3 640	45 639	6 095	10 783
\$4 462	\$6 953	\$6 893	\$10 037	\$5 250	\$5 372	\$7 218	\$7 011	\$5 391
\$6 781	\$9 341	\$8 794	\$11 317	\$7 456	\$7 807	\$9 282	\$9 326	\$7 620
5 730	12 948	13 490	33 619	19 721	7 828	99 436	15 547	26 902
\$10 156	\$14 827	\$12 299	\$16 085	\$11 369	\$14 310	\$13 794	\$14 178	\$11 670
45.1	51.9	52.3	57.4	43.8	47.9	50.4	49.6	43.0
\$15 489	\$20 444	\$16 904	\$20 488	\$15 680	\$21 250	\$19 065	\$20 021	\$17 554
5 597	12 338	12 842	29 838	20 239	7 719	94 628	14 910	24 632
\$4 018	\$4 714	\$4 571	\$5 866	\$4 719	\$4 469	\$5 176	\$4 850	\$4 333
25.3	24.5	25.6	32.1	25.2	19.6	26.4	25.8	22.0
\$9 439	\$10 115	\$9 819	\$11 094	\$9 433	\$9 295	\$10 998	\$11 087	\$9 525
\$6 373	\$7 781	\$6 988	\$8 487	\$6 552	\$8 074	\$7 608	\$7 639	\$6 638
\$11 713	\$13 984	\$12 369	\$20 355	\$11 541	\$15 833	\$14 852	\$11 033	\$13 528
\$15 211	\$18 928	\$17 906	\$22 509	\$17 204	\$19 626	\$20 654	\$19 134	\$17 550
\$18 837	\$24 735	\$20 932	\$26 611	\$19 804	\$25 241	\$24 918	\$23 099	\$20 422
\$24 050	\$29 079	\$24 340	\$30 848	\$21 809	\$27 225	\$27 910	\$27 857	\$25 101
\$18 077	\$23 316	\$20 687	\$26 557	\$20 155	\$24 870	\$24 163	\$24 602	\$21 355
\$12 018	\$13 472	\$11 762	\$14 377	\$12 292	\$14 244	\$12 755	\$13 415	\$12 027
\$16 339	\$20 701	\$17 985	\$24 330	\$17 276	\$21 133	\$21 318	\$20 803	\$18 294
\$16 449	\$20 579	\$17 838	\$25 194	\$16 835	\$22 679	\$21 849	\$20 792	\$18 947
\$14 740	\$17 826	\$15 530	\$21 752	\$14 509	\$19 276	\$19 048	\$17 419	\$16 788
\$16 174	\$20 843	\$18 144	\$23 512	\$17 761	\$20 108	\$20 747	\$20 814	\$17 781
\$17 417	\$22 195	\$19 457	\$25 305	\$18 923	\$22 797	\$22 748	\$22 428	\$19 718
\$18 269	\$22 566	\$20 208	\$26 309	\$19 520	\$25 231	\$23 991	\$23 073	\$20 727
\$15 795	\$19 512	\$16 915	\$22 193	\$16 948	\$20 160	\$20 505	\$18 931	\$18 286
\$16 566	\$21 759	\$18 645	\$24 213	\$18 242	\$21 126	\$21 448	\$21 807	\$18 519
\$9 620	\$9 249	\$9 103	\$16 266	\$8 044	\$9 006	\$11 396	\$10 567	\$11 621
\$8 066	\$7 575	\$6 756	\$12 254	\$5 902	\$6 842	\$8 059	\$7 825	\$5 134
\$5 809	\$3 285	\$4 252	\$7 837	\$4 306	\$3 867	\$4 857	\$4 467	\$3 684
\$13 152	\$13 467	\$13 779	\$19 473	\$12 800	\$11 176	\$15 961	\$14 415	\$15 242
\$7 177	\$10 428	\$8 743	\$10 824	\$7 772	\$10 348	\$9 126	\$8 264	\$8 737
\$13 878	\$18 241	\$15 882	\$20 863	\$14 840	\$19 868	\$18 374	\$18 842	\$16 807
\$19 282	\$24 580	\$21 502	\$26 504	\$21 644	\$25 360	\$24 849	\$25 023	\$22 833
\$30 000	\$34 175	\$28 156	\$36 666	\$28 524	\$34 432	\$35 419	\$34 912	\$31 928
6 129	15 011	15 618	33 045	22 836	8 828	110 039	17 769	28 696
4 653	11 379	11 985	27 441	16 973	6 321	84 260	13 282	20 383
\$16 922	\$21 185	\$18 530	\$23 826	\$17 884	\$21 695	\$20 698	\$21 450	\$18 245
4 504	11 097	11 560	26 988	16 618	6 168	82 383	12 974	19 931
\$16 406	\$20 541	\$18 022	\$23 437	\$17 302	\$20 174	\$20 256	\$20 796	\$17 839
450	926	1 200	2 087	1 322	593	6 787	933	1 591
\$10 634	\$13 756	\$11 029	\$9 658	\$11 877	\$21 386	\$10 800	\$16 052	\$10 097
31	96	120	83	147	28	674	59	88
\$1 954	\$4 022	\$4 303	\$13 636	\$2 158	\$662	\$2 899	\$2 010	\$3 063
2 662	6 188	6 496	19 968	9 520	4 317	53 511	7 404	12 138
\$2 666	\$2 850	\$2 757	\$1 893	\$2 253	\$3 314	\$2 267	\$2 484	\$1 885
1 940	4 572	4 694	9 782	7 113	3 288	33 794	5 501	11 368
\$3 639	\$4 560	\$3 985	\$4 535	\$4 033	\$4 220	\$4 391	\$4 307	\$4 349
506	1 429	1 363	930	2 306	725	7 602	1 509	2 635
\$2 063	\$2 331	\$1 880	\$2 609	\$2 330	\$2 622	\$2 382	\$2 469	\$2 512
1 758	4 244	4 352	8 882	6 827	2 616	33 106	5 366	9 689
\$3 140	\$3 770	\$3 357	\$3 702	\$3 782	\$4 167	\$3 363	\$3 296	\$3 720

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	384 400	9 160	68 751	308 489	635 355	243 370	159 080	103 662
With Social Security income	81 725	1 955	15 684	64 086	142 518	47 529	34 497	22 782
Income above poverty level	76 955	1 827	14 571	60 557	136 942	44 568	33 045	21 604
Below poverty level without Social Security income	20 112	560	4 273	15 279	33 758	12 066	8 428	6 336
With public assistance income	22 296	510	4 558	17 228	30 143	14 007	9 160	5 788
Income above poverty level	14 595	345	3 038	11 212	21 413	8 720	6 225	3 920
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 143	58	418	1 667	2 908	1 327	955	655
Householder worked in 1979	317 586	7 674	55 998	253 914	518 814	199 421	130 024	84 411
With related children under 18 years	210 066	5 374	38 985	165 707	316 503	130 187	81 497	53 630
With related children 5 to 17 years	167 382	4 373	31 071	131 938	255 255	104 370	65 483	43 102
Female householder, no husband present	43 597	941	8 796	33 860	71 279	26 027	17 853	10 489
Householder worked in 1979	27 747	580	5 425	21 742	45 017	17 328	11 519	6 648
With related children under 18 years	26 575	576	5 477	20 522	38 607	17 367	10 694	6 469
With related children under 6 years	9 321	216	1 955	7 150	12 507	6 047	3 661	2 166
Householder 65 years and over	52 293	1 319	9 506	41 468	95 490	30 588	21 887	14 772
Unrelated individuals	160 480	2 583	24 999	132 898	268 916	95 034	68 194	35 874
With Social Security income	52 053	1 259	9 601	41 193	88 521	29 312	13 250	44 861
Income above poverty level	40 091	906	7 216	31 969	70 187	22 164	16 434	10 184
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23 429	520	4 734	18 175	42 344	12 349	10 085	6 581
With public assistance income	7 266	111	1 194	5 961	9 527	3 948	2 660	1 741
Income above poverty level	2 205	29	469	1 707	3 859	1 369	1 078	530
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 065	8	267	790	1 823	694	454	257
Worked in 1979	102 787	1 335	14 634	86 818	170 535	61 754	44 424	21 351
65 years and over	49 383	1 114	8 948	39 321	84 893	27 530	19 362	12 277
Persons	1 430 581	33 569	257 270	1 139 742	2 331 713	868 239	582 982	370 887
Related children under 18 years	409 974	10 710	78 374	320 890	621 760	243 402	157 527	104 560
Related children 5 to 17 years	303 812	7 957	57 417	238 438	470 624	183 400	118 984	78 727
60 years and over	208 891	4 887	36 992	167 012	389 890	124 955	88 434	58 588
65 years and over	148 403	3 458	26 459	118 486	267 390	85 029	61 319	39 928

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	22 748	626	4 957	17 165	29 631	15 463	8 446	5 811
Percent below poverty level	5.9	6.8	7.2	5.6	4.7	6.4	5.3	5.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 930	\$2 568	\$3 069	\$2 903	\$3 003	\$2 864	\$2 923	\$2 922
Persons per family	3.44	3.37	3.11	3.40	3.36	3.34	3.39	3.44
With Social Security income	4 770	128	1 359	3 529	5 576	2 961	1 452	1 178
With public assistance income	7 701	165	1 520	6 016	8 730	5 287	2 935	1 868
Householder worked in 1979	11 813	392	2 536	8 885	15 010	8 209	4 476	3 160
With related children under 18 years	17 079	468	3 735	12 876	21 680	11 704	6 513	4 387
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 600	343	2 793	9 464	16 714	8 617	4 891	3 303
Female householder, no husband present	9 857	214	2 140	7 503	13 698	6 936	4 260	2 552
Householder worked in 1979	4 283	94	872	3 317	5 698	3 200	1 888	1 224
With related children under 18 years	8 930	189	1 970	6 771	11 974	6 311	3 799	2 316
With related children under 6 years	4 927	99	1 113	3 715	6 309	3 253	1 965	1 195
Householder 65 years and over	2 621	122	649	1 850	3 776	1 413	844	719
Unrelated individuals	33 971	641	5 140	28 190	50 133	19 524	15 426	7 324
Percent below poverty level	21.2	24.8	20.6	21.2	18.6	20.5	22.6	20.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 727	\$1 664	\$1 612	\$1 749	\$1 747	\$1 694	\$1 757	\$1 686
With Social Security income	11 962	353	2 385	9 224	18 334	7 148	4 623	3 066
With public assistance income	5 061	82	725	4 254	5 668	2 579	1 582	1 211
Worked in 1979	13 816	148	1 538	12 130	19 130	7 949	7 453	2 398
65 years and over	11 349	337	2 133	8 879	17 426	6 414	4 047	2 820
Persons	112 207	2 776	22 915	86 516	149 176	70 995	43 876	27 231
Percent below poverty level	7.8	8.3	8.9	7.6	6.4	8.2	7.5	7.3
Related children under 18 years	38 353	975	8 983	28 395	47 769	24 590	14 086	9 772
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 906	584	6 031	19 291	33 730	16 671	9 925	6 826
60 years and over	20 035	630	4 108	15 297	31 008	11 759	7 186	5 297
65 years and over	15 816	548	3 175	12 093	23 876	8 937	5 410	4 058

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	32 093	926	7 030	24 137	41 498	21 909	12 004	8 275
Percent below poverty level	8.3	10.1	10.2	7.8	6.5	9.0	7.5	8.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 475	\$3 125	\$3 581	\$3 457	\$3 515	\$3 386	\$3 435	\$3 440
Persons per family	3.42	3.37	3.55	3.38	3.34	3.34	3.37	3.39
With Social Security income	7 915	231	1 879	5 805	9 956	4 952	2 680	2 041
With public assistance income	9 336	215	1 851	7 270	10 684	6 387	3 595	2 302
Householder worked in 1979	17 560	560	3 803	13 197	21 984	12 385	6 599	4 633
With related children under 18 years	23 025	656	5 086	17 283	28 809	15 809	8 694	5 839
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 196	511	3 832	12 853	22 248	11 733	6 498	4 521
Female householder, no husband present	12 568	296	2 750	9 522	17 404	8 584	5 341	3 192
Householder worked in 1979	6 050	140	1 277	4 633	8 098	4 429	2 612	1 642
With related children under 18 years	11 006	250	2 467	8 289	14 786	7 578	4 633	2 775
With related children under 6 years	5 619	134	1 272	4 213	7 259	3 803	2 227	1 332
Householder 65 years and over	4 652	202	1 111	3 339	6 639	2 611	1 665	1 264
Unrelated individuals	46 722	947	7 522	38 253	72 770	26 861	21 572	10 668
Percent below poverty level	29.1	36.7	30.1	28.8	27.1	28.3	31.6	29.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 051	\$1 908	\$1 877	\$2 088	\$1 982	\$2 034	\$2 049	\$1 934
With Social Security income	20 512	593	4 147	15 772	34 609	11 946	8 708	5 593
With public assistance income	5 675	99	841	4 735	6 745	2 945	1 862	1 340
Worked in 1979	17 696	219	2 120	15 357	24 773	10 315	9 369	3 247
65 years and over	19 328	531	3 789	15 008	32 731	10 787	7 955	5 164
Persons	156 505	4 181	32 463	119 861	210 822	99 885	61 774	38 670
Percent below poverty level	10.9	12.5	12.6	10.5	9.0	11.5	10.6	10.4
Related children under 18 years	51 688	1 460	12 100	38 128	63 609	33 501	18 898	12 773
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 321	962	8 228	26 131	44 677	22 929	13 235	9 216
60 years and over	33 362	1 050	6 978	25 334	54 682	19 580	13 310	9 207
65 years and over	27 354	876	5 612	20 866	44 336	15 463	10 755	7 399

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:		SCSA's				SMSA's			
		Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
		Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Below 75 percent of poverty level		5.3	5.6	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level		14.3	17.9	16.5	13.6	12.0	15.2	14.0	14.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level		22.7	28.0	26.3	21.7	19.5	24.2	22.4	22.9

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

SMSA's—Con.										
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio					
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total
Families	68 751	243 714	410 954	245 145	197 146	64 775	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794
With Social Security income	15 684	51 865	95 704	44 763	37 816	12 221	21 177	6 097	4 131	10 949
Income above poverty level	14 571	49 092	92 200	42 210	35 518	11 465	18 529	5 344	3 543	9 642
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 273	11 969	22 230	10 403	9 397	3 310	6 706	1 896	1 319	3 491
With public assistance income	4 558	12 939	17 594	14 112	10 724	4 289	6 894	2 053	1 698	3 143
Income above poverty level	3 038	8 463	12 898	8 650	6 719	2 749	3 993	1 188	919	1 886
Below poverty level without public assistance income	418	1 269	1 716	1 559	973	398	891	267	238	386
Householder worked in 1979	55 998	199 949	333 892	205 895	161 768	53 965	63 746	20 468	13 058	30 220
With related children under 18 years	38 985	129 287	197 580	132 015	105 195	36 420	45 216	14 506	9 566	21 144
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 071	102 962	159 787	104 015	84 186	28 976	36 235	11 560	7 743	16 932
Female householder, no husband present	8 796	27 336	46 843	29 706	20 906	6 524	9 506	2 680	1 871	4 955
Householder worked in 1979	5 425	17 545	29 346	20 725	13 915	4 197	4 826	1 252	933	2 641
With related children under 18 years	5 477	16 176	23 723	19 586	13 976	4 346	5 636	1 585	1 140	2 911
With related children under 6 years	1 955	5 548	7 240	7 169	4 793	1 602	2 016	609	415	992
Householder 65 years and over	9 506	34 056	66 009	27 740	24 219	7 412	13 135	3 791	2 519	6 825
Unrelated individuals	24 999	109 312	180 271	133 981	78 488	23 586	26 676	6 621	4 554	15 501
With Social Security income	9 601	34 001	60 661	30 747	23 126	7 192	12 134	2 994	2 376	6 764
Income above poverty level	7 216	26 718	48 568	23 300	17 574	5 251	7 880	1 939	1 366	4 575
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 734	14 967	29 013	12 667	9 632	3 208	5 256	1 374	954	2 928
With public assistance income	1 194	4 649	6 192	5 140	2 959	1 312	2 527	583	648	1 296
Income above poverty level	469	1 285	2 541	1 585	1 022	422	617	154	110	353
Below poverty level without public assistance income	267	613	1 234	591	513	177	314	85	62	167
Worked in 1979	14 634	71 445	113 252	98 687	52 093	15 373	12 410	3 069	1 749	7 592
65 years and over	8 948	33 058	59 284	28 332	21 519	6 263	11 064	2 898	2 117	6 049
Persons	257 270	905 945	1 506 193	916 485	703 530	233 797	298 266	92 214	61 568	144 484
Related children under 18 years	78 374	252 034	388 761	250 236	195 757	68 856	85 720	27 178	18 922	39 620
Related children 5 to 17 years	57 417	187 397	295 071	184 889	147 134	51 041	63 843	20 305	14 079	29 459
60 years and over	36 992	137 687	270 638	118 080	99 241	29 325	48 325	13 491	9 253	25 581
65 years and over	26 459	98 224	185 558	81 456	67 087	20 262	34 151	9 621	6 427	18 103

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 957	13 118	17 744	15 591	11 792	4 047	9 567	2 876	2 128	4 563
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.4	4.3	6.4	6.0	6.2	11.3	10.9	12.3	11.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 069	\$2 907	\$3 002	\$2 884	\$2 871	\$2 892	\$2 958	\$3 113	\$2 958	\$2 860
Persons per family	3.59	3.40	3.33	3.41	3.32	3.41	3.57	3.55	3.63	3.56
With Social Security income	1 113	2 773	3 504	2 553	2 298	756	2 648	753	588	1 307
With public assistance income	1 520	4 476	4 696	5 462	4 005	1 540	2 901	865	779	1 257
Householder worked in 1979	2 536	6 712	8 734	8 375	6 189	2 173	4 300	1 320	904	2 076
With related children under 18 years	3 735	9 766	12 592	11 705	8 906	3 110	6 613	1 973	1 468	3 172
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 793	7 196	9 837	8 479	6 552	2 268	5 184	1 528	1 186	2 470
Female householder, no husband present	2 140	5 753	7 895	6 642	5 347	1 750	2 911	898	705	1 308
Householder worked in 1979	872	2 501	3 163	3 008	2 412	816	953	263	263	427
With related children under 18 years	1 970	5 167	6 754	5 956	4 892	1 604	2 329	714	559	1 056
With related children under 6 years	1 113	2 761	3 489	3 338	2 540	954	1 167	348	264	555
Householder 65 years and over	649	1 524	2 608	1 351	1 081	326	1 471	439	317	715
Unrelated individuals	5 140	21 294	30 659	31 938	15 619	6 896	8 806	2 054	1 681	5 071
Percent below poverty level	20.6	19.5	17.0	23.8	19.9	29.2	33.0	31.0	36.9	32.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 612	\$1 738	\$1 728	\$1 748	\$1 718	\$1 785	\$1 562	\$1 508	\$1 389	\$1 642
With Social Security income	2 385	7 738	12 093	7 447	5 552	1 941	4 254	1 055	1 010	2 189
With public assistance income	725	3 364	3 651	3 555	1 937	890	1 910	429	538	943
Worked in 1979	1 538	8 562	10 177	18 312	6 542	3 568	2 194	399	220	1 575
65 years and over	2 133	7 226	11 989	6 710	4 937	1 653	3 876	1 046	863	1 967
Persons	22 915	65 772	89 446	84 818	54 551	20 744	42 942	12 259	9 404	21 279
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.3	5.9	9.3	7.8	8.9	14.4	13.3	15.3	14.7
Related children under 18 years	8 983	21 529	27 748	25 409	18 421	6 866	15 397	4 458	3 580	7 359
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 031	14 794	19 496	17 221	12 509	4 497	10 976	3 217	2 511	5 248
60 years and over	4 108	12 430	21 178	11 607	8 981	2 867	8 303	2 251	1 845	4 207
65 years and over	3 175	9 903	16 513	9 052	6 878	2 190	6 130	1 722	1 328	3 080

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 030	18 627	24 982	21 608	16 819	5 510	13 316	3 953	2 961	6 402
Percent below poverty level	10.2	7.6	6.1	8.8	8.5	8.5	15.8	15.0	17.1	15.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 581	\$3 435	\$3 488	\$3 484	\$3 366	\$3 535	\$3 554	\$3 704	\$3 589	\$3 445
Persons per family	3.55	3.38	3.30	3.39	3.33	3.40	3.52	3.47	3.57	3.53
With Social Security income	1 879	4 383	6 333	4 292	3 843	1 222	4 207	1 181	920	2 106
With public assistance income	1 851	5 450	5 815	6 524	4 797	1 820	3 484	1 045	965	1 474
Householder worked in 1979	3 803	10 130	12 871	12 381	9 445	3 067	6 326	1 940	1 345	3 041
With related children under 18 years	5 086	13 250	16 797	15 633	12 108	4 033	8 789	2 546	1 975	4 268
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 832	9 920	13 164	11 452	8 983	2 933	6 953	1 985	1 587	3 381
Female householder, no husband present	2 750	7 425	10 178	8 230	6 615	2 097	3 641	1 068	850	1 723
Householder worked in 1979	1 277	3 616	4 611	4 145	3 361	1 017	1 360	351	337	672
With related children under 18 years	2 467	6 443	8 459	7 214	5 875	1 846	2 837	822	660	1 355
With related children under 6 years	1 272	3 177	4 085	3 839	2 972	1 036	1 364	407	305	652
Householder 65 years and over	1 111	2 752	4 437	2 409	1 992	587	2 472	764	557	1 151
Unrelated individuals	7 522	29 393	45 438	41 702	21 463	8 860	11 530	2 783	2 136	6 611
Percent below poverty level	30.1	26.9	25.2	31.1	27.3	37.6	43.2	42.0	46.9	42.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 877	\$2 050	\$1 938	\$2 165	\$2 055	\$2 214	\$2 004	\$1 912	\$1 909	\$2 074
With Social Security income	4 147	12 621	22 993	12 104	9 280	3 151	6 359	1 662	1 356	3 341
With public assistance income	841	3 728	4 386	3 878	2 201	1 007	2 079	474	569	1 036
Worked in 1979	2 120	11 088	13 506	23 491	8 510	4 269	2 760	533	306	1 921
65 years and over	3 789	12 322	22 154	10 743	8 286	2 686	5 780	1 589	1 198	2 993
Persons	32 463	92 229	127 600	114 530	77 232	27 632	58 407	16 520	12 715	29 172
Percent below poverty level	12.6	10.2	8.5	12.5	11.0	11.8	19.6	17.9	20.7	20.2
Related children under 18 years	12 100	29 285	36 989	33 742	25 372	8 843	20 208	5 728	4 714	9 766
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 228	20 283	26 143	22 876	17 415	5 848	14 548	4 134	3 323	7 091
60 years and over	6 978	20 708	36 898	18 602	15 015	4 626	12 657	3 494	2 661	6 502
65 years and over	5 612	17 200	30 030	14 979	11 865	3 666	9 647	2 746	2 012	4 889

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	4.9	4.1	6.3	5.3	6.1	9.6	8.9	10.1	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.5	13.3	11.2	16.1	14.7	15.0	24.5	22.5	25.3	25.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.3	21.3	18.2	25.1	23.4	23.5	35.5	31.3	36.7	37.6

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	Persons
With Social Security income	Related children under 18 years
Income above poverty level	Related children 5 to 17 years
Below poverty level without Social Security income	60 years and over
With public assistance income	65 years and over
Income above poverty level	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	
Householder worked in 1979	
With related children under 18 years	
With related children 5 to 17 years	
Female householder, no husband present	
Householder worked in 1979	
With related children under 18 years	
With related children under 6 years	
Householder 65 years and over	
Unrelated individuals	
With Social Security income	
Income above poverty level	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	
With public assistance income	
Income above poverty level	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	
Worked in 1979	
65 years and over	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	Persons
Mean income deficit	Percent below poverty level
Persons per family	Related children under 18 years
With Social Security income	Related children 5 to 17 years
With public assistance income	60 years and over
Householder worked in 1979	65 years and over
With related children under 18 years	
With related children 5 to 17 years	
Female householder, no husband present	
Householder worked in 1979	
With related children under 18 years	
With related children under 6 years	
Householder 65 years and over	
Unrelated individuals	
Mean income deficit	Percent below poverty level
With Social Security income	Related children under 18 years
With public assistance income	Related children 5 to 17 years
Worked in 1979	60 years and over
65 years and over	65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	Persons
Mean income deficit	Percent below poverty level
Persons per family	Related children under 18 years
With Social Security income	Related children 5 to 17 years
With public assistance income	60 years and over
Householder worked in 1979	65 years and over
With related children under 18 years	
With related children 5 to 17 years	
Female householder, no husband present	
Householder worked in 1979	
With related children under 18 years	
With related children under 6 years	
Householder 65 years and over	
Unrelated individuals	
Mean income deficit	Percent below poverty level
With Social Security income	Related children under 18 years
With public assistance income	Related children 5 to 17 years
Worked in 1979	60 years and over
65 years and over	65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	Percent of persons:
Below 75 percent of poverty level	Below 75 percent of poverty level
Below 150 percent of poverty level	Below 150 percent of poverty level
Below 200 percent of poverty level	Below 200 percent of poverty level

SMSA's—Con.

				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
55 168	65 321	33 170	32 367	44 271	17 171	27 100	46 224	43 232	23 985	19 247	
11 571	12 317	6 730	6 351	10 164	3 708	6 456	9 713	11 010	6 313	4 697	
10 967	11 697	6 370	5 934	9 345	3 373	5 972	9 050	10 318	5 877	4 441	
3 056	3 100	1 965	1 951	3 357	1 151	2 206	2 669	2 760	1 738	1 022	
2 637	3 389	1 803	1 952	2 731	1 019	1 712	3 283	2 778	1 728	1 050	
1 840	2 290	1 128	1 288	1 727	586	1 041	2 001	1 807	1 084	723	
216	237	225	204	368	150	218	354	290	171	119	
46 127	54 898	27 638	27 032	35 582	14 245	21 337	37 653	33 419	18 403	15 016	
30 233	37 426	17 535	18 034	24 067	9 503	14 564	24 992	21 986	11 995	9 991	
23 698	29 985	14 257	15 005	19 342	7 638	11 704	20 184	17 715	9 597	8 118	
4 670	6 583	3 155	2 904	4 420	1 632	2 788	5 121	4 394	2 534	1 860	
3 137	4 152	2 099	1 934	2 519	1 011	1 508	3 413	2 227	1 309	918	
2 889	4 190	2 067	1 944	2 574	969	1 605	3 391	2 528	1 440	1 088	
1 093	1 606	786	692	927	309	618	1 254	816	463	353	
8 343	7 594	4 337	4 031	6 552	2 386	4 166	6 369	6 889	3 945	2 944	
18 107	20 451	11 739	10 603	14 674	5 512	9 162	16 546	13 666	7 927	5 739	
7 653	6 803	4 444	4 195	6 225	2 343	3 882	6 186	6 273	3 687	2 586	
5 774	5 185	3 311	3 074	4 173	1 531	2 642	4 590	4 650	2 728	1 922	
3 127	3 246	2 086	1 879	2 585	911	1 674	2 717	2 866	1 659	1 207	
860	675	558	638	1 077	402	675	989	876	561	315	
308	240	210	237	294	87	207	347	327	199	128	
130	135	126	121	145	47	98	181	161	110	51	
10 564	12 859	7 002	6 080	7 835	2 897	4 938	9 661	6 600	3 686	2 914	
7 417	6 247	4 248	3 914	5 889	2 235	3 654	6 011	5 879	3 546	2 333	
201 916	242 538	118 819	115 334	157 913	61 500	96 413	164 709	153 572	84 856	68 716	
61 511	75 472	34 503	34 335	46 423	18 586	27 837	47 645	41 705	22 648	19 057	
44 830	56 569	25 738	26 200	34 648	13 781	20 867	35 906	31 431	17 124	14 307	
32 033	30 818	17 737	16 070	25 552	9 567	15 985	25 714	26 871	15 655	11 216	
22 628	20 513	12 304	11 387	18 170	6 708	11 462	17 942	18 398	10 773	7 625	
3 128	3 441	2 186	2 030	3 575	1 241	2 334	3 671	2 951	1 786	1 165	
5.7	5.3	6.6	6.3	8.1	7.2	8.6	7.9	6.8	7.4	6.1	
\$3 049	\$3 203	\$2 772	\$2 674	\$2 865	\$2 753	\$2 925	\$2 840	\$2 851	\$2 745	\$3 013	
3.47	3.45	3.52	3.37	3.58	3.47	3.64	3.42	3.34	3.26	3.45	
604	620	360	417	819	335	484	663	692	436	256	
797	1 099	675	664	1 004	333	671	1 282	971	644	327	
1 950	1 800	1 288	1 168	1 917	683	1 234	2 020	1 389	828	561	
2 190	2 575	1 659	1 485	2 579	898	1 681	2 798	2 116	1 286	830	
1 664	1 986	1 256	1 157	2 043	708	1 335	2 065	1 631	934	697	
980	1 543	911	723	1 248	397	851	1 589	1 330	805	525	
527	647	460	387	484	180	304	788	530	336	194	
887	1 421	851	677	1 054	342	712	1 419	1 143	678	465	
455	855	489	390	535	151	384	713	565	327	238	
421	324	215	237	502	227	275	332	442	251	191	
3 963	4 048	2 278	2 438	4 031	1 553	2 478	3 905	3 375	1 961	1 414	
21.9	19.8	19.4	23.0	27.5	28.2	27.0	23.6	24.7	24.7	24.6	
\$1 486	\$1 853	\$1 497	\$1 578	\$1 485	\$1 452	\$1 506	\$1 598	\$1 607	\$1 546	\$1 691	
1 879	1 618	1 133	1 121	2 052	812	1 240	1 596	1 623	959	664	
552	435	348	401	783	315	468	642	549	362	187	
1 387	1 500	743	759	1 017	377	640	1 407	837	458	379	
1 924	1 390	1 012	1 060	2 050	815	1 235	1 477	1 539	923	616	
14 816	15 854	9 988	9 209	16 858	5 885	10 973	16 444	13 217	7 776	5 441	
7.3	6.5	8.4	8.0	10.7	9.6	11.4	10.0	8.6	9.2	7.9	
5 024	5 935	3 791	3 224	6 051	1 998	4 053	6 169	4 535	2 583	1 952	
3 463	3 949	2 621	2 268	4 284	1 384	2 900	4 162	3 338	1 877	1 461	
3 259	2 644	1 724	1 888	3 441	1 448	1 993	2 778	2 973	1 751	1 222	
2 674	1 953	1 371	1 491	2 860	1 194	1 666	2 059	2 235	1 327	908	
4 543	4 512	3 093	3 170	5 360	1 918	3 442	5 090	4 186	2 436	1 750	
8.2	6.9	9.3	9.8	12.1	11.2	12.7	11.0	9.7	10.2	9.1	
\$3 515	\$3 880	\$3 362	\$3 043	\$3 292	\$3 106	\$3 396	\$3 451	\$3 357	\$3 351	\$3 366	
3.54	3.49	3.48	3.34	3.50	3.40	3.55	3.39	3.31	3.23	3.42	
1 009	943	658	822	1 566	629	937	1 109	1 174	708	466	
970	1 274	871	855	1 230	435	795	1 590	1 178	767	411	
2 910	2 514	1 846	1 873	2 950	1 076	1 874	2 940	2 044	1 143	901	
3 109	3 318	2 196	2 218	3 602	1 280	2 322	3 701	2 858	1 636	1 222	
2 388	2 586	1 655	1 697	2 791	951	1 840	2 750	2 218	1 211	1 007	
1 320	1 885	1 152	948	1 598	522	1 076	1 969	1 704	995	709	
762	875	632	524	707	250	457	1 068	729	420	309	
1 127	1 694	1 034	851	1 291	425	866	1 703	1 402	796	606	
550	947	541	433	653	193	460	831	620	343	277	
749	537	464	470	1 034	444	590	619	760	459	301	
5 539	5 760	3 402	3 435	5 618	2 096	3 522	5 425	4 726	2 727	1 999	
30.6	28.2	29.0	32.4	38.3	38.0	38.4	32.8	34.6	34.4	34.8	
\$1 853	\$2 083	\$1 759	\$1 913	\$1 858	\$1 869	\$1 851	\$1 951	\$1 937	\$1 908	\$1 975	
3 069	2 908	1 961	1 864	3 329	1 258	2 071	2 666	2 689	1 542	1 147	
628	497	418	473	874	335	539	744	649	425	224	
1 847	1 898	1 044	991	1 299	476	823	1 805	1 068	598	470	
3 020	2 622	1 792	1 741	3 244	1 228	2 016	2 501	2 539	1 462	1 077	
21 610	21 448	14 174	13 951	24 416	8 649	15 747	22 653	18 574	10 584	7 990	
10.7	8.8	11.9	12.1	15.5	14.1	16.3	13.8	12.1	12.5	11.6	
7 349	7 722	5 054	4 691	8 302	2 854	5 448	8 129	6 105	3 310	2 795	
5 142	5 299	3 547	3 285	5 844	1 910	3 934	5 514	4 531	2 441	2 090	
5 148	4 474	3 113	3 200	5 928	2 383	3 545	4 565	4 701	2 722	1 979	
4 314	3 551	2 568	2 564	4 948	1 977	2 971	3 598	3 720	2 168	1 552	
4.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	7.1	6.0	7.7	6.8	5.6	6.0	5.2	
14.9	11.8	16.4	15.9	20.5	19.1	21.4	17.6	15.8	16.3	15.2	
25.1	20.3	26.8	26.6	31.3	31.0	31.4	27.8	23.5	24.6	22.2	

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

SMSA's—Cont.									
Toledo, Ohio—Mich. and Ohio (pt.) and West Virginia (pt.)									
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	185 678	34 741	150 937	49 724	22 693	27 031	129 508	121 381	61 694
With Social Security income	39 601	6 558	33 043	13 077	6 328	6 749	31 335	28 352	14 251
Income above poverty level	37 584	6 134	31 450	12 043	5 849	6 194	29 990	27 093	13 608
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 079	1 640	8 439	3 797	1 729	2 068	7 914	7 146	3 947
With public assistance income	11 434	2 742	8 692	3 143	1 466	1 677	8 103	7 558	3 693
Income above poverty level	7 533	1 914	5 619	1 982	935	1 047	5 514	4 956	2 436
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 293	441	852	362	181	181	848	754	378
Householder worked in 1979	151 718	28 939	122 779	38 200	17 249	20 951	102 091	96 885	49 617
With related children under 18 years	100 164	21 079	79 085	24 562	11 223	13 339	64 254	59 500	30 513
With related children 5 to 17 years	80 009	17 215	62 794	19 548	9 019	10 529	52 158	47 163	24 243
Female householder, no husband present	20 825	3 715	17 110	5 627	2 451	3 176	14 192	15 082	7 146
Householder worked in 1979	13 140	2 249	10 891	2 859	1 251	1 608	8 276	9 540	4 652
With related children under 18 years	13 260	2 684	10 576	3 077	1 288	1 789	7 817	8 876	4 494
With related children under 6 years	4 821	963	3 858	943	387	556	2 606	3 230	1 482
Householder 65 years and over	26 250	3 982	22 268	9 018	4 224	4 794	19 987	18 552	9 210
Unrelated individuals	83 065	9 715	73 350	19 063	7 772	11 291	43 566	60 184	24 987
With Social Security income	27 947	3 494	24 453	8 678	3 694	4 984	16 878	18 976	8 979
Income above poverty level	21 881	2 565	19 316	6 178	2 598	3 580	13 165	14 834	6 922
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 326	1 677	11 649	3 838	1 722	2 116	8 691	9 219	4 378
With public assistance income	3 840	688	3 152	1 312	553	759	2 133	2 386	1 297
Income above poverty level	1 304	300	1 004	452	192	260	699	965	415
Below poverty level without public assistance income	634	187	447	235	94	141	349	395	211
Worked in 1979	52 426	5 789	46 637	9 033	3 545	5 488	24 452	38 869	15 183
65 years and over	25 969	3 177	22 792	8 304	3 527	4 777	15 389	17 528	8 220
Persons	692 501	130 176	562 325	177 429	80 125	97 304	466 858	443 690	219 872
Related children under 18 years	199 183	42 982	156 201	46 849	21 370	25 479	125 281	112 936	58 269
Related children 5 to 17 years	148 169	32 333	115 836	35 162	16 016	19 146	94 833	84 327	43 588
60 years and over	105 304	15 361	89 943	34 227	15 759	18 468	79 525	74 685	37 819
65 years and over	74 074	10 502	63 572	24 584	11 131	13 453	53 358	52 689	25 679

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 961	2 092	8 869	3 768	1 591	2 177	7 545	6 963	3 513
Percent below poverty level	5.9	6.0	5.9	7.6	7.0	8.1	5.8	5.7	5.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 918	\$2 662	\$2 978	\$2 787	\$2 686	\$2 860	\$3 075	\$2 815	\$2 902
Persons per family	3.43	3.42	3.43	3.27	3.26	3.28	3.44	3.33	3.37
With Social Security income	2 017	424	1 593	1 034	479	555	1 345	1 259	643
With public assistance income	3 901	828	3 073	1 161	531	630	2 589	2 602	1 257
Householder worked in 1979	5 629	982	4 647	1 686	678	1 008	3 860	3 572	1 860
With related children under 18 years	8 331	1 623	6 708	2 547	1 060	1 487	5 582	5 367	2 735
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 294	1 295	4 999	1 989	827	1 162	4 213	3 988	1 967
Female householder, no husband present	4 916	991	3 925	1 551	651	900	3 294	3 688	1 745
Householder worked in 1979	2 022	322	1 700	576	243	333	1 338	1 661	876
With related children under 18 years	4 507	907	3 600	1 353	566	787	2 950	3 323	1 632
With related children under 6 years	2 413	503	1 910	574	254	320	1 481	1 796	831
Householder 65 years and over	1 102	259	843	726	345	381	814	751	386
Unrelated individuals	18 767	2 065	16 702	5 215	2 077	3 138	8 961	13 860	5 105
Percent below poverty level	22.6	21.3	22.8	27.4	26.7	27.8	20.6	23.0	20.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 762	\$1 776	\$1 760	\$1 613	\$1 564	\$1 646	\$1 691	\$1 739	\$1 683
With Social Security income	6 066	929	5 137	2 500	1 096	1 404	3 713	4 142	2 057
With public assistance income	2 536	388	2 148	860	361	499	1 434	1 421	882
Worked in 1979	8 589	639	7 950	1 221	488	733	2 616	6 839	1 762
65 years and over	5 517	882	4 635	2 445	1 042	1 403	3 271	3 627	1 814
Persons	55 983	9 148	46 835	17 506	7 277	10 229	34 829	36 799	16 807
Percent below poverty level	8.1	7.0	8.3	9.9	9.1	10.5	7.5	8.3	7.6
Related children under 18 years	18 134	3 534	14 600	5 477	2 278	3 199	12 486	11 391	5 792
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 422	2 425	9 997	4 096	1 688	2 408	8 788	7 943	3 895
60 years and over	9 609	1 623	7 986	4 692	2 100	2 592	6 539	6 271	3 241
65 years and over	7 415	1 329	6 086	3 699	1 656	2 043	4 784	4 821	2 472

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	15 089	2 868	12 221	5 528	2 418	3 110	10 523	9 785	4 939
Percent below poverty level	8.1	8.3	8.1	11.1	10.7	11.5	8.1	8.0	8.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 529	\$3 357	\$3 570	\$3 239	\$3 067	\$3 373	\$3 594	\$3 368	\$3 447
Persons per family	3.39	3.43	3.39	3.27	3.26	3.27	3.40	3.28	3.32
With Social Security income	3 421	646	2 775	1 755	828	927	2 474	2 272	1 132
With public assistance income	4 755	1 064	3 691	1 464	673	791	3 065	3 124	1 503
Householder worked in 1979	8 145	1 486	6 659	2 644	1 104	1 540	5 581	5 243	2 746
With related children under 18 years	10 838	2 163	8 675	3 586	1 549	2 037	7 222	7 080	3 615
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 208	1 750	6 458	2 779	1 185	1 594	5 463	5 216	2 685
Female householder, no husband present	6 089	1 255	4 834	1 954	845	1 109	4 141	4 594	2 142
Householder worked in 1979	2 770	492	2 278	776	331	445	1 853	2 263	1 143
With related children under 18 years	5 437	1 132	4 305	1 623	689	934	3 559	4 029	1 920
With related children under 6 years	2 798	591	2 207	650	289	361	1 683	2 027	897
Householder 65 years and over	2 038	407	1 631	1 223	596	627	1 566	1 403	641
Unrelated individuals	26 359	2 969	23 390	7 393	2 865	4 528	13 818	19 515	7 384
Percent below poverty level	31.7	30.6	31.9	38.8	36.9	40.1	31.7	32.4	29.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 047	\$2 003	\$2 052	\$1 912	\$1 909	\$1 914	\$1 856	\$2 025	\$1 944
With Social Security income	11 205	1 595	9 610	1 669	4 094	2 425	7 375	7 920	3 757
With public assistance income	2 875	490	2 385	963	393	570	1 637	1 666	995
Worked in 1979	10 989	830	10 159	1 688	636	1 052	3 680	8 599	2 343
65 years and over	10 237	1 472	8 765	4 018	1 631	2 387	6 662	7 293	3 360
Persons	77 321	12 766	64 555	25 431	10 775	14 656	49 467	51 392	23 675
Percent below poverty level	11.2	9.8	11.5	14.3	13.4	15.1	10.6	11.6	10.8
Related children under 18 years	23 742	4 773	18 969	7 564	3 265	4 299	16 205	14 884	7 484
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 330	3 343	12 987	5 630	2 395	3 235	11 417	10 313	5 198
60 years and over	16 848	2 604	14 244	7 583	3 324	4 259	12 181	11 739	5 656
65 years and over	13 806	2 179	11 627	6 122	2 666	3 456	9 505	9 642	4 489

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	4.3	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.0	5.2	5.6	5.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.7	13.2	15.0	18.8	17.5	19.9	13.9	15.2	14.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.6	21.0	23.0	28.4	28.0	28.8	22.3	24.1	23.1

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.			Urbanized areas—Con.						Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio	Total
Families	246 816	53 719	193 097	371 748	176 453	134 552	27 218	47 872	16 820		
With Social Security income	55 370	12 687	42 683	88 984	31 806	25 675	5 566	12 614	3 965		
Income above poverty level	52 621	11 833	40 788	85 793	30 138	24 103	5 185	11 457	3 563		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 016	3 513	9 503	20 660	6 976	5 890	1 540	3 909	1 252		
With public assistance income	13 491	3 739	9 752	16 376	10 607	7 444	1 896	3 587	1 244		
Income above poverty level	8 891	2 407	6 484	11 861	6 180	4 421	1 100	2 128	721		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 202	358	844	1 583	1 062	643	155	404	130		
Householder worked in 1979	200 594	43 132	157 462	299 902	147 795	109 404	22 344	36 021	13 043		
With related children under 18 years	128 861	29 808	99 053	174 971	92 707	71 011	15 010	23 625	8 831		
With related children 5 to 17 years	101 984	23 421	78 563	141 245	72 151	56 390	11 644	18 978	6 995		
Female householder, no husband present	30 600	7 725	22 875	44 066	23 834	15 568	3 292	6 570	1 893		
Householder worked in 1979	19 557	4 705	14 852	27 541	16 705	10 194	2 031	3 457	900		
With related children under 18 years	17 891	4 777	13 114	22 002	15 628	10 313	2 186	3 916	1 171		
With related children under 6 years	6 224	1 732	4 492	6 662	5 702	3 589	858	1 390	440		
Householder 65 years and over	36 570	7 804	28 766	61 489	19 506	16 224	3 387	7 994	2 514		
Unrelated individuals	121 184	22 363	98 821	170 980	115 416	80 864	9 954	19 748	4 882		
With Social Security income	39 118	8 697	30 421	57 606	23 932	16 467	3 517	8 834	2 258		
Income above poverty level	30 826	6 555	24 271	46 247	18 230	12 653	2 517	5 954	1 471		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	17 752	4 331	13 421	27 705	9 825	6 898	1 637	3 921	1 017		
With public assistance income	5 070	1 120	3 950	5 844	4 214	2 327	619	1 617	447		
Income above poverty level	1 583	439	1 144	2 364	1 310	838	199	438	137		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	792	252	540	1 147	493	437	85	243	76		
Worked in 1979	78 100	13 002	65 098	107 161	87 418	41 473	6 142	9 599	2 278		
65 years and over	37 800	8 117	29 683	56 293	21 789	15 313	3 069	8 043	2 225		
Persons	925 967	201 702	724 265	1 361 753	669 598	484 148	97 617	168 109	58 141		
Related children under 18 years	252 684	59 548	193 136	341 533	173 131	130 567	28 438	43 190	15 884		
Related children 5 to 17 years	186 952	43 256	143 696	259 069	126 394	97 992	20 530	31 921	11 850		
60 years and over	149 254	31 071	118 183	253 098	86 320	68 593	13 102	31 555	9 442		
65 years and over	107 472	22 474	84 998	173 854	59 735	46 091	9 322	22 416	6 806		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13 448	3 938	9 530	16 240	11 426	8 079	1 967	4 624	1 664		
Percent below poverty level	5.5	7.3	4.9	4.4	6.5	6.0	7.2	9.7	9.9		
Mean income deficit	\$2 977	\$3 087	\$2 932	\$2 993	\$2 893	\$2 813	\$2 817	\$2 903	\$3 000		
Persons per family	3.40	3.55	3.33	3.30	3.38	3.26	3.39	3.40	3.43		
With Social Security income	2 749	854	1 895	3 191	1 668	1 072	381	1 157	402		
With public assistance income	4 600	1 332	3 268	4 515	4 427	3 023	796	1 459	523		
Householder worked in 1979	6 778	1 933	4 845	7 765	5 823	3 258	917	2 097	771		
With related children under 18 years	10 025	3 037	6 988	11 573	8 661	6 250	1 491	3 241	1 160		
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 289	2 203	5 086	9 008	6 177	4 526	1 108	2 552	910		
Female householder, no husband present	6 329	1 901	4 428	7 477	5 292	4 054	872	1 887	647		
Householder worked in 1979	2 710	769	1 941	2 943	2 222	1 722	303	661	195		
With related children under 18 years	5 668	1 747	3 921	6 375	4 733	3 718	795	1 581	529		
With related children under 6 years	3 151	995	2 156	3 274	2 690	1 958	498	750	236		
Householder 65 years and over	1 571	460	1 111	2 356	887	679	182	578	211		
Unrelated individuals	23 384	4 626	18 758	28 908	27 688	11 774	2 018	6 097	1 464		
Percent below poverty level	19.3	20.7	19.0	16.9	24.0	19.3	20.3	30.9	30.0		
Mean income deficit	\$1 728	\$1 622	\$1 754	\$1 725	\$1 765	\$1 762	\$1 513	\$1 545	\$1 414		
With Social Security income	8 292	2 142	6 150	11 359	5 702	3 814	1 000	2 880	787		
With public assistance income	3 487	681	2 806	3 480	2 904	1 489	420	1 179	310		
Worked in 1979	9 187	1 424	7 763	9 570	16 782	5 193	497	1 756	298		
65 years and over	8 037	1 900	6 137	11 226	4 972	3 358	876	2 560	794		
Persons	69 043	18 593	50 450	82 198	66 065	37 929	8 698	21 828	7 176		
Percent below poverty level	7.5	9.2	7.0	6.0	9.9	7.8	8.9	13.0	12.3		
Related children under 18 years	22 436	7 222	15 214	25 072	18 627	12 469	3 342	7 197	2 523		
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 210	4 759	10 451	17 603	12 440	8 372	2 171	5 066	1 839		
60 years and over	13 574	3 393	10 181	19 687	8 379	6 018	1 509	4 758	1 484		
65 years and over	10 819	2 663	8 156	15 339	6 499	4 604	1 157	3 544	1 154		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19 108	5 671	13 437	22 719	15 539	11 299	2 676	6 539	2 289		
Percent below poverty level	7.7	10.6	7.0	6.1	8.8	8.4	9.8	13.7	13.6		
Mean income deficit	\$3 480	\$3 540	\$3 455	\$3 490	\$3 533	\$3 366	\$3 479	\$3 431	\$3 597		
Persons per family	3.38	3.53	3.32	3.25	3.35	3.28	3.36	3.35	3.33		
With Social Security income	4 685	1 488	3 197	5 822	2 784	2 501	612	2 019	670		
With public assistance income	5 541	1 632	3 909	5 572	5 108	3 551	898	1 732	609		
Householder worked in 1979	10 260	3 001	7 259	11 346	8 589	6 081	1 372	3 104	1 123		
With related children under 18 years	13 562	4 180	9 382	15 233	11 378	8 329	1 914	4 293	1 482		
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 978	3 054	6 924	11 908	8 275	6 044	1 416	3 383	1 170		
Female householder, no husband present	8 118	2 463	5 655	9 573	6 491	4 890	1 057	2 403	778		
Householder worked in 1979	3 910	1 139	2 771	4 278	3 074	2 356	419	955	272		
With related children under 18 years	7 048	2 209	4 839	7 937	5 683	4 354	928	1 949	614		
With related children under 6 years	3 598	1 147	2 451	3 818	3 047	2 269	551	909	285		
Householder 65 years and over	2 883	836	2 047	4 063	1 505	1 186	316	1 163	421		
Unrelated individuals	32 778	6 794	25 984	42 969	36 025	16 103	2 837	8 053	2 015		
Percent below poverty level	27.0	30.4	26.3	25.1	31.2	26.5	28.5	40.8	41.3		
Mean income deficit	\$2 020	\$1 879	\$2 057	\$1 931	\$2 184	\$2 094	\$1 860	\$1 980	\$1 817		
With Social Security income	14 631	3 739	10 892	21 774	9 290	6 484	1 627	4 373	1 242		
With public assistance income	3 919	787	3 132	4 152	3 148	1 709	471	1 298	338		
Worked in 1979	12 001	1 975	10 026	12 682	21 556	6 769	685	2 210	409		
65 years and over	14 084	3 391	10 693	20 921	8 005	5 697	1 433	3 928	1 215		
Persons	97 272	26 760	70 512	116 656	87 697	52 959	11 873	29 924	9 654		
Percent below poverty level	10.5	13.3	9.7	8.6	13.1	10.9	12.2	17.8	16.6		
Related children under 18 years	30 406	9 872	20 534	32 868	24 147	16 883	4 281	9 392	3 191		
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 842	6 596	14 246	23 230	16 182	11 370	2 787	6 579	2 291		
60 years and over	23 081	5 904	17 177	34 589	13 324	9 969	2 430	7 525	2 342		
65 years and over	19 149	4 786	14 363	28 145	10 674	7 854	1 949	5 836	1 877		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.1	6.4	4.8	4.1	6.9	5.4	5.8	8.6	8.1		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.7	17.3	12.7	11.2	16.6	14.4	15.7	22.3	20.8		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.7	27.0	20.3	18.1	25.2	22.4	25.2	32.4	28.6		

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	8 984	22 068	15 699	53 704	18 920	24 294	13 561	17 357	2 069	15 288
With Social Security income	2 226	6 423	3 503	10 059	4 081	4 883	3 102	4 565	472	4 093
Income above poverty level	1 979	5 915	3 286	9 546	3 880	4 516	2 923	4 247	446	3 801
Below poverty level without Social Security income	683	1 974	953	2 556	1 140	1 440	942	1 527	152	1 375
With public assistance income	811	1 532	1 098	2 957	1 208	2 014	1 126	1 077	48	1 029
Income above poverty level	451	956	661	1 918	724	1 237	703	573	31	542
Below poverty level without public assistance income	109	165	92	204	168	272	118	109	-	109
Householder worked in 1979	6 726	16 252	12 815	44 907	15 471	19 394	10 932	13 327	1 682	11 645
With related children under 18 years	4 556	10 238	8 342	30 328	9 577	13 609	6 987	8 590	1 035	7 555
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 695	8 288	6 491	24 107	7 678	10 852	5 562	6 776	827	5 949
Female householder, no husband present	1 274	3 403	1 827	5 724	2 251	2 722	1 619	2 263	261	2 002
Householder worked in 1979	637	1 920	1 183	3 554	1 526	1 721	1 073	1 248	166	1 082
With related children under 18 years	793	1 952	1 211	3 612	1 496	1 933	1 060	1 290	155	1 135
With related children under 6 years	327	623	479	1 468	572	644	447	540	53	487
Householder 65 years and over	1 359	4 121	2 422	6 207	2 595	2 977	2 039	3 026	322	2 704
Unrelated individuals	3 075	11 791	7 125	17 518	8 522	7 630	5 967	7 452	645	6 807
With Social Security income	1 560	5 016	2 621	5 861	3 203	2 782	2 305	3 233	243	2 990
Income above poverty level	933	3 550	1 885	4 386	2 300	2 077	1 668	2 230	160	2 070
Below poverty level without Social Security income	693	2 211	1 230	2 762	1 544	1 231	1 012	1 363	96	1 267
With public assistance income	384	786	370	598	432	637	394	529	64	465
Income above poverty level	81	220	113	196	133	200	153	170	27	143
Below poverty level without public assistance income	51	116	52	98	67	87	89	90	21	69
Worked in 1979	1 213	6 108	4 227	10 834	5 090	4 387	3 440	4 039	325	3 714
65 years and over	1 366	4 452	2 505	5 449	3 022	2 448	2 132	3 004	232	2 772
Persons	31 332	78 636	57 824	198 381	67 802	84 894	48 197	61 429	6 942	54 487
Related children under 18 years	8 637	18 669	16 617	61 107	18 389	25 117	13 050	16 230	1 852	14 378
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 207	13 864	12 005	45 592	13 492	18 712	9 583	12 055	1 373	10 682
60 years and over	5 432	16 881	9 875	25 547	11 408	11 605	8 210	11 922	1 171	10 751
65 years and over	3 723	11 887	6 998	17 043	7 929	7 975	5 875	8 649	811	7 838

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	992	1 968	1 179	3 015	1 396	1 858	1 020	1 583	109	1 474
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.9	7.5	5.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	9.1	5.3	9.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 021	\$2 761	\$2 938	\$3 160	\$2 747	\$2 819	\$2 609	\$2 958	\$3 185	\$2 942
Persons per family	3.45	3.36	3.48	3.42	3.42	3.33	3.35	3.50	3.02	3.54
With Social Security income	247	508	217	513	201	367	179	318	26	292
With public assistance income	360	576	437	1 039	484	777	423	504	17	487
Householder worked in 1979	411	915	663	1 552	798	1 006	588	839	73	766
With related children under 18 years	706	1 375	872	2 284	1 100	1 474	815	1 159	97	1 062
With related children 5 to 17 years	587	1 055	639	1 746	822	1 027	610	880	68	812
Female householder, no husband present	485	755	461	1 404	675	844	443	697	57	640
Householder worked in 1979	182	284	229	600	347	448	256	271	28	243
With related children under 18 years	411	641	425	1 294	635	775	431	608	57	551
With related children under 6 years	195	319	231	794	390	418	285	365	33	332
Householder 65 years and over	110	257	140	236	117	155	91	146	5	141
Unrelated individuals	1 017	3 616	1 805	3 397	1 685	1 792	1 372	1 979	186	1 793
Percent below poverty level	33.1	30.7	25.3	19.4	19.8	23.5	23.0	26.6	28.8	26.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 369	\$1 647	\$1 580	\$1 806	\$1 429	\$1 610	\$1 607	\$1 485	\$1 404	\$1 493
With Social Security income	627	1 466	736	1 475	903	705	637	1 003	83	920
With public assistance income	303	566	257	402	299	437	241	359	37	322
Worked in 1979	133	1 325	691	1 098	507	537	432	563	48	515
65 years and over	502	1 264	708	1 278	799	631	601	945	84	861
Persons	4 448	10 204	5 892	13 649	6 481	7 976	4 745	7 520	509	7 011
Percent below poverty level	14.2	13.0	10.2	6.9	9.6	9.4	9.8	12.2	7.3	12.9
Related children under 18 years	1 624	3 050	1 986	5 179	2 476	2 969	1 709	2 632	152	2 480
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 111	2 116	1 295	3 427	1 672	1 908	1 168	1 762	81	1 681
60 years and over	967	2 307	1 189	2 305	1 219	1 165	1 000	1 367	108	1 259
65 years and over	666	1 724	958	1 713	970	898	783	1 158	89	1 069

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 368	2 082	1 561	3 929	1 983	2 594	1 577	2 199	140	2 059
Percent below poverty level	15.2	13.1	9.9	7.3	10.5	10.7	11.6	12.7	6.8	13.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 596	\$3 222	\$3 674	\$3 871	\$3 312	\$3 404	\$3 041	\$3 528	\$3 783	\$3 510
Persons per family	3.35	3.35	3.47	3.47	3.37	3.35	3.29	3.43	2.90	3.47
With Social Security income	403	946	302	781	375	563	373	579	52	527
With public assistance income	451	672	520	1 197	624	984	550	540	17	523
Householder worked in 1979	608	1 373	931	2 173	1 171	1 431	921	1 176	78	1 098
With related children under 18 years	917	1 894	1 136	2 920	1 439	1 990	1 172	1 492	102	1 390
With related children 5 to 17 years	749	1 464	819	2 284	1 069	1 401	862	1 108	73	1 035
Female householder, no husband present	577	1 048	597	1 695	844	1 025	595	835	62	773
Householder worked in 1979	225	458	316	805	474	538	339	357	33	324
With related children under 18 years	475	860	521	1 529	761	919	540	703	62	641
With related children under 6 years	231	393	282	879	413	468	318	427	38	389
Householder 65 years and over	224	518	228	402	258	264	190	343	31	312
Unrelated individuals	1 319	4 719	2 561	4 865	2 573	2 477	1 965	2 780	231	2 549
Percent below poverty level	42.9	40.0	35.9	27.8	30.2	32.5	32.9	37.3	35.8	37.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 867	\$2 081	\$1 909	\$2 037	\$1 690	\$1 956	\$1 913	\$1 853	\$1 983	\$1 842
With Social Security income	853	2 278	1 281	2 568	1 570	1 184	1 066	1 640	119	1 521
With public assistance income	334	626	280	431	347	508	297	416	37	379
Worked in 1979	182	1 619	911	1 447	741	685	582	701	56	645
65 years and over	732	1 981	1 179	2 328	1 406	1 046	995	1 559	116	1 443
Persons	5 924	14 344	7 972	18 464	9 274	11 167	7 110	10 338	641	9 697
Percent below poverty level	18.9	18.2	13.8	9.3	13.7	13.2	14.8	16.8	9.2	17.8
Related children under 18 years	2 037	4 164	2 553	6 745	3 250	3 996	2 369	3 345	173	3 172
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 389	2 899	1 696	4 598	2 233	2 616	1 601	2 268	102	2 166
60 years and over	1 427	3 756	1 877	3 847	2 211	1 922	1 693	2 414	194	2 220
65 years and over	1 052	2 907	1 561	3 048	1 818	1 522	1 330	2 089	165	1 924

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.8	8.5	7.0	4.9	6.3	6.2	6.1	8.4	5.0	8.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.5	23.3	18.4	12.4	18.8	17.1	18.7	21.6	12.1	22.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.6	35.2	28.0	20.6	29.3	26.5	30.0	31.0	22.0	32.1

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	12 860	1 306	11 554
With Social Security income	3 883	382	3 501
Income above poverty level	3 700	368	3 332
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 075	78	997
With public assistance income	1 123	84	1 039
Income above poverty level	776	40	736
Below poverty level without public assistance income	183	6	177
Householder worked in 1979	9 424	1 010	8 414
With related children under 18 years	5 598	564	5 034
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 487	413	4 074
Female householder, no husband present	1 618	171	1 447
Householder worked in 1979	808	68	740
With related children under 18 years	832	73	759
With related children under 6 years	285	29	256
Householder 65 years and over	2 535	215	2 320
Unrelated individuals	5 309	521	4 788
With Social Security income	2 514	205	2 309
Income above poverty level	1 919	172	1 747
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 248	119	1 129
With public assistance income	579	—	579
Income above poverty level	134	—	134
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	—	74
Worked in 1979	2 427	308	2 119
65 years and over	2 341	189	2 152
Persons	44 998	4 632	40 366
Related children under 18 years	10 528	1 156	9 372
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 020	807	7 213
60 years and over	10 067	817	9 250
65 years and over	6 937	563	6 374

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	764	72	692
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.5	6.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 667	\$2 120	\$2 724
Persons per family	3.13	2.76	3.17
With Social Security income	183	14	169
With public assistance income	347	44	303
Householder worked in 1979	340	36	304
With related children under 18 years	560	45	515
With related children 5 to 17 years	393	30	363
Female householder, no husband present	333	36	337
Householder worked in 1979	152	8	144
With related children under 18 years	358	36	322
With related children under 6 years	205	29	176
Householder 65 years and over	89	8	81
Unrelated individuals	1 415	53	1 362
Percent below poverty level	26.7	10.2	28.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 461	\$1 529	\$1 459
With Social Security income	595	33	562
With public assistance income	445	—	445
Worked in 1979	448	7	441
65 years and over	533	28	505
Persons	3 777	252	3 525
Percent below poverty level	8.4	5.4	8.7
Related children under 18 years	1 079	89	990
Related children 5 to 17 years	736	49	687
60 years and over	898	48	850
65 years and over	669	43	626

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 034	78	956
Percent below poverty level	8.0	6.0	8.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 287	\$3 291	\$3 286
Persons per family	3.15	2.71	3.18
With Social Security income	291	14	277
With public assistance income	438	44	394
Householder worked in 1979	473	36	437
With related children under 18 years	701	45	656
With related children 5 to 17 years	509	30	479
Female householder, no husband present	452	36	416
Householder worked in 1979	194	8	186
With related children under 18 years	402	36	366
With related children under 6 years	215	29	186
Householder 65 years and over	152	8	144
Unrelated individuals	1 955	88	1 867
Percent below poverty level	37.6	16.9	39.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 819	\$1 642	\$1 827
With Social Security income	1 049	62	987
With public assistance income	481	—	481
Worked in 1979	557	18	539
65 years and over	992	63	929
Persons	5 218	299	4 919
Percent below poverty level	11.6	6.5	12.2
Related children under 18 years	1 391	89	1 302
Related children 5 to 17 years	997	49	948
60 years and over	1 527	83	1 444
65 years and over	1 235	78	1 157

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.7	3.8	5.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.3	9.2	16.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.1	19.7	25.7

Urbanized areas—Con.

Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
20 068	11 043	133	8 892	108 999	3 758	105 241					
5 549	3 099	39	2 411	24 681	615	24 066					
5 290	2 925	39	2 326	23 620	597	23 023					
1 195	760	9	426	6 441	135	6 306					
1 218	789	16	413	6 741	156	6 585					
840	525	16	299	4 247	118	4 129					
86	46	12	28	648	27	621					
15 273	8 382	107	6 784	87 328	3 195	84 133					
9 251	5 088	53	4 110	55 993	2 334	53 659					
7 360	4 062	38	3 260	44 398	2 050	42 348					
2 075	1 255	11	809	13 585	372	13 213					
1 097	686	7	404	8 560	244	8 316					
1 074	672	4	398	8 329	286	8 043					
372	234	4	134	3 074	88	2 986					
1 946	1 046	26	1 495	16 343	320	16 023					
7 253	4 431	—	2 822	55 387	682	54 705					
3 811	1 910	—	1 310	19 227	223	19 004					
2 427	1 416	—	1 011	15 305	204	15 101					
1 447	850	—	597	9 498	128	9 370					
421	303	—	118	2 656	52	2 604					
155	119	—	36	841	40	801					
76	71	—	5	357	22	335					
3 621	2 191	—	1 430	33 873	435	33 438					
3 076	1 909	—	1 167	18 099	183	17 916					
70 254	38 696	414	31 144	405 618	13 968	391 650					
16 994	9 238	104	7 652	109 878	4 868	105 010					
12 857	7 036	75	5 746	81 398	3 832	77 566					
13 942	8 141	74	5 727	67 944	1 338	66 606					
9 425	5 548	49	3 828	48 250	844	47 406					
1 254	798	—	456	6 355	105	6 250					
6.2	7.2	—	5.1	5.8	2.8	5.9					
\$2 873	\$2 584	—	\$3 379	\$2 943	\$2 468	\$2 951					
3.06	3.02	—	3.14	3.39	3.39	3.39					
259	174	—	85	1 061	18	1 043					
378	264	—	114	2 494	38	2 456					
630	406	—	224	3 128	58	3 070					
848	549	—	299	4 948	87	4 861					
640	383	—	257	3 640	81	3 559					
596	393	—	203	3 140	61	3 079					
260	184	—	76	1 296	27	1 269					
490	316	—	174	2 898	56	2 842					
238	149	—	89	1 532	39	1 493					
179	105	—	74	489	5	484					
1 750	1 100	—	650	11 016	87	10 929					
24.1	24.8	—	23.0	19.9	12.8	20.0					
\$1 644	\$1 563	—	\$1 783	\$1 760	\$1 390	\$1 763					
793	494	—	299	3 922	19	3 903					
266	184	—	82	1 815	12	1 803					
475	287	—	188	4 088	46	4 042					
819	517	—	302	3 662	15	3 647					
5 570	3 483	—	2 087	32 329	422	31 907					
7.9	9.0	—	6.7	8.0	3.0	8.1					
1 594	975	—	619	10 481	178	10 303					
1 204	698	—	506	7 039	141	6 898					
1 461	921	—	540	5 935	37	5 898					
1 116	687	—	429	4 520	20	4 500					
1 692	1 060	—	632	8 585	130	8 455					
8.4	9.6	—	7.1	7.9	3.5	8.0					
\$3 428	\$3 212	—	\$3 790	\$3 594	\$3 540	\$3 595					
3.07	2.99	—	3.19	3.34	3.46	3.34					
449	279	—	170	1 846	18	1 828					
436	308	—	128	2 942	48	2 894					
853	544	—	309	4 392	68	4 324					
1 092	702	—	390	6 250	112	6 138					
843	503	—	340	4 603	106	4 497					
735	486	—	249	3 816	80	3 736					
349	238	—	111	1 703	31	1 672					
585	382	—	203	3 399	75	3 324					
257	161	—	96	1 746	48	1 698					
282	169	—	113	1 010	5	1 005					
2 450	1 523	—	927	16 169	162	16 007					
33.8	34.4	—	32.8	29.2	23.8	29.3					
\$1 967	\$1 930	—	\$2 027	\$1 976	\$1 453	\$1 981					
1 311	789	—	522	7 662	89	7 573					
313	219	—	94	2 025	30	1 995					
585	362	—	223	5 450	50	5 400					
1 316	804	—	512	7 155	85	7 070					
7 607	4 662	—	2 945	44 690	591	44 099					
10.8	12.0	—	9.5	11.0	4.2	11.3					
2 095	1 248	—	847	13 281	240	13 041					
1 589	912	—	677	8 972	192	8 780					
2 215	1 337	—	878	10 919	112	10 807					
1 764	1 057	—	707	8 946	90	8 856					

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio		West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city	
	Total	Ohio (pt.)									
Families	26 780	8 048	18 732	89 972	48 274	20 828	59 996	78 578	10 298	104 819	
With Social Security income	7 721	2 544	5 177	23 313	13 454	5 723	16 874	22 846	2 671	20 218	
Income above poverty level	7 224	2 396	4 828	22 330	12 852	5 398	15 815	21 294	2 598	18 835	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 348	792	1 556	5 902	3 662	1 885	3 958	6 965	500	4 865	
With public assistance income	1 872	593	1 279	6 250	4 184	1 931	5 128	7 798	372	8 248	
Income above poverty level	1 168	342	826	4 187	2 462	1 142	2 859	4 496	306	4 418	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	186	74	112	689	481	214	625	899	15	943	
Householder worked in 1979	19 895	5 811	14 084	69 051	35 950	15 512	44 237	56 232	8 085	85 305	
With related children under 18 years	12 137	3 505	8 632	42 576	22 229	10 072	26 547	36 485	4 507	52 646	
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 729	2 866	6 863	34 298	16 974	7 680	19 051	27 334	3 418	38 934	
Female householder, no husband present	3 922	1 196	2 726	11 097	7 733	3 309	10 222	13 993	1 343	16 228	
Householder worked in 1979	2 060	640	1 420	6 316	4 481	1 920	5 758	7 081	849	10 791	
With related children under 18 years	2 087	574	1 513	5 865	4 440	2 087	5 355	7 400	563	10 455	
With related children under 6 years	606	151	455	2 033	1 853	794	2 422	3 158	109	4 382	
Householder 65 years and over	5 560	1 841	3 719	15 106	9 025	3 792	12 286	15 981	2 251	12 193	
Unrelated individuals	13 001	3 573	9 428	33 786	30 519	12 254	59 385	56 222	8 419	90 811	
With Social Security income	6 121	1 843	4 278	13 336	10 483	4 699	17 243	21 003	2 041	17 248	
Income above poverty level	4 433	1 307	3 126	10 430	7 990	3 328	13 501	15 005	1 716	12 600	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 766	922	1 844	6 842	5 107	2 268	7 458	10 765	876	7 261	
With public assistance income	867	262	605	1 804	1 619	837	2 661	3 427	156	3 594	
Income above poverty level	301	77	224	555	631	206	673	932	86	1 045	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	158	30	128	312	297	115	336	499	35	395	
Worked in 1979	6 136	1 599	4 537	18 696	18 468	7 099	39 879	31 255	6 049	70 047	
65 years and over	5 797	1 734	4 063	12 193	9 899	4 345	16 661	19 924	2 170	15 299	
Persons	95 463	28 156	67 507	322 682	178 772	77 296	240 962	303 010	40 144	412 695	
Related children under 18 years	22 441	6 461	15 980	81 556	41 708	19 365	50 584	72 309	8 546	97 374	
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 882	4 849	12 033	61 347	30 128	13 979	34 557	50 678	6 223	67 651	
60 years and over	21 707	6 855	14 852	60 018	36 719	16 339	52 230	67 800	8 583	55 493	
65 years and over	15 684	4 905	10 779	40 596	26 924	11 562	39 799	48 561	6 559	38 841	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Families										
Percent below poverty level	7.7	7.3	7.8	6.1	8.0	9.2	8.9	10.6	4.3	8.6	
Mean income deficit	\$2 951	\$2 861	\$2 987	\$3 077	\$2 863	\$2 891	\$2 891	\$3 075	\$3 530	\$2 901	
Persons per family	3.23	3.34	3.18	3.40	3.34	3.47	3.30	3.36	3.21	3.38	
With Social Security income	497	148	349	983	602	325	1 059	1 552	73	1 383	
With public assistance income	704	251	453	2 063	1 722	789	2 269	3 302	66	3 830	
Householder worked in 1979	912	243	669	2 595	1 958	959	2 466	3 610	174	4 335	
With related children under 18 years	1 429	400	1 029	4 120	3 074	1 529	3 870	6 374	272	6 758	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 098	306	792	3 091	2 198	1 115	2 608	4 795	225	4 718	
Female householder, no husband present	997	269	728	2 573	2 229	1 003	2 496	4 148	116	4 204	
Householder worked in 1979	368	90	278	998	966	465	921	1 323	43	1 625	
With related children under 18 years	870	237	633	2 325	2 032	944	2 185	3 635	92	3 739	
With related children under 6 years	363	94	269	1 185	1 165	514	1 387	2 085	50	2 244	
Householder 65 years and over	368	121	247	577	362	211	625	984	114	695	
Unrelated individuals	3 386	915	2 471	6 972	7 200	3 107	12 693	14 599	1 646	24 058	
Percent below poverty level	26.0	25.6	26.2	20.6	23.6	25.4	21.4	26.0	19.6	26.5	
Mean income deficit	\$1 537	\$1 382	\$1 595	\$1 677	\$1 674	\$1 624	\$1 763	\$1 691	\$1 998	\$1 769	
With Social Security income	1 537	536	1 152	2 906	2 493	1 371	3 742	5 998	325	4 648	
With public assistance income	686	185	381	1 249	988	631	1 988	2 495	70	2 549	
Worked in 1979	776	210	566	2 035	2 996	1 028	5 719	4 167	976	15 003	
65 years and over	1 573	472	1 101	2 517	2 256	1 208	3 651	5 692	379	3 893	
Persons	9 962	2 873	7 089	25 700	19 880	9 650	30 213	42 304	3 002	54 244	
Percent below poverty level	10.4	10.2	10.5	8.0	11.1	12.5	12.5	14.0	7.5	13.1	
Related children under 18 years	2 977	874	2 103	9 032	6 469	3 327	8 284	13 701	509	14 563	
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 193	665	1 528	6 308	4 383	2 245	5 420	9 112	380	9 432	
60 years and over	2 767	848	1 919	5 002	3 650	1 953	6 086	9 403	651	6 505	
65 years and over	2 176	669	1 507	3 616	2 880	1 549	4 797	7 305	562	5 069	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Families										
Percent below poverty level	11.4	12.1	11.2	8.4	11.1	12.7	12.1	14.2	5.7	11.4	
Mean income deficit	\$3 292	\$2 985	\$3 435	\$3 637	\$3 450	\$3 501	\$3 530	\$3 709	\$3 942	\$3 596	
Persons per family	3.23	3.32	3.19	3.34	3.27	3.40	3.28	3.34	3.09	3.34	
With Social Security income	913	318	595	1 817	1 174	596	1 672	2 678	123	2 244	
With public assistance income	884	321	563	2 442	2 047	946	2 753	3 943	87	4 426	
Householder worked in 1979	1 473	440	1 033	3 709	2 758	1 391	3 576	5 090	275	6 251	
With related children under 18 years	2 031	636	1 395	5 176	3 936	1 984	5 005	8 017	325	8 645	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 585	500	1 085	3 887	2 790	1 497	3 456	6 023	272	6 144	
Female householder, no husband present	1 311	394	917	3 220	2 747	1 213	3 093	5 026	155	5 054	
Householder worked in 1979	535	157	378	1 384	1 303	582	1 249	1 798	77	2 165	
With related children under 18 years	1 091	325	766	2 774	2 415	1 090	2 584	4 243	131	4 374	
With related children under 6 years	421	119	302	1 354	1 305	532	1 523	2 307	56	2 481	
Householder 65 years and over	666	255	411	1 139	749	351	1 074	1 643	144	1 170	
Unrelated individuals	5 128	1 399	3 729	10 888	10 207	4 410	17 084	20 746	2 214	31 055	
Percent below poverty level	39.4	39.2	39.6	32.2	33.4	36.0	28.8	36.9	26.3	34.2	
Mean income deficit	\$1 769	\$1 640	\$1 818	\$1 830	\$1 965	\$1 928	\$2 115	\$1 977	\$2 299	\$2 203	
With Social Security income	2 965	902	2 063	5 895	4 552	2 357	6 415	10 580	614	7 442	
With public assistance income	655	209	446	1 423	1 180	691	2 195	2 825	78	2 748	
Worked in 1979	1 148	279	869	2 811	3 819	1 337	7 329	5 415	1 263	19 277	
65 years and over	2 824	842	1 982	5 302	4 348	2 137	6 155	9 958	628	6 214	
Persons	15 005	4 636	10 369	36 073	27 416	13 302	40 807	57 787	3 952	70 727	
Percent below poverty level	15.7	16.5	15.4	11.2	15.3	17.2	16.9	19.1	9.8	17.1	
Related children under 18 years	4 152	1 349	2 803	11 361	8 124	4 197	10 758	17 383	593	18 357	
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 068	1 034	2 034	8 000	5 479	2 955	7 086	11 595	433	11 963	
60 years and over	4 842	1 554	3 288	9 461	6 775	3 336	9 732	15 780	1 037	10 261	
65 years and over	3 912	1 243	2 669	7 383	5 671	2 741	8 098	12 762	875	8 249	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.3	6.9	7.4	5.6	7.5	8.6	8.6	9.8	5.7	9.2	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.6	21.0	20.5	14.6	19.9	22.5	21.3	23.7	12.4	21.5	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.0	31.8	29.2	23.0	30.3	32.7	31.2	34.6	18.2	31.3	

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Families	31 385	13 377	15 174	16 026	17 163	14 939	9 702	15 876	11 961
With Social Security income	8 085	2 323	4 422	3 894	3 569	3 646	2 326	3 741	2 907
Income above poverty level	7 305	2 211	4 307	3 601	3 467	3 545	2 160	3 540	2 765
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 334	595	1 050	1 202	702	725	630	1 046	881
With public assistance income	3 304	782	719	1 455	534	684	752	1 253	900
Income above poverty level	1 654	433	578	798	453	479	437	747	493
Below poverty level without public assistance income	302	38	46	104	49	54	55	74	142
Householder worked in 1979	22 798	11 290	11 620	12 409	13 910	12 160	7 763	12 226	9 419
With related children under 18 years	15 450	7 458	5 747	8 307	7 921	7 185	5 127	8 272	5 701
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 939	5 575	4 525	6 308	6 688	5 630	3 856	6 539	4 406
Female householder, no husband present	5 133	1 634	1 982	2 247	1 821	2 268	1 277	2 090	1 659
Householder worked in 1979	2 739	1 109	1 307	1 231	1 338	1 532	843	1 068	1 388
With related children under 18 years	3 242	1 069	886	1 466	1 123	1 262	842	1 226	1 063
With related children under 6 years	1 578	469	233	650	239	326	340	580	439
Householder 65 years and over	5 480	1 568	3 342	2 587	2 479	2 669	1 683	2 362	1 983
Unrelated individuals	24 212	5 635	8 603	6 896	7 851	13 334	5 337	6 260	6 953
With Social Security income	7 716	1 798	3 303	3 006	2 272	3 809	2 020	2 345	2 720
Income above poverty level	5 504	1 433	2 764	2 113	1 974	3 269	1 433	1 596	1 950
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 443	898	1 799	1 394	949	1 713	944	1 060	1 295
With public assistance income	1 355	204	230	547	161	281	314	223	391
Income above poverty level	397	82	106	167	111	160	87	65	127
Below poverty level without public assistance income	212	48	31	76	42	70	40	35	67
Worked in 1979	14 999	3 595	5 159	3 657	5 446	9 473	3 085	3 582	4 038
65 years and over	7 004	1 678	3 174	2 719	2 190	3 980	1 995	2 205	2 602
Persons	119 815	48 829	54 312	57 293	59 902	60 646	36 679	59 160	43 431
Related children under 18 years	28 222	14 032	10 824	15 719	14 444	14 265	10 310	17 025	11 014
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 789	9 900	8 139	11 066	11 419	10 647	7 165	12 452	7 774
60 years and over	23 207	6 681	13 704	9 926	10 817	12 005	7 031	9 532	8 846
65 years and over	16 835	4 564	9 486	7 392	7 072	9 076	5 159	6 498	6 358

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 575	826	605	1 518	488	667	927	1 249	1 020
Percent below poverty level	11.4	6.2	4.0	9.5	2.8	4.5	9.6	7.9	8.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 745	\$3 139	\$2 719	\$2 753	\$3 284	\$3 033	\$2 968	\$3 240	\$2 796
Persons per family	3.25	3.31	3.11	3.27	3.36	3.41	3.46	3.51	3.54
With Social Security income	780	112	115	293	102	101	166	201	142
With public assistance income	1 650	349	141	657	81	205	315	506	407
Householder worked in 1979	1 601	418	291	679	253	370	526	581	572
With related children under 18 years	2 779	660	368	1 115	360	509	671	938	851
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 877	485	302	784	310	417	510	706	601
Female householder, no husband present	1 896	439	266	658	233	354	340	575	530
Householder worked in 1979	691	214	99	197	134	183	177	187	259
With related children under 18 years	1 724	423	209	597	216	305	305	525	506
With related children under 6 years	1 034	300	85	378	76	132	170	355	314
Householder 65 years and over	301	69	112	167	61	83	122	88	79
Unrelated individuals	6 467	969	1 115	1 679	849	1 481	1 423	1 452	1 432
Percent below poverty level	26.7	17.2	13.0	24.3	10.8	11.1	26.7	23.2	20.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 762	\$1 908	\$1 642	\$1 438	\$1 614	\$1 593	\$1 573	\$1 743	\$1 421
With Social Security income	2 212	365	539	893	298	540	587	749	770
With public assistance income	958	122	124	380	50	121	227	158	264
Worked in 1979	2 786	411	252	360	416	702	526	364	433
65 years and over	1 806	261	572	799	260	544	598	709	707
Persons	17 889	3 690	3 004	6 658	2 491	3 752	4 617	5 802	5 093
Percent below poverty level	14.9	7.6	5.5	11.6	4.2	6.2	12.6	9.8	11.7
Related children under 18 years	5 537	1 429	834	2 391	763	1 163	1 519	2 209	1 949
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 480	861	627	1 480	612	876	1 027	1 386	1 267
60 years and over	3 055	576	941	1 360	497	871	1 003	1 137	1 008
65 years and over	2 367	397	762	1 055	368	694	822	889	814

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 910	1 118	776	2 023	704	914	1 186	1 546	1 493
Percent below poverty level	15.6	8.4	5.1	12.6	4.1	6.1	12.2	9.7	12.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 370	\$3 703	\$3 442	\$3 462	\$3 640	\$3 608	\$3 787	\$4 107	\$3 310
Persons per family	3.33	3.29	2.99	3.24	3.31	3.38	3.43	3.57	3.42
With Social Security income	1 157	204	177	469	143	199	226	290	296
With public assistance income	1 877	397	167	727	112	249	366	555	532
Householder worked in 1979	2 500	641	409	980	511	524	725	764	838
With related children under 18 years	3 635	843	461	1 392	502	678	854	1 141	1 089
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 453	624	356	977	427	561	629	861	772
Female householder, no husband present	2 166	528	344	791	351	469	431	666	656
Householder worked in 1979	879	274	173	272	228	271	242	238	343
With related children under 18 years	1 886	483	274	689	315	416	374	589	589
With related children under 6 years	1 138	317	115	419	121	169	211	366	332
Householder 65 years and over	528	120	155	277	73	138	179	128	207
Unrelated individuals	8 874	1 443	1 900	2 389	1 194	2 252	1 981	2 004	2 168
Percent below poverty level	36.7	25.6	22.1	34.6	15.2	16.9	37.1	32.0	31.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 090	\$2 043	\$1 675	\$1 792	\$1 934	\$1 804	\$1 922	\$2 044	\$1 692
With Social Security income	3 714	718	1 194	1 442	526	1 083	1 014	1 190	1 306
With public assistance income	1 087	131	156	431	72	164	244	173	306
Worked in 1979	3 645	522	332	516	520	944	666	476	644
65 years and over	3 136	619	1 192	1 298	474	1 037	975	1 124	1 186
Persons	24 963	5 102	4 233	8 991	3 524	5 343	6 043	7 508	7 296
Percent below poverty level	20.8	10.4	7.8	15.7	5.9	8.8	16.5	12.7	16.8
Related children under 18 years	7 492	1 803	975	3 002	1 089	1 537	1 874	2 753	2 488
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 660	1 118	714	1 848	867	1 196	1 260	1 817	1 663
60 years and over	5 068	1 093	1 678	2 157	773	1 565	1 529	1 699	1 852
65 years and over	4 087	850	1 472	1 753	600	1 308	1 288	1 380	1 514

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.3	5.6	3.6	7.4	2.9	4.0	8.6	7.0	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.6	13.4	11.2	20.2	8.3	11.6	21.8	16.7	22.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.1	22.8	18.2	32.1	15.0	20.8	32.5	25.7	34.5

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Families	4 130	10 934	10 923	26 059	15 617	6 067	74 404	12 567	20 144
With Social Security income	1 022	2 645	2 651	6 951	3 848	1 915	18 507	3 203	6 923
Income above poverty level	909	2 507	2 486	6 815	3 477	1 803	17 665	3 015	6 587
Below poverty level without Social Security income	310	755	859	1 542	1 057	454	5 168	750	2 048
With public assistance income	362	1 057	1 004	778	1 743	481	5 565	1 214	1 873
Income above poverty level	224	661	601	718	847	304	3 334	701	1 130
Below poverty level without public assistance income	58	127	105	94	174	21	542	143	250
Householder worked in 1979	3 292	8 242	8 588	20 911	11 820	4 454	57 633	9 532	13 460
With related children under 18 years	2 040	5 389	5 536	11 247	7 952	2 540	36 547	6 061	8 129
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 550	4 220	4 290	9 162	6 026	2 008	28 252	4 827	6 191
Female householder, no husband present	654	1 404	1 427	2 827	2 598	782	10 342	1 907	3 230
Householder worked in 1979	423	881	914	1 788	1 632	450	6 225	1 129	1 469
With related children under 18 years	376	918	917	1 116	1 738	409	6 139	1 215	1 381
With related children under 6 years	139	319	403	289	799	123	2 414	397	625
Householder 65 years and over	672	1 810	1 772	4 358	2 615	1 314	12 585	2 240	4 786
Unrelated individuals	2 368	4 757	5 378	8 051	8 724	3 164	44 009	6 095	10 387
With Social Security income	951	1 965	2 079	2 876	3 356	1 379	15 877	2 422	4 784
Income above poverty level	637	1 454	1 462	2 427	2 450	989	12 463	1 854	3 586
Below poverty level without Social Security income	339	856	880	1 370	1 505	579	7 959	1 227	2 396
With public assistance income	148	391	388	153	585	255	2 270	303	789
Income above poverty level	25	107	147	116	160	97	606	85	244
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	49	89	47	115	59	251	56	155
Worked in 1979	1 307	2 550	3 033	5 117	4 921	1 520	26 309	3 277	4 984
65 years and over	919	1 684	1 949	2 559	3 212	1 453	14 778	2 294	4 225
Persons	14 854	38 012	38 920	90 431	56 990	21 432	279 161	45 334	73 595
Related children under 18 years	3 748	9 961	10 315	20 973	15 156	4 488	71 344	11 522	15 913
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 695	7 259	7 449	16 244	10 733	3 394	51 618	8 463	11 489
60 years and over	3 033	7 087	7 143	17 534	10 945	5 486	52 436	9 013	18 387
65 years and over	2 267	5 001	5 183	11 110	8 156	3 895	37 849	6 349	12 936

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	362	884	940	534	1 930	504	5 295	1 134	1 676
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.1	8.6	2.0	12.4	8.3	7.1	9.0	8.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 435	\$3 026	\$2 633	\$2 425	\$2 722	\$2 820	\$2 968	\$2 799	\$3 057
Persons per family	3.05	3.22	3.39	3.18	3.34	2.95	3.32	3.18	3.61
With Social Security income	113	138	165	136	371	112	842	188	336
With public assistance income	138	396	403	60	896	177	2 231	513	743
Householder worked in 1979	186	493	527	284	935	250	2 550	505	659
With related children under 18 years	262	691	754	353	1 485	319	4 134	847	1 226
With related children 5 to 17 years	198	478	554	272	1 041	199	2 964	587	904
Female householder, no husband present	175	427	405	237	1 025	233	2 618	606	744
Householder worked in 1979	85	243	231	109	468	124	1 034	232	249
With related children under 18 years	147	384	393	188	902	75	2 414	549	673
With related children under 6 years	58	228	264	79	512	181	1 342	264	414
Householder 65 years and over	60	59	78	81	183	87	389	97	193
Unrelated individuals	633	1 178	1 321	960	2 324	852	9 250	1 294	2 783
Percent below poverty level	26.7	24.8	24.6	11.9	26.6	26.9	21.0	21.2	26.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 457	\$1 554	\$1 621	\$1 734	\$1 569	\$1 557	\$1 736	\$1 635	\$1 643
With Social Security income	314	511	617	449	906	390	3 414	568	1 198
With public assistance income	123	284	241	37	425	158	1 664	218	545
Worked in 1979	160	344	388	293	892	210	3 378	392	837
65 years and over	335	453	588	392	817	446	3 070	520	985
Persons	1 758	4 021	4 457	2 669	8 801	2 313	26 991	4 881	8 729
Percent below poverty level	11.8	10.6	11.5	3.0	15.4	10.8	9.7	10.8	11.9
Related children under 18 years	528	1 400	1 601	761	3 257	531	8 710	1 819	2 843
Related children 5 to 17 years	354	897	1 092	543	2 088	336	5 705	1 119	2 005
60 years and over	504	701	959	726	1 511	735	4 967	953	1 873
65 years and over	434	549	742	530	1 133	590	3 765	699	1 349

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	589	1 197	1 437	823	2 615	672	7 081	1 500	2 232
Percent below poverty level	14.3	10.9	13.2	3.2	16.7	11.1	9.5	11.9	11.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 705	\$3 610	\$3 084	\$2 811	\$3 410	\$3 346	\$3 641	\$3 467	\$3 748
Persons per family	2.95	3.23	3.29	3.06	3.33	2.90	3.33	3.19	3.46
With Social Security income	221	235	351	267	599	196	1 516	313	588
With public assistance income	188	479	520	95	1 047	199	2 615	595	873
Householder worked in 1979	306	656	815	436	1 368	326	3 500	709	944
With related children under 18 years	369	882	1 062	510	1 899	405	5 118	1 052	1 451
With related children 5 to 17 years	242	582	757	379	1 338	271	3 682	735	1 067
Female householder, no husband present	236	490	542	340	1 232	284	3 158	713	958
Householder worked in 1979	113	272	302	187	622	149	1 347	289	363
With related children under 18 years	180	415	493	272	1 053	219	2 792	617	797
With related children under 6 years	74	246	297	117	594	80	1 479	291	464
Householder 65 years and over	131	124	172	172	344	143	824	170	405
Unrelated individuals	830	1 674	1 861	1 570	3 202	1 146	13 633	1 985	4 177
Percent below poverty level	35.1	35.2	34.6	19.5	36.7	36.2	31.0	32.6	40.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 899	\$1 876	\$1 943	\$1 808	\$1 951	\$1 969	\$1 954	\$1 823	\$1 867
With Social Security income	481	872	1 007	882	1 475	585	6 632	1 110	2 244
With public assistance income	130	349	297	50	488	187	1 830	227	656
Worked in 1979	191	433	524	426	1 140	259	4 490	507	1 147
65 years and over	489	779	949	786	1 371	636	6 079	1 025	1 934
Persons	2 591	5 536	5 538	4 103	11 909	3 065	37 059	6 748	11 823
Percent below poverty level	17.4	14.6	16.8	4.5	20.9	14.3	13.3	14.9	16.1
Related children under 18 years	729	1 772	2 163	1 032	4 208	683	10 815	2 299	3 365
Related children 5 to 17 years	439	1 096	1 439	751	2 690	460	7 138	1 421	2 360
60 years and over	848	1 233	1 602	1 389	2 488	1 040	9 233	1 726	3 391
65 years and over	709	992	1 245	1 061	1 977	855	7 548	1 323	2 659

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.7	7.3	7.1	1.8	10.8	7.4	6.7	7.4	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.8	18.2	20.7	6.9	25.5	18.8	17.2	18.8	20.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.1	28.5	33.0	12.6	36.9	25.9	25.7	26.8	31.4

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's						SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio		Dayton-Springfield, Ohio		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	185 651	210	4 723	180 718	425 538	119 746	60 344	24 397	173 333	210
Under 5 years	16 828	6	447	16 375	36 041	10 693	5 802	2 328	15 717	6
5 to 9 years	17 988	5	491	17 492	37 924	11 085	5 839	2 415	16 627	5
10 to 14 years	17 456	44	448	16 964	40 184	11 426	6 078	2 476	16 359	44
15 to 19 years	19 931	44	509	19 378	44 075	13 535	6 763	2 561	18 621	44
20 to 24 years	18 623	9	450	18 164	41 044	11 904	6 002	2 281	17 316	9
25 to 29 years	16 230	9	422	15 799	36 617	9 806	5 087	1 987	15 080	9
30 to 34 years	11 678	10	253	11 415	30 540	8 141	4 240	1 684	10 807	10
35 to 39 years	9 540	10	323	9 207	22 913	6 109	3 121	1 141	8 982	10
40 to 44 years	8 593	23	152	8 418	21 763	6 268	2 790	1 287	8 101	23
45 to 49 years	8 427	4	187	8 236	21 696	5 821	2 561	1 006	7 996	4
50 to 54 years	8 976	—	162	8 814	22 909	5 763	2 739	1 454	8 315	—
55 to 59 years	8 045	18	187	7 840	21 596	5 766	2 877	1 061	7 503	18
60 to 64 years	6 996	13	116	6 867	15 192	4 295	2 021	737	6 515	13
65 to 69 years	6 068	15	181	5 872	12 650	3 466	1 774	769	5 684	15
70 to 74 years	4 430	—	192	4 238	8 436	2 561	951	635	4 221	—
75 to 79 years	3 105	—	80	3 025	6 277	1 637	835	245	2 900	—
80 to 84 years	1 620	—	76	1 544	3 207	836	539	216	1 499	—
85 years and over	1 117	—	47	1 070	2 474	634	325	114	1 090	—
Median	25.6	24.0	25.2	25.6	26.8	25.6	24.7	25.3	25.7	24.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	20 459	17	510	19 932	45 555	13 237	6 881	2 597	19 049	17
Children ever born	12 149	—	452	11 697	23 426	6 719	3 698	1 415	11 525	—
Per 1,000 women	594	—	886	587	514	508	537	545	605	—
Women 25 to 34 years	15 419	10	371	15 038	37 530	10 037	5 220	1 988	14 357	10
Children ever born	27 832	15	793	27 024	65 634	18 590	10 321	3 844	25 959	15
Per 1,000 women	1 805	1 500	2 137	1 797	1 749	1 852	1 977	1 934	1 808	1 500
Women 35 to 44 years	10 036	28	310	9 698	25 148	6 872	3 217	1 352	9 491	28
Children ever born	29 801	141	1 005	28 655	72 403	21 255	10 558	4 363	28 106	141
Per 1,000 women	2 969	5 036	3 242	2 955	2 879	3 093	3 282	3 227	2 961	5 036
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	185 651	210	4 723	180 718	425 538	119 746	60 344	24 397	173 333	210
In households	181 121	205	4 589	176 327	419 312	115 978	58 670	23 828	169 143	205
Family householder:	24 465	31	509	23 925	61 600	17 488	8 439	3 794	22 682	31
Male	19 451	15	594	18 842	43 434	12 192	6 081	2 268	18 279	15
Female	10 006	16	261	9 729	19 716	5 468	2 394	999	9 339	16
Nonfamily householder:	11 546	5	289	11 252	23 463	6 410	2 999	1 125	10 943	5
Male	23 481	22	524	22 935	58 128	16 277	7 773	3 465	21 870	22
Female	72 987	81	1 938	70 968	167 244	47 112	24 698	9 771	67 942	81
Spouse	13 736	35	331	13 370	32 305	7 671	4 258	1 762	12 948	35
Child	5 449	—	143	5 306	13 422	3 360	2 028	644	5 140	—
Other relatives	2 77	3.13	2.72	2.77	2.83	2.80	2.95	2.89	2.76	3.13
Nonrelatives	3.52	4.11	3.47	3.52	3.45	3.41	3.53	3.46	3.51	4.11
Persons per household	4 530	5	134	4 391	6 226	3 768	1 674	569	4 190	5
Inmate of institution	3 159	5	110	3 044	3 940	1 356	685	434	3 050	5
Other	1 371	—	24	1 347	2 286	2 412	989	135	1 140	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	60 212	93	1 432	58 687	135 813	42 299	21 002	7 653	55 972	93
Nursery school	2 968	—	70	2 898	6 960	2 091	1 056	350	2 790	—
Private	1 121	—	16	1 105	2 351	689	382	126	1 094	—
Kindergarten	3 425	—	66	3 359	6 557	2 321	1 062	590	3 211	—
Private	351	—	—	351	766	172	140	46	334	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 553	53	770	28 730	66 252	18 659	9 980	3 930	27 500	53
Private	2 186	—	44	2 142	4 739	975	707	304	2 062	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 839	40	385	15 414	36 072	10 132	5 466	2 077	14 789	40
Private	976	—	17	959	2 314	429	226	38	922	—
College	8 427	—	141	8 286	19 972	9 096	3 438	706	7 682	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 600	—	28	1 572	4 852	1 731	642	170	1 456	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	37.6	—	32.4	37.7	38.8	46.0	36.2	34.4	38.0	—
5 and 6 years old	88.5	—	68.9	89.0	90.7	90.0	87.7	86.4	88.6	—
7 to 15 years old	98.6	100.0	97.4	98.6	98.3	97.9	98.3	98.1	98.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.2	100.0	80.8	91.4	94.0	91.3	93.8	91.7	90.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	52.9	100.0	51.1	52.9	54.0	64.6	64.6	57.2	52.2	100.0
20 and 21 years old	28.9	—	35.6	28.8	24.7	38.5	29.7	19.1	28.5	—
22 to 24 years old	16.7	—	2.3	17.1	16.0	23.0	22.0	8.9	16.4	—
25 to 34 years old	9.2	—	5.6	9.3	9.8	13.5	9.7	4.2	9.1	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	41 405	47	1 011	40 347	100 135	27 066	13 259	5 488	36 631	47
Elementary:	3 211	4	61	3 146	5 620	1 490	1 073	391	3 020	4
0 to 4 years	4 336	—	149	4 187	8 381	2 064	1 210	638	4 043	—
5 to 7 years	3 435	21	122	3 292	6 377	1 798	743	401	3 285	21
8 years	10 065	4	232	9 829	25 003	5 593	3 059	1 266	9 461	4
High school:	11 486	18	288	11 180	33 503	8 829	4 361	1 967	10 568	18
1 to 3 years	5 674	—	121	5 553	14 253	4 313	4 305	528	5 273	—
4 or more years	3 198	—	38	3 160	6 998	2 979	1 008	297	2 981	—
College:	49.2	38.3	44.2	49.3	54.7	59.6	54.1	50.9	48.7	38.3
Percent high school graduates	53 420	55	1 367	51 998	126 135	34 037	16 601	6 848	50 062	55
Elementary:	2 492	—	65	2 427	4 879	1 253	825	411	2 372	—
0 to 4 years	5 565	—	220	5 345	9 414	2 181	1 372	572	5 038	—
5 to 7 years	4 199	8	81	4 110	7 410	2 165	1 168	526	3 983	8
8 years	14 719	9	401	14 309	33 441	7 481	4 458	2 057	14 060	9
High school:	16 512	33	395	16 084	44 345	12 492	5 602	2 397	15 221	33
1 to 3 years	6 289	5	166	6 118	18 597	5 291	2 297	649	5 863	5
4 or more years	3 644	—	39	3 605	8 049	3 174	879	236	3 525	—
College:	49.5	69.1	43.9	49.6	56.3	61.6	52.9	47.9	49.2	69.1
Percent high school graduates	94 825	102	2 378	92 345	226 270	61 103	29 860	12 336	88 693	102
Persons 25 years old and over	49.4	54.9	44.0	49.5	55.6	60.7	53.4	49.2	49.0	54.9
Percent high school graduates	11.9	12.1	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.1
Median years of school completed										

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

Total persons	4 723	168 400	345 536	134 404	105 680	12 318	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516
Under 5 years	447	15 264	28 105	12 434	9 487	1 111	492	73	63	356
5 to 9 years	491	16 131	29 820	12 830	9 781	1 361	519	65	126	328
10 to 14 years	448	15 867	32 057	12 579	10 100	1 097	520	59	149	312
15 to 19 years	509	18 068	35 010	14 326	12 188	1 310	664	43	141	480
20 to 24 years	450	16 857	33 125	14 982	10 680	1 307	914	211	111	592
25 to 29 years	422	14 649	29 951	12 750	8 807	1 150	828	240	135	453
30 to 34 years	253	10 544	24 735	10 509	7 183	871	332	87	100	145
35 to 39 years	323	8 649	18 856	7 200	5 383	558	232	29	49	154
40 to 44 years	152	7 926	18 066	6 383	5 737	492	323	76	60	187
45 to 49 years	187	7 805	18 442	6 218	5 156	431	257	42	66	149
50 to 54 years	162	8 153	19 234	6 416	4 980	661	417	61	69	287
55 to 59 years	187	7 298	17 925	5 027	4 955	542	360	51	108	201
60 to 64 years	116	6 386	12 689	3 768	3 702	481	292	36	46	210
65 to 69 years	181	5 488	10 459	3 492	2 929	384	285	15	79	191
70 to 74 years	192	4 029	7 214	2 483	2 109	209	237	27	55	155
75 to 79 years	80	2 820	5 249	1 548	1 304	205	221	36	25	160
80 to 84 years	76	1 423	2 577	875	662	121	184	15	59	110
85 years and over	47	1 043	2 022	584	537	27	97	22	29	46
Median	25.2	25.7	27.4	25.0	25.3	24.9	27.9	28.0	30.5	27.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	510	18 522	36 424	15 054	11 868	1 410	803	85	135	583
Children ever born	452	11 073	18 397	8 252	6 047	624	282	9	89	184
Per 1,000 women	886	598	505	548	510	443	351	106	659	316
Women 25 to 34 years	371	13 976	30 580	12 240	8 980	1 062	503	85	114	304
Children ever born	793	25 151	51 734	21 724	16 316	1 873	791	95	204	492
Per 1,000 women	2 137	1 800	1 692	1 775	1 817	1 764	1 573	1 118	1 789	1 618
Women 35 to 44 years	310	9 153	20 970	7 406	6 176	545	281	41	56	184
Children ever born	1 005	26 960	58 567	21 850	19 017	1 695	882	173	210	499
Per 1,000 women	3 242	2 945	2 793	2 950	3 079	3 110	3 139	4 220	3 750	2 712

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 723	168 400	345 536	134 404	105 680	12 318	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516
In households	4 589	164 349	341 458	129 931	102 145	11 978	6 498	896	1 422	4 180
Family householder:										
Male	509	22 142	50 213	18 455	15 145	1 783	1 094	172	297	625
Female	594	17 670	35 548	13 667	10 912	1 172	518	65	95	358
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	261	9 062	16 634	6 869	4 964	667	432	79	92	261
Female	289	10 649	19 828	7 238	5 475	603	483	38	51	394
Spouse	524	21 324	47 706	16 930	14 107	1 611	985	136	246	603
Child	1 938	65 923	134 063	51 373	41 578	5 045	2 195	299	513	1 383
Other relatives	331	12 582	26 597	9 732	6 913	788	503	93	73	337
Nonrelatives	143	4 997	10 869	5 667	3 051	309	288	14	55	219
Persons per household	2.72	2.76	2.79	2.82	2.81	2.88	2.61	2.63	2.73	2.56
Persons per family	3.47	3.51	3.43	3.45	3.42	3.58	3.34	3.35	3.21	3.38
In group quarters	134	4 051	4 078	4 473	3 535	340	676	292	48	336
Inmate of institution	110	2 935	3 010	3 336	1 242	109	453	292	48	113
Other	24	1 116	1 068	1 137	2 293	231	223	-	-	223

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 432	54 447	107 750	44 477	37 821	4 240	2 215	233	433	1 549
Nursery school	70	2 720	5 488	2 181	1 897	178	87	17	10	60
Private	16	1 078	1 887	876	634	27	32	12	-	20
Kindergarten	66	3 145	5 013	2 747	2 089	214	75	10	6	59
Private	-	334	607	225	161	17	19	-	-	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	770	26 677	52 692	20 799	16 391	2 053	864	94	228	542
Private	44	2 018	3 874	1 325	893	124	14	-	2	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	385	14 364	28 780	10 878	9 028	1 050	493	51	128	314
Private	17	905	2 042	713	399	54	51	-	38	13
College	141	7 541	15 777	7 872	8 416	745	696	61	61	574
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	28	1 428	4 061	1 326	1 548	144	69	10	3	56
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.4	38.2	39.8	41.9	48.0	31.0	36.1	46.2	8.3	39.2
5 and 6 years old	68.9	89.1	91.2	88.9	89.6	87.3	74.3	67.6	41.2	87.9
7 to 15 years old	97.4	98.6	98.3	98.2	97.9	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.8	91.1	94.1	89.5	91.1	96.0	96.7	100.0	85.7	100.0
18 and 19 years old	51.1	52.2	51.5	55.5	65.7	63.1	77.1	62.5	89.1	75.1
20 and 21 years old	35.6	28.4	23.7	31.5	38.6	33.9	53.3	-	-	67.8
22 to 24 years old	2.3	16.9	15.1	17.8	24.3	19.8	29.7	11.0	26.1	41.5
25 to 34 years old	5.6	9.2	10.1	9.3	13.8	9.8	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 011	37 573	82 806	30 748	23 723	2 774	1 934	454	431	1 049
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	61	2 955	4 235	1 485	1 377	191	115	14	15	86
5 to 7 years	149	3 894	6 790	2 070	1 779	293	159	19	24	106
8 years	122	3 142	5 341	1 762	1 487	150	175	46	66	63
High school:										
1 to 3 years	232	9 225	21 053	7 084	4 740	604	301	93	53	155
4 years	288	10 262	27 774	10 376	7 790	918	661	171	169	321
College:										
1 to 3 years	121	5 152	11 853	4 909	3 787	401	380	83	75	222
4 or more years	38	2 943	5 760	3 062	2 763	217	143	28	19	96
Percent high school graduates	44.2	48.9	54.8	59.7	60.4	55.4	61.2	62.1	61.0	60.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 367	48 640	104 613	36 505	29 721	3 358	2 131	283	449	1 399
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	65	2 307	3 862	1 005	1 090	120	102	-	11	91
5 to 7 years	220	4 818	7 638	2 310	1 849	527	234	20	48	166
8 years	81	3 894	5 817	1 950	1 766	216	205	36	74	95
High school:										
1 to 3 years	401	13 650	27 679	9 661	6 348	659	453	39	100	314
4 years	395	14 793	37 036	13 209	10 889	1 291	765	149	176	440
College:										
1 to 3 years	166	5 692	15 666	5 737	4 798	426	214	22	38	154
4 or more years	39	3 486	6 915	2 633	2 981	119	158	17	2	139
Percent high school graduates	43.9	49.3	57.0	59.1	62.8	54.7	53.4	66.4	48.1	52.4
Persons 25 years old and over	2 378	86 213	187 419	67 253	53 444	6 132	4 065	737	880	2 448
Percent high school graduates	44.0	49.1	56.0	59.4	61.8	55.0	57.1	63.8	54.4	56.0
Median years of school completed	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.											
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.				
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
AGE												
Total persons	11 074	19 658	9 313	2 004	1 715	892	823	14 066	6 337	5 000	1 337	
Under 5 years	1 335	2 134	800	132	155	72	83	1 206	460	359	101	
5 to 9 years	1 133	2 285	917	164	160	81	79	1 304	670	546	124	
10 to 14 years	1 242	2 049	883	183	168	87	81	1 326	591	508	83	
15 to 19 years	1 193	2 302	1 045	241	172	96	76	1 347	682	579	109	
20 to 24 years	1 143	1 917	1 326	236	186	96	90	1 224	499	346	153	
25 to 29 years	1 054	1 579	894	137	119	80	39	999	567	436	131	
30 to 34 years	803	1 565	602	135	49	31	18	958	378	302	76	
35 to 39 years	510	936	434	114	92	44	48	726	387	288	99	
40 to 44 years	497	907	433	115	98	37	61	531	273	216	57	
45 to 49 years	469	693	418	80	74	31	43	665	217	172	45	
50 to 54 years	441	936	408	127	122	52	70	783	331	242	89	
55 to 59 years	424	794	353	120	132	96	36	811	313	253	60	
60 to 64 years	247	482	280	88	43	21	22	593	310	251	59	
65 to 69 years	249	417	234	66	30	14	16	537	261	199	62	
70 to 74 years	144	271	123	18	30	22	8	452	206	173	33	
75 to 79 years	60	193	132	29	23	16	7	333	92	70	22	
80 to 84 years	45	91	25	19	31	10	21	174	86	46	40	
85 years and over	85	127	6	—	31	6	25	97	14	14	—	
Median	22.7	22.9	23.8	26.7	25.7	25.9	25.3	28.1	27.4	26.9	29.0	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 218	2 250	827	191	168	92	76	1 369	622	474	148	
Children ever born	963	1 331	446	49	69	14	55	672	293	218	75	
Per 1,000 women	791	592	539	257	411	152	724	491	471	460	507	
Women 25 to 34 years	947	1 730	679	157	94	60	34	1 057	431	336	95	
Children ever born	2 231	3 579	1 531	290	162	102	60	2 274	840	698	142	
Per 1,000 women	2 356	2 069	2 255	1 847	1 723	1 700	1 765	2 151	1 949	2 077	1 495	
Women 35 to 44 years	491	961	472	120	102	40	62	696	346	280	66	
Children ever born	1 890	3 278	1 342	406	386	112	274	2 238	1 076	897	179	
Per 1,000 women	3 849	3 411	2 843	3 383	3 784	2 800	4 419	3 216	3 110	3 204	2 712	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	11 074	19 658	9 313	2 004	1 715	892	823	14 066	6 337	5 000	1 337	
In households	10 723	19 184	8 248	1 923	1 694	882	812	13 833	6 271	4 948	1 323	
Family householder:												
Male	1 476	2 948	1 270	314	310	189	121	2 343	1 078	818	260	
Female	1 119	1 805	792	139	151	49	102	1 280	550	443	107	
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	573	688	439	122	41	29	12	504	270	200	70	
Female	463	636	317	109	86	20	66	935	273	213	60	
Spouse	1 274	2 649	1 185	285	274	167	107	2 170	899	705	194	
Child	4 763	8 483	3 386	758	701	354	347	5 534	2 544	2 021	523	
Other relatives	723	1 450	640	157	97	45	52	758	443	376	67	
Nonrelatives	332	525	219	39	34	29	5	309	214	172	42	
Persons per household	2.96	3.21	2.95	2.83	2.90	3.11	2.70	2.76	2.95	3.02	2.71	
Persons per family	3.63	3.70	3.56	3.67	3.36	3.46	3.25	3.38	3.44	3.52	3.17	
In group quarters	351	474	1 065	81	21	10	11	233	66	52	14	
Inmate of institution	324	245	1 053	11	10	4	6	114	33	31	2	
Other	27	229	12	70	11	6	5	119	33	21	12	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 563	7 061	2 800	668	521	273	248	4 478	2 046	1 698	348	
Nursery school	216	416	144	25	5	5	—	194	127	91	36	
Private	47	82	58	—	5	—	—	55	28	28	—	
Kindergarten	213	482	258	33	21	8	13	232	81	68	13	
Private	15	19	20	3	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 959	3 580	1 387	307	279	142	137	2 268	1 070	892	178	
Private	32	158	28	22	9	5	4	82	48	32	16	
High school (1 to 4 years)	945	1 826	677	166	132	73	59	1 104	529	461	68	
Private	44	26	27	20	4	—	4	30	12	7	5	
College	230	757	334	137	84	45	39	680	239	186	53	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	39	149	54	2	7	—	7	183	37	33	4	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.6	34.3	43.3	41.7	9.8	20.8	—	32.3	49.7	48.0	59.3	
5 and 6 years old	85.9	92.2	89.7	100.0	92.2	88.2	100.0	93.9	87.9	84.6	100.0	
7 to 15 years old	97.3	99.4	95.6	100.0	99.4	98.7	100.0	98.1	99.1	98.9	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	85.7	94.4	95.0	97.9	85.7	100.0	75.0	93.0	91.9	90.7	100.0	
18 and 19 years old	55.4	59.0	44.3	56.5	65.0	62.0	70.0	53.7	52.3	52.0	53.8	
20 and 21 years old	18.5	24.5	14.3	49.5	29.3	36.4	23.8	37.5	29.6	36.7	16.2	
22 to 24 years old	5.0	12.6	4.8	15.0	11.7	14.3	8.3	12.2	8.3	7.8	9.4	
25 to 34 years old	3.3	5.2	4.7	8.8	9.5	7.2	14.0	11.4	7.4	7.2	8.2	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 394	4 070	2 140	461	382	239	143	3 343	1 645	1 268	377	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	182	312	122	19	4	4	—	113	84	34	50	
5 to 7 years	300	381	213	41	23	18	5	285	238	187	51	
8 years	161	293	141	21	23	23	—	311	100	100	—	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	703	891	596	127	80	74	6	853	305	217	88	
4 years	729	1 368	698	117	160	81	79	1 039	634	531	103	
College:												
1 to 3 years	164	595	256	77	45	32	13	526	200	144	56	
4 or more years	155	230	114	59	47	7	40	216	84	55	29	
Percent high school graduates	43.8	53.9	49.9	54.9	66.0	50.2	92.3	53.3	55.8	57.6	49.9	
Female, 25 years old and over	2 634	4 921	2 202	587	492	221	271	4 316	1 790	1 394	396	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	133	192	153	27	2	2	—	163	98	64	34	
5 to 7 years	279	404	194	33	35	9	26	332	175	149	26	
8 years	243	425	190	34	38	19	19	399	176	145	31	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	877	1 304	500	173	93	51	42	1 133	355	307	48	
4 years	828	1 707	867	200	227	106	121	1 603	683	497	186	
College:												
1 to 3 years	195	634	221	67	60	25	35	493	225	175	50	
4 or more years	79	255	77	53	37	9	28	193	78	57	21	
Percent high school graduates	41.8	52.8	52.9	54.5	65.9	63.3	67.9	53.0	55.1	52.3	64.9	
Persons 25 years old and over	5 028	8 991	4 342	1 048	874	460	414	7 659	3 435	2 662	773	
Percent high school graduates	42.8	53.3	51.4	54.7	65.9	56.5	76.3	53.1	55.4	54.8	57.6	
Median years of school completed	11.2	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
AGE									
Total persons	67 961	2 240	65 721	3 787	1 631	2 156	55 746	58 237	20 107
Under 5 years	6 758	216	6 542	339	143	196	5 483	5 637	1 910
5 to 9 years	6 921	228	6 693	319	114	205	5 538	5 669	1 975
10 to 14 years	6 950	173	6 777	401	211	190	5 146	5 860	2 080
15 to 19 years	7 732	263	7 469	351	168	183	5 556	6 496	2 150
20 to 24 years	6 670	206	6 464	377	123	254	5 091	5 849	1 823
25 to 29 years	5 702	145	5 557	341	138	203	4 581	4 930	1 696
30 to 34 years	4 838	124	4 714	306	98	208	3 685	4 095	1 407
35 to 39 years	3 777	70	3 707	199	111	88	2 663	2 941	919
40 to 44 years	2 790	108	2 682	107	43	64	2 608	2 684	1 083
45 to 49 years	3 054	81	2 973	162	77	85	2 831	2 502	832
50 to 54 years	2 991	126	2 865	150	71	79	3 117	2 628	1 138
55 to 59 years	2 647	148	2 499	154	80	74	2 454	2 790	872
60 to 64 years	2 056	115	1 941	117	64	53	2 214	1 947	611
65 to 69 years	1 848	75	1 773	75	35	40	1 606	1 696	609
70 to 74 years	1 450	92	1 358	127	48	79	1 336	902	542
75 to 79 years	912	52	860	166	74	92	1 041	791	221
80 to 84 years	511	4	507	62	16	46	463	517	148
85 years and over	354	14	340	34	17	17	333	303	91
Median	24.2	26.2	24.1	26.6	27.0	26.2	26.2	24.6	25.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	7 713	249	7 464	322	144	178	5 831	6 709	2 161
Children ever born	4 601	151	4 450	152	57	95	3 712	3 634	1 170
Per 1,000 women	597	606	596	472	396	534	637	542	541
Women 25 to 34 years	5 778	138	5 640	281	133	148	4 589	5 077	1 709
Children ever born	11 392	282	11 110	514	302	212	9 002	10 063	3 254
Per 1,000 women	1 972	2 043	1 970	1 829	2 271	1 432	1 962	1 982	1 904
Women 35 to 44 years	3 534	82	3 452	142	55	87	2 983	3 081	1 108
Children ever born	11 419	325	11 094	374	169	205	9 364	10 194	3 492
Per 1,000 women	3 231	3 963	3 214	2 634	3 073	2 356	3 139	3 309	3 152
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	67 961	2 240	65 721	3 787	1 631	2 156	55 746	58 237	20 107
In households	66 453	2 203	64 250	3 565	1 611	1 954	55 281	56 916	19 612
Family householder:									
Male	9 091	367	8 724	605	306	299	8 735	8 088	3 032
Female	7 127	132	6 995	340	120	220	5 220	5 984	1 911
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	3 051	119	2 932	193	71	122	2 109	2 326	836
Female	3 236	94	3 142	223	107	116	2 425	2 934	1 000
Spouse	8 323	323	8 000	486	227	259	8 184	7 469	2 785
Child	28 370	971	27 399	1 398	665	733	22 895	23 973	8 093
Other relatives	5 093	108	4 985	192	93	99	4 190	4 126	1 435
Nonrelatives	2 162	89	2 073	128	22	106	1 523	2 016	520
Persons per household	2.96	3.12	2.96	2.64	2.70	2.60	3.00	2.94	2.88
Persons per family	3.59	3.89	3.58	3.26	3.37	3.17	3.54	3.53	3.48
In group quarters	1 508	37	1 471	222	20	202	465	1 321	495
Inmate of institution	779	28	751	113	5	108	387	379	400
Other	729	9	720	109	15	94	78	942	95
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	23 730	679	23 051	1 184	463	721	17 150	20 314	6 373
Nursery school	1 246	29	1 217	30	12	18	887	1 025	283
Private	330	—	330	13	—	13	454	370	102
Kindergarten	1 449	61	1 388	95	14	81	993	1 029	486
Private	245	—	245	22	—	22	80	140	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 333	292	11 041	612	292	320	8 785	9 679	3 298
Private	1 365	—	1 365	45	24	21	781	686	290
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 926	240	5 686	224	116	108	4 518	5 254	1 719
Private	409	22	387	5	—	5	384	222	34
College	3 776	57	3 719	223	29	194	1 967	3 327	587
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	626	6	620	49	11	38	419	607	156
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.4	28.4	41.8	38.0	17.6	46.0	31.9	36.1	37.3
5 and 6 years old	89.2	82.5	89.5	89.7	72.1	100.0	84.1	87.7	86.1
7 to 15 years old	98.6	100.0	98.6	98.2	96.2	100.0	98.4	98.5	98.3
16 and 17 years old	91.1	95.2	90.9	94.2	90.4	100.0	93.8	94.0	91.4
18 and 19 years old	54.7	29.1	55.2	43.7	46.9	41.8	53.8	64.6	56.9
20 and 21 years old	27.1	25.0	27.2	42.7	—	56.8	21.2	22.3	16.7
22 to 24 years old	16.5	12.7	16.6	21.5	9.6	28.3	14.9	29.3	9.6
25 to 34 years old	10.7	4.5	10.9	6.3	3.8	7.8	7.5	9.9	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	14 742	579	14 163	987	417	570	12 943	12 699	4 452
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	1 039	37	1 002	65	41	24	1 172	1 040	309
5 to 7 years	1 407	64	1 343	56	20	36	1 393	1 133	538
8 years	1 209	108	1 101	63	32	31	837	716	316
High school:									
1 to 3 years	3 505	130	3 375	187	89	98	2 856	2 953	1 038
4 years	4 313	155	4 158	469	196	273	4 526	4 192	1 565
College:									
1 to 3 years	2 156	46	2 110	100	17	83	1 526	1 684	435
4 or more years	1 113	39	1 074	47	22	25	633	981	251
Percent high school graduates	51.4	41.5	51.8	62.4	56.4	66.8	51.6	54.0	50.6
Female, 25 years old and over	18 188	575	17 613	1 013	455	558	15 989	16 027	5 717
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	874	55	819	13	—	13	758	774	375
5 to 7 years	1 734	42	1 692	66	18	48	1 380	1 336	498
8 years	1 491	20	1 471	110	56	54	985	1 125	430
High school:									
1 to 3 years	4 538	126	4 412	202	104	98	4 255	4 329	1 665
4 years	5 855	239	5 616	476	182	294	6 058	5 431	1 992
College:									
1 to 3 years	2 623	82	2 541	126	80	46	1 878	2 202	555
4 or more years	1 073	11	1 062	20	15	5	675	830	202
Percent high school graduates	52.5	57.7	52.3	61.4	60.9	61.8	53.9	52.8	48.1
Persons 25 years old and over	32 930	1 154	31 776	2 000	872	1 128	28 932	28 726	10 169
Percent high school graduates	52.0	49.6	52.1	61.9	58.7	64.4	53.2	53.3	49.2
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	170 649	4 545	166 104	344 993	130 206	94 763	5 584		6 757	985
Under 5 years	15 638	447	15 191	28 039	12 180	8 749	589		480	61
5 to 9 years	16 511	482	16 029	29 754	12 566	9 055	633		492	45
10 to 14 years	16 182	443	15 739	31 983	12 275	9 341	478		503	49
15 to 19 years	18 268	504	17 764	34 891	13 881	10 379	592		615	31
20 to 24 years	16 624	422	16 202	33 089	14 447	8 836	521		868	179
25 to 29 years	14 726	401	14 325	29 902	12 109	8 137	614		780	213
30 to 34 years	10 723	246	10 477	24 752	10 069	6 561	419		309	70
35 to 39 years	8 865	298	8 567	18 828	6 959	4 909	254		214	27
40 to 44 years	8 012	143	7 869	18 022	6 155	5 216	177		281	60
45 to 49 years	7 864	157	7 707	18 406	6 034	4 759	163		217	14
50 to 54 years	8 214	160	8 054	19 202	6 232	4 469	271		382	57
55 to 59 years	7 382	168	7 214	17 908	4 915	4 393	267		344	42
60 to 64 years	6 401	111	6 290	12 693	3 687	3 317	218		289	36
65 to 69 years	5 627	181	5 446	10 468	3 356	2 643	150		270	11
70 to 74 years	4 183	184	3 999	7 215	2 420	1 830	73		219	19
75 to 79 years	2 878	80	2 798	5 232	1 505	1 111	100		215	36
80 to 84 years	1 480	71	1 409	2 580	848	595	55		182	13
85 years and over	1 071	47	1 024	2 029	568	463	10		97	22
Median	25.7	24.7	25.7	27.5	24.9	25.6	24.8		27.7	28.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	18 844	495	18 349	36 350	14 683	10 117	574		747	57
Children ever born	11 503	452	11 051	18 361	8 148	5 651	276		282	9
Per 1,000 women	610	913	602	505	555	555	481		378	158
Women 25 to 34 years	14 254	354	13 900	30 577	11 929	8 307	544		453	49
Children ever born	25 774	763	25 011	51 739	21 220	15 363	915		739	61
Per 1,000 women	1 808	2 155	1 799	1 692	1 779	1 849	1 682		1 631	1 245
Women 35 to 44 years	9 366	289	9 077	20 945	7 216	5 676	204		247	31
Children ever born	27 701	937	26 764	58 447	21 328	17 662	741		778	117
Per 1,000 women	2 958	3 242	2 949	2 790	2 956	3 112	3 632		3 150	3 774
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	170 649	4 545	166 104	344 993	130 206	94 763	5 584		6 757	985
In households	167 404	4 433	162 971	340 755	126 956	93 210	5 551		6 111	693
Family householder:										
Male	22 378	476	21 902	50 063	17 824	13 434	782		1 014	139
Female	18 164	586	17 578	35 551	13 517	10 296	564		489	52
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	9 256	256	9 000	16 615	6 778	4 529	301		415	75
Female	10 887	281	10 606	19 823	7 149	4 978	307		467	36
Spouse	21 560	497	21 063	47 579	16 340	12 533	683		922	102
Child	67 267	1 870	65 397	133 781	50 188	38 227	2 347		2 058	218
Other relatives	12 810	324	12 486	26 520	9 576	6 463	432		458	57
Nonrelatives	5 082	143	4 939	10 823	5 584	2 750	135		288	14
Persons per household	2.76	2.71	2.76	2.79	2.81	2.81	2.91		2.59	2.41
Persons per family	3.51	3.46	3.51	3.43	3.45	3.42	3.66		3.33	3.13
In group quarters	3 245	112	3 133	4 238	3 250	1 553	33		646	292
Inmate of institution	2 107	88	2 019	3 163	2 206	1 107	30		423	292
Other	1 138	24	1 114	1 075	1 044	446	3		223	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	55 217	1 411	53 806	107 493	43 265	32 858	1 975		2 111	193
Nursery school	2 777	70	2 707	5 468	2 162	1 745	109		87	17
Private	1 096	16	1 080	1 890	867	566	13		32	12
Kindergarten	3 195	66	3 129	5 020	2 683	1 928	108		70	5
Private	334	—	334	607	216	155	17		19	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	27 231	761	26 470	52 560	20 404	15 165	939		825	71
Private	2 066	37	2 029	3 885	1 293	777	107		12	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 470	375	14 095	28 684	10 385	8 307	548		457	39
Private	901	17	884	2 044	708	333	40		43	—
College	7 544	139	7 405	15 761	7 631	5 713	271		672	61
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 422	28	1 394	4 047	1 290	1 410	115		69	10
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	37.9	32.4	38.1	39.8	42.5	48.3	41.9		36.5	50.0
5 and 6 years old	88.6	88.9	89.1	91.2	89.2	89.4	89.8		73.0	57.7
7 to 15 years old	98.6	97.4	98.7	98.3	98.3	97.9	98.6		100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.7	80.2	91.0	94.0	89.2	90.7	97.1		96.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	52.5	51.1	52.5	51.5	54.9	57.3	56.3		76.3	55.6
20 and 21 years old	29.2	38.4	29.0	23.7	31.7	26.9	21.8		54.6	—
22 to 24 years old	16.3	1.8	16.7	15.1	17.7	19.0	9.9		30.3	12.1
25 to 34 years old	9.0	5.9	9.1	10.1	9.2	13.1	13.3		13.6	14.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	37 932	952	36 980	82 689	29 243	21 362	1 250		1 814	413
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	2 993	61	2 932	4 229	1 387	1 337	93		109	12
5 to 7 years	3 999	149	3 850	6 804	1 965	1 654	146		148	19
8 years	3 227	115	3 112	5 346	1 629	1 338	91		160	42
High school:										
1 to 3 years	9 249	223	9 026	21 025	6 653	4 301	287		270	85
4 years	10 296	254	10 042	27 727	9 957	7 046	325		622	156
College:										
1 to 3 years	5 208	121	5 087	11 821	4 686	3 349	200		368	71
4 or more years	2 960	29	2 931	5 737	2 966	2 337	108		137	28
Percent high school graduates	48.7	42.4	48.8	54.8	60.2	59.6	50.6		62.1	61.7
Female, 25 years old and over	49 494	1 295	48 199	104 548	35 614	27 041	1 521		1 985	207
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	2 356	65	2 291	3 869	951	1 002	61		102	—
5 to 7 years	4 969	209	4 760	7 627	2 279	1 706	262		225	20
8 years	3 933	71	3 862	5 827	1 888	1 655	115		189	26
High school:										
1 to 3 years	13 936	398	13 538	27 661	9 390	5 869	313		431	29
4 years	15 005	354	14 651	36 982	12 946	10 081	539		695	114
College:										
1 to 3 years	5 788	159	5 629	15 660	5 602	4 281	194		197	5
4 or more years	3 507	39	3 468	6 922	2 558	2 447	47		146	13
Percent high school graduates	49.1	42.6	49.3	57.0	59.3	62.2	51.3		52.3	63.8
Persons 25 years old and over	87 426	2 247	85 179	187 237	64 857	48 403	2 771		3 799	620
Percent high school graduates	48.9	42.5	49.1	56.0	59.7	61.0	51.0		57.0	62.4
Median years of school completed	11.9	10.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.0		12.2	12.3

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Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE											
Total persons	5 373	450	4 923	12 618	5 475	4 401	—	1 074	63 207	23	63 184
Under 5 years	533	35	498	1 129	412	324	—	88	6 367	...	6 367
5 to 9 years	477	—	477	1 208	598	500	—	98	6 579	...	6 570
10 to 14 years	558	73	485	1 157	498	431	—	67	6 630	...	6 630
15 to 19 years	578	59	519	1 199	612	515	—	97	7 030	...	7 030
20 to 24 years	477	23	454	1 084	409	307	—	102	5 855	...	5 855
25 to 29 years	386	31	355	904	511	399	—	112	5 385	...	5 385
30 to 34 years	291	6	285	852	335	278	—	57	4 616	...	4 616
35 to 39 years	254	32	222	625	344	251	—	93	3 626	...	3 626
40 to 44 years	258	35	223	475	248	191	—	57	2 612	...	2 598
45 to 49 years	278	35	243	575	172	139	—	33	2 837	...	2 837
50 to 54 years	439	52	387	723	291	206	—	85	2 767	...	2 767
55 to 59 years	215	6	209	741	257	228	—	29	2 410	...	2 410
60 to 64 years	170	31	139	527	270	224	—	46	1 872	...	1 872
65 to 69 years	136	—	136	476	200	161	—	39	1 690	...	1 690
70 to 74 years	112	9	103	405	170	141	—	29	1 314	...	1 314
75 to 79 years	113	—	113	301	68	52	—	16	817	...	817
80 to 84 years	57	23	34	164	71	45	—	26	483	...	483
85 years and over	41	—	41	73	9	9	—	—	317	...	317
Median	25.8	33.3	25.4	27.9	27.0	26.5	—	28.8	24.3	...	24.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	537	32	505	1 200	552	426	—	126	6 881	...	6 881
Children ever born	222	—	222	655	288	213	—	75	4 343	...	4 343
Per 1,000 women	413	—	440	546	522	500	—	595	631	...	631
Women 25 to 34 years	396	18	378	950	403	322	—	81	5 524	...	5 524
Children ever born	820	20	800	1 996	778	674	—	104	10 889	...	10 889
Per 1,000 women	2 071	1 111	2 116	2 101	1 931	2 093	—	1 284	1 971	...	1 971
Women 35 to 44 years	308	42	266	619	306	246	—	60	3 369	...	3 362
Children ever born	999	92	907	2 022	962	783	—	179	10 842	...	10 835
Per 1,000 women	3 244	2 190	3 410	3 267	3 144	3 183	—	2 983	3 218	...	3 223
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	5 373	450	4 923	12 618	5 475	4 401	—	1 074	63 207	23	63 184
In households	5 350	450	4 900	12 432	5 425	4 351	—	1 074	62 215	...	62 192
Family householder:	743	65	678	2 047	898	696	—	202	8 365	...	8 358
Male	519	19	500	1 201	500	401	—	99	6 854	...	6 854
Female	221	16	205	451	210	167	—	43	2 790	...	2 790
Nonfamily householder:	271	31	240	841	261	201	—	60	3 018	...	3 018
Male	713	89	624	1 920	754	616	—	138	7 664	...	7 657
Female	2 318	208	2 110	4 969	2 215	1 776	—	439	26 753	...	26 744
Child	420	22	398	722	384	327	—	57	4 876	...	4 876
Other relatives	145	—	145	281	203	167	—	36	1 895	...	1 895
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Persons per household	3.02	3.44	2.98	2.76	2.94	3.01	—	2.69	2.97	...	2.97
Persons per family	3.71	4.80	3.63	3.37	3.45	3.53	—	3.14	3.60	...	3.60
In group quarters	23	—	23	186	50	50	—	—	992	...	992
Inmate of institution	10	—	10	98	29	29	—	—	681	...	681
Other	13	—	13	88	21	21	—	—	311	...	311
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 678	151	1 527	3 977	1 801	1 517	—	284	21 852	...	21 843
Nursery school	145	—	145	179	119	91	—	28	1 185	...	1 185
Private	12	—	12	42	28	28	—	—	312	...	312
Kindergarten	98	—	98	232	63	50	—	13	1 381	...	1 381
Private	15	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	245	...	245
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	857	73	784	2 006	941	797	—	144	10 826	...	10 817
Private	34	—	34	48	44	28	—	16	1 346	...	1 346
High school (1 to 4 years)	462	53	409	994	465	397	—	68	5 554	...	5 554
Private	5	—	5	14	12	7	—	5	379	...	379
College	116	25	91	566	213	182	—	31	2 906	...	2 906
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	49	16	33	165	37	33	—	4	593	...	593
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	48.9	—	53.1	32.4	55.7	55.0	—	59.3	41.9	...	41.9
5 and 6 years old	91.9	—	91.9	93.9	90.1	87.5	—	100.0	89.6	...	89.6
7 to 15 years old	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.9	98.7	—	100.0	98.8	...	98.8
16 and 17 years old	90.0	100.0	88.5	94.8	91.4	90.0	—	100.0	90.8	...	90.8
18 and 19 years old	43.3	100.0	37.2	53.1	48.6	49.2	—	45.5	50.6	...	50.6
20 and 21 years old	23.6	23.1	23.6	33.2	31.8	40.9	—	7.3	20.0	...	20.0
22 to 24 years old	2.8	—	2.9	10.2	8.1	8.6	—	6.6	12.9	...	12.9
25 to 34 years old	1.8	—	1.9	10.7	7.3	7.2	—	7.7	10.6	...	10.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 186	102	1 084	2 961	1 373	1 070	—	303	13 634	...	13 627
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	110	6	104	110	63	29	—	34	931	...	931
5 to 7 years	172	6	166	256	211	173	—	38	1 286	...	1 286
8 years	106	6	100	288	73	73	—	—	1 048	...	1 048
High school: 1 to 3 years	240	17	223	764	274	197	—	77	3 275	...	3 275
4 years	402	45	357	891	522	431	—	91	4 060	...	4 060
College: 1 to 3 years	116	22	94	467	161	121	—	40	2 050	...	2 050
4 or more years	40	—	40	185	69	46	—	23	984	...	977
Percent high school graduates	47.0	65.7	45.3	52.1	54.8	55.9	—	50.8	52.0	...	52.0
Female, 25 years old and over	1 564	158	1 406	3 880	1 573	1 254	—	319	17 112	...	17 105
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84	—	84	160	89	63	—	26	786	...	786
5 to 7 years	160	15	145	319	164	138	—	26	1 628	...	1 628
8 years	113	25	88	377	139	120	—	19	1 436	...	1 436
High school: 1 to 3 years	443	18	425	1 024	307	272	—	35	4 303	...	4 303
4 years	623	74	549	1 403	598	449	—	149	5 468	...	5 468
College: 1 to 3 years	107	18	89	428	198	155	—	43	2 493	...	2 486
4 or more years	34	8	26	169	78	57	—	21	998	...	998
Percent high school graduates	48.8	63.3	47.2	51.5	55.6	52.7	—	66.8	52.4	...	52.3
Persons 25 years old and over	2 750	260	2 490	6 841	2 946	2 324	—	622	30 746	...	30 732
Percent high school graduates	48.1	64.2	46.4	51.8	55.2	54.2	—	59.0	52.2	...	52.2
Median years of school completed	11.8	12.3	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	—	12.2	12.1	...	12.1

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.									
	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
AGE									
Total persons	75 136	7 446	4 580	4 812	174	191	9 706	8 892	8 580
Under 5 years	7 095	851	351	517	4	5	1 202	1 078	739
5 to 9 years	6 919	921	327	558	11	21	1 035	1 059	793
10 to 14 years	7 215	734	239	456	10	4	1 124	988	804
15 to 19 years	8 145	847	185	541	5	17	1 099	1 035	973
20 to 24 years	6 989	665	657	465	35	30	990	845	1 280
25 to 29 years	6 261	652	862	395	41	24	890	660	834
30 to 34 years	4 966	644	520	330	36	20	657	687	523
35 to 39 years	3 628	384	343	230	5	26	434	408	374
40 to 44 years	3 796	338	165	163	—	13	394	415	383
45 to 49 years	3 672	259	116	142	5	6	401	287	379
50 to 54 years	3 771	288	198	226	7	12	405	445	392
55 to 59 years	3 769	310	145	238	6	6	379	331	319
60 to 64 years	2 874	176	113	198	—	—	205	216	278
65 to 69 years	2 421	162	144	150	9	—	218	184	232
70 to 74 years	1 693	82	99	73	—	—	138	133	118
75 to 79 years	994	54	37	77	—	7	49	68	131
80 to 84 years	524	32	13	43	—	—	36	23	22
85 years and over	404	47	66	10	—	—	50	30	6
Median	26.0	22.9	28.1	23.7	27.7	28.9	21.9	22.1	23.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	8 072	777	467	539	29	21	1 131	1 075	774
Children ever born	4 911	460	312	273	—	—	903	743	440
Per 1,000 women	608	592	668	506	—	—	798	691	568
Women 25 to 34 years	6 342	709	670	408	46	31	841	780	595
Children ever born	12 223	1 588	523	797	16	32	2 051	1 625	1 346
Per 1,000 women	1 927	2 240	781	1 953	348	1 032	2 439	2 083	2 262
Women 35 to 44 years	4 231	365	262	198	—	7	427	436	409
Children ever born	13 210	1 089	283	717	—	21	1 709	1 758	1 195
Per 1,000 women	3 122	2 984	1 080	3 621	—	3 000	4 002	4 032	2 922
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	75 136	7 446	4 580	4 812	174	191	9 706	8 892	8 580
In households	73 764	7 384	4 477	4 797	174	191	9 637	8 861	7 515
Family householder: Male	9 945	1 188	724	619	40	46	1 263	1 242	1 114
Family householder: Female	8 711	686	433	541	13	9	1 049	913	775
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 761	278	593	223	13	12	526	328	423
Nonfamily householder: Female	4 306	212	603	238	34	19	379	295	307
Spouse	9 338	1 110	723	558	32	45	1 091	1 040	1 057
Child	29 969	3 255	1 080	2 106	35	47	4 344	4 099	3 096
Other relatives	5 532	445	82	420	—	—	676	751	591
Nonrelatives	2 202	210	239	92	7	13	309	193	152
Persons per household	2.76	3.21	1.92	3.02	1.78	2.03	2.99	3.24	2.90
Persons per family	3.40	3.65	2.67	3.73	2.34	2.40	3.64	3.79	3.54
In group quarters	1 372	62	103	15	—	—	89	31	1 065
Inmate of institution	962	59	103	12	—	—	61	31	1 053
Other	410	3	—	3	—	—	8	—	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	24 886	2 705	966	1 766	78	57	3 219	3 132	2 531
Nursery school	1 404	215	116	109	—	5	170	134	127
Private	367	46	26	13	—	5	42	28	50
Kindergarten	1 603	198	33	94	6	5	192	240	227
Private	96	4	24	17	—	—	7	15	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 595	1 389	447	871	10	20	1 795	1 683	1 244
Private	535	65	38	95	—	—	32	81	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 406	767	140	502	5	17	886	790	624
Private	242	—	6	34	—	—	33	35	27
College	3 878	136	230	190	57	10	176	285	309
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	888	86	70	110	12	7	39	31	49
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	48.6	39.6	55.5	43.5	—	100.0	21.7	27.3	45.6
5 and 6 years old	89.5	96.0	89.0	89.0	100.0	100.0	86.7	88.5	89.9
7 to 15 years old	97.7	99.2	94.5	98.4	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	95.4
16 and 17 years old	89.3	94.8	100.0	96.9	—	100.0	87.0	92.1	94.7
18 and 19 years old	56.0	65.1	27.6	61.4	—	—	53.1	43.7	42.9
20 and 21 years old	25.0	13.1	10.3	23.8	100.0	—	17.3	16.9	14.6
22 to 24 years old	16.5	5.1	3.6	8.6	—	10.0	3.7	13.4	5.0
25 to 34 years old	12.0	2.3	10.4	9.5	51.9	—	3.6	7.5	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	16 922	1 550	1 327	970	52	64	1 945	1 721	1 975
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 241	61	57	80	—	—	147	180	122
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	1 452	176	20	146	—	—	273	145	211
Elementary: 8 years	1 209	82	24	86	9	—	119	157	138
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 769	386	189	230	—	13	561	367	567
High school: 4 years	5 449	520	575	294	10	13	631	572	633
College: 1 to 3 years	2 328	227	280	101	5	12	117	209	211
College: 4 or more years	1 474	98	182	33	28	26	97	91	93
Percent high school graduates	54.7	54.5	78.1	44.1	82.7	79.7	43.4	50.7	47.4
Female, 25 years old and over	21 851	1 878	1 494	1 305	57	50	2 311	2 166	2 016
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	929	97	45	56	—	—	107	83	144
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	1 606	137	66	243	—	—	233	184	194
Elementary: 8 years	1 438	119	67	108	—	—	225	184	176
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 099	626	166	284	5	—	804	553	473
High school: 4 years	8 019	611	548	444	12	12	736	802	774
College: 1 to 3 years	3 211	217	360	145	29	15	150	274	202
College: 4 or more years	1 549	71	242	25	11	23	56	86	53
Percent high school graduates	58.5	47.9	77.0	47.0	91.2	100.0	40.8	53.6	51.0
Persons 25 years old and over	38 773	3 428	2 821	2 275	109	114	4 256	3 887	3 991
Percent high school graduates	56.8	50.9	77.5	45.8	87.2	88.6	42.0	52.3	49.3
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.0	12.7	11.6	14.0	14.9	11.1	12.1	11.9

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.									
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
AGE									
Total persons	227	5 262	1 222	312	12 395	3 684	61 855	10 272	38 559
Under 5 years	22	449	92	41	1 103	261	6 245	1 020	3 925
5 to 9 years	26	566	90	14	1 172	414	6 441	1 130	3 892
10 to 14 years	27	547	135	19	1 137	346	6 463	991	3 593
15 to 19 years	4	498	120	60	1 185	484	6 891	1 218	3 695
20 to 24 years	40	538	108	49	1 077	274	5 750	961	3 584
25 to 29 years	15	408	109	45	897	342	5 243	889	3 072
30 to 34 years	6	330	90	30	832	209	4 449	615	2 571
35 to 39 years	12	248	60	18	600	206	3 533	566	1 652
40 to 44 years	—	238	66	—	475	156	2 532	439	1 840
45 to 49 years	8	218	39	7	570	135	2 796	467	1 967
50 to 54 years	13	313	108	6	711	160	2 729	478	2 216
55 to 59 years	32	235	76	17	737	175	2 389	381	1 722
60 to 64 years	15	210	47	—	517	190	1 853	383	1 511
65 to 69 years	—	197	53	—	465	132	1 644	279	1 157
70 to 74 years	7	136	5	—	405	124	1 293	187	913
75 to 79 years	—	72	14	6	282	36	817	181	682
80 to 84 years	—	48	10	—	164	31	476	42	328
85 years and over	—	11	—	—	66	9	311	45	239
Median	24.3	25.4	28.0	23.1	27.9	25.9	24.2	23.8	26.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	14	594	97	44	1 193	367	6 726	1 233	3 982
Children ever born	5	300	34	11	648	190	4 287	734	2 709
Per 1,000 women	357	505	351	250	543	518	637	595	680
Women 25 to 34 years	6	411	113	42	930	248	5 361	832	3 168
Children ever born	12	821	224	40	1 931	532	10 665	1 771	6 429
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 998	1 982	952	2 076	2 145	1 989	2 129	2 029
Women 35 to 44 years	6	277	65	5	615	225	3 289	557	2 059
Children ever born	30	797	240	10	2 022	706	10 696	2 026	6 360
Per 1,000 women	5 000	2 877	3 692	2 000	3 288	3 138	3 252	3 637	3 089
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	227	5 262	1 222	312	12 395	3 684	61 855	10 272	38 559
In households	221	5 244	1 222	216	12 242	3 634	61 007	10 210	38 286
Family householder:									
Male	44	741	166	44	1 998	530	8 145	1 561	5 859
Female	14	553	120	3	1 197	374	6 772	935	3 808
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	11	273	83	37	451	147	2 751	229	1 458
Female	14	244	96	16	841	189	2 954	414	1 691
Spouse	30	715	152	42	1 876	473	7 423	1 547	5 461
Child	97	2 283	433	55	4 883	1 492	26 337	4 592	15 840
Other relatives	—	319	133	—	722	266	4 826	671	3 095
Nonrelatives	11	116	39	19	274	163	1 799	261	1 074
Persons per household	2.82	2.91	2.66	2.05	2.75	2.98	2.97	3.25	2.99
Persons per family	3.52	3.59	3.58	3.13	3.37	3.53	3.60	3.71	3.53
In group quarters	6	18	—	96	153	50	848	62	273
Inmate of institution	—	18	—	85	72	29	583	62	195
Other	6	—	—	11	81	21	265	—	78
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	65	1 639	372	112	3 895	1 300	21 359	3 319	11 937
Nursery school	—	60	22	5	179	80	1 173	196	592
Private	—	5	—	—	42	17	306	54	329
Kindergarten	6	79	12	9	224	50	1 374	172	721
Private	—	—	—	9	11	—	245	32	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	40	938	213	19	1 958	643	10 557	1 782	6 131
Private	—	—	19	13	41	28	1 328	69	663
High school (1 to 4 years)	7	416	87	48	980	368	5 408	912	3 036
Private	—	14	5	29	14	7	379	29	345
College	12	146	38	31	554	159	2 847	257	1 457
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	29	—	7	165	33	569	31	291
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	—	18.4	43.1	—	32.4	60.4	42.2	38.0	29.6
5 and 6 years old	100.0	86.8	100.0	100.0	93.7	85.5	89.5	83.5	83.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.7
16 and 17 years old	—	96.7	100.0	100.0	94.7	89.1	90.9	95.4	92.7
18 and 19 years old	—	46.9	28.2	—	53.1	46.7	50.9	49.0	52.7
20 and 21 years old	70.6	27.8	18.6	100.0	33.2	38.0	20.0	20.0	23.5
22 to 24 years old	—	8.3	15.4	—	10.3	9.3	13.1	11.0	16.3
25 to 34 years old	—	3.9	7.5	24.0	10.2	8.0	10.5	3.9	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	60	1 180	270	71	2 900	846	13 311	2 185	8 757
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	—	90	19	—	110	20	888	160	826
5 to 7 years	7	122	6	—	256	146	1 281	261	937
8 years	—	59	16	—	282	54	1 043	108	592
High school:									
1 to 3 years	17	267	76	12	758	129	3 226	336	2 167
4 years	30	446	76	21	875	392	3 981	996	2 890
College:									
1 to 3 years	6	141	60	26	442	94	1 980	226	975
4 or more years	—	55	17	12	177	11	912	98	370
Percent high school graduates	60.0	54.4	56.7	83.1	51.5	58.7	51.6	60.4	48.4
Female, 25 years old and over	48	1 484	407	58	3 821	1 059	16 754	2 767	11 113
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	—	40	27	—	160	56	775	97	558
5 to 7 years	6	247	15	—	306	114	1 615	226	969
8 years	8	94	21	—	370	112	1 410	158	688
High school:									
1 to 3 years	13	317	143	—	1 019	244	4 244	835	3 018
4 years	8	599	143	26	1 388	367	5 396	1 106	4 155
College:									
1 to 3 years	13	142	41	14	416	109	2 351	256	1 302
4 or more years	—	45	17	18	162	57	963	89	423
Percent high school graduates	43.8	53.0	49.4	100.0	51.5	50.3	52.0	52.4	52.9
Persons 25 years old and over	108	2 664	677	129	6 721	1 905	30 065	4 952	19 870
Percent high school graduates	52.8	53.6	52.3	90.7	51.5	54.1	51.8	56.0	50.9
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	13.6	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	43 916	46	1 103	42 767	105 034	29 680	14 520	6 062	40 961	46
With own children under 18 years.....	27 533	29	700	26 804	62 628	18 072	8 890	3 553	25 751	29
With own children under 6 years.....	12 239	—	346	11 893	26 497	7 885	4 044	1 718	11 513	—
Married-couple families	24 098	27	519	23 552	59 815	17 018	8 134	3 649	22 385	27
With own children under 18 years.....	13 587	14	264	13 309	32 011	9 262	4 436	1 968	12 618	14
With own children under 6 years.....	6 032	—	102	5 930	13 606	4 161	2 039	962	5 598	—
Female householder, no husband present	17 644	15	540	17 089	39 886	11 235	5 724	2 113	16 542	15
With own children under 18 years.....	12 966	15	417	12 534	28 467	8 152	4 147	1 473	12 212	15
With own children under 6 years.....	5 801	—	235	5 566	11 977	3 462	1 862	706	5 527	—
Subfamilies	2 888	9	58	2 821	6 126	1 682	896	303	2 707	9
With own children under 18 years.....	2 779	9	58	2 712	5 734	1 608	840	292	2 598	9
Married-couple subfamilies	294	—	—	294	810	118	123	29	287	—
With own children under 18 years.....	185	—	—	185	418	44	67	18	178	—
Mother-child subfamilies	2 438	9	51	2 378	4 989	1 452	725	243	2 271	9
Persons under 18 years	64 169	95	1 705	62 369	141 387	41 155	21 764	8 804	59 834	95
Percent living with two parents.....	42.2	34.7	34.3	42.5	44.6	45.4	44.1	45.1	42.0	34.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	185 651	210	4 723	180 718	425 538	119 746	60 344	24 397	173 333	210
Native	184 467	210	4 662	179 595	421 521	118 693	59 884	24 317	172 302	210
Born in State of residence.....	120 172	119	3 306	116 747	248 343	71 258	37 306	15 319	112 645	119
Born in different State.....	64 064	91	1 356	62 617	172 476	46 947	22 446	8 968	59 440	91
Northeast.....	2 390	4	66	2 320	10 436	3 036	1 272	678	2 184	4
North Central.....	4 210	5	567	3 593	9 678	4 111	1 118	433	3 851	5
South.....	56 591	37	715	55 839	150 678	38 673	19 776	7 699	52 626	37
West.....	873	—	8	865	1 684	1 127	280	158	779	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	231	—	—	231	702	488	132	30	217	—
Foreign born	1 184	—	61	1 123	4 017	1 053	460	80	1 031	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	168 738	262	4 489	163 987	390 773	108 902	54 783	22 408	157 385	262
Same house.....	87 079	200	2 266	84 613	224 527	58 161	30 625	12 532	81 095	200
Different house in United States.....	81 203	62	2 223	78 918	164 965	50 080	23 961	9 807	75 862	62
Same county.....	67 177	42	1 169	65 966	141 378	38 124	18 620	7 774	63 481	42
Different county.....	14 026	20	1 054	12 952	23 587	11 956	5 341	2 033	12 381	20
Same State.....	5 789	—	488	5 301	8 731	4 246	3 392	989	4 944	—
Different State.....	8 237	20	566	7 651	14 856	7 710	1 949	1 044	7 437	20
Northeast.....	1 390	9	7	1 374	2 854	1 570	405	113	1 257	9
North Central.....	1 795	—	418	1 377	3 177	1 602	403	247	1 648	—
South.....	4 253	11	135	4 107	7 510	3 530	879	508	3 875	11
West.....	799	—	6	793	1 315	1 008	262	176	657	—
Abroad	456	—	—	456	1 281	661	197	69	428	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	11 223	11	833	10 379	18 848	9 439	4 217	1 464	9 855	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	35	—	—	35	94	604	14	—	35	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 078	—	113	965	720	252	203	95	1 068	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 009	—	52	1 957	3 092	3 132	1 443	138	1 622	—
Different State in 1975.....	6 347	11	400	5 936	11 770	6 031	1 450	725	5 713	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	35	—	—	35	81	549	14	—	35	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	208	—	33	175	194	77	13	15	208	—
Attending college in 1980.....	780	—	42	738	1 435	2 044	288	73	667	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 442	8 179	58 920	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 409	7 429	52 618	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 856	7 115	51 571	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 553	314	1 047	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	4.2	2.0	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.4	14.3	20.4	23.5	26.4	21.2	20.3	18.8	23.7	14.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	62 572	82	1 481	61 009	148 279	39 764	19 141	8 077	58 548	82
Private vehicle.....	46 676	77	1 051	45 548	112 565	34 509	16 544	7 149	43 253	77
Drive alone: Car.....	34 278	45	633	33 600	83 571	24 560	11 578	5 476	31 820	45
Truck or van.....	1 699	13	40	1 646	3 803	1 372	549	237	1 581	13
Carpool: Car.....	10 039	19	363	9 657	24 190	8 108	4 214	1 368	9 248	19
Truck or van.....	660	—	15	645	1 001	469	203	68	604	—
Public transportation.....	11 964	5	284	11 675	29 587	3 309	1 637	500	11 798	5
Walked only.....	3 283	—	135	3 148	4 511	1 467	765	381	2 923	—
Other means.....	378	—	—	378	939	274	118	25	348	—
Worked at home.....	271	—	11	260	677	205	77	22	226	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	17 618	12	457	17 149	41 961	12 453	5 484	2 294	16 392	12
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.7	18.5	32.9	30.6	31.0	33.6	29.6	30.5	30.6	18.5
Female veterans	947	—	13	932	2 041	875	189	99	888	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	—	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	111 035	112	2 586	108 337	267 488	74 013	36 490	14 424	103 470	112
With a work disability.....	16 315	14	242	16 059	33 584	8 922	4 537	1 787	15 281	14
Prevented from working.....	9 762	5	121	9 636	19 902	5 077	2 711	951	9 126	5
With a public transportation disability.....	3 857	5	55	3 797	9 366	2 090	1 209	301	3 596	5
Persons 65 years and over	15 342	15	516	14 811	31 878	8 578	4 316	1 851	14 460	15
With a public transportation disability.....	3 347	—	102	3 245	7 256	1 453	872	245	3 233	—

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	1 103	39 812
With own children under 18 years.....	700	25 022
With own children under 6 years.....	346	11 167
Married-couple families.....	519	21 839
With own children under 18 years.....	264	12 340
With own children under 6 years.....	102	5 496
Female householder, no husband present.....	540	15 987
With own children under 18 years.....	417	11 780
With own children under 6 years.....	235	5 292
Subfamilies.....	58	2 640
With own children under 18 years.....	58	2 531
Married-couple subfamilies.....	—	287
With own children under 18 years.....	—	178
Mother-child subfamilies.....	51	2 211
Persons under 18 years.....	1 705	58 034
Percent living with two parents.....	34.3	42.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons.....	4 723	168 400
Native.....	4 662	167 430
Born in State of residence.....	3 306	109 220
Born in different State.....	1 356	57 993
Northeast.....	66	2 114
North Central.....	567	3 234
South.....	715	51 874
West.....	8	771
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	217
Foreign born.....	61	970

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over.....	4 489	152 634
Same house.....	2 266	78 629
Different house in United States.....	2 223	73 577
Same county.....	1 169	62 270
Different county.....	1 054	11 307
Same State.....	488	4 456
Different State.....	566	6 851
Northeast.....	7	1 241
North Central.....	418	1 230
South.....	135	3 729
West.....	6	651
Abroad.....	—	428

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over.....	833	9 011
Different county in 1975.....	—	35
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	113	955
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	52	1 570
Attending college in 1980.....	400	5 302
Different State in 1975.....	—	35
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	33	175
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	42	625
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.4	23.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	1 481	56 985
Private vehicle.....	1 051	42 125
Drive alone: Car.....	633	31 142
Truck or van.....	40	1 528
Carpool: Car.....	363	8 866
Truck or van.....	15	589
Public transportation.....	284	11 509
Walked only.....	135	2 788
Other means.....	—	348
Worked at home.....	11	215

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans.....	457	15 923
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.9	30.6
Female veterans.....	15	873
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	2 586	100 772
With a work disability.....	242	15 025
Prevented from working.....	121	9 000
With a public transportation disability.....	55	3 536
Persons 65 years and over.....	516	13 929
With a public transportation disability.....	102	3 131

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983
700	25 022	50 492	20 208	15 984	1 782	781	94	205	482
346	11 167	20 833	9 277	6 939	726	363	65	97	201
519	21 839	48 887	17 708	14 693	1 713	1 076	167	296	613
264	12 340	25 802	10 088	8 035	969	491	72	150	269
102	5 496	10 716	4 864	3 627	434	221	51	80	90
540	15 987	32 483	12 429	10 064	1 102	481	62	90	329
417	11 780	23 025	9 231	7 351	754	267	16	51	200
235	5 292	9 445	4 015	3 080	274	130	8	17	105
58	2 640	4 952	2 003	1 522	181	87	6	17	64
58	2 531	4 622	1 897	1 453	181	75	6	9	60
—	287	672	283	113	7	21	—	8	13
—	178	342	177	44	7	9	—	—	9
51	2 211	4 019	1 596	1 310	167	66	6	9	51
1 705	58 034	111 770	46 225	36 475	4 335	1 846	224	415	1 207
34.3	42.2	44.6	43.3	44.3	45.9	50.3	58.9	61.4	44.9
4 723	168 400	345 536	134 404	105 680	12 318	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516
4 662	167 430	342 081	132 810	104 742	12 165	7 053	1 161	1 470	4 422
3 306	109 220	199 776	83 691	61 041	7 527	4 592	571	691	3 330
1 356	57 993	141 841	48 725	43 237	4 624	2 441	577	772	1 092
66	2 114	8 453	4 176	2 742	206	174	75	2	97
567	3 234	8 000	3 573	3 725	359	413	179	26	208
715	51 874	124 057	39 965	35 762	3 965	1 829	318	729	782
8	771	1 331	1 011	1 008	94	25	5	15	5
—	217	464	394	464	14	20	13	7	—
61	970	3 455	1 594	938	153	121	27	—	94
4 489	152 634	319 046	121 809	96 025	11 353	6 652	1 119	1 386	4 147
2 266	78 629	185 649	61 182	50 715	5 984	3 700	597	843	2 260
2 223	73 577	132 472	59 832	44 680	5 341	2 887	499	543	1 845
1 169	62 270	115 952	45 340	33 863	3 696	1 834	181	307	1 346
1 054	11 307	16 520	14 492	10 817	1 645	1 053	318	236	499
488	4 456	4 528	6 528	3 599	845	349	45	44	260
566	6 851	11 992	7 964	7 218	800	704	273	192	239
7	1 241	2 283	1 837	1 358	133	122	77	14	31
418	1 230	2 607	1 380	1 496	147	176	36	5	135
135	3 729	6 106	4 061	3 421	378	341	147	121	73
6	651	996	686	943	142	65	13	52	—
—	428	925	795	630	28	65	23	—	42
833	9 011	13 340	11 818	8 527	1 368	946	309	151	486
—	35	67	97	601	—	10	—	—	10
113	955	414	1 176	216	10	227	196	8	23
52	1 570	1 411	2 850	2 946	387	394	43	36	315
400	5 302	9 658	6 234	5 674	634	623	269	115	239
—	35	67	97	546	—	10	—	—	10
33	175	176	133	70	—	182	174	8	—
42	625	996	1 129	1 964	113	209	38	27	144
...	...	122 588	50 017	35 240	4 156	2 304	...	...	...
...	...	106 565	44 455	31 591	3 777	2 125	...	...	...
...	...	104 705	43 901	30 975	3 098	2 059	...	...	...
...	...	1 860	554	616	679	66	...	...	...
...	...	1.7	1.2	1.9	18.0	3.1	...	...	...
20.4	23.9	27.8	22.0	21.4	18.4	16.6	17.0	18.0	16.0
1 481	56 985	122 794	50 025	35 269	4 024	2 290	342	465	1 483
1 051	42 125	90 177	41 001	30 359	3 423	1 870	302	450	1 118
633	31 142	67 565	28 861	21 874	2 458	1 153	199	281	673
40	1 528	3 030	1 706	1 177	118	113	18	30	65
363	8 866	18 836	9 933	6 895	791	585	78	139	368
15	589	746	501	413	56	19	7	—	12
284	11 509	27 900	6 323	3 187	166	128	11	12	105
135	2 788	3 372	2 059	1 320	360	248	27	3	218
—	348	749	367	239	30	16	2	—	14
11	215	596	275	164	45	28	—	—	28
457	15 923	34 820	13 488	10 848	1 226	780	188	210	382
32.9	30.6	31.4	31.1	33.2	31.5	29.3	30.3	39.5	25.3
15	873	1 789	646	563	59	24	5	—	19
0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	—	1.0
2 586	100 772	219 430	81 980	65 721	7 565	4 191	582	856	2 753
242	15 025	27 821	10 547	7 977	1 034	569	81	123	365
121	9 000	16 626	5 769	4 616	636	378	61	61	256
55	3 536	7 946	2 305	1 939	261	129	13	30	86
516	13 929	26 534	8 630	7 044	882	951	110	219	622
102	3 131	6 183	1 780	1 222	114	196	16	65	115

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 595	4 753	2 062	453
With own children under 18 years.....	1 835	3 246	1 343	246
With own children under 6 years.....	1 029	1 620	568	80
Married-couple families	1 385	2 794	1 239	299
With own children under 18 years.....	887	1 773	721	178
With own children under 6 years.....	475	851	293	60
Female householder, no husband present	1 052	1 679	719	111
With own children under 18 years.....	842	1 295	550	68
With own children under 6 years.....	504	670	247	20
Subfamilies	186	278	96	30
With own children under 18 years.....	186	272	96	30
Married-couple subfamilies	14	15	26	—
With own children under 18 years.....	14	9	26	—
Mother-child subfamilies	160	245	64	30
Persons under 18 years	4 542	7 853	3 121	628
Percent living with two parents.....	40.4	46.0	48.0	57.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	11 074	19 658	9 313	2 004
Native	10 975	19 556	9 276	1 991
Born in State of residence.....	7 092	11 261	4 970	1 194
Born in different State.....	3 883	8 189	4 296	797
Northeast.....	228	711	166	64
North Central.....	340	560	643	67
South.....	3 303	6 845	3 457	618
West.....	12	73	30	48
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	106	10	—
Foreign born.....	99	102	37	13

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 846	16 944	8 626	2 059
Same house.....	5 282	8 253	4 157	1 055
Different house in United States.....	4 558	8 532	4 469	1 004
Same county.....	3 760	6 806	2 977	551
Different county.....	798	1 726	1 492	453
Same State.....	359	811	901	342
Different State.....	439	915	591	111
Northeast.....	95	166	88	16
North Central.....	159	167	214	10
South.....	177	525	272	68
West.....	8	57	17	17
Abroad.....	6	159	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	600	1 291	1 296	329
Different county in 1975.....	—	13	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	33	103	778	23
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	52	238	79	113
Attending college in 1980.....	319	662	426	100
Different State in 1975.....	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	7	5	6	10
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	15	151	26	56
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 281	6 084	2 789	873
Place of work reported.....	3 089	5 500	2 648	807
Worked in area of residence.....	2 857	5 096	2 432	622
Worked outside area of residence.....	232	404	216	185
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	7.5	7.3	8.2	22.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.0	17.5	17.1	20.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 237	6 344	2 760	750
Private vehicle.....	2 868	5 844	2 522	644
Drive alone: Car.....	1 883	4 428	1 718	412
Truck or van.....	87	224	196	23
Carpool: Car.....	876	1 140	586	200
Truck or van.....	22	52	22	9
Public transportation.....	109	50	61	14
Walked only.....	221	374	127	84
Other means.....	29	72	33	8
Worked at home.....	10	4	17	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	905	1 657	772	245
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	26.8	28.4	21.4	34.4
Female veterans	10	63	35	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.3	0.9	1.2	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 278	11 568	4 938	1 338
With a work disability.....	577	1 226	619	155
Prevented from working.....	314	565	290	73
With a public transportation disability.....	101	211	137	25
Persons 65 years and over	529	1 028	511	121
With a public transportation disability.....	40	201	171	35

SMSA's—Con.										
				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
2 595	4 753	2 062	453	461	238	223	3 623	1 628	1 261	367
1 835	3 246	1 343	246	284	118	166	2 088	896	702	194
1 029	1 620	568	80	119	55	64	946	366	284	82
1 385	2 794	1 239	299	311	181	130	2 325	994	768	226
887	1 773	721	178	181	90	91	1 227	518	408	110
475	851	293	60	80	45	35	534	214	174	40
1 052	1 679	719	111	132	39	93	1 171	525	428	97
842	1 295	550	68	95	20	75	801	321	258	63
504	670	247	20	37	8	29	382	138	110	28
186	278	96	30	7	7	—	160	103	84	19
186	272	96	30	5	5	—	155	96	77	19
14	15	26	—	5	5	—	5	13	13	—
14	9	26	—	3	3	—	—	6	6	—
160	245	64	30	—	—	—	142	90	71	19
4 542	7 853	3 121	628	575	286	289	4 680	2 168	1 796	372
40.4	46.0	48.0	57.5	56.5	61.2	51.9	54.0	44.6	42.8	53.5
11 074	19 658	9 313	2 004	1 715	892	823	14 066	6 337	5 000	1 337
10 975	19 556	9 276	1 991	1 687	877	810	13 951	6 321	4 988	1 333
7 092	11 261	4 970	1 194	1 224	688	536	10 217	4 241	3 527	714
3 883	8 189	4 296	797	454	189	265	3 710	2 068	1 449	619
228	711	166	64	4	4	—	294	317	229	88
340	560	643	67	146	13	133	386	327	88	239
3 303	6 845	3 457	618	297	165	132	2 911	1 398	1 115	283
12	73	30	48	7	7	—	119	26	17	9
—	106	10	—	9	—	9	24	12	12	—
99	102	37	13	28	15	13	115	16	12	4
9 846	16 944	8 626	2 059	1 565	825	740	12 877	5 915	4 748	1 167
5 282	8 253	4 157	1 055	1 064	559	505	7 446	3 485	2 681	804
4 558	8 532	4 469	1 004	422	260	162	5 400	2 426	2 067	359
3 760	6 806	2 977	551	241	151	90	4 261	1 910	1 634	276
798	1 726	1 492	453	181	109	72	1 139	516	433	83
359	811	901	342	71	71	—	647	239	203	36
439	915	591	111	110	38	72	492	277	230	47
95	166	88	16	15	15	—	212	27	16	11
159	167	214	10	27	7	20	106	115	79	36
177	525	272	68	68	16	52	109	135	135	—
8	57	17	17	—	—	—	65	—	—	—
6	159	—	—	79	6	73	31	4	—	4
600	1 291	1 296	329	135	84	51	912	318	242	76
—	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
33	103	778	23	15	4	11	36	4	—	4
52	238	79	113	8	8	—	186	35	27	8
319	662	426	100	81	30	51	357	151	111	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
7	5	6	10	13	2	11	7	—	—	—
15	151	26	56	6	6	—	80	35	27	8
3 281	6 084	2 789	873	643	—	—	4 465	2 033	—	—
3 089	5 500	2 648	807	561	—	—	3 924	1 722	—	—
2 857	5 096	2 432	622	530	—	—	3 026	1 638	—	—
232	404	216	185	31	—	—	898	84	—	—
7.5	7.3	8.2	22.9	5.5	—	—	22.9	4.9	—	—
20.0	17.5	17.1	20.6	19.2	22.7	13.9	19.8	18.8	19.9	15.3
3 237	6 344	2 760	750	641	382	259	4 495	1 994	1 488	506
2 868	5 844	2 522	644	587	364	223	4 150	1 648	1 226	422
1 883	4 428	1 718	412	374	222	152	2 686	1 147	841	306
87	224	196	23	64	57	7	195	81	70	11
876	1 140	586	200	133	69	64	1 213	397	303	94
22	52	22	9	16	16	—	56	23	12	11
109	50	61	14	25	16	9	122	71	54	17
221	374	127	84	22	—	22	147	234	167	67
29	72	33	8	2	2	—	35	27	27	—
10	4	17	—	5	—	5	41	14	14	—
905	1 657	772	245	204	130	74	1 605	744	583	161
26.8	28.4	21.4	34.4	36.7	39.6	32.5	36.3	34.8	35.2	33.5
10	63	35	—	9	9	—	112	26	22	4
0.3	0.9	1.2	—	1.4	3.1	—	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
6 278	11 568	4 938	1 338	1 043	560	483	8 292	3 820	2 968	852
577	1 226	619	155	115	47	68	945	412	331	81
314	565	290	73	89	31	58	461	248	207	41
101	211	137	25	47	11	36	151	98	81	17
529	1 028	511	121	143	66	77	1 534	651	496	155
40	201	171	35	18	7	11	231	122	73	40

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	16 218	499	15 719
With own children under 18 years.....	10 493	323	10 170
With own children under 6 years.....	4 802	127	4 675
Married-couple families	8 786	348	8 438
With own children under 18 years.....	5 217	205	5 012
With own children under 6 years.....	2 418	71	2 347
Female householder, no husband present	6 497	119	6 378
With own children under 18 years.....	4 837	97	4 740
With own children under 6 years.....	2 259	43	2 216
Subfamilies	1 034	13	1 021
With own children under 18 years.....	977	13	964
Married-couple subfamilies	117	—	117
With own children under 18 years.....	60	—	60
Mother-child subfamilies	833	13	820
Persons under 18 years	25 354	825	24 529
Percent living with two parents.....	43.1	60.6	42.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	67 961	2 240	65 721
Native	67 112	2 234	64 878
Born in State of residence.....	39 770	1 143	38 627
Born in different State.....	27 162	1 091	26 071
Northeast.....	903	22	881
North Central.....	3 666	153	3 513
South.....	22 281	896	21 385
West.....	312	20	292
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	180	—	180
Foreign born	849	6	843

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	60 938	1 789	59 149
Same house.....	31 381	1 090	30 291
Different house in United States.....	29 215	699	28 516
Same county.....	23 604	255	23 349
Different county.....	5 611	444	5 167
Same State.....	2 551	335	2 216
Different State.....	3 060	109	2 951
Northeast.....	430	—	430
North Central.....	1 191	46	1 145
South.....	1 308	63	1 245
West.....	131	—	131
Abroad.....	342	—	342

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	4 410	233	4 177
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3	—	3
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	114	—	114
Attending college in 1980.....	1 112	12	1 100
Different State in 1975.....	2 326	62	2 264
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3	—	3
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	58	—	58
Attending college in 1980.....	250	—	250

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	19 737	...	...
Place of work reported.....	17 604	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	17 130	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	474	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.7	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.8	23.6	19.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	19 740	618	19 122
Private vehicle.....	16 993	568	16 425
Drive alone: Car.....	12 772	420	12 352
Truck or van.....	775	53	722
Carpool: Car.....	3 243	88	3 155
Truck or van.....	203	7	196
Public transportation.....	1 643	11	1 632
Walked only.....	820	16	804
Other means.....	172	14	158
Worked at home.....	112	9	103

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 343	191	5 152
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	25.9	24.6	26.0
Female veterans	273	3	270
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	0.4	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	40 265	1 328	38 937
With a work disability.....	5 225	211	5 014
Prevented from working.....	3 009	126	2 883
With a public transportation disability.....	1 226	26	1 200
Persons 65 years and over	4 856	226	4 630
With a public transportation disability.....	1 275	56	1 219

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
16 218	499	15 719	945	426	519	13 955	14 072	4 943
10 493	323	10 170	590	252	338	8 307	8 650	2 957
4 802	127	4 675	265	113	152	3 921	3 945	1 426
8 786	348	8 438	563	276	287	8 389	7 776	2 921
5 217	205	5 012	333	170	163	4 550	4 239	1 602
2 418	71	2 347	179	79	100	2 209	1 956	804
6 497	119	6 378	323	111	212	4 888	5 643	1 777
4 837	97	4 740	234	65	169	3 525	4 104	1 270
2 259	43	2 216	68	22	46	1 604	1 846	599
1 034	13	1 021	32	18	14	875	859	238
977	13	964	32	18	14	830	805	227
117	—	117	—	—	—	88	114	29
60	—	60	—	—	—	43	60	18
833	13	820	32	18	14	754	703	184
25 354	825	24 529	1 236	572	664	19 470	21 036	7 309
43.1	60.6	42.5	48.9	59.8	39.5	47.2	43.7	44.8
67 961	2 240	65 721	3 787	1 631	2 156	55 766	58 237	20 107
67 112	2 234	64 878	3 763	1 631	2 132	55 524	57 795	20 040
39 770	1 143	38 627	2 412	990	1 422	34 110	35 957	12 574
27 162	1 091	26 071	1 344	641	703	21 317	21 706	7 436
903	22	881	196	76	120	2 872	1 234	497
3 666	153	3 513	239	29	210	897	1 068	343
22 281	896	21 385	894	530	364	17 258	19 128	6 498
312	20	292	15	6	9	290	276	98
180	—	180	7	—	7	97	132	30
849	6	843	24	—	24	222	442	67
60 938	1 789	59 149	3 091	1 434	1 657	50 799	52 655	18 643
31 381	1 090	30 291	1 655	958	697	29 426	29 414	10 313
29 215	699	28 516	1 436	476	960	21 332	23 044	8 273
23 604	255	23 349	940	263	677	17 152	18 335	6 611
5 611	444	5 167	496	213	283	4 180	4 709	1 662
2 551	335	2 216	242	105	137	1 788	2 827	748
3 060	109	2 951	254	108	146	2 392	1 882	914
430	—	430	29	—	29	905	376	80
1 191	46	1 145	81	—	81	221	389	206
1 308	63	1 245	130	94	36	979	875	452
131	—	131	14	14	—	287	242	176
342	—	342	—	—	—	41	197	57
4 410	233	4 177	419	153	266	3 046	3 786	1 182
3	—	3	—	—	—	8	14	—
114	—	114	83	—	83	151	86	83
1 112	12	1 100	70	6	64	288	1 361	102
2 326	62	2 264	214	85	129	1 657	1 396	630
3	—	3	—	—	—	8	14	—
58	—	58	—	—	—	47	13	15
250	—	250	22	—	22	182	265	48
19 737	...	...	1 087	...	...	15 169	...	...
17 604	...	...	959	...	...	13 948	...	...
17 130	...	...	850	...	...	13 353	...	...
474	...	...	109	...	...	595	...	...
2.7	...	...	11.4	...	...	4.3	...	...
19.8	23.6	19.7	22.9	23.1	22.8	19.4	20.1	19.1
19 740	618	19 122	1 158	568	590	15 040	18 492	6 581
16 993	568	16 425	898	509	389	13 857	15 957	5 810
12 772	420	12 352	599	323	276	10 439	11 183	4 565
775	53	722	49	31	18	514	519	166
3 243	88	3 155	227	155	72	2 761	4 074	1 015
203	7	196	23	—	23	143	181	64
1 643	11	1 632	81	9	72	495	1 617	485
820	16	804	173	50	123	494	723	243
172	14	158	6	—	6	83	118	21
112	9	103	—	—	—	111	77	22
5 343	191	5 152	444	207	237	6 030	5 275	1 822
25.9	24.6	26.0	32.6	38.0	29.0	35.0	29.7	30.0
273	3	270	13	13	—	264	187	85
1.1	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.2	—	1.2	0.8	1.1
40 265	1 328	38 937	2 112	942	1 170	33 541	35 436	11 822
5 225	211	5 014	286	154	132	4 453	4 459	1 463
3 009	126	2 883	135	68	67	2 737	2 654	783
1 226	26	1 200	37	26	11	1 097	1 170	247
4 856	226	4 630	459	185	274	4 590	4 115	1 503
1 275	56	1 219	33	14	19	915	821	225

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Families	40 542	1 062	39 480	85 614	31 341	23 730	1 346	1 503	191
With own children under 18 years.....	25 554	693	24 861	50 335	19 706	14 696	845	734	79
With own children under 6 years.....	11 485	346	11 139	20 789	9 059	6 393	393	341	61
Married-couple families	22 073	486	21 587	48 733	17 082	13 015	740	1 003	133
With own children under 18 years.....	12 469	257	12 212	25 647	9 689	7 200	442	463	61
With own children under 6 years.....	5 577	102	5 475	10 669	4 675	3 295	246	214	47
Female householder, no husband present	16 447	532	15 915	32 500	12 293	9 530	539	455	52
With own children under 18 years.....	12 164	417	11 747	23 031	9 134	6 975	383	254	12
With own children under 6 years.....	5 520	235	5 285	9 454	3 986	2 905	147	121	8
Subfamilies	2 675	51	2 624	4 939	1 969	1 405	100	81	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 570	51	2 519	4 615	1 863	1 351	100	69	—
Married-couple subfamilies	277	—	277	669	281	93	—	21	—
With own children under 18 years.....	172	—	172	345	175	39	—	9	—
Mother-child subfamilies	2 256	51	2 205	4 005	1 574	1 228	93	60	—
Persons under 18 years	59 278	1 686	57 592	111 482	45 144	33 690	2 100	1 761	177
Percent living with two parents.....	41.8	33.9	42.0	44.6	42.8	43.3	41.0	51.0	66.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	170 649	4 545	166 104	344 993	130 206	94 763	5 584	6 757	985
Native.....	169 612	4 484	165 128	341 533	128 631	93 991	5 537	6 636	958
Born in State of residence.....	110 608	3 150	107 458	199 591	80 643	54 160	3 414	4 338	463
Born in different State.....	58 787	1 334	57 453	141 478	47 614	39 407	2 114	2 278	482
Northeast.....	2 168	61	2 107	8 415	3 981	2 183	124	167	70
North Central.....	3 724	557	3 167	7 972	3 454	3 038	195	338	112
South.....	52 128	708	51 420	123 761	39 194	33 278	1 787	1 748	295
West.....	767	8	759	1 330	985	908	8	25	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	217	—	217	464	374	424	9	20	13
Foreign born.....	1 037	61	976	3 460	1 575	772	47	121	27

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	154 675	4 192	150 483	318 480	117 883	85 810	5 002	6 185	928
Same house.....	79 996	2 155	77 841	185 533	59 167	45 816	2 857	3 450	452
Different house in United States.....	74 257	2 037	72 220	132 022	57 976	39 452	2 145	2 682	453
Same county.....	63 191	1 153	62 038	115 716	44 696	31 715	1 607	1 784	164
Different county.....	11 066	884	10 182	16 306	13 280	7 737	538	898	289
Same State.....	3 824	334	3 490	4 320	5 656	2 271	183	334	45
Different State.....	7 242	550	6 692	11 986	7 624	5 466	355	564	244
Northeast.....	1 220	7	1 213	2 271	1 736	928	110	101	58
North Central.....	1 601	402	1 199	2 607	1 324	964	66	95	36
South.....	3 797	135	3 662	6 100	3 905	2 751	136	303	137
West.....	624	6	618	1 008	659	823	43	65	13
Abroad.....	422	—	422	925	740	542	—	53	23

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	8 641	663	7 978	13 203	10 827	5 801	460	804	280
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	22	—	22	67	34	601	—	10	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	190	67	123	458	678	195	—	211	196
Attending college in 1980.....	1 521	52	1 469	1 437	2 719	912	76	351	43
Different State in 1975.....	5 527	384	5 143	9 639	5 958	4 121	315	493	240
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	22	—	22	67	34	546	—	10	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	81	33	48	176	95	70	—	174	174
Attending college in 1980.....	647	42	605	1 006	1 055	718	56	166	38

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.7	19.7	23.8	27.8	22.1	21.6	19.5	16.1	16.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	57 794	1 383	56 411	122 458	48 686	31 414	1 760	2 167	280
Private vehicle.....	42 541	969	41 572	89 840	39 809	26 954	1 418	1 752	245
Drive alone: Car.....	31 358	580	30 778	67 350	28 094	19 549	994	1 069	160
Truck or van.....	1 492	40	1 452	2 994	1 550	964	27	110	18
Carpool: Car.....	9 099	334	8 765	18 771	9 703	6 091	380	556	62
Truck or van.....	592	15	577	725	462	350	17	17	5
Public transportation.....	11 779	276	11 503	27 914	6 307	3 133	129	128	11
Walked only.....	2 913	133	2 780	3 371	1 008	190	190	245	24
Other means.....	341	—	341	739	350	167	17	14	—
Worked at home.....	220	5	215	594	259	152	6	28	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	16 087	442	15 645	34 733	13 017	9 668	513	700	161
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.9	33.7	30.9	31.4	31.4	33.9	29.4	27.9	28.4
Female veterans	888	15	873	1 787	632	507	22	11	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.4	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	102 281	2 457	99 824	218 957	80 008	58 147	3 361	3 896	438
With a work disability.....	15 148	226	14 922	27 784	10 400	7 374	470	510	51
Prevented from working.....	9 049	117	8 932	16 625	5 711	4 300	313	327	37
With a public transportation disability.....	3 577	55	3 522	7 958	2 287	1 836	154	105	—
Persons 65 years and over	14 320	503	13 817	26 523	8 399	6 214	373	914	96
With a public transportation disability.....	3 202	102	3 100	6 181	1 763	1 119	42	179	14

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	358	954
With own children under 18 years.....	194	461
With own children under 6 years.....	94	186
Married-couple families.....	271	599
With own children under 18 years.....	139	263
With own children under 6 years.....	77	90
Female householder, no husband present.....	83	320
With own children under 18 years.....	51	191
With own children under 6 years.....	17	96
Subfamilies.....	17	64
With own children under 18 years.....	9	60
Married-couple subfamilies.....	8	13
With own children under 18 years.....	—	9
Mother-child subfamilies.....	9	51
Persons under 18 years.....	382	1 202
Percent living with two parents.....	63.6	44.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons.....	1 351	4 421
Native.....	1 351	4 327
Born in State of residence.....	595	3 280
Born in different State.....	749	1 047
Northeast.....	—	97
North Central.....	24	202
South.....	710	743
West.....	15	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	7	—
Foreign born.....	—	94

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over.....	1 267	3 990
Same house.....	755	2 243
Different house in United States.....	512	1 717
Same county.....	304	1 316
Different county.....	208	401
Same State.....	37	252
Different State.....	171	149
Northeast.....	12	31
North Central.....	107	59
South.....	52	—
West.....	—	30
Abroad.....	—	6

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975.....	136	388
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	10
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	15
Attending college in 1980.....	36	272
Different State in 1975.....	104	149
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	10
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	7
Attending college in 1980.....	27	101

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.4	15.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	437	1 450
Private vehicle.....	422	1 085
Drive alone: Car.....	269	640
Truck or van.....	27	65
Carpool: Car.....	126	368
Truck or van.....	—	12
Public transportation.....	12	105
Walked only.....	3	218
Other means.....	—	14
Worked at home.....	—	28

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans.....	188	351
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.6	23.9
Female veterans.....	—	11
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	0.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	790	2 668
With a work disability.....	110	349
Prevented from working.....	50	240
With a public transportation disability.....	19	86
Persons 65 years and over.....	196	622
With a public transportation disability.....	50	115

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families.....	358	954	2 490	4 196	1 979	1 326	319	264	60
With own children under 18 years.....	194	461	1 758	2 903	1 291	759	180	184	37
With own children under 6 years.....	94	186	985	1 477	550	273	62	61	11
Married-couple families.....	271	599	1 300	2 404	1 176	758	187	162	42
With own children under 18 years.....	139	263	830	1 545	684	398	131	100	19
With own children under 6 years.....	77	90	439	752	284	141	42	41	11
Female householder, no husband present.....	83	320	1 032	1 540	702	518	92	96	12
With own children under 18 years.....	51	191	822	1 204	535	345	49	78	12
With own children under 6 years.....	17	96	496	633	238	121	20	20	—
Subfamilies.....	17	64	186	251	92	75	15	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	9	60	186	245	92	75	15	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	8	13	14	15	26	7	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	9	—	9	26	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	9	51	160	225	61	68	15	—	—
Persons under 18 years.....	382	1 202	4 369	7 085	2 989	1 924	437	375	273
Percent living with two parents.....	63.6	44.7	39.9	44.4	48.0	47.0	55.1	53.1	51.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons.....	1 351	4 421	10 581	17 047	8 945	5 472	1 348	1 008	225
Native.....	1 351	4 327	10 496	16 999	8 908	5 401	1 337	995	770
Born in State of residence.....	595	3 280	6 777	9 851	4 721	3 355	830	626	500
Born in different State.....	749	1 047	3 719	7 048	4 177	2 041	507	360	261
Northeast.....	—	97	199	566	160	61	30	—	—
North Central.....	24	202	307	464	620	95	38	134	129
South.....	710	743	3 201	5 945	3 367	1 807	435	226	132
West.....	15	5	12	73	30	78	4	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	7	—	—	100	10	5	—	9	9
Foreign born.....	—	94	85	48	37	71	11	13	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over.....	1 267	3 990	9 418	14 720	8 282	5 059	1 272	885	681
Same house.....	755	2 243	5 058	7 010	3 928	2 725	602	619	505
Different house in United States.....	512	1 717	4 354	7 588	4 354	2 334	670	201	111
Same county.....	304	1 316	3 652	6 198	2 870	1 826	383	100	39
Different county.....	208	401	702	1 390	1 484	508	287	101	72
Same State.....	37	252	293	598	901	169	251	23	—
Different State.....	171	149	409	792	583	339	36	78	72
Northeast.....	12	31	75	154	88	9	—	—	—
North Central.....	107	59	149	102	211	57	10	20	20
South.....	52	—	8	57	272	174	26	58	52
West.....	—	30	6	122	12	99	—	—	—
Abroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	136	388	508	976	1 288	385	191	65	51
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	15	24	35	778	—	23	11	11
Attending college in 1980.....	36	272	24	98	79	34	16	—	—
Different State in 1975.....	104	149	289	543	418	227	36	57	51
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	7	5	6	—	—	10	11	11
Attending college in 1980.....	27	101	9	49	26	7	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.4	15.6	20.1	17.8	16.8	18.3	17.9	15.5	12.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over.....	437	1 450	3 064	5 317	2 592	1 716	553	346	244
Private vehicle.....	422	1 085	2 723	5 016	2 370	1 583	466	310	208
Drive alone: Car.....	269	640	1 765	3 779	1 616	1 239	305	215	137
Truck or van.....	27	65	81	169	177	50	11	19	7
Carpool: Car.....	126	368	859	1 021	555	262	141	76	64
Truck or van.....	—	12	18	47	22	32	9	—	—
Public transportation.....	12	105	109	50	54	37	14	9	9
Walked only.....	3	218	193	205	127	56	65	22	22
Other means.....	—	14	29	46	24	13	8	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	28	10	—	17	27	—	5	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans.....	188	351	843	1 408	736	596	186	85	64
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.6	23.9	26.4	29.0	21.0	35.9	42.6	29.8	29.4
Female veterans.....	—	11	10	55	21	37	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	790	2 668	6 006	9 927	4 703	3 319	885	586	459
With a work disability.....	110	349	542	1 049	602	509	112	63	63
Prevented from working.....	50	240	301	487	282	306	32	58	58
With a public transportation disability.....	19	86	99	177	129	84	6	36	36
Persons 65 years and over.....	196	622	489	809	500	454	82	89	77
With a public transportation disability.....	50	115	28	105	164	57	20	11	11

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 262	84	1 178
With own children under 18 years.....	766	62	704
With own children under 6 years.....	336	12	324
Married-couple families	735	69	666
With own children under 18 years.....	390	53	337
With own children under 6 years.....	185	12	173
Female householder, no husband present	485	9	476
With own children under 18 years.....	354	9	345
With own children under 6 years.....	151	—	151
Subfamilies	99	—	99
With own children under 18 years.....	91	—	91
Married-couple subfamilies	8	—	8
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	88	—	88
Persons under 18 years	1 938	147	1 791
Percent living with two parents.....	42.4	93.2	38.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	5 373	450	4 923
Native	5 318	450	4 868
Born in State of residence.....	2 888	90	2 798
Born in different State.....	2 426	360	2 066
Northeast.....	320	200	120
North Central.....	354	—	354
South.....	1 726	160	1 566
West.....	26	—	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	4	—	4
Foreign born	55	—	55

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 795	334	4 461
Same house.....	2 906	245	2 661
Different house in United States.....	1 882	89	1 793
Same county.....	1 557	59	1 498
Different county.....	325	30	295
Same State.....	94	20	74
Different State.....	231	10	221
Northeast.....	99	—	99
North Central.....	106	—	106
South.....	26	10	16
West.....	—	—	—
Abroad	7	—	7

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	232	30	202
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	19	—	19
Different State in 1975.....	138	10	128
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over			
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.6	14.4	14.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 453	135	1 318
Private vehicle.....	1 293	127	1 166
Drive alone: Car.....	883	95	788
Truck or van.....	56	13	43
Carpool: Car.....	319	19	300
Truck or van.....	35	—	35
Public transportation.....	22	—	22
Walked only.....	131	8	123
Other means.....	4	—	4
Worked at home.....	3	—	3

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	493	52	441
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.3	36.6	29.7
Female veterans	23	—	23
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	—	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 205	300	2 905
With a work disability.....	448	23	425
Prevented from working.....	284	23	261
With a public transportation disability.....	100	9	91
Persons 65 years and over	449	32	417
With a public transportation disability.....	98	8	90

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
1 262	84	1 178	3 248	1 398	1 097	—	301	15 219	...	15 212
766	62	704	1 875	807	635	—	172	9 919	...	9 912
336	12	324	869	312	244	—	68	4 545	...	4 545
735	69	666	2 045	829	635	—	174	8 080	...	8 073
390	53	337	1 078	447	355	—	92	4 834	...	4 827
185	12	173	488	163	137	—	26	2 254	...	2 254
485	9	476	1 092	484	395	—	89	6 261	...	6 261
354	9	345	753	307	248	—	59	4 673	...	4 673
151	—	151	357	135	107	—	28	2 181	...	2 181
99	—	99	151	103	84	—	19	1 002	...	1 002
91	—	91	146	96	77	—	19	945	...	945
8	—	8	5	13	13	—	—	115	...	115
—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	58	...	58
88	—	88	133	90	71	—	19	803	...	803
1 938	147	1 791	4 247	1 910	1 593	—	317	23 958	...	23 949
42.4	93.2	38.2	52.6	41.0	38.9	—	51.4	42.3	...	42.2
5 373	450	4 923	12 618	5 475	4 401	—	1 074	63 207	23	63 184
5 318	450	4 868	12 503	5 468	4 394	—	1 074	62 429	...	62 406
2 888	90	2 798	9 000	3 633	3 070	—	563	37 141	...	37 141
2 426	360	2 066	3 479	1 823	1 312	—	511	25 135	...	25 112
320	200	120	278	296	212	—	84	860	...	853
354	—	354	358	281	88	—	193	3 354	...	3 338
1 726	160	1 566	2 753	1 226	995	—	231	20 668	...	20 668
26	—	26	90	20	17	—	3	253	...	253
4	—	4	24	12	12	—	—	153	...	153
55	—	55	115	7	7	—	—	778	...	778
4 795	334	4 461	11 474	5 244	4 235	—	1 009	56 910	...	56 864
2 906	245	2 661	6 561	3 059	2 352	—	707	29 328	...	29 328
1 882	89	1 793	4 882	2 185	1 883	—	302	27 260	...	27 214
1 557	59	1 498	3 975	1 685	1 454	—	231	22 988	...	22 988
325	30	295	907	500	429	—	71	4 272	...	4 226
94	20	74	519	231	199	—	32	1 431	...	1 431
231	10	221	388	269	230	—	39	2 841	...	2 795
99	—	99	125	23	16	—	7	401	...	401
106	—	106	99	111	79	—	32	1 092	...	1 046
26	10	16	99	135	135	—	—	1 219	...	1 219
—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	129	...	129
7	—	7	31	—	—	—	—	322	...	322
232	30	202	715	302	238	—	64	3 314	...	3 286
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	...	104
19	—	19	144	27	27	—	—	419	...	419
138	10	128	273	143	111	—	32	2 161	...	2 133
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	48	...	48
—	—	—	78	27	27	—	—	194	...	194
...
...
...
14.6	14.4	14.6	20.2	17.7	18.5	—	15.2	19.7	...	19.6
1 453	135	1 318	3 898	1 753	1 327	—	426	18 412	...	18 405
1 293	127	1 166	3 622	1 429	1 073	—	356	15 909	...	15 902
883	95	788	2 364	989	725	—	264	12 013	...	12 006
56	13	43	153	48	45	—	3	664	...	664
319	19	300	1 056	378	293	—	85	3 037	...	3 037
35	—	35	49	14	10	—	4	195	...	195
22	—	22	122	67	50	—	17	1 611	...	1 611
131	8	123	106	218	165	—	53	658	...	658
4	—	4	28	27	27	—	—	144	...	144
3	—	3	20	12	12	—	—	90	...	90
493	52	441	1 433	623	498	—	125	4 945	...	4 945
30.3	36.6	29.7	36.5	34.7	35.0	—	33.6	26.2	...	26.2
23	—	23	99	15	11	—	4	254	...	254
1.1	—	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	—	0.9	1.1	...	1.1
3 205	300	2 905	7 393	3 336	2 645	—	691	37 188	...	37 174
448	23	425	858	361	292	—	69	4 859	...	4 859
284	23	261	416	213	184	—	29	2 782	...	2 782
100	9	91	134	78	61	—	17	1 167	...	1 167
449	32	417	1 369	514	404	—	110	4 418	...	4 418
98	8	90	220	112	63	—	49	1 187	...	1 187

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	812	315	497	13 463	12 762	3 680	30 583	61 906	3 510	30 151
With own children under 18 years	504	182	322	8 043	7 827	2 197	18 859	35 116	2 671	18 845
With own children under 6 years	215	79	136	3 813	3 513	1 059	8 669	14 568	1 042	8 629
Married-couple families	472	207	265	7 963	6 905	2 023	15 207	32 748	2 690	16 317
With own children under 18 years	268	121	147	4 314	3 733	1 083	7 842	15 889	2 034	9 137
With own children under 6 years	144	60	84	2 111	1 682	527	3 575	6 442	886	4 390
Female householder, no husband present	294	82	212	4 843	5 241	1 452	13 723	25 845	696	11 918
With own children under 18 years	217	48	169	3 499	3 798	1 047	10 263	18 100	573	8 834
With own children under 6 years	57	11	46	1 594	1 695	519	4 766	7 596	156	3 844
Subfamilies	32	18	14	846	816	186	2 121	3 978	109	1 907
With own children under 18 years	32	18	14	801	764	178	2 053	3 726	93	1 804
Married-couple subfamilies	-	-	-	81	112	26	206	525	22	278
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	36	60	18	138	273	6	175
Mother-child subfamilies	32	18	14	734	670	153	1 787	3 231	87	1 519
Persons under 18 years	1 005	372	633	18 868	19 346	5 510	44 086	80 872	5 599	43 259
Percent living with two parents	43.9	56.5	36.5	46.3	42.9	41.3	35.2	38.8	71.4	42.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 134	1 120	2 014	53 707	52 634	15 018	130 490	251 084	14 061	124 689
Native	3 110	1 120	1 990	53 487	52 358	14 958	129 731	249 018	13 830	123 231
Born in State of residence	2 033	688	1 345	33 154	32 469	9 436	84 020	144 639	8 468	77 226
Born in different State	1 070	432	638	20 247	19 770	5 512	45 540	104 022	5 349	45 657
Northeast	139	49	90	2 541	993	373	1 604	5 205	518	3 738
North Central	203	12	191	866	942	260	2 327	5 188	383	3 260
South	713	365	348	16 559	17 578	4 810	41 110	92 745	4 379	37 695
West	15	6	9	281	257	69	499	884	69	964
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	-	7	86	119	10	171	357	13	348
Foreign born	24	-	24	220	276	60	759	2 066	231	1 458

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 532	991	1 541	48 833	47 428	13 758	117 939	230 225	13 297	112 886
Same house	1 250	594	656	28 146	27 676	7 790	61 727	141 224	6 061	57 465
Different house in United States	1 282	397	885	20 659	19 686	5 926	55 851	88 392	7 224	54 709
Same county	834	192	642	16 788	16 597	4 842	48 722	78 439	6 273	42 389
Different county	448	205	243	3 871	3 089	1 084	7 129	9 953	951	12 320
Same State	206	97	109	1 522	1 639	485	2 251	2 083	272	5 156
Different State	242	108	134	2 349	1 450	599	4 878	7 870	679	7 164
Northeast	17	-	17	905	227	80	990	1 158	232	1 574
North Central	81	-	81	215	306	84	793	1 736	183	1 227
South	130	94	36	946	681	272	2 764	4 274	229	3 722
West	14	14	-	283	236	163	331	702	35	641
Abroad	-	-	-	28	66	42	361	609	12	712

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	371	145	226	2 817	2 441	805	5 823	7 905	730	10 015
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	-	-	8	14	-	14	56	-	34
Inmate of institution in 1980	83	-	83	113	59	15	115	209	-	642
Attending college in 1980	28	-	28	275	425	96	1 290	735	83	2 493
Different State in 1975	202	85	117	1 618	1 078	446	3 890	6 305	522	5 570
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	-	-	8	14	-	14	56	-	34
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	-	-	43	13	15	48	146	-	85
Attending college in 1980	10	-	10	178	66	42	525	579	49	973

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	16 853	4 858	42 143	79 698	6 273	46 248
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	15 186	4 374	37 242	67 515	5 849	41 079
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	10 798	2 818	29 296	48 551	315	35 311
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	4 388	1 556	7 946	18 964	5 534	5 768
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	28.9	35.6	21.3	28.1	94.6	14.0
Mean travel time to work	23.0	23.7	22.5	19.3	20.6	19.5	23.7	28.3	25.8	22.1
minutes.....										

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	950	393	557	14 277	16 557	4 827	42 327	80 622	6 056	46 271
Private vehicle	708	347	361	13 108	14 395	4 105	28 821	56 771	4 931	37 685
Drive alone	500	240	260	9 914	10 027	3 169	21 220	41 851	3 893	26 517
Car	18	12	6	392	442	101	897	2 055	140	1 507
Truck or van	167	95	72	2 661	3 750	789	6 272	12 412	868	9 229
Carpool	23	-	23	141	176	46	432	453	30	432
Car	79	7	72	495	1 469	463	10 629	20 619	914	6 144
Truck or van	157	39	118	486	543	216	2 465	2 344	111	1 852
Public transportation	6	-	6	83	79	21	239	485	54	343
Walked only	-	-	-	105	71	22	173	403	46	247
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	383	146	237	5 702	4 771	1 299	11 838	24 216	1 609	12 524
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.0	38.6	31.7	34.5	30.2	29.2	29.8	30.4	37.8	31.5
Female veterans	13	13	-	258	181	66	679	1 374	44	599
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	3.2	-	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 710	651	1 059	32 215	31 726	8 662	78 112	156 713	8 735	76 464
With a work disability	244	130	114	4 302	4 166	1 101	12 664	23 031	484	10 155
Prevented from working	119	64	55	2 659	2 472	586	7 782	14 284	202	5 578
With a public transportation disability	34	23	11	1 066	1 113	204	3 015	6 803	84	2 206
Persons 65 years and over	405	131	274	4 415	3 788	1 169	11 817	22 440	397	8 132
With a public transportation disability	28	9	19	888	769	159	2 714	5 311	91	1 683

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Families	18 656	1 874	1 157	1 160	53	55	2 312	2 155	1 889
With own children under 18 years	11 165	1 300	646	733	20	28	1 656	1 519	1 213
With own children under 6 years	4 995	630	413	323	—	5	934	818	515
Married-couple families	9 587	1 150	727	583	40	39	1 172	1 143	1 103
With own children under 18 years	4 990	724	344	349	7	12	756	755	623
With own children under 6 years	2 334	325	232	176	—	5	410	409	256
Female householder, no husband present	8 048	639	372	516	13	9	982	852	702
With own children under 18 years	5 756	530	252	364	13	9	794	663	535
With own children under 6 years	2 526	270	158	147	—	—	474	352	238
Subfamilies	1 224	79	15	97	—	—	161	172	92
With own children under 18 years	1 180	79	15	97	—	—	161	166	92
Married-couple subfamilies	78	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	26
With own children under 18 years	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	26
Mother-child subfamilies	1 067	63	15	90	—	—	149	162	61
Persons under 18 years	26 325	3 124	1 015	1 906	25	47	4 140	3 730	2 812
Percent living with two parents	39.3	47.8	54.8	37.0	36.0	59.6	38.5	40.9	47.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	75 136	7 446	4 580	4 812	174	191	9 706	8 892	8 580
Native	74 687	7 419	4 546	4 773	152	159	9 645	8 877	8 543
Born in State of residence	43 222	4 171	2 737	3 034	79	95	6 214	5 331	4 504
Born in different State	31 298	3 228	1 809	1 730	73	64	3 431	3 491	4 029
Northeast	1 453	144	157	47	11	26	158	366	128
North Central	2 209	214	169	137	9	7	296	238	596
South	27 028	2 842	1 462	1 546	53	31	2 965	2 842	3 275
West	608	28	21	—	—	—	12	45	30
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	167	20	—	9	—	—	—	55	10
Foreign born	449	27	34	39	22	32	61	15	37

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	67 863	6 574	4 074	4 309	99	213	8 634	7 347	7 966
Same house	37 829	3 030	668	2 600	39	25	4 674	3 734	3 775
Different house in United States	29 661	3 536	3 393	1 709	60	171	3 954	3 499	4 191
Same county	24 650	2 973	2 850	1 512	—	140	3 333	2 961	2 745
Different county	5 011	563	543	197	60	31	621	538	1 446
Same State	1 545	175	101	53	33	13	243	183	887
Different State	3 466	388	442	144	27	18	378	355	559
Northeast	423	15	121	36	9	15	75	115	88
North Central	692	36	106	32	18	—	127	66	193
South	1 801	292	179	76	3	3	168	174	266
West	550	45	36	—	—	—	8	—	12
Abroad	373	8	13	—	—	17	6	114	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	3 699	391	471	157	49	17	441	380	1 263
In Armed Forces in 1980	344	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	183	8	13	—	—	—	7	5	778
Attending college in 1980	503	10	86	41	18	3	24	39	79
Different State in 1975	2 589	271	370	118	27	8	270	223	403
In Armed Forces in 1980	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	70	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	6
Attending college in 1980	374	—	86	41	18	3	9	—	26

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	23 565	2 486	2 515	1 321	40	156	2 902	2 414	2 468
Place of work reported	20 821	2 236	2 422	1 242	40	156	2 714	2 184	2 336
Worked in area of residence	15 046	1 504	280	764	18	14	1 260	1 532	1 727
Worked outside area of residence	5 775	732	2 142	478	22	142	1 454	652	609
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.7	32.7	88.4	38.5	55.0	91.0	53.6	29.9	26.1
Mean travel time to work	21.3	17.9	30.8	19.6	16.4	21.2	20.0	17.2	16.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	23 469	2 430	2 475	1 408	97	135	2 846	2 640	2 440
Private vehicle	19 388	2 286	1 841	1 105	97	101	2 505	2 498	2 222
Drive alone: Car	14 085	1 729	1 512	771	84	71	1 581	1 861	1 521
Truck or van	644	107	52	27	—	6	81	53	145
Carpool: Car	4 416	421	277	294	13	24	825	571	534
Truck or van	243	29	—	13	—	—	18	13	22
Public transportation	2 922	31	621	116	—	34	109	19	54
Walked only	874	91	7	170	—	—	193	99	123
Other means	151	22	6	11	—	—	29	24	24
Worked at home	134	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	17

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	7 448	609	451	364	35	24	744	733	673
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.1	27.9	27.2	26.0	55.6	28.6	26.8	30.0	19.9
Female veterans	398	17	27	17	—	—	4	31	15
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	—	—	0.1	1.0	0.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	45 560	4 361	3 244	2 810	140	148	5 578	5 141	4 486
With a work disability	6 345	414	298	448	15	6	506	601	577
Prevented from working	3 741	190	136	297	4	—	281	278	265
With a public transportation disability	1 610	85	35	145	10	—	99	92	129
Persons 65 years and over	5 687	352	281	347	9	7	467	423	500
With a public transportation disability	942	54	71	42	—	—	28	41	164

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	58	1 294	286	47	3 195	904	14 917	2 496	9 667
With own children under 18 years	33	733	154	35	1 842	527	9 721	1 603	5 676
With own children under 6 years	18	264	56	30	849	191	4 483	767	2 692
Married-couple families	44	734	161	44	2 001	489	7 837	1 533	5 597
With own children under 18 years	27	380	105	32	1 050	262	4 709	888	2 969
With own children under 6 years	12	136	36	27	468	84	2 213	431	1 425
Female householder, no husband present	14	314	92	3	1 088	368	6 190	876	3 576
With own children under 18 years	6	341	49	3	753	233	4 608	673	2 538
With own children under 6 years	6	121	20	3	357	107	2 160	320	1 182
Subfamilies	—	75	15	—	151	61	1 002	100	677
With own children under 18 years	—	75	15	—	146	54	945	100	638
Married-couple subfamilies	—	7	—	—	5	13	115	6	69
With own children under 18 years	—	7	—	—	—	6	58	6	30
Mother-child subfamilies	—	68	15	—	133	48	803	81	590
Persons under 18 years	75	1 864	398	122	4 151	1 336	23 421	3 843	13 586
Percent living with two parents	52.0	46.6	50.8	41.8	52.0	33.8	42.1	48.7	44.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	227	5 262	1 222	312	12 395	3 684	61 855	10 272	38 559
Native	212	5 191	1 216	289	12 280	3 677	61 148	10 247	38 414
Born in State of residence	167	3 230	775	185	8 822	2 547	36 483	6 313	24 082
Born in different State	45	1 956	441	104	3 434	1 118	24 512	3 908	14 274
Northeast	4	61	23	5	260	190	754	482	1 760
North Central	7	95	20	19	358	64	3 207	137	616
South	27	1 731	394	76	2 726	847	20 298	3 187	11 727
West	7	69	4	4	90	17	253	102	171
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	5	—	—	24	12	153	26	58
Foreign born	15	71	6	23	115	7	707	25	145

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	209	4 897	1 150	257	11 275	3 602	55 517	9 236	35 746
Same house	148	2 714	563	41	6 460	1 882	29 064	4 927	20 943
Different house in United States	55	2 183	587	216	4 784	1 720	26 156	4 309	14 775
Same county	22	1 727	349	180	3 905	1 291	22 501	3 099	12 691
Different county	33	456	238	36	879	429	3 655	1 210	2 084
Same State	16	152	238	13	498	199	1 211	644	572
Different State	17	304	—	23	381	230	2 444	566	1 512
Northeast	10	9	—	—	118	16	328	149	699
North Central	7	57	—	—	99	79	935	—	215
South	—	139	—	16	99	135	1 052	329	427
West	—	99	—	7	65	—	129	88	171
Abroad	6	—	—	—	31	—	297	—	28

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	33	339	142	32	694	238	2 893	894	1 472
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	26	—	104	45	42
Attending college in 1980	6	27	16	—	144	27	395	35	204
Different State in 1975	17	198	—	19	266	111	1 902	385	1 048
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	10	22
Attending college in 1980	6	—	—	—	78	27	182	—	155

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	105	1 771	538	122	3 807	1 113	18 008	2 941	9 963
Place of work reported	90	1 578	472	99	3 303	973	16 065	2 740	9 093
Worked in area of residence	65	1 192	325	11	2 186	523	13 880	1 688	6 161
Worked outside area of residence	25	386	147	88	1 117	450	2 185	1 052	2 932
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.8	24.5	31.1	88.9	33.8	46.2	13.6	38.4	32.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	11.9	17.3	17.2	23.4	20.2	17.4	19.6	16.4	20.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	104	1 609	490	120	3 826	1 085	17 958	2 936	9 721
Private vehicle	96	1 476	410	110	3 550	846	15 505	2 779	8 783
Drive alone: Car	65	1 140	263	92	2 299	557	11 661	2 159	6 481
Truck or van	11	45	11	—	146	38	654	104	243
Carpool: Car	20	259	127	18	1 056	241	3 002	507	1 927
Truck or van	—	32	9	—	49	10	188	9	132
Public transportation	8	37	14	10	122	50	1 611	23	448
Walked only	—	56	58	—	106	150	633	113	343
Other means	—	13	8	—	28	27	132	9	54
Worked at home	—	27	—	—	20	12	77	12	93

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	45	574	173	31	1 411	380	4 833	1 009	4 154
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	55.6	36.3	44.7	22.8	36.5	31.9	26.2	33.3	35.4
Female veterans	—	37	—	—	99	11	248	39	174
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	1.8	—	—	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	145	3 177	802	172	7 296	2 238	36 404	6 107	23 049
With a work disability	19	494	106	6	846	255	4 820	720	3 296
Prevented from working	14	301	32	—	416	170	2 763	461	2 030
With a public transportation disability	—	84	6	—	134	61	1 140	145	865
Persons 65 years and over	7	446	82	—	1 358	328	4 351	699	3 222
With a public transportation disability	—	57	20	—	220	63	1 170	76	723

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA'sUrbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	129 301	132	3 200	125 969	302 838	83 897	41 360	16 695	120 764	132
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76 346	86	1 772	74 488	179 129	50 201	24 392	10 066	71 173	86
Civilian labor force	59.0	65.2	55.4	59.1	59.2	59.8	59.0	60.3	58.9	65.2
Employed	76 278	86	1 772	74 420	178 869	49 163	24 336	10 054	71 105	86
Unemployed	65 418	82	1 553	63 783	154 197	40 778	20 118	8 515	61 153	82
Percent of civilian labor force	10 860	4	219	10 637	24 672	8 385	4 218	1 539	9 952	4
Not in labor force	14.2	4.7	12.4	14.3	13.8	17.1	17.3	15.3	14.0	4.7
Inmate of institution	52 955	46	1 428	51 481	123 709	33 696	16 968	6 629	49 591	46
	2 924	5	98	2 821	3 472	1 306	554	420	2 834	5

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	71 828	67	1 811	69 950	167 455	46 009	22 797	9 168	67 180	67
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38 328	44	887	37 397	87 588	25 085	11 808	4 879	35 793	44
Civilian labor force	53.4	65.7	49.0	53.5	52.3	54.5	51.8	53.2	53.3	65.7
Employed	38 321	44	887	37 390	87 501	24 871	11 791	4 875	35 786	44
Unemployed	33 440	40	805	32 595	77 103	21 164	10 047	4 104	31 289	40
Percent of civilian labor force	4 881	4	82	4 795	10 398	3 707	1 744	771	4 497	4
Not in labor force	12.7	9.1	9.2	12.8	11.9	14.9	14.8	15.8	12.6	9.1
Inmate of institution	33 500	23	924	32 553	79 867	20 924	10 989	4 289	31 387	23
	945	-	44	901	1 302	430	204	141	883	-

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	15 853	21	372	15 460	35 524	10 890	5 498	2 078	14 755	21
Unemployed	4 053	-	57	3 996	7 884	2 372	1 282	485	3 802	-
Not in labor force	1 623	-	17	1 606	3 160	1 305	478	222	1 400	-
	10 177	21	298	9 858	24 465	7 126	3 723	1 371	9 553	21

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	71 828	67	1 811	69 950	167 455	46 009	22 797	9 168	67 180	67
In labor force	13 535	5	391	13 139	28 791	8 470	4 398	1 763	12 744	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 613	-	194	7 419	14 447	4 921	2 387	1 035	7 144	-
In labor force	15 033	33	370	14 630	35 818	9 851	4 740	1 780	14 043	33
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 600	23	268	10 309	23 858	6 835	3 216	1 196	9 897	23
In labor force	23 715	22	545	23 148	58 591	16 320	7 870	3 468	22 101	22
With own children under 6 years	14 209	12	305	13 892	33 794	9 605	4 487	1 975	13 283	12
In labor force	5 818	-	111	5 707	13 252	3 875	1 992	876	5 435	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 758	-	70	3 688	7 787	2 534	1 247	566	3 497	-
In labor force	7 363	14	182	7 167	17 965	4 865	2 282	951	6 886	14
	5 143	4	128	5 011	12 127	3 357	1 534	640	4 790	4

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	65 418	82	1 553	63 783	154 197	40 778	20 118	8 515	61 153	82
Private wage and salary workers	47 043	74	1 161	45 808	113 329	26 572	14 703	6 687	43 832	74
Federal government workers	4 594	-	128	4 466	10 778	5 744	1 106	367	4 329	-
State government workers	3 650	-	72	3 578	5 781	1 897	1 440	405	3 391	-
Local government workers	8 860	8	170	8 682	21 044	5 677	2 560	974	8 405	8
Self-employed workers	1 233	-	22	1 211	3 051	845	301	75	1 166	-
Unpaid family workers	38	-	-	38	214	43	8	7	30	-

Employed females 16 years and over	33 440	40	805	32 595	77 103	21 164	10 047	4 104	31 289	40
Private wage and salary workers	23 228	36	599	22 593	53 755	12 902	6 740	3 008	21 639	36
Federal government workers	2 275	-	81	2 194	5 812	3 213	634	170	2 145	-
State government workers	2 504	-	42	2 462	3 846	1 189	999	300	2 369	-
Local government workers	5 015	4	70	4 941	12 581	3 485	1 571	578	4 732	4
Self-employed workers	396	-	13	383	996	348	103	48	390	-
Unpaid family workers	22	-	-	22	113	27	-	-	14	-

Employed persons 16 years and over	65 418	82	1 553	63 783	154 197	40 778	20 118	8 515	61 153	82
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	119	-	16	103	347	69	103	14	112	-
Mining	29	-	5	24	145	12	2	7	17	-
Construction	2 568	-	37	2 531	3 581	1 277	522	159	2 478	-
Manufacturing	16 319	36	341	15 942	45 193	10 057	6 288	3 939	14 695	36
Nondurable goods	7 385	32	188	7 165	11 908	2 841	3 116	589	6 860	32
Food and kindred products	1 976	18	37	1 921	1 933	330	140	116	1 948	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	668	-	27	641	1 916	49	68	30	620	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 067	-	16	1 051	1 469	717	112	67	1 006	-
Durable goods	8 934	4	153	8 771	33 285	7 216	3 172	3 350	7 835	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	429	4	18	407	468	24	41	27	367	4
Metal industries	2 348	-	56	2 292	12 951	994	1 490	1 936	1 685	-
Machinery, except electrical	1 377	-	16	1 361	4 481	1 881	442	638	1 321	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 037	-	24	1 013	3 720	768	210	371	924	-
Transportation equipment	2 668	-	14	2 654	9 008	2 811	771	188	2 491	-
Transportation	3 529	-	113	3 416	9 658	1 315	800	361	3 412	-
Communications and other public utilities	2 324	9	25	2 290	5 809	1 286	759	291	2 216	9
Wholesale trade	1 674	-	40	1 634	4 413	921	359	246	1 604	-
Retail trade	7 253	9	262	6 982	16 051	3 984	2 016	561	6 816	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 007	-	13	994	2 037	387	193	105	971	-
Eating and drinking places	2 912	-	141	2 771	5 348	1 433	776	195	2 688	-
Banking and credit agencies	988	-	47	941	3 312	740	251	148	931	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 907	-	9	1 898	3 347	821	496	114	1 779	-
Business and repair services	2 733	6	61	2 666	4 832	1 450	652	150	2 598	6
Private households	1 824	-	29	1 795	2 284	606	279	116	1 735	-
Other personal services	2 040	-	37	2 003	4 443	1 214	729	237	1 957	-
Entertainment and recreation services	572	-	-	572	1 408	302	173	39	551	-
Professional and related services	17 999	22	389	17 588	41 220	11 474	5 727	1 805	16 954	22
Hospitals	6 898	8	167	6 733	15 952	3 748	2 082	583	6 543	8
Health services, except hospitals	2 644	10	89	2 545	4 732	1 287	686	279	2 508	10
Educational services	5 308	4	52	5 252	13 120	4 563	1 830	473	4 905	4
Public administration	3 540	-	142	3 398	8 154	5 250	962	328	3 298	-

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	41 554	51	955	40 548	97 294	27 754	13 840	5 424	38 621	51
Worked in 1979	39 337	51	918	38 368	91 783	26 168	12 936	5 173	36 577	51
50 to 52 weeks	22 043	22	527	21 494	54 587	14 144	6 947	2 909	20 577	22
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 448	17	481	19 950	51 281	13 247	6 383	2 773	19 047	17
With unemployment in 1979	13 120	4	282	12 834	27 384	8 963	4 548	1 776	12 201	4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 311	4	153	6 154	13 238	4 438	2 430	845	5 839	4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	43 429	49	1 065	42 315	97 073	28 161	13 580	5 310	40 595	49
Worked in 1979	40 343	49	1 022	39 272	90 334	25 814	12 478	4 886	37 769	49
50 to 52 weeks	20 044	17	481	19 546	46 847	12 768	5 750	2 280	18 778	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 889	17	433	16 439	40 985	11 000	4 929	2 010	15 866	17
With unemployment in 1979	13 328	23	342	12 963	26 030	8 696	4 074	1 660	12 500	23
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 626	13	159	5 454	11 507	4 232	1 916	799	5 359	13

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 200	117 432	248 655	93 789	73 971	8 537	5 573	984	1 111	3 478
Labor force	1 772	69 315	146 771	58 354	44 305	5 173	2 686	407	573	1 706
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.4	59.0	59.0	62.2	59.9	60.6	48.2	41.4	51.6	49.1
Civilian labor force	1 772	69 247	146 587	58 170	43 276	5 173	2 675	407	573	1 695
Employed	1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511
Unemployed	219	9 729	19 087	6 184	7 446	908	307	52	71	184
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	14.0	13.0	10.6	17.2	17.6	11.5	12.8	12.4	10.9
Not in labor force	1 428	48 117	101 884	35 435	29 666	3 364	2 887	577	538	1 772
Inmate of institution	98	2 731	2 691	3 179	1 206	90	431	292	36	103

Female, 16 years and over	1 811	65 302	137 683	50 201	40 508	4 648	2 906	364	580	1 962
Labor force	887	34 862	71 966	28 431	22 331	2 535	1 294	169	252	873
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	53.4	52.3	56.6	55.1	54.5	44.5	46.4	43.4	44.5
Civilian labor force	887	34 855	71 896	28 414	22 118	2 535	1 289	169	252	868
Employed	805	30 444	63 829	25 805	18 707	2 151	1 129	145	226	758
Unemployed	82	4 411	8 067	2 609	3 411	384	160	24	26	110
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	12.7	11.2	9.2	15.4	15.2	12.4	14.2	10.3	12.7
Not in labor force	924	30 440	65 717	21 770	18 177	2 113	1 612	195	328	1 089
Inmate of institution	44	839	1 016	582	383	62	70	2	21	47

Persons 16 to 19 years	372	14 362	28 111	11 554	9 847	1 098	594	36	120	438
Employed	57	3 745	6 229	3 428	2 179	251	134	10	30	94
Unemployed	17	1 383	2 457	1 039	1 114	223	70	9	17	44
Not in labor force	298	9 234	19 425	7 080	6 467	624	384	17	73	294
Female, 16 years and over	1 811	65 302	137 683	50 201	40 508	4 648	2 906	364	580	1 962
With own children under 6 years	391	12 348	22 780	9 788	7 495	791	373	48	89	236
In labor force	194	6 950	11 160	5 638	4 383	469	191	27	41	123
With own children 6 to 17 years only	370	13 640	29 500	10 621	8 772	990	390	32	88	270
In labor force	268	9 606	19 516	7 509	6 102	703	247	14	58	175

Married women 16 years and over, husband present	545	21 534	48 062	17 057	14 158	1 614	1 005	136	252	617
In labor force	305	12 966	27 692	10 551	8 434	926	492	62	100	330
With own children under 6 years	111	5 324	10 524	4 598	3 391	383	197	40	63	94
In labor force	70	3 427	6 078	2 980	2 231	261	117	23	25	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	182	6 690	14 768	5 002	4 231	477	233	18	54	161
In labor force	128	4 658	9 966	3 573	2 915	353	130	2	35	93

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511
Private wage and salary workers	1 161	42 597	93 211	32 577	23 240	3 211	1 624	324	392	908
Federal government workers	128	4 201	9 490	4 292	5 035	265	105	10	19	95
State government workers	72	3 319	4 214	7 534	1 756	259	256	—	—	237
Local government workers	170	8 227	17 732	6 444	5 059	455	326	16	91	219
Self-employed workers	22	1 144	2 647	1 083	720	67	57	5	—	52
Unpaid family workers	—	30	206	56	20	8	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	805	30 444	63 829	25 805	18 707	2 151	1 129	145	226	758
Private wage and salary workers	599	21 004	44 473	15 364	11 307	1 589	732	130	155	447
Federal government workers	81	2 064	5 079	1 845	2 838	130	42	6	—	36
State government workers	42	2 327	2 762	4 730	1 116	135	163	—	19	144
Local government workers	70	4 658	10 531	3 485	3 165	283	169	9	52	108
Self-employed workers	13	377	871	363	261	6	23	—	—	23
Unpaid family workers	—	14	113	18	20	—	—	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	96	243	136	42	7	—	—	—	—
Mining	5	12	137	52	12	12	9	—	—	9
Construction	37	2 441	2 921	1 661	1 117	90	89	4	18	67
Manufacturing	341	14 318	36 032	9 072	8 586	1 624	660	192	178	290
Nondurable goods	188	6 640	8 494	2 934	2 610	525	225	108	37	80
Food and kindred products	37	1 893	1 768	1 066	306	28	15	—	10	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	593	1 806	145	49	48	27	7	—	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	990	1 329	484	694	61	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	153	7 678	27 538	6 138	5 976	1 099	435	84	141	210
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	345	427	91	18	62	4	—	—	4
Metal industries	56	1 629	10 106	1 779	755	663	290	66	95	129
Machinery, except electrical	16	1 305	3 857	1 063	1 625	56	18	4	—	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	900	3 425	1 436	628	113	9	—	—	9
Transportation equipment	14	2 477	7 451	1 110	2 340	177	41	10	7	24
Transportation	113	3 299	8 749	2 585	1 137	117	158	30	31	97
Communications and other public utilities	25	2 182	4 796	2 169	1 185	108	160	9	34	117
Wholesale trade	40	1 564	3 970	1 336	875	70	32	14	6	12
Retail trade	262	6 545	13 347	5 655	3 526	437	264	33	40	191
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	958	1 765	535	344	36	16	—	—	16
Eating and drinking places	141	2 547	4 277	2 176	1 277	224	106	14	19	73
Banking and credit agencies	47	884	2 994	1 202	598	57	43	14	24	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	1 770	2 786	2 324	717	128	20	—	7	13
Business and repair services	61	2 531	4 049	2 251	1 369	135	21	—	—	21
Private households	29	1 706	1 933	686	480	89	96	7	12	77
Other personal services	37	1 920	3 602	1 493	1 072	83	32	4	7	21
Entertainment and recreation services	—	551	1 175	262	268	21	20	6	—	14
Professional and related services	389	16 543	33 817	14 415	10 242	1 045	624	25	125	474
Hospitals	167	6 368	13 470	4 341	3 360	355	185	16	35	134
Health services, except hospitals	89	2 409	3 731	1 780	1 073	136	72	2	29	41
Educational services	52	4 849	10 633	5 075	4 086	403	262	4	14	244
Public administration	142	3 156	6 949	6 687	4 604	242	140	17	20	103

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	955	37 615	79 079	32 787	24 424	2 933	1 690	368	347	975
Worked in 1979	918	35 608	74 745	31 369	22 939	2 760	1 638	339	341	958
50 to 52 weeks	527	20 028	45 243	18 298	12 615	1 466	900	197	206	497
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	481	18 549	42 601	16 831	11 814	1 401	833	173	206	454
With unemployment in 1979	282	11 915	21 475	9 336	7 808	919	442	123	70	249
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	153	5 682	10 181	4 094	3 896	472	182	67	35	80

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 065	39 481	79 147	32 400	25 080	2 834	1 453	185	268	1 000
Worked in 1979	1 022	36 698	73 785	30 566	22 916	2 574	1 430	174	268	988
50 to 52 weeks	481	18 280	39 221	16 675	11 239	1 266	781	118	168	495
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	433	15 416	34 502	14 603	9 675	1 023	621	85	148	388
With unemployment in 1979	342	12 135	20 590	8 077	7 895	828	237	27	40	170
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	159	5 187	8 962	3 203	3 859	267	93	16	36	41

SMSA's—Con.										
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.							Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
3 200	117 432	248 655	93 789	73 971	8 537	5 573	984	1 111	3 478	
1 772	69 315	146 771	58 354	44 305	5 173	2 686	407	573	1 706	
55.4	59.0	59.0	62.2	59.9	60.6	48.2	41.4	51.6	49.1	
1 772	69 247	146 587	58 170	43 276	5 173	2 675	407	573	1 695	
1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511	
219	9 729	19 087	6 184	7 446	908	307	52	71	184	
12.4	14.0	13.0	10.6	17.2	17.6	11.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	
1 428	48 117	101 884	35 435	29 666	3 364	2 887	577	538	1 772	
98	2 731	2 691	3 179	1 206	90	431	292	36	103	
1 811	65 302	137 683	50 201	40 508	4 648	2 906	364	580	1 962	
887	34 862	71 966	28 431	22 331	2 535	1 294	169	252	873	
49.0	53.4	52.3	56.6	55.1	54.5	44.5	46.4	43.4	44.5	
887	34 855	71 896	28 414	22 118	2 535	1 289	169	252	868	
805	30 444	63 829	25 805	18 707	2 151	1 129	145	226	758	
82	4 411	8 067	2 609	3 411	384	160	24	26	110	
9.2	12.7	11.2	9.2	15.4	15.1	12.4	14.2	10.3	12.7	
924	30 440	65 717	21 770	18 177	2 113	1 612	195	328	1 089	
44	839	1 016	582	383	62	70	2	21	47	
372	14 362	28 111	11 554	9 847	1 098	594	36	120	438	
57	3 745	6 229	3 428	2 179	251	134	10	30	94	
17	1 383	2 457	1 039	1 114	223	70	9	17	44	
298	9 234	19 425	7 080	6 467	624	384	17	73	294	
1 811	65 302	137 683	50 201	40 508	4 648	2 906	364	580	1 962	
391	12 348	22 780	9 788	7 495	791	373	48	89	236	
194	6 950	11 160	5 638	4 383	469	191	27	41	123	
370	13 640	29 500	10 621	8 772	990	390	32	88	270	
268	9 606	19 516	7 509	6 102	703	247	14	58	175	
545	21 534	48 062	17 057	14 158	1 614	1 005	136	252	617	
305	12 966	27 692	10 551	8 434	926	492	62	100	330	
111	5 324	10 524	4 598	3 391	383	197	40	63	94	
70	3 427	6 078	2 980	2 236	261	110	23	25	62	
182	6 690	14 768	5 002	4 231	477	233	18	54	161	
128	4 658	9 966	3 573	2 915	353	130	2	35	93	
1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511	
1 161	42 597	93 211	32 577	23 240	3 211	1 624	324	392	908	
128	4 201	9 490	4 292	5 035	265	105	10	—	95	
72	3 319	4 214	7 534	1 756	259	256	—	19	237	
170	8 227	17 732	6 444	5 059	455	326	16	91	219	
22	1 144	2 647	1 083	720	67	57	5	—	52	
—	30	206	56	20	8	—	—	—	—	
805	30 444	63 829	25 805	18 707	2 151	1 129	145	226	758	
599	21 004	44 473	15 364	11 307	1 589	732	130	155	447	
81	2 064	5 079	1 845	2 838	130	42	6	—	36	
42	2 327	2 762	4 730	1 116	135	163	—	19	144	
70	4 658	10 531	3 485	3 165	283	169	9	52	108	
13	377	871	363	261	6	23	—	—	23	
—	14	113	18	20	8	—	—	—	—	
1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511	
16	96	243	136	42	7	—	—	—	—	
5	12	137	52	12	12	9	—	—	9	
37	2 441	2 921	1 661	1 117	90	89	4	18	67	
341	14 318	36 032	9 072	8 586	1 624	660	192	178	290	
188	6 640	8 494	2 934	2 610	525	225	108	37	80	
37	1 893	1 768	1 066	306	28	15	—	10	5	
27	593	1 806	145	49	48	27	7	—	20	
16	990	1 329	484	694	61	—	—	—	—	
153	7 678	27 538	6 138	5 976	1 099	435	84	141	210	
18	345	427	91	18	62	4	—	—	4	
56	1 629	10 106	1 779	755	663	290	66	95	129	
16	1 305	3 857	1 063	1 625	56	18	4	—	14	
24	900	3 425	1 436	628	113	9	—	—	9	
14	2 477	7 451	1 110	2 340	177	41	10	7	24	
113	3 299	8 749	2 585	1 137	117	158	30	31	97	
25	2 182	4 796	2 169	1 185	108	160	9	34	117	
40	1 564	3 970	1 336	875	70	32	14	6	12	
262	6 545	13 347	5 655	3 526	437	264	33	40	191	
13	958	1 765	535	344	36	16	—	—	16	
141	2 547	4 277	2 176	1 277	224	106	14	19	73	
47	884	2 994	1 202	598	57	43	14	24	5	
9	1 770	2 786	2 324	717	128	20	—	7	13	
61	2 531	4 049	2 251	1 369	135	21	—	—	21	
29	1 706	1 933	686	480	89	96	7	12	77	
37	1 920	3 602	1 493	1 072	83	32	4	7	21	
—	551	1 175	262	268	21	20	6	—	14	
389	16 543	33 817	14 415	10 242	1 045	624	25	125	474	
167	6 368	13 470	4 341	3 360	355	185	16	35	134	
89	2 409	3 731	1 780	1 073	136	72	2	29	41	
52	4 849	10 633	5 075	4 086	403	262	4	14	244	
142	3 156	6 949	6 687	4 604	242	140	17	20	103	
955	37 615	79 079	32 787	24 424	2 933	1 690	368	347	975	
918	35 608	74 745	31 369	22 939	2 760	1 638	339	341	958	
527	20 028	45 243	18 298	12 615	1 466	900	197	206	497	
481	18 549	42 601	16 831	11 814	1 401	833	173	206	454	
282	11 915	21 475	9 336	7 808	919	442	123	70	249	
153	5 682	10 181	4 094	3 896	472	182	67	35	80	
1 065	39 481	79 147	32 400	25 080	2 834	1 453	185	268	1 000	
1 022	36 698	73 785	30 566	22 916	2 574	1 430	174	268	988	
481	18 280	39 221	16 675	11 239	1 266	781	118	168	495	
433	15 416	34 502	14 603	9 675	1 023	621	85	148	388	
342	12 135	20 590	8 077	7 895	828	237	27	40	170	
159	5 187	8 962	3 203	3 859	267	93	16	36	41	

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	7 112	12 823	6 494	1 470	1 196	630	566	9 926	4 504	3 495	1 009
Labor force	4 161	7 966	3 623	949	752	416	336	5 896	2 546	1 923	623
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	62.1	55.8	64.6	62.9	66.0	59.4	59.4	56.5	55.0	61.7
Civilian labor force	4 151	7 946	3 623	946	743	407	336	5 887	2 536	1 913	623
Employed	3 378	6 579	3 016	802	647	378	269	4 948	2 123	1 585	538
Unemployed	773	1 367	607	144	96	29	67	939	413	328	85
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	17.2	16.8	15.2	12.9	7.1	19.9	16.0	16.3	17.1	13.6
Not in labor force	2 951	4 857	2 871	521	444	214	230	4 030	1 958	1 572	386
Inmate of institution	305	227	1 045	11	10	4	6	100	33	31	2

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	3 739	6 975	2 887	758	631	293	338	5 501	2 366	1 838	528
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	54.7	58.5	62.7	54.4	56.3	52.7	50.1	46.7	44.6	54.4
Civilian labor force	1 949	3 814	1 689	475	343	165	178	2 754	1 106	819	287
Employed	1 939	3 814	1 689	472	343	165	178	2 753	1 096	809	287
Unemployed	1 617	3 227	1 422	436	303	161	142	2 457	934	698	236
Percent of civilian labor force	32.2	58.7	26.7	36	40	4	36	296	162	111	51
Not in labor force	1 790	3 161	1 198	283	11.7	2.4	20.2	10.8	14.8	13.7	17.8
Inmate of institution	53	82	13	6	288	128	160	2 747	1 260	1 019	241

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	941	1 915	826	186	136	74	62	1 043	570	487	83
Unemployed	166	373	189	73	56	38	18	193	140	122	18
Not in labor force	157	225	69	5	6	5	1	191	64	55	9

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	3 739	6 975	2 887	758	631	293	338	5 501	2 366	1 838	528
With own children under 6 years	1 041	1 613	546	100	99	58	41	975	350	293	57
In labor force	553	900	346	48	45	23	22	538	194	156	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	752	1 578	739	164	150	44	106	1 079	461	353	108
In labor force	506	1 126	512	135	113	32	81	733	290	217	73
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 267	2 659	1 200	285	280	169	111	2 162	908	716	192
In labor force	662	1 615	753	172	133	65	68	1 171	401	308	93
With own children under 6 years	415	736	248	55	62	50	12	484	156	133	23
In labor force	243	462	196	30	22	15	7	298	84	73	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	376	915	423	111	92	32	60	634	253	193	60
In labor force	211	627	267	86	55	20	35	442	158	116	42

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 378	6 579	3 016	802	647	378	269	4 948	2 123	1 585	538
Private wage and salary workers	2 934	5 415	2 341	589	518	276	242	3 332	1 714	1 267	447
Federal government workers	69	182	138	85	20	20	—	709	75	62	13
State government workers	107	127	85	33	14	5	9	141	78	66	12
Local government workers	235	752	375	83	83	65	18	618	243	177	66
Self-employed workers	26	103	77	12	12	12	—	125	13	13	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 617	3 227	1 422	436	303	161	142	2 457	934	698	236
Private wage and salary workers	1 368	2 542	1 061	345	226	102	124	1 595	661	475	186
Federal government workers	37	99	71	22	10	10	—	375	62	58	4
State government workers	62	85	43	10	9	4	5	73	66	62	4
Local government workers	131	479	219	49	58	45	13	320	145	103	42
Self-employed workers	12	22	28	10	—	—	—	87	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 378	6 579	3 016	802	647	378	269	4 948	2 123	1 585	538
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	1	—	4	7	3	4	27	—	—	—
Mining	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	9	11
Construction	66	138	77	14	38	23	15	160	34	29	5
Manufacturing	1 681	2 873	1 460	235	242	157	85	1 471	895	633	262
Nondurable goods	255	298	246	55	118	77	41	231	129	102	27
Food and kindred products	39	25	16	7	2	2	—	24	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	28	21	12	—	—	—	23	13	—	13
Durable goods	1 426	2 575	1 214	180	124	80	44	1 240	766	531	235
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	34	6	6	6	—	6	33	17	16
Metal industries	296	1 355	438	41	63	35	28	239	702	487	215
Machinery, except electrical	71	182	123	—	2	2	—	250	2	2	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	139	85	247	37	12	6	6	146	6	6	—
Transportation equipment	894	786	158	35	9	9	—	471	12	12	—
Transportation	105	109	72	26	12	7	5	178	51	12	39
Communications and other public utilities	71	254	150	17	33	7	26	101	147	141	6
Wholesale trade	44	84	31	15	—	—	—	46	6	6	—
Retail trade	363	688	256	131	60	35	25	458	203	181	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	79	35	—	—	—	—	43	22	13	9
Eating and drinking places	147	295	80	30	29	24	5	156	65	65	—
Banking and credit agencies	68	67	58	6	—	—	—	142	23	2	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	49	65	45	34	9	—	9	104	27	18	9
Business and repair services	72	131	78	25	12	12	—	81	31	31	—
Private households	49	72	46	24	32	12	20	126	33	33	—
Other personal services	104	112	54	13	37	20	17	142	42	42	—
Entertainment and recreation services	11	60	9	6	—	—	—	34	17	17	—
Professional and related services	616	1 676	493	135	134	84	50	1 232	498	348	150
Hospitals	268	400	99	12	30	23	7	388	156	94	62
Health services, except hospitals	71	315	35	12	17	12	5	214	89	83	6
Educational services	142	657	203	84	45	30	15	477	174	113	61
Public administration	69	243	187	117	31	18	13	646	96	83	13

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 254	4 375	2 993	554	470	273	197	3 330	1 528	1 168	360
Worked in 1979	2 117	4 102	2 566	530	437	259	178	3 229	1 425	1 081	344
50 to 52 weeks	1 183	2 397	1 256	288	242	174	68	1 529	790	600	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 129	2 297	1 205	286	223	159	64	1 433	709	519	190
With unemployment in 1979	741	1 361	1 265	117	146	81	65	1 555	446	327	119
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	363	627	802	59	65	26	39	542	217	193	24
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 242	4 346	1 842	541	379	194	185	3 081	1 283	982	301
Worked in 1979	2 008	4 071	1 689	520	375	190	185	2 898	1 178	901	277
50 to 52 weeks	877	1 876	988	245	218	114	104	1 529	448	316	132
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	710	1 554	805	220	192	95	97	1 325	348	240	108
With unemployment in 1979	791	1 366	588	144	69	51	18	801	404	330	74
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	392	629	303	73	30	22	8	373	160	122	38

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	45 798	1 582	44 216
Labor force	26 774	834	25 940
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	52.7	58.7
Civilian labor force	26 740	834	25 906
Employed	20 823	669	20 154
Unemployed	5 917	165	5 752
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	19.8	22.2
Not in labor force	19 024	748	18 276
Inmate of institution	677	28	649
Female, 16 years and over	25 168	804	24 364
Labor force	13 054	338	12 716
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.9	42.0	52.2
Civilian labor force	13 049	338	12 711
Employed	10 445	263	10 182
Unemployed	2 604	75	2 529
Percent of civilian labor force	20.0	22.2	19.9
Not in labor force	12 114	466	11 648
Inmate of institution	339	23	316
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 198	222	5 976
Employed	1 173	37	1 136
Unemployed	849	24	825
Not in labor force	4 176	161	4 015
Female, 16 years and over	25 168	804	24 364
With own children under 6 years	5 234	113	5 121
In labor force	2 836	56	2 780
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 440	174	5 266
In labor force	3 725	100	3 625
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	8 352	323	8 029
In labor force	5 081	125	4 956
With own children under 6 years	2 346	57	2 289
In labor force	1 444	28	1 416
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 667	120	2 547
In labor force	1 903	71	1 832

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	20 823	669	20 154
Private wage and salary workers	15 216	491	14 725
Federal government workers	877	18	859
State government workers	1 346	67	1 279
Local government workers	2 930	77	2 853
Self-employed workers	440	16	424
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14
Employed females 16 years and over	10 445	263	10 182
Private wage and salary workers	7 253	158	7 095
Federal government workers	481	8	473
State government workers	780	43	737
Local government workers	1 827	48	1 779
Self-employed workers	104	6	98
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	20 823	669	20 154
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	10	23
Mining	8	—	8
Construction	645	24	621
Manufacturing	5 637	267	5 370
Nondurable goods	1 097	27	1 070
Food and kindred products	231	—	231
Textile mill and finished textile products	86	—	86
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	80	—	80
Durable goods	4 540	240	4 300
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	86	—	86
Metal industries	1 392	58	1 334
Machinery, except electrical	407	—	407
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	240	—	240
Transportation equipment	1 485	165	1 320
Transportation	848	19	829
Communications and other public utilities	813	48	765
Wholesale trade	587	—	587
Retail trade	2 182	47	2 135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	6	190
Eating and drinking places	856	21	835
Banking and credit agencies	263	7	256
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	377	4	373
Business and repair services	726	12	714
Private households	363	—	363
Other personal services	704	—	704
Entertainment and recreation services	179	14	165
Professional and related services	6 157	160	5 997
Hospitals	2 228	62	2 166
Health services, except hospitals	853	30	823
Educational services	2 045	42	2 003
Public administration	1 301	57	1 244

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	15 008	565	14 443
Worked in 1979	13 946	535	13 411
50 to 52 weeks	7 375	289	7 086
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 872	283	6 589
With unemployment in 1979	5 294	196	5 098
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 683	93	2 590
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	15 257	407	14 850
Worked in 1979	13 676	366	13 310
50 to 52 weeks	6 245	179	6 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 093	154	4 939
With unemployment in 1979	5 272	135	5 137
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 567	47	2 520

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
2 672	1 132	1 540	30 504	39 871	13 725			
1 382	667	715	21 041	23 619	8 304			
51.7	58.9	46.4	54.6	59.2	60.5			
1 382	667	715	21 011	23 570	8 292			
1 223	589	634	16 120	19 441	6 933			
159	78	81	4 891	4 129	1 359			
11.5	11.7	11.3	23.3	17.5	16.4			
1 290	465	825	17 463	16 252	5 421			
101	5	96	373	320	400			
1 309	587	722	21 234	22 061	7 639			
579	315	264	9 942	11 484	4 152			
44.2	53.7	36.6	46.8	52.1	54.4			
579	315	264	9 942	11 467	4 148			
507	272	235	7 734	9 752	3 502			
72	43	29	2 208	1 715	646			
12.4	13.7	11.0	22.2	15.0	15.6			
730	272	458	11 292	10 577	3 487			
5	5	—	187	117	135			
295	137	158	4 481	5 296	1 733			
44	32	12	653	1 236	398			
6	6	—	633	465	199			
245	99	146	3 195	3 587	1 136			
1 309	587	722	21 234	22 061	7 639			
209	104	105	4 283	4 295	1 469			
110	51	59	1 994	2 341	867			
306	119	187	4 450	4 605	1 489			
175	88	87	2 712	3 125	1 019			
489	230	259	8 270	7 555	2 796			
240	128	112	4 139	4 312	1 658			
123	64	59	2 130	1 918	741			
70	35	35	1 062	1 209	478			
140	76	64	2 330	2 183	763			
91	52	39	1 425	1 468	540			
1 223	589	634	16 120	19 441	6 933			
1 012	470	542	12 984	14 203	5 448			
59	22	37	595	1 045	278			
35	15	20	542	1 419	364			
89	66	23	1 790	2 486	775			
28	16	12	203	280	68			
—	—	—	6	8	—			
507	272	235	7 734	9 752	3 502			
408	214	194	6 094	6 530	2 565			
18	5	13	245	601	147			
30	10	20	329	997	279			
45	43	2	1 018	1 528	470			
6	—	6	42	96	41			
—	—	—	6	—	—			
1 223	589	634	16 120	19 441	6 933			
11	—	23	100	—	8			
49	29	26	—	—	—			
31	7	373	496	2	140			
33	31	178	7 034	6 054	3 016			
319	141	178	482	3 041	383			
57	23	34	91	122	91			
9	7	2	130	68	27			
—	4	8	40	111	36			
262	118	144	6 552	3 013	2 633			
9	9	65	41	19	507			
65	20	29	3 919	1 440	533			
171	49	20	642	195	347			
4	4	—	1 587	706	112			
23	23	—	556	748	294			
—	—	—	377	724	277			
7	6	269	346	217	—			
61	61	1 401	1 949	494	—			
14	14	—	192	177	96			
23	23	10	389	762	175			
21	21	—	143	243	139			
59	7	52	253	477	112			
23	18	5	342	631	129			
30	23	7	335	269	104			
11	5	6	438	720	205			
3	3	14	110	163	39			
117	117	190	3 747	5 605	1 470			
51	51	105	1 344	2 046	467			
69	36	33	618	687	241			
20	20	46	869	1 760	332			
24	24	23	693	916	289			
865	339	526	11 897	13 353	4 352			
830	318	512	12 474	4 109	—			
451	218	233	5 964	6 673	2 294			
418	202	216	5 558	6 112	2 218			
68	146	44	4 286	4 454	1 436			
40	40	50	2 316	2 388	727			
650	336	314	10 954	13 176	4 465			
625	324	301	9 709	12 084	4 136			
306	166	140	4 317	5 556	1 989			
237	133	104	3 520	4 751	1 758			
88	45	45	4 089	4 004	1 354			
32	32	16	2 084	1 882	650			

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	118 496	3 036	115 460	248 330	90 495	65 447	3 758	5 223	826
Civilian labor force	70 307	1 656	68 651	146 375	56 832	39 734	2 314	2 536	327
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	54.5	59.5	58.9	62.8	60.7	61.6	48.6	39.6
Unemployed	48 189	1 380	46 809	101 955	33 663	25 713	1 444	2 687	499
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	12.1	14.1	13.0	10.7	17.7	18.2	11.2	11.0
Not in labor force	1 895	76	1 819	2 850	2 088	1 086	24	413	292

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	66 425	1 724	64 701	137 555	48 976	36 133	2 014	2 708	260
Civilian labor force	35 415	841	34 574	71 818	27 785	20 108	1 112	1 231	129
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	48.8	53.4	52.2	56.7	55.6	55.2	45.5	49.6
Unemployed	30 936	759	30 177	63 710	25 205	16 795	911	1 079	114
Percent of civilian labor force	4 472	82	4 390	8 038	2 563	3 103	201	147	15
Not in labor force	31 010	883	30 127	65 737	21 191	16 025	902	1 477	131
Inmate of institution	839	22	817	1 077	467	349	15	70	2

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	14 446	367	14 079	28 004	11 191	8 208	466	556	27
Unemployed	3 785	57	3 728	6 194	3 284	1 912	111	132	8
Not in labor force	1 390	17	1 373	2 449	1 030	994	97	65	4
Inmate of institution	9 271	293	8 978	19 361	6 870	5 215	258	353	15

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	66 425	1 724	64 701	137 555	48 976	36 133	2 014	2 708	260
In labor force	12 685	391	12 294	22 751	9 573	6 969	406	360	44
In labor force	7 100	194	6 906	11 128	5 517	4 030	279	189	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 861	361	13 500	29 403	10 333	8 075	439	365	15
In labor force	9 808	259	9 549	19 436	7 315	5 592	278	229	4
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	21 776	518	21 258	47 937	16 467	12 562	681	942	102
In labor force	13 102	279	12 823	27 577	10 204	7 427	398	472	50
With own children under 6 years	5 394	111	5 283	10 500	4 426	3 101	186	193	36
In labor force	3 461	70	3 391	6 051	2 881	2 032	161	108	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 749	173	6 576	14 674	4 790	3 756	161	218	11
In labor force	4 736	119	4 617	9 888	3 441	2 561	105	120	—

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	60 393	1 455	58 938	127 152	50 692	31 873	1 892	2 243	291
Federal government workers	43 275	1 094	42 181	92 939	31 718	20 982	1 550	1 514	265
State government workers	4 291	121	4 170	9 484	4 230	4 452	81	105	10
Local government workers	3 359	67	3 292	4 207	7 353	1 312	42	256	—
Self-employed workers	8 314	157	8 157	17 688	6 294	4 486	206	317	11
Unpaid family workers	1 131	16	1 115	2 628	1 041	621	13	51	5

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	30 936	759	30 177	63 710	25 205	16 795	911	1 079	114
Federal government workers	21 399	563	20 836	44 392	14 998	10 315	742	695	104
State government workers	2 114	74	2 040	5 075	1 818	2 615	32	42	6
Local government workers	2 351	42	2 309	2 759	4 613	862	25	163	—
Self-employed workers	4 675	67	4 608	10 507	3 402	2 766	106	162	4
Unpaid family workers	390	13	377	864	356	217	6	17	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	7	113	18	20	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60 393	1 455	58 938	127 152	50 692	31 873	1 892	2 243	291
Mining	101	10	91	241	120	12	—	—	—
Construction	2 431	5	2 426	5 126	1 52	12	12	9	4
Manufacturing	14 464	307	14 157	35 864	8 720	7 636	762	615	159
Nondurable goods	6 782	166	6 616	8 457	2 851	2 299	321	203	90
Food and kindred products	1 916	27	1 879	1 761	1 053	285	22	15	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	620	37	593	1 798	145	42	48	27	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 011	16	995	1 329	465	623	33	—	—
Durable goods	7 682	141	7 541	27 407	5 869	5 337	441	412	69
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	346	38	328	410	85	18	32	4	—
Metal industries	1 635	56	1 579	10 072	1 721	627	222	280	59
Machinery, except electrical	1 316	16	1 300	3 834	1 022	1 492	8	14	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	899	12	887	3 419	1 382	502	41	9	—
Transportation equipment	2 439	14	2 425	7 403	1 062	2 182	116	41	10
Transportation	3 415	102	3 313	8 743	2 531	1 022	34	145	24
Communications and other public utilities	2 194	17	2 177	4 763	2 114	1 076	50	139	5
Wholesale trade	1 607	40	1 567	3 952	1 304	848	41	32	14
Retail trade	6 746	262	6 484	13 341	5 540	3 166	151	256	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	961	13	948	1 765	512	303	13	16	—
Eating and drinking places	2 680	141	2 539	4 271	2 134	1 167	81	100	8
Banking and credit agencies	906	40	866	2 996	1 196	537	50	39	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 766	9	1 757	2 787	2 307	684	86	20	—
Business and repair services	2 579	61	2 518	4 035	2 205	1 287	53	15	—
Private households	1 709	24	1 685	1 927	659	444	35	90	5
Other personal services	1 930	37	1 893	3 597	1 482	1 015	26	32	4
Entertainment and recreation services	529	—	529	1 175	262	241	6	20	6
Professional and related services	16 771	377	16 394	33 763	14 080	8 816	416	607	16
Hospitals	6 476	162	6 314	13 458	4 288	3 176	154	177	16
Health services, except hospitals	2 484	87	2 397	3 703	1 729	970	76	70	—
Educational services	4 845	47	4 798	10 623	4 921	3 145	110	258	—
Public administration	3 228	127	3 101	6 922	6 492	4 100	102	140	17

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	37 736	889	36 847	78 830	31 699	21 195	1 263	1 604	332
Worked in 1979	35 731	852	34 879	74 505	30 300	20 122	1 210	1 554	305
50 to 52 weeks	20 266	479	19 787	45 085	17 734	11 092	704	846	173
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 775	433	18 342	42 442	16 295	10 383	663	787	157
With unemployment in 1979	11 834	269	11 565	21 406	9 096	6 687	355	423	115
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 704	146	5 558	10 142	4 019	3 593	203	173	65

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	40 176	1 006	39 170	79 026	31 663	22 200	1 247	1 386	141
50 to 52 weeks	37 359	966	36 393	73 670	29 857	20 401	1 127	1 374	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 592	453	18 139	39 156	16 299	10 266	544	745	104
With unemployment in 1979	15 695	414	15 281	34 451	14 280	8 834	441	593	77
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 368	329	12 039	20 531	7 908	6 895	400	217	8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 301	146	5 155	8 942	3 129	3 598	139	84	8

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio

Total Kentucky (pt.) Ohio (pt.) Cleveland, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Dayton, Ohio Hamilton, Ohio Total Kentucky (pt.)

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	118 496	3 036	115 460	248 330	90 495	65 447	3 758	5 223	826
Labor force	70 307	1 656	68 651	146 375	56 832	39 734	2 314	2 536	327
Civilian labor force	70 246	1 656	68 590	146 191	56 737	38 750	2 314	2 525	327
Employed	60 393	1 455	58 938	127 152	50 692	31 873	1 892	2 243	291
Unemployed	9 853	201	9 652	19 039	6 045	6 877	422	282	36
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	12.1	14.1	13.0	10.7	17.7	18.2	11.2	11.0
Not in labor force	48 189	1 380	46 809	101 955	33 663	25 713	1 444	2 687	499
Inmate of institution	1 895	76	1 819	2 850	2 088	1 086	24	413	292
Female, 16 years and over	66 425	1 724	64 701	137 555	48 976	36 133	2 014	2 708	260
Labor force	35 415	841	34 574	71 818	27 785	20 108	1 112	1 231	129
Civilian labor force	35 408	841	34 567	71 748	27 768	19 898	1 112	1 226	129
Employed	30 936	759	30 177	63 710	25 205	16 795	911	1 079	114
Unemployed	4 472	82	4 390	8 038	2 563	3 103	201	147	15
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	9.8	12.7	11.2	9.2	15.6	18.1	12.0	11.6
Not in labor force	31 010	883	30 127	65 737	21 191	16 025	902	1 477	131
Inmate of institution	839	22	817	1 077	467	349	15	70	2
Persons 16 to 19 years	14 446	367	14 079	28 004	11 191	8 208	466	556	27
Employed	3 785	57	3 728	6 194	3 284	1 912	111	132	8
Unemployed	1 390	17	1 373	2 449	1 030	994	97	65	4
Not in labor force	9 271	293	8 978	19 361	6 870	5 215	258	353	15
Female, 16 years and over	66 425	1 724	64 701	137 555	48 976	36 133	2 014	2 708	260
With own children under 6 years	12 685	391	12 294	22 751	9 573	6 969	406	360	44
In labor force	7 100	194	6 906	11 128	5 517	4 030	279	189	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 861	361	13 500	29 403	10 333	8 075	439	365	15
In labor force	9 808	259	9 549	19 436	7 315	5 592	278	229	4
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	21 776	518	21 258	47 937	16 467	12 562	681	942	102
In labor force	13 102	279	12 823	27 577	10 204	7 427	398	472	50
Employed	5 394	111	5 283	10 500	4 426	3 101	186	193	36
Unemployed	3 461	70	3 391	6 051	2 881	2 032	161	108	21
Percent of civilian labor force	6 749	173	6 576	14 674	4 790	3 756	183	218	11
Inmate of institution	4 736	119	4 617	9 888	3 441	2 561	105	120	—
Persons 20 years and over	60 393	1 455	58 938	127 152	50 692	31 873	1 892	2 243	291
Labor force	43 275	1 094	42 181	92 939	31 718	20 982	1 550	1 514	265
Civilian labor force	4 291	121	4 170	9 484	4 230	4 452	81	105	10
Employed	3 359	67	3 292	4 207	7 353	1 312	42	256	—
Unemployed	8 314	157	8 157	17 688	6 294	4 486	206	317	11
Percent of civilian labor force	1 131	16	1 115	2 628	1 041	621	13	51	5
Inmate of institution	23	—	23	206	56	20	—	—	—
Not in labor force	30 936	759	30 177	63 710	25 205	16 795	911	1 079	114
Labor force	21 399	563	20 836	44 392	14 998	10 315	742	695	104
Civilian labor force	2 114	74	2 040	5 075	1 818	2 615	32	42	—
Employed	2 351	42	2 309	2 759	4 613	862	25	163	—
Unemployed	4 675	67	4 608	10 507	3 402	2 766	106	162	4
Percent of civilian labor force	390	13	377	864	356	217	6	17	—
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	113	18	20	—	—	—
Female, 20 years and over	60 393	1 455	58 938	127 152	50 692	31 873	1 892	2 243	291
Labor force	101	10	91	241	120	20	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	17	5	12	126	52	12	12	9	4
Employed	2 431	37	2 394	2 920	1 628	969	68	84	—
Unemployed	14 464	307	14 157	35 864	8 720	7 636	762	615	159
Percent of civilian labor force	6 782	166	6 616	8 457	2 851	2 299	321	203	90
Inmate of institution	1 916	37	1 879	1 761	1 053	285	22	15	—
Unemployed	620	27	593	1 798	145	42	48	27	7
Inmate of institution	1 011	16	995	1 329	465	623	33	—	—
Unemployed	7 682	141	7 541	27 407	5 869	5 337	441	412	69
Inmate of institution	346	18	328	410	85	18	32	4	—
Unemployed	1 635	56	1 579	10 072	1 721	627	222	280	59
Inmate of institution	1 316	16	1 300	3 834	1 022	1 492	8	14	—
Unemployed	899	12	887	3 419	1 382	502	41	9	—
Inmate of institution	2 439	14	2 425	7 403	1 062	2 182	116	41	10
Unemployed	3 415	102	3 313	8 743	2 531	1 022	34	145	24
Inmate of institution	2 194	17	2 177	4 763	2 114	1 076	50	139	5
Unemployed	1 607	40	1 567	3 952	1 304	848	41	32	14
Inmate of institution	6 746	262	6 484	13 341	5 540	3 166	151	256	25
Unemployed	961	13	948	1 765	512	303	13	16	—
Inmate of institution	2 680	141	2 539	4 271	2 134	1 167	81	100	8
Unemployed	906	40	866	2 996	1 196	537	50	39	12
Inmate of institution	1 766	9	1 757	2 787	2 307	684	86	20	—
Unemployed	2 579	61	2 518	4 035	2 205	1 287	53	15	—
Inmate of institution	1 709	24	1 685	1 927	659	444	35	90	5
Unemployed	1 930	37	1 893	3 597	1 482	1 015	26	32	4
Inmate of institution	529	—	529	1 175	262	241	6	20	6
Unemployed	16 771	377	16 394	33 763	14 080	8 816	416	607	16
Inmate of institution	6 476	162	6 314	13 458	4 288	3 176	154	177	16
Unemployed	2 484	87	2 397	3 703	1 729	970	76	70	—
Inmate of institution	4 845	47	4 798	10 623	4 921	3 145	110	258	11
Unemployed	3 228	127	3 101	6 922	6 492	4 100	102	140	17
Persons 20 years and over	37 736	889	36 847	78 830	31 699	21 195	1 263	1 604	332
Labor force	35 731	852	34 879	74 505	30 300	20 122	1 210	1 554	305
Civilian labor force	20 266	479	19 787	45 085	17 734	11 092	704	846	173
Employed	18 775	433	18 342	42 442	16 295	10 383	663	787	157
Unemployed	11 834	269	11 565	21 406	9 096	6 687	355	423	115
Percent of civilian labor force	5 704	146	5 558	10 142	4 019	3 593	203	173	65
Not in labor force	40 176	1 006	39 170	79 026	31 663	22 200	1 247	1 386	141
Labor force	37 359	966	36 393	73 670	29 857	20 401	1 127	1 374	141
Civilian labor force	18 592	453	18 139	39 156	16 299	10 266	544	745	107
Employed	15 695	414	15 281	34 451	14 280	8 834	441	593	74
Unemployed	12 368	329	12 039	20 531	7 908	6 895	400	217	8
Percent of civilian labor force	5 301	146	5 155	8 942	3 129	3 598	139	84	—

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	1 014	3 383	6 773	10 852	6 248	3 796	978	681	...	542
Labor force	536	1 673	3 970	6 789	3 434	2 278	697	414	...	312
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.9	49.5	58.6	62.6	55.0	60.0	71.3	60.8	...	57.6
Civilian labor force	536	1 662	3 960	6 769	3 434	2 278	694	414	...	312
Employed	474	1 478	3 199	5 515	2 846	1 807	582	356	...	254
Unemployed	62	184	761	1 254	588	471	112	58	...	58
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	11.1	19.2	18.5	17.1	20.7	16.1	14.0	...	18.6
Not in labor force	478	1 710	2 803	4 063	2 814	1 518	281	267	...	230
Inmate of institution	28	93	278	116	1 045	23	11	6	...	6
Female, 16 years and over	539	1 909	3 577	5 982	2 751	2 137	541	396	...	324
Labor force	235	867	1 877	3 191	1 593	1 150	355	205	...	164
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.6	45.4	52.5	53.3	57.9	53.8	65.6	51.8	...	50.6
Civilian labor force	235	862	1 867	3 191	1 593	1 150	352	205	...	164
Employed	213	752	1 551	2 648	1 343	968	323	178	...	137
Unemployed	22	110	316	543	250	182	29	27	...	27
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	12.8	17.0	15.7	15.8	8.2	13.2	19.1	...	16.5
Not in labor force	304	1 042	1 700	2 791	1 158	987	186	191	...	160
Inmate of institution	21	47	39	67	13	11	6	—	...	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	107	422	898	1 573	794	449	118	102	...	62
Employed	30	94	159	285	180	92	60	44	...	18
Unemployed	17	44	157	203	66	136	5	1	...	1
Not in labor force	60	278	582	1 085	548	221	53	57	...	43
Female, 16 years and over	539	1 909	3 577	5 982	2 751	2 137	541	396	...	324
With own children under 6 years	89	227	1 004	1 465	523	331	70	51	...	32
In labor force	41	123	531	799	324	167	40	19	...	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	86	264	720	1 383	713	453	118	121	...	101
In labor force	56	169	487	974	492	336	98	96	...	76
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	237	603	1 196	2 272	1 139	744	177	150	...	106
In labor force	98	324	628	1 350	704	394	107	83	...	63
With own children under 6 years	63	94	386	645	236	155	40	31	...	12
In labor force	25	62	229	399	184	83	22	13	...	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	52	155	356	774	404	216	84	63	...	55
In labor force	33	87	204	529	252	179	68	38	...	30
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	474	1 478	3 199	5 515	2 846	1 807	582	356	...	254
Private wage and salary workers	368	881	2 762	4 560	2 201	1 336	458	322	...	232
Federal government workers	—	95	69	144	129	139	55	6	...	—
State government workers	19	237	100	118	85	55	14	9	...	9
Local government workers	87	219	235	603	356	254	55	19	...	13
Self-employed workers	—	46	26	90	75	23	—	—	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	213	752	1 551	2 648	1 343	968	323	178	...	137
Private wage and salary workers	144	447	1 309	2 094	1 003	688	286	148	...	119
Federal government workers	—	36	37	85	69	78	11	6	...	—
State government workers	19	144	55	76	43	24	3	5	...	5
Local government workers	50	108	131	375	200	178	23	19	...	13
Self-employed workers	—	17	12	18	28	—	—	—	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	474	1 478	3 199	5 515	2 846	1 807	582	356	...	254
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	4	...	4
Mining	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Construction	13	67	66	107	71	22	7	10	...	10
Manufacturing	166	290	1 563	2 591	1 387	688	199	135	...	85
Nonurable goods	33	80	244	269	224	160	49	64	...	41
Food and kindred products	10	5	34	17	16	—	—	—	...	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	20	—	42	21	—	—	—	...	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	4	28	—	—	—	—	...	—
Durable goods	133	210	1 319	2 322	1 163	528	150	71	...	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	4	—	—	34	—	—	—	...	—
Metal industries	92	129	245	1 293	400	386	26	41	...	28
Machinery, except electrical	—	14	71	169	123	34	—	—	...	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	9	128	67	245	31	23	6	...	6
Transportation equipment	7	24	851	710	158	41	34	—	...	—
Transportation	31	90	92	97	72	39	20	5	...	5
Communications and other public utilities	31	103	71	198	125	32	5	26	...	26
Wholesale trade	6	12	44	60	31	17	15	—	...	—
Retail trade	40	191	359	543	239	224	94	57	...	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	16	15	60	33	23	—	—	...	—
Eating and drinking places	19	73	147	198	67	90	24	29	...	5
Banking and credit agencies	22	5	48	54	58	13	—	—	...	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	13	49	51	40	34	28	9	...	9
Business and repair services	—	15	72	127	78	44	13	—	...	—
Private households	8	77	49	65	46	52	24	20	...	20
Other personal services	7	21	104	91	48	34	13	25	...	17
Entertainment and recreation services	—	14	11	32	7	22	6	—	...	—
Professional and related services	123	468	592	1 294	472	436	84	51	...	45
Hospitals	33	128	266	345	99	186	12	7	...	7
Health services, except hospitals	29	41	71	280	27	50	10	6	...	—
Educational services	14	244	124	380	193	137	35	15	...	15
Public administration	20	103	69	199	172	143	74	14	...	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	324	948	2 131	3 693	2 897	1 207	371	248	...	187
Worked in 1979	318	931	2 005	3 463	2 477	1 142	347	229	...	168
50 to 52 weeks	196	477	1 108	2 045	1 201	600	192	112	...	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	196	434	1 054	1 967	1 150	576	192	108	...	64
With unemployment in 1979	66	242	708	1 138	1 239	382	103	72	...	55
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35	73	355	548	785	234	52	39	...	39
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	251	994	2 162	3 570	1 751	1 227	390	226	...	171
Worked in 1979	251	982	1 934	3 319	1 598	1 119	372	226	...	171
50 to 52 weeks	152	489	827	1 569	948	556	179	106	...	90
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	134	382	666	1 312	774	449	154	99	...	83
With unemployment in 1979	39	170	772	1 190	549	322	87	35	...	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35	41	392	547	273	114	41	8	...	8

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	3 664	332	3 332
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.7	56.3	52.3
Civilian labor force	1 922	187	1 735
Employed	1 553	143	1 410
Unemployed	369	44	325
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	23.5	18.7
Not in labor force	1 734	145	1 589
Inmate of institution	10	—	10

Female, 16 years and over	2 030	190	1 840
Labor force	815	65	750
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.1	34.2	40.8
Civilian labor force	815	65	750
Employed	599	36	563
Unemployed	216	29	187
Percent of civilian labor force	26.5	44.6	24.9
Not in labor force	1 215	125	1 090
Inmate of institution	10	—	10

Persons 16 to 19 years	437	49	388
Employed	71	4	67
Unemployed	56	16	40
Not in labor force	310	29	281

Female, 16 years and over	2 030	190	1 840
With own children under 6 years	401	19	382
In labor force	162	10	152
With own children 6 to 17 years only	414	60	354
In labor force	257	24	233
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	716	92	624
In labor force	312	34	278
With own children under 6 years	182	19	163
In labor force	82	10	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	197	51	146
In labor force	113	24	89

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 553	143	1 410
Private wage and salary workers	1 253	124	1 129
Federal government workers	54	—	54
State government workers	75	7	68
Local government workers	140	12	128
Self-employed workers	31	—	31
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	599	36	563
Private wage and salary workers	436	28	408
Federal government workers	51	—	51
State government workers	23	—	23
Local government workers	69	8	61
Self-employed workers	20	—	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 553	143	1 410
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—
Mining	5	5	—
Construction	36	—	36
Manufacturing	685	74	611
Non-durable goods	19	—	19
Food and kindred products	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—
Durable goods	666	74	592
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	—	10
Metal industries	528	63	465
Machinery, except electrical	8	—	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	48	—	48
Transportation equipment	54	8	46
Transportation	50	11	39
Communications and other public utilities	23	7	16
Wholesale trade	51	18	33
Retail trade	130	—	130
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	65	—	65
Banking and credit agencies	5	—	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	8	26
Business and repair services	23	—	23
Private households	7	—	7
Other personal services	65	—	65
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—
Professional and related services	338	16	322
Hospitals	87	8	79
Health services, except hospitals	66	—	66
Educational services	82	8	74
Public administration	101	4	97

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 170	122	1 048
Worked in 1979	1 109	115	994
50 to 52 weeks	690	83	607
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	642	83	559
With unemployment in 1979	313	16	297
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	175	4	171

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	911	63	848
Worked in 1979	812	54	758
50 to 52 weeks	326	24	302
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	254	16	238
With unemployment in 1979	352	17	335
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	206	17	189

Urbanized areas—Con.

Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Stuebenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
3 664	332	3 332	8 853	3 879	3 078	—	801	42 198	...	42 184
1 930	187	1 743	5 225	2 251	1 716	—	535	24 976	...	24 969
52.7	56.3	52.3	59.0	58.0	55.8	—	66.8	59.2	...	59.2
1 922	187	1 735	5 219	2 241	1 706	—	535	24 945	...	24 938
1 553	143	1 410	4 316	1 858	1 408	—	450	19 359	...	19 352
369	44	325	903	383	298	—	85	5 586	...	5 586
19.2	23.5	18.7	17.3	17.1	17.5	—	15.9	22.4	...	22.4
1 734	145	1 589	3 628	1 628	1 362	—	266	17 222	...	17 215
10	—	10	91	29	29	—	—	592	...	592
2 030	190	1 840	4 917	2 086	1 657	—	429	23 312	...	23 305
815	65	750	2 433	1 024	767	—	257	12 260	...	12 260
40.1	34.2	40.8	49.5	49.1	46.3	—	59.9	52.6	...	52.6
815	65	750	2 433	1 014	757	—	257	12 255	...	12 255
599	36	563	2 149	858	652	—	206	9 796	...	9 796
216	29	187	284	156	105	—	51	2 459	...	2 459
26.5	44.6	24.9	11.7	15.4	13.9	—	19.8	20.1	...	20.1
1 215	125	1 090	2 484	1 062	890	—	172	11 052	...	11 045
10	—	10	45	11	11	—	—	311	...	311
437	49	388	928	524	447	—	77	5 597	...	5 597
71	4	67	146	128	112	—	16	1 076	...	1 076
56	16	40	184	62	53	—	9	804	...	804
310	29	281	598	334	282	—	52	3 717	...	3 717
2 030	190	1 840	4 917	2 086	1 657	—	429	23 312	...	23 305
401	19	382	896	316	266	—	50	5 002	...	5 002
162	10	152	479	183	145	—	38	2 712	...	2 712
414	60	354	952	434	341	—	93	5 157	...	5 150
257	24	233	641	284	211	—	73	3 559	...	3 559
716	92	624	1 912	766	630	—	136	7 708	...	7 701
312	34	278	1 015	376	290	—	86	4 779	...	4 779
182	19	163	437	125	109	—	16	2 219	...	2 219
82	10	72	263	73	62	—	11	1 370	...	1 370
197	51	146	532	237	188	—	49	2 473	...	2 466
113	24	89	357	157	115	—	42	1 785	...	1 785
1 553	143	1 410	4 316	1 858	1 408	—	450	19 359	...	19 352
1 253	124	1 129	2 892	1 461	1 098	—	363	14 214	...	14 207
54	—	54	618	67	58	—	9	840	...	840
75	7	68	131	78	66	—	12	1 103	...	1 103
140	12	128	556	239	173	—	66	2 766	...	2 766
31	—	31	96	13	13	—	—	422	...	422
—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	14	...	14
599	36	563	2 149	858	652	—	206	9 796	...	9 796
436	28	408	1 370	596	436	—	160	6 867	...	6 867
51	—	51	339	54	54	—	—	458	...	458
23	—	23	66	66	62	—	4	651	...	651
69	8	61	300	142	100	—	42	1 722	...	1 722
20	—	20	67	—	—	—	—	98	...	98
—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1 553	143	1 410	4 316	1 858	1 408	—	450	19 359	...	19 352
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	...	15
5	5	—	—	4	4	—	—	8	...	8
36	—	36	135	29	24	—	5	586	...	586
685	74	611	1 256	770	549	—	221	5 190	...	5 183
19	—	19	144	92	84	—	8	1 014	...	1 014
—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	224	...	224
7	—	7	—	13	13	—	—	86	...	86
—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	72	...	72
666	74	592	1 112	678	465	—	213	4 176	...	4 169
10	—	10	3	33	17	—	16	86	...	86
528	63	465	235	623	430	—	193	1 311	...	1 311
8	—	8	245	—	—	—	—	399	...	399
48	—	48	78	6	6	—	—	226	...	226
54	8	46	434	12	12	—	—	1 274	...	1 267
50	11	39	164	26	—	—	26	803	...	803
23	7	16	94	136	136	—	—	760	...	760
51	18	33	40	—	—	—	—	566	...	566
130	—	130	392	186	164	—	22	2 033	...	2 033
—	—	—	36	20	11	—	9	177	...	177
65	—	65	148	56	56	—	—	788	...	788
5	—	5	136	14	—	—	14	247	...	247
34	8	26	99	17	8	—	9	354	...	354
23	—	23	73	31	31	—	—	682	...	682
7	—	7	126	33	33	—	—	350	...	350
65	—	65	103	42	42	—	—	698	...	698
—	—	—	34	17	17	—	—	155	...	155
338	16	322	1 107	463	323	—	140	5 688	...	5 688
87	8	79	344	140	78	—	62	2 149	...	2 149
66	—	66	195	77	77	—	—	796	...	796
82	8	74	422	170	113	—	57	1 762	...	1 762
101	4	97	557	90	77	—	13	1 224	...	1 224
1 170	122	1 048	2 925	1 308	1 016	—	292	13 728	...	13 721
1 109	115	994	2 829	1 205	929	—	276	12 724	...	12 717
690	83	607	1 272	658	498	—	160	6 835	...	6 828
642	83	559	1 181	601	441	—	160	6 378	...	6 371
313	16	297	1 090	391	289	—	102	4 876	...	4 876
175	4	171	533	182	173	—	9	2 511	...	2 511
911	63	848	2 718	1 202	931	—	271	14 095	...	14 095
812	54	758	2 545	1 097	850	—	247	12 581	...	12 581
326	24	302	1 369	409	294	—	115	5 878	...	5 878
254	16	238	1 181	321	226	—	95	4 800	...	4 800
352	17	335	721	381	315	—	66	4 875	...	4 875
206	17	189	330	146	114	—	32	2 438	...	2 438

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 211	782	1 429
Labor force.....	1 137	455	682
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	51.4	58.2	47.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 137	455	682
Employed.....	1 013	412	601
Unemployed.....	124	43	81
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.9	9.5	11.9
Not in labor force.....	1 074	327	747
Inmate of institution.....	96	—	96

Female, 16 years and over	1 086	404	682
Labor force.....	477	223	254
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	43.9	55.2	37.2
Civilian labor force.....	477	223	254
Employed.....	423	198	225
Unemployed.....	54	25	29
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.3	11.2	11.4
Not in labor force.....	609	181	428
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—

Persons 16 to 19 years	204	80	124
Employed.....	36	29	7
Unemployed.....	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	168	51	117

Female, 16 years and over	1 086	404	682
With own children under 6 years.....	183	82	101
In labor force.....	92	37	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	271	84	187
In labor force.....	143	56	87
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	423	174	249
In labor force.....	202	94	108
With own children under 6 years.....	108	53	55
In labor force.....	58	27	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	111	47	64
In labor force.....	65	26	39

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 013	412	601
Private wage and salary workers.....	842	333	509
Federal government workers.....	59	22	37
State government workers.....	35	15	20
Local government workers.....	60	37	23
Self-employed workers.....	17	5	12
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	423	198	225
Private wage and salary workers.....	343	159	184
Federal government workers.....	18	5	13
State government workers.....	30	10	20
Local government workers.....	26	24	2
Self-employed workers.....	6	—	6
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 013	412	601
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	11	—	11
Mining.....	50	27	23
Construction.....	21	19	2
Manufacturing.....	276	106	170
Nondurable goods.....	49	21	28
Food and kindred products.....	7	5	2
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	12	4	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	227	85	142
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	9	—	9
Metal industries.....	154	50	104
Machinery, except electrical.....	49	20	29
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	15	15	—
Transportation.....	44	23	21
Communications and other public utilities.....	56	32	24
Wholesale trade.....	13	7	6
Retail trade.....	118	63	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	14	14	—
Eating and drinking places.....	30	20	10
Banking and credit agencies.....	5	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	48	—	48
Business and repair services.....	12	7	5
Private households.....	16	9	7
Other personal services.....	11	5	6
Entertainment and recreation services.....	14	—	14
Professional and related services.....	271	85	186
Hospitals.....	143	38	105
Health services, except hospitals.....	61	28	33
Educational services.....	51	9	42
Public administration.....	47	24	23

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	695	222	473
Worked in 1979.....	673	207	466
50 to 52 weeks.....	347	132	215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	321	123	198
With unemployment in 1979.....	183	56	127
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	84	34	50
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	543	245	298
Worked in 1979.....	518	233	285
50 to 52 weeks.....	235	95	140
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	188	84	104
With unemployment in 1979.....	111	66	45
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	42	26	16

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio										
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city	
2 211	782	1 429	36 973	35 757	10 217	91 573	180 867	9 188	86 611	
1 137	455	682	20 069	21 181	6 074	52 340	98 546	6 677	54 175	
51.4	58.2	47.7	54.3	59.2	59.4	57.2	54.5	72.7	62.5	
1 137	455	682	20 046	21 139	6 066	52 301	98 394	6 670	54 089	
1 013	412	601	15 286	17 320	5 073	44 373	84 070	6 171	48 201	
124	43	81	4 760	3 819	993	7 928	14 324	499	5 888	
10.9	9.5	11.9	23.7	18.1	16.4	15.2	14.6	7.5	10.9	
1 074	327	747	16 904	14 576	4 143	39 233	82 321	2 511	32 436	
96	—	96	343	243	186	1 644	1 714	56	2 015	
1 086	404	682	20 436	19 916	5 759	51 880	101 073	4 920	46 842	
477	223	254	9 516	10 364	3 052	26 620	48 119	3 166	26 482	
43.9	55.2	37.2	46.6	52.0	53.0	51.3	47.6	64.3	56.5	
477	223	254	9 516	10 347	3 052	26 613	48 055	3 166	26 465	
423	198	225	7 370	8 779	2 597	23 006	41 902	2 981	23 994	
54	25	29	2 146	1 568	455	3 607	6 153	185	2 471	
11.3	11.2	11.4	22.6	15.2	14.9	13.6	12.8	5.8	9.3	
609	181	428	10 920	9 552	2 707	25 260	52 954	1 754	20 360	
—	—	—	185	84	114	748	662	23	419	
204	80	124	4 314	4 738	1 310	10 930	20 692	1 145	10 638	
36	29	7	623	1 086	329	2 843	4 220	288	3 140	
—	—	—	607	430	140	1 100	1 803	68	992	
168	51	117	3 084	3 214	841	6 987	14 669	789	6 499	
1 086	404	682	20 436	19 916	5 759	51 880	101 073	4 920	46 842	
183	82	101	4 155	3 907	1 086	9 641	16 199	1 075	9 135	
92	37	55	1 904	2 139	589	5 098	6 972	749	5 244	
271	84	187	4 279	4 247	1 095	10 157	20 454	1 586	9 908	
143	56	87	2 607	2 869	750	6 995	12 636	1 215	6 993	
423	174	249	7 824	6 827	1 876	15 144	31 845	2 659	15 731	
202	94	108	3 870	3 866	1 035	8 657	16 373	1 925	9 691	
108	53	55	2 022	1 706	469	3 524	6 336	875	4 171	
58	27	31	986	1 075	272	2 170	3 262	617	2 682	
111	47	64	2 185	1 988	512	4 241	9 042	1 126	4 530	
65	26	39	1 335	1 337	331	2 875	5 623	841	3 238	
1 013	412	601	15 286	17 320	5 073	44 373	84 070	6 171	48 201	
842	333	509	12 308	12 908	4 013	31 292	61 428	4 455	30 068	
59	22	37	582	940	219	3 076	6 289	485	4 042	
35	15	20	519	984	201	2 699	2 935	136	7 028	
60	37	23	1 699	2 247	583	6 425	11 681	877	6 009	
17	5	12	172	233	57	874	1 628	181	998	
—	—	—	6	8	—	7	109	37	56	
423	198	225	7 370	8 779	2 597	23 006	41 902	2 981	23 994	
343	159	184	5 810	6 035	1 903	15 698	29 243	2 053	14 222	
18	5	13	245	549	125	1 571	3 394	217	1 760	
30	10	20	321	710	178	1 867	1 906	86	4 429	
26	24	2	959	1 393	350	3 542	6 752	557	3 229	
6	—	6	29	92	41	321	554	51	336	
—	—	—	6	—	—	7	53	17	18	
1 013	412	601	15 286	17 320	5 073	44 373	84 070	6 171	48 201	
11	—	11	21	82	8	80	180	6	117	
50	27	23	21	—	—	12	88	5	52	
21	19	2	349	428	124	1 879	1 983	182	1 554	
276	106	170	6 632	5 434	2 232	9 669	23 679	1 695	8 305	
49	21	28	463	2 716	266	4 514	5 521	334	2 723	
7	5	2	91	110	48	1 351	1 170	86	998	
12	4	8	123	68	22	449	1 392	13	145	
—	—	—	40	96	28	789	796	50	440	
227	85	142	6 169	2 718	1 966	5 155	18 158	1 361	5 582	
9	—	9	65	41	13	222	339	8	81	
154	50	104	3 673	1 331	1 080	1 196	6 952	440	1 664	
49	20	29	163	369	373	951	2 616	136	946	
—	—	—	629	133	325	626	1 957	263	1 288	
15	15	—	1 509	652	81	1 361	4 758	441	1 015	
44	23	21	516	580	161	2 194	5 723	572	2 388	
56	32	24	348	647	228	1 602	2 831	365	1 989	
13	7	6	240	309	144	1 174	2 615	234	1 223	
118	63	55	1 367	1 796	394	4 877	9 232	563	5 151	
14	14	—	192	177	88	604	1 147	125	500	
30	20	10	385	685	138	2 118	3 116	180	1 985	
5	5	—	133	218	102	704	1 835	126	1 135	
48	—	48	245	443	101	1 345	1 623	177	2 222	
12	7	5	342	570	82	1 963	2 674	142	2 134	
16	9	7	335	255	96	1 370	1 476	37	633	
11	5	6	408	700	128	1 594	2 799	151	1 426	
14	—	14	108	154	33	415	851	48	253	
271	85	186	3 576	4 831	1 013	13 018	21 821	1 633	13 483	
143	38	105	1 302	1 959	271	4 989	9 210	512	4 162	
61	28	33	579	604	164	2 027	2 381	155	1 665	
51	9	42	825	1 262	245	3 618	6 280	698	4 673	
47	24	23	645	773	227	2 477	4 660	235	6 136	
695	222	473	11 339	11 758	3 160	27 949	53 402	3 675	30 200	
673	207	466	10 507	10 938	2 948	26 289	49 758	3 572	28 822	
347	132	215	5 602	5 996	1 596	14 431	29 071	2 405	16 792	
321	123	198	5 222	5 506	1 554	13 334	27 285	2 303	15 389	
183	56	127	4 168	3 993	1 117	9 334	15 793	842	8 848	
84	34	50	2 278	2 203	582	4 705	7 744	304	3 930	
543	245	298	10 523	11 761	3 263	30 363	53 273	3 410	30 106	
518	233	285	9 297	10 743	3 043	27 940	48 885	3 316	28 372	
235	95	140	4 098	5 161	1 476	13 630	25 322	1 777	15 578	
188	84	104	3 339	4 440	1 295	11 295	21 885	1 604	13 614	
111	66	45	3 983	3 557	935	9 917	15 060	730	7 564	
42	26	16	2 037	1 745	433	4 366	6 791	212	2 995	

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	52 198
Labor force	30 444
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3
Civilian labor force	29 791
Employed	24 038
Unemployed	5 753
Percent of civilian labor force	19.3
Not in labor force	21 754
Inmate of institution	951
Female, 16 years and over	29 134
Labor force	15 552
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.4
Civilian labor force	15 428
Employed	12 828
Unemployed	2 600
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9
Not in labor force	13 582
Inmate of institution	297
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 436
Employed	1 497
Unemployed	822
Not in labor force	4 048
Female, 16 years and over	29 134
With own children under 6 years	5 598
In labor force	3 160
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 030
In labor force	3 994
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 372
In labor force	5 251
With own children under 6 years	2 238
In labor force	1 473
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 583
In labor force	1 661

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	24 038
Private wage and salary workers	16 008
Federal government workers	2 966
State government workers	1 032
Local government workers	3 489
Self-employed workers	527
Unpaid family workers	16
Employed females 16 years and over	12 828
Private wage and salary workers	8 049
Federal government workers	1 792
State government workers	682
Local government workers	2 089
Self-employed workers	200
Unpaid family workers	16
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 038
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20
Mining	5
Construction	783
Manufacturing	5 545
Nondurable goods	1 692
Food and kindred products	223
Textile mill and finished textile products	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	513
Durable goods	3 853
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10
Metal industries	526
Machinery, except electrical	1 101
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	377
Transportation equipment	1 446
Transportation	731
Communications and other public utilities	821
Wholesale trade	689
Retail trade	2 325
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	241
Eating and drinking places	842
Banking and credit agencies	427
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	543
Business and repair services	1 055
Private households	407
Other personal services	843
Entertainment and recreation services	181
Professional and related services	6 732
Hospitals	2 436
Health services, except hospitals	772
Educational services	2 265
Public administration	2 931

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Males, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 166
Worked in 1979	15 216
50 to 52 weeks	8 037
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 451
With unemployment in 1979	5 457
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 995
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	17 298
Worked in 1979	15 688
50 to 52 weeks	7 720
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 607
With unemployment in 1979	5 668
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 021

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
52 198	4 763	3 621	3 163	149	155	6 106	5 595	6 031
30 444	3 084	2 802	1 854	117	141	3 718	3 404	3 262
58.3	64.7	77.4	58.6	78.5	91.0	60.9	60.8	54.1
29 791	3 084	2 802	1 854	117	141	3 708	3 391	3 262
24 038	2 512	2 544	1 521	108	135	2 975	2 758	2 694
5 753	572	258	333	9	6	733	633	568
19.3	18.5	9.2	18.0	7.7	4.3	19.8	18.7	17.4
21 754	1 679	819	1 309	32	14	2 388	2 191	2 769
951	50	96	6	—	—	61	31	1 045
29 134	2 581	1 961	1 763	86	71	3 329	3 135	2 630
15 552	1 395	1 386	943	75	68	1 755	1 660	1 526
53.4	54.0	70.7	53.5	87.2	95.8	52.7	53.0	57.6
15 428	1 395	1 386	943	75	68	1 745	1 660	1 526
12 828	1 137	1 263	779	66	62	1 435	1 389	1 276
2 600	258	123	164	9	6	310	271	250
16.9	18.5	8.9	17.4	12.0	8.8	17.8	16.3	16.4
13 582	1 186	575	820	11	3	1 574	1 475	1 124
297	42	50	6	—	—	33	25	13
6 436	670	143	423	5	11	860	863	760
1 497	162	47	92	—	—	153	123	180
822	64	24	85	—	—	152	139	61
4 048	444	72	246	5	11	555	601	519
29 134	2 581	1 961	1 763	86	71	3 329	3 135	2 630
5 598	599	384	348	4	—	948	838	495
3 160	353	298	236	—	—	496	418	301
6 030	663	204	397	13	22	680	663	685
3 994	466	165	248	13	22	481	473	469
9 372	1 111	719	556	32	33	1 084	1 048	1 072
5 251	659	528	326	21	33	562	526	647
2 238	289	211	131	4	—	363	339	208
1 473	185	155	118	—	—	211	197	161
2 583	380	110	160	—	13	322	337	376
1 661	265	83	94	—	13	204	229	229
24 038	2 512	2 544	1 521	108	135	2 975	2 758	2 694
16 008	2 074	1 875	1 217	76	114	2 573	2 271	2 088
2 966	64	253	67	13	6	56	74	129
1 032	44	91	42	6	6	100	74	85
3 489	288	312	182	13	3	213	291	317
527	42	11	13	—	6	26	48	75
16	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	—
12 828	1 137	1 263	779	66	62	1 435	1 389	1 276
8 049	927	795	623	54	50	1 217	1 069	960
1 792	29	168	32	—	6	24	50	69
682	16	59	25	6	6	55	60	43
2 089	157	241	93	6	—	120	200	176
200	8	—	6	—	—	12	10	28
16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
24 038	2 512	2 544	1 521	108	135	2 975	2 758	2 694
20	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	—
5	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	—
783	32	29	59	5	6	60	56	65
5 545	1 194	797	573	24	20	1 482	1 305	1 329
1 692	112	126	248	10	7	244	145	215
223	11	7	—	—	—	34	6	16
30	—	17	37	—	—	—	42	—
513	14	36	33	—	—	4	14	21
3 853	1 082	671	325	14	13	1 238	1 160	1 114
10	—	10	26	—	—	—	—	34
526	583	250	177	—	7	239	664	376
1 101	106	84	8	—	—	66	63	123
377	5	102	29	—	—	123	62	245
1 446	328	139	69	14	6	786	355	145
731	32	240	34	6	—	68	65	62
821	79	118	30	—	11	67	108	121
689	44	108	41	—	7	36	16	31
2 325	235	137	141	21	18	332	302	224
241	30	13	13	—	—	8	30	26
842	94	27	81	—	—	137	104	67
427	35	74	32	—	—	40	19	50
543	25	55	70	—	20	42	26	40
1 055	69	99	48	—	12	72	43	72
407	39	—	26	—	—	49	26	46
843	35	39	35	—	—	104	42	48
181	18	20	—	—	—	11	14	7
6 732	542	665	336	45	41	539	664	435
2 436	181	288	104	26	14	253	143	99
772	135	54	67	—	5	53	132	27
2 265	122	177	89	13	13	102	224	162
2 931	133	161	84	7	—	63	66	164
16 166	1 718	1 452	961	37	73	1 992	1 804	2 781
15 216	1 601	1 415	912	37	73	1 866	1 691	2 366
8 037	1 007	976	535	31	65	1 003	942	1 137
7 451	948	935	494	31	58	949	923	1 086
5 457	534	260	281	6	5	685	548	1 201
2 995	267	138	154	6	—	338	257	769
17 298	1 524	1 404	1 075	79	68	2 000	1 886	1 679
15 688	1 437	1 386	955	79	68	1 784	1 740	1 531
7 720	699	859	458	46	41	755	786	907
6 607	613	820	355	46	36	611	656	749
5 668	506	249	367	19	14	707	635	535
3 021	237	111	125	6	—	363	290	273

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Persons 16 years and over	152	3 641	884	221	8 719	2 595	41 307	6 868	26 459
Labor force	114	2 146	618	148	5 148	1 421	24 369	4 179	13 816
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	58.9	69.9	67.0	59.0	54.8	59.0	60.8	52.2
Civilian labor force	105	2 146	615	148	5 142	1 411	24 338	4 166	13 806
Employed	100	1 692	510	120	4 244	1 146	18 870	3 179	10 387
Unemployed	5	454	105	28	898	265	5 468	987	3 419
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	21.2	17.1	18.9	17.5	18.8	22.5	23.7	24.8
Not in labor force	38	1 495	266	73	3 571	1 174	16 938	2 689	12 643
Inmate of institution	—	18	—	49	65	29	552	62	188
Female, 16 years and over	62	2 059	497	85	4 851	1 403	22 828	3 828	14 727
Labor force	43	1 095	321	55	2 392	656	11 932	2 052	6 538
Percent of female, 16 years and over	69.4	53.2	64.6	64.7	49.3	46.8	52.3	53.6	44.4
Civilian labor force	43	1 095	318	55	2 392	646	11 927	2 052	6 538
Employed	43	918	289	49	2 108	547	9 537	1 488	5 102
Unemployed	—	177	29	6	284	99	2 390	564	1 436
Percent of civilian labor force	—	16.2	9.1	10.9	11.9	15.3	20.0	27.5	22.0
Not in labor force	19	964	176	30	2 459	747	10 896	1 776	8 189
Inmate of institution	—	6	—	12	31	11	298	25	112
Persons 16 to 19 years	4	439	99	43	921	416	5 492	955	3 005
Employed	4	92	41	—	146	97	1 046	167	419
Unemployed	—	126	5	—	184	53	790	219	361
Not in labor force	—	221	53	37	591	266	3 656	569	2 225
Female, 16 years and over	62	2 059	497	85	4 851	1 403	22 828	3 828	14 727
With own children under 6 years	17	325	65	33	877	204	4 930	840	2 984
In labor force	12	161	35	15	460	116	2 675	498	1 225
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	436	98	5	944	282	5 021	834	3 046
In labor force	—	319	82	5	633	181	3 465	584	1 791
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	30	722	152	42	1 868	487	7 475	1 551	5 527
In labor force	11	375	86	24	982	262	4 645	913	2 650
With own children under 6 years	11	149	35	30	418	62	2 168	464	1 363
In labor force	6	77	17	12	244	48	1 354	294	597
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	203	64	5	524	152	2 381	462	1 539
In labor force	—	166	52	5	349	108	1 735	331	920

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	100	1 692	510	120	4 244	1 146	18 870	3 179	10 387
Private wage and salary workers	58	1 246	399	82	2 850	891	13 865	2 674	8 216
Federal government workers	10	139	42	7	607	49	817	85	458
State government workers	—	49	14	7	131	54	1 062	47	428
Local government workers	27	235	55	24	537	152	2 695	344	1 157
Self-employed workers	5	23	—	—	96	—	417	23	128
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	43	918	289	49	2 108	547	9 537	1 488	5 102
Private wage and salary workers	21	649	252	24	1 347	351	6 709	1 239	3 899
Federal government workers	—	78	11	—	335	49	435	27	212
State government workers	—	24	3	7	66	54	616	27	279
Local government workers	22	167	23	18	286	93	1 679	189	683
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	67	—	98	—	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	100	1 692	510	120	4 244	1 146	18 870	3 179	10 387
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	13	8
Mining	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	10	7
Construction	—	22	7	—	135	24	573	106	187
Manufacturing	35	651	166	46	1 240	450	5 065	1 835	3 993
Non-durable goods	21	149	49	35	144	84	990	63	379
Food and kindred products	—	—	7	6	24	—	216	14	77
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	13	86	5	118
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	17	12	11	23	—	72	—	40
Durable goods	14	502	117	11	1 096	366	4 075	1 772	3 614
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	30	—	—	3	17	86	—	65
Metal industries	—	366	26	6	229	331	1 278	1 223	2 063
Machinery, except electrical	—	34	—	—	235	—	399	18	135
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	25	9	—	78	6	216	212	297
Transportation equipment	9	41	20	5	434	12	1 232	267	985
Transportation	—	39	14	5	164	—	798	34	414
Communications and other public utilities	—	32	5	—	89	121	742	95	189
Wholesale trade	—	7	15	—	40	—	557	35	150
Retail trade	—	209	74	12	392	117	1 982	177	1 044
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	23	—	—	36	4	167	39	126
Eating and drinking places	—	81	17	6	148	56	769	40	282
Banking and credit agencies	—	7	—	8	131	—	239	—	110
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	34	28	—	99	8	340	11	220
Business and repair services	6	44	13	—	73	31	676	31	239
Private households	4	48	24	—	126	18	337	80	230
Other personal services	12	34	13	—	103	29	676	40	339
Entertainment and recreation services	—	15	6	—	34	17	155	58	50
Professional and related services	39	408	84	37	1 079	262	5 512	546	2 707
Hospitals	11	178	12	13	328	42	2 077	183	987
Health services, except hospitals	6	47	10	—	195	77	777	48	459
Educational services	15	120	35	13	410	95	1 707	159	598
Public administration	4	135	61	7	539	69	1 200	108	500

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	71	1 130	326	105	2 886	829	13 436	2 256	7 857
Worked in 1979	71	1 065	302	105	2 790	742	12 438	2 106	7 194
50 to 52 weeks	57	550	166	46	1 246	394	6 693	1 053	3 786
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48	526	166	46	1 155	353	6 251	1 004	3 499
With unemployment in 1979	14	371	84	40	1 082	256	4 785	904	2 938
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9	234	46	12	533	144	2 483	540	1 636
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	44	1 173	356	65	2 677	790	13 723	2 146	7 335
Worked in 1979	44	1 065	338	61	2 504	732	12 228	1 938	6 425
50 to 52 weeks	33	537	163	28	1 350	247	5 707	942	2 750
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33	430	138	28	1 162	190	4 644	786	2 225
With unemployment in 1979	5	313	81	20	709	266	4 765	794	2 756
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	108	41	11	323	106	2 368	420	1 427

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA'sUrbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)			Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	
Employed persons 16 years and over	65 418	82	1 553	63 783	154 197	40 778	20 118	8 515	61 153	82
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 002	5	130	8 867	21 146	7 299	2 423	969	8 416	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 295	—	46	3 249	7 704	2 681	797	264	3 036	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	216	—	15	201	503	327	45	7	210	—
Management related occupations	1 044	—	14	1 030	2 215	826	203	99	952	—
Professional specialty occupations	5 707	5	84	5 618	13 442	4 618	1 626	705	5 380	5
Engineers and natural scientists	716	—	5	711	1 179	483	145	33	687	—
Engineers	447	—	5	442	755	268	103	26	438	—
Health diagnosing occupations	108	—	3	105	342	100	57	8	101	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	916	5	12	899	2 397	739	274	79	854	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 276	—	20	2 256	6 012	2 242	712	288	2 117	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 752	—	20	1 732	4 776	1 673	493	199	1 656	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 899	—	390	17 509	43 061	11 445	5 193	1 603	16 794	—
Health technologists and technicians	1 539	—	56	1 483	2 735	762	376	85	1 484	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	827	—	13	814	1 854	763	309	72	765	—
Sales occupations	3 391	—	53	3 338	7 731	2 031	789	300	3 172	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	362	—	—	362	789	244	140	17	333	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 712	—	—	2 712	6 944	1 787	649	283	682	—
Other sales occupations	2 317	—	53	2 264	5 238	1 339	474	227	2 157	—
Cashiers	1 167	—	21	1 146	2 229	484	209	132	1 039	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 142	—	268	11 874	30 741	7 889	3 719	1 146	11 373	—
Computer equipment operators	312	—	8	304	724	324	131	14	302	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 292	—	36	2 256	6 729	1 966	885	231	2 145	—
Financial records processing occupations	775	—	18	757	2 148	604	242	110	679	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 398	—	14	1 384	3 708	556	280	114	1 340	—
Service occupations	17 008	26	562	16 420	32 653	9 471	5 082	1 593	15 983	26
Private household occupations	1 673	—	20	1 653	2 095	568	276	116	1 584	—
Protective service occupations	920	14	38	888	2 791	636	255	102	849	14
Police and firefighters	203	—	20	183	502	159	34	25	195	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 415	12	504	13 899	27 767	8 267	4 551	1 375	13 550	12
Food service occupations	4 099	4	128	3 967	7 378	2 158	1 229	251	3 857	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 720	4	159	5 557	10 008	3 132	1 466	523	5 387	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	437	—	17	420	481	177	106	34	387	—
Farm operators and managers	14	—	6	8	48	4	6	—	14	—
Farm workers and related occupations	407	—	11	396	423	170	95	34	367	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 615	4	104	5 507	12 954	3 239	1 514	695	5 272	4
Mechanics and repairers	1 399	4	31	1 364	4 273	801	432	149	1 301	4
Construction trades	1 670	—	34	1 636	2 790	997	343	139	1 549	—
Precision production occupations	2 542	—	39	2 503	5 872	1 435	739	406	2 418	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 457	47	350	15 060	43 902	9 147	5 800	3 621	14 301	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 926	15	89	4 822	16 508	3 104	2 513	1 542	4 490	15
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 145	14	86	3 045	8 590	2 313	1 115	682	2 937	14
Transportation occupations	2 182	5	74	2 103	6 181	1 184	629	214	2 055	5
Motor vehicle operators	2 098	5	67	2 026	6 075	1 184	626	214	1 984	5
Material moving equipment operators	893	—	33	860	2 957	466	352	275	805	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 311	13	68	4 230	9 666	2 080	1 191	908	4 014	13
Construction laborers	798	—	7	791	934	355	116	51	782	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	914	—	18	896	2 251	520	254	237	859	—
Employed females 16 years and over	33 440	40	805	32 595	77 103	21 164	10 047	4 104	31 289	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 167	5	80	5 082	12 654	4 371	1 444	625	4 893	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 547	—	23	1 524	3 452	1 242	367	127	1 441	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	89	—	7	82	239	165	18	7	89	—
Management related occupations	640	—	9	631	1 063	432	106	41	598	—
Professional specialty occupations	3 620	5	57	3 558	9 202	3 129	1 077	498	3 452	5
Engineers and natural scientists	146	—	—	146	272	100	47	—	146	—
Engineers	49	—	—	49	125	20	34	—	49	—
Health diagnosing occupations	22	—	—	22	46	11	—	—	22	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	773	5	12	756	2 031	611	246	79	733	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 747	—	15	1 732	4 797	1 812	555	243	1 648	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 413	—	15	1 398	3 920	1 390	429	168	1 340	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 981	—	302	12 679	30 916	8 250	3 798	1 172	12 168	—
Health technologists and technicians	1 399	—	51	1 348	2 458	643	342	85	1 344	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	317	—	13	304	688	299	77	15	317	—
Sales occupations	2 235	—	32	2 203	4 973	1 257	501	216	2 065	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	139	—	—	139	313	99	75	10	123	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	267	—	—	267	519	184	45	16	262	—
Other sales occupations	1 829	—	32	1 797	4 141	974	381	190	1 680	—
Cashiers	1 029	—	21	1 008	1 935	399	173	127	912	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 030	—	206	8 824	22 797	6 051	2 878	856	8 442	—
Computer equipment operators	200	—	—	200	426	215	74	11	190	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 277	—	36	2 241	6 630	1 953	870	214	2 130	—
Financial records processing occupations	672	—	18	654	1 866	521	190	77	599	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	516	—	4	512	1 438	234	95	31	496	—
Service occupations	10 401	12	321	10 068	20 435	5 851	3 325	1 083	9 721	12
Private household occupations	1 607	—	20	1 587	2 031	564	261	104	1 518	—
Protective service occupations	151	—	—	151	529	73	38	9	135	—
Police and firefighters	16	—	—	16	95	19	8	—	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 643	12	301	8 330	17 875	5 214	3 026	970	8 068	12
Food service occupations	2 490	4	55	2 435	4 600	1 426	786	173	2 326	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 343	4	86	2 257	4 455	1 250	605	243	2 183	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	—	—	52	53	12	11	19	52	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	44	—	—	44	46	12	11	19	44	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	571	—	—	571	1 430	374	172	75	541	—
Mechanics and repairers	84	—	—	84	260	28	42	7	73	—
Construction trades	44	—	—	44	85	47	11	22	38	—
Precision production occupations	443	—	—	443	1 080	299	119	46	430	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 268	23	102	4 143	11 615	2 306	1 297	1 130	3 914	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 734	10	11	1 713	5 416	837	697	461	1 616	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 327	9	60	1 258	3 312	1 005	319	370	1 213	9
Transportation occupations	206	—	5	201	667	120	89	30	196	—
Motor vehicle operators	206	—	5	201	661	120	89	30	196	—
Material moving equipment operators	47	—	—	47	135	26	21	17	47	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	954	4	26	924	2 085	318	171	252	842	4
Construction laborers	11	—	—	11	38	—	—	6	11	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	—	—	66	325	72	19	32	51	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	130	8 281	17 972	8 488	6 586	586	402	59	34
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	2 990	6 609	3 848	2 359	259	114	27	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	195	433	334	243	6	—	—	—
Management related occupations	14	938	1 898	1 298	706	92	55	27	—
Professional specialty occupations	84	5 291	11 363	4 640	4 227	327	288	32	20
Engineers and natural scientists	5	682	993	481	449	29	26	8	2
Engineers	5	433	616	256	248	9	16	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	98	282	106	100	7	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	837	2 077	647	642	62	52	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20	2 097	5 037	1 647	2 048	159	131	8	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	1 636	4 056	1 182	1 542	96	87	2	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	390	16 404	36 652	16 551	10 113	1 105	648	120	114
Health technologists and technicians	56	1 428	2 249	1 008	640	55	28	5	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	752	1 473	918	659	62	40	9	22
Sales occupations	53	3 119	6 700	2 528	1 803	219	111	14	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	333	640	241	212	29	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	682	1 461	642	425	30	15	6	—
Other sales occupations	53	2 104	4 599	1 645	1 166	160	96	8	5
Cashiers	21	1 018	1 943	814	433	128	28	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	268	11 105	26 230	12 497	7 011	769	469	92	90
Computer equipment operators	8	294	577	388	312	10	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	2 109	5 696	2 521	1 775	147	58	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	661	1 832	824	572	96	66	23	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	1 326	3 397	1 130	513	58	52	—	—
Service occupations	562	15 395	26 091	12 438	8 330	1 025	585	43	137
Private household occupations	20	1 564	1 747	620	447	89	89	7	12
Protective service occupations	38	797	2 476	833	584	71	41	—	14
Police and firefighters	20	175	461	237	139	8	8	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	504	13 034	21 868	10 985	7 299	865	455	36	111
Food service occupations	128	3 725	5 711	2 630	1 961	242	117	8	26
Cleaning and building service occupations	159	5 224	8 046	4 703	2 741	333	187	20	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	370	355	230	141	50	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	6	8	42	4	4	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11	356	308	226	134	40	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	5 164	10 887	3 418	2 718	343	250	40	57
Mechanics and repairers	31	1 266	3 683	1 061	659	98	94	13	22
Construction trades	34	1 515	2 288	1 074	825	121	77	9	2
Precision production occupations	39	2 379	4 903	1 269	1 234	124	70	18	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	350	13 904	35 543	10 861	7 942	1 156	483	93	160
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	89	4 386	13 139	3 082	2 689	436	121	28	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	86	2 837	6 713	2 186	1 996	208	26	4	8
Transportation occupations	74	1 976	5 337	1 865	1 095	127	79	11	41
Motor vehicle operators	67	1 912	5 254	1 828	1 095	114	52	6	19
Material moving equipment operators	33	772	2 438	722	363	88	45	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	3 933	7 916	3 006	1 799	297	212	50	65
Construction laborers	7	775	782	459	322	16	12	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	841	1 888	999	478	55	36	5	26
Employed females 16 years and over	805	30 444	63 829	25 805	18 707	2 151	1 129	145	226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	4 808	10 835	4 445	3 935	274	195	25	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	1 418	2 984	1 588	1 092	106	8	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	82	209	164	129	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	9	589	925	650	370	42	8	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	57	3 390	7 851	2 857	2 843	168	187	17	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	146	225	96	86	—	13	—	2
Engineers	—	49	91	30	20	—	11	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	22	46	26	11	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	716	1 746	533	524	40	46	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15	1 633	4 036	1 300	1 660	99	83	8	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	1 325	3 304	985	1 296	73	54	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	11 866	26 211	11 686	7 320	813	459	82	81
Health technologists and technicians	51	1 293	2 006	580	528	55	28	5	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	304	594	299	254	—	15	2	3
Sales occupations	32	2 033	4 338	1 460	1 109	170	97	8	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	123	225	92	91	16	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	262	467	219	184	5	4	—	—
Other sales occupations	32	1 648	3 646	1 149	834	149	93	8	5
Cashiers	21	891	1 685	613	348	117	25	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	206	8 236	19 273	9 347	5 429	588	319	67	63
Computer equipment operators	—	190	336	242	208	10	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	2 094	5 612	2 476	1 762	147	58	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	581	1 608	711	489	73	61	23	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	492	1 319	342	213	20	28	—	—
Service occupations	321	9 388	16 046	6 741	5 112	680	383	33	88
Private household occupations	20	1 498	1 698	597	443	89	81	7	4
Protective service occupations	—	135	491	90	73	16	3	—	3
Police and firefighters	—	16	87	16	19	—	3	—	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	301	7 755	13 857	6 054	4 596	575	299	26	81
Food service occupations	55	2 267	3 449	1 458	1 294	164	80	8	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	86	2 093	3 585	1 663	1 109	160	85	10	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	52	41	20	8	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	44	34	20	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	541	1 192	336	340	30	14	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	73	218	74	28	11	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	38	74	39	32	6	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	430	895	2 223	280	13	14	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	3 789	9 504	2 577	1 992	354	78	5	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	1 595	4 417	1 060	693	118	44	—	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60	1 144	2 675	893	1 164	114	9	—	8
Transportation occupations	5	191	551	199	120	10	9	—	9
Motor vehicle operators	5	191	545	199	120	10	9	—	9
Material moving equipment operators	—	47	96	30	22	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	812	1 765	395	275	112	17	5	7
Construction laborers	—	11	38	9	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	51	296	90	53	15	—	—	—

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
1 553	59 518	127 500	51 986	35 830	4 265	2 368	355	502	1 511
130	8 281	17 972	8 488	6 586	586	402	59	34	309
46	2 990	6 609	3 848	2 359	259	114	27	14	73
15	195	433	334	243	6	—	—	—	—
14	938	1 898	1 298	706	92	55	27	—	28
84	5 291	11 363	4 640	4 227	327	288	32	20	236
5	682	993	481	449	29	26	8	2	16
5	433	616	256	248	9	16	—	—	16
3	98	282	106	100	7	—	—	—	—
12	837	2 077	647	642	62	52	7	—	45
20	2 097	5 037	1 647	2 048	159	131	8	10	113
20	1 636	4 056	1 182	1 542	96	87	2	10	75
390	16 404	36 652	16 551	10 113	1 105	648	120	114	414
56	1 428	2 249	608	640	55	28	5	10	13
13	752	1 473	918	659	62	40	9	22	—
53	3 119	6 700	2 528	1 803	219	111	14	5	92
—	333	640	241	212	29	—	—	—	—
—	682	1 461	642	425	30	15	6	—	9
53	2 104	4 599	1 645	1 166	160	96	8	5	83
21	1 018	1 943	814	433	128	28	6	—	22
268	11 105	26 230	12 497	7 011	769	469	92	90	287
8	294	577	388	312	10	—	—	—	—
36	2 109	5 696	2 521	1 775	147	58	7	—	51
18	661	1 832	824	572	96	66	23	26	17
14	1 326	3 397	1 130	513	58	52	—	—	52
562	15 395	26 091	12 438	8 330	1 025	585	43	137	405
20	1 564	1 747	620	447	89	89	7	12	70
38	797	2 476	833	584	71	41	—	14	27
20	175	461	237	139	8	8	—	8	—
504	13 034	21 868	10 985	7 299	865	455	36	111	308
128	3 725	5 711	2 630	1 961	242	117	8	26	83
159	5 224	8 046	4 703	2 741	333	187	20	49	118
17	370	355	230	141	50	—	—	—	—
6	8	42	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
11	356	308	226	134	40	—	—	—	—
104	5 164	10 887	3 418	2 718	343	250	40	57	153
31	1 266	3 683	1 061	659	98	94	13	22	59
34	1 515	2 288	1 074	825	121	77	9	2	66
39	2 379	4 903	1 269	1 234	124	70	18	33	19
350	13 904	35 543	10 861	7 942	1 156	483	93	160	230
89	4 386	13 139	3 082	2 689	436	121	28	36	57
86	2 837	6 713	2 186	1 996	208	26	4	8	14
74	1 976	5 337	1 865	1 095	127	79	11	41	27
67	1 912	5 254	1 828	1 095	114	52	6	19	27
33	772	2 438	722	363	88	45	—	10	35
68	3 933	7 916	3 006	1 799	297	212	50	65	97
7	775	782	459	322	16	12	—	5	7
18	841	1 888	999	478	55	36	5	5	26
805	30 444	63 829	25 805	18 707	2 151	1 129	145	226	758
80	4 808	10 835	4 445	3 935	274	195	25	7	163
23	1 418	2 584	1 588	1 092	106	8	8	—	—
7	82	209	164	129	—	—	—	—	—
9	589	925	650	370	42	8	8	—	—
57	3 390	7 851	2 857	2 843	168	187	17	7	163
—	146	225	96	86	—	13	—	2	—
—	49	91	30	20	—	11	—	—	11
—	22	46	26	11	—	—	—	—	—
12	716	1 746	533	524	40	46	7	—	39
15	1 633	4 036	1 300	1 660	99	83	8	—	75
15	1 325	3 304	985	1 296	73	54	2	—	52
302	11 866	26 211	11 686	7 320	813	459	82	81	296
51	1 293	2 006	580	528	55	28	5	10	13
13	304	594	299	254	—	15	2	3	10
32	2 033	4 338	1 460	1 109	170	97	8	5	84
—	123	225	92	91	16	—	—	—	—
—	262	467	219	184	5	4	—	—	4
32	1 648	3 646	1 149	834	149	93	8	—	80
21	891	1 685	613	348	117	25	6	—	19
206	8 236	19 273	9 347	5 429	588	319	67	63	189
—	190	336	242	208	10	—	—	—	—
36	2 094	5 612	2 476	1 762	147	58	7	—	51
18	581	1 608	711	489	73	61	23	26	12
4	492	1 319	342	213	20	28	—	—	28
321	9 388	16 046	6 741	5 112	680	383	33	88	262
20	1 498	1 698	597	443	89	81	7	4	70
—	135	491	90	73	16	3	—	3	—
—	16	87	16	19	—	3	—	3	—
301	7 755	13 857	6 054	4 596	575	299	26	81	192
55	2 267	3 449	1 458	1 294	164	80	8	22	50
86	2 093	3 585	1 663	1 109	160	85	10	32	43
—	52	41	20	8	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	44	34	20	8	—	—	—	—	—
—	541	1 192	336	340	30	14	—	—	14
—	73	218	74	28	11	—	—	—	—
—	38	74	39	32	6	—	—	—	—
—	430	895	223	280	13	14	—	—	14
102	3 789	9 504	2 577	1 992	354	78	5	50	23
11	1 595	4 417	1 060	693	118	44	—	26	18
60	1 144	2 675	893	882	114	8	—	8	—
5	191	551	199	120	10	9	—	9	—
5	191	545	199	120	10	9	—	9	—
—	47	96	30	22	—	—	—	—	—
26	812	1 765	395	275	112	17	5	7	5
—	11	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	51	296	90	53	15	—	—	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 378	6 579	3 016	802	647	378	269	4 948	2 123	1 585	530
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	294	751	312	166	82	56	26	713	198	124	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	129	298	147	56	29	21	8	322	41	21	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	25	28	12	—	—	—	84	—	—	—
Management related occupations	34	114	50	20	14	6	8	120	8	—	8
Professional specialty occupations	165	453	165	110	53	35	18	391	157	103	54
Engineers and natural scientists	24	41	6	23	8	2	6	34	15	15	—
Engineers	18	36	6	14	2	2	—	20	7	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	46	1	2	12	12	—	97	15	15	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	91	263	113	49	16	11	5	194	94	57	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79	227	91	35	8	3	5	131	94	57	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	620	1 216	654	214	192	83	109	1 332	445	337	108
Health technologists and technicians	34	110	32	12	—	—	—	122	31	18	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	72	26	31	10	10	—	104	32	24	8
Sales occupations	146	242	148	65	23	3	20	228	64	41	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	19	18	8	—	—	—	32	15	15	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	58	—	22	—	—	—	23	2	—	2
Other sales occupations	98	165	130	35	23	3	20	173	47	26	21
Cashiers	22	77	39	6	3	3	—	51	21	—	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	395	792	448	106	159	70	89	878	318	254	64
Computer equipment operators	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	148	84	12	32	22	10	191	84	75	9
Financial records processing occupations	43	74	47	—	18	12	6	32	34	17	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	31	27	—	7	—	7	43	—	—	—
Service occupations	652	1 480	562	179	154	86	68	1 141	505	409	96
Private household occupations	42	72	37	24	28	8	20	121	33	33	—
Protective service occupations	19	60	64	16	4	4	—	52	39	39	—
Police and firefighters	7	7	8	9	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	591	1 348	461	139	122	74	48	968	433	337	96
Food service occupations	164	438	128	51	39	25	14	197	102	86	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	241	496	207	55	39	30	9	391	197	140	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	20	7	—	7	3	4	36	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	18	20	7	—	4	—	4	36	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	553	323	55	64	33	31	521	220	172	48
Mechanics and repairers	101	158	122	10	17	8	9	142	74	60	14
Construction trades	59	159	97	7	34	12	22	172	71	50	21
Precision production occupations	126	230	104	38	13	13	—	201	67	61	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 508	2 559	1 158	188	148	117	31	1 205	755	543	212
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	455	856	328	62	76	55	21	415	247	202	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	634	762	411	54	34	24	10	317	50	33	17
Transportation occupations	96	215	74	16	16	16	—	89	137	86	51
Motor vehicle operators	84	195	74	16	16	16	—	89	84	54	30
Material moving equipment operators	65	167	77	—	10	10	—	103	59	41	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	258	559	268	56	12	12	—	281	262	181	81
Construction laborers	25	36	24	—	7	7	—	33	2	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59	109	48	12	—	—	—	42	50	50	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 617	3 227	1 422	436	303	161	142	2 457	934	698	236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116	375	170	85	38	33	5	436	101	66	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27	101	61	38	1	1	—	150	9	5	4
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	12	12	9	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Management related occupations	10	32	31	5	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	89	274	109	47	37	32	5	286	92	61	31
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	39	1	2	12	12	—	87	15	15	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	53	206	89	34	16	11	5	152	58	37	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48	187	77	28	8	3	5	94	58	37	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	473	907	502	137	136	61	75	930	326	246	80
Health technologists and technicians	34	110	32	12	—	—	—	115	24	18	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	17	6	19	8	8	—	45	—	—	—
Sales occupations	116	134	128	28	19	3	16	148	32	16	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	114	116	19	19	3	16	140	32	16	16
Other sales occupations	18	77	39	6	3	3	—	51	16	—	16
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	646	336	78	109	50	59	622	270	212	58
Computer equipment operators	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	148	84	12	32	22	10	191	84	75	9
Financial records processing occupations	36	68	47	—	18	12	6	32	34	17	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	24	12	—	7	—	7	21	—	—	—
Service occupations	479	1 064	335	121	99	53	46	739	366	286	80
Private household occupations	42	72	37	24	28	8	20	121	33	33	—
Protective service occupations	7	—	7	—	4	4	—	—	1	1	—
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	430	992	291	97	67	41	26	618	332	252	80
Food service occupations	120	365	100	34	18	9	9	132	59	45	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	161	265	100	30	23	18	5	141	141	98	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	66	39	11	—	—	—	34	5	5	—
Mechanics and repairers	16	—	27	2	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	34	66	12	9	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	499	814	376	82	30	14	16	314	136	95	41
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	188	302	84	27	17	4	13	144	63	43	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	216	318	218	19	12	9	3	123	22	15	7
Transportation occupations	12	27	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	12	27	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	18	24	—	—	—	—	4	12	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	149	50	34	1	1	—	43	39	25	14
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	10	6	12	—	—	—	19	2	2	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
Employed persons 16 years and over	20 823	669	20 154	1 223	589	634	16 120	19 441	6 933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 334	78	3 256	134	50	84	1 684	2 316	809
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 183	40	1 143	47	35	12	570	755	234
Officials and administrators, public administration	97	—	97	2	2	—	27	45	—
Management related occupations	368	24	344	14	13	1	121	205	95
Professional specialty occupations	2 151	38	2 113	87	15	72	1 114	1 561	575
Engineers and natural scientists	122	6	116	12	4	8	109	134	21
Engineers	70	6	64	4	4	—	87	92	21
Health diagnosing occupations	64	—	64	—	—	—	73	57	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	343	—	343	18	—	18	187	262	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 072	30	1 042	53	7	46	373	681	199
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	793	24	769	26	7	19	292	470	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 893	117	4 776	309	131	178	2 867	5 010	1 367
Health technologists and technicians	423	24	399	52	12	40	288	366	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	212	—	212	9	6	3	132	281	54
Sales occupations	1 125	30	1 095	85	31	54	620	756	238
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	122	13	109	16	—	16	71	140	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	215	—	215	16	—	16	72	160	54
Other sales occupations	788	17	771	53	31	22	477	456	180
Cashiers	362	4	358	18	10	8	227	197	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 133	63	3 070	163	82	81	1 827	3 607	1 011
Computer equipment operators	97	—	97	7	7	—	8	130	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	677	23	654	45	29	16	370	864	196
Financial records processing occupations	176	—	176	—	—	—	118	231	107
Mail and message distributing occupations	276	—	276	6	6	—	143	258	79
Service occupations	5 173	139	5 034	264	122	142	3 304	4 990	1 326
Private household occupations	320	—	320	30	23	7	298	269	104
Protective service occupations	460	18	442	14	5	9	272	248	75
Police and firefighters	127	4	123	—	—	—	73	34	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 393	121	4 272	220	94	126	2 734	4 473	1 147
Food service occupations	1 156	38	1 118	44	33	11	658	1 188	218
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 665	48	1 617	104	25	79	954	1 453	441
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	10	58	18	7	11	61	99	28
Farm operators and managers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	63	10	53	18	7	11	38	88	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 838	37	1 801	112	50	62	1 525	1 406	546
Mechanics and repairers	604	18	586	52	27	25	490	402	107
Construction trades	544	7	537	3	3	—	399	301	133
Precision production occupations	690	12	678	22	7	15	626	703	306
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 517	288	5 229	386	229	157	6 679	5 620	2 857
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 989	142	1 847	161	80	81	2 119	2 431	1 175
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 225	62	1 163	47	19	28	2 054	1 066	527
Transportation occupations	681	18	663	57	36	21	493	607	189
Motor vehicle operators	653	18	635	57	36	21	440	607	189
Material moving equipment operators	406	28	378	35	35	—	549	350	204
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 216	38	1 178	86	59	27	1 464	1 166	762
Construction laborers	161	7	154	18	16	2	165	116	38
Freight, stock, and material handlers	224	22	202	46	30	16	338	244	204
Employed females 16 years and over	10 445	263	10 182	507	272	235	7 734	9 752	3 302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 910	21	1 889	44	12	32	960	1 393	540
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	478	5	473	11	5	6	253	360	115
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	—	50	—	—	—	21	18	—
Management related occupations	178	5	173	6	5	1	35	108	41
Professional specialty occupations	1 432	16	1 416	33	7	26	707	1 033	425
Engineers and natural scientists	40	—	40	—	—	—	13	47	—
Engineers	17	—	17	—	—	—	7	34	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	308	—	308	—	—	—	181	234	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	738	16	722	33	7	26	309	530	186
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	607	10	597	18	7	11	272	406	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 616	93	3 523	220	106	114	2 123	3 699	1 024
Health technologists and technicians	392	19	373	38	12	26	273	342	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	—	62	6	6	—	33	69	15
Sales occupations	722	17	705	53	31	22	425	498	174
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	—	37	—	—	—	12	75	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90	—	90	—	—	—	37	45	16
Other sales occupations	595	17	578	53	31	22	376	378	154
Cashiers	300	4	296	18	10	8	219	170	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 440	57	2 383	123	57	66	1 392	2 790	771
Computer equipment operators	68	—	68	7	7	—	5	73	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	655	23	632	45	29	16	363	849	179
Financial records processing occupations	170	—	170	—	—	—	110	182	74
Mail and message distributing occupations	145	—	145	—	—	—	37	84	18
Service occupations	3 334	78	3 256	150	99	51	2 251	3 249	906
Private household occupations	314	—	314	27	20	7	298	254	92
Protective service occupations	110	8	102	—	—	—	37	37	9
Police and firefighters	13	—	13	—	—	—	6	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 910	70	2 840	123	79	44	1 916	2 958	805
Food service occupations	794	30	764	35	28	7	479	750	147
Cleaning and building service occupations	741	13	728	26	20	6	466	597	217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	13
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	—	138	7	7	—	121	161	65
Mechanics and repairers	36	—	36	—	—	—	14	40	4
Construction trades	5	—	5	—	—	—	15	5	22
Precision production occupations	97	—	97	7	7	—	92	116	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 447	71	1 376	86	48	38	2 271	1 242	954
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	590	43	547	64	32	32	831	670	380
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	483	15	468	—	—	—	1 000	303	336
Transportation occupations	151	5	146	10	4	6	56	85	30
Motor vehicle operators	151	5	146	10	4	6	56	85	30
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	4	—	—	—	94	21	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	219	8	211	12	12	—	290	163	199
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	30	8	22	8	8	—	82	19	22

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.								Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	60 393	1 455	58 938	127 152	50 692	31 873	1 892		2 243	291
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 268	118	8 150	17 945	8 219	5 545	254		386	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 986	39	2 947	6 589	3 756	1 986	113		108	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	203	8	195	427	203	203	6		—	—
Management related occupations	939	14	925	1 892	1 256	619	47		49	27
Professional specialty occupations	5 282	79	5 203	11 356	4 463	3 559	141		278	28
Engineers and natural scientists	682	5	677	991	475	382	15		26	8
Engineers	433	5	428	614	250	218	9		16	—
Health diagnosing occupations	101	3	98	282	94	93	—		—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	811	12	799	2 074	623	566	35		46	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 070	15	2 055	5 035	1 582	1 647	59		129	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 624	15	1 609	4 054	1 146	1 297	44		85	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 633	360	16 273	36 568	16 242	9 072	457		620	97
Health technologists and technicians	1 484	56	1 428	2 238	606	591	42		28	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	759	13	746	1 469	895	548	29		38	7
Sales occupations	3 148	53	3 095	6 685	2 467	1 598	70		103	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	322	—	322	634	231	194	13		—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	668	—	668	1 454	621	392	16		15	6
Other sales occupations	2 158	53	2 105	4 597	1 615	1 012	41		88	—
Cashiers	1 040	21	1 019	1 942	807	361	41		22	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 242	238	11 004	26 176	12 274	6 351	316		451	79
Computer equipment operators	302	8	294	577	383	288	10		—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 121	33	2 088	5 686	2 457	1 623	41		56	5
Financial records processing occupations	668	18	650	1 825	808	536	50		64	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 346	14	1 332	3 394	1 113	459	7		52	—
Service occupations	15 818	545	15 273	26 008	12 157	7 746	405		573	35
Private household occupations	1 558	15	1 543	1 744	603	414	35		83	5
Protective service occupations	835	38	797	2 467	776	521	25		41	—
Police and firefighters	195	20	175	461	218	116	8		—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 425	492	12 933	21 797	10 778	6 811	345		449	30
Food service occupations	3 827	128	3 699	5 703	2 572	1 838	94		117	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 325	152	5 173	8 010	4 615	2 523	146		181	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	362	11	351	352	208	90	23		—	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	8	42	—	—	—		—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	348	11	337	305	208	90	23		—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 214	100	5 114	10 839	3 299	2 367	162		213	20
Mechanics and repairers	1 285	27	1 258	3 672	1 011	596	37		75	11
Construction trades	1 522	34	1 488	2 274	1 048	725	68		77	9
Precision production occupations	2 403	39	2 364	4 888	1 226	1 046	57		52	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 098	321	13 777	35 440	10 567	7 053	591		451	84
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 438	89	4 349	13 095	2 955	2 347	201		108	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 886	76	2 810	6 708	2 106	1 786	113		26	4
Transportation occupations	2 045	69	1 976	5 339	1 841	999	60		79	11
Motor vehicle operators	1 974	62	1 912	5 256	1 804	999	60		52	6
Material moving equipment operators	784	26	758	2 415	722	325	40		45	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 945	61	3 884	7 883	2 943	1 596	177		193	50
Construction laborers	763	7	756	782	449	284	8		7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	841	13	828	1 885	989	432	30		31	5
Employed females 16 years and over	30 936	759	30 177	63 710	25 205	16 795	911		1 079	114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 816	73	4 743	10 809	4 281	3 255	100		185	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 424	16	1 408	2 971	1 545	882	40		8	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	82	—	82	203	160	109	—		—	—
Management related occupations	585	9	576	919	630	321	30		8	—
Professional specialty occupations	3 392	57	3 335	7 838	2 736	2 373	60		177	13
Engineers and natural scientists	146	—	146	219	96	86	—		13	—
Engineers	49	—	49	85	30	20	—		—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	22	—	22	46	26	11	—		—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	704	12	692	1 743	511	455	13		40	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 622	15	1 607	4 034	1 247	1 336	35		81	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 320	15	1 305	3 302	953	1 081	27		52	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 070	285	11 785	26 192	11 492	6 663	331		431	59
Health technologists and technicians	1 344	51	1 293	1 995	578	498	42		28	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	309	13	296	597	293	210	—		13	—
Sales occupations	2 057	32	2 025	4 336	1 443	977	42		89	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	119	—	119	225	92	75	—		—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	257	—	257	467	212	170	5		4	—
Other sales occupations	1 681	32	1 649	3 644	1 139	732	37		85	—
Cashiers	913	21	892	1 684	608	293	37		19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 360	189	8 171	19 264	9 178	4 978	247		301	54
Computer equipment operators	190	—	190	336	242	194	10		—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 106	33	2 073	5 602	2 412	1 610	41		56	5
Financial records processing occupations	588	18	570	1 606	695	473	39		59	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	502	4	498	1 318	336	213	—		28	—
Service occupations	9 609	309	9 300	16 009	6 612	4 823	283		375	29
Private household occupations	1 497	15	1 482	1 695	580	410	35		75	5
Protective service occupations	135	—	135	489	84	66	9		—	—
Police and firefighters	16	—	16	87	16	12	—		—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 977	294	7 683	13 825	5 948	4 347	239		297	24
Food service occupations	2 296	55	2 241	3 455	1 423	1 201	71		80	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 147	84	2 063	3 574	1 634	1 048	85		83	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	—	46	41	20	—	—		—	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	8	7	—	—	—		—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	38	—	38	34	20	—	—		—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	541	—	541	1 194	334	293	15		14	—
Mechanics and repairers	73	—	73	220	74	21	—		—	—
Construction trades	38	—	38	74	39	32	6		—	—
Precision production occupations	430	—	430	895	221	240	9		14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 854	92	3 762	9 465	2 466	1 761	182		74	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 591	11	1 580	4 402	1 011	618	68		40	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 191	50	1 141	2 677	861	779	58		8	—
Transportation occupations	196	5	191	555	193	93	10		9	—
Motor vehicle operators	196	5	191	549	193	93	10		9	—
Material moving equipment operators	47	—	47	96	30	17	—		—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	829	26	803	1 735	371	254	46		17	5
Construction laborers	11	—	11	38	9	—	—		—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	—	51	296	83	47	5		—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.						Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio			
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	474	1 478	3 199	5 515	2 846	1 807	582	356	...	254
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	297	247	628	288	231	111	42	...	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	67	96	267	130	84	42	18	...	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	—	22	27	109	44	30	20	12	...	8
Professional specialty occupations	20	230	151	361	158	147	69	24	...	18
Engineers and natural scientists	2	16	15	41	6	14	11	6	...	6
Engineers	—	16	9	36	6	—	6	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	39	20	46	—	33	—	6	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10	113	86	184	113	69	31	5	...	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	75	79	165	91	57	19	5	...	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109	414	580	934	622	493	131	126	...	104
Health technologists and technicians	10	13	34	86	32	13	12	—	...	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	22	37	30	20	4	14	8	...	—
Sales occupations	5	92	142	220	146	131	42	20	...	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	31	19	18	16	8	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	9	17	51	—	9	15	—	...	—
Other sales occupations	5	83	94	150	128	106	19	20	...	20
Cashiers	—	22	22	62	39	81	6	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	287	367	598	424	345	63	98	...	84
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	51	80	96	74	74	7	10	...	10
Financial records processing occupations	26	17	43	61	43	39	—	6	...	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	52	7	31	27	26	—	7	...	7
Service occupations	133	405	645	1 144	535	522	146	89	...	63
Private household occupations	8	70	42	65	37	52	24	20	...	20
Protective service occupations	14	27	19	42	64	46	7	—	...	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	7	—	8	8	—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	111	308	584	1 037	434	424	115	69	...	43
Food service occupations	26	83	164	295	117	97	35	32	...	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	118	234	398	205	157	47	4	...	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	18	19	—	27	—	4	...	4
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	18	19	—	17	—	4	...	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	139	279	487	277	122	52	38	...	26
Mechanics and repairers	19	45	96	127	103	27	7	4	...	4
Construction trades	2	66	59	141	91	49	7	28	...	22
Precision production occupations	33	19	124	213	83	46	38	6	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	144	223	1 430	2 303	1 124	412	142	57	...	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	57	427	776	328	187	43	43	...	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	14	614	663	379	47	39	14	...	10
Transportation occupations	41	27	96	192	74	49	8	—	...	—
Motor vehicle operators	19	27	84	172	74	36	8	—	...	—
Material moving equipment operators	10	35	60	156	77	48	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	90	233	516	266	81	52	—	...	—
Construction laborers	—	7	25	19	24	8	—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	26	59	102	48	16	12	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	213	752	1 551	2 648	1 343	968	323	178	...	137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	157	107	303	161	139	56	11	...	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	23	86	55	40	27	—	...	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	—	—	10	32	31	12	5	—	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	7	157	84	217	106	99	29	11	...	5
Engineers and natural scientists	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Engineers	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	33	20	39	—	25	—	6	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	75	48	149	89	57	18	5	...	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	52	48	130	77	51	12	5	...	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	296	447	704	485	384	85	89	...	75
Health technologists and technicians	10	13	34	86	32	13	12	—	...	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	3	10	23	10	6	—	4	8	...	—
Sales occupations	5	84	112	119	126	115	28	16	...	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	20	13	12	16	—	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	4	12	7	—	—	9	—	...	—
Other sales occupations	5	80	80	99	114	99	19	16	...	16
Cashiers	—	19	18	62	39	74	6	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	189	278	489	321	256	41	65	...	59
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	51	80	96	74	74	7	10	...	10
Financial records processing occupations	26	12	36	55	43	34	—	6	...	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	28	7	24	12	14	—	7	...	7
Service occupations	84	262	479	840	318	350	103	58	...	41
Private household occupations	—	70	42	65	37	52	24	20	...	20
Protective service occupations	3	—	7	—	7	7	—	—	...	—
Police and firefighters	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	192	430	775	274	291	79	38	...	21
Food service occupations	22	50	120	235	89	76	24	18	...	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	43	161	227	100	62	22	—	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	14	50	58	25	4	9	—	...	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	16	—	18	—	—	—	...	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production occupations	—	14	34	58	7	4	9	—	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	23	468	743	354	91	70	20	...	16
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22	18	167	286	84	31	17	13	...	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	—	212	272	196	28	19	7	...	3
Transportation occupations	9	—	12	27	—	—	—	—	...	—
Motor vehicle operators	9	—	12	27	—	—	—	—	...	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	18	24	—	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	5	77	140	50	32	34	—	...	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	18	10	6	5	12	—	...	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 553	143	1 410	4 316	1 858	1 408	—	450	19 359	...	19 352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142	—	142	610	176	107	—	69	3 100	...	3 093
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	—	42	290	31	11	—	20	1 091	...	1 084
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	90	...	90
Management related occupations	—	—	—	112	8	—	—	8	346	...	339
Professional specialty occupations	100	—	100	320	145	96	—	49	2 009	...	2 009
Engineers and natural scientists	4	—	4	28	15	15	—	—	114	...	114
Engineers	4	—	4	14	7	7	—	—	62	...	62
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	...	64
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	78	8	8	—	—	335	...	335
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23	—	23	158	94	57	—	37	955	...	955
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	—	23	101	94	57	—	37	725	...	725
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249	17	232	1 210	389	310	—	79	4 539	...	4 539
Health technologists and technicians	30	—	30	115	20	13	—	7	397	...	397
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	—	25	86	30	22	—	8	203	...	203
Sales occupations	46	—	46	182	49	35	—	14	1 015	...	1 015
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	6	26	15	15	—	—	105	...	105
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	187	...	187
Other sales occupations	40	—	40	133	34	20	—	14	723	...	723
Cashiers	12	—	12	51	14	—	—	14	334	...	334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148	17	131	827	290	240	—	50	2 924	...	2 924
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	93	...	93
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	—	44	175	82	73	—	9	602	...	602
Financial records processing occupations	12	—	12	29	34	17	—	17	172	...	172
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	4	—	43	—	—	—	—	276	...	276
Service occupations	349	31	318	1 007	468	374	—	94	4 856	...	4 856
Private household occupations	7	—	7	121	33	33	—	—	307	...	307
Protective service occupations	51	10	41	25	35	35	—	—	438	...	438
Police and firefighters	30	4	26	7	—	—	—	—	123	...	123
Service occupations, except protective and household	291	21	270	861	400	306	—	94	4 111	...	4 111
Food service occupations	71	—	71	181	91	77	—	14	1 060	...	1 060
Cleaning and building service occupations	93	5	88	361	183	126	—	57	1 549	...	1 549
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	54	...	54
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	5
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	49	...	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	156	23	133	435	195	162	—	33	1 740	...	1 740
Mechanics and repairers	14	—	14	117	74	60	—	14	556	...	556
Construction trades	59	—	59	142	58	45	—	13	514	...	514
Precision production occupations	83	23	60	170	63	57	—	6	670	...	670
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	657	72	585	1 047	630	455	—	175	5 070	...	5 070
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	235	26	209	362	214	173	—	41	1 786	...	1 786
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	123	7	116	265	40	33	—	7	1 124	...	1 124
Transportation occupations	57	17	40	77	102	60	—	42	649	...	649
Motor vehicle operators	52	17	35	77	59	38	—	21	621	...	621
Material moving equipment operators	53	6	47	81	57	39	—	18	358	...	358
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	189	16	173	262	217	150	—	67	1 153	...	1 153
Construction laborers	8	—	8	22	—	—	—	—	144	...	144
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	5	17	40	46	46	—	—	199	...	199
Employed females 16 years and over	599	36	563	2 149	858	632	—	206	9 796	...	9 796
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	—	68	378	89	59	—	30	1 816	...	1 816
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	—	19	150	9	5	—	4	449	...	449
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	50	...	50
Management related occupations	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	173	...	173
Professional specialty occupations	49	—	49	228	80	54	—	26	1 367	...	1 367
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	40	...	40
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	...	17
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	68	8	8	—	—	300	...	300
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	—	17	116	58	37	—	21	681	...	681
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	—	17	64	58	37	—	21	566	...	566
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	168	12	156	821	291	232	—	59	3 371	...	3 371
Health technologists and technicians	30	—	30	108	13	13	—	—	371	...	371
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	55	...	55
Sales occupations	34	—	34	108	25	16	—	9	666	...	666
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	37	...	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	...	82
Other sales occupations	28	—	28	100	25	16	—	9	547	...	547
Cashiers	12	—	12	51	9	—	—	9	281	...	281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	12	92	578	253	203	—	50	2 279	...	2 279
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	...	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	—	44	175	82	73	—	9	587	...	587
Financial records processing occupations	12	—	12	29	34	17	—	17	166	...	166
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	4	—	21	—	—	—	—	145	...	145
Service occupations	253	16	237	676	348	268	—	80	3 153	...	3 153
Private household occupations	7	—	7	121	33	33	—	—	307	...	307
Protective service occupations	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	102	...	102
Police and firefighters	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	...	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	235	16	219	555	315	235	—	80	2 744	...	2 744
Food service occupations	44	—	44	116	52	38	—	14	728	...	728
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	—	69	141	137	94	—	43	697	...	697
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	34	5	5	—	—	129	...	129
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	29	...	29
Construction trades	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	95	...	95
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	8	102	240	125	88	—	37	1 327	...	1 327
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46	8	38	106	60	40	—	20	531	...	531
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	—	39	91	22	15	—	7	450	...	450
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	...	137
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	...	137
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	4	...	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	—	25	43	31	21	—	10	205	...	205
Construction laborers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	22	...	22

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 013	412	601	15 286	17 320	5 073	44 373	84 070	6 171	48 201
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	29	78	1 568	1 940	553	5 769	9 268	1 390	7 602
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	25	12	514	612	139	2 012	3 388	483	3 475
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	27	39	—	153	276	32	298
Management related occupations	6	5	1	109	154	71	609	1 027	106	1 159
Professional specialty occupations	70	4	66	1 054	1 328	414	3 757	5 880	907	4 127
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	8	109	128	21	396	464	57	447
Engineers	—	—	—	87	92	21	227	300	30	233
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	69	27	—	74	86	55	85
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	—	18	178	224	36	643	1 085	146	577
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	40	—	40	343	562	149	1 427	2 504	429	1 427
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	—	19	269	426	99	1 086	1 961	333	1 029
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	258	90	168	2 705	4 367	1 055	11 646	22 779	1 890	15 303
Health technologists and technicians	44	4	40	286	349	38	1 024	1 533	95	584
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	6	3	130	240	40	488	758	108	815
Sales occupations	78	28	50	605	649	137	2 138	4 202	351	2 274
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	—	12	71	116	4	240	377	14	199
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	—	16	65	141	9	430	602	180	544
Other sales occupations	50	28	22	469	392	124	1 468	3 223	157	1 531
Cashiers	15	7	8	219	179	80	748	1 426	56	780
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	52	75	1 684	3 129	840	7 996	16 286	1 336	11 630
Computer equipment operators	7	7	—	8	125	14	241	316	25	360
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	14	16	340	743	187	1 491	3 498	283	2 347
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	93	173	107	441	1 069	80	740
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	6	—	126	258	51	963	2 298	190	1 055
Service occupations	237	95	142	3 192	4 575	970	12 946	19 408	756	11 758
Private household occupations	16	9	7	298	255	96	1 262	1 331	31	581
Protective service occupations	14	5	9	250	208	41	608	1 737	70	719
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	64	34	—	144	254	27	198
Service occupations, except protective and household	207	81	126	2 644	4 112	833	11 076	16 340	655	10 458
Food service occupations	41	30	11	654	1 042	162	3 086	4 387	227	2 462
Cleaning and building service occupations	99	20	79	910	1 349	355	4 522	6 093	168	4 525
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	7	11	59	94	28	300	270	6	197
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	30	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	18	7	11	36	83	28	292	235	—	197
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84	28	56	1 427	1 267	393	3 534	6 678	643	3 159
Mechanics and repairers	38	13	25	454	364	84	784	2 271	244	970
Construction trades	3	3	—	395	261	105	1 091	1 442	105	1 010
Precision production occupations	22	7	15	568	642	204	1 655	2 965	294	1 165
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309	163	146	6 335	5 077	2 074	10 178	25 667	1 486	10 182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	127	52	75	1 996	2 262	832	3 316	9 524	426	2 861
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	10	28	1 954	986	402	1 851	4 636	349	2 037
Transportation occupations	38	17	21	460	516	128	1 462	3 685	269	1 750
Motor vehicle operators	38	17	21	409	516	128	1 418	3 618	263	1 720
Material moving equipment operators	27	27	—	525	293	147	555	1 754	125	704
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	57	22	1 400	1 020	565	2 994	6 068	317	2 830
Construction laborers	16	14	2	147	102	38	635	583	42	422
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	30	11	325	229	152	614	1 429	85	949
Employed females 16 years and over	423	198	225	7 370	8 779	2 597	23 006	41 902	2 981	23 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	5	26	897	1 201	386	3 510	5 690	757	3 959
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	5	6	236	316	88	1 010	1 645	159	1 441
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	21	18	—	70	120	5	145
Management related occupations	6	5	1	33	91	41	379	517	52	578
Professional specialty occupations	20	—	20	661	885	298	2 500	4 045	598	2 518
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	13	41	—	116	100	12	91
Engineers	—	—	—	7	34	—	42	33	12	30
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	8	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	172	196	36	572	924	118	482
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20	—	20	282	440	136	1 116	1 964	326	1 122
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	—	11	249	367	91	893	1 562	258	857
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	182	72	110	1 993	3 219	815	8 428	16 439	1 276	10 909
Health technologists and technicians	30	4	26	271	332	38	935	1 387	73	563
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	6	—	33	57	15	192	317	48	264
Sales occupations	50	28	22	417	431	108	1 467	2 987	160	1 362
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	12	64	4	107	157	—	85
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	37	41	—	171	229	55	202
Other sales occupations	50	28	22	368	326	104	1 189	2 601	105	1 075
Cashiers	15	7	8	211	152	75	656	1 223	56	581
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	34	62	1 272	2 399	654	5 834	11 748	995	8 720
Computer equipment operators	7	7	—	5	73	11	171	172	14	219
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	14	16	333	728	170	1 476	3 423	283	2 302
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	85	130	74	378	926	80	657
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	33	84	10	358	895	79	312
Service occupations	123	72	51	2 191	3 042	677	7 841	12 106	464	6 404
Private household occupations	13	6	7	298	240	84	1 208	1 295	31	558
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	37	9	102	372	5	84
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	67	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	66	44	1 856	2 765	584	6 531	10 439	428	5 762
Food service occupations	32	25	7	475	678	105	1 827	2 739	130	1 356
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	15	6	452	567	186	1 822	2 762	63	1 616
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	8	8	13	40	35	—	11
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	8	8	13	32	28	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	7	—	111	148	57	381	801	81	320
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	10	27	4	30	135	13	69
Construction trades	—	—	—	15	5	14	32	58	—	33
Precision production occupations	7	7	—	86	116	39	319	608	68	218
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	42	38	2 170	1 161	649	2 806	6 831	403	2 391
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	62	30	32	783	630	247	1 269	3 244	94	979
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	949	266	257	744	1 859	171	839
Transportation occupations	6	—	6	56	85	17	132	418	34	185
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	6	56	85	17	132	412	34	185
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	94	21	9	32	78	18	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	12	—	288	159	119	629	1 232	86	363
Construction laborers	—	—	—	9	9	6	36	36	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	8	—	82	19	17	6	201	12	83

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Dayton city	Byria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 038	2 512	2 544	1 521	108	135	2 975	2 758	2 694
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 500	297	471	121	32	45	218	287	236
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 204	109	171	53	5	10	90	146	115
Officials and administrators, public administration	97	17	—	6	—	—	—	3	22
Management related occupations	391	52	51	28	5	—	27	51	44
Professional specialty occupations	2 296	188	300	68	27	35	128	141	121
Engineers and natural scientists	174	18	64	6	14	—	15	23	—
Engineers	83	13	56	—	7	—	9	23	—
Health diagnosing occupations	46	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	372	38	57	6	—	7	13	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 064	84	119	30	7	—	70	82	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	833	78	103	23	7	—	63	69	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 822	382	1 004	367	51	51	516	519	580
Health technologists and technicians	463	42	33	42	6	—	34	28	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	360	20	62	23	7	—	37	10	20
Sales occupations	1 155	96	83	54	16	37	130	118	131
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	126	1	18	13	9	—	31	18	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	291	24	24	—	—	25	17	21	—
Other sales occupations	738	71	41	41	7	12	82	79	113
Cashiers	274	31	6	41	—	—	22	31	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 844	224	826	248	22	14	315	363	403
Computer equipment operators	229	—	43	10	10	7	—	4	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 222	71	113	24	6	—	64	25	65
Financial records processing occupations	413	21	82	50	—	—	35	40	43
Mail and message distributing occupations	327	9	73	7	6	—	—	22	27
Service occupations	6 391	526	288	371	20	6	605	580	527
Private household occupations	377	39	—	35	—	—	42	26	37
Protective service occupations	399	10	47	19	—	—	19	32	56
Police and firefighters	100	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 615	477	241	317	20	6	544	522	434
Food service occupations	1 466	121	79	94	—	—	145	168	117
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 160	196	39	140	8	6	222	170	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	7	2	23	—	—	18	12	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	90	7	2	23	—	—	18	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 743	209	253	130	5	20	239	242	262
Mechanics and repairers	429	50	86	37	—	—	68	72	103
Construction trades	626	59	58	41	—	6	53	63	85
Precision production occupations	688	100	109	52	5	14	118	101	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 492	1 091	526	509	—	13	1 379	1 118	1 089
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 747	451	179	188	—	—	427	302	309
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 413	292	104	88	—	—	579	341	379
Transportation occupations	748	54	124	49	—	—	85	129	64
Motor vehicle operators	748	41	124	49	—	—	73	122	64
Material moving equipment operators	270	99	32	33	—	7	60	51	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 314	195	87	151	—	6	228	295	260
Construction laborers	241	5	6	8	—	—	25	14	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	362	51	16	30	—	—	59	51	48
Employed females 16 years and over	12 828	1 137	1 263	779	66	62	1 435	1 389	1 276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 196	144	258	68	18	23	89	127	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	613	39	75	32	5	10	23	41	55
Officials and administrators, public administration	53	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Management related occupations	225	7	38	22	5	—	10	19	31
Professional specialty occupations	1 583	105	183	36	13	13	66	86	82
Engineers and natural scientists	22	—	23	—	7	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	303	31	50	6	—	7	13	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	881	60	91	18	—	—	37	71	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	719	54	81	18	—	—	37	58	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 070	263	722	284	28	39	392	414	447
Health technologists and technicians	400	42	33	42	6	—	34	28	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	135	—	23	10	—	—	23	10	6
Sales occupations	696	61	38	37	16	25	100	58	111
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	—	9	—	9	—	20	13	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	122	7	—	—	—	18	12	—	—
Other sales occupations	528	54	29	37	7	7	68	45	99
Cashiers	217	31	—	37	—	—	18	31	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 839	160	628	205	6	14	235	318	304
Computer equipment operators	150	—	26	10	—	7	—	4	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 209	71	113	24	6	—	64	25	65
Financial records processing occupations	375	21	76	39	—	—	28	34	43
Mail and message distributing occupations	147	9	46	—	—	—	—	15	12
Service occupations	3 969	384	172	266	20	—	446	423	318
Private household occupations	377	39	—	35	—	—	42	26	37
Protective service occupations	60	—	13	9	—	—	7	—	7
Police and firefighters	12	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 532	345	159	222	20	—	397	397	274
Food service occupations	942	83	56	71	—	—	101	146	89
Cleaning and building service occupations	898	109	24	85	8	—	156	91	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201	26	10	15	—	—	46	32	25
Mechanics and repairers	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	18
Construction trades	32	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	155	26	10	9	—	—	34	32	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 392	320	101	146	—	—	462	393	349
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	481	153	36	62	—	—	167	121	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	634	108	35	37	—	—	206	146	196
Transportation occupations	57	—	8	10	—	—	12	27	—
Motor vehicle operators	57	—	8	10	—	—	12	27	—
Material moving equipment operators	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	4	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	45	22	37	—	—	77	95	50
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	5	9	5	—	—	18	5	6

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Employed persons 16 years and over	100	1 692	510	120	4 244	1 146	18 870	3 179	10 387
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	208	101	42	570	89	2 947	270	1 098
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	80	37	6	273	11	1 035	72	358
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	64	—	90	12	15
Management related occupations	—	30	15	6	106	—	318	—	96
Professional specialty occupations	13	128	64	36	297	78	1 912	198	740
Engineers and natural scientists	—	14	6	7	28	15	107	25	78
Engineers	—	—	—	—	14	7	55	14	67
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	56	5	29
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	25	—	—	70	8	312	11	147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	58	31	13	151	39	916	58	246
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	52	19	13	101	39	692	46	190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	455	105	31	1 190	230	4 419	453	1 945
Health technologists and technicians	—	13	12	—	115	6	381	35	234
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	8	—	80	22	203	28	88
Sales occupations	—	125	36	6	182	9	977	103	448
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	16	8	—	26	—	91	15	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	9	15	—	23	—	177	12	47
Other sales occupations	—	100	13	6	133	9	709	76	372
Cashiers	—	75	—	—	51	—	328	52	161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	317	49	25	813	193	2 858	287	1 175
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	5	5	—	89	3	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	74	7	3	175	60	602	67	225
Financial records processing occupations	—	33	—	—	29	10	164	11	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	20	—	—	43	—	270	10	116
Service occupations	42	498	139	19	995	344	4 748	530	2 401
Private household occupations	—	48	24	—	121	18	294	71	202
Protective service occupations	4	46	7	—	25	35	431	51	192
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	7	—	123	12	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	38	404	108	19	849	291	4 023	408	2 007
Food service occupations	7	84	28	6	181	77	1 048	57	518
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	150	47	7	349	119	1 515	220	639
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	—	—	7	—	43	22	25
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	17	—	—	7	—	43	17	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	122	46	11	435	111	1 702	286	986
Mechanics and repairers	—	27	7	—	117	43	544	79	338
Construction trades	—	49	7	—	142	30	507	93	256
Precision production occupations	—	46	32	6	170	38	651	104	392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	382	119	17	1 047	372	5 011	1 618	3 932
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	166	35	12	362	135	1 764	475	1 219
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	47	39	—	265	33	1 113	592	1 128
Transportation occupations	—	49	8	5	77	45	644	52	334
Motor vehicle operators	—	36	8	5	77	38	616	45	297
Material moving equipment operators	—	48	—	—	81	35	358	115	380
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	72	37	—	262	124	1 132	384	871
Construction laborers	—	8	—	—	22	—	134	53	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	12	12	—	40	27	195	71	230
Employed females 16 years and over	43	918	289	49	2 108	547	9 537	1 488	5 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	134	51	29	353	55	1 745	157	652
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	40	22	6	140	5	444	40	156
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	32	—	50	12	9
Management related occupations	—	12	—	8	56	—	168	—	20
Professional specialty occupations	13	94	29	23	213	50	1 301	117	496
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	14	—	40	—	13
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	25	—	—	60	8	277	11	147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	52	18	7	109	33	658	51	201
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	46	12	7	64	33	543	46	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	365	72	8	812	176	3 277	327	1 456
Health technologists and technicians	13	—	12	—	108	6	355	35	219
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	4	—	27	—	55	11	22
Sales occupations	—	109	22	—	108	9	642	70	313
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	16	—	—	8	—	37	—	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	9	—	—	—	72	—	31
Other sales occupations	—	93	13	—	100	9	533	70	277
Cashiers	—	68	—	—	51	—	275	52	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	243	34	8	569	161	2 225	211	902
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	74	7	3	175	60	587	67	218
Financial records processing occupations	—	28	—	—	29	10	158	11	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	14	—	—	21	—	139	—	33
Service occupations	25	330	96	7	669	238	3 084	348	1 662
Private household occupations	—	48	24	—	121	18	294	71	202
Protective service occupations	4	7	—	—	—	—	102	17	20
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	21	275	72	7	548	220	2 688	260	1 440
Food service occupations	—	63	17	—	116	38	722	46	379
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	59	22	7	134	87	689	107	326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4	9	5	34	5	121	30	65
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	5	29	10	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	8	7
Precision production occupations	—	4	9	—	19	—	87	12	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	85	61	—	240	73	1 310	626	1 259
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	25	17	—	106	32	526	181	496
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	28	19	—	91	15	445	330	496
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	6	50
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	6	50
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	50	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	32	25	—	43	14	198	59	179
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	5	12	—	19	—	22	24	42

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	43 916	46	1 103	42 767	105 034	29 680	14 520	6 062	40 961	46
No workers	8 148	—	206	7 942	20 706	5 200	2 720	1 135	7 636	—
1 worker	15 658	10	445	15 203	36 906	11 053	5 326	2 242	14 576	10
2 workers	15 012	27	315	14 670	35 556	10 247	4 848	2 014	13 972	27
3 or more workers	5 098	9	137	4 952	11 866	3 180	1 626	671	4 777	9
Married-couple families	24 098	27	519	23 552	59 815	17 018	8 134	3 649	22 385	27
No workers	2 607	—	56	2 551	6 783	1 755	890	461	2 391	—
1 worker	5 902	10	134	5 758	16 363	4 812	2 299	1 090	5 455	10
2 workers	11 796	8	232	11 556	27 702	8 057	3 756	1 627	10 980	8
3 or more workers	3 793	9	97	3 687	8 967	2 394	1 189	471	3 559	9

INCOME IN 1979

Households	65 468	67	1 653	63 748	148 213	41 558	19 913	8 186	61 243	67
Less than \$5,000	18 751	21	618	18 112	38 362	9 992	5 088	2 107	17 646	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 571	4	144	6 423	13 203	4 181	1 870	793	6 187	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 707	—	136	5 571	11 993	3 489	1 941	630	5 317	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 157	10	297	9 850	21 985	6 628	3 143	1 095	9 583	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 943	15	135	7 793	18 756	5 557	2 571	1 089	7 460	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 836	5	154	5 677	14 909	4 155	1 904	898	5 413	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 867	12	126	6 729	17 671	4 678	2 213	927	6 278	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 057	—	41	3 016	8 796	2 312	913	544	2 846	—
\$50,000 or more	579	—	2	577	2 538	566	270	103	513	—
Median	\$10 714	\$14 625	\$8 686	\$10 769	\$12 084	\$12 228	\$11 534	\$12 386	\$10 652	\$14 625
Mean	\$13 882	\$13 935	\$11 124	\$13 953	\$15 097	\$14 833	\$14 386	\$15 241	\$13 803	\$13 935
Families	43 916	46	1 103	42 767	105 034	29 680	14 520	6 062	40 961	46
Less than \$5,000	8 757	5	306	8 446	21 020	5 524	2 858	1 125	8 171	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 403	4	96	4 303	8 544	2 596	1 213	542	4 160	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 783	—	97	3 686	7 934	2 345	1 442	459	3 514	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 965	5	198	6 762	15 320	4 717	2 290	902	6 551	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 838	15	129	5 694	13 992	4 301	2 040	833	5 522	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 747	5	117	4 625	12 012	3 336	1 614	764	4 394	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 117	12	117	5 988	15 766	4 144	1 972	856	5 596	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 781	—	41	2 740	8 143	2 171	844	509	2 594	—
\$50,000 or more	525	—	2	523	2 303	546	247	72	459	—
Median	\$13 404	\$18 500	\$11 010	\$13 480	\$14 889	\$14 621	\$13 718	\$15 016	\$13 332	\$18 500
Mean	\$16 393	\$17 805	\$13 275	\$16 472	\$17 218	\$16 869	\$16 019	\$16 962	\$16 331	\$17 805
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27 515	21	686	26 808	57 352	17 141	8 120	2 815	25 749	21
Median income	\$4 414	\$3 500	\$3 765	\$4 447	\$5 296	\$4 715	\$4 240	\$4 611	\$4 412	\$3 500
Mean income	\$7 017	\$5 457	\$5 731	\$7 052	\$7 623	\$6 703	\$6 931	\$8 084	\$6 998	\$5 457
Males 15 years and over, with income	50 701	60	1 296	49 345	117 157	33 185	16 116	6 550	47 237	60
Median income	\$8 631	\$4 400	\$6 135	\$8 699	\$10 194	\$9 435	\$9 420	\$10 483	\$8 565	\$4 400
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.3	28.3	37.1	40.4	43.8	39.9	39.6	42.3	40.3	28.3
Median income	\$15 028	\$14 733	\$12 312	\$15 090	\$15 984	\$15 730	\$15 478	\$17 024	\$14 915	\$14 733
Females 15 years and over, with income	61 258	49	1 609	59 600	136 428	37 828	18 585	7 363	57 484	49
Median income	\$4 352	\$6 300	\$3 595	\$4 377	\$4 878	\$4 997	\$4 396	\$4 432	\$4 376	\$6 300
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.6	34.7	26.9	27.6	30.0	29.1	26.5	27.3	27.6	34.7
Median income	\$10 445	\$10 692	\$8 448	\$10 496	\$10 555	\$11 006	\$9 883	\$10 067	\$10 423	\$10 692
Per capita income	\$4 916	\$4 248	\$3 858	\$4 945	\$5 289	\$5 177	\$4 777	\$5 107	\$4 902	\$4 248

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$4 878	—	\$2 534	\$4 941	\$4 764	\$4 961	\$4 730	\$7 689	\$4 834	—
25 to 34 years	\$12 108	\$17 750	\$8 598	\$12 200	\$12 353	\$12 253	\$11 671	\$13 223	\$12 077	\$17 750
35 to 44 years	\$17 137	\$16 250	\$12 372	\$17 169	\$17 403	\$17 795	\$16 727	\$19 257	\$17 069	\$16 250
45 to 54 years	\$17 727	—	\$15 707	\$17 796	\$20 327	\$19 886	\$19 415	\$20 282	\$17 465	—
55 to 64 years	\$16 464	\$28 750	\$14 844	\$16 473	\$19 216	\$17 966	\$18 854	\$18 006	\$16 661	\$28 750
65 years and over	\$9 734	\$17 250	\$8 558	\$9 741	\$10 035	\$10 615	\$9 185	\$8 786	\$9 774	\$17 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$13 404	\$18 500	\$11 010	\$13 480	\$14 889	\$14 621	\$13 718	\$15 016	\$13 332	\$18 500
With own children under 18 years	\$12 442	\$18 625	\$8 929	\$12 571	\$13 379	\$13 425	\$12 582	\$14 141	\$12 326	\$18 625
With own children under 6 years	\$10 105	—	\$4 333	\$10 304	\$10 827	\$11 033	\$10 129	\$12 601	\$9 928	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 680	\$17 250	\$14 441	\$14 688	\$16 677	\$16 405	\$15 538	\$16 128	\$14 728	\$17 250
Married-couple families	\$20 066	\$19 750	\$18 419	\$20 095	\$20 911	\$20 202	\$19 829	\$20 504	\$19 914	\$19 750
With own children under 18 years	\$21 880	\$21 000	\$16 905	\$21 948	\$22 407	\$21 341	\$21 532	\$21 390	\$21 670	\$21 000
With own children under 6 years	\$20 045	—	\$17 857	\$20 073	\$19 416	\$19 044	\$18 635	\$19 685	\$20 028	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 136	\$16 250	\$19 688	\$17 083	\$18 920	\$18 893	\$17 467	\$18 706	\$17 115	\$16 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 005	\$13 750	\$5 448	\$7 044	\$7 156	\$7 326	\$7 275	\$6 556	\$7 040	\$13 750
With own children under 18 years	\$5 916	\$13 750	\$5 074	\$5 936	\$5 731	\$6 214	\$6 062	\$5 499	\$5 983	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years	\$4 282	—	\$2500—	\$4 329	\$4 197	\$4 379	\$4 199	\$4 442	\$4 296	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 538	—	\$6 641	\$10 611	\$11 490	\$11 166	\$10 787	\$9 773	\$10 730	—
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$4 185	—	\$2500—	\$4 226	\$4 003	\$4 242	\$4 204	\$4 321	\$4 164	—
1 worker	\$10 309	\$20 000	\$8 341	\$10 359	\$11 648	\$11 324	\$10 760	\$12 459	\$10 283	\$20 000
2 workers	\$21 087	\$14 750	\$19 879	\$21 113	\$22 754	\$22 060	\$21 058	\$22 210	\$20 980	\$14 750
3 or more workers	\$27 956	\$17 250	\$26 806	\$28 001	\$30 761	\$29 892	\$28 172	\$29 857	\$28 162	\$17 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	65 468	67	1 653	63 748	148 213	41 558	19 913	8 186	61 243	67
With earnings	48 214	62	1 161	46 991	109 727	31 940	15 110	6 171	44 949	62
Mean earnings	\$15 747	\$13 800	\$12 474	\$15 831	\$17 287	\$16 050	\$15 771	\$17 297	\$15 699	\$13 800
With wage or salary income	47 760	62	1 140	46 558	108 511	31 521	14 970	6 144	44 508	62
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 561	\$13 799	\$12 411	\$15 640	\$17 079	\$15 900	\$15 664	\$17 104	\$15 533	\$13 799
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 000	4	51	1 945	4 306	1 344	544	159	1 865	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 891	\$25	\$6 183	\$7 952	\$9 753	\$8 489	\$6 249	\$10 456	\$7 616	\$25
With farm self-employment income	150	—	10	140	291	66	24	31	123	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 817	—	\$1 779	\$1 819	\$5 640	\$395	\$16 923	—\$154	\$965	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 150	9	141	8 000	20 099	5 679	2 190	920	7 633	9
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 000	\$64	\$804	\$1 004	\$1 261	\$1 079	\$1 154	\$886	\$985	\$64
With Social Security income	16 382	14	548	15 820	32 546	8 748	4 320	1 859	15 211	14
Mean Social Security income	\$3 310	\$2 503	\$3 274	\$3 312	\$3 645	\$3 502	\$3 959	\$3 660	\$3 288	\$2 503
With public assistance income	15 406	9	480	14 917	33 375	8 053	4 602	1 833	14 570	9
Mean public assistance income	\$2 370	\$3 205	\$1 707	\$2 391	\$2 495	\$2 466	\$2 586	\$2 502	\$2 380	\$3 205
With all other income	16 935	10	411	16 514	32 358	11 657	5 057	1 867	15 891	10
Mean all other income	\$2 993	\$1 355	\$2 870	\$2 997	\$3 509	\$4 049	\$3 289	\$3 113	\$2 985	\$1 355

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983
No workers.....	206	7 430	17 254	5 050	4 620	512	373	24	111	238
1 worker.....	445	14 121	29 726	11 454	9 628	1 082	536	88	128	320
2 workers.....	315	13 630	29 056	11 881	8 985	1 040	518	105	110	303
3 or more workers.....	137	4 631	9 725	3 737	2 824	321	185	20	43	122
Married-couple families	519	21 839	48 887	17 708	14 693	1 713	1 076	167	296	613
No workers.....	56	2 335	5 657	1 498	1 508	216	202	11	89	102
1 worker.....	134	5 311	13 317	4 279	4 077	447	307	58	85	164
2 workers.....	232	10 740	22 523	9 101	7 018	816	425	86	83	256
3 or more workers.....	97	3 453	7 390	2 830	2 090	234	142	12	39	91

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 653	59 523	122 223	46 229	36 496	4 225	2 527	354	535	1 638
Less than \$5,000.....	618	17 007	32 020	10 814	8 718	1 105	630	88	88	455
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	144	6 039	10 849	4 697	3 672	384	325	13	65	247
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	136	5 181	9 537	4 311	3 038	390	230	22	58	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	297	9 276	18 074	7 833	5 836	574	503	86	110	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	135	7 310	15 370	6 338	4 865	483	220	22	62	136
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	154	5 254	12 204	4 345	3 678	423	223	44	42	137
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	126	6 140	14 598	5 124	4 145	589	253	56	73	124
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	41	2 805	7 445	2 254	2 031	211	110	21	37	52
\$50,000 or more.....	2	511	2 126	513	513	66	33	3	—	30
Median.....	\$8 686	\$10 707	\$12 068	\$11 821	\$12 306	\$11 813	\$10 714	\$12 847	\$12 478	\$9 450
Mean.....	\$11 124	\$13 877	\$15 117	\$14 479	\$14 911	\$15 029	\$13 648	\$15 844	\$15 265	\$12 646

Families	1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983
Less than \$5,000.....	306	7 860	17 269	5 680	4 904	586	237	33	45	159
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	96	4 060	6 992	3 039	2 281	243	187	12	54	121
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	97	3 417	6 144	2 797	1 998	269	149	10	42	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	198	6 348	12 420	5 273	4 156	414	321	47	77	197
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	129	5 378	11 378	4 605	3 742	316	172	18	46	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	117	4 272	9 684	3 647	2 936	353	191	37	37	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	117	5 467	13 026	4 539	3 641	521	228	56	70	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	41	2 553	6 914	2 052	1 906	187	94	21	21	52
\$50,000 or more.....	2	457	1 934	490	493	66	33	3	—	30
Median.....	\$11 010	\$13 410	\$15 023	\$14 178	\$14 612	\$14 531	\$13 417	\$19 583	\$13 429	\$12 708
Mean.....	\$13 275	\$16 414	\$17 370	\$16 511	\$16 901	\$17 260	\$16 475	\$19 370	\$16 125	\$15 916

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	686	25 042	47 240	20 130	15 296	1 766	1 362	131	175	1 056
Median income.....	\$3 765	\$4 446	\$5 457	\$5 430	\$4 790	\$4 464	\$4 099	\$4 833	\$8 348	\$3 596
Mean income.....	\$5 731	\$7 034	\$7 698	\$7 077	\$7 051	\$7 304	\$5 994	\$7 415	\$10 228	\$5 117
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 296	45 881	96 085	37 629	29 200	3 464	2 228	416	481	331
Median income.....	\$6 135	\$8 635	\$10 190	\$9 046	\$9 482	\$9 788	\$7 893	\$7 500	\$9 979	\$6 727
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	37.1	40.4	44.3	44.7	40.4	37.4	41.6	42.8	34.1	34.1
Median income.....	\$12 312	\$15 020	\$16 021	\$14 611	\$15 804	\$16 206	\$15 435	\$13 199	\$18 241	\$15 322
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 609	55 826	112 215	42 692	33 285	3 774	2 279	286	435	1 558
Median income.....	\$3 595	\$4 403	\$4 972	\$5 399	\$5 065	\$3 987	\$4 509	\$4 111	\$5 092	\$4 448
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.9	27.6	30.7	34.2	29.0	27.1	27.2	29.7	34.0	24.9
Median income.....	\$8 448	\$10 478	\$10 652	\$10 421	\$10 976	\$10 773	\$8 719	\$8 766	\$8 474	\$8 770

Per capita income	\$3 858	\$4 932	\$5 381	\$5 025	\$5 184	\$5 126	\$4 857	\$4 747	\$5 539	\$4 664
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$2 534	\$4 899	\$4 777	\$7 259	\$4 890	\$6 424	\$7 159	\$11 458	\$30 468	\$5 938
25 to 34 years.....	\$8 598	\$12 175	\$12 294	\$12 180	\$12 184	\$12 689	\$13 036	\$22 000	\$11 493	\$13 561
35 to 44 years.....	\$12 372	\$17 102	\$17 580	\$16 694	\$18 061	\$19 464	\$23 261	\$28 438	\$17 109	\$22 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 707	\$17 534	\$20 393	\$20 105	\$19 823	\$22 845	\$18 125	\$23 558	\$12 750	\$19 844
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 844	\$16 674	\$19 058	\$17 901	\$18 237	\$14 280	\$13 821	\$13 125	\$21 071	\$11 906
65 years and over.....	\$8 558	\$9 783	\$10 134	\$10 627	\$10 664	\$9 278	\$8 476	\$15 556	\$6 607	\$9 125

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$11 010	\$13 410	\$15 023	\$14 178	\$14 612	\$14 531	\$13 417	\$19 583	\$13 429	\$12 708
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 929	\$12 437	\$13 420	\$12 464	\$13 377	\$15 000	\$14 125	\$24 167	\$13 750	\$13 491
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 333	\$10 134	\$10 893	\$10 463	\$11 130	\$13 194	\$12 288	\$22 250	\$12 326	\$10 114
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 441	\$14 730	\$16 786	\$16 545	\$16 617	\$13 922	\$12 699	\$15 536	\$13 187	\$11 886
Married-couple families	\$18 419	\$19 945	\$21 004	\$20 125	\$20 399	\$22 068	\$17 660	\$22 566	\$15 375	\$17 552
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 905	\$21 739	\$22 493	\$21 240	\$21 241	\$24 684	\$21 250	\$27 596	\$16 250	\$21 653
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 857	\$20 057	\$19 374	\$18 500	\$19 133	\$20 500	\$20 444	\$25 156	\$12 361	\$21 875
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 688	\$17 058	\$19 092	\$18 594	\$19 404	\$17 407	\$14 506	\$13 594	\$13 958	\$15 083
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 448	\$7 083	\$7 135	\$7 638	\$7 349	\$6 443	\$7 289	\$15 278	\$8 438	\$6 472
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 074	\$6 007	\$5 683	\$6 570	\$6 254	\$4 895	\$6 144	\$5 000	\$7 417	\$5 547
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$4 347	\$4 193	\$4 715	\$4 352	\$4 013	\$4 551	\$5 000	\$7 361	\$4 006
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 641	\$10 809	\$11 593	\$12 466	\$11 043	\$9 020	\$8 824	\$18 750	\$9 821	\$7 458

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$4 206	\$3 982	\$4 156	\$4 187	\$4 615	\$5 647	\$4 750	\$5 750	\$5 685
1 worker.....	\$8 341	\$10 335	\$11 742	\$10 336	\$11 440	\$10 897	\$11 419	\$11 111	\$15 000	\$10 444
2 workers.....	\$19 879	\$21 006	\$22 875	\$20 879	\$22 059	\$23 359	\$21 862	\$24 219	\$20 000	\$21 250
3 or more workers.....	\$26 806	\$28 213	\$31 306	\$28 536	\$29 493	\$26 194	\$29 583	\$33 021	\$29 306	\$26 154

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 653	59 523	122 223	46 229	36 496	4 225	2 527	354	535	1 638
With earnings.....	1 161	43 726	89 719	36 668	28 092	3 265	1 751	271	366	1 114
Mean earnings.....	\$12 474	\$15 788	\$17 497	\$15 560	\$16 136	\$16 408	\$15 724	\$17 402	\$18 334	\$14 458
With wage or salary income.....	1 140	43 306	88 698	36 205	27 749	3 252	1 729	271	366	1 092
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 411	\$15 618	\$17 266	\$15 376	\$15 994	\$15 941	\$15 459	\$16 601	\$18 334	\$14 212
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	51	1 810	3 598	1 646	1 141	135	69	11	—	58
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 183	\$7 673	\$10 341	\$8 233	\$8 304	\$11 689	\$11 357	\$19 732	—	\$9 769
With farm self-employment income.....	10	113	226	89	51	27	5	—	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 779	\$893	\$5 198	\$3 707	\$4	\$5 694	\$4 075	—	—	\$4 075
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	141	7 483	17 143	6 038	4 811	517	381	69	71	241
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$804	\$989	\$1 269	\$1 036	\$989	\$1 221	\$948	\$864	\$931	\$977
With Social Security income.....	548	14 649	26 972	9 267	7 444	1 171	916	113	163	640
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 274	\$3 289	\$3 587	\$3 375	\$3 510	\$3 604	\$3 791	\$3 011	\$3 865	\$3 911
With public assistance income.....	480	14 081	27 630	9 209	7 078	836	335	46	47	242
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 707	\$2 403	\$2 474	\$2 486	\$2 505	\$2 184	\$2 791	\$1 323	\$4 541	\$2 730
With all other income.....	411	15 470	25 508	10 611	10 203	1 044	710	85	195	430
Mean all other income.....	\$2 870	\$2 989	\$3 570	\$3 615	\$4 143	\$3 112	\$3 081	\$5 082	\$2 805	\$2 811

SMSA's—Con.										
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
		Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio								
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983	
206	7 430	17 254	5 050	4 620	512	373	24	111	238	
445	14 121	29 726	11 454	9 628	1 082	536	88	128	320	
315	13 630	29 056	11 881	8 985	1 040	518	105	110	303	
137	4 631	9 725	3 737	2 824	321	185	20	43	122	
519	21 839	48 887	17 708	14 693	1 713	1 076	167	296	613	
56	2 335	5 657	1 498	1 508	216	202	11	89	102	
134	5 311	13 317	4 279	4 077	447	307	58	85	164	
232	10 740	22 523	9 101	7 018	816	425	86	83	256	
97	3 453	7 390	2 830	2 090	234	142	12	39	91	
1 653	59 523	122 223	46 229	36 496	4 225	2 527	354	535	1 638	
618	17 007	32 020	10 814	8 718	1 105	630	87	88	455	
144	6 039	10 849	4 697	3 672	384	325	13	65	247	
136	5 181	9 537	4 311	3 038	390	230	22	58	150	
297	9 276	18 074	7 833	5 836	574	503	86	110	307	
135	7 310	15 370	6 338	4 865	483	220	22	62	136	
154	5 254	12 204	4 345	3 678	423	223	44	42	137	
126	6 140	14 598	5 124	4 145	589	253	56	73	124	
41	2 805	7 445	2 254	2 031	211	110	21	37	52	
2	511	2 126	513	513	66	33	3	—	30	
\$8 686	\$10 707	\$12 068	\$11 821	\$12 306	\$11 813	\$10 714	\$12 847	\$12 478	\$9 450	
\$11 124	\$13 877	\$15 117	\$14 479	\$14 911	\$15 029	\$13 648	\$15 844	\$15 265	\$12 646	
1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983	
306	7 860	17 269	5 680	4 904	586	237	33	45	159	
96	4 060	6 992	3 039	2 281	243	187	12	54	121	
97	3 417	6 144	2 797	1 998	269	149	10	42	97	
198	6 348	12 420	5 273	4 156	414	321	47	77	197	
129	5 378	11 378	4 605	3 742	316	172	18	46	108	
117	4 272	9 684	3 647	2 936	353	191	37	37	117	
117	5 467	13 026	4 539	3 641	521	228	56	70	102	
41	2 553	6 914	2 052	1 906	187	94	21	21	52	
2	457	1 934	490	493	66	33	3	—	30	
\$11 010	\$13 410	\$15 023	\$14 178	\$14 612	\$14 531	\$13 417	\$19 583	\$13 429	\$12 708	
\$13 275	\$16 414	\$17 370	\$16 511	\$16 901	\$17 260	\$16 475	\$19 370	\$16 125	\$15 916	
686	25 042	47 240	20 130	15 296	1 766	1 362	131	175	1 056	
\$3 765	\$4 446	\$5 457	\$5 430	\$4 790	\$4 464	\$4 099	\$4 833	\$8 348	\$3 596	
\$5 731	\$7 034	\$7 698	\$7 077	\$7 051	\$7 304	\$5 994	\$7 415	\$10 228	\$5 117	
1 296	45 881	96 085	37 629	29 200	3 464	2 228	416	481	1 331	
\$6 135	\$8 635	\$10 190	\$9 046	\$9 482	\$9 788	\$7 893	\$7 750	\$9 979	\$6 727	
37.1	40.4	44.3	44.7	40.5	40.4	37.4	41.6	42.8	34.1	
\$12 312	\$15 020	\$16 021	\$14 611	\$15 804	\$16 206	\$15 435	\$13 199	\$18 241	\$15 322	
1 609	55 826	112 215	42 692	33 285	3 774	2 279	286	435	1 558	
\$3 595	\$4 403	\$4 972	\$5 399	\$5 065	\$3 987	\$4 509	\$4 111	\$5 092	\$4 448	
26.9	27.6	30.7	34.2	29.0	27.1	27.2	29.7	34.0	24.9	
\$8 448	\$10 478	\$10 652	\$10 421	\$10 976	\$10 773	\$8 719	\$8 766	\$8 474	\$8 770	
\$3 858	\$4 932	\$5 381	\$5 025	\$5 184	\$5 126	\$4 857	\$4 747	\$5 539	\$4 664	
\$2 534	\$4 899	\$4 777	\$7 259	\$4 890	\$6 424	\$7 159	\$11 458	\$30 468	\$5 938	
\$8 598	\$12 175	\$12 294	\$12 180	\$12 184	\$12 689	\$13 036	\$22 000	\$11 493	\$13 561	
\$12 372	\$17 102	\$17 580	\$16 694	\$18 061	\$19 464	\$23 261	\$28 438	\$17 109	\$22 500	
\$15 707	\$17 534	\$20 393	\$20 105	\$19 823	\$22 845	\$18 125	\$23 558	\$12 750	\$19 844	
\$14 844	\$16 674	\$19 058	\$17 901	\$18 237	\$14 280	\$13 821	\$13 125	\$21 071	\$11 906	
\$8 558	\$9 783	\$10 134	\$10 627	\$10 664	\$9 278	\$8 476	\$15 556	\$6 607	\$9 125	
\$11 010	\$13 410	\$15 023	\$14 178	\$14 612	\$14 531	\$13 417	\$19 583	\$13 429	\$12 708	
\$8 929	\$12 437	\$13 420	\$12 464	\$13 377	\$15 000	\$14 125	\$24 167	\$13 750	\$13 491	
\$4 333	\$10 134	\$10 893	\$10 463	\$11 130	\$13 194	\$12 288	\$22 250	\$12 326	\$10 114	
\$14 441	\$14 730	\$16 786	\$16 545	\$16 671	\$13 922	\$12 699	\$15 536	\$13 187	\$11 886	
\$18 419	\$19 945	\$21 004	\$20 125	\$20 399	\$22 068	\$17 660	\$22 566	\$15 375	\$17 552	
\$16 905	\$21 739	\$22 493	\$21 240	\$21 241	\$24 684	\$21 250	\$27 596	\$16 250	\$21 653	
\$17 857	\$20 057	\$19 374	\$18 500	\$19 133	\$20 500	\$20 444	\$25 156	\$12 361	\$21 875	
\$19 688	\$17 058	\$19 092	\$18 594	\$19 404	\$17 407	\$14 506	\$13 594	\$13 958	\$15 083	
\$5 448	\$7 083	\$7 135	\$7 638	\$7 349	\$6 443	\$7 289	\$15 278	\$8 438	\$6 472	
\$5 074	\$6 007	\$5 683	\$6 570	\$6 254	\$4 895	\$6 144	\$5 000	\$7 417	\$5 547	
\$2500—	\$4 347	\$4 193	\$4 715	\$4 352	\$4 013	\$4 551	\$5 000	\$7 361	\$4 006	
\$6 641	\$10 809	\$11 593	\$12 466	\$11 043	\$9 020	\$8 824	\$18 750	\$9 821	\$7 458	
\$2500—	\$4 206	\$3 982	\$4 156	\$4 187	\$4 615	\$5 647	\$4 750	\$5 750	\$5 685	
\$8 341	\$10 335	\$11 742	\$10 336	\$11 440	\$10 897	\$11 419	\$11 111	\$15 000	\$10 444	
\$19 879	\$21 006	\$22 955	\$20 879	\$22 059	\$23 359	\$21 862	\$24 219	\$20 000	\$21 250	
\$26 806	\$28 213	\$31 306	\$28 536	\$29 493	\$26 194	\$29 583	\$33 021	\$29 306	\$26 154	
1 653	59 523	122 223	46 229	36 496	4 225	2 527	354	535	1 638	
1 161	43 726	89 719	36 668	28 092	3 265	1 751	271	366	1 114	
\$12 474	\$15 788	\$17 497	\$15 560	\$16 136	\$16 408	\$15 724	\$17 402	\$18 334	\$14 458	
1 140	43 306	88 698	36 205	27 749	3 252	1 729	271	366	1 092	
\$12 411	\$15 618	\$17 266	\$15 376	\$15 994	\$15 941	\$15 459	\$16 601	\$18 334	\$14 212	
51	1 810	3 598	1 646	1 141	135	69	11	—	58	
\$6 183	\$7 673	\$10 341	\$8 233	\$8 304	\$11 689	\$11 357	\$19 732	—	\$9 769	
10	113	226	89	51	27	5	—	—	5	
\$1 779	\$893	\$5 198	\$3 707	\$4	\$5 694	\$4 075	—	—	\$4 075	
141	7 483	17 143	6 038	4 811	517	381	69	71	241	
\$804	\$989	\$1 269	\$1 036	\$989	\$1 221	\$948	\$864	\$931	\$977	
548	14 649	26 972	9 267	7 444	1 171	916	113	163	640	
\$3 274	\$3 289	\$3 587	\$3 375	\$3 510	\$3 604	\$3 791	\$3 011	\$3 865	\$3 911	
480	14 081	27 630	9 209	7 078	836	335	46	47	242	
\$1 707	\$2 403	\$2 474	\$2 486	\$2 505	\$2 184	\$2 791	\$1 323	\$4 541	\$2 730	
411	15 470	25 508	10 611	10 203	1 044	710	85	195	430	
\$2 870	\$2 989	\$3 570	\$3 615	\$4 143	\$3 112	\$3 081	\$5 082	\$2 805	\$2 811	

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 595	4 753	2 062	453
No workers.....	533	732	308	43
1 worker.....	1 007	1 854	726	136
2 workers.....	858	1 652	770	149
3 or more workers.....	197	515	258	125
Married-couple families	1 385	2 794	1 239	299
No workers.....	155	236	94	22
1 worker.....	459	747	329	71
2 workers.....	635	1 423	619	100
3 or more workers.....	136	388	197	106

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 631	6 077	2 818	684
Less than \$5,000.....	980	1 254	600	137
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	325	484	313	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	336	515	283	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	547	768	399	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	385	815	370	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	399	801	352	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	470	860	380	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	151	438	103	55
\$50,000 or more.....	38	142	18	9
Median.....	\$11 510	\$15 103	\$12 295	\$14 158
Mean.....	\$14 256	\$17 029	\$14 700	\$16 850

Families	2 595	4 753	2 062	453
Less than \$5,000.....	575	893	297	36
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	181	339	214	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	252	348	181	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	401	610	279	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	303	574	315	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	318	714	298	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	401	768	365	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	126	385	95	55
\$50,000 or more.....	38	122	18	9
Median.....	\$13 634	\$16 708	\$15 904	\$17 974
Mean.....	\$15 970	\$18 137	\$16 786	\$21 031

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 349	1 992	930	327
Median income.....	\$6 057	\$6 803	\$5 120	\$3 328
Mean income.....	\$8 078	\$8 653	\$7 274	\$6 136

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 751	4 956	3 180	615
Median income.....	\$11 104	\$12 810	\$7 234	\$12 246
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	41.0	46.3	37.9	46.5
Median income.....	\$16 865	\$16 991	\$13 288	\$16 056

Females 15 years and over, with income	2 821	5 628	2 306	637
Median income.....	\$5 358	\$4 821	\$5 545	\$5 088
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.2	27.6	34.9	34.5
Median income.....	\$10 786	\$10 198	\$9 411	\$11 931

Per capita income	\$4 702	\$5 240	\$4 702	\$5 844
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 256	\$4 707	\$4 692	\$18 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 042	\$16 769	\$15 425	\$16 131
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 937	\$17 070	\$19 107	\$25 125
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 208	\$21 437	\$21 328	\$31 302
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 500	\$22 306	\$20 857	\$20 000
65 years and over.....	\$9 212	\$13 309	\$8 485	\$6 000

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$13 634	\$16 708	\$15 904	\$17 974
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 394	\$15 417	\$15 703	\$19 524
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 896	\$11 753	\$10 592	\$17 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 949	\$19 233	\$16 319	\$15 446
Married-couple families	\$20 763	\$22 578	\$21 120	\$20 329
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 823	\$23 301	\$21 447	\$26 364
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 729	\$22 717	\$18 566	\$17 857
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 934	\$20 781	\$20 491	\$15 694
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 315	\$7 122	\$7 034	\$13 897
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 947	\$5 476	\$7 017	\$13 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 484	\$4 253	\$4 609	\$14 375
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 875	\$13 000	\$7 058	\$14 464

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$4 323	\$3 713	\$4 250	\$5 804
1 worker.....	\$10 837	\$12 805	\$11 071	\$14 766
2 workers.....	\$22 746	\$24 511	\$21 986	\$27 562
3 or more workers.....	\$31 348	\$29 063	\$26 636	\$27 125

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 631	6 077	2 818	684
With earnings.....	2 682	4 898	2 238	575
Mean earnings.....	\$16 363	\$18 123	\$15 997	\$17 837
With wage or salary income.....	2 661	4 843	2 213	555
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 273	\$18 030	\$15 983	\$17 648
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	73	164	125	69
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 869	\$8 479	\$3 440	\$6 696
With farm self-employment income.....	2	41	—	13
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 385	\$1 468	—	\$323
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	366	766	304	97
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$918	\$1 386	\$803	\$735
With Social Security income.....	588	1 254	538	132
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 618	\$3 813	\$3 781	\$3 858
With public assistance income.....	776	1 143	564	57
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 738	\$2 634	\$2 352	\$2 315
With all other income.....	953	1 793	690	169
Mean all other income.....	\$3 453	\$3 269	\$2 926	\$3 295

SMSA's—Con.

					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.				
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Springfield, Ohio		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
2 595	4 753	2 062	453		461	238	223		3 623		1 628	1 261	367
533	732	308	43		63	37	26		580		294	244	50
1 007	1 854	726	136		152	72	80		1 425		629	466	163
858	1 652	770	149		156	98	58		1 262		525	443	82
197	515	258	125		90	31	59		356		180	108	72
1 385	2 794	1 239	299		311	181	130		2 325		994	768	226
155	236	94	22		38	26	12		247		176	146	30
459	747	329	71		78	50	28		735		289	214	75
635	1 423	619	100		134	76	58		1 039		388	328	60
136	388	197	106		61	29	32		304		141	80	61
3 631	6 077	2 818	684		588	287	301		5 062		2 171	1 674	497
980	1 254	600	137		100	41	59		1 274		485	409	76
325	484	313	42		64	23	41		509		243	172	71
336	515	283	24		49	10	39		451		177	130	47
547	768	399	172		134	58	76		792		286	232	54
385	815	370	82		76	47	29		692		262	198	64
399	801	352	49		83	78	5		477		226	178	48
470	860	380	114		36	20	16		533		260	219	41
151	438	103	55		36	10	26		281		210	131	79
38	142	18	9		10	—	10		53		22	5	17
\$11 510	\$15 103	\$12 295	\$14 158		\$12 250	\$16 437	\$10 719		\$11 684		\$13 493	\$13 094	\$15 050
\$14 256	\$17 029	\$14 700	\$16 850		\$16 101	\$15 784	\$16 403		\$14 275		\$16 114	\$15 325	\$18 772
2 595	4 753	2 062	453		461	238	223		3 623		1 628	1 261	367
575	893	297	36		61	33	28		620		292	235	57
181	339	214	20		24	12	12		315		151	108	43
252	348	181	9		45	6	39		347		131	116	15
401	610	279	114		107	49	58		561		212	175	37
303	574	315	71		74	45	29		559		179	137	42
318	714	298	37		68	63	5		400		205	163	42
401	768	365	102		36	20	16		503		244	203	41
126	385	95	55		36	10	26		265		195	122	73
38	122	18	9		10	—	10		53		19	2	17
\$13 634	\$16 708	\$15 904	\$17 974		\$14 613	\$17 375	\$13 229		\$14 685		\$15 946	\$14 931	\$19 180
\$15 970	\$18 137	\$16 786	\$21 031		\$18 232	\$16 567	\$20 009		\$16 645		\$18 155	\$17 175	\$21 523
1 349	1 992	930	327		169	81	88		1 845		759	575	184
\$6 057	\$6 803	\$5 120	\$3 328		\$5 595	\$6 250	\$5 200		\$4 250		\$4 746	\$4 465	\$6 636
\$8 078	\$8 653	\$7 274	\$6 136		\$6 304	\$7 340	\$5 351		\$6 606		\$7 325	\$7 116	\$7 977
2 751	4 956	3 180	615		513	306	207		3 985		1 854	1 391	463
\$11 104	\$12 810	\$7 234	\$12 246		\$8 929	\$10 400	\$7 708		\$9 142		\$11 908	\$11 692	\$13 027
41.0	46.3	37.9	46.5		43.5	52.0	30.9		36.0		38.2	37.3	41.0
\$16 865	\$16 991	\$13 288	\$16 056		\$16 447	\$16 242	\$17 260		\$15 257		\$20 258	\$20 537	\$18 750
2 821	5 628	2 306	637		537	238	299		4 543		1 934	1 515	419
\$5 358	\$4 821	\$5 545	\$5 088		\$5 203	\$4 750	\$5 327		\$4 527		\$3 670	\$3 532	\$4 234
25.2	27.6	34.9	34.5		35.2	38.7	32.4		29.2		18.0	15.8	25.8
\$10 786	\$10 198	\$9 411	\$11 931		\$8 439	\$8 333	\$8 625		\$11 238		\$9 100	\$9 209	\$8 333
\$4 702	\$5 240	\$4 702	\$5 844		\$5 402	\$5 154	\$5 671		\$5 119		\$5 484	\$5 152	\$6 727
\$5 256	\$4 707	\$4 692	\$18 750		\$7 813	\$10 795	\$6 000		\$6 025		\$4 158	\$4 464	\$2500—
\$16 042	\$16 769	\$15 425	\$16 131		\$16 146	\$16 875	\$11 042		\$13 021		\$16 705	\$15 057	\$20 547
\$14 937	\$17 070	\$19 107	\$25 125		\$14 618	\$23 214	\$13 792		\$15 997		\$19 318	\$17 045	\$28 500
\$18 208	\$21 437	\$21 328	\$31 302		\$19 145	\$22 625	\$17 143		\$20 707		\$24 550	\$24 917	\$19 688
\$16 500	\$22 306	\$20 857	\$20 000		\$19 375	\$19 531	\$9 750		\$16 984		\$19 757	\$19 741	\$19 821
\$9 212	\$13 309	\$8 485	\$6 000		\$10 391	\$6 563	\$12 500		\$10 405		\$9 883	\$9 883	\$8 750
\$13 634	\$16 708	\$15 904	\$17 974		\$14 613	\$17 375	\$13 229		\$14 685		\$15 946	\$14 931	\$19 180
\$13 394	\$15 417	\$15 703	\$19 524		\$15 000	\$20 435	\$13 000		\$13 960		\$16 860	\$14 914	\$19 904
\$10 896	\$11 753	\$10 592	\$17 500		\$10 972	\$16 042	\$8 667		\$10 161		\$14 265	\$14 191	\$15 357
\$13 949	\$19 233	\$16 319	\$15 446		\$12 465	\$12 083	\$14 375		\$15 129		\$14 841	\$14 968	\$14 635
\$20 763	\$22 578	\$21 120	\$20 329		\$18 466	\$19 191	\$16 429		\$18 375		\$20 204	\$19 654	\$25 000
\$21 823	\$23 301	\$21 447	\$26 364		\$19 205	\$21 304	\$14 375		\$21 974		\$23 838	\$23 452	\$29 375
\$21 729	\$22 717	\$18 566	\$17 857		\$14 286	\$18 438	\$9 306		\$17 250		\$23 833	\$23 083	\$35 036
\$14 934	\$20 781	\$20 491	\$15 694		\$17 727	\$12 216	\$35 722		\$16 504		\$14 643	\$14 861	\$14 479
\$6 315	\$7 122	\$7 034	\$13 897		\$9 700	\$11 875	\$9 250		\$7 142		\$7 119	\$6 655	\$15 375
\$4 947	\$5 476	\$7 017	\$13 500		\$10 875	\$11 250	\$10 625		\$5 933		\$4 970	\$4 828	\$15 125
\$4 484	\$4 253	\$4 609	\$14 375		\$6 042	\$5 833	\$7 708		\$4 652		\$3 797	\$3 657	\$4 583
\$10 875	\$13 000	\$7 058	\$14 464		\$8 375	\$17 656	\$7 750		\$12 014		\$14 405	\$14 286	\$22 857
\$4 323	\$3 713	\$4 250	\$5 804		\$4 250	\$4 417	\$4 125		\$4 751		\$5 625	\$5 330	\$7 045
\$10 837	\$12 805	\$11 071	\$14 766		\$11 944	\$15 769	\$10 625		\$10 613		\$13 848	\$14 167	\$12 321
\$22 746	\$24 511	\$21 986	\$27 562		\$20 417	\$22 143	\$18 000		\$22 066		\$23 071	\$22 582	\$35 058
\$31 348	\$29 063	\$26 636	\$27 125		\$21 136	\$20 568	\$25 781		\$31 877		\$30 951	\$29 868	\$35 530
3 631	6 077	2 818	684		588	287	301		5 062		2 171	1 674	497
2 682	4 898	2 238	575		469	246	223		3 848		1 643	1 243	400
\$16 363	\$18 123	\$15 997	\$17 837		\$17 465	\$16 283	\$18 769		\$15 419		\$17 155	\$16 599	\$18 882
2 661	4 843	2 213	555		465	242	223		3 772		1 630	1 230	400
\$16 273	\$18 030	\$15 983	\$17 648		\$17 440	\$16 216	\$18 769		\$15 210		\$17 236	\$16 701	\$18 882
73	164	125	69		21	21	—		203		15	15	—
\$7 869	\$8 479	\$3 440	\$6 696		\$3 673	\$3 673	—		\$9 528		\$4 285	\$4 285	—
2	41	—	—		13	13	—		15		17	17	—
\$5 385	\$1 468	—	—		\$323	\$323	—		\$1 725		\$1 599	\$1 599	—
366	766	304	97		136	89	47		868		334	265	69
\$918	\$1 386	\$803	\$735		\$1 153	\$1 188	\$1 088		\$1 574		\$1 401	\$1 058	\$2 721
588	1 254	538	132		184	57	127		1 304		674	517	157
\$3 618	\$3 813	\$3 781	\$3 858		\$3 258	\$3 630	\$3 092		\$3 459		\$4 250	\$4 022	\$5 001
776	1 143	564	57		94	43	52		975		391	339	52
\$2 738	\$2 634	\$2 352	\$2 315		\$2 040	\$2 060	\$2 024		\$2 180		\$2 871	\$2 866	\$2 902
953	1 793	690	169		181	51	130		1 454		570	427	143
\$3 453	\$3 269	\$2 926	\$3 295		\$1 812	\$2 417	\$1 575		\$3 388		\$4 111	\$3 558	\$4 565

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	16 218	499	15 719	945	426	519	13 955	14 072	4 943
No workers.....	3 058	99	2 959	230	63	167	3 286	2 676	956
1 worker.....	6 142	229	5 913	390	210	180	4 961	5 180	1 763
2 workers.....	5 415	85	5 330	307	137	170	4 506	4 679	1 662
3 or more workers.....	1 603	86	1 517	18	16	2	1 202	1 537	562
Married-couple families	8 786	348	8 438	563	276	287	8 389	7 776	2 921
No workers.....	850	61	789	95	37	58	1 235	861	363
1 worker.....	2 421	116	2 305	202	116	86	2 527	2 184	643
2 workers.....	4 236	85	4 151	250	107	143	3 662	3 603	1 323
3 or more workers.....	1 279	86	1 193	16	16	—	965	1 128	392

INCOME IN 1979

Households	22 505	712	21 793	1 361	604	757	18 489	19 332	6 779
Less than \$5,000.....	6 092	127	5 965	365	133	232	4 955	4 991	1 827
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 415	67	2 348	168	95	73	1 744	1 800	687
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 619	45	1 574	117	50	67	1 519	1 921	522
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 338	81	3 257	284	103	181	2 361	3 049	887
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 765	121	2 644	151	54	97	2 356	2 527	902
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 083	67	2 016	127	74	53	1 865	1 853	670
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 748	127	2 621	109	55	54	2 321	2 093	741
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 175	49	1 126	40	40	—	1 099	844	448
\$50,000 or more.....	270	28	242	—	—	—	269	254	95
Median.....	\$11 493	\$15 968	\$11 364	\$10 541	\$11 154	\$10 183	\$12 053	\$11 414	\$11 853
Mean.....	\$14 390	\$18 021	\$14 272	\$12 449	\$14 182	\$11 066	\$15 024	\$14 225	\$14 782

Families	16 218	499	15 719	945	426	519	13 955	14 072	4 943
Less than \$5,000.....	3 298	47	3 251	199	58	141	2 969	2 831	948
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 731	42	1 689	80	30	50	1 187	1 152	454
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 194	39	1 155	83	42	41	1 096	1 428	380
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 444	60	2 384	233	93	140	1 808	2 220	718
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 072	100	1 972	115	46	69	1 856	2 004	686
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 711	44	1 667	108	73	35	1 641	1 562	590
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 429	94	2 335	87	44	43	2 115	1 864	677
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 085	49	1 036	40	40	—	1 034	780	418
\$50,000 or more.....	254	24	230	—	—	—	249	231	72
Median.....	\$13 657	\$17 106	\$13 465	\$12 246	\$14 390	\$10 968	\$14 754	\$13 534	\$14 800
Mean.....	\$16 305	\$20 230	\$16 180	\$14 159	\$17 094	\$11 750	\$16 883	\$15 803	\$16 878

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	8 911	311	8 600	651	215	436	5 899	7 928	2 394
Median income.....	\$4 104	\$6 767	\$4 002	\$4 606	\$5 547	\$4 122	\$4 531	\$4 245	\$4 475
Mean income.....	\$6 922	\$9 131	\$6 843	\$6 245	\$6 233	\$6 251	\$7 197	\$6 920	\$7 266
Males 15 years and over, with income	18 067	672	17 395	1 138	479	659	15 267	15 460	5 235
Median income.....	\$9 099	\$15 252	\$8 970	\$8 569	\$10 558	\$7 074	\$10 163	\$9 413	\$9 859
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	38.0	42.1	37.9	36.7	42.2	32.8	36.4	39.5	42.4
Median income.....	\$16 365	\$20 451	\$16 230	\$15 772	\$16 646	\$14 060	\$17 710	\$15 428	\$16 837
Females 15 years and over, with income	21 158	579	20 579	1 025	462	563	16 591	18 041	6 170
Median income.....	\$4 115	\$4 946	\$4 077	\$4 285	\$4 156	\$4 361	\$3 818	\$4 399	\$4 455
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.1	26.6	24.0	23.1	28.8	18.5	21.2	26.3	28.5
Median income.....	\$11 016	\$11 814	\$10 971	\$9 123	\$9 500	\$8 000	\$10 555	\$9 831	\$10 224

Per capita income	\$4 805	\$5 863	\$4 769	\$4 532	\$5 071	\$4 125	\$4 954	\$4 757	\$4 967
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$4 692	\$7 250	\$4 650	\$7 500	\$4 318	\$10 357	\$4 211	\$4 703	\$7 455
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 365	\$17 593	\$13 005	\$13 466	\$16 917	\$8 676	\$14 382	\$11 515	\$13 202
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 552	\$29 306	\$17 376	\$11 667	\$23 875	\$7 353	\$17 393	\$16 344	\$19 173
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 094	\$25 000	\$17 954	\$13 446	\$14 250	\$14 250	\$20 521	\$19 318	\$19 648
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 559	\$16 548	\$16 540	\$14 732	\$19 063	\$12 132	\$20 058	\$18 793	\$16 890
65 years and over.....	\$9 490	\$9 000	\$9 532	\$10 927	\$7 431	\$12 794	\$9 579	\$9 197	\$8 808

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$13 657	\$17 106	\$13 465	\$12 246	\$14 390	\$10 968	\$14 754	\$13 534	\$14 800
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 284	\$19 028	\$12 972	\$11 950	\$16 000	\$9 063	\$13 673	\$12 350	\$13 858
With own children under 6 years.....	\$10 861	\$18 194	\$10 707	\$13 358	\$13 843	\$12 813	\$11 398	\$9 936	\$12 762
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 240	\$15 167	\$14 216	\$12 449	\$12 105	\$12 841	\$15 959	\$15 494	\$16 074
Married-couple families	\$20 873	\$23 409	\$20 812	\$15 529	\$19 167	\$14 191	\$20 620	\$19 650	\$20 468
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 717	\$26 979	\$22 594	\$19 598	\$22 566	\$17 663	\$21 606	\$21 307	\$21 134
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 980	\$21 250	\$19 951	\$16 607	\$14 940	\$18 393	\$19 051	\$18 379	\$20 205
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 240	\$16 542	\$17 326	\$13 311	\$13 250	\$13 333	\$18 838	\$17 445	\$18 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 753	\$7 113	\$6 738	\$5 114	\$5 547	\$4 891	\$6 005	\$7 234	\$6 571
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 685	\$7 356	\$5 628	\$4 286	\$4 792	\$3 906	\$4 774	\$6 021	\$5 779
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 454	\$7 062	\$4 408	\$3 438	\$4 219	\$2500—	\$3 992	\$4 186	\$4 499
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 633	\$6 719	\$10 702	\$7 337	\$5 938	\$12 125	\$10 659	\$10 682	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$4 215	\$6 302	\$4 173	\$4 612	\$5 469	\$4 063	\$4 320	\$4 179	\$4 155
1 worker.....	\$11 112	\$16 585	\$10 939	\$11 984	\$12 571	\$11 471	\$12 885	\$10 676	\$12 250
2 workers.....	\$22 385	\$25 521	\$22 373	\$20 042	\$23 493	\$15 625	\$23 774	\$20 955	\$21 937
3 or more workers.....	\$30 122	\$35 866	\$29 870	\$32 125	\$33 442	\$18 750	\$32 115	\$27 908	\$29 455

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	22 505	712	21 793	1 361	604	757	18 489	19 332	6 779
With earnings.....	16 926	533	16 393	965	460	505	12 994	14 646	5 064
Mean earnings.....	\$15 875	\$19 592	\$15 754	\$12 974	\$14 333	\$11 736	\$17 371	\$15 606	\$16 937
With wage or salary income.....	16 707	517	16 190	933	440	493	12 886	14 517	5 037
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 645	\$19 531	\$15 520	\$13 271	\$14 837	\$11 873	\$17 210	\$15 503	\$16 897
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	649	16	633	32	20	12	337	520	137
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 776	\$19 068	\$9 541	\$4 332	\$3 265	\$6 110	\$11 430	\$5 978	\$4 879
With farm self-employment income.....	84	15	69	—	—	—	35	19	20
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$11 628	\$2 658	\$13 578	—	—	—	\$2 620	\$21 521	—\$640
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 731	103	2 628	182	63	119	1 814	2 080	764
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 427	\$2 342	\$1 392	\$1 041	\$454	\$1 352	\$1 063	\$1 168	\$871
With Social Security income.....	5 239	203	5 036	446	196	250	4 814	4 158	1 482
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 634	\$3 905	\$3 624	\$3 854	\$3 938	\$3 789	\$4 050	\$3 978	\$3 612
With public assistance income.....	5 477	139	5 338	247	83	164	5 145	4 516	1 513
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 605	\$3 375	\$2 585	\$2 749	\$2 998	\$2 622	\$2 561	\$2 595	\$2 578
With all other income.....	5 965	304	5 661	429	202	227	5 552	4 901	1 484
Mean all other income.....	\$3 009	\$2 912	\$3 014	\$4 279	\$4 572	\$4 019	\$3 143	\$3 211	\$3 046

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas			
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)				
16 218	499	15 719	945	426	519	13 955	14 072	4 943	
3 058	99	2 959	230	63	167	3 286	2 676	956	
6 142	229	5 913	390	210	180	4 961	5 180	1 763	
5 415	85	5 330	307	137	170	4 506	4 679	1 662	
1 603	86	1 517	18	16	2	1 202	1 537	562	
8 786	348	8 438	563	276	287	8 389	7 776	2 921	
850	61	789	95	37	58	1 235	861	363	
2 421	116	2 305	202	116	86	2 527	2 184	643	
4 236	85	4 151	250	107	143	3 662	3 603	1 323	
1 279	86	1 193	16	16	—	965	1 128	392	
22 505	712	21 793	1 361	604	757	18 489	19 332	6 779	
6 092	127	5 965	365	133	232	4 955	4 991	1 827	
2 415	67	2 348	168	95	73	1 744	1 800	687	
1 619	45	1 574	117	50	67	1 519	1 921	522	
3 338	81	3 257	284	103	181	2 361	3 049	887	
2 765	121	2 644	151	54	97	2 356	2 527	902	
2 083	67	2 016	127	74	53	1 865	1 853	670	
2 748	127	2 621	109	55	54	2 321	2 093	741	
1 175	49	1 126	40	40	—	1 099	844	448	
270	28	242	—	—	—	269	254	95	
\$11 493	\$15 968	\$11 364	\$10 541	\$11 154	\$10 183	\$12 053	\$11 414	\$11 853	
\$14 390	\$18 021	\$14 272	\$12 449	\$14 182	\$11 066	\$15 024	\$14 225	\$14 782	
16 218	499	15 719	945	426	519	13 955	14 072	4 943	
3 298	47	3 251	199	58	141	2 969	2 831	948	
1 731	42	1 689	80	30	50	1 187	1 152	454	
1 194	39	1 155	83	42	41	1 096	1 428	380	
2 444	60	2 384	233	93	140	1 808	2 220	718	
2 072	100	1 972	115	46	69	1 856	2 004	686	
1 711	44	1 667	108	73	35	1 641	1 562	590	
2 429	94	2 335	87	44	43	2 115	1 864	677	
1 085	49	1 036	40	40	—	1 034	780	418	
254	24	230	—	—	—	249	231	72	
\$13 657	\$17 106	\$13 465	\$12 246	\$14 390	\$10 968	\$14 754	\$13 534	\$14 800	
\$16 305	\$20 230	\$16 180	\$14 159	\$17 094	\$11 750	\$16 883	\$15 803	\$16 878	
8 911	311	8 600	651	215	436	5 899	7 928	2 394	
\$4 104	\$6 767	\$4 002	\$4 606	\$5 547	\$4 122	\$4 531	\$4 245	\$4 475	
\$6 922	\$9 131	\$6 843	\$6 245	\$6 233	\$6 251	\$7 197	\$6 920	\$7 266	
18 667	672	17 995	1 138	479	659	15 267	15 460	5 225	
\$9 099	\$15 252	\$8 970	\$8 569	\$10 558	\$7 074	\$10 163	\$9 413	\$9 859	
38.0	42.1	37.9	36.7	42.2	32.8	36.4	39.5	42.4	
\$16 365	\$20 451	\$16 230	\$15 772	\$16 646	\$14 060	\$17 710	\$15 428	\$16 837	
21 158	579	20 579	1 025	462	563	16 591	18 041	6 170	
\$4 115	\$4 946	\$4 077	\$4 285	\$4 156	\$4 361	\$3 818	\$4 399	\$4 455	
24.1	26.6	24.0	23.1	28.8	18.5	21.2	26.3	28.5	
\$11 016	\$11 814	\$10 971	\$9 123	\$9 500	\$8 000	\$10 555	\$9 831	\$10 224	
\$4 805	\$5 863	\$4 769	\$4 532	\$5 071	\$4 125	\$4 934	\$4 757	\$4 967	
\$4 692	\$7 250	\$4 650	\$7 500	\$4 318	\$10 357	\$4 211	\$4 703	\$7 455	
\$13 365	\$17 593	\$13 005	\$13 466	\$16 917	\$8 676	\$14 382	\$11 515	\$13 202	
\$17 552	\$29 306	\$17 376	\$11 667	\$23 875	\$7 353	\$17 393	\$16 344	\$19 173	
\$18 094	\$25 000	\$17 954	\$13 446	\$12 500	\$14 250	\$20 521	\$19 318	\$19 648	
\$16 559	\$16 548	\$16 560	\$14 732	\$19 063	\$12 132	\$20 058	\$18 793	\$16 890	
\$9 490	\$9 000	\$9 532	\$10 927	\$7 431	\$12 794	\$9 579	\$9 197	\$8 808	
\$13 657	\$17 106	\$13 465	\$12 246	\$14 390	\$10 968	\$14 754	\$13 534	\$14 800	
\$13 284	\$19 028	\$12 972	\$11 950	\$16 000	\$9 063	\$13 673	\$12 350	\$13 858	
\$10 861	\$18 194	\$10 707	\$13 358	\$13 843	\$12 813	\$11 398	\$9 936	\$12 762	
\$14 240	\$15 167	\$14 216	\$12 449	\$12 105	\$12 841	\$15 959	\$15 494	\$16 074	
\$20 873	\$23 409	\$20 812	\$15 329	\$19 167	\$14 191	\$20 620	\$19 650	\$20 468	
\$22 717	\$26 979	\$22 594	\$19 598	\$22 566	\$17 663	\$21 606	\$21 307	\$21 134	
\$19 980	\$21 250	\$19 951	\$16 607	\$14 940	\$18 393	\$19 051	\$18 379	\$20 205	
\$17 240	\$16 542	\$17 326	\$13 311	\$13 250	\$13 333	\$18 838	\$17 445	\$18 750	
\$6 753	\$7 113	\$6 738	\$5 114	\$5 547	\$4 891	\$6 005	\$7 234	\$6 571	
\$5 685	\$7 356	\$5 628	\$4 286	\$4 792	\$3 906	\$4 774	\$6 021	\$5 779	
\$4 454	\$7 062	\$4 408	\$3 438	\$4 219	\$2500—	\$3 992	\$4 186	\$4 499	
\$10 633	\$6 719	\$10 702	\$7 337	\$5 938	\$12 125	\$10 659	\$10 682	\$8 750	
\$4 215	\$6 302	\$4 173	\$4 612	\$5 469	\$4 063	\$4 320	\$4 178	\$4 155	
\$11 112	\$16 585	\$10 939	\$11 984	\$12 571	\$11 471	\$12 885	\$10 676	\$12 250	
\$22 385	\$25 521	\$22 373	\$20 042	\$23 493	\$15 625	\$23 774	\$20 955	\$21 937	
\$30 122	\$35 866	\$29 870	\$32 125	\$33 442	\$18 750	\$32 115	\$27 908	\$29 455	
22 505	712	21 793	1 361	604	757	18 489	19 332	6 779	
16 926	533	16 393	965	460	505	12 994	14 646	5 064	
\$15 875	\$19 592	\$15 754	\$12 974	\$14 333	\$11 736	\$17 371	\$15 606	\$16 937	
16 707	517	16 190	933	440	493	12 886	14 517	5 037	
\$15 645	\$19 531	\$15 520	\$13 271	\$14 837	\$11 873	\$17 210	\$15 503	\$16 897	
649	16	633	32	20	12	337	520	137	
\$9 776	\$19 068	\$9 541	\$4 332	\$3 265	\$6 110	\$11 430	\$5 978	\$4 879	
84	15	69	—	—	—	35	19	20	
\$11 628	\$2 658	\$13 578	—	—	—	\$2 620	\$21 521	—\$640	
2 731	103	2 628	182	63	119	1 814	2 080	764	
\$1 427	\$2 342	\$1 392	\$1 041	\$454	\$1 352	\$1 063	\$1 168	\$871	
5 239	203	5 036	446	196	250	4 814	4 158	1 482	
\$3 634	\$3 905	\$3 624	\$3 854	\$3 938	\$3 789	\$4 050	\$3 978	\$3 612	
5 477	139	5 338	247	83	164	5 145	4 516	1 513	
\$2 605	\$3 375	\$2 585	\$2 749	\$2 998	\$2 622	\$2 561	\$2 595	\$2 578	
5 965	304	5 661	429	202	227	5 552	4 901	1 484	
\$3 009	\$2 912	\$3 014	\$4 279	\$4 572	\$4 019	\$3 143	\$3 211	\$3 046	

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	40 542	1 062	39 480
No workers	7 608	206	7 402
1 worker	14 456	445	14 011
2 workers	13 797	299	13 498
3 or more workers	4 681	112	4 569
Married-couple families	22 073	486	21 587
No workers	2 370	56	2 314
1 worker	5 375	134	5 241
2 workers	10 845	216	10 629
3 or more workers	3 483	80	3 403

INCOME IN 1979

Households	60 685	1 599	59 086
Less than \$5,000	17 550	608	16 942
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 130	144	5 986
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 294	136	5 158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 524	288	9 236
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 376	127	7 249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 341	149	5 192
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 176	119	6 057
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 781	28	2 753
\$50,000 or more	513	—	513
Median	\$10 609	\$8 373	\$10 673
Mean	\$13 759	\$10 739	\$13 840

Families	40 542	1 062	39 480
Less than \$5,000	8 137	306	7 831
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 121	96	4 025
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 491	97	3 394
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 521	192	6 329
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 441	121	5 320
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 328	112	4 216
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 498	110	5 388
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 546	28	2 518
\$50,000 or more	459	—	459
Median	\$13 247	\$10 615	\$13 352
Mean	\$16 282	\$12 688	\$16 379

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25 555	673	24 882
Median income	\$4 412	\$3 796	\$4 441
Mean income	\$6 981	\$5 766	\$7 014

Males 15 years and over, with income	46 307	1 228	45 079
Median income	\$8 620	\$5 879	\$8 695
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.5	35.3	40.7
Median income	\$14 906	\$12 351	\$15 013

Females 15 years and over, with income	56 966	1 548	55 418
Median income	\$4 364	\$3 546	\$4 395
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	26.7	27.6
Median income	\$10 432	\$8 430	\$10 487

Per capita income	\$4 910	\$3 754	\$4 942
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$4 832	\$2 534	\$4 897
25 to 34 years	\$12 051	\$8 598	\$12 150
35 to 44 years	\$16 986	\$12 372	\$17 018
45 to 54 years	\$17 351	\$14 028	\$17 461
55 to 64 years	\$16 651	\$14 779	\$16 688
65 years and over	\$9 759	\$7 788	\$9 810

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$13 247	\$10 615	\$13 352
With own children under 18 years	\$12 285	\$8 824	\$12 409
With own children under 6 years	\$9 914	\$4 333	\$10 120
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 620	\$13 689	\$14 652
Married-couple families	\$19 873	\$17 647	\$19 918
With own children under 18 years	\$21 648	\$16 488	\$21 722
With own children under 6 years	\$20 045	\$17 857	\$20 074
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 095	\$18 812	\$17 056
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 025	\$5 299	\$7 075
With own children under 18 years	\$5 987	\$5 074	\$6 014
With own children under 6 years	\$4 298	\$2500—	\$4 349
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 614	\$6 016	\$10 714

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$4 159	\$2500—	\$4 202
1 worker	\$10 273	\$8 341	\$10 330
2 workers	\$20 958	\$19 718	\$20 977
3 or more workers	\$28 172	\$25 556	\$28 220

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	60 685	1 599	59 086
With earnings	44 474	1 117	43 357
Mean earnings	\$15 664	\$11 965	\$15 759
With wage or salary income	44 048	1 096	42 952
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 505	\$11 905	\$15 597
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 814	51	1 763
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 489	\$6 183	\$7 527
With farm self-employment income	96	4	92
Mean farm self-employment income	\$786	\$375	\$804
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 532	121	7 411
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$966	\$853	\$968
With Social Security income	15 071	541	14 530
Mean Social Security income	\$3 286	\$3 292	\$3 286
With public assistance income	14 506	480	14 026
Mean public assistance income	\$2 381	\$1 707	\$2 404
With all other income	15 745	385	15 360
Mean all other income	\$2 983	\$2 864	\$2 986

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.				Urbanized areas—Cont.					Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio		Total	Kentucky (pt.)
40 542	1 062	39 480		85 614	31 341	23 730	1 346		1 503	191
7 608	206	7 402		17 257	4 984	4 372	222		343	14
14 456	445	14 011		29 721	11 239	8 799	485		498	71
13 797	299	13 498		28 942	11 507	8 142	507		486	91
4 681	112	4 569		9 694	3 611	2 417	132		176	15
22 073	486	21 587		48 733	17 082	13 015	740		1 003	133
2 370	56	2 314		5 663	1 457	1 378	90		186	6
5 375	134	5 241		13 303	4 155	3 624	187		279	46
10 845	216	10 629		22 408	8 751	6 277	384		401	74
3 483	80	3 403		7 359	2 719	1 736	79		137	7
60 685	1 599	59 086		122 052	45 268	33 237	1 954		2 385	302
17 550	608	16 942		32 032	10 696	8 051	520		591	80
6 130	144	5 986		10 854	4 610	3 476	178		315	11
5 294	136	5 158		9 522	4 270	2 790	199		226	20
9 524	288	9 236		18 067	7 651	5 314	293		477	73
7 376	127	7 249		15 336	6 197	4 478	237		189	12
5 341	149	5 192		12 163	4 205	3 284	209		210	37
6 176	119	6 057		14 554	4 987	3 706	212		240	45
2 781	28	2 753		7 410	2 163	1 686	86		104	21
513	—	513		2 114	489	452	20		33	3
\$10 609	\$8 373	\$10 673		\$12 049	\$11 733	\$12 075	\$11 163		\$10 580	\$12 439
\$13 759	\$10 739	\$13 840		\$15 094	\$14 387	\$14 633	\$13 958		\$13 626	\$15 583
40 542	1 062	39 480		85 614	31 341	23 730	1 346		1 503	191
8 137	306	7 831		17 271	5 635	4 626	309		221	28
4 121	96	4 025		7 010	2 984	2 156	97		179	10
3 491	97	3 394		6 126	2 761	1 849	153		145	8
6 521	192	6 329		12 414	5 140	3 786	205		299	34
5 441	121	5 320		11 353	4 473	3 427	150		145	12
4 328	112	4 216		9 651	3 507	2 639	177		178	30
5 498	110	5 388		12 988	4 402	3 253	173		215	45
2 546	28	2 518		6 871	1 973	1 562	62		88	21
459	—	459		1 930	466	432	20		33	3
\$13 247	\$10 615	\$13 352		\$14 994	\$14 017	\$14 249	\$12 336		\$13 207	\$20 486
\$16 282	\$12 688	\$16 379		\$17 346	\$16 399	\$16 504	\$15 161		\$16 469	\$19 727
25 555	673	24 882		47 179	19 801	12 221	732		1 329	125
\$4 412	\$3 796	\$4 441		\$5 460	\$5 489	\$5 972	\$6 940		\$4 136	\$4 767
\$6 981	\$5 766	\$7 014		\$7 699	\$7 094	\$7 934	\$9 247		\$6 003	\$7 133
46 307	1 228	45 079		95 880	36 341	25 860	1 521		2 097	371
\$8 620	\$5 879	\$8 695		\$10 169	\$9 085	\$9 403	\$9 676		\$7 848	\$7 219
40.5	35.3	40.7		44.2	44.8	40.2	43.6		37.5	42.3
\$14 906	\$12 351	\$15 013		\$16 013	\$14 606	\$15 666	\$14 309		\$15 326	\$12 896
56 966	1 548	55 418		112 080	41 735	30 034	1 675		2 174	226
\$4 364	\$3 546	\$4 395		\$4 971	\$5 400	\$5 125	\$4 053		\$4 529	\$5 045
27.5	26.7	27.6		30.7	34.2	29.4	26.3		27.3	34.1
\$10 432	\$8 430	\$10 487		\$10 662	\$10 399	\$10 909	\$9 954		\$8 690	\$8 804
\$4 910	\$3 754	\$4 942		\$5 377	\$5 039	\$5 152	\$4 678		\$4 870	\$4 794
\$4 832	\$2 534	\$4 897		\$4 771	\$7 157	\$4 759	\$7 200		\$7 159	\$11 458
\$12 051	\$8 598	\$12 150		\$12 270	\$12 117	\$12 116	\$11 979		\$12 992	\$25 313
\$16 986	\$12 372	\$17 018		\$17 540	\$16 504	\$17 553	\$14 286		\$23 207	\$28 646
\$17 351	\$14 028	\$17 461		\$20 357	\$19 824	\$19 093	\$19 107		\$17 222	\$24 167
\$16 651	\$14 779	\$16 688		\$19 030	\$17 896	\$17 628	\$10 125		\$13 667	\$13 125
\$9 759	\$7 788	\$9 810		\$10 133	\$10 562	\$10 403	\$8 633		\$8 384	\$15 714
\$13 247	\$10 615	\$13 352		\$14 994	\$14 017	\$14 249	\$12 336		\$13 207	\$20 486
\$12 285	\$8 824	\$12 409		\$13 364	\$12 315	\$13 032	\$13 092		\$13 846	\$25 156
\$9 914	\$4 333	\$10 120		\$10 854	\$10 315	\$10 983	\$13 398		\$12 193	\$23 125
\$14 620	\$13 689	\$14 652		\$16 789	\$16 444	\$16 293	\$11 686		\$12 559	\$16 429
\$19 873	\$17 647	\$19 918		\$20 984	\$20 096	\$20 102	\$20 030		\$17 373	\$22 813
\$21 648	\$16 488	\$21 722		\$22 468	\$21 271	\$20 878	\$22 115		\$21 250	\$27 656
\$20 045	\$17 857	\$20 074		\$19 374	\$18 516	\$19 113	\$21 500		\$20 726	\$25 781
\$17 095	\$18 812	\$17 056		\$19 093	\$18 554	\$19 131	\$14 808		\$14 268	\$13 333
\$7 025	\$5 299	\$7 075		\$7 132	\$7 587	\$7 344	\$5 655		\$7 261	\$15 714
\$5 987	\$5 074	\$6 014		\$5 686	\$6 538	\$6 211	\$4 556		\$6 277	\$2500—
\$4 298	\$2500—	\$4 349		\$4 197	\$4 707	\$4 319	\$4 408		\$4 792	\$5 000
\$10 614	\$6 016	\$10 714		\$11 595	\$12 350	\$11 098	\$9 375		\$8 633	\$20 313
\$4 159	\$2500—	\$4 202		\$3 984	\$4 145	\$4 153	\$3 803		\$5 660	\$4 250
\$10 273	\$8 341	\$10 330		\$11 738	\$10 276	\$11 347	\$9 588		\$11 225	\$11 042
\$20 958	\$19 718	\$20 977		\$22 935	\$20 820	\$21 803	\$19 875		\$21 702	\$23 542
\$28 172	\$25 556	\$28 220		\$31 284	\$28 593	\$28 610	\$24 250		\$30 000	\$34 515
60 685	1 599	59 086		122 052	45 268	33 237	1 954		2 385	302
44 474	1 117	43 357		89 545	35 833	25 374	1 550		1 659	233
\$15 664	\$11 965	\$15 759		\$17 472	\$15 474	\$15 920	\$14 828		\$15 615	\$17 191
44 048	1 096	42 952		88 532	35 388	25 087	1 544		1 637	233
\$15 505	\$11 905	\$15 597		\$17 247	\$15 293	\$15 790	\$14 719		\$15 407	\$16 259
1 814	51	1 763		3 569	1 594	951	55		63	11
\$7 489	\$6 183	\$7 527		\$10 219	\$8 167	\$8 332	\$4 479		\$10 534	\$19 732
96	4	92		226	78	17	9		5	—
\$786	\$375	\$804		\$5 182	\$3 677	—\$4 658	\$1 215		\$4 075	—
7 532	121	7 411		17 098	5 867	4 093	221		351	55
\$966	\$853	\$968		\$1 269	\$1 029	\$936	\$639		\$966	\$1 033
15 071	541	14 530		26 955	9 067	6 765	576		880	95
\$3 286	\$3 292	\$3 286		\$3 587	\$3 369	\$3 519	\$3 210		\$3 798	\$2 959
14 506	480	14 026		27 595	9 071	6 760	429		306	32
\$2 381	\$1 707	\$2 404		\$2 477	\$2 485	\$2 525	\$2 113		\$2 875	\$1 189
15 745	385	15 360		25 499	10 350	9 194	478		687	73
\$2 983	\$2 864	\$2 986		\$3 570	\$3 637	\$4 101	\$2 918		\$2 957	\$4 444

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	358	954	2 490	4 196	1 979	1 326	319	264	60	204
No workers.....	100	229	523	698	292	273	38	32	6	26
1 worker.....	115	312	956	1 660	724	487	79	85	19	66
2 workers.....	104	291	820	1 407	726	413	123	80	27	53
3 or more workers.....	39	122	191	431	237	153	79	67	8	59
Married-couple families	271	599	1 300	2 404	1 176	758	187	162	42	120
No workers.....	78	102	151	211	91	117	20	18	7	12
1 worker.....	77	156	422	645	329	211	33	30	7	23
2 workers.....	77	250	597	1 235	578	312	74	74	21	53
3 or more workers.....	39	91	130	313	178	118	60	40	8	32

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Households	489	1 594	3 459	5 333	2 729	1 874	504	342	60	282
Less than \$5,000.....	80	431	957	1 117	599	504	97	59	—	59
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	57	247	296	429	309	192	40	36	—	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	56	150	325	463	281	158	20	39	—	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	97	307	518	677	396	245	143	99	23	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	55	122	371	750	370	198	54	23	8	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	36	137	381	691	320	193	40	19	14	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	71	124	428	730	364	287	80	25	9	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	37	46	149	374	81	83	30	32	6	26
\$50,000 or more.....	—	30	34	102	9	14	—	10	—	10
Median.....	\$12 476	\$9 483	\$11 398	\$14 836	\$11 916	\$11 673	\$13 481	\$11 468	\$17 188	\$10 437
Mean.....	\$15 566	\$12 660	\$14 159	\$16 638	\$14 160	\$14 630	\$15 530	\$17 080	\$19 661	\$16 531

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	358	954	2 490	4 196	1 979	1 326	319	264	60	204
Less than \$5,000.....	43	150	575	850	296	256	23	28	—	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	48	121	173	300	210	137	20	7	—	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	40	97	241	315	179	103	9	39	—	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	68	197	390	547	276	180	92	81	23	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	39	94	289	517	315	126	43	23	8	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	31	117	300	595	272	168	28	18	14	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	68	102	364	651	346	263	74	25	9	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	46	124	325	76	79	30	32	6	26
\$50,000 or more.....	—	30	34	96	9	14	—	10	—	10
Median.....	\$13 276	\$12 556	\$13 264	\$15 824	\$15 429	\$14 651	\$17 422	\$13 403	\$17 188	\$12 917
Mean.....	\$16 334	\$15 867	\$15 727	\$17 537	\$16 180	\$17 078	\$19 368	\$20 326	\$19 661	\$20 521

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	163	1 041	1 259	1 491	905	678	211	88	...	88
Median income.....	\$8 409	\$3 640	\$6 225	\$8 634	\$5 380	\$4 419	\$6 475	\$5 200	...	\$5 200
Mean income.....	\$10 479	\$5 166	\$8 241	\$9 920	\$7 286	\$7 123	\$7 783	\$5 351	...	\$5 351
Males 15 years and over, with income	432	1 294	2 620	4 168	3 081	1 483	390	264	...	197
Median income.....	\$11 818	\$6 713	\$10 748	\$13 253	\$6 912	\$10 629	\$12 356	\$8 200	...	\$7 708
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	45.4	33.5	40.2	47.2	37.3	38.8	49.2	40.9	...	32.5
Median income.....	\$18 445	\$15 170	\$16 873	\$17 336	\$12 876	\$17 175	\$15 628	\$16 950	...	\$17 260
Females 15 years and over, with income	403	1 543	2 699	4 734	2 192	1 682	463	346	...	285
Median income.....	\$5 039	\$4 456	\$5 271	\$4 791	\$5 500	\$4 111	\$5 265	\$4 722	...	\$5 058
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	33.1	24.8	24.7	27.7	35.3	26.7	33.3	28.6	...	29.1
Median income.....	\$8 421	\$8 721	\$10 784	\$10 349	\$9 276	\$11 519	\$11 714	\$9 250	...	\$8 071

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Per capita income	\$5 647	\$4 630	\$4 633	\$5 143	\$4 588	\$5 116	\$5 831	\$5 553	...	\$5 608

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$30 468	\$5 938	\$5 256	\$4 586	\$4 692	\$4 542	\$18 750	\$4 643	\$11 250	\$4 107
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 458	\$13 674	\$15 556	\$15 962	\$15 165	\$11 364	\$16 250	\$11 500	\$15 625	\$10 000
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 344	\$21 923	\$14 526	\$16 580	\$18 469	\$21 583	\$18 036	\$14 208	\$24 583	\$17 792
45 to 54 years.....	\$12 625	\$20 729	\$17 958	\$20 690	\$20 391	\$23 816	\$27 375	\$17 813	\$28 500	\$17 143
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 893	\$11 906	\$16 000	\$21 667	\$20 714	\$14 896	\$21 042	\$21 094	\$21 250	\$9 750
65 years and over.....	\$6 515	\$9 125	\$9 256	\$12 234	\$8 523	\$10 250	\$7 375	\$11 875	\$11 250	\$12 500

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$13 276	\$12 556	\$13 264	\$15 824	\$15 429	\$14 651	\$17 422	\$13 403	\$17 188	\$12 917
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 333	\$12 420	\$12 909	\$14 572	\$15 212	\$14 583	\$18 810	\$13 250	\$17 344	\$12 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 222	\$10 455	\$10 313	\$11 042	\$10 000	\$10 223	\$14 722	\$9 250	\$11 964	\$8 333
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 235	\$11 705	\$13 735	\$18 616	\$15 880	\$14 699	\$14 261	\$14 167	\$12 396	\$14 375
Married-couple families	\$15 391	\$17 193	\$20 532	\$22 150	\$20 728	\$22 622	\$18 512	\$17 143	\$20 625	\$14 429
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 172	\$21 411	\$21 755	\$22 932	\$21 078	\$24 063	\$20 341	\$14 821	\$20 781	\$14 375
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 257	\$21 875	\$21 528	\$22 542	\$18 235	\$16 588	\$14 783	\$11 964	\$11 964	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 958	\$14 674	\$14 754	\$20 208	\$20 089	\$20 093	\$13 000	\$28 500	\$12 396	\$35 722
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 946	\$6 653	\$6 181	\$6 775	\$6 946	\$6 744	\$13 971	\$9 400	\$15 625	\$8 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 417	\$5 898	\$4 858	\$5 058	\$6 846	\$5 609	\$13 625	\$10 750	\$15 625	\$9 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 361	\$4 083	\$4 431	\$4 100	\$4 469	\$3 603	\$14 375	\$4 286	—	\$4 286
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 000	\$7 458	\$10 875	\$12 738	\$7 083	\$8 173	\$14 464	\$7 750	—	\$7 750

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.									
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$5 565	\$5 839	\$4 274	\$3 716	\$4 056	\$5 579	\$5 893	\$4 500	\$11 250	\$4 125
1 worker.....	\$15 156	\$10 282	\$10 620	\$12 408	\$11 069	\$12 198	\$14 208	\$11 065	\$12 159	\$10 313
2 workers.....	\$20 000	\$21 250	\$22 246	\$24 571	\$21 584	\$25 917	\$21 607	\$22 917	\$28 250	\$16 964
3 or more workers.....	\$29 861	\$26 154	\$30 992	\$28 292	\$26 250	\$26 719	\$21 705	\$22 031	\$21 250	\$25 781

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	489	1 594	3 459	5 333	2 729	1 874	504	342	60	282
With earnings	339	1 087	2 559	4 273	2 156	1 355	427	258	54	204
Mean earnings	\$18 571	\$14 356	\$16 207	\$17 762	\$15 454	\$16 690	\$16 337	\$19 260	\$19 429	\$19 215
With wage or salary income	339	1 065	2 538	4 233	2 131	1 355	427	258	54	204
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 571	\$14 214	\$16 115	\$17 634	\$15 475	\$16 052	\$16 041	\$19 260	\$19 429	\$19 215
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	52	73	144	117	47	19	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$8 588	\$7 869	\$8 348	\$2 923	\$18 242	\$6 649	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	5	—	30	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$4 075	—	\$1 701	—	\$1 505	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	63	233	334	600	263	137	66	78	31	47
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$831	\$986	\$993	\$1 366	\$902	\$1 557	\$756	\$1 309	\$1 645	\$1 088
With Social Security income	145	640	554	1 021	526	533	67	133	6	127
Mean Social Security income	\$3 850	\$3 911	\$3 558	\$3 882	\$3 782	\$4 112	\$4 124	\$3 291	\$7 510	\$3 092
With public assistance income	41	233	774	1 068	553	378	42	51	—	51
Mean public assistance income	\$5 068	\$2 721	\$2 737	\$2 607	\$2 328	\$2 318	\$2 659	\$2 024	—	\$2 024
With all other income	184	430	917	1 521	670	447	118	137	12	125
Mean all other income	\$2 705	\$2 811	\$3 359	\$3 464	\$2 701	\$3 399	\$3 502	\$1 673	\$2 872	\$1 558

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 262	84	1 178
No workers.....	342	7	335
1 worker.....	422	41	381
2 workers.....	351	12	339
3 or more workers.....	147	24	123
Married-couple families	735	69	666
No workers.....	119	7	112
1 worker.....	248	35	213
2 workers.....	246	12	234
3 or more workers.....	122	15	107

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 754	131	1 623
Less than \$5,000.....	482	23	459
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	200	8	192
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	154	16	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	219	7	212
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	191	10	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	216	25	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	176	24	152
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	90	12	78
\$50,000 or more.....	26	6	20
Median.....	\$10 801	\$20 288	\$10 439
Mean.....	\$14 315	\$20 823	\$13 790

Families	1 262	84	1 178
Less than \$5,000.....	263	—	263
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	124	—	124
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	121	16	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	177	7	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	151	5	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	179	19	160
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	142	19	123
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	79	12	67
\$50,000 or more.....	26	6	20
Median.....	\$13 291	\$23 958	\$12 474
Mean.....	\$16 051	\$26 654	\$15 295

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	633	47	586
Median income.....	\$4 569	\$7 063	\$4 429
Mean income.....	\$7 972	\$10 400	\$7 777

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 516	128	1 388
Median income.....	\$10 889	\$17 906	\$8 899
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	42.3	64.8	40.3
Median income.....	\$18 391	\$20 844	\$17 877

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 562	104	1 458
Median income.....	\$3 593	\$2 542	\$3 636
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	16.3	15.4	16.3
Median income.....	\$8 333	\$9 000	\$8 333

Per capita income	\$4 672	\$5 870	\$4 562
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 250	\$18 750	\$9 167
25 to 34 years.....	\$8 906	—	\$8 906
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 250	\$25 500	\$15 304
45 to 54 years.....	\$19 000	\$21 071	\$18 700
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 333	\$14 821	\$12 171
65 years and over.....	\$9 321	—	\$9 321

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$13 291	\$23 958	\$12 474
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 621	\$23 750	\$12 696
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 212	\$14 643	\$10 758
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 453	\$24 167	\$12 264
Married-couple families	\$19 980	\$25 625	\$19 286
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 122	\$25 375	\$20 722
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 450	\$14 643	\$18 812
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 927	\$30 086	\$15 847
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 576	\$8 750	\$5 428
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 873	\$8 750	\$4 778
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 937	—	\$3 937
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 942	—	\$8 942

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$5 170	\$13 750	\$5 071
1 worker.....	\$11 900	\$23 125	\$11 225
2 workers.....	\$21 186	\$32 500	\$20 801
3 or more workers.....	\$32 225	\$35 000	\$31 813

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 754	131	1 623
With earnings.....	1 163	109	1 054
Mean earnings.....	\$17 001	\$22 175	\$16 466
With wage or salary income.....	1 156	109	1 047
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 028	\$22 175	\$16 492
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	16	—	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 478	—	\$5 478
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	194	20	174
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$638	\$746	\$625
With Social Security income.....	460	42	418
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 423	\$3 643	\$4 501
With public assistance income.....	574	7	567
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 832	\$2 175	\$2 840
With all other income.....	524	21	503
Mean all other income.....	\$2 964	\$6 071	\$2 834

Urbanized areas—Con.

Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
1 262	84	1 178	3 248	1 398	1 097	—	301	15 219	...	15 212	
342	7	335	520	217	188	—	29	2 867	...	2 867	
422	41	381	1 300	541	413	—	128	5 777	...	5 770	
351	12	339	1 165	473	397	—	76	5 116	...	5 116	
147	24	123	263	167	99	—	68	1 459	...	1 459	
735	69	666	2 045	829	655	—	174	8 080	...	8 073	
119	7	112	218	114	101	—	13	728	...	728	
248	35	213	649	227	181	—	46	2 224	...	2 217	
246	12	234	956	349	295	—	54	3 968	...	3 968	
122	15	107	222	139	78	—	61	1 160	...	1 160	
1 754	131	1 623	4 540	1 869	1 465	—	404	21 027	7	21 020	
482	23	459	1 160	446	380	—	66	5 719	...	5 719	
200	8	192	497	193	144	—	49	2 296	...	2 296	
154	16	138	397	157	119	—	38	1 509	...	1 509	
219	7	212	694	234	193	—	41	3 158	...	3 158	
191	10	181	607	217	165	—	52	2 540	...	2 540	
216	25	191	420	186	153	—	33	1 951	...	1 951	
176	24	152	516	234	201	—	33	2 525	...	2 525	
90	12	78	196	185	110	—	75	1 096	...	1 089	
26	6	20	53	17	—	—	17	233	...	233	
\$10 801	\$20 288	\$10 439	\$11 429	\$13 282	\$12 730	—	\$15 800	\$11 390	...	\$11 385	
\$14 315	\$20 823	\$13 790	\$14 020	\$15 986	\$14 992	—	\$19 587	\$14 292	...	\$14 284	
1 262	84	1 178	3 248	1 398	1 097	—	301	15 219	...	15 212	
263	—	263	581	266	219	—	47	3 159	...	3 159	
124	—	124	303	123	90	—	33	1 653	...	1 653	
121	16	105	326	119	104	—	15	1 116	...	1 116	
177	7	170	478	171	145	—	26	2 313	...	2 313	
151	5	146	488	134	104	—	30	1 899	...	1 899	
179	19	160	351	179	148	—	31	1 608	...	1 608	
142	19	123	480	217	184	—	33	2 244	...	2 244	
79	12	67	188	172	103	—	69	1 006	...	999	
26	6	20	53	17	—	—	17	221	...	221	
\$13 291	\$23 958	\$12 474	\$14 279	\$15 862	\$14 776	—	\$19 937	\$13 413	...	\$13 405	
\$16 051	\$26 654	\$15 295	\$16 271	\$18 140	\$16 975	—	\$22 385	\$16 139	...	\$16 129	
633	47	586	1 645	864	525	—	139	7 761	...	7 761	
\$4 569	\$7 063	\$4 429	\$4 238	\$4 656	\$4 330	—	\$6 969	\$4 536	...	\$4 536	
\$7 972	\$10 400	\$7 777	\$6 664	\$7 228	\$6 790	—	\$8 883	\$7 262	...	\$7 262	
1 516	128	1 388	3 513	1 517	1 161	—	356	16 558	...	16 551	
\$10 889	\$17 906	\$8 899	\$8 943	\$12 407	\$11 894	—	\$15 091	\$9 102	...	\$9 096	
42.3	64.8	40.3	33.6	39.6	38.0	—	44.9	38.5	...	38.5	
\$18 391	\$20 844	\$17 877	\$15 229	\$20 407	\$20 696	—	\$18 946	\$16 215	...	\$16 206	
1 562	104	1 458	4 023	1 736	1 376	—	360	19 659	...	19 659	
\$3 593	\$2 542	\$3 636	\$4 673	\$3 725	\$3 564	—	\$4 636	\$4 199	...	\$4 199	
16.3	15.4	16.3	29.4	18.5	16.4	—	26.4	24.4	...	24.4	
\$8 333	\$9 000	\$8 333	\$11 096	\$9 138	\$9 100	—	\$9 357	\$10 972	...	\$10 972	
\$4 672	\$5 870	\$4 562	\$5 038	\$5 430	\$5 039	—	\$7 031	\$4 770	...	\$4 768	
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 250	\$18 750	\$9 167	\$5 675	\$3 913	\$4 375	—	\$2500—	\$4 653	...	\$4 653
25 to 34 years.....	\$8 906	—	\$8 906	\$12 434	\$16 307	\$15 455	—	\$20 521	\$12 948	...	\$12 948
35 to 44 years.....	\$16 250	\$25 500	\$15 304	\$15 982	\$18 636	\$15 682	—	\$28 500	\$17 282	...	\$17 251
45 to 54 years.....	\$19 000	\$21 071	\$18 700	\$19 211	\$25 437	\$25 956	—	\$19 063	\$17 878	...	\$17 878
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 333	\$14 821	\$12 171	\$16 544	\$20 147	\$20 184	—	\$19 821	\$16 555	...	\$16 555
65 years and over.....	\$9 321	—	\$9 321	\$10 281	\$10 313	\$9 741	—	\$12 500	\$9 548	...	\$9 548
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families.....	\$13 291	\$23 958	\$12 474	\$14 279	\$15 862	\$14 776	—	\$19 937	\$13 413	...	\$13 405
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 621	\$23 750	\$12 696	\$13 240	\$16 483	\$14 914	—	\$19 750	\$12 895	...	\$12 880
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 212	\$14 643	\$10 758	\$9 730	\$13 500	\$14 250	—	\$6 000	\$10 641	...	\$10 641
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 453	\$24 167	\$12 264	\$15 146	\$14 701	\$14 470	—	\$23 036	\$14 194	...	\$14 194
Married-couple families.....	\$19 980	\$25 625	\$19 286	\$18 185	\$21 518	\$20 382	—	\$26 364	\$20 940	...	\$20 926
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 122	\$25 375	\$20 722	\$21 500	\$23 967	\$23 545	—	\$29 688	\$22 787	...	\$22 765
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 450	\$14 643	\$18 812	\$17 246	\$24 292	\$23 625	—	\$35 336	\$20 067	...	\$20 067
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 927	\$30 086	\$15 847	\$16 568	\$14 907	\$15 000	—	\$14 808	\$17 318	...	\$17 318
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$5 576	\$8 750	\$5 428	\$7 104	\$6 906	\$6 395	—	\$15 375	\$6 723	...	\$6 723
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 873	\$8 750	\$4 778	\$5 987	\$5 024	\$4 825	—	\$15 625	\$5 637	...	\$5 637
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 937	—	\$3 937	\$4 708	\$3 815	\$3 673	—	\$4 583	\$4 424	...	\$4 424
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 942	—	\$8 942	\$12 026	\$13 487	\$13 618	—	\$12 143	\$1 661	...	\$1 661
Age of female householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 170	\$13 750	\$5 071	\$4 740	\$5 085	\$4 757	—	\$8 750	\$4 150	...	\$4 150
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 900	\$23 125	\$11 225	\$10 251	\$12 212	\$13 229	—	\$8 958	\$10 950	...	\$10 940
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 186	\$32 500	\$20 801	\$21 994	\$22 869	\$22 156	—	\$35 241	\$22 437	...	\$22 437
45 to 54 years.....	\$32 225	\$35 000	\$31 813	\$30 888	\$30 063	\$29 276	—	\$34 173	\$30 042	...	\$30 042
Age of female householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	1 754	131	1 623	4 540	1 869	1 465	—	404	21 027	7	21 020
25 to 34 years.....	1 163	109	1 054	3 441	1 449	1 109	—	340	15 785	...	15 778
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 001	\$22 175	\$16 466	\$15 171	\$16 846	\$16 209	—	\$18 921	\$15 807	...	\$15 807
45 to 54 years.....	1 156	109	1 047	3 373	1 436	1 096	—	340	15 591	...	15 584
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 028	\$22 175	\$16 492	\$14 919	\$16 949	\$16 337	—	\$18 921	\$15 583	...	\$15 573
65 years and over.....	16	—	16	148	15	15	—	600	...	600	
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$5 478	—	\$5 478	\$12 714	\$4 285	\$4 285	—	\$9 616	...	\$9 616	
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	9	15	15	—	67	...	67	
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	\$27	\$459	\$459	—	\$13 988	...	\$13 988	
Without own children under 18 years.....	194	20	174	732	267	213	—	2 509	...	2 502	
Married-couple families.....	\$638	\$746	\$625	\$1 567	\$1 508	\$1 075	—	\$1 409	...	\$1 413	
With own children under 18 years.....	460	42	418	1 138	551	435	—	116	...	4 811	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 423	\$3 643	\$4 501	\$3 441	\$4 154	\$3 827	—	\$5 382	...	\$3 618	
Without own children under 18 years.....	574	7	567	929	353	318	—	35	...	5 228	
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$2 832	\$2 175	\$2 840	\$2 225	\$2 823	\$2 865	—	\$2 444	...	\$2 588	
With own children under 18 years.....	524	21	503	1 315	468	346	—	122	...	5 465	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2 964	\$6 071	\$2 834	\$3 281	\$3 803	\$3 419	—	\$4 889	...	\$2 996	
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	812	315	497	13 463	12 762	3 680	30 583	61 906	3 510	30 151
No workers.....	212	51	161	3 242	2 477	775	6 674	14 952	140	4 833
1 worker.....	338	158	180	4 846	4 697	1 363	11 273	22 289	1 032	10 898
2 workers.....	249	95	154	4 275	4 186	1 121	9 460	17 914	1 886	10 971
3 or more workers.....	13	11	2	1 100	1 402	421	3 176	6 751	452	3 449
Married-couple families	472	207	265	7 963	6 905	2 023	15 207	32 748	2 690	16 317
No workers.....	79	27	52	1 207	768	285	1 963	4 835	42	1 402
1 worker.....	188	102	86	2 428	1 956	594	3 929	9 929	520	4 011
2 workers.....	194	67	127	3 448	3 154	852	7 076	13 140	1 722	8 321
3 or more workers.....	11	11	—	880	1 027	292	2 239	4 844	406	2 583

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 154	421	733	17 866	17 450	5 177	48 138	88 857	4 010	43 318
Less than \$5,000.....	348	116	232	4 872	4 541	1 500	15 511	27 477	258	10 428
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	124	51	73	1 714	1 579	593	5 270	9 009	144	4 480
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	97	30	67	1 480	1 741	424	4 523	7 189	120	4 089
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	245	74	171	2 298	2 803	648	7 588	12 846	459	7 302
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	140	45	95	2 271	2 236	677	5 730	10 744	500	5 883
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	79	38	41	1 806	1 698	498	3 733	7 725	631	3 997
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	94	40	54	2 185	1 935	449	3 816	8 840	975	4 643
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27	27	—	1 020	712	311	1 679	3 916	672	2 037
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	220	205	77	288	1 111	251	459
Median.....	\$10 163	\$10 993	\$9 795	\$11 745	\$11 423	\$10 542	\$9 317	\$10 250	\$23 816	\$11 580
Mean.....	\$11 871	\$13 698	\$10 821	\$14 702	\$14 163	\$13 945	\$12 503	\$13 321	\$25 502	\$14 240

Families	812	315	497	13 463	12 762	3 680	30 583	61 906	3 510	30 151
Less than \$5,000.....	192	51	141	2 944	2 603	787	7 094	14 709	134	5 514
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	71	21	50	1 174	1 021	384	3 509	5 865	105	2 898
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	71	30	41	1 065	1 313	296	2 923	4 815	91	2 680
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	199	69	130	1 762	2 054	535	5 061	9 351	376	5 011
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	114	45	69	1 776	1 798	507	4 057	8 465	404	4 317
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	66	43	23	1 598	1 427	423	2 895	6 139	607	3 350
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	72	29	43	1 989	1 706	407	3 300	7 985	899	4 090
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27	27	—	955	652	281	1 300	3 578	663	1 855
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	200	188	60	244	999	231	436
Median.....	\$11 714	\$14 036	\$10 581	\$14 334	\$13 398	\$13 527	\$11 535	\$12 691	\$25 503	\$13 773
Mean.....	\$13 354	\$16 358	\$11 451	\$16 476	\$15 630	\$15 896	\$14 855	\$15 398	\$26 935	\$16 215

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....

Median income.....	\$4 667	\$3 932	\$4 850	\$4 501	\$4 844	\$4 696	\$4 208	\$4 269	\$10 291	\$5 350
Mean income.....	\$6 679	\$5 167	\$7 166	\$7 146	\$7 460	\$7 434	\$6 782	\$6 649	\$10 334	\$7 012

Males 15 years and over, with income.....

Median income.....	\$8 023	\$9 559	\$7 132	\$9 903	\$9 523	\$9 215	\$7 918	\$8 736	\$16 654	\$8 924
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	34.1	36.7	32.6	35.7	40.2	40.5	38.0	40.3	59.9	44.3
Median income.....	\$15 531	\$17 444	\$13 625	\$17 612	\$15 363	\$16 245	\$13 901	\$15 271	\$20 119	\$14 530

Females 15 years and over, with income.....

Median income.....	\$4 019	\$3 719	\$4 324	\$3 761	\$4 481	\$4 230	\$3 974	\$4 180	\$9 423	\$5 318
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	21.7	26.4	19.0	20.8	27.3	27.8	25.3	26.9	40.9	34.1
Median income.....	\$9 222	\$12 846	\$8 000	\$10 489	\$9 855	\$10 474	\$10 107	\$10 094	\$12 580	\$10 359

Per capita income.....

	\$4 437	\$4 981	\$4 134	\$4 872	\$4 717	\$4 770	\$4 651	\$4 734	\$7 239	\$4 979
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years.....	\$4 773	\$4 091	\$10 357	\$4 193	\$4 813	\$6 471	\$4 707	\$4 368	\$15 192	\$6 994
25 to 34 years.....	\$10 750	\$17 250	\$7 500	\$13 865	\$11 016	\$10 302	\$10 171	\$9 728	\$22 297	\$11 879
35 to 44 years.....	\$9 333	\$27 500	\$7 353	\$16 748	\$16 032	\$17 121	\$14 456	\$14 734	\$26 794	\$16 120
45 to 54 years.....	\$13 649	\$12 941	\$14 250	\$20 506	\$19 216	\$18 867	\$16 024	\$17 839	\$30 886	\$19 659
55 to 64 years.....	\$14 844	\$18 750	\$11 691	\$19 985	\$18 960	\$16 828	\$15 416	\$17 891	\$24 327	\$17 929
65 years and over.....	\$11 354	\$10 179	\$12 794	\$9 463	\$9 437	\$8 279	\$9 645	\$9 673	\$28 438	\$10 579

Family type by presence of own children:

Families.....

With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 398	\$14 400	\$8 438	\$13 115	\$12 134	\$12 214	\$10 237	\$10 940	\$24 775	\$12 069
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 591	\$13 274	\$11 538	\$10 938	\$9 725	\$9 257	\$7 725	\$7 926	\$24 225	\$10 112

Married-couple families.....

With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 572	\$16 607	\$13 933	\$20 422	\$15 516	\$15 401	\$13 758	\$15 357	\$28 039	\$16 401
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 429	\$17 321	\$14 688	\$21 385	\$21 305	\$20 369	\$19 534	\$19 994	\$28 667	\$20 821

Female householder, no husband present.....

With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 451	\$13 810	\$17 679	\$18 842	\$18 261	\$18 791	\$17 332	\$17 016	\$26 628	\$18 026
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 629	\$14 500	\$13 214	\$18 648	\$17 249	\$16 385	\$15 934	\$17 291	\$30 448	\$18 614

Female householder, no husband present.....

With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 773	\$4 643	\$4 891	\$5 958	\$4 758	\$6 001	\$5 373	\$5 225	\$4 943	\$12 342
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$2 614	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$3 987	\$4 217	\$4 426	\$4 240	\$3 983	\$10 857	\$4 734

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$4 286	\$4 777	\$3 795	\$4 315	\$4 204	\$4 055	\$4 110	\$3 938	\$4 611	\$4 132
1 worker.....	\$12 308	\$13 362	\$11 471	\$12 649	\$10 664	\$11 696	\$9 661	\$11 205	\$18 994	\$10 232
2 workers.....	\$18 576	\$22 566	\$14 741	\$23 659	\$20 835	\$20 246	\$19 231	\$21 249	\$28 588	\$20 573
3 or more workers.....	\$35 055	\$35 175	\$18 750	\$31 605	\$28 021	\$32 210	\$26 616	\$30 099	\$38 163	\$28 412

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households.....

With earnings.....	1 154	421	733	17 866	17 450	5 177	48 138	88 857	4 010	43 318
Mean earnings.....	797	310	487	12 477	13 093	3 773	33 844	60 525	3 734	34 141
With wage or salary income.....	12 365	\$13 834	\$11 430	\$17 016	\$15 632	\$16 151	\$14 443	\$15 902	\$25 338	\$15 335
Mean wage or salary income.....	776	301	475	12 377	12 996	3 752	33 517	\$9 830	3 713	33 700
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	12 592	\$14 213	\$11 564	\$16 911	\$15 517	\$16 083	\$14 271	\$15 783	\$24 710	\$15 168
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	21	9	12	443	443	112	2 289	2 082	257	1 501
With farm self-employment income.....	\$3 979	\$1 138	\$6 110	\$9 525	\$5 851	\$5 334	\$8 108	\$8 136	\$11 062	\$8 047
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	22	19	19	63	137	31	71
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	167	54	113	1 684	\$21 521	—\$148	\$567	\$8 892	\$733	\$4 029
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 110	\$511	\$1 397	\$990	1 789	536	5 446	11 339	963	5 538
With Social Security income.....	390	146	244	4 641	3 813	1 144	12 423	22 286	528	8 782
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 676	\$3 569	\$3 740	\$4 059	\$3 964	\$3 570	\$3 244	\$3 609	\$3 419	\$3 351
With public assistance income.....	231	73	158	5 088	4 249	1 294	12 627	23 940	311	8 834
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 702	\$3 034	\$2 548	\$2 554	\$2 603	\$2 560	\$2 389	\$2 481	\$2 380	\$2 495
With all other income.....	356	135	221	5 387	4 539	1 160	12 378	18 894	839	9 997
Mean all other income.....	\$4 497	\$5 246	\$4 039	\$3 130	\$3 200	\$3 006	\$2 960	\$3 577	\$4 201	\$3 623

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	18 656	1 874	1 157	1 160	53	55	2 312	2 155	1 889
No workers.....	3 845	307	133	208	7	—	523	377	292
1 worker.....	7 093	759	405	429	22	9	866	839	708
2 workers.....	5 978	626	587	418	17	46	750	710	658
3 or more workers.....	1 740	182	32	105	7	—	173	229	231
Married-couple families	9 587	1 150	727	583	40	39	1 172	1 143	1 103
No workers.....	1 150	97	58	76	—	—	151	114	91
1 worker.....	2 887	337	137	154	9	—	375	278	320
2 workers.....	4 383	566	500	301	17	39	534	598	520
3 or more workers.....	1 167	150	32	52	7	—	112	153	172

INCOME IN 1979

Households	26 723	2 364	2 353	1 621	100	86	3 217	2 778	2 619
Less than \$5,000.....	7 265	499	341	497	7	—	891	600	599
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 148	152	98	158	—	—	296	265	309
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 418	243	215	195	13	6	315	192	281
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 272	323	524	258	35	19	473	331	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 439	331	368	177	25	—	365	395	351
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 423	288	348	123	6	23	344	374	302
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 473	346	309	167	7	17	391	372	323
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 020	136	131	37	7	14	114	204	72
\$50,000 or more.....	265	46	19	9	—	7	28	45	9
Median.....	\$10 573	\$14 388	\$14 983	\$9 494	\$14 583	\$22 500	\$11 153	\$15 011	\$11 357
Mean.....	\$13 257	\$16 465	\$16 624	\$12 180	\$16 461	\$25 753	\$13 791	\$16 472	\$13 756

Families	18 656	1 874	1 157	1 160	53	55	2 312	2 155	1 889
Less than \$5,000.....	4 129	380	110	293	7	—	552	444	296
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 955	120	61	90	—	7	167	174	210
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 565	169	104	143	13	—	231	133	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 073	256	191	205	10	—	361	268	270
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 552	214	139	132	9	—	283	284	296
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 962	247	192	108	—	10	263	312	264
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 218	315	229	148	7	17	334	324	305
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	957	127	112	32	7	14	93	171	67
\$50,000 or more.....	245	46	19	9	—	7	28	45	9
Median.....	\$12 561	\$15 283	\$19 105	\$11 107	\$14 125	\$30 771	\$12 939	\$15 975	\$14 892
Mean.....	\$15 054	\$17 456	\$19 499	\$13 577	\$17 033	\$31 836	\$15 223	\$17 431	\$15 761

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10 298	628	1 432	542	54	44	1 183	810	885
Median income.....	\$5 476	\$9 068	\$11 751	\$5 513	\$13 291	\$10 500	\$6 461	\$9 596	\$4 992
Mean income.....	\$7 342	\$9 802	\$11 574	\$7 391	\$13 939	\$10 317	\$8 202	\$9 732	\$7 046

Males 15 years and over, with income	20 275	1 901	1 562	1 197	51	73	2 393	2 068	2 965
Median income.....	\$8 445	\$12 545	\$14 267	\$8 779	\$13 071	\$17 235	\$10 864	\$14 396	\$6 532
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.7	49.9	59.9	41.3	60.8	79.5	39.7	44.6	36.6
Median income.....	\$15 194	\$16 490	\$17 323	\$14 046	\$14 577	\$24 012	\$16 559	\$18 696	\$12 539

Females 15 years and over, with income	24 337	1 997	1 721	1 480	79	68	2 497	2 547	2 114
Median income.....	\$4 637	\$4 983	\$9 465	\$3 744	\$9 542	\$11 167	\$5 298	\$4 675	\$5 428
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.1	30.7	47.6	24.0	58.2	52.9	24.5	25.8	35.4
Median income.....	\$10 271	\$9 737	\$11 266	\$9 509	\$13 090	\$11 667	\$10 829	\$10 806	\$9 144

Per capita income	\$4 758	\$5 194	\$8 537	\$3 978	\$9 100	\$12 125	\$4 615	\$5 057	\$4 489
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$4 523	\$3 953	\$15 592	\$6 950	—	—	\$5 461	\$5 852	\$4 578
25 to 34 years.....	\$10 211	\$13 678	\$22 355	\$9 450	\$12 750	\$26 667	\$15 538	\$16 658	\$14 464
35 to 44 years.....	\$15 713	\$18 512	\$20 240	\$12 857	—	\$40 966	\$12 759	\$14 306	\$17 813
45 to 54 years.....	\$17 421	\$18 824	\$18 929	\$16 181	\$30 112	—	\$17 000	\$22 147	\$19 917
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 741	\$25 125	\$16 000	\$9 831	—	—	\$17 692	\$20 568	\$21 071
65 years and over.....	\$10 417	\$10 250	\$9 779	\$9 180	\$18 750	\$40 906	\$9 256	\$17 045	\$8 523

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$12 561	\$15 283	\$19 105	\$11 107	\$14 125	\$30 771	\$12 939	\$15 975	\$14 892
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 148	\$14 155	\$16 094	\$11 004	\$9 423	\$23 500	\$12 639	\$14 480	\$14 135
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 734	\$10 938	\$15 444	\$10 240	—	\$23 750	\$10 375	\$10 481	\$9 228
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 871	\$18 333	\$22 075	\$11 193	\$14 875	\$40 052	\$13 365	\$18 864	\$15 880
Married-couple families	\$18 462	\$21 551	\$23 829	\$16 903	\$18 333	\$40 607	\$19 912	\$22 510	\$20 408
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 134	\$22 454	\$23 750	\$20 699	\$30 468	\$50 493	\$21 496	\$23 112	\$20 598
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 175	\$20 703	\$23 750	\$18 167	—	\$23 750	\$21 250	\$22 646	\$17 197
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 728	\$19 583	\$23 861	\$13 077	\$14 875	\$40 052	\$14 242	\$20 786	\$20 089
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 662	\$5 711	\$9 722	\$5 556	\$8 750	\$22 250	\$6 054	\$7 162	\$6 946
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 437	\$4 705	\$8 850	\$4 521	\$8 750	\$22 250	\$4 880	\$5 729	\$6 846
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 177	\$3 770	\$8 350	\$4 408	—	—	\$4 416	\$4 417	\$4 469
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 372	\$13 125	\$17 656	\$9 427	—	—	\$10 300	\$12 917	\$7 083

Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$4 105	\$3 714	\$6 750	\$3 707	\$2500—	—	\$4 274	\$3 830	\$4 056
1 worker.....	\$10 603	\$12 413	\$11 223	\$9 087	\$9 615	\$22 250	\$10 490	\$12 369	\$11 048
2 workers.....	\$20 578	\$24 253	\$25 074	\$18 663	\$14 625	\$33 512	\$21 886	\$24 926	\$21 237
3 or more workers.....	\$27 778	\$28 810	\$36 501	\$24 226	\$30 468	—	\$30 046	\$27 292	\$26 114

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	26 723	2 364	2 353	1 621	100	86	3 217	2 778	2 619
With earnings.....	19 619	1 919	1 968	1 241	93	86	2 365	2 169	2 046
Mean earnings.....	\$14 560	\$17 511	\$18 384	\$12 769	\$16 341	\$23 962	\$15 714	\$17 799	\$15 060
With wage or salary income.....	19 353	1 898	1 948	1 235	93	86	2 344	2 150	2 021
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$14 497	\$17 289	\$18 309	\$12 623	\$16 341	\$23 962	\$15 610	\$17 734	\$15 077
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	773	67	67	25	—	—	73	71	117
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 693	\$11 526	\$7 667	\$9 829	—	—	\$7 869	\$6 225	\$2 923
With farm self-employment income.....	11	15	—	9	—	—	—	15	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—\$7 245	\$1 064	—	\$1 215	—	—	—	\$2 338	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 932	249	272	178	38	14	285	325	248
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 021	\$2 035	\$797	\$530	\$350	\$7 183	\$1 051	\$924	\$947
With Social Security income.....	6 042	408	256	539	9	12	508	574	526
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 558	\$3 993	\$3 474	\$3 249	\$3 805	\$2 466	\$3 714	\$3 861	\$3 782
With public assistance income.....	6 013	456	150	418	9	7	731	596	547
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 523	\$2 628	\$2 499	\$2 139	\$4 055	\$2 405	\$2 810	\$2 622	\$2 336
With all other income.....	7 260	613	358	400	9	12	866	865	633
Mean all other income.....	\$3 990	\$3 241	\$4 066	\$2 894	\$4 710	\$593	\$3 418	\$3 555	\$2 703

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
18 656	1 874	1 157	1 160	53	55	2 312	2 155	1 889
3 845	307	133	208	7	—	523	377	292
7 093	759	405	429	22	9	866	839	708
5 978	626	587	418	17	46	750	710	658
1 740	182	32	105	7	—	173	229	231
9 587	1 150	727	583	40	39	1 172	1 143	1 103
1 150	97	58	76	—	—	151	114	91
2 887	337	137	154	9	—	375	278	320
4 383	566	500	301	17	39	534	598	520
1 167	150	32	52	7	—	112	153	172
26 723	2 364	2 353	1 621	100	86	3 217	2 778	2 619
7 265	499	341	497	7	—	891	600	599
3 148	152	98	158	—	—	296	265	309
2 418	243	215	195	13	6	315	192	281
4 272	323	524	258	35	19	473	331	373
3 439	331	368	177	25	—	365	395	351
2 423	288	348	123	6	23	344	374	302
2 473	346	309	167	7	17	391	372	323
1 020	136	131	37	7	14	114	204	72
265	46	19	9	—	7	28	45	9
\$10 573	\$14 388	\$14 983	\$9 494	\$14 583	\$22 500	\$11 153	\$15 011	\$11 357
\$13 257	\$16 465	\$16 624	\$12 180	\$16 461	\$25 753	\$13 791	\$16 472	\$13 756
18 656	1 874	1 157	1 160	53	55	2 312	2 155	1 889
4 129	380	110	293	7	—	552	444	296
1 955	120	61	90	—	7	167	174	210
1 565	169	104	143	13	—	231	133	172
3 073	256	191	205	10	—	361	268	270
2 552	214	139	132	9	—	283	284	296
1 962	247	192	108	—	10	263	312	264
2 218	315	229	148	7	17	334	324	305
957	127	112	32	7	14	93	171	67
245	46	19	9	—	7	28	45	9
\$12 561	\$15 283	\$19 105	\$11 107	\$14 125	\$30 771	\$12 939	\$15 975	\$14 892
\$15 054	\$17 456	\$19 499	\$13 577	\$17 033	\$31 836	\$15 223	\$17 431	\$15 761
10 298	628	1 432	542	54	44	1 183	810	885
\$5 476	\$9 068	\$11 751	\$5 513	\$13 291	\$10 500	\$6 461	\$7 596	\$4 992
\$7 342	\$9 802	\$11 574	\$7 391	\$13 939	\$10 317	\$8 202	\$9 732	\$7 046
20 275	1 901	1 562	1 197	51	73	2 393	2 068	2 965
\$8 445	\$12 545	\$14 267	\$8 779	\$13 071	\$17 235	\$10 864	\$14 396	\$6 532
36.7	49.9	59.9	41.3	60.8	79.5	39.7	44.6	36.6
\$15 194	\$16 490	\$17 323	\$14 046	\$14 577	\$24 012	\$16 559	\$18 696	\$12 539
24 337	1 997	1 721	1 480	79	68	2 497	2 547	2 114
\$4 637	\$4 983	\$9 465	\$3 744	\$9 542	\$11 167	\$5 298	\$4 675	\$5 428
27.1	30.7	47.6	24.0	58.2	52.9	24.5	25.8	35.4
\$10 271	\$9 737	\$11 266	\$9 509	\$13 090	\$11 667	\$10 829	\$10 806	\$9 144
\$4 758	\$5 194	\$8 537	\$3 978	\$9 100	\$12 125	\$4 615	\$5 057	\$4 489
\$4 523	\$3 953	\$15 592	\$6 950	—	—	\$5 461	\$5 852	\$4 578
\$10 211	\$13 678	\$22 355	\$9 450	\$12 750	\$26 667	\$15 538	\$16 658	\$14 464
\$15 713	\$18 512	\$20 240	\$12 857	—	\$40 966	\$12 759	\$14 306	\$17 813
\$17 421	\$18 824	\$18 929	\$16 181	\$30 112	—	\$17 000	\$22 147	\$19 917
\$16 741	\$25 125	\$16 000	\$9 831	—	—	\$17 692	\$20 568	\$21 071
\$10 417	\$10 250	\$9 779	\$9 180	\$18 750	\$40 906	\$9 256	\$17 045	\$8 523
\$12 561	\$15 283	\$19 105	\$11 107	\$14 125	\$30 771	\$12 939	\$15 975	\$14 892
\$11 148	\$14 155	\$16 094	\$11 004	\$9 423	\$23 500	\$12 636	\$14 480	\$14 135
\$8 734	\$10 938	\$15 444	\$10 240	—	\$23 750	\$10 375	\$10 481	\$9 228
\$14 871	\$18 333	\$22 075	\$11 193	\$14 875	\$40 052	\$13 365	\$18 864	\$15 880
\$18 462	\$21 551	\$33 829	\$16 903	\$18 333	\$40 607	\$19 912	\$22 510	\$20 400
\$19 134	\$22 454	\$23 750	\$20 699	\$30 468	\$50 493	\$21 496	\$23 112	\$20 598
\$17 175	\$20 703	\$23 750	\$18 167	—	\$23 750	\$21 250	\$22 646	\$17 197
\$17 728	\$19 583	\$23 861	\$13 077	\$14 875	\$40 052	\$14 242	\$20 786	\$20 089
\$6 662	\$5 711	\$9 722	\$5 556	\$8 750	\$22 250	\$6 054	\$7 162	\$6 946
\$5 437	\$4 705	\$8 850	\$4 521	\$8 750	\$22 250	\$4 880	\$5 729	\$6 846
\$4 177	\$3 770	\$8 350	\$4 408	—	—	\$4 416	\$4 417	\$4 469
\$10 372	\$13 125	\$17 656	\$9 427	—	—	\$10 300	\$12 917	\$7 083
\$4 105	\$3 714	\$6 750	\$3 707	\$2500—	—	\$4 274	\$3 830	\$4 056
\$10 603	\$12 413	\$11 223	\$9 087	\$9 615	\$22 250	\$10 490	\$12 369	\$11 048
\$20 578	\$24 253	\$25 074	\$18 663	\$14 625	\$33 512	\$21 886	\$24 926	\$21 237
\$27 778	\$28 810	\$36 501	\$24 226	\$30 468	—	\$30 046	\$27 292	\$26 114
26 723	2 364	2 353	1 621	100	86	3 217	2 778	2 619
19 619	1 919	1 968	1 241	93	86	2 365	2 169	2 046
\$14 560	\$17 511	\$18 384	\$12 769	\$16 341	\$23 962	\$15 714	\$17 799	\$15 060
19 353	1 898	1 948	1 235	93	86	2 344	2 150	2 021
\$14 497	\$17 289	\$18 309	\$12 623	\$16 341	\$23 962	\$15 610	\$17 734	\$15 077
773	67	67	25	—	—	73	71	117
\$6 693	\$11 526	\$7 667	\$9 829	—	—	\$7 869	\$6 225	\$2 323
11	15	—	9	—	—	—	15	—
−\$7 245	\$1 064	—	\$1 215	—	—	—	\$2 338	—
2 932	249	272	178	38	14	285	325	248
\$1 021	\$2 035	\$797	\$530	\$350	\$7 183	\$1 051	\$924	\$947
6 042	408	256	539	9	12	508	574	526
\$3 558	\$3 993	\$3 474	\$3 249	\$3 805	\$2 466	\$3 714	\$3 861	\$3 782
6 013	456	150	418	9	7	731	596	547
\$2 523	\$2 628	\$2 499	\$2 139	\$4 055	\$2 405	\$2 810	\$2 622	\$2 336
7 260	613	358	400	9	12	866	865	633
\$3 990	\$3 241	\$4 066	\$2 894	\$4 710	\$593	\$3 418	\$3 555	\$2 703

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	58
No workers	7
1 worker	18
2 workers	33
3 or more workers	—
Married-couple families	44
No workers	7
1 worker	12
2 workers	25
3 or more workers	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	83
Less than \$5,000	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median	\$11 691
Mean	\$13 481

Families	58
Less than \$5,000	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—
\$50,000 or more	—
Median	\$15 000
Mean	\$14 292

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	42
Median income	\$6 000
Mean income	\$6 756
Males 15 years and over, with income	78
Median income	\$7 600
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.5
Median income	\$15 991
Females 15 years and over, with income	62
Median income	\$6 421
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2
Median income	\$7 500

Per capita income	\$4 977
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$11 250
25 to 34 years	\$3 750
35 to 44 years	\$15 000
45 to 54 years	\$21 250
55 to 64 years	\$20 357
65 years and over	\$3 750

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$15 000
With own children under 18 years	\$21 607
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 375
Married-couple families	\$12 250
With own children under 18 years	\$22 589
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 813
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 750

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$3 750
1 worker	\$11 500
2 workers	\$19 219
3 or more workers	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	83
With earnings	76
Mean earnings	\$13 516
With wage or salary income	76
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 212
With nonfarm self-employment income	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$1 777
With farm self-employment income	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$369
With Social Security income	12
Mean Social Security income	\$3 134
With public assistance income	21
Mean public assistance income	\$1 793
With all other income	5
Mean all other income	\$2 485

Places—Con.

Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
58	1 294	286	47	3 195	904	14 917	2 496	9 667
No workers	7	38	—	510	160	2 854	451	2 525
1 worker	18	478	79	1 295	341	5 659	882	3 477
2 workers	33	400	95	1 127	311	4 950	923	2 894
3 or more workers	—	143	74	6	263	1 454	240	771
44	734	161	44	2 001	489	7 857	1 533	5 597
No workers	7	117	20	213	73	722	171	887
1 worker	12	206	33	644	109	2 159	401	1 774
2 workers	25	299	53	922	229	3 816	775	2 292
3 or more workers	—	112	55	6	222	1 160	186	644
83	1 811	465	100	4 487	1 240	20 622	3 139	12 816
Less than \$5,000	13	491	97	1 160	364	5 659	816	3 690
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17	192	40	—	136	2 259	270	1 297
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	158	20	392	116	1 488	216	1 080
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	237	143	32	682	3 091	350	1 679
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	194	54	7	595	2 472	412	1 566
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	172	22	28	407	1 896	285	1 322
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	280	67	21	510	2 480	486	1 403
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	73	22	6	191	1 065	244	647
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	—	53	212	60	132
Median	\$11 691	\$11 333	\$12 864	\$22 500	\$11 286	\$10 179	\$13 285	\$10 905
Mean	\$13 481	\$14 461	\$14 428	\$20 416	\$13 953	\$14 046	\$16 379	\$13 989
58	1 294	286	47	3 195	904	14 917	2 496	9 667
Less than \$5,000	13	256	23	—	581	3 138	500	2 228
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6	137	20	6	303	1 641	217	857
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	103	9	—	321	1 101	145	796
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	176	92	3	466	1 033	305	1 301
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	122	43	—	476	1 850	321	1 304
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	157	16	17	338	1 559	260	1 180
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	256	61	15	474	2 199	463	1 274
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	73	22	6	183	975	242	598
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	—	53	200	43	129
Median	\$15 000	\$14 298	\$14 960	\$24 632	\$14 125	\$13 288	\$16 250	\$13 518
Mean	\$14 292	\$16 902	\$18 135	\$24 628	\$16 215	\$15 917	\$18 073	\$15 789
42	607	205	83	1 638	489	7 535	864	4 161
Median income	\$6 000	\$4 329	\$6 325	\$12 506	\$4 272	\$4 170	\$4 581	\$4 087
Mean income	\$6 756	\$6 988	\$7 396	\$12 999	\$6 692	\$6 680	\$7 107	\$6 502
78	1 406	340	111	3 464	937	16 214	2 599	10 405
Median income	\$7 600	\$10 406	\$11 750	\$12 520	\$8 891	\$11 000	\$9 045	\$9 290
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.5	37.4	48.8	41.4	33.3	37.7	38.6	33.6
Median income	\$15 991	\$17 337	\$14 534	\$20 121	\$15 256	\$20 971	\$16 166	\$17 088
62	1 610	419	84	3 975	1 199	19 254	2 970	11 578
Median income	\$6 421	\$4 129	\$5 324	\$10 400	\$4 616	\$3 382	\$4 163	\$3 595
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2	26.7	32.9	33.3	29.2	15.8	26.3	19.2
Median income	\$7 500	\$11 432	\$12 037	\$13 780	\$11 076	\$8 000	\$10 945	\$9 994
\$4 977	\$5 051	\$5 513	\$6 999	\$5 045	\$4 743	\$4 740	\$5 048	\$4 616
\$11 250	\$4 375	\$14 688	\$7 083	\$5 675	\$4 226	\$4 651	\$5 917	\$3 901
25 to 34 years	\$3 750	\$10 682	\$15 000	\$24 750	\$12 319	\$12 083	\$12 552	\$12 258
35 to 44 years	\$15 000	\$21 583	\$17 589	\$23 750	\$15 871	\$13 929	\$17 191	\$15 420
45 to 54 years	\$21 250	\$23 750	\$25 500	—	\$18 849	\$25 956	\$17 673	\$23 917
55 to 64 years	\$20 357	\$14 583	\$21 042	\$30 468	\$16 593	\$16 498	\$23 500	\$18 667
65 years and over	\$3 750	\$10 250	\$7 375	—	\$10 281	\$8 894	\$9 448	\$9 643
\$15 000	\$14 298	\$14 960	\$24 632	\$14 125	\$13 288	\$13 232	\$16 250	\$13 518
With own children under 18 years	\$21 607	\$13 893	\$17 045	\$23 750	\$12 868	\$12 717	\$16 502	\$11 762
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 375	\$14 560	\$13 864	\$37 500	\$15 128	\$12 446	\$15 731	\$15 296
\$12 250	\$22 591	\$16 477	\$24 853	\$18 170	\$21 632	\$20 940	\$23 159	\$19 757
With own children under 18 years	\$22 589	\$23 854	\$18 083	\$23 971	\$21 658	\$24 479	\$24 426	\$20 583
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 375	\$16 419	\$14 457	\$24 063	\$17 452	\$24 783	\$20 225	\$18 549
\$17 813	\$6 686	\$13 971	\$11 250	\$7 073	\$5 906	\$6 663	\$6 621	\$5 606
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$5 481	\$13 625	\$11 250	\$5 987	\$4 637	\$5 566	\$4 554
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 750	\$8 173	\$14 464	—	\$11 853	\$12 829	\$10 694	\$10 484
\$3 750	\$5 579	\$5 893	—	\$4 672	\$4 462	\$4 146	\$4 180	\$4 287
1 worker	\$11 500	\$11 810	\$14 208	\$24 107	\$10 214	\$8 942	\$12 590	\$12 698
2 workers	\$19 219	\$25 658	\$18 750	\$24 250	\$22 135	\$22 083	\$22 452	\$22 618
3 or more workers	—	\$27 798	\$22 083	\$30 468	\$30 888	\$28 816	\$30 073	\$31 442
83	1 811	465	100	4 487	1 240	20 622	3 139	12 816
With earnings	76	1 305	388	100	3 398	921	15 416	8 677
Mean earnings	\$13 516	\$16 500	\$15 229	\$19 818	\$15 128	\$15 538	\$15 750	\$16 267
With wage or salary income	76	1 305	388	100	3 330	908	15 222	8 603
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 212	\$15 839	\$14 903	\$19 517	\$14 872	\$15 682	\$15 537	\$16 158
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	43	19	6	148	15	586	54
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$1 777	\$19 892	\$6 649	\$5 005	\$12 714	\$4 285	\$9 255	\$9 218
With farm self-employment income	—	5	—	—	9	15	62	15
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$1 505	—	—	\$27	\$459	\$14 152	\$5 322
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11	131	66	23	722	164	2 427	1 126
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$369	\$1 491	\$756	\$242	\$1 582	\$1 127	\$1 452	\$1 150
With Social Security income	12	516	67	—	1 138	383	4 743	3 534
Mean Social Security income	\$3 134	\$4 135	\$4 124	—	\$3 441	\$3 763	\$3 621	\$3 629
With public assistance income	21	373	42	—	929	298	5 192	3 909
Mean public assistance income	\$1 793	\$2 334	\$2 659	—	\$2 225	\$2 814	\$2 592	\$2 579
With all other income	5	429	106	31	1 298	262	5 354	3 872
Mean all other income	\$2 485	\$3 397	\$3 420	\$1 750	\$3 142	\$2 450	\$2 983	\$2 814

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Families	43 916	46	1 103	42 767	105 034	29 680	14 520	6 062
With Social Security income	9 389	9	285	9 095	20 425	5 491	2 815	1 198
Income above poverty level	7 419	9	214	7 196	16 311	4 459	2 236	955
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 507	—	59	2 448	4 974	1 466	900	300
With public assistance income	11 394	9	366	11 019	25 035	6 281	3 519	1 468
Income above poverty level	4 950	4	90	4 856	10 788	2 477	1 469	610
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 248	4	20	1 224	2 656	528	422	122
Householder worked in 1979	30 922	46	769	30 107	73 326	21 418	10 259	4 334
With related children under 18 years	30 119	37	777	29 305	69 275	19 959	10 032	4 029
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 667	37	656	23 974	56 688	16 190	8 132	3 339
Female householder, no husband present	17 644	15	540	17 089	39 886	11 235	5 724	2 113
Householder worked in 1979	10 464	15	351	10 098	22 099	6 768	3 336	1 243
With related children under 18 years	14 378	15	459	13 904	31 723	9 119	4 693	1 706
With related children under 6 years	7 291	5	273	7 013	14 713	4 413	2 271	830
Householder 65 years and over	4 901	9	143	4 749	10 979	3 094	1 609	713
Unrelated individuals	26 592	21	667	25 904	55 948	14 782	7 290	2 738
With Social Security income	7 331	5	263	7 063	12 898	3 367	1 630	695
Income above poverty level	2 909	—	93	2 816	6 515	1 671	839	277
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 256	—	67	2 189	5 022	1 102	651	208
With public assistance income	4 196	—	121	4 075	8 972	1 872	1 156	397
Income above poverty level	637	—	30	607	1 764	343	264	92
Below poverty level without public assistance income	313	—	14	299	1 006	170	140	70
Worked in 1979	15 620	16	372	15 232	31 905	9 009	4 354	1 578
65 years and over	6 500	6	266	6 228	11 702	3 164	1 527	623
Persons	180 712	205	4 563	175 944	418 659	115 522	58 539	23 798
Related children under 18 years	62 547	95	1 651	60 801	138 345	40 350	21 124	8 624
Related children 5 to 17 years	46 015	89	1 214	44 712	102 848	29 870	15 474	6 324
60 years and over	22 271	28	632	21 611	46 905	12 784	6 315	2 555
65 years and over	15 342	15	516	14 811	31 878	8 578	4 316	1 851

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 161	5	396	10 760	25 595	6 795	3 560	1 473	10 447	5
Percent below poverty level	25.4	10.9	35.9	25.2	24.4	22.9	24.5	24.3	25.5	10.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 280	\$4 000	\$3 330	\$3 278	\$3 389	\$3 411	\$3 341	\$3 184	\$3 284	\$4 000
Persons per family	3.63	4.80	3.37	3.64	3.54	3.58	3.61	3.60	3.60	4.80
With Social Security income	1 970	—	71	1 899	4 114	1 032	579	243	1 793	—
With public assistance income	6 444	5	276	6 163	14 247	3 804	2 050	858	6 092	5
Householder worked in 1979	4 221	5	202	4 014	8 269	2 603	1 261	554	3 912	5
With related children under 18 years	9 671	5	357	9 309	21 453	5 798	3 077	1 224	9 063	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 528	5	273	7 250	16 695	4 493	2 373	1 048	7 008	5
Female householder, no husband present	8 387	5	322	8 060	18 734	5 005	2 673	1 078	7 848	5
Householder worked in 1979	3 103	5	162	2 936	5 662	1 755	894	416	2 858	5
With related children under 18 years	7 766	5	294	7 467	17 263	4 565	2 516	965	7 276	5
With related children under 6 years	4 748	5	227	4 516	9 848	2 656	1 562	570	4 518	5
Householder 65 years and over	874	—	37	837	2 036	464	277	202	826	—
Unrelated individuals	11 235	10	317	10 908	21 394	5 464	2 926	1 131	10 643	10
Percent below poverty level	42.2	47.6	47.5	42.1	38.2	37.0	40.1	41.3	42.5	47.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 705	\$1 428	\$1 371	\$1 715	\$1 983	\$1 863	\$1 923	\$2 009	\$1 710	\$1 428
With Social Security income	4 422	5	170	4 247	6 383	1 696	791	418	4 183	5
With public assistance income	3 559	—	91	3 468	7 208	1 529	892	305	3 396	—
Worked in 1979	3 242	5	94	3 143	4 787	1 631	871	304	3 022	5
65 years and over	3 807	—	183	3 624	5 977	1 609	754	319	3 594	—
Persons	51 886	34	1 692	50 160	112 646	29 937	15 959	6 520	48 504	34
Percent below poverty level	28.7	16.6	37.1	28.5	26.9	25.9	27.3	27.4	28.7	16.6
Related children under 18 years	23 038	14	825	22 199	49 066	13 893	7 265	3 028	21 431	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 715	9	560	15 146	34 359	9 571	4 860	2 103	14 571	9
60 years and over	6 969	5	267	6 697	12 595	3 275	1 687	814	6 555	5
65 years and over	5 190	—	230	4 960	9 223	2 429	1 202	616	4 906	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13 774	5	500	13 269	31 072	8 478	4 406	1 704	12 874	5
Percent below poverty level	31.4	10.9	45.3	31.0	29.6	28.6	30.3	28.1	31.4	10.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 223	\$6 165	\$4 180	\$4 224	\$4 346	\$4 277	\$4 272	\$4 339	\$4 229	\$6 165
Persons per family	3.65	4.80	3.38	3.66	3.54	3.60	3.63	3.69	3.63	4.80
With Social Security income	2 850	—	112	2 738	5 766	1 543	827	268	2 579	—
With public assistance income	7 390	5	287	7 098	16 221	4 305	2 354	924	6 987	5
Householder worked in 1979	5 661	5	269	5 387	11 369	3 641	1 788	675	5 272	5
With related children under 18 years	11 511	5	425	11 081	25 206	7 027	3 683	1 415	10 773	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 080	5	341	8 734	19 784	5 530	2 896	1 212	8 479	5
Female householder, no husband present	9 713	5	380	9 328	21 544	5 934	3 173	1 166	9 068	5
Householder worked in 1979	3 935	5	205	3 725	7 464	2 378	1 220	466	3 644	5
With related children under 18 years	8 838	5	336	8 497	19 474	5 309	2 921	1 030	8 273	5
With related children under 6 years	5 237	5	227	5 005	10 789	2 987	1 720	599	4 968	5
Householder 65 years and over	1 359	—	66	1 293	3 084	695	460	214	1 269	—
Unrelated individuals	13 305	16	378	12 911	25 304	6 443	3 473	1 331	12 616	16
Percent below poverty level	50.0	76.2	56.7	49.8	45.2	43.6	47.6	48.6	50.4	76.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 298	\$1 800	\$2 005	\$2 307	\$2 535	\$2 442	\$2 472	\$2 562	\$2 301	\$1 800
With Social Security income	5 634	5	200	5 429	8 765	2 231	1 104	499	5 327	5
With public assistance income	3 735	—	97	3 638	7 884	1 629	963	343	3 571	—
Worked in 1979	3 982	11	133	3 838	5 885	2 025	1 053	387	3 734	11
65 years and over	4 865	6	213	4 646	7 968	2 056	1 066	418	4 592	6
Persons	63 865	40	2 115	61 710	135 834	37 091	19 638	7 695	59 721	40
Percent below poverty level	35.3	19.5	46.4	35.1	32.4	32.1	33.5	32.3	35.4	19.5
Related children under 18 years	27 467	14	1 005	26 448	57 124	16 686	8 736	3 508	25 608	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 053	9	728	18 316	40 325	11 652	5 972	2 472	17 724	9
60 years and over	9 297	11	340	8 946	17 278	4 368	2 364	979	8 725	11
65 years and over	7 042	6	297	6 739	12 953	3 276	1 784	749	6 634	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.5	14.1	25.6	21.4	20.9	20.1	21.0	20.2	21.6	14.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.6	21.5	50.7	41.4	37.8	37.7	40.6	37.9	41.8	21.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.0	45.9	59.4	52.9	47.9	49.7	51.8	48.4	53.1	45.9

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983
With Social Security income	285	8 313	16 778	5 587	4 663	782	508	66	103	339
Income above poverty level	214	6 591	13 402	4 631	3 741	605	413	49	90	274
Below poverty level without Social Security income	59	2 188	3 904	1 400	1 282	260	181	13	51	117
With public assistance income	366	10 372	20 546	7 114	5 567	647	255	37	47	171
Income above poverty level	90	4 561	8 949	3 002	2 187	295	118	13	24	81
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	1 181	2 160	656	478	43	46	8	30	30
Householder worked in 1979	769	28 015	59 486	24 118	18 797	2 092	1 077	184	259	634
With related children under 18 years	777	27 329	55 788	22 077	17 701	1 976	941	131	226	584
With related children 5 to 17 years	656	22 292	45 792	17 758	14 337	1 682	756	107	189	460
Female householder, no husband present	540	15 987	32 483	12 429	10 064	1 102	481	62	90	181
Householder worked in 1979	351	9 430	17 704	7 850	6 083	668	271	33	57	126
With related children under 18 years	459	13 056	25 653	10 032	8 243	848	329	30	66	233
With related children under 6 years	273	6 646	11 656	4 909	3 936	367	155	8	21	71
Householder 65 years and over	143	4 419	9 000	2 993	2 505	330	356	46	91	219
Unrelated individuals	667	24 366	46 886	19 161	13 041	1 538	1 139	131	175	833
With Social Security income	263	6 663	10 824	3 823	2 868	400	432	46	58	238
Income above poverty level	93	2 655	5 366	1 807	1 459	161	227	18	28	181
Below poverty level without Social Security income	67	2 072	4 138	1 273	1 073	117	186	18	22	146
With public assistance income	121	3 864	7 644	2 205	1 583	191	90	9	10	71
Income above poverty level	30	579	1 435	438	301	28	37	—	10	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	296	825	244	138	3	23	—	10	13
Worked in 1979	372	14 228	26 424	12 842	8 036	1 004	660	74	101	485
65 years and over	266	5 883	9 827	3 283	2 635	345	360	42	54	264
Persons	4 563	164 007	341 013	129 318	101 696	11 937	6 434	896	1 399	4 139
Related children under 18 years	1 651	56 549	109 527	44 674	35 717	4 252	1 751	224	374	1 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 214	41 563	81 785	32 581	26 435	3 149	1 263	151	311	801
60 years and over	632	20 267	39 093	12 347	10 657	1 344	1 238	141	265	832
65 years and over	516	13 929	26 534	8 630	7 044	882	951	110	219	622

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	396	10 046	20 847	7 319	6 031	714	291	41	42	208
Percent below poverty level	35.9	25.2	24.3	22.8	23.1	24.2	18.1	17.3	10.7	21.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 330	\$3 282	\$3 402	\$3 349	\$3 404	\$3 229	\$2 799	\$1 913	\$2 366	\$3 060
Persons per family	3.37	3.61	3.51	3.64	3.58	3.94	3.45	3.54	2.64	3.60
With Social Security income	71	1 722	3 376	956	922	177	95	17	13	65
With public assistance income	276	5 811	11 597	4 112	3 380	352	137	24	23	90
Householder worked in 1979	202	3 705	6 474	3 139	2 262	309	106	26	—	80
With related children under 18 years	357	8 701	17 285	6 442	5 158	608	214	22	19	173
With related children 5 to 17 years	273	6 730	13 510	4 941	4 013	520	156	18	13	125
Female householder, no husband present	322	7 521	15 186	5 318	4 518	539	195	19	11	165
Householder worked in 1979	162	2 691	4 376	2 046	1 587	245	80	12	—	68
With related children under 18 years	294	6 977	13 903	4 958	4 130	490	170	12	11	147
With related children under 6 years	227	4 286	7 731	2 924	2 376	230	111	8	—	103
Householder 65 years and over	37	789	1 728	383	392	48	72	8	23	41
Unrelated individuals	317	10 316	18 010	7 148	4 720	592	415	45	32	338
Percent below poverty level	47.5	42.3	38.4	37.3	36.2	38.5	36.4	34.4	18.3	40.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 371	\$1 720	\$1 995	\$1 994	\$1 899	\$1 614	\$1 886	\$2 034	\$742	\$1 975
With Social Security income	170	4 008	5 458	2 016	1 409	239	205	28	30	147
With public assistance income	91	3 305	6 209	1 767	1 282	163	53	9	—	44
Worked in 1979	94	2 923	3 789	2 604	1 405	220	148	15	—	133
65 years and over	183	3 411	5 093	1 720	1 285	213	157	28	24	105
Persons	1 692	46 778	91 631	33 837	26 437	3 283	1 398	162	137	1 099
Percent below poverty level	37.1	28.5	26.9	26.2	26.0	28.3	21.7	18.1	9.8	26.6
Related children under 18 years	825	20 592	39 031	15 318	12 335	1 607	471	46	37	388
Related children 5 to 17 years	560	14 002	27 689	10 387	8 487	1 144	274	30	34	210
60 years and over	267	6 283	10 674	3 089	2 772	414	314	49	70	195
65 years and over	230	4 676	7 849	2 296	1 990	284	258	41	65	152

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	500	12 369	25 261	9 129	7 479	900	434	61	109	264
Percent below poverty level	45.3	31.1	29.5	28.4	28.7	30.5	26.9	25.7	27.8	26.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 180	\$4 230	\$4 353	\$4 256	\$4 287	\$4 139	\$3 252	\$2 777	\$1 903	\$3 918
Persons per family	3.38	3.64	3.51	3.63	3.59	3.89	3.48	3.95	2.84	3.63
With Social Security income	112	2 467	4 703	1 416	1 368	271	167	21	40	106
With public assistance income	287	6 695	13 233	4 672	3 834	403	160	32	31	97
Householder worked in 1979	269	4 998	8 905	4 326	3 126	389	165	42	27	96
With related children under 18 years	425	10 343	20 276	7 823	6 205	738	302	38	67	197
With related children 5 to 17 years	341	8 133	15 943	6 102	4 901	601	226	20	61	145
Female householder, no husband present	380	8 683	17 430	6 345	5 304	645	235	23	38	174
Householder worked in 1979	205	3 434	5 793	2 748	2 096	291	92	12	8	72
With related children under 18 years	336	7 932	15 658	5 800	4 745	565	197	12	29	156
With related children under 6 years	227	4 736	8 491	3 303	2 644	269	117	8	6	103
Householder 65 years and over	66	1 203	2 552	579	581	90	124	12	45	67
Unrelated individuals	378	12 222	21 255	8 400	5 564	689	537	63	43	431
Percent below poverty level	56.7	50.2	45.3	43.8	42.7	44.8	47.1	48.1	24.6	51.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 005	\$2 310	\$2 551	\$2 563	\$2 474	\$2 246	\$2 242	\$2 202	\$1 361	\$2 336
With Social Security income	207	5 122	7 449	2 559	1 857	307	298	46	41	211
With public assistance income	133	3 474	6 797	1 860	1 374	164	66	9	—	57
Worked in 1979	133	3 590	4 681	3 250	1 750	248	190	15	—	175
65 years and over	213	4 373	6 716	2 226	1 671	273	243	42	35	166
Persons	2 115	57 566	110 216	41 652	32 540	4 144	2 017	276	339	1 402
Percent below poverty level	46.4	35.1	32.3	32.2	32.0	34.7	31.3	30.8	24.2	33.9
Related children under 18 years	1 005	24 589	45 306	18 401	14 704	1 859	644	68	109	467
Related children 5 to 17 years	728	16 987	32 292	12 697	10 273	1 329	411	34	94	283
60 years and over	340	8 374	14 471	4 190	3 699	572	500	72	123	305
65 years and over	297	6 331	10 859	3 204	2 695	408	437	64	118	255

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25.6	21.5	21.0	19.9	20.2	20.3	15.1	9.5	5.7	19.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50.7	41.6	37.4	38.7	37.6	39.1	38.9	32.8	36.5	41.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59.4	53.0	47.4	49.9	49.8	51.8	52.2	38.1	52.1	55.3

SMSA's—Con.										
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
1 103	39 812	85 761	32 122	26 057	2 955	1 612	237	392	983	
285	8 313	16 778	5 587	4 663	782	508	66	103	339	
214	6 591	13 402	4 631	3 741	605	413	49	90	274	
59	2 188	3 904	1 400	1 282	260	181	13	51	117	
366	10 372	20 546	7 114	5 567	647	255	37	47	171	
90	4 561	8 949	3 002	2 187	295	118	13	24	81	
20	1 181	2 160	656	478	43	46	8	30	30	
769	28 015	59 486	24 118	18 797	2 092	1 077	184	259	633	
777	27 329	55 788	22 077	17 701	1 976	941	131	226	584	
656	22 292	45 792	17 758	14 337	1 682	756	107	189	460	
540	15 987	32 483	12 429	10 064	1 102	481	62	90	329	
351	9 430	17 704	7 850	6 083	668	271	33	57	181	
459	13 056	25 653	10 032	8 243	848	329	30	66	233	
273	6 646	11 656	4 909	3 936	367	155	8	21	126	
143	4 419	9 000	2 993	2 505	330	356	46	91	219	
667	24 366	46 886	19 161	13 041	1 538	1 139	131	175	833	
263	6 663	10 824	3 823	2 868	400	432	46	58	328	
93	2 655	5 366	1 807	1 459	161	227	18	28	181	
67	2 072	4 138	1 273	1 073	117	186	18	22	146	
121	3 884	7 644	2 205	1 583	191	90	9	10	71	
30	579	1 435	438	301	28	37	—	10	27	
14	296	825	244	138	3	23	—	10	13	
372	14 228	26 424	12 842	8 036	1 004	660	74	101	485	
266	5 883	9 827	3 283	2 635	345	360	42	54	264	
4 563	164 007	341 013	129 318	101 696	11 937	6 434	896	1 399	4 139	
1 651	56 549	109 527	44 674	35 717	4 252	1 751	224	374	1 153	
1 214	41 563	81 785	32 581	26 435	3 149	1 263	151	311	801	
632	20 267	39 093	12 347	10 657	1 344	1 238	141	265	832	
516	13 929	26 534	8 630	7 044	882	951	110	219	622	
396	10 046	20 847	7 319	6 031	714	291	41	42	208	
35.9	25.2	24.3	22.8	23.1	24.2	18.1	17.3	10.7	21.2	
\$3 330	\$3 282	\$3 402	\$3 349	\$3 404	\$3 229	\$2 799	\$1 913	\$2 366	\$3 060	
3.37	3.61	3.51	3.64	3.58	3.94	3.45	3.54	2.64	3.60	
71	1 722	3 376	956	922	177	95	17	13	65	
276	5 811	11 597	4 112	3 380	352	137	24	23	90	
202	3 705	6 474	3 139	2 262	309	106	26	—	80	
357	8 701	17 285	6 442	5 158	608	214	22	19	173	
273	6 730	13 510	4 941	4 013	520	156	18	13	125	
322	7 521	15 186	5 318	4 518	539	195	19	11	165	
162	2 691	4 376	2 046	1 587	245	80	12	—	68	
294	6 977	13 903	4 958	4 130	490	170	12	11	147	
227	4 286	7 731	2 924	2 376	230	111	8	—	103	
37	789	1 728	383	392	48	72	8	23	41	
317	10 316	18 010	7 148	4 720	592	415	45	32	338	
47.5	42.3	38.4	37.3	36.2	38.5	36.4	34.4	18.3	40.6	
\$1 371	\$1 720	\$1 995	\$1 994	\$1 899	\$1 614	\$1 886	\$2 034	\$742	\$1 975	
170	4 008	5 458	2 016	1 409	239	205	28	30	147	
94	3 305	6 209	1 767	1 282	163	53	9	—	44	
183	2 923	3 789	2 604	1 405	220	148	15	—	133	
1	3 411	5 093	1 720	1 285	213	157	28	24	105	
1 692	46 778	91 631	33 837	26 437	3 382	1 398	162	137	1 099	
37.1	28.5	26.9	26.2	26.0	28.3	21.7	18.1	9.8	26.6	
825	20 592	39 031	15 318	12 335	1 607	471	46	37	388	
560	14 002	27 689	10 387	8 487	1 144	274	30	34	210	
267	6 283	10 674	3 089	2 772	414	314	49	70	195	
230	4 676	7 849	2 296	1 990	284	258	41	65	152	
500	12 369	25 261	9 129	7 479	900	434	61	109	264	
45.3	31.1	29.5	28.4	28.7	30.5	26.9	25.7	27.8	26.9	
\$4 180	\$4 230	\$4 353	\$4 256	\$4 287	\$4 139	\$3 252	\$2 777	\$1 903	\$3 918	
3.38	3.64	3.51	3.63	3.59	3.89	3.48	3.95	2.84	3.63	
112	2 467	4 703	1 416	1 368	271	167	21	40	106	
287	6 695	13 233	4 672	3 834	403	160	32	31	97	
269	4 998	8 905	4 326	3 126	389	165	42	27	96	
425	10 343	20 276	7 823	6 205	738	302	38	67	197	
341	8 133	15 943	6 102	4 901	601	226	20	61	145	
380	8 683	17 430	6 345	5 304	645	235	23	38	174	
205	3 434	5 793	2 748	2 096	291	92	12	8	72	
336	7 932	15 658	5 800	4 745	565	197	12	29	156	
227	4 736	8 491	3 303	2 644	269	117	8	6	103	
66	1 203	2 552	579	581	90	124	12	45	67	
378	12 222	21 255	8 400	5 564	689	537	63	43	431	
56.7	50.2	45.3	43.8	42.7	44.8	47.1	48.1	24.6	51.7	
\$2 005	\$2 310	\$2 551	\$2 563	\$2 474	\$2 246	\$2 242	\$2 202	\$1 361	\$2 336	
200	5 122	7 449	2 559	1 857	307	298	46	41	211	
97	3 474	6 797	1 860	1 374	164	66	9	—	57	
133	3 590	4 681	3 250	1 750	248	190	15	—	175	
213	4 373	6 716	2 226	1 671	273	243	42	35	166	
2 115	57 566	110 216	41 652	32 540	4 144	2 017	276	339	1 402	
46.4	35.1	32.3	32.2	32.0	34.7	31.3	30.8	24.2	33.9	
1 005	24 589	45 306	18 401	14 704	1 859	644	68	109	467	
728	16 987	32 292	12 697	10 273	1 329	411	34	94	283	
340	8 374	14 471	4 190	3 699	572	500	72	123	305	
297	6 331	10 859	3 204	2 695	408	437	64	118	255	
25.6	21.5	21.0	19.9	20.2	20.3	15.1	9.5	5.7	19.4	
50.7	41.6	37.4	38.7	37.6	39.1	38.9	32.8	36.5	41.1	
59.4	53.0	47.4	49.9	49.8	51.8	52.2	38.1	52.1	55.3	

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's**SMSA's****Urbanized Areas****Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Staubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	2 595	4 753	2 062	453	461	238	223	3 623	1 628	1 261	367
With Social Security income	346	832	387	96	116	53	63	828	470	358	112
Income above poverty level	268	673	305	83	82	33	49	718	365	274	91
Below poverty level without Social Security income	119	170	113	20	34	12	22	184	131	111	20
With public assistance income	628	970	400	45	88	37	51	714	326	285	41
Income above poverty level	225	370	191	39	49	11	38	290	116	98	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	50	74	38	4	2	2	—	50	26	26	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 839	3 581	1 627	346	372	191	181	2 621	1 093	828	265
With related children under 18 years	2 003	3 455	1 478	295	301	127	174	2 258	1 070	843	227
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 578	2 764	1 277	261	244	109	133	1 853	875	697	178
Female householder, no husband present	1 052	1 679	719	111	132	39	93	1 171	525	428	97
Householder worked in 1979	631	1 059	459	84	99	30	69	685	270	213	57
With related children under 18 years	947	1 377	628	89	107	24	83	777	391	315	76
With related children under 6 years	610	786	301	28	49	12	37	477	200	166	34
Householder 65 years and over	199	370	216	54	57	45	12	589	279	221	58
Unrelated individuals	1 330	1 772	930	257	158	75	83	1 741	733	561	172
With Social Security income	242	444	169	36	68	4	64	499	205	161	44
Income above poverty level	133	310	89	29	48	2	46	212	105	74	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	120	233	65	29	38	—	38	138	82	66	16
With public assistance income	143	172	158	10	6	6	—	289	61	51	10
Income above poverty level	34	65	34	—	4	4	—	42	6	—	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18	41	30	—	4	4	—	32	6	—	6
Worked in 1979	822	1 127	556	183	88	57	31	973	416	316	100
65 years and over	230	348	170	39	57	8	49	529	206	162	44
Persons	10 685	19 107	8 203	1 910	1 691	879	812	13 826	6 247	4 924	1 323
Related children under 18 years	4 448	7 694	3 047	603	566	281	285	4 633	2 121	1 749	372
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 128	5 589	2 272	471	411	209	202	3 435	1 661	1 390	271
60 years and over	776	1 497	791	209	186	87	99	2 127	961	747	214
65 years and over	529	1 028	511	121	143	66	77	1 534	651	496	155

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	740	1 188	408	32	79	43	36	764	407	324	83
Percent below poverty level	28.5	25.0	19.8	7.1	17.1	18.1	16.1	21.1	25.0	25.7	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 457	\$3 312	\$3 083	\$1 965	\$2 287	\$1 647	\$3 051	\$3 473	\$2 854	\$2 815	\$3 008
Persons per family	3.83	3.86	3.55	2.38	3.51	3.14	3.94	3.63	3.52	3.56	3.36
With Social Security income	78	159	82	13	34	20	14	110	105	84	21
With public assistance income	403	600	209	6	39	26	13	424	210	187	23
Householder worked in 1979	313	534	175	15	31	15	16	341	185	134	51
With related children under 18 years	673	1 091	381	13	52	16	36	640	322	266	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	518	812	290	7	30	8	22	480	247	215	32
Female householder, no husband present	571	875	325	17	37	15	22	487	266	234	32
Householder worked in 1979	238	392	130	3	14	6	8	168	130	114	16
With related children under 18 years	554	844	312	7	30	8	22	435	248	216	32
With related children under 6 years	402	555	162	3	30	8	22	280	163	141	22
Householder 65 years and over	36	31	56	13	24	24	—	72	55	43	12
Unrelated individuals	458	458	382	96	46	23	23	744	282	231	51
Percent below poverty level	34.4	25.8	41.1	37.4	29.1	30.7	27.7	42.7	38.5	41.2	29.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 380	\$1 902	\$1 840	\$2 398	\$1 906	\$2 343	\$1 468	\$1 631	\$2 014	\$1 929	\$2 402
With Social Security income	109	134	80	7	20	2	18	287	100	87	13
With public assistance income	109	107	124	10	2	2	—	247	55	51	4
Worked in 1979	105	127	124	51	12	7	5	226	89	73	16
65 years and over	108	130	87	10	17	6	11	324	107	100	7
Persons	3 302	5 056	1 865	176	311	157	154	3 500	1 738	1 413	325
Percent below poverty level	30.9	26.5	22.7	9.2	18.4	17.9	19.0	25.3	27.8	28.7	24.6
Related children under 18 years	1 712	2 770	898	19	119	55	64	1 558	771	648	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 137	1 810	621	9	63	31	32	1 084	540	481	59
60 years and over	206	234	187	38	61	43	18	503	278	240	38
65 years and over	173	172	143	25	44	33	11	439	185	160	25

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	863	1 405	557	54	103	54	49	999	452	369	83
Percent below poverty level	33.3	29.6	27.0	11.9	22.3	22.7	22.0	27.6	27.8	29.3	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$4 618	\$4 452	\$3 730	\$2 369	\$3 142	\$2 571	\$3 771	\$4 198	\$4 224	\$4 123	\$4 672
Persons per family	3.92	3.85	3.56	2.74	3.62	3.31	3.96	3.69	3.64	3.70	3.36
With Social Security income	118	236	121	23	34	20	14	175	131	110	21
With public assistance income	441	634	269	10	41	28	13	471	223	200	23
Householder worked in 1979	398	676	300	33	53	24	29	515	191	140	51
With related children under 18 years	772	1 247	500	25	74	25	49	822	361	305	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	601	945	388	15	48	17	31	629	286	254	32
Female householder, no husband present	632	941	422	21	46	15	31	630	285	253	32
Householder worked in 1979	293	451	227	3	23	6	17	282	136	120	16
With related children under 18 years	609	895	401	11	39	8	31	564	267	235	32
With related children under 6 years	425	578	227	7	30	8	22	343	169	147	22
Householder 65 years and over	53	72	77	23	24	24	—	114	66	54	12
Unrelated individuals	536	576	420	125	56	25	31	879	337	271	66
Percent below poverty level	40.3	32.5	45.2	48.6	35.4	33.3	37.3	50.5	46.0	48.3	38.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 903	\$2 346	\$2 567	\$2 678	\$2 403	\$3 048	\$1 882	\$2 244	\$2 548	\$2 502	\$2 737
With Social Security income	157	212	112	36	28	2	26	374	123	103	20
With public assistance income	109	124	129	10	2	2	—	255	55	51	4
Worked in 1979	129	151	130	57	14	9	5	275	111	87	24
65 years and over	150	186	111	39	25	6	19	385	128	114	14
Persons	3 917	5 980	2 431	267	407	198	209	4 551	2 009	1 669	340
Percent below poverty level	36.7	31.3	29.6	14.0	24.1	22.5	25.7	32.9	32.2	33.9	25.7
Related children under 18 years	1 983	3 082	1 126	35	169	75	94	1 982	899	776	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 353	2 061	766	21	84	44	40	1 379	650	591	59
60 years and over	288	443	259	86	69	43	26	669	322	277	45
65 years and over	244	310	201	73	52	33	19	581	222	190	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	26.5	18.4	16.2	6.4	12.1	13.1	11.1	18.9	17.5	17.8	16.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.7	35.3	36.8	22.7	36.8	25.8	48.8	38.0	38.3	40.3	31.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54.7	45.3	46.6	37.8	48.8	39.4	59.0	48.6	49.1	52.3	37.2

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Urbanized areas	
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio Canton, Ohio
Families	16 218	499	15 719	945	426	519	13 955	14 072 4 943
With Social Security income	3 413	132	3 281	270	128	142	3 092	2 712 932
Income above poverty level	2 678	105	2 573	235	107	128	2 515	2 143 734
Below poverty level without Social Security income	953	47	906	70	42	28	930	862 240
With public assistance income	4 329	109	4 220	197	63	134	4 131	3 465 1 224
Income above poverty level	1 723	82	1 641	78	21	57	1 876	1 437 491
Below poverty level without public assistance income	426	20	406	12	4	8	409	415 110
Householder worked in 1979	11 313	341	10 972	585	268	317	9 297	9 925 3 473
With related children under 18 years	11 585	351	11 234	629	270	359	9 280	9 772 3 373
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 363	300	9 063	491	230	261	7 464	7 914 2 793
Female householder, no husband present	6 497	119	6 378	323	111	212	4 888	5 643 1 777
Householder worked in 1979	3 663	52	3 611	156	63	93	2 487	3 279 1 022
With related children under 18 years	5 388	97	5 291	255	78	177	3 992	4 636 1 465
With related children under 6 years	2 771	48	2 723	68	22	46	1 998	2 240 708
Householder 65 years and over	1 811	80	1 731	145	65	80	1 765	1 525 580
Unrelated individuals	8 361	302	8 059	557	215	342	5 843	7 136 2 347
With Social Security income	1 984	78	1 906	177	68	109	1 845	1 572 576
Income above poverty level	950	47	903	104	44	60	1 034	818 236
Below poverty level without Social Security income	761	35	726	75	37	38	881	637 183
With public assistance income	1 267	30	1 237	60	20	40	1 125	1 124 324
Income above poverty level	252	9	243	37	12	25	227	264 66
Below poverty level without public assistance income	182	—	182	12	—	—	130	140 51
Worked in 1979	4 919	194	4 725	342	126	216	2 887	4 283 1 354
65 years and over	1 644	71	1 573	161	59	102	1 530	1 459 526
Persons	66 365	2 203	64 162	3 578	1 626	1 952	55 067	56 776 19 603
Related children under 18 years	24 797	825	23 972	1 207	557	650	19 086	20 512 7 181
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 131	609	17 522	868	414	454	13 702	15 027 5 290
60 years and over	6 880	341	6 539	576	249	327	6 804	6 049 2 081
65 years and over	4 856	226	4 630	459	185	274	4 590	4 115 1 503

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 311	68	4 243	229	77	152	3 547	3 506 1 246
Percent below poverty level	26.6	13.6	27.0	24.2	18.1	29.3	25.4	25.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 239	\$2 904	\$3 244	\$3 121	\$2 381	\$3 495	\$3 510	\$3 340 \$3 172
Persons per family	3.73	3.31	3.74	3.24	3.01	3.36	3.69	3.58 3.56
With Social Security income	735	27	708	35	21	14	577	569 198
With public assistance income	2 606	27	2 579	119	42	77	2 255	2 028 733
Householder worked in 1979	1 639	5	1 634	67	20	47	1 124	1 232 439
With related children under 18 years	3 717	45	3 672	197	63	134	3 062	3 034 1 025
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 822	35	2 787	155	52	103	2 413	2 332 868
Female householder, no husband present	3 209	45	3 164	167	52	115	2 540	2 646 900
Householder worked in 1979	1 084	5	1 079	45	20	25	713	881 323
With related children under 18 years	3 023	45	2 978	152	44	108	2 374	2 494 805
With related children under 6 years	1 841	20	1 821	44	16	28	1 387	1 548 472
Householder 65 years and over	310	9	301	22	15	7	276	266 169
Unrelated individuals	3 589	90	3 499	209	79	130	2 357	2 866 1 003
Percent below poverty level	42.9	29.8	43.4	37.5	36.7	38.0	40.3	40.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 925	\$1 619	\$1 933	\$1 811	\$2 034	\$1 676	\$1 829	\$1 937 \$2 075
With Social Security income	1 034	31	1 003	73	24	49	811	754 340
With public assistance income	1 015	21	994	23	8	15	898	860 258
Worked in 1979	1 254	25	1 229	74	24	50	521	867 281
65 years and over	856	36	820	57	15	42	698	707 271
Persons	19 755	324	19 431	982	311	671	15 537	15 602 5 531
Percent below poverty level	29.8	14.7	30.3	27.4	19.1	34.4	28.2	28.2
Related children under 18 years	9 141	126	9 015	380	114	266	7 297	7 082 2 494
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 297	74	6 223	251	62	189	4 976	4 718 1 736
60 years and over	1 785	87	1 698	111	45	66	1 719	1 612 708
65 years and over	1 365	60	1 305	96	36	60	1 121	1 137 524

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 330	101	5 229	301	91	210	4 267	4 333 1 463
Percent below poverty level	32.9	20.2	33.3	31.9	21.4	40.5	30.6	30.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 212	\$3 516	\$4 226	\$3 710	\$3 492	\$3 804	\$4 501	\$4 273 \$4 277
Persons per family	3.69	3.83	3.69	3.43	3.20	3.53	3.63	3.61 3.67
With Social Security income	1 130	44	1 086	53	31	22	806	806 223
With public assistance income	2 955	50	2 905	131	46	85	2 509	2 324 797
Householder worked in 1979	2 159	16	2 143	117	24	93	1 505	1 748 558
With related children under 18 years	4 416	78	4 338	261	77	184	3 497	3 633 1 202
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 396	61	3 335	200	66	134	2 794	2 848 1 018
Female householder, no husband present	3 758	50	3 708	179	60	119	2 901	3 138 986
Householder worked in 1979	1 402	5	1 397	49	24	25	947	1 200 371
With related children under 18 years	3 445	50	3 395	164	52	112	2 640	2 894 868
With related children under 6 years	2 041	25	2 016	44	16	28	1 476	1 703 501
Householder 65 years and over	527	20	507	38	19	19	462	438 181
Unrelated individuals	4 260	113	4 147	230	90	140	2 964	3 403 1 179
Percent below poverty level	51.0	37.4	51.5	41.3	41.9	40.9	50.7	47.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 487	\$2 134	\$2 497	\$2 527	\$2 644	\$2 452	\$2 281	\$2 485 \$2 624
With Social Security income	1 446	36	1 410	84	29	55	1 278	1 062 412
With public assistance income	1 144	21	1 123	13	15	15	985	931 291
Worked in 1979	1 419	40	1 379	83	29	54	638	1 044 354
65 years and over	1 222	41	1 181	68	20	48	1 092	1 014 356
Persons	23 970	509	23 461	1 279	375	904	18 507	19 213 6 636
Percent below poverty level	36.1	23.1	36.6	35.7	23.1	46.3	33.6	33.9
Related children under 18 years	10 712	213	10 499	526	148	378	8 198	8 534 2 954
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 514	138	7 376	371	96	275	5 707	5 814 2 093
60 years and over	2 731	103	2 628	149	54	95	2 514	2 264 858
65 years and over	2 162	76	2 086	134	45	89	1 795	1 696 642

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.8	9.0	23.3	20.5	12.9	26.8	23.2	21.2 20.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.1	29.4	42.5	39.9	28.4	49.5	38.9	41.0 39.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.8	38.8	52.2	53.2	40.5	63.8	48.7	52.3 50.3

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	
With Social Security income	8 520
Income above poverty level	6 739
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 225
With public assistance income	10 693
Income above poverty level	4 617
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 193
Householder worked in 1979	28 476
With related children under 18 years	27 917
With related children 5 to 17 years	22 774
Female householder, no husband present	16 447
Householder worked in 1979	9 739
With related children under 18 years	13 469
With related children under 6 years	6 894
Householder 65 years and over	4 513
Unrelated individuals	
With Social Security income	24 860
Income above poverty level	6 878
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 743
With public assistance income	2 136
Income above poverty level	3 993
Below poverty level without public assistance income	607
Worked in 1979	310
65 years and over	14 491
Persons	
Related children under 18 years	57 776
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 426
60 years and over	20 678
65 years and over	14 320

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below poverty level	10 407
Mean income deficit	25.7
Persons per family	\$3 286
With Social Security income	3 330
With public assistance income	3 37
Householder worked in 1979	1 781
With related children under 18 years	6 076
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 893
Female householder, no husband present	9 029
Householder worked in 1979	6 976
With related children under 18 years	7 820
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 845
With related children under 6 years	7 248
Householder 65 years and over	4 494
Unrelated individuals	
Percent below poverty level	10 554
Mean income deficit	42.5
With Social Security income	\$1 708
With public assistance income	4 135
Worked in 1979	3 386
65 years and over	2 997
Persons	
Percent below poverty level	48 250
Related children under 18 years	28.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 344
60 years and over	14 513
65 years and over	6 481

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below poverty level	12 809
Mean income deficit	31.6
Persons per family	\$4 235
With Social Security income	3 63
With public assistance income	2 565
Householder worked in 1979	6 963
With related children under 18 years	5 237
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 723
Female householder, no husband present	8 431
Householder worked in 1979	9 032
With related children under 18 years	3 623
With related children under 6 years	8 239
Householder 65 years and over	4 944
Unrelated individuals	
Percent below poverty level	12 515
Mean income deficit	50.3
With Social Security income	\$2 299
With public assistance income	5 278
Worked in 1979	3 561
65 years and over	3 698
Persons	
Percent below poverty level	59 375
Related children under 18 years	35.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 497
60 years and over	17 644
65 years and over	8 634

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.3

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	
40 542	1 062	39 480	85 614	31 341	23 730	1 346	1 503	191	
8 520	285	8 235	16 769	5 456	4 234	380	478	50	
6 739	214	6 525	13 390	4 506	3 403	278	390	36	
2 225	59	2 166	3 906	1 363	1 180	119	176	10	
10 693	366	10 327	20 509	7 012	5 351	360	228	25	
4 617	90	4 527	8 911	2 922	2 069	140	102	3	
1 193	20	1 173	2 163	642	471	29	36		
28 476	728	27 748	59 327	23 475	16 933	950	1 009	156	
27 917	762	27 155	55 632	21 541	16 293	954	876	103	
22 774	641	22 133	45 647	17 294	13 218	782	717	87	
16 447	532	15 915	32 500	12 293	9 530	539	455	52	
9 739	343	9 396	17 717	7 769	5 704	339	263	29	
13 469	459	13 010	25 664	9 921	7 821	437	310	25	
6 894	273	6 621	11 672	4 875	3 727	188	146	8	
4 513	135	4 378	9 018	2 904	2 197	135	337	36	
24 860	654	24 206	46 825	18 924	11 800	732	1 106	125	
6 878	256	6 622	10 809	3 749	2 593	201	426	44	
2 743	93	2 650	5 366	1 770	1 307	93	225	18	
2 136	67	2 069	4 131	1 256	867	70	184	18	
3 993	121	3 872	7 646	2 169	1 497	71	88	7	
607	30	577	1 435	428	279	15	37		
310	14	296	825	234	130	3	23		
14 491	369	14 122	26 393	12 703	7 256	510	645	70	
6 118	261	5 857	9 822	3 214	2 327	155	354	40	
167 039	4 407	162 632	340 319	126 369	92 753	5 540	6 047	693	
57 776	1 632	56 144	109 247	43 702	32 983	2 065	1 684	177	
42 426	1 195	41 231	81 571	31 856	24 434	1 484	1 208	116	
20 678	614	20 064	39 077	12 041	9 448	582	1 198	127	
14 320	503	13 817	26 523	8 399	6 214	373	914	96	
Income in 1979 below poverty level									
10 407	396	10 011	20 853	7 245	5 711	379	273	36	
25.7	37.3	25.4	24.4	23.1	24.1	28.2	18.2	18.8	
\$3 286	\$3 330	\$3 284	\$3 401	\$3 358	\$3 382	\$3 108	\$2 819	\$1 872	
3.60	3.37	3.61	3.52	3.64	3.57	4.08	3.51	3.72	
1 781	71	1 710	3 379	950	831	102	88	14	
6 076	276	5 800	11 598	4 090	3 282	220	126	22	
3 893	202	3 691	6 484	3 094	2 101	189	106	26	
9 029	357	8 672	17 280	6 380	4 912	342	203	22	
6 976	273	6 703	13 505	4 897	3 827	307	154	18	
7 820	322	7 498	15 197	5 287	4 299	294	183	16	
2 845	162	2 683	4 384	2 035	1 472	141	80	12	
7 248	294	6 954	13 909	4 927	3 935	280	161	12	
4 494	227	4 267	7 730	2 902	2 273	124	102	8	
816	37	779	1 739	380	339	31	68	6	
10 554	307	10 247	17 985	7 057	4 206	224	394	43	
42.5	46.9	42.3	38.4	37.3	35.6	30.6	35.6	34.4	
\$1 708	\$1 346	\$1 719	\$1 997	\$1 999	\$1 884	\$1 297	\$1 897	\$2 083	
4 135	163	3 972	5 443	1 979	1 286	108	201	26	
3 386	91	3 295	6 211	1 741	1 218	56	51	7	
2 997	94	2 903	3 787	2 582	1 149	89	141	15	
3 568	178	3 390	5 079	1 692	1 153	89	153	26	
48 250	1 682	46 568	91 648	33 497	24 772	1 752	1 346	149	
28.9	38.2	28.6	26.9	26.5	26.7	31.6	22.3	21.5	
21 344	825	20 519	39 045	15 191	11 716	912	469	46	
14 513	560	13 953	27 700	10 309	8 055	661	272	30	
6 481	260	6 221	10 683	3 044	2 493	182	304	45	
4 866	225	4 641	7 851	2 263	1 758	131	248	37	
Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level									
12 809	500	12 309	25 276	9 007	7 043	504	400	46	
31.6	47.1	31.2	29.5	28.7	29.7	37.4	26.6	24.1	
\$4 235	\$4 180	\$4 237	\$4 351	\$4 271	\$4 286	\$3 903	\$3 287	\$2 818	
3.63	3.38	3.64	3.51	3.63	3.58	3.96	3.43	3.41	
2 565	112	2 453	4 708	1 400	1 241	166	158	18	
6 963	287	6 676	13 237	4 635	3 729	264	139	22	
5 237	269	4 968	8 924	4 252	2 882	244	151	32	
10 723	425	10 298	20 276	7 720	5 868	428	281	28	
8 431	341	8 090	15 943	6 017	4 638	356	222	18	
9 032	380	8 652	17 448	6 309	5 043	369	221	20	
3 623	205	3 418	5 808	2 732	1 958	182	90	12	
8 239	336	7 903	15 669	5 764	4 517	337	188	12	
4 944	227	4 717	8 493	3 281	2 526	156	108	8	
1 257	66	1 191	2 567	569	514	49	118	10	
12 515	368	12 147	21 212	8 276	4 951	275	514	61	
50.3	56.3	50.2	45.3	43.7	42.0	37.6	46.5	48.8	
\$2 299	\$1 977	\$2 308	\$2 553	\$2 571	\$2 463	\$1 893	\$2 235	\$2 213	
5 278	193	5 085	7 422	2 507	1 671	152	292	44	
3 561	97	3 464	6 799	1 834	1 294	57	64	7	
3 698	133	3 565	4 673	3 210	1 448	95	183	15	
4 559	208	4 351	6 700	2 185	1 481	125	237	40	
59 375	2 105	57 270	110 231	41 062	30 340	2 230	1 870	190	
35.5	47.8	35.2	32.4	32.5	32.7	40.3	30.9	27.4	
25 497	1 005	24 492	45 325	18 152	13 857	1 068	628	54	
17 644	728	16 916	32 317	12 551	9 676	774	405	30	
8 634	333	8 301	14 487	4 111	3 330	271	482	68	
6 580	292	6 288	10 868	3 145	2 389	200	419	60	
Income in 1979 below specified poverty level									
21.8	26.4	21.6	21.1	20.2	20.8	19.8	15.4	10.4	
42.0	52.3	41.7	37.5	39.1	38.4	44.9	38.9	29.4	
53.3	61.3	53.1	47.5	50.4	50.8	59.3	52.6	33.6	

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	954	2 490	4 196	1 979	1 326	319	264	60	204
With Social Security income	89	339	340	375	348	44	69	6	63
Income above poverty level	80	274	262	293	280	34	55	6	49
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	117	115	111	128	10	28	6	22
With public assistance income	41	162	626	928	389	270	32	—	51
Income above poverty level	18	81	223	341	184	138	39	—	38
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	30	50	74	38	14	4	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	239	614	1 744	3 112	1 560	882	256	54	162
With related children under 18 years	210	563	1 926	3 094	1 422	844	192	37	155
With related children 5 to 17 years	176	454	1 524	2 463	1 223	734	201	37	125
Female householder, no husband present	83	320	1 032	1 540	702	518	92	12	84
Householder worked in 1979	53	181	617	938	455	297	65	12	74
With related children under 18 years	61	224	927	1 281	611	385	70	12	28
With related children under 6 years	21	117	602	735	290	173	28	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	82	219	195	278	215	170	39	—	—
Unrelated individuals	163	818	1 259	1 491	905	678	211	83	83
With Social Security income	54	328	214	355	161	191	23	64	64
Income above poverty level	26	181	112	274	89	62	16	46	46
Below poverty level without Social Security income	20	146	99	218	65	47	16	38	38
With public assistance income	10	71	143	139	158	108	10	—	—
Income above poverty level	10	27	34	40	34	5	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	13	18	26	30	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	97	478	790	971	539	393	164	31	31
65 years and over	50	264	202	267	170	177	26	49	49
Persons	1 300	4 054	10 257	16 835	7 864	5 423	1 324	997	772
Related children under 18 years	359	1 148	4 301	6 940	2 944	1 893	424	371	269
Related children 5 to 17 years	296	796	3 022	5 010	2 176	1 423	326	273	193
60 years and over	239	832	734	1 205	778	672	129	111	99
65 years and over	196	622	489	809	500	454	82	89	77

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	38	199	732	1 126	403	314	29	31	31
Percent below poverty level	10.6	20.9	29.4	26.8	20.4	23.7	9.1	11.7	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 413	\$3 068	\$3 477	\$3 334	\$3 081	\$3 327	\$1 715	\$3 441	\$3 441
Persons per family	2.58	3.65	3.83	3.91	3.54	3.90	2.45	4.13	4.13
With Social Security income	9	65	78	154	82	68	10	14	14
With public assistance income	23	81	403	587	205	132	3	13	13
Householder worked in 1979	—	80	305	496	175	99	15	11	11
With related children under 18 years	17	164	665	1 042	377	252	13	31	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	11	125	510	780	286	205	7	17	17
Female householder, no husband present	11	156	563	843	321	232	17	22	22
Householder worked in 1979	—	68	230	360	130	91	3	8	8
With related children under 18 years	11	138	546	812	308	204	7	22	22
With related children under 6 years	—	94	394	538	160	100	3	22	22
Householder 65 years and over	21	41	36	18	55	17	10	—	—
Unrelated individuals	28	323	446	344	343	306	80	23	23
Percent below poverty level	17.2	39.5	35.4	23.1	40.1	45.1	37.9	27.7	27.7
Mean income deficit	\$779	\$1 969	\$2 405	\$1 921	\$1 842	\$1 710	\$2 153	\$1 468	\$1 468
With Social Security income	28	147	102	81	72	129	7	18	18
With public assistance income	—	44	109	99	124	103	10	—	—
Worked in 1979	—	126	100	96	113	84	49	5	5
65 years and over	22	105	101	77	87	123	10	11	11
Persons	122	1 075	3 256	4 760	1 817	1 531	155	155	149
Percent below poverty level	9.4	26.5	31.7	28.3	23.1	28.2	11.7	15.5	19.3
Related children under 18 years	35	388	1 686	2 689	882	688	19	70	64
Related children 5 to 17 years	32	210	1 111	1 760	611	483	9	32	32
60 years and over	64	195	199	159	186	233	33	18	18
65 years and over	59	152	166	106	142	152	20	11	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	99	255	855	1 220	552	375	41	51	44
Percent below poverty level	27.7	26.7	34.3	31.5	27.9	28.3	12.9	19.3	21.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 917	\$3 903	\$4 629	\$4 516	\$3 714	\$4 398	\$2 600	\$3 448	\$3 962
Persons per family	2.80	3.67	3.92	3.92	3.54	3.90	3.02	4.18	4.09
With Social Security income	34	106	118	221	121	98	10	14	14
With public assistance income	29	88	441	621	265	139	7	13	13
Householder worked in 1979	23	96	390	615	300	124	23	31	24
With related children under 18 years	65	188	764	1 179	496	296	25	51	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	145	593	906	384	237	15	33	26
Female householder, no husband present	36	165	624	893	418	263	21	31	31
Householder worked in 1979	6	72	285	403	227	96	3	17	17
With related children under 18 years	29	147	601	851	397	222	11	31	31
With related children under 6 years	6	94	417	549	225	107	7	22	22
Householder 65 years and over	41	67	53	59	76	41	10	—	—
Unrelated individuals	37	416	513	448	401	346	96	31	31
Percent below poverty level	22.7	50.9	40.7	30.0	44.3	51.0	45.5	37.3	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 418	\$2 311	\$2 970	\$2 294	\$2 559	\$2 372	\$2 656	\$1 882	\$1 882
With Social Security income	37	211	139	154	104	153	23	26	26
With public assistance income	—	57	109	106	129	103	10	—	—
Worked in 1979	—	168	124	120	119	100	55	5	5
65 years and over	31	166	132	128	111	147	26	19	19
Persons	302	1 378	3 860	5 612	2 383	1 809	214	243	204
Percent below poverty level	23.2	34.0	37.6	33.3	30.3	33.4	16.2	24.4	26.4
Related children under 18 years	107	467	1 957	2 978	1 110	784	35	120	94
Related children 5 to 17 years	92	283	1 327	1 997	756	555	21	53	40
60 years and over	109	305	270	350	258	302	49	26	26
65 years and over	104	255	226	235	200	207	36	19	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.6	19.4	27.6	19.8	16.5	22.6	7.6	9.6	11.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.4	41.4	42.4	37.7	37.7	38.2	28.7	44.2	50.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.5	55.8	55.6	47.6	47.7	49.6	40.1	52.6	61.4

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio				Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Families	1 262	84	1 178	3 248	1 398	1 097	—	301	15 219	...	15 212
With Social Security income	294	34	260	728	368	291	—	77	3 124	...	3 124
Income above poverty level	233	34	199	623	276	214	—	62	2 450	...	2 450
Below poverty level without Social Security income	110	7	103	165	95	85	—	10	861	...	861
With public assistance income	404	—	404	674	301	271	—	30	4 118	...	4 118
Income above poverty level	177	—	177	277	106	95	—	11	1 580	...	1 580
Below poverty level without public assistance income	56	—	56	50	26	26	—	—	396	...	396
Householder worked in 1979	812	52	760	2 338	976	746	—	230	10 620	...	10 613
With related children under 18 years	870	62	808	2 044	963	765	—	198	10 956	...	10 949
With related children 5 to 17 years	714	50	664	1 663	786	631	—	155	8 869	...	8 862
Female householder, no husband present	485	9	476	1 092	484	395	—	89	6 261	...	6 261
Householder worked in 1979	217	—	217	655	257	204	—	53	3 542	...	3 542
With related children under 18 years	403	9	394	828	373	301	—	72	5 208	...	5 208
With related children under 6 years	190	—	190	445	197	163	—	34	2 677	...	2 677
Householder 65 years and over	119	—	119	529	210	172	—	38	1 631	...	1 631
Unrelated individuals	633	47	586	1 571	650	511	—	139	7 627	...	7 627
With Social Security income	187	8	179	433	186	148	—	38	1 823	...	1 823
Income above poverty level	138	8	130	178	96	65	—	31	869	...	869
Below poverty level without Social Security income	113	8	105	116	73	57	—	16	708	...	708
With public assistance income	188	7	181	283	53	49	—	4	1 222	...	1 222
Income above poverty level	42	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	242	...	242
Below poverty level without public assistance income	30	—	30	32	—	—	—	—	182	...	182
Worked in 1979	304	32	272	865	375	290	—	85	4 405	...	4 405
65 years and over	175	15	160	473	190	152	—	38	1 525	...	1 525
Persons	5 346	450	4 896	12 430	5 401	4 327	—	1 074	62 139	...	62 116
Related children under 18 years	1 908	147	1 761	4 215	1 863	1 546	—	317	23 439	...	23 430
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 388	112	1 276	3 093	1 451	1 222	—	229	17 162	...	17 153
60 years and over	619	63	556	1 896	784	628	—	156	6 258	...	6 258
65 years and over	449	32	417	1 369	514	404	—	110	4 418	...	4 418

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	322	—	322	725	379	306	—	73	4 143	...	4 143
Percent below poverty level	25.5	—	27.3	22.3	27.1	27.9	—	24.3	27.2	...	27.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 306	—	\$3 306	\$3 382	\$2 825	\$2 758	—	\$3 107	\$3 246	...	\$3 246
Persons per family	3.83	—	3.83	3.66	3.53	3.56	—	3.40	3.74	...	3.74
With Social Security income	61	—	61	105	92	77	—	15	674	...	674
With public assistance income	227	—	227	397	195	176	—	19	2 538	...	2 538
Householder worked in 1979	91	—	91	333	181	130	—	51	1 596	...	1 596
With related children under 18 years	294	—	294	611	307	255	—	52	3 597	...	3 597
With related children 5 to 17 years	242	—	244	451	232	204	—	28	2 742	...	2 742
Female householder, no husband present	276	—	276	450	252	224	—	28	3 110	...	3 110
Householder worked in 1979	76	—	76	162	128	112	—	16	1 056	...	1 056
With related children under 18 years	262	—	262	408	237	209	—	28	2 927	...	2 927
With related children under 6 years	142	—	142	264	160	138	—	22	1 785	...	1 785
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	67	45	39	—	6	287	...	287
Unrelated individuals	246	15	231	678	257	218	—	39	3 204	...	3 204
Percent below poverty level	38.9	31.9	39.4	43.2	39.5	42.7	—	28.1	42.0	...	42.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 635	\$1 905	\$1 618	\$1 654	\$1 971	\$1 887	—	\$2 442	\$1 920	...	\$1 920
With Social Security income	49	—	49	255	90	83	—	7	954	...	954
With public assistance income	146	7	139	241	53	49	—	4	980	...	980
Worked in 1979	72	8	64	187	89	73	—	16	1 024	...	1 024
65 years and over	44	7	37	289	104	97	—	7	790	...	790
Persons	1 498	15	1 483	3 301	1 620	1 338	—	282	18 756	...	18 756
Percent below poverty level	28.0	3.3	30.3	26.6	30.0	30.9	—	26.3	30.2	...	30.2
Related children under 18 years	757	—	757	1 486	726	618	—	108	8 820	...	8 820
Related children 5 to 17 years	524	—	524	1 031	499	455	—	44	6 101	...	6 101
60 years and over	83	7	76	463	243	217	—	26	1 629	...	1 629
65 years and over	55	7	48	399	164	151	—	13	1 245	...	1 245

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	407	—	407	942	414	341	—	73	5 102	...	5 102
Percent below poverty level	32.3	—	34.6	29.0	29.6	31.1	—	24.3	33.5	...	33.5
Mean income deficit	\$4 192	—	\$4 192	\$4 157	\$4 241	\$4 120	—	\$4 808	\$4 232	...	\$4 232
Persons per family	3.73	—	3.73	3.72	3.57	3.61	—	3.40	3.69	...	3.69
With Social Security income	88	—	88	158	108	93	—	15	1 034	...	1 034
With public assistance income	290	—	290	444	208	189	—	19	2 860	...	2 860
Householder worked in 1979	121	—	121	495	187	136	—	51	2 094	...	2 094
With related children under 18 years	346	—	346	787	338	286	—	52	4 254	...	4 254
With related children 5 to 17 years	285	—	285	594	263	235	—	28	3 281	...	3 281
Female householder, no husband present	316	—	316	593	271	243	—	28	3 647	...	3 647
Householder worked in 1979	94	—	94	276	134	118	—	16	1 367	...	1 367
With related children under 18 years	291	—	291	537	256	228	—	28	3 339	...	3 339
With related children under 6 years	159	—	159	327	166	144	—	22	1 980	...	1 980
Householder 65 years and over	34	—	34	97	54	48	—	6	482	...	482
Unrelated individuals	301	15	286	798	308	254	—	54	3 841	...	3 841
Percent below poverty level	47.6	31.9	48.8	50.8	47.4	49.7	—	38.8	50.4	...	50.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 187	\$2 815	\$2 154	\$2 269	\$2 504	\$2 477	—	\$2 631	\$2 462	...	\$2 462
With Social Security income	99	—	99	327	109	95	—	14	1 350	...	1 350
With public assistance income	152	7	145	249	53	49	—	4	1 108	...	1 108
Worked in 1979	77	8	69	229	111	87	—	24	1 174	...	1 174
65 years and over	94	7	87	342	123	109	—	14	1 140	...	1 140
Persons	1 839	15	1 824	4 293	1 812	1 515	—	297	22 701	...	22 701
Percent below poverty level	34.4	3.3	37.3	34.5	33.5	35.0	—	27.7	36.5	...	36.5
Related children under 18 years	890	—	890	1 899	799	691	—	108	10 287	...	10 287
Related children 5 to 17 years	628	—	628	1 320	563	519	—	44	7 240	...	7 240
60 years and over	188	7	181	589	281	248	—	33	2 528	...	2 528
65 years and over	153	7	146	508	195	175	—	20	1 999	...	1 999

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.2	3.3	24.0	19.9	18.7	18.9	—	18.0	23.2	...	23.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.0	23.6	43.7	39.8	38.6	40.2	—	32.2	42.5	...	42.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	56.8	38.0	58.5	50.5	49.8	53.1	—	36.6	52.2	...	52.2

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	812	315	497	13 463	12 762	3 680	30 583	61 906	3 510	30 151
With Social Security income.....	230	94	136	2 956	2 470	693	6 722	13 478	394	5 246
Income above poverty level.....	197	75	122	2 391	1 946	543	5 189	10 559	339	4 310
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	61	33	28	906	750	166	1 785	3 282	23	1 301
With public assistance income.....	189	61	128	4 095	3 243	1 031	9 163	17 566	262	6 833
Income above poverty level.....	70	19	51	1 844	1 333	392	3 754	7 251	189	2 854
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	4	8	409	371	83	1 049	1 896	16	627
Householder worked in 1979.....	482	181	301	8 915	8 939	2 498	20 425	39 329	3 254	22 497
With related children under 18 years.....	543	200	343	8 986	8 876	2 527	20 690	39 380	2 768	20 646
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	430	181	249	7 218	7 254	2 093	16 694	32 211	2 448	16 630
Female householder, no husband present.....	294	82	212	4 843	5 241	1 452	13 723	25 845	696	11 918
Householder worked in 1979.....	139	46	93	2 474	3 020	842	7 827	12 941	563	7 524
With related children under 18 years.....	238	61	177	3 955	4 295	1 194	11 341	20 343	584	9 610
With related children under 6 years.....	57	11	46	1 988	2 069	605	5 945	9 459	182	4 712
Householder 65 years and over.....	126	46	80	1 702	1 384	426	3 580	7 718	76	2 812
Unrelated individuals	455	115	340	5 696	6 314	1 898	21 522	34 977	757	17 957
With Social Security income.....	161	52	109	1 803	1 462	470	5 997	9 364	148	3 672
Income above poverty level.....	88	28	60	1 000	756	215	2 333	4 525	67	1 721
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	59	21	38	857	594	162	1 816	3 592	44	1 220
With public assistance income.....	52	12	40	1 107	1 073	293	3 634	6 897	47	2 117
Income above poverty level.....	37	12	25	217	264	66	545	1 218	18	401
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	12	—	120	140	51	272	723	7	219
Worked in 1979.....	276	62	214	2 804	3 692	1 090	12 371	17 024	541	11 885
65 years and over.....	145	43	102	1 483	1 372	484	5 277	8 524	114	3 148
Persons	3 007	1 120	1 887	53 092	51 888	14 760	127 428	248 213	13 920	121 214
Related children under 18 years.....	991	372	619	18 524	18 908	5 454	42 955	79 330	5 514	41 945
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	696	265	431	13 270	13 929	4 002	31 068	58 692	4 336	30 610
60 years and over.....	506	191	315	6 502	5 573	1 583	16 985	32 633	696	11 654
65 years and over.....	405	131	274	4 415	3 788	1 169	11 817	22 440	397	8 132

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	222	70	152	3 522	3 233	1 048	9 047	17 716	209	7 091
Percent below poverty level.....	27.3	22.2	30.6	26.2	25.3	28.5	29.6	28.6	6.0	23.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 176	\$2 482	\$3 495	\$3 506	\$3 320	\$3 031	\$3 260	\$3 431	\$2 970	\$3 360
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.04	3.36	3.68	3.60	3.49	3.60	3.54	3.71	3.65
With Social Security income.....	33	19	14	565	524	150	1 533	2 919	55	936
With public assistance income.....	119	42	77	2 251	1 910	639	5 409	10 315	73	3 979
Householder worked in 1979.....	62	15	47	1 117	1 122	368	3 262	5 030	89	3 037
With related children under 18 years.....	192	58	134	3 042	2 808	856	7 846	14 590	193	6 233
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	150	47	103	2 397	2 210	703	6 038	11 402	167	4 803
Female householder, no husband present.....	162	47	115	2 531	2 456	758	6 921	13 085	137	5 150
Householder worked in 1979.....	40	15	25	713	807	275	2 444	3 534	43	1 983
With related children under 18 years.....	147	39	108	2 365	2 325	682	6 434	11 954	127	4 790
With related children under 6 years.....	39	11	28	1 381	1 419	421	4 008	6 650	70	2 794
Householder 65 years and over.....	20	13	7	274	243	145	693	1 613	13	374
Unrelated individuals	184	54	130	2 327	2 516	757	9 387	15 600	189	6 880
Percent below poverty level.....	40.4	47.0	38.2	40.9	39.8	39.9	43.6	44.6	25.0	38.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 722	\$1 833	\$1 676	\$1 825	\$1 900	\$2 002	\$1 694	\$1 991	\$2 119	\$1 993
With Social Security income.....	73	24	49	803	706	255	3 664	4 839	81	1 951
With public assistance income.....	15	—	15	890	809	227	3 089	5 679	29	1 716
Worked in 1979.....	74	24	50	507	694	199	2 664	2 966	39	2 483
65 years and over.....	57	15	42	687	652	243	3 115	4 516	59	1 665
Persons	938	267	671	15 381	14 316	4 471	42 142	78 552	1 005	32 786
Percent below poverty level.....	31.2	23.8	35.6	29.0	27.6	30.3	33.1	31.6	7.2	27.0
Related children under 18 years.....	370	104	266	7 236	6 616	2 035	18 610	33 330	431	14 846
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	246	57	189	4 924	4 470	1 393	12 171	23 493	327	10 102
60 years and over.....	107	41	66	1 687	1 490	573	5 692	9 599	99	2 984
65 years and over.....	92	32	60	1 104	1 049	457	4 254	7 060	91	2 221

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	290	80	210	4 221	3 949	1 222	11 031	21 324	272	8 803
Percent below poverty level.....	35.7	25.4	42.3	31.4	30.9	33.2	36.1	34.4	7.7	29.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 784	\$3 733	\$3 804	\$4 509	\$4 306	\$4 157	\$4 241	\$4 403	\$3 894	\$4 279
Persons per family.....	3.40	3.05	3.53	3.62	3.63	3.61	3.62	3.53	3.57	3.63
With Social Security income.....	51	29	22	829	716	164	2 175	4 008	65	1 379
With public assistance income.....	131	46	85	2 505	2 173	697	6 208	11 723	89	4 511
Householder worked in 1979.....	108	15	93	1 486	1 559	461	4 377	6 954	136	4 173
With related children under 18 years.....	252	68	184	3 463	3 335	995	9 268	16 994	240	7 525
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	191	57	134	2 764	2 666	823	7 239	13 354	214	5 890
Female householder, no husband present.....	170	51	119	2 885	2 905	833	7 968	14 929	160	6 142
Householder worked in 1979.....	40	15	25	940	1 083	317	3 122	4 681	61	2 672
With related children under 18 years.....	155	43	112	2 624	2 682	739	7 303	13 370	150	5 599
With related children under 6 years.....	39	11	28	1 468	1 556	450	4 407	7 263	82	3 155
Householder 65 years and over.....	36	17	19	453	383	152	1 035	2 330	18	561
Unrelated individuals	205	65	140	2 903	2 972	933	11 103	18 310	208	8 060
Percent below poverty level.....	45.1	56.5	41.2	51.0	47.1	49.2	51.6	52.3	27.5	44.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 419	\$2 348	\$2 452	\$2 292	\$2 463	\$2 463	\$2 291	\$2 558	\$2 820	\$2 568
With Social Security income.....	84	29	55	1 244	993	327	4 658	6 556	100	2 467
With public assistance income.....	20	5	15	977	880	260	3 239	6 211	29	1 802
Worked in 1979.....	83	29	54	1 621	816	272	3 280	3 616	39	3 093
65 years and over.....	68	20	48	1 055	940	328	3 957	5 909	78	2 144
Persons	1 207	303	904	18 246	17 506	5 388	51 192	93 859	1 221	40 118
Percent below poverty level.....	40.1	27.1	47.9	33.7	36.5	40.2	40.2	37.8	8.8	33.1
Related children under 18 years.....	492	114	378	8 119	7 903	2 413	21 850	38 393	515	17 709
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	342	67	275	5 637	5 454	1 691	15 037	27 177	411	12 282
60 years and over.....	145	50	95	2 443	2 060	698	7 484	12 822	129	4 035
65 years and over.....	130	41	89	1 739	1 545	557	5 680	9 631	115	3 087

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	23.7	16.9	27.8	23.9	20.9	21.9	25.0	24.9	4.3	20.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	43.4	30.2	51.2	39.7	40.9	41.7	47.0	43.2	13.7	39.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	56.4	40.3	66.0	49.6	52.3	52.3	58.0	54.1	20.3	51.3

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio							Columbus city
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city		
812	315	497	13 463	12 762	3 680	30 583	61 906	3 510	30 151	
230	94	136	2 956	2 470	693	6 722	13 478	394	5 246	
197	75	122	2 391	1 946	543	5 189	10 559	339	4 310	
61	33	28	906	750	166	1 785	3 282	23	1 301	
189	61	128	4 095	3 243	1 031	9 163	17 566	262	6 833	
70	19	51	1 844	1 333	392	3 754	7 251	189	2 854	
12	4	8	409	371	83	1 049	1 896	16	627	
482	181	301	8 915	8 939	2 498	20 425	39 329	3 254	22 497	
543	200	343	8 986	8 876	2 527	20 690	39 380	2 768	20 646	
430	181	249	7 218	7 254	2 093	16 694	32 211	2 448	16 630	
294	82	212	4 843	5 241	1 452	13 723	25 845	696	11 918	
139	46	93	2 474	3 020	842	7 827	12 941	563	7 524	
238	61	177	3 955	4 295	1 194	11 341	20 343	584	9 610	
57	11	46	1 988	2 069	605	5 945	9 459	182	4 712	
126	46	80	1 702	1 384	426	3 580	7 718	76	2 812	
455	115	340	5 696	6 314	1 898	21 522	34 977	757	17 957	
161	52	109	1 803	1 462	470	5 997	9 364	148	3 672	
88	28	60	1 000	756	215	2 333	4 525	67	1 721	
59	21	38	857	594	162	1 816	3 592	44	1 220	
52	12	40	1 107	1 073	293	3 634	6 897	47	2 117	
37	12	25	217	264	66	545	1 218	18	407	
12	12	—	120	140	51	272	723	7	219	
276	62	214	2 804	3 692	1 090	12 371	17 024	541	11 885	
145	43	102	1 483	1 372	484	5 277	8 524	114	3 148	
3 007	1 120	1 887	53 092	51 888	14 760	127 428	248 213	13 920	121 214	
991	372	619	18 524	18 908	5 454	42 955	79 330	5 514	41 945	
696	265	431	13 270	13 929	4 002	31 068	58 692	4 336	30 610	
506	191	315	6 502	5 573	1 583	16 985	32 633	696	11 654	
405	131	274	4 415	3 788	1 169	11 817	22 440	397	8 132	
222	70	152	3 522	3 233	1 048	9 047	17 716	209	7 091	
27.3	22.2	30.6	26.2	25.3	28.5	29.6	28.6	6.0	23.5	
\$3 176	\$2 482	\$3 495	\$3 506	\$3 320	\$3 031	\$3 260	\$3 431	\$2 970	\$3 360	
3.26	3.04	3.36	3.68	3.60	3.49	3.60	3.54	3.71	3.65	
33	19	14	565	524	150	1 533	2 919	55	936	
119	42	77	2 251	1 910	639	5 409	10 315	73	3 979	
62	15	47	1 117	1 122	368	3 262	5 030	89	3 037	
192	58	134	3 042	2 808	856	7 846	14 590	193	6 233	
150	47	103	2 397	2 210	703	6 038	11 402	167	4 803	
162	47	115	2 531	2 456	758	6 921	13 085	137	5 150	
40	15	25	713	807	275	2 444	3 534	43	1 983	
147	39	108	2 365	2 325	682	6 434	11 954	127	4 790	
39	11	28	1 381	1 419	421	4 008	6 650	70	2 794	
20	13	7	274	243	145	693	1 613	13	374	
184	54	130	2 327	2 516	757	9 387	15 600	189	6 830	
40.4	47.0	38.2	40.9	39.8	39.9	43.6	44.6	25.0	38.3	
\$1 722	\$1 833	\$1 676	\$1 825	\$1 900	\$2 002	\$1 694	\$1 991	\$2 119	\$1 993	
73	24	49	803	706	255	3 664	4 839	81	1 951	
15	—	15	890	809	227	3 089	5 679	29	1 716	
74	24	50	507	694	199	2 664	2 966	39	2 483	
57	15	42	687	652	243	3 115	4 516	59	1 665	
938	267	671	15 381	14 316	4 471	42 142	78 552	1 005	32 786	
31.2	23.8	35.6	29.0	27.6	30.3	33.1	31.6	7.2	27.0	
370	104	266	7 236	6 616	2 035	18 610	33 330	431	14 846	
246	57	189	4 924	4 470	1 393	12 617	23 493	327	10 102	
107	41	66	1 687	1 490	573	5 692	9 599	99	2 984	
92	32	60	1 104	1 049	457	4 254	7 060	91	2 221	
290	80	210	4 221	3 949	1 222	11 031	21 324	272	8 803	
35.7	25.4	42.3	31.4	30.9	33.2	36.1	34.4	7.7	29.2	
\$3 784	\$3 733	\$3 804	\$4 509	\$4 306	\$4 157	\$4 241	\$4 403	\$3 896	\$4 279	
3.40	3.05	3.53	3.62	3.63	3.61	3.62	3.53	3.57	3.63	
51	29	22	829	716	164	2 175	4 008	65	1 379	
131	46	85	2 505	2 173	697	6 208	11 723	89	4 511	
108	15	93	1 486	1 559	461	4 377	6 954	136	4 173	
252	68	184	3 463	3 335	995	9 268	16 994	240	7 525	
191	57	134	2 764	2 666	823	7 239	13 354	214	5 890	
170	51	119	2 885	2 905	833	7 968	14 929	160	6 142	
40	15	25	940	1 083	317	3 122	4 681	61	2 672	
155	43	112	2 624	2 682	739	7 303	13 370	150	5 599	
39	11	28	1 468	1 556	450	4 407	7 263	82	3 155	
36	17	19	453	383	152	1 035	2 330	18	561	
205	65	140	2 903	2 972	933	11 103	18 310	275	8 060	
45.1	56.5	41.2	51.0	47.1	49.2	51.6	52.3	20.8	44.9	
\$2 419	\$2 348	\$2 452	\$2 592	\$2 465	\$2 463	\$2 291	\$2 558	\$2 820	\$2 568	
84	29	55	1 244	993	327	4 658	6 556	100	2 467	
20	5	15	977	880	260	3 239	6 211	29	1 802	
83	29	54	1 055	816	272	3 280	3 616	39	3 093	
68	20	48	1 055	940	328	3 957	5 909	78	2 144	
1 207	303	904	18 246	17 506	5 388	51 192	93 859	1 221	40 118	
40.1	27.1	47.9	34.4	33.7	36.5	40.2	37.8	8.8	33.1	
492	114	378	8 119	7 903	2 413	21 850	38 393	515	17 709	
342	67	275	5 317	5 454	1 691	15 037	27 177	411	12 282	
145	50	95	2 443	2 060	698	7 484	12 822	129	4 035	
130	41	89	1 739	1 545	557	5 680	9 631	115	3 087	
23.7	16.9	27.8	23.9	20.9	21.9	25.0	24.9	4.3	20.6	
43.4	30.2	51.2	39.7	40.9	41.7	47.0	43.2	13.7	39.8	
56.4	40.3	66.0	49.6	52.3	52.3	58.4	54.1	20.3	51.3	

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Families	18 656	1 874	1 157	1 160	53	55	2 312	2 155	1 889
With Social Security income	3 698	285	104	366	9	12	305	362	375
Income above poverty level	2 975	229	85	264	9	12	227	270	293
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 058	92	28	105	—	—	115	51	111
With public assistance income	4 714	397	75	349	9	—	615	515	383
Income above poverty level	1 693	136	45	133	9	—	223	189	178
Below poverty level without public assistance income	397	28	13	29	—	—	50	40	38
Householder worked in 1979	12 641	1 423	979	785	37	55	1 605	1 562	1 475
With related children under 18 years	12 503	1 378	668	838	20	28	1 797	1 624	1 344
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 045	1 103	414	700	20	23	1 439	1 279	1 161
Female householder, no husband present	8 048	639	372	516	13	9	982	852	702
Householder worked in 1979	4 596	404	291	303	13	9	582	519	455
With related children under 18 years	6 500	558	260	414	13	9	884	704	611
With related children under 6 years	3 239	291	158	184	—	—	565	425	290
Householder 65 years and over	2 021	113	76	121	9	7	195	152	215
Unrelated individuals	9 913	628	1 432	542	54	44	1 183	810	885
With Social Security income	2 407	128	144	179	—	—	203	227	161
Income above poverty level	1 206	100	87	76	—	—	112	174	89
Below poverty level without Social Security income	803	69	64	70	—	—	99	149	65
With public assistance income	1 380	52	75	71	—	—	111	87	158
Income above poverty level	254	26	14	15	—	—	34	14	34
Below poverty level without public assistance income	120	26	14	3	—	—	18	—	30
Worked in 1979	5 734	436	1 142	338	54	41	757	482	519
65 years and over	2 156	100	161	150	—	—	180	167	170
Persons	73 408	7 312	4 474	4 786	174	191	9 606	8 855	7 518
Related children under 18 years	25 753	3 004	983	1 879	25	47	4 079	3 711	2 786
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 831	2 181	632	1 370	21	42	2 892	2 633	2 047
60 years and over	8 489	520	394	545	9	7	672	634	778
65 years and over	5 687	352	281	347	9	7	467	423	500

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 092	492	110	366	7	—	709	602	403
Percent below poverty level	27.3	26.3	9.5	31.6	13.2	—	30.7	27.9	21.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 392	\$2 975	\$2 799	\$3 192	\$4 860	—	\$3 466	\$3 571	\$3 081
Persons per family	3.57	3.78	2.56	4.12	2.00	—	3.86	3.98	3.54
With Social Security income	723	56	19	102	—	—	78	92	82
With public assistance income	3 021	261	30	216	—	—	392	326	205
Householder worked in 1979	1 826	224	61	176	—	—	282	260	175
With related children under 18 years	4 371	455	82	329	—	—	642	567	377
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 366	346	53	298	—	—	498	414	286
Female householder, no husband present	3 910	370	79	281	—	—	546	453	321
Householder worked in 1979	1 312	167	51	128	—	—	213	193	130
With related children under 18 years	3 561	364	63	267	—	—	529	434	308
With related children under 6 years	2 065	216	43	120	—	—	383	308	160
Householder 65 years and over	316	3	7	31	—	—	36	9	55
Unrelated individuals	3 774	133	251	200	—	3	414	203	363
Percent below poverty level	38.1	21.2	17.5	36.9	—	6.8	35.0	25.1	41.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 854	\$1 931	\$2 221	\$1 255	—	\$3 775	\$2 475	\$1 916	\$1 842
With Social Security income	1 201	28	57	103	—	—	91	53	72
With public assistance income	1 126	26	61	56	—	—	91	73	124
Worked in 1979	972	41	51	78	—	—	100	47	113
65 years and over	1 074	24	61	84	—	—	79	53	87
Persons	22 096	2 008	541	1 688	14	3	3 158	2 597	1 817
Percent below poverty level	30.1	27.5	12.1	35.3	8.0	1.6	32.9	29.3	24.2
Related children under 18 years	10 445	1 152	141	895	—	—	1 648	1 459	882
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 204	757	84	650	—	—	1 090	934	611
60 years and over	2 312	50	99	173	—	—	177	103	186
65 years and over	1 640	35	68	126	—	—	144	65	142

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 266	582	170	484	7	7	822	706	552
Percent below poverty level	33.6	31.1	14.7	41.7	13.2	12.7	35.6	32.8	29.2
Mean income deficit	\$4 299	\$4 088	\$3 012	\$3 990	\$6 075	\$40	\$4 658	\$4 794	\$3 714
Persons per family	3.57	3.75	2.73	4.01	2.00	1.71	3.94	4.02	3.54
With Social Security income	1 076	92	36	159	—	—	118	123	121
With public assistance income	3 411	276	43	260	—	—	430	345	265
Householder worked in 1979	2 518	271	96	231	—	7	357	332	300
With related children under 18 years	5 204	512	117	415	—	7	731	647	496
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 074	403	73	347	—	7	571	483	384
Female householder, no husband present	4 566	390	105	356	—	—	602	483	418
Householder worked in 1979	1 745	187	70	169	—	—	263	216	227
With related children under 18 years	4 060	380	82	324	—	—	579	457	397
With related children under 6 years	2 284	216	62	152	—	—	401	319	225
Householder 65 years and over	471	25	7	42	—	—	53	28	76
Unrelated individuals	4 436	168	316	251	—	3	463	272	401
Percent below poverty level	44.7	26.8	22.1	46.3	—	6.8	39.1	33.6	45.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 437	\$2 398	\$2 615	\$1 828	—	\$4 720	\$3 114	\$2 218	\$2 559
With Social Security income	1 563	47	98	147	—	—	128	107	104
With public assistance income	1 202	33	61	57	—	—	77	73	129
Worked in 1979	1 205	50	75	84	—	—	117	62	119
65 years and over	1 380	43	86	120	—	—	110	83	111
Persons	26 912	2 351	788	2 152	14	10	3 699	3 106	2 383
Percent below poverty level	36.7	32.2	17.6	45.0	8.0	5.2	38.5	35.1	31.7
Related children under 18 years	12 252	1 251	215	1 051	—	—	1 889	1 649	1 110
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 553	842	130	763	—	—	1 286	1 086	756
60 years and over	3 084	147	167	248	—	—	237	197	258
65 years and over	2 219	105	100	181	—	—	204	124	200

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23.6	18.0	9.8	22.8	8.0	1.6	28.4	21.3	17.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.5	36.4	20.6	50.1	19.5	5.2	43.5	39.7	39.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.5	47.1	28.6	66.1	27.6	9.9	56.8	48.6	48.7

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Families	58	1 294	286	47	3 195	904	14 917	2 496	9 667
With Social Security income	12	344	44	—	728	252	3 066	390	2 270
Income above poverty level	5	276	34	—	623	182	2 396	301	1 838
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	124	10	—	165	75	848	101	671
With public assistance income	17	270	32	—	674	257	4 086	669	3 160
Income above poverty level	5	138	29	—	277	88	1 555	261	1 460
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	14	4	—	50	26	396	61	330
Householder worked in 1979	51	850	223	47	2 295	584	10 360	1 845	6 158
With related children under 18 years	33	818	193	35	2 011	630	10 758	1 742	6 427
With related children 5 to 17 years	27	712	175	15	1 638	531	8 727	1 396	5 208
Female householder, no husband present	14	514	92	3	1 088	368	6 190	876	3 576
Householder worked in 1979	14	293	65	3	651	177	3 484	505	1 731
With related children under 18 years	6	381	70	3	828	286	5 143	731	2 908
With related children under 6 years	6	173	28	3	445	163	2 656	389	1 483
Householder 65 years and over	7	170	39	—	529	141	1 597	243	1 256
Unrelated individuals	36	607	205	83	1 564	475	7 401	864	4 105
With Social Security income	—	178	23	6	433	135	1 813	294	1 348
Income above poverty level	—	62	16	6	178	58	859	160	723
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	47	16	6	116	50	703	142	624
With public assistance income	4	103	10	—	283	43	1 210	169	862
Income above poverty level	4	5	—	—	42	—	242	45	163
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	—	—	—	32	—	182	29	91
Worked in 1979	30	335	158	77	865	268	4 258	426	1 896
65 years and over	—	169	26	—	473	139	1 515	225	1 141
Persons	221	5 218	1 209	327	12 240	3 610	60 904	10 170	38 168
Related children under 18 years	75	1 833	385	55	4 133	1 289	23 023	3 784	13 357
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	1 384	293	14	3 030	1 028	16 863	2 785	9 490
60 years and over	22	656	129	—	1 875	518	6 179	1 082	4 733
65 years and over	7	446	82	—	1 358	328	4 351	699	3 222

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19	314	29	—	725	299	4 116	636	2 650
Percent below poverty level	32.8	24.3	10.1	—	22.7	33.1	27.6	25.5	27.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 615	\$3 327	\$1 715	—	\$3 382	\$2 750	\$3 251	\$3 481	\$3 509
Persons per family	3.84	3.90	2.45	—	3.66	3.55	3.75	3.83	3.67
With Social Security income	7	68	10	—	105	70	670	89	432
With public assistance income	12	132	3	—	397	169	2 531	408	1 700
Householder worked in 1979	12	99	15	—	333	130	1 582	238	800
With related children under 18 years	12	252	13	—	611	248	3 570	518	2 323
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	205	7	—	451	197	2 722	429	1 797
Female householder, no husband present	6	232	17	—	450	224	3 099	425	1 934
Householder worked in 1979	6	91	3	—	162	112	1 052	141	521
With related children under 18 years	6	204	7	—	408	209	2 916	400	1 809
With related children under 6 years	6	100	3	—	264	138	1 778	229	1 074
Householder 65 years and over	7	17	10	—	67	39	287	58	206
Unrelated individuals	11	276	80	—	671	212	3 074	364	1 794
Percent below poverty level	30.6	45.5	39.0	—	42.9	44.6	41.5	42.1	43.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 355	\$1 772	\$2 153	—	\$1 631	\$1 916	\$1 885	\$1 894	\$1 809
With Social Security income	—	116	7	—	255	77	954	134	625
With public assistance income	—	98	10	—	241	43	968	124	699
Worked in 1979	5	67	49	—	187	73	955	68	412
65 years and over	—	115	10	—	289	91	790	117	538
Persons	84	1 501	155	—	3 294	1 303	18 549	2 821	11 600
Percent below poverty level	38.0	28.8	12.8	—	26.9	36.1	30.5	27.7	30.4
Related children under 18 years	41	688	19	—	1 486	603	8 784	1 299	5 528
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	483	9	—	1 031	440	6 076	882	3 739
60 years and over	15	217	33	—	463	204	1 629	325	1 278
65 years and over	7	144	20	—	399	145	1 245	194	862

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19	375	41	—	942	330	5 075	776	3 146
Percent below poverty level	32.8	29.0	14.3	—	29.5	36.5	34.0	31.1	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 231	\$4 398	\$2 600	—	\$4 157	\$4 148	\$4 232	\$4 462	\$4 535
Persons per family	3.84	3.90	3.02	—	3.72	3.62	3.70	3.81	3.61
With Social Security income	7	98	10	—	158	82	1 030	141	607
With public assistance income	12	139	7	—	444	182	2 853	454	1 896
Householder worked in 1979	12	124	23	—	495	136	2 080	311	1 076
With related children under 18 years	12	296	25	—	787	279	4 227	594	2 642
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	237	15	—	594	228	3 261	498	2 077
Female householder, no husband present	6	263	21	—	593	243	3 636	507	2 194
Householder worked in 1979	6	96	3	—	276	118	1 363	185	698
With related children under 18 years	6	222	11	—	537	228	3 328	447	2 009
With related children under 6 years	6	107	7	—	327	144	1 973	256	1 134
Householder 65 years and over	7	41	10	—	97	44	482	110	303
Unrelated individuals	11	311	96	—	791	245	3 706	472	2 233
Percent below poverty level	30.6	51.2	46.8	—	50.6	51.6	50.1	54.6	54.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 300	\$2 433	\$2 656	—	\$2 247	\$2 517	\$2 421	\$2 274	\$2 284
With Social Security income	—	140	23	—	327	86	1 345	224	947
With public assistance income	—	98	10	—	249	43	1 096	159	751
Worked in 1979	5	78	55	—	229	87	1 105	85	503
65 years and over	—	139	26	—	342	100	1 135	173	827
Persons	84	1 774	214	—	4 286	1 470	22 489	3 450	13 656
Percent below poverty level	38.0	34.0	17.7	—	35.0	40.7	36.9	33.9	35.8
Related children under 18 years	41	784	35	—	1 899	676	10 251	1 477	6 191
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	555	21	—	1 320	504	7 215	1 041	4 265
60 years and over	15	286	49	—	589	225	2 523	499	1 767
65 years and over	7	199	36	—	508	159	1 994	324	1 294

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29.0	23.2	8.4	—	20.1	21.8	23.4	21.8	25.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.8	39.0	31.4	12.3	40.3	46.8	42.9	38.2	41.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.2	50.3	43.9	17.6	50.9	56.8	52.6	44.4	52.1

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SCSA's						SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.						Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	2 269	62	448	1 759	3 775	1 522	1 889	62	448	1 379
Under 5 years	194	...	59	135	311	107	137	...	59	78
5 to 9 years	175	...	50	118	325	171	146	...	50	89
10 to 14 years	199	...	45	146	268	115	173	...	45	120
15 to 19 years	236	...	35	194	373	132	210	...	35	168
20 to 24 years	289	...	43	236	386	141	208	...	43	155
25 to 29 years	236	...	61	171	358	121	215	...	61	150
30 to 34 years	217	...	39	169	415	174	167	...	39	119
35 to 39 years	130	...	21	109	229	169	118	...	21	97
40 to 44 years	146	...	9	135	191	87	124	...	9	113
45 to 49 years	99	...	36	58	260	63	99	...	36	58
50 to 54 years	123	...	17	106	206	82	107	...	17	90
55 to 59 years	76	...	7	67	126	45	53	...	7	44
60 to 64 years	51	...	15	36	100	17	45	...	15	30
65 to 69 years	27	...	5	14	79	67	27	...	5	14
70 to 74 years	33	...	-	33	86	21	28	...	-	28
75 to 79 years	20	...	-	20	30	5	20	...	-	20
80 to 84 years	12	...	6	6	32	-	12	...	6	6
85 years and over	6	...	-	6	-	5	-	...	-	-
Median	25.9	...	24.0	26.5	28.1	28.9	26.6	...	24.0	27.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	283	...	44	222	388	127	230	...	44	169
Children ever born	192	...	23	141	224	30	148	...	23	97
Per 1,000 women	678	...	523	635	577	236	643	...	523	574
Women 25 to 34 years	253	...	53	189	414	173	204	...	53	140
Children ever born	507	...	108	370	762	321	395	...	108	258
Per 1,000 women	2 004	...	2 038	1 958	1 841	1 855	1 936	...	2 038	1 843
Women 35 to 44 years	141	...	17	124	214	141	117	...	17	100
Children ever born	568	...	126	442	661	435	529	...	126	403
Per 1,000 women	4 028	...	7 412	3 565	3 089	3 085	4 521	...	7 412	4 030
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	2 269	62	448	1 759	3 775	1 522	1 889	62	448	1 379
In households	2 217	...	448	1 707	3 702	1 483	1 837	...	448	1 327
Family householder:	463	...	85	372	731	320	388	...	85	297
Male	155	...	38	115	294	97	132	...	38	92
Female	74	...	6	68	155	62	63	...	6	57
Nonfamily householder:	146	...	23	115	184	70	119	...	23	88
Male	365	...	53	296	742	305	290	...	53	221
Female	720	...	132	558	1 232	577	592	...	132	430
Spouse	141	...	63	78	192	8	113	...	63	50
Child	153	...	48	105	172	44	140	...	48	92
Other relatives	3.18	...	3.66	3.10	3.03	2.92	3.33	...	3.66	3.28
Nonrelatives	3.81	...	3.94	3.80	3.55	3.35	3.99	...	3.94	4.03
Persons per household	52	...	-	52	73	39	52	...	-	52
In group quarters	12	...	-	12	58	20	12	...	-	12
Inmate of institution	40	...	-	40	15	19	40	...	-	40
Other										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	626	...	126	478	1 007	460	520	...	126	372
Nursery school	12	...	-	12	47	25	12	...	-	12
Private	-	...	-	-	15	-	-	...	-	-
Kindergarten	29	...	-	29	85	31	11	...	-	11
Private	6	...	-	6	-	-	6	...	-	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	329	...	100	214	433	251	297	...	100	182
Private	30	...	9	21	50	19	30	...	9	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	142	...	10	125	209	62	120	...	10	103
Private	25	...	-	25	23	16	25	...	-	25
College	114	...	16	98	233	91	80	...	16	64
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	13	...	-	13	33	23	13	...	-	13
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	22.0	...	-	29.5	30.9	74.1	18.8	...	-	27.9
5 and 6 years old	66.2	...	60.0	67.9	81.2	84.3	64.7	...	60.0	66.7
7 to 15 years old	98.3	...	100.0	97.4	92.7	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.6	...	62.5	82.8	76.4	81.8	75.9	...	62.5	78.9
18 and 19 years old	33.0	...	-	36.1	22.5	58.3	34.5	...	-	38.0
20 and 21 years old	20.9	...	-	25.0	13.0	-	9.1	...	-	11.9
22 to 24 years old	18.8	...	-	23.4	26.9	11.4	20.8	...	-	28.4
25 to 34 years old	8.6	...	16.0	6.8	13.7	11.2	7.6	...	16.0	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	540	...	108	426	961	405	473	...	108	359
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	...	-	30	27	21	30	...	-	30
5 to 7 years	34	...	12	22	72	19	18	...	12	6
8 years	86	...	29	57	83	32	74	...	29	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	112	...	22	90	176	42	105	...	22	83
4 years	173	...	25	146	354	167	157	...	25	130
College: 1 to 3 years	44	...	14	28	179	80	44	...	14	28
4 or more years	61	...	6	53	70	44	45	...	6	37
Percent high school graduates	51.5	...	41.7	53.3	62.7	71.9	52.0	...	41.7	54.3
Female, 25 years old and over	636	...	108	504	1 151	451	542	...	108	410
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	...	-	23	18	33	17	...	-	17
5 to 7 years	51	...	5	46	57	46	46	...	5	41
8 years	52	...	8	39	112	29	42	...	8	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	172	...	35	130	347	102	159	...	35	117
4 years	179	...	42	127	347	115	152	...	42	100
College: 1 to 3 years	110	...	11	97	202	98	77	...	11	64
4 or more years	49	...	7	42	68	28	49	...	7	42
Percent high school graduates	53.1	...	55.6	52.8	53.6	53.4	51.3	...	55.6	50.2
Persons 25 years old and over	1 176	...	216	930	2 112	856	1 015	...	216	769
Percent high school graduates	52.4	...	48.6	53.0	57.8	62.1	51.6	...	48.6	52.1
Median years of school completed	12.1	...	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	...	11.8	12.1

Table 138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
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[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas		Places
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.							
	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Cleveland city
AGE								
Total persons	2 334	1 657	1 749	337	1 412	2 168	1 361	1 282
Under 5 years	180	98	167	28	139	164	86	124
5 to 9 years	180	138	133	81	52	163	130	118
10 to 14 years	166	116	181	31	150	137	93	80
15 to 19 years	242	145	137	20	117	223	103	114
20 to 24 years	269	229	236	29	207	248	211	133
25 to 29 years	213	225	247	29	218	209	179	133
30 to 34 years	243	111	115	19	96	229	100	132
35 to 39 years	152	139	114	32	82	142	117	114
40 to 44 years	149	93	79	17	62	140	71	48
45 to 49 years	135	71	105	21	84	119	63	87
50 to 54 years	140	78	74	11	63	125	53	54
55 to 59 years	93	60	83	5	78	93	52	54
60 to 64 years	69	45	40	14	26	69	26	41
65 to 69 years	36	42	19	—	3	36	17	26
70 to 74 years	45	26	3	—	17	45	17	11
75 to 79 years	17	24	11	—	11	21	21	13
80 to 84 years	5	17	5	—	5	5	12	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	28.1	27.3	25.4	21.7	25.9	28.6	26.6	27.7
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	272	150	202	25	177	250	122	124
Children ever born	168	66	151	11	140	142	61	95
Per 1,000 women	618	440	748	440	791	568	500	766
Women 25 to 34 years	226	192	165	27	138	215	143	125
Children ever born	396	299	285	56	229	378	225	265
Per 1,000 women	1 752	1 557	1 727	2 074	1 659	1 758	1 573	2 120
Women 35 to 44 years	162	103	122	25	97	154	82	91
Children ever born	450	260	425	62	363	430	212	212
Per 1,000 women	2 778	2 524	3 484	2 480	3 742	2 792	2 585	2 330
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	2 334	1 657	1 749	337	1 412	2 168	1 361	1 282
In households	2 276	1 553	1 736	337	1 399	2 110	1 283	1 270
Family householder:								
Male	471	293	282	61	221	433	236	227
Female	174	105	97	20	77	172	91	120
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	111	80	123	17	106	103	59	80
Female	116	112	84	1	83	116	82	70
Spouse	437	323	372	59	313	402	251	231
Child	729	487	600	137	463	656	424	433
Other relatives	128	50	52	13	39	118	43	34
Nonrelatives	110	103	126	29	97	110	97	75
Persons per household	2.91	2.75	2.66	3.25	2.54	2.91	2.79	2.85
Persons per family	3.43	3.44	3.43	3.72	3.36	3.44	3.40	3.44
In group quarters	58	104	13	—	13	58	78	12
Inmate of institution	52	75	7	—	7	52	62	12
Other	6	29	6	—	6	6	16	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	614	412	460	115	345	553	342	290
Nursery school	11	15	3	—	3	11	15	5
Private	6	—	2	—	2	6	—	—
Kindergarten	37	18	47	27	20	37	17	20
Private	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	249	204	260	76	184	199	182	133
Private	25	5	25	7	25	13	—	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	137	74	62	7	55	126	49	27
Private	23	—	11	—	11	23	—	3
College	180	101	88	5	83	180	79	105
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	29	8	11	5	6	29	8	17
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	17.5	26.9	12.7	28.6	10.9	19.0	29.2	12.2
5 and 6 years old	74.4	61.9	82.3	73.5	92.9	71.4	61.0	59.3
7 to 15 years old	87.7	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	84.8
16 and 17 years old	77.7	44.1	58.8	62.5	58.1	75.2	26.9	30.6
18 and 19 years old	19.6	50.0	30.1	—	36.1	20.4	48.0	10.9
20 and 21 years old	8.5	21.3	14.5	—	16.5	7.8	10.6	—
22 to 24 years old	29.8	20.8	7.9	—	9.1	34.5	22.1	39.0
25 to 34 years old	18.0	8.9	12.7	—	14.6	18.7	8.2	16.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	622	419	399	75	324	583	343	320
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	22	8	—	8	11	22	11
5 to 7 years	36	25	19	7	12	36	13	21
8 years	40	36	9	2	7	38	31	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	118	74	113	17	96	116	60	63
4 years	224	100	114	19	95	203	88	103
College: 1 to 3 years	129	84	91	24	67	122	76	83
4 or more years	59	78	45	6	39	57	53	13
Percent high school graduates	66.2	62.5	62.7	65.3	62.0	65.5	63.3	62.2
Female, 25 years old and over	675	512	496	73	423	650	395	393
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	41	18	—	18	11	33	11
5 to 7 years	9	56	38	2	36	13	54	5
8 years	74	28	61	1	60	74	14	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	163	76	96	21	75	155	64	116
4 years	221	164	169	20	149	202	117	109
College: 1 to 3 years	148	104	66	23	43	148	83	95
4 or more years	49	43	48	6	42	47	30	15
Percent high school graduates	61.9	60.7	57.1	67.1	55.3	61.1	58.2	55.7
Persons 25 years old and over	1 297	931	895	148	747	1 233	738	713
Percent high school graduates	64.0	61.5	59.6	66.2	58.2	63.2	60.6	58.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	618	8	123	487
With own children under 18 years.....	400	4	74	322
With own children under 6 years.....	212	2	56	154
Married-couple families	447	8	73	366
With own children under 18 years.....	285	4	51	230
With own children under 6 years.....	148	2	39	107
Female householder, no husband present	132	—	38	94
With own children under 18 years.....	82	—	17	65
With own children under 6 years.....	49	—	17	32
Subfamilies	30	—	—	30
With own children under 18 years.....	24	—	—	24
Married-couple subfamilies	13	—	—	13
With own children under 18 years.....	7	—	—	7
Mother-child subfamilies	17	—	—	17
Persons under 18 years	713	...	181	510
Percent living with two parents.....	54.6	...	48.6	54.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	2 269	62	448	1 759
Native	2 230	...	441	1 727
Born in State of residence.....	1 075	...	266	778
Born in different State.....	1 150	...	175	944
Northeast.....	61	...	21	40
North Central.....	256	...	95	150
South.....	757	...	55	686
West.....	76	...	4	68
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5	...	—	5
Foreign born.....	39	...	7	32

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 238	...	513	1 598
Same house.....	728	...	172	463
Different house in United States.....	1 508	...	341	1 133
Same county.....	748	...	64	658
Different county.....	760	...	277	475
Same State.....	171	...	37	134
Different State.....	589	...	240	341
Northeast.....	84	...	19	65
North Central.....	219	...	151	68
South.....	238	...	51	183
West.....	48	...	19	25
Abroad.....	2	...	—	2

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	493	...	131	354
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	...	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	...	—	6
Attending college in 1980.....	54	...	26	28
Different State in 1975.....	363	...	106	249
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	...	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	...	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	32	...	26	6

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.8	...	25.0	22.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	843	...	128	707
Private vehicle.....	671	...	99	564
Drive alone: Car.....	361	...	48	307
Truck or van.....	84	...	12	72
Carpool: Car.....	204	...	33	169
Truck or van.....	22	...	6	16
Public transportation.....	90	...	13	77
Walked only.....	59	...	12	47
Other means.....	4	...	4	—
Worked at home.....	19	...	—	19

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	295	...	59	230
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.7	...	42.8	37.2
Female veterans	27	...	8	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	3.0	...	5.7	2.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 549	...	272	1 245
With a work disability.....	229	...	61	168
Prevented from working.....	106	...	29	77
With a public transportation disability.....	35	...	15	20
Persons 65 years and over	98	...	11	79
With a public transportation disability.....	33	...	—	25

SCSA's						SMSA's			
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.						Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
618	8	123	487	1 025	417	520	8	123	389
400	4	74	322	654	264	338	4	74	260
212	2	56	154	318	110	167	2	56	109
447	8	73	366	733	314	380	8	73	299
285	4	51	230	480	165	248	4	51	193
148	2	39	107	261	90	128	2	39	87
132	—	38	94	208	96	114	—	38	76
82	—	17	65	143	92	70	—	17	53
49	—	17	32	38	20	37	—	17	20
30	—	—	30	35	—	30	—	—	30
24	—	—	24	27	—	24	—	—	24
13	—	—	13	8	—	13	—	—	13
7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7
17	—	—	17	27	—	17	—	—	17
713	...	181	510	1 117	465	579	...	181	376
54.6	...	48.6	54.7	64.3	74.2	57.2	...	48.6	58.8
2 269	62	448	1 759	3 775	1 522	1 889	62	448	1 379
2 230	...	441	1 727	3 613	1 482	1 850	...	441	1 347
1 075	...	266	778	1 914	811	886	...	266	589
1 150	...	175	944	1 681	649	964	...	175	758
61	...	21	40	146	34	46	...	21	25
256	...	95	150	296	113	223	...	95	117
757	...	55	686	970	387	661	...	55	590
76	...	4	68	269	115	34	...	4	26
5	...	—	5	18	22	—	...	—	—
39	...	7	32	162	40	39	...	7	32
2 238	...	513	1 598	3 250	1 485	2 006	...	513	1 366
728	...	172	463	1 331	482	667	...	172	402
1 508	...	341	1 133	1 905	992	1 337	...	341	962
748	...	64	658	1 215	623	691	...	64	601
760	...	277	475	690	369	646	...	277	361
171	...	37	134	264	127	103	...	37	66
589	...	240	341	426	242	543	...	240	295
84	...	19	65	58	7	80	...	19	61
219	...	151	68	116	114	206	...	151	55
238	...	51	183	149	99	209	...	51	154
48	...	19	25	103	22	48	...	19	25
2	...	—	2	14	11	2	...	—	2
493	...	131	354	596	260	408	...	131	269
—	...	—	—	—	32	—	...	—	—
6	...	—	6	12	—	6	...	—	6
54	...	26	28	77	36	32	...	26	6
363	...	106	249	362	188	326	...	106	212
—	...	—	—	—	32	—	...	—	—
—	...	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	—
32	...	26	6	52	36	32	...	26	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	775	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	715	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	691	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	...	...
22.8	...	25.0	22.5	23.8	17.9	23.0	...	25.0	22.6
843	...	128	707	1 441	566	712	...	128	576
671	...	99	564	1 184	504	569	...	99	462
361	...	48	307	819	286	303	...	48	249
84	...	12	72	109	69	74	...	12	62
204	...	33	169	232	133	176	...	33	141
22	...	6	16	24	16	16	...	6	10
90	...	13	77	144	16	83	...	13	70
59	...	12	47	70	40	42	...	12	30
4	...	4	—	10	—	4	...	4	—
19	...	—	19	33	6	14	...	—	14
295	...	59	230	569	201	246	...	59	181
38.7	...	42.8	37.2	44.0	42.3	38.0	...	42.8	36.0
27	...	8	17	56	15	16	...	8	6
3.0	...	5.7	2.4	3.7	2.6	2.1	...	5.7	1.1
1 549	...	272	1 245	2 551	983	1 298	...	272	994
229	...	61	168	490	185	203	...	61	142
106	...	29	77	209	67	86	...	29	57
35	...	15	20	130	34	35	...	15	20
98	...	11	79	221	98	11	...	11	68
33	...	—	25	21	5	27	...	—	19

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's****Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	SCSA's						SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	1 659	...	283	1 336	2 819	1 101	1 397	...	283	1 074
Labor force	1 041	...	164	860	1 819	711	887	...	164	706
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	...	58.0	64.4	64.5	64.6	63.5	...	58.0	65.7
Civilian labor force	1 037	...	160	860	1 819	656	883	...	160	706
Employed	854	...	124	722	1 539	548	714	...	124	582
Unemployed	183	...	36	138	280	108	169	...	36	124
Percent of civilian labor force	17.6	...	22.5	16.0	15.4	16.5	19.1	...	22.5	17.6
Not in labor force	618	...	119	476	1 000	390	510	...	119	368
Inmate of institution	12	...	-	12	47	20	12	...	-	12
Female, 16 years and over	893	...	141	718	1 527	577	746	...	141	571
Labor force	421	...	57	353	789	282	363	...	57	295
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	...	40.4	49.2	51.7	48.9	48.7	...	40.4	51.7
Civilian labor force	421	...	57	353	789	276	363	...	57	295
Employed	320	...	55	263	665	232	276	...	55	219
Unemployed	101	...	2	90	124	44	87	...	2	76
Percent of civilian labor force	24.0	...	3.5	25.5	15.7	15.9	24.0	...	3.5	25.8
Not in labor force	472	...	84	365	738	295	383	...	84	276
Inmate of institution	-	...	-	-	19	10	-	...	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	194	...	24	170	321	104	174	...	24	150
Employed	92	...	5	87	89	39	92	...	5	87
Unemployed	17	...	-	17	63	8	17	...	-	17
Not in labor force	85	...	19	66	169	57	65	...	19	46
Female, 16 years and over	893	...	141	718	1 527	577	746	...	141	571
With own children under 6 years	226	...	34	180	316	97	175	...	34	129
In labor force	90	...	16	72	151	32	70	...	16	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	143	...	24	110	340	163	136	...	24	103
In labor force	101	...	-	92	214	113	94	...	-	85
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	393	...	53	314	777	301	318	...	53	239
In labor force	164	...	12	141	406	104	131	...	12	108
With own children under 6 years	160	...	17	131	258	77	121	...	17	92
In labor force	48	...	2	44	125	34	34	...	2	30
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110	...	24	77	228	91	103	...	24	70
In labor force	68	...	-	59	132	41	61	...	-	52
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	854	...	124	722	1 539	548	714	...	124	582
Private wage and salary workers	749	...	124	619	1 286	402	627	...	124	497
Federal government workers	26	...	-	26	23	76	21	...	-	21
State government workers	19	...	-	17	18	6	14	...	-	12
Local government workers	38	...	-	38	34	36	36	...	-	36
Self-employed workers	22	...	-	22	59	30	16	...	-	16
Unpaid family workers	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	320	...	55	263	665	232	276	...	55	219
Private wage and salary workers	259	...	55	202	526	171	228	...	55	171
Federal government workers	10	...	-	10	8	32	10	...	-	10
State government workers	17	...	-	17	13	6	12	...	-	12
Local government workers	18	...	-	18	86	16	16	...	-	16
Self-employed workers	16	...	-	16	32	7	10	...	-	10
Unpaid family workers	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	854	...	124	722	1 539	548	714	...	124	582
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	...	-	-	19	7	-	...	-	-
Mining	-	...	-	-	46	-	-	...	-	-
Construction	67	...	2	65	146	71	45	...	2	43
Manufacturing	203	...	30	173	536	112	183	...	30	153
Non-durable goods	80	...	7	73	98	38	74	...	7	67
Food and kindred products	36	...	1	35	14	10	36	...	1	35
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	...	-	-	13	-	-	...	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	...	6	6	9	-	12	...	6	6
Durable goods	123	...	23	100	438	74	109	...	23	86
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	...	-	6	16	6	-	...	-	-
Metal industries	32	...	12	20	118	14	32	...	12	20
Machinery, except electrical	24	...	2	22	131	11	24	...	2	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	...	-	18	56	-	10	...	-	10
Transportation equipment	20	...	-	20	103	23	20	...	-	20
Transportation	75	...	21	52	120	26	63	...	21	40
Communications and other public utilities	22	...	8	14	52	-	22	...	8	14
Wholesale trade	46	...	7	39	64	18	46	...	7	39
Retail trade	186	...	15	169	227	110	155	...	15	138
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	...	-	28	31	8	28	...	-	28
Eating and drinking places	77	...	15	62	93	64	73	...	15	58
Banking and credit agencies	-	...	-	-	23	4	-	...	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28	...	-	28	6	24	11	...	-	11
Business and repair services	46	...	9	35	66	14	46	...	9	35
Private households	11	...	7	4	6	-	11	...	7	4
Other personal services	24	...	12	12	54	16	18	...	12	6
Entertainment and recreation services	-	...	-	-	8	-	-	...	-	-
Professional and related services	127	...	13	112	230	93	102	...	13	87
Hospitals	29	...	7	22	81	36	24	...	7	17
Health services, except hospitals	-	...	-	-	26	5	-	...	-	-
Educational services	60	...	6	52	52	32	54	...	6	46
Public administration	19	...	-	19	66	53	12	...	-	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	682	...	116	560	1 125	419	578	...	116	456
Worked in 1979	661	...	106	549	1 090	419	557	...	106	445
50 to 52 weeks	381	...	50	325	601	222	313	...	50	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	367	...	50	311	571	220	299	...	50	243
With unemployment in 1979	245	...	54	191	346	171	209	...	54	155
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	110	...	47	63	166	97	106	...	47	59
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	533	...	78	444	845	330	452	...	78	363
Worked in 1979	509	...	78	420	806	310	436	...	78	347
50 to 52 weeks	133	...	39	85	433	153	123	...	39	75
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	116	...	39	68	403	151	106	...	39	58
With unemployment in 1979	182	...	7	175	222	112	145	...	7	138
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	72	...	-	72	121	29	64	...	-	64

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS
Persons 16 years and over
Labor force
Percent of persons 16 years and over
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution
Female, 16 years and over
Labor force
Percent of female, 16 years and over
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution
Persons 16 to 19 years
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Female, 16 years and over
With own children under 6 years
In labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
Married women 16 years and over, husband present
In labor force
With own children under 6 years
In labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY
Employed persons 16 years and over
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Employed females 16 years and over
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Employed persons 16 years and over
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries
Mining
Construction
Manufacturing
Nondurable goods
Food and kindred products
Textile mill and finished textile products
Printing, publishing, and allied industries
Durable goods
Furniture, lumber, and wood products
Metal industries
Machinery, except electrical
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
Transportation equipment
Transportation
Communications and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Food, bakery, and dairy stores
Eating and drinking places
Banking and credit agencies
Insurance, real estate, and other finance
Business and repair services
Private households
Other personal services
Entertainment and recreation services
Professional and related services
Hospitals
Health services, except hospitals
Educational services
Public administration
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
With unemployment in 1979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
With unemployment in 1979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks

SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas		Places
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.							
Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Cleveland city
1 775	1 272	1 255	197	1 058	1 675	1 025	946
1 168	770	766	112	654	1 113	619	615
65.8	60.5	61.0	56.9	61.8	66.4	60.4	65.0
1 168	770	766	112	654	1 113	619	615
1 015	675	635	93	542	960	539	522
153	95	131	19	112	153	80	93
13.1	12.3	17.1	17.0	13.7	13.7	12.9	15.1
607	502	489	85	404	562	406	331
41	72	7	—	7	41	62	12
942	648	685	98	587	895	509	517
522	350	297	34	263	499	280	283
55.4	54.0	43.4	34.7	44.8	55.8	55.0	54.7
522	350	297	34	263	499	280	283
462	334	243	24	219	439	269	245
60	16	54	10	44	60	11	38
11.5	4.6	18.2	29.4	16.7	12.0	3.9	13.4
420	298	388	64	324	396	229	234
13	4	—	—	—	13	—	7
209	112	124	20	104	194	76	100
54	50	31	—	31	50	37	34
43	18	14	10	4	43	11	15
112	44	79	10	69	101	28	51
942	648	685	98	587	895	509	517
170	155	178	33	145	146	108	101
66	62	59	2	57	60	32	43
215	106	149	24	125	190	74	108
139	61	79	14	65	124	39	74
473	329	361	52	309	438	254	259
254	170	146	14	132	242	122	142
138	121	152	26	126	121	85	86
57	41	54	2	52	53	20	36
146	83	94	17	77	128	51	65
92	45	42	7	35	84	23	53
1 015	675	635	93	542	960	539	522
848	481	517	92	425	797	406	427
21	47	6	—	6	19	39	8
18	23	34	—	34	18	12	8
92	69	59	1	58	90	45	57
36	43	19	—	19	36	33	22
—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
462	334	243	24	219	439	269	245
369	217	189	24	165	348	192	178
8	34	—	—	—	8	26	8
13	14	10	—	10	13	8	8
53	44	38	—	38	51	20	36
19	19	6	—	6	19	19	15
—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—
1 015	675	635	93	542	960	539	522
5	7	8	—	8	5	7	—
11	—	5	—	5	11	—	5
30	66	19	—	19	18	58	—
337	86	150	34	116	318	75	168
64	33	23	—	23	54	33	31
12	5	6	—	6	12	5	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	12	—	—	—	9	12	9
273	53	127	34	93	264	42	137
16	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
51	21	45	8	37	54	19	22
98	2	19	7	12	90	2	54
50	—	—	—	—	50	—	18
50	23	45	14	31	48	16	27
89	23	20	—	20	85	14	32
20	13	42	12	30	14	13	8
44	52	18	—	18	44	35	14
157	146	83	6	77	156	140	73
25	26	12	—	12	25	26	19
75	38	25	6	19	68	38	32
10	—	7	—	7	8	—	8
6	32	23	—	23	6	22	—
49	36	65	12	53	49	32	43
—	20	7	—	7	—	17	—
42	13	25	—	25	40	13	33
8	—	3	—	3	8	—	8
161	104	143	28	115	152	42	93
63	31	13	2	11	63	26	37
20	30	23	14	9	20	11	16
31	30	53	—	53	29	—	13
46	77	17	1	16	46	71	37
730	500	513	82	431	703	407	376
717	465	489	82	407	682	380	359
381	248	262	66	196	357	201	194
373	232	230	66	164	349	191	186
205	157	186	6	180	197	143	121
118	57	86	—	86	112	53	69
538	404	342	50	292	515	325	285
508	404	305	37	268	485	325	260
306	205	115	11	104	298	165	191
295	178	85	11	74	287	143	186
123	101	110	20	90	110	80	63
68	27	78	14	64	66	25	49

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.					Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	854	...	124	722	1 539	548	714	...	124	582
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	...	2	78	218	90	81	...	2	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49	...	2	45	87	31	44	...	2	40
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	...	—	6	—	7	6	...	—	6
Management related occupations	2	...	—	—	15	2	—	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	37	...	—	33	131	59	37	...	—	33
Engineers and natural scientists	6	...	—	6	24	5	6	...	—	6
Engineers	6	...	—	6	10	5	6	...	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	...	—	6	6	15	6	...	—	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23	...	—	21	21	28	23	...	—	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	...	—	10	16	18	10	...	—	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	196	...	28	168	343	149	143	...	28	115
Health technologists and technicians	5	...	—	5	26	15	—	...	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	...	—	8	16	21	8	...	—	8
Sales occupations	81	...	6	75	108	32	62	...	6	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	...	6	13	13	6	12	...	6	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	...	—	20	20	21	20	...	—	20
Other sales occupations	42	...	—	42	69	5	30	...	—	30
Cashiers	15	...	—	15	29	—	15	...	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	...	22	80	193	81	73	...	22	51
Computer equipment operators	—	...	—	—	17	—	—	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	40	...	—	40	39	14	29	...	—	29
Financial records processing occupations	17	...	9	8	8	22	12	...	9	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	...	—	—	2	22	—	...	—	—
Service occupations	168	...	34	134	252	115	140	...	34	106
Private household occupations	4	...	—	4	6	—	4	...	—	4
Protective service occupations	10	...	—	10	46	7	5	...	—	5
Police and firefighters	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	154	...	34	120	200	108	131	...	34	97
Food service occupations	76	...	20	56	99	62	76	...	20	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	60	...	14	46	34	16	43	...	14	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...	—	—	27	14	—	...	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	...	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	...	—	—	14	14	—	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	...	8	124	224	70	109	...	8	99
Mechanics and repairers	45	...	6	37	82	18	45	...	6	37
Construction trades	57	...	—	57	62	30	35	...	—	35
Precision production occupations	32	...	2	30	80	14	29	...	2	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	270	...	52	218	475	110	241	...	52	189
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42	...	11	31	140	60	37	...	11	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	...	—	46	112	10	40	...	—	40
Transportation occupations	72	...	23	49	101	17	60	...	23	37
Motor vehicle operators	49	...	6	43	101	17	43	...	6	37
Material moving equipment operators	8	...	1	7	35	—	8	...	1	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	102	...	17	85	87	23	96	...	17	79
Construction laborers	6	...	—	6	11	13	6	...	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	...	—	35	8	—	35	...	—	35
Employed females 16 years and over	320	...	55	263	665	232	276	...	55	219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	...	—	47	139	35	49	...	—	47
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	...	—	26	36	5	26	...	—	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	...	—	6	—	—	6	...	—	6
Management related occupations	—	...	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	23	...	—	21	103	30	23	...	—	21
Engineers and natural scientists	—	...	—	—	12	—	—	...	—	—
Engineers	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	...	—	—	6	15	—	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21	...	—	21	21	9	21	...	—	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	...	—	10	16	7	10	...	—	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103	...	16	87	240	101	74	...	16	58
Health technologists and technicians	—	...	—	—	26	15	—	...	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	...	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	—
Sales occupations	26	...	—	26	62	11	26	...	—	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	...	—	—	4	6	—	...	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	...	—	11	14	5	11	...	—	11
Other sales occupations	15	...	—	15	44	—	15	...	—	15
Cashiers	15	...	—	15	29	—	15	...	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	...	16	61	136	75	48	...	16	32
Computer equipment operators	—	...	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	40	...	—	40	39	14	29	...	—	29
Financial records processing occupations	17	...	9	8	2	22	12	...	9	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	...	—	—	—	22	—	...	—	—
Service occupations	100	...	34	66	150	52	94	...	34	60
Private household occupations	4	...	—	4	6	—	4	...	—	4
Protective service occupations	—	...	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	96	...	34	62	128	52	90	...	34	56
Food service occupations	61	...	20	41	51	29	61	...	20	41
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	...	14	9	15	—	23	...	14	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...	—	—	13	4	—	...	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	...	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	...	—	—	—	4	—	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	...	—	3	14	7	—	...	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Construction trades	—	...	—	—	4	6	—	...	—	—
Precision production occupations	3	...	—	3	10	1	—	...	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	...	5	60	109	33	59	...	5	54
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	...	—	5	41	28	5	...	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	...	—	6	46	5	—	...	—	—
Transportation occupations	6	...	—	6	4	—	6	...	—	6
Motor vehicle operators	6	...	—	6	4	—	6	...	—	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48	...	—	48	18	—	48	...	—	48
Construction laborers	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	...	—	16	—	—	16	...	—	16

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas		Places
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.							
	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Cleveland city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 015	675	635	93	542	960	539	522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	114	143	23	120	153	74	66
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	61	58	11	47	48	37	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Management related occupations	10	—	17	—	17	6	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	107	53	85	12	73	105	37	54
Engineers and natural scientists	24	—	24	12	12	24	—	—
Engineers	10	—	18	6	12	10	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	19	6	—	6	6	19	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	25	48	—	48	10	9	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	7	34	—	34	5	—	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	259	217	153	13	140	247	183	124
Health technologists and technicians	21	13	—	—	—	21	7	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	5	2	—	2	16	5	—
Sales occupations	78	97	39	—	39	78	82	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	6	16	—	16	11	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	39	12	—	12	26	36	—
Other sales occupations	41	52	11	—	11	41	46	23
Cashiers	19	22	5	—	5	19	16	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	102	112	13	99	132	89	93
Computer equipment operators	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	33	16	8	8	33	31	24
Financial records processing occupations	8	16	—	—	—	6	16	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations	165	106	119	23	96	156	78	95
Private household occupations	—	20	7	—	7	—	17	—
Protective service occupations	28	7	6	6	—	28	7	28
Police and firefighters	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	137	79	106	17	89	128	54	67
Food service occupations	75	17	30	—	30	68	17	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	29	64	17	47	12	17	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	7	14	—	14	13	7	8
Farm operators and managers	5	—	6	—	6	5	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	7	2	—	2	8	7	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	131	75	50	7	43	110	65	63
Mechanics and repairers	65	13	16	—	16	61	11	44
Construction trades	29	48	18	2	16	15	40	8
Precision production occupations	37	14	16	5	11	34	14	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	288	156	156	27	129	281	132	166
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	94	36	55	24	31	83	34	58
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	65	36	26	3	23	65	29	42
Transportation occupations	63	39	3	—	3	61	24	29
Motor vehicle operators	63	39	3	—	3	61	24	29
Material moving equipment operators	14	10	21	—	21	14	10	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	35	51	—	51	58	35	23
Construction laborers	6	6	—	—	—	6	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	7	11	—	11	8	7	8
Employed females 16 years and over	462	334	243	24	219	439	269	245
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	53	75	11	64	99	37	47
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	17	35	11	24	22	17	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Management related occupations	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	79	36	40	—	40	77	20	47
Engineers and natural scientists	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Engineers	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	11	6	—	6	6	11	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	25	34	—	34	10	9	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	7	29	—	29	5	—	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165	150	74	8	66	159	130	91
Health technologists and technicians	21	7	—	—	—	21	7	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Sales occupations	41	63	20	—	20	41	54	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	—	9	—	9	4	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	26	—	—	—	14	23	—
Other sales occupations	23	37	11	—	11	23	31	11
Cashiers	19	22	5	—	5	19	16	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87	80	54	8	46	81	69	72
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	33	16	8	8	33	31	24
Financial records processing occupations	2	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations	99	53	54	5	49	90	37	45
Private household occupations	—	20	7	—	7	—	17	—
Protective service occupations	10	—	5	5	—	10	—	10
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	89	33	42	—	42	80	20	35
Food service occupations	37	—	8	—	8	30	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	—	22	—	22	7	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	7	6	—	6	5	7	—
Farm operators and managers	5	—	6	—	6	5	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	9	—	—	—	5	9	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	5	9	—	—	—	5	9	—
Precision production occupations	85	62	34	—	34	81	49	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	13	10	—	10	21	13	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42	19	—	—	—	42	12	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	24	—	—	—	—	18	—
Transportation occupations	—	24	—	—	—	—	18	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	6	10	—	10	18	6	9
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland- Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton- Springfield, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)			Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	618	8	123	487	1 025	417	520	8	123	389
No workers	63	—	16	47	120	69	57	—	16	41
1 worker	245	2	55	188	421	145	187	2	55	130
2 workers	224	4	38	182	398	177	195	4	38	153
3 or more workers	86	2	14	70	86	26	81	2	14	65
Married-couple families	447	8	73	366	733	314	380	8	73	299
No workers	42	—	7	35	44	39	36	—	7	29
1 worker	147	2	30	115	282	85	120	2	30	88
2 workers	179	4	22	153	348	164	150	4	22	124
3 or more workers	79	2	14	63	59	26	74	2	14	58
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	838	16	152	670	1 364	549	702	16	152	534
Less than \$5,000	221	8	39	174	251	103	191	8	39	144
\$5,000 to \$7,499	54	2	17	35	107	44	36	2	17	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63	—	19	44	78	65	57	—	19	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	—	43	120	191	67	114	—	43	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	—	—	79	209	73	74	—	—	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	2	8	85	190	79	83	2	8	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	2	10	90	208	78	86	2	10	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	2	10	20	114	35	32	2	10	20
\$50,000 or more	29	—	6	23	16	5	29	—	6	23
Median	\$12 950	\$5 000	\$10 083	\$13 908	\$16 155	\$14 738	\$13 135	\$5 000	\$10 083	\$14 850
Mean	\$16 190	\$14 318	\$14 718	\$16 568	\$17 601	\$16 029	\$16 953	\$14 318	\$14 718	\$17 668
Families	618	8	123	487	1 025	417	520	8	123	389
Less than \$5,000	95	—	21	74	117	65	86	—	21	65
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	2	12	22	71	14	24	2	12	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	64	—	19	45	56	48	58	—	19	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	112	—	37	75	161	60	74	—	37	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	—	—	71	167	61	66	—	—	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	89	2	8	79	159	72	77	2	8	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109	2	10	97	178	68	93	2	10	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	2	10	6	100	24	18	2	10	6
\$50,000 or more	24	—	6	18	16	5	24	—	6	18
Median	\$15 085	\$26 250	\$10 990	\$16 165	\$17 990	\$16 378	\$15 833	\$26 250	\$10 990	\$17 014
Mean	\$17 721	\$26 075	\$16 814	\$17 813	\$19 636	\$17 542	\$18 215	\$26 075	\$16 814	\$18 496
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	370	...	54	308	511	195	319	...	54	257
Median income	\$3 838	...	\$3 737	\$3 959	\$6 046	\$5 206	\$3 831	...	\$3 737	\$3 949
Mean income	\$8 103	...	\$4 446	\$8 888	\$7 509	\$6 564	\$8 560	...	\$4 446	\$9 611
Males 15 years and over, with income	740	...	132	602	1 224	503	630	...	132	492
Median income	\$11 000	...	\$6 500	\$11 487	\$11 759	\$10 896	\$9 462	...	\$6 500	\$10 267
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.6	...	37.9	51.7	46.7	43.7	47.5	...	37.9	49.4
Median income	\$15 693	...	\$25 000	\$15 160	\$16 421	\$18 258	\$17 237	...	\$25 000	\$16 549
Females 15 years and over, with income	676	...	100	557	1 155	418	571	...	100	452
Median income	\$3 219	...	\$3 111	\$3 237	\$5 035	\$3 781	\$3 185	...	\$3 111	\$3 196
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.2	...	39.0	12.2	34.9	36.1	18.6	...	39.0	12.8
Median income	\$9 417	...	\$4 808	\$10 800	\$10 671	\$8 637	\$9 000	...	\$4 808	\$11 000
Per capita income	\$5 717	...	\$4 549	\$6 100	\$6 212	\$5 858	\$5 903	...	\$4 549	\$6 460
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$9 777	\$6 250	\$7 692	\$12 538	\$11 324	\$16 136	\$9 598	\$6 250	\$7 692	\$12 125
25 to 34 years	\$17 434	\$21 250	\$14 808	\$17 434	\$17 470	\$13 636	\$17 411	\$21 250	\$14 808	\$17 411
35 to 44 years	\$19 500	\$30 468	\$11 250	\$20 536	\$19 412	\$18 594	\$18 250	\$30 468	\$11 250	\$19 500
45 to 54 years	\$23 864	—	\$40 385	\$23 536	\$25 062	\$21 458	\$21 250	—	\$40 385	\$19 821
55 to 64 years	\$13 125	\$40 906	\$25 000	\$13 304	\$18 125	\$22 083	\$21 250	\$40 906	\$25 000	\$21 875
65 years and over	\$4 609	—	\$7 708	\$4 318	\$22 250	\$4 779	\$4 609	—	\$7 708	\$4 818
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 085	\$26 250	\$10 990	\$16 165	\$17 990	\$16 378	\$15 833	\$26 250	\$10 990	\$17 014
With own children under 18 years	\$16 080	\$18 750	\$11 029	\$17 386	\$16 926	\$15 000	\$16 591	\$18 750	\$11 029	\$18 958
With own children under 6 years	\$12 206	\$6 250	\$9 615	\$13 654	\$15 795	\$15 952	\$11 985	\$6 250	\$9 615	\$15 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 976	\$31 250	\$10 893	\$13 274	\$20 625	\$21 937	\$12 333	\$31 250	\$10 893	\$12 917
Married-couple families	\$19 896	\$26 250	\$12 596	\$20 532	\$20 511	\$19 643	\$20 245	\$26 250	\$12 596	\$20 945
With own children under 18 years	\$20 804	\$18 750	\$12 788	\$21 838	\$19 792	\$16 763	\$20 694	\$18 750	\$12 788	\$21 920
With own children under 6 years	\$14 625	\$6 250	\$9 904	\$16 696	\$17 138	\$17 143	\$15 357	\$6 250	\$9 904	\$17 679
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 167	\$31 250	\$12 143	\$15 000	\$21 283	\$22 188	\$16 250	\$31 250	\$12 143	\$16 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 353	—	\$4 000	\$7 679	\$9 118	\$7 738	\$8 125	—	\$4 000	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$8 571	—	\$2500—	\$8 839	\$6 250	\$7 976	\$9 375	—	\$2500—	\$9 844
With own children under 6 years	\$6 042	—	\$2500—	\$6 667	\$4 196	\$8 333	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 909	—	\$4 750	\$6 023	\$20 446	\$3 750	\$5 500	—	\$4 750	\$5 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$4 044	—	\$2500—	\$4 191	\$4 286	\$3 347	\$3 603	—	\$2500—	\$3 750
1 worker	\$10 893	\$6 250	\$9 688	\$11 339	\$15 453	\$14 083	\$10 938	\$6 250	\$9 688	\$11 548
2 workers	\$20 887	\$31 250	\$11 765	\$21 296	\$23 036	\$21 375	\$20 750	\$31 250	\$11 765	\$21 250
3 or more workers	\$30 841	\$30 468	\$48 011	\$26 250	\$26 034	\$38 791	\$30 556	\$30 468	\$48 011	\$25 208
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	838	16	152	670	1 364	549	702	16	152	534
With earnings	684	8	136	540	1 137	450	581	8	136	437
Mean earnings	\$17 121	\$26 014	\$14 851	\$17 562	\$19 073	\$17 264	\$17 642	\$26 014	\$14 851	\$18 358
With wage or salary income	675	8	136	531	1 116	445	572	8	136	428
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 375	\$25 800	\$15 056	\$17 842	\$18 416	\$16 864	\$17 949	\$25 800	\$15 056	\$18 722
With nonfarm self-employment income	29	2	8	19	81	29	29	2	8	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—\$664	\$855	—\$3 495	\$369	\$13 981	\$8 277	—\$664	\$855	—\$3 495	\$369
With farm self-employment income	17	—	12	5	7	8	17	—	12	5
Mean farm self-employment income	\$137	—	\$5	\$455	\$305	\$3 005	\$137	—	\$5	\$455
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	153	—	16	137	263	119	118	—	16	102
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 285	—	\$233	\$4 758	\$1 004	\$1 627	\$5 220	—	\$233	\$6 003
With Social Security income	108	8	17	83	223	61	90	8	17	65
Mean Social Security income	\$3 199	\$1 175	\$2 982	\$3 439	\$3 211	\$3 953	\$2 982	\$1 175	\$2 982	\$3 205
With public assistance income	167	8	41	118	189	61	150	8	41	101
Mean public assistance income	\$2 628	\$1 385	\$2 837	\$2 639	\$2 108	\$2 107	\$2 620	\$1 385	\$2 837	\$2 630
With all other income	137	2	27	108	363	104	120	2	27	91
Mean all other income	\$3 036	\$245	\$1 729	\$3 414	\$2 598	\$4 503	\$3 111	\$245	\$1 729	\$3 583

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	645	398
No workers	77	36
1 worker	233	163
2 workers	274	135
3 or more workers	61	64
Married-couple families	466	298
No workers	19	26
1 worker	164	89
2 workers	241	126
3 or more workers	42	57

INCOME IN 1979

Households	872	590
Less than \$5,000	146	134
\$5,000 to \$7,499	74	71
\$7,500 to \$9,999	60	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999	93	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	16
\$50,000 or more	16	6
Median	\$15 886	\$11 725
Mean	\$18 133	\$13 425

Families	645	398
Less than \$5,000	80	62
\$5,000 to \$7,499	38	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	32	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	76	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	84	16
\$50,000 or more	16	6
Median	\$17 282	\$13 952
Mean	\$20 328	\$15 527

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	337	324
Median income	\$6 467	\$4 741
Mean income	\$7 863	\$5 949

Males 15 years and over, with income	798	560
Median income	\$10 767	\$6 471
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.7	41.4
Median income	\$15 829	\$14 509

Females 15 years and over, with income	708	558
Median income	\$5 672	\$5 014
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.7	31.9
Median income	\$10 614	\$9 273

Per capita income	\$6 409	\$4 982
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years	\$12 132	\$7 300
25 to 34 years	\$18 687	\$12 583
35 to 44 years	\$16 583	\$15 982
45 to 54 years	\$21 964	\$21 250
55 to 64 years	\$16 932	\$17 917
65 years and over	\$23 523	\$7 500

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 282	\$13 952	\$18 007	\$29 886	\$15 882	\$16 930	\$12 989	\$12 957
With own children under 18 years	\$16 493	\$11 969	\$17 568	\$28 333	\$16 324	\$16 098	\$11 875	\$12 039
With own children under 6 years	\$14 632	\$10 542	\$18 711	\$28 958	\$18 438	\$15 129	\$10 759	\$10 987
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 250	\$15 812	\$27 292	\$38 278	\$14 063	\$20 125	\$14 187	\$13 950
Married-couple families	\$20 489	\$16 719	\$22 404	\$34 252	\$19 088	\$20 031	\$15 781	\$15 208
With own children under 18 years	\$19 621	\$15 104	\$20 104	\$31 490	\$18 953	\$19 152	\$15 313	\$15 577
With own children under 6 years	\$16 319	\$12 174	\$19 336	\$30 097	\$18 789	\$16 359	\$11 845	\$12 292
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 458	\$17 708	\$30 000	\$40 397	\$25 833	\$21 042	\$16 062	\$14 773
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 471	\$8 854	\$4 675	\$4 423	\$4 764	\$6 618	\$9 427	\$4 891
With own children under 18 years	\$5 809	\$7 768	\$4 517	\$5 000	\$4 426	\$5 956	\$8 750	\$4 674
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	\$5 227	\$4 048	\$3 750	\$4 196	\$3 750	\$6 477	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 250	\$10 288	\$5 500	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$12 250	\$10 288	\$11 000

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$3 233	\$3 000	\$4 000	\$3 942	\$4 023	\$3 448	\$2500—	\$3 448
1 worker	\$13 859	\$10 579	\$17 898	\$28 125	\$17 727	\$14 130	\$10 897	\$12 663
2 workers	\$23 095	\$18 487	\$23 810	\$36 133	\$20 114	\$22 798	\$16 800	\$20 560
3 or more workers	\$24 375	\$22 083	\$13 750	\$40 000	\$11 667	\$25 682	\$21 250	\$26 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	872	590
With earnings	758	468
Mean earnings	\$18 954	\$14 527
With wage or salary income	747	464
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 270	\$13 897
With nonfarm self-employment income	60	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 953	\$9 982
With farm self-employment income	7	11
Mean farm self-employment income	\$305	-\$1 740
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	188	126
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 223	\$524
With Social Security income	109	107
Mean Social Security income	\$3 284	\$3 012
With public assistance income	122	109
Mean public assistance income	\$2 266	\$2 639
With all other income	220	164
Mean all other income	\$2 640	\$2 720

SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas		Places
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.							
Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Cleveland city
645	398	379	81	298	605	327	347
77	36	64	15	49	72	31	72
233	163	113	13	100	234	146	155
274	135	178	49	129	245	94	99
61	64	24	4	20	54	56	21
466	298	267	56	211	433	240	212
19	26	—	—	—	19	26	19
164	89	80	8	72	167	80	99
241	126	163	44	119	212	85	78
42	57	24	4	20	35	49	16
872	590	586	99	487	824	468	497
146	134	131	13	118	133	92	113
74	71	50	5	45	74	66	51
60	41	44	3	41	60	41	47
128	111	91	8	83	120	88	102
131	109	76	5	71	131	97	77
131	50	47	8	39	123	40	47
93	52	81	25	56	85	34	26
93	16	53	32	21	82	10	34
16	6	13	—	13	16	—	—
\$15 886	\$11 725	\$14 042	\$28 603	\$12 909	\$15 744	\$11 509	\$11 563
\$18 133	\$13 425	\$17 316	\$26 134	\$15 523	\$17 996	\$12 779	\$13 124
645	398	379	81	298	605	327	347
80	62	61	13	48	73	49	61
38	42	28	5	23	38	37	20
32	24	18	2	16	32	24	24
115	84	56	—	56	107	72	102
102	82	56	2	54	102	76	53
102	35	39	8	31	94	25	39
76	47	61	19	42	68	34	21
84	16	53	32	21	75	10	27
16	6	7	—	7	16	—	—
\$17 282	\$13 952	\$18 007	\$29 886	\$15 882	\$16 930	\$12 989	\$12 957
\$20 328	\$15 527	\$20 214	\$27 602	\$18 206	\$20 172	\$14 378	\$14 574
337	324	323	39	284	329	254	219
\$6 467	\$4 741	\$4 875	\$5 885	\$4 556	\$6 511	\$5 118	\$6 328
\$7 863	\$5 949	\$7 744	\$10 503	\$7 365	\$7 896	\$5 722	\$7 068
798	560	529	91	438	763	458	412
\$10 767	\$6 471	\$12 950	\$21 162	\$10 222	\$10 403	\$6 000	\$8 769
46.7	41.4	43.5	72.5	37.4	45.7	41.7	45.1
\$15 829	\$14 509	\$16 896	\$21 613	\$16 246	\$15 572	\$14 256	\$12 982
708	558	487	72	415	689	435	376
\$5 672	\$5 014	\$4 316	\$5 211	\$4 085	\$5 767	\$5 220	\$6 737
41.7	31.9	17.5	15.3	17.8	41.7	32.9	49.5
\$10 614	\$9 273	\$9 944	\$6 900	\$10 000	\$10 564	\$9 136	\$10 065
\$6 409	\$4 982	\$6 108	\$6 916	\$5 915	\$6 571	\$4 724	\$5 121
\$12 132	\$7 300	\$9 375	\$16 250	\$8 750	\$12 206	\$10 179	\$10 735
\$18 687	\$12 583	\$16 333	\$28 295	\$15 583	\$18 500	\$13 000	\$15 500
\$16 583	\$15 982	\$14 792	\$40 081	\$12 083	\$15 667	\$15 982	\$12 875
\$21 964	\$21 250	\$23 750	\$40 166	\$21 875	\$22 125	\$16 667	\$13 750
\$16 932	\$17 917	\$30 846	\$35 055	\$30 389	\$16 932	\$15 875	\$13 889
\$23 523	\$7 500	\$6 250	—	\$6 250	\$23 523	\$7 500	\$26 750
\$17 282	\$13 952	\$18 007	\$29 886	\$15 882	\$16 930	\$12 989	\$12 957
\$16 493	\$11 969	\$17 568	\$28 333	\$16 324	\$16 098	\$11 875	\$12 039
\$14 632	\$10 542	\$18 711	\$28 958	\$18 438	\$15 129	\$10 759	\$10 987
\$20 250	\$15 812	\$27 292	\$38 278	\$14 063	\$20 125	\$14 187	\$13 500
\$20 489	\$16 719	\$22 404	\$34 252	\$19 088	\$20 031	\$15 781	\$15 208
\$19 621	\$15 104	\$20 104	\$31 490	\$18 953	\$19 152	\$15 313	\$15 577
\$16 319	\$12 174	\$19 336	\$30 097	\$18 789	\$16 359	\$11 845	\$12 292
\$21 458	\$17 708	\$30 000	\$40 397	\$25 833	\$21 042	\$16 062	\$14 773
\$6 471	\$8 854	\$4 675	\$4 423	\$4 764	\$6 618	\$9 427	\$4 891
\$5 809	\$7 768	\$4 517	\$5 000	\$4 426	\$5 956	\$8 750	\$4 674
\$3 750	\$5 227	\$4 048	\$3 750	\$4 196	\$3 750	\$6 477	\$3 750
\$12 250	\$10 288	\$5 500	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$12 250	\$10 288	\$11 000
\$3 233	\$3 000	\$4 000	\$3 942	\$4 023	\$3 448	\$2500—	\$3 448
\$13 859	\$10 579	\$17 898	\$28 125	\$17 727	\$14 130	\$10 897	\$12 663
\$23 095	\$18 487	\$23 810	\$36 133	\$20 114	\$22 798	\$16 800	\$20 560
\$24 375	\$22 083	\$13 750	\$40 000	\$11 667	\$25 682	\$21 250	\$26 250
872	590	586	99	487	824	468	497
758	468	490	83	407	715	378	405
\$18 954	\$14 527	\$18 075	\$27 647	\$16 123	\$18 794	\$13 642	\$13 976
747	464	482	83	399	704	378	398
\$18 270	\$13 897	\$17 234	\$25 867	\$15 438	\$18 066	\$13 301	\$13 440
60	37	36	9	27	60	27	26
\$11 953	\$9 982	\$13 638	\$16 410	\$12 715	\$11 953	\$4 942	\$11 968
7	11	13	—	13	7	9	—
\$305	—\$1 740	\$4 530	—	\$4 530	\$305	—\$505	—
188	126	108	20	88	186	82	82
\$1 223	\$524	\$659	\$1 153	\$547	\$1 236	\$610	\$1 161
109	107	51	16	35	109	82	65
\$3 284	\$3 012	\$3 106	\$2 341	\$3 457	\$3 284	\$2 945	\$2 665
122	109	113	14	99	116	78	98
\$2 266	\$2 639	\$3 077	\$4 791	\$2 835	\$2 342	\$2 614	\$2 703
220	164	197	33	164	210	125	128
\$2 640	\$2 720	\$3 619	\$5 000	\$3 341	\$2 531	\$2 631	\$2 570

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	618	8	123	487
With Social Security income	44	—	12	32
Income above poverty level	30	—	12	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	—	—	11
With public assistance income	137	—	41	96
Income above poverty level	77	—	12	65
Below poverty level without public assistance income	55	—	12	43
Householder worked in 1979	516	6	91	419
With related children under 18 years	427	4	90	333
With related children 5 to 17 years	337	2	61	274
Female householder, no husband present	132	—	38	94
Householder worked in 1979	100	—	24	76
With related children under 18 years	103	—	27	76
With related children under 6 years	83	—	27	56
Householder 65 years and over	27	...	11	16
Unrelated individuals	351	...	54	289
With Social Security income	64	...	5	51
Income above poverty level	27	...	5	22
Below poverty level without Social Security income	16	...	—	16
With public assistance income	47	...	—	39
Income above poverty level	—	...	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	...	—	—
Worked in 1979	244	...	50	194
65 years and over	47	...	—	39
Persons	2 195	...	425	1 708
Related children under 18 years	643	...	158	463
Related children 5 to 17 years	485	...	122	341
60 years and over	149	...	26	115
65 years and over	98	...	11	79

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	122	2	35	85
Percent below poverty level	19.7	25.0	28.5	17.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 901	\$130	\$2 572	\$3 101
Persons per family	3.64	...	3.06	3.87
With Social Security income	14	—	—	14
With public assistance income	60	—	29	31
Householder worked in 1979	70	—	14	56
With related children under 18 years	90	2	24	64
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	—	7	55
Female householder, no husband present	56	—	21	35
Householder worked in 1979	30	—	7	23
With related children under 18 years	38	—	10	28
With related children under 6 years	28	—	10	18
Householder 65 years and over	16	...	5	11
Unrelated individuals	170	...	32	130
Percent below poverty level	48.4	...	59.3	45.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 723	...	\$1 054	\$1 937
With Social Security income	37	...	—	29
With public assistance income	47	...	—	39
Worked in 1979	85	...	28	57
65 years and over	25	...	—	17
Persons	486	...	86	390
Percent below poverty level	22.1	...	20.2	22.8
Related children under 18 years	109	...	5	104
Related children 5 to 17 years	50	...	—	50
60 years and over	79	...	11	60
65 years and over	56	...	5	43

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	176	2	41	133
Percent below poverty level	28.5	25.0	33.3	27.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 479	\$1 970	\$3 636	\$3 453
Persons per family	4.49	...	4.02	4.65
With Social Security income	20	—	8	14
With public assistance income	103	—	29	74
Householder worked in 1979	114	—	20	94
With related children under 18 years	133	2	30	101
With related children 5 to 17 years	100	—	13	87
Female householder, no husband present	99	—	21	78
Householder worked in 1979	67	—	7	60
With related children under 18 years	70	—	10	60
With related children under 6 years	60	—	10	50
Householder 65 years and over	16	...	5	11
Unrelated individuals	203	...	39	156
Percent below poverty level	57.8	...	72.2	54.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 272	...	\$1 646	\$2 454
With Social Security income	51	...	—	43
With public assistance income	47	...	—	39
Worked in 1979	104	...	35	69
65 years and over	39	...	—	31
Persons	688	...	163	515
Percent below poverty level	31.3	...	38.4	30.2
Related children under 18 years	191	...	62	129
Related children 5 to 17 years	110	...	45	65
60 years and over	93	...	11	74
65 years and over	70	...	5	57

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.4	...	14.1	17.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.6	...	46.8	33.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.4	...	57.9	44.6

SCSA's					SMSA's						
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.					Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.						
					Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio					
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)				Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
618	8	123	487	1 025	417	520	8	123	389	1 025	
44	—	12	32	127	45	38	—	12	26	127	
30	—	12	18	127	11	24	—	12	12	127	
11	—	—	11	24	7	5	—	—	5	24	
137	—	41	96	167	55	120	—	41	79	167	
77	—	12	65	100	31	66	—	12	54	100	
55	—	12	43	20	3	49	—	12	37	20	
516	6	91	419	819	327	435	6	91	338	819	
427	4	90	333	702	264	365	4	90	271	702	
337	2	61	274	520	204	297	2	61	234	520	
132	—	38	94	208	96	114	—	38	76	208	
100	—	24	76	114	60	88	—	24	64	114	
103	—	27	76	167	92	91	—	27	64	167	
83	—	27	56	67	22	71	—	27	44	67	
27	...	11	16	77	31	27	...	11	16	77	
351	...	54	289	496	187	300	...	54	238	496	
64	...	5	51	114	17	52	...	5	39	114	
27	...	5	22	44	5	21	...	5	16	44	
16	...	—	16	39	5	16	...	—	16	39	
47	...	—	39	39	9	47	...	—	39	39	
—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	
—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	
244	...	50	194	358	145	220	...	50	170	358	
47	...	—	39	79	16	41	...	—	33	79	
2 195	...	425	1 708	3 687	1 494	1 815	...	425	1 328	3 687	
643	...	158	463	1 049	462	509	...	158	329	1 049	
485	...	122	341	749	355	408	...	122	264	749	
149	...	26	115	321	115	132	...	26	98	321	
98	...	11	79	221	98	87	...	11	68	221	
122	2	35	85	163	78	107	2	35	70	163	
19.7	25.0	28.5	17.5	15.9	18.7	20.6	25.0	28.5	18.0	15.9	
\$2 901	\$130	\$2 572	\$3 101	\$3 318	\$3 333	\$3 002	\$130	\$2 572	\$3 299	\$3 318	
3.64	...	3.06	3.87	3.63	3.64	3.71	...	3.06	4.03	3.63	
14	—	—	14	—	34	14	—	—	14	—	
60	—	29	31	67	24	54	—	29	25	67	
70	—	14	56	72	12	55	—	14	41	72	
90	2	24	64	149	57	75	2	24	49	149	
62	—	7	55	98	52	56	—	7	49	98	
56	—	21	35	79	46	50	—	21	29	79	
30	—	7	23	20	12	24	—	7	17	20	
38	—	10	28	79	42	32	—	10	22	79	
28	—	10	18	42	5	22	—	10	12	42	
16	...	5	11	—	17	16	...	5	11	—	
170	...	32	130	193	77	145	...	32	105	193	
48.4	...	59.3	45.0	38.9	41.2	48.3	...	59.3	44.1	38.9	
\$1 723	...	\$1 054	\$1 937	\$1 916	\$2 185	\$1 502	...	\$1 054	\$1 683	\$1 916	
37	...	—	29	70	12	31	...	—	23	70	
47	...	—	39	39	9	47	...	—	39	39	
85	...	28	57	94	45	81	...	28	53	94	
25	...	—	17	37	11	25	...	—	17	37	
486	...	86	390	643	350	428	...	86	332	643	
22.1	...	20.2	22.8	17.4	23.4	23.6	...	20.2	25.0	17.4	
109	...	5	104	146	116	91	...	5	86	146	
50	...	—	50	87	105	43	...	—	43	87	
79	...	11	60	57	46	79	...	11	60	57	
56	...	5	43	37	46	56	...	5	43	37	
176	2	41	133	208	101	155	2	41	112	208	
28.5	25.0	33.3	27.3	20.3	24.2	29.8	25.0	33.3	28.8	20.3	
\$3 479	\$1 970	\$3 636	\$3 453	\$4 119	\$4 063	\$3 544	\$1 970	\$3 636	\$3 538	\$4 119	
4.49	...	4.02	4.65	3.64	3.63	4.72	...	4.02	4.99	3.64	
20	—	6	14	14	41	20	—	6	14	41	
103	—	29	74	86	27	91	—	29	79	86	
114	—	20	94	103	28	99	—	20	86	103	
133	2	30	101	186	73	118	2	30	81	186	
100	—	13	87	123	62	94	—	13	81	123	
99	—	21	78	99	46	87	—	21	66	99	
67	—	7	60	34	12	61	—	7	54	34	
70	—	10	60	99	42	64	—	10	54	99	
60	—	10	50	48	5	54	—	10	44	48	
16	...	5	11	8	24	16	...	5	11	8	
203	...	39	156	220	81	178	...	39	131	220	
57.8	...	72.2	54.0	44.4	43.3	59.3	...	72.2	55.0	44.4	
\$2 272	...	\$1 646	\$2 454	\$2 543	\$3 000	\$2 037	...	\$1 646	\$2 169	\$2 543	
51	...	—	43	86	12	45	...	—	37	86	
47	...	—	39	39	9	47	...	—	39	39	
104	...	35	69	105	49	100	...	35	65	105	
39	...	—	31	53	11	39	...	—	31	53	
688	...	163	515	804	475	608	...	163	435	804	
31.3	...	38.4	30.2	21.8	31.8	33.5	...	38.4	32.8	21.8	
191	...	62	129	203	175	168	...	62	106	203	
110	...	45	65	125	142	98	...	45	53	125	
93	...	11	74	92	61	93	...	11	74	92	
70	...	5	57	67	61	70	...	5	57	67	
16.4	...	14.1	17.2	13.4	17.4	18.0	...	14.1	19.5	13.4	
35.6	...	46.8	33.5	25.4	34.9	36.7	...	46.8	34.5	25.4	
46.4	...	57.9	44.6	39.1	45.6	46.0	...	57.9	43.4	39.1	

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas		Places
			Toledo, Ohio—Mich.					
	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Cleveland city
Families	645	398	379	81	298	605	327	347
With Social Security income.....	65	59	20	15	5	65	55	38
Income above poverty level.....	65	28	14	9	5	65	24	38
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4	9	5	—	5	4	7	—
With public assistance income.....	122	55	84	11	73	116	44	98
Income above poverty level.....	73	31	34	4	30	67	25	55
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	7	13	2	11	6	7	8
Householder worked in 1979.....	508	291	296	57	239	473	242	234
With related children under 18 years.....	417	257	279	46	233	385	212	235
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	315	180	210	46	164	296	145	180
Female householder, no husband present.....	106	80	97	20	77	104	69	80
Householder worked in 1979.....	50	43	33	5	28	48	37	29
With related children under 18 years.....	88	61	86	14	72	86	50	67
With related children under 6 years.....	31	45	31	7	24	29	34	29
Householder 65 years and over.....	39	26	5	—	5	39	26	19
Unrelated individuals	331	304	317	39	278	323	247	219
With Social Security income.....	57	57	21	1	20	57	32	27
Income above poverty level.....	25	23	21	1	20	25	7	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	25	23	9	—	9	25	7	—
With public assistance income.....	13	55	39	—	39	13	35	13
Income above poverty level.....	—	23	12	—	12	—	15	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	23	7	—	7	—	15	—
Worked in 1979.....	267	197	221	30	191	263	171	189
65 years and over.....	23	45	16	—	16	23	20	—
Persons	2 270	1 562	1 720	329	1 391	2 104	1 292	1 264
Related children under 18 years.....	614	401	514	137	377	541	351	355
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	440	303	355	109	246	383	265	237
60 years and over.....	172	144	78	14	64	176	93	91
65 years and over.....	103	99	38	—	38	107	67	50

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	115	93	77	18	59	106	75	88
Percent below poverty level.....	17.8	23.4	20.3	22.2	19.8	17.5	22.9	25.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 479	\$3 090	\$2 391	\$926	\$2 838	\$3 463	\$3 278	\$3 497
Persons per family.....	3.60	3.42	2.88	2.56	2.98	3.56	3.37	3.57
With Social Security income.....	—	31	6	6	—	—	31	—
With public assistance income.....	49	24	50	7	43	49	19	43
Householder worked in 1979.....	37	48	27	5	22	33	40	15
With related children under 18 years.....	101	82	66	12	54	92	64	74
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	78	45	54	12	42	76	34	58
Female householder, no husband present.....	54	34	65	18	47	52	23	46
Householder worked in 1979.....	8	17	5	5	10	6	11	—
With related children under 18 years.....	54	34	59	12	47	52	23	46
With related children under 6 years.....	31	27	26	7	19	29	16	29
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—
Unrelated individuals	110	109	124	8	116	98	90	82
Percent below poverty level.....	33.2	35.9	39.1	20.5	41.7	30.3	36.4	37.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 183	\$1 953	\$2 347	\$3 647	\$2 257	\$2 069	\$2 082	\$1 837
With Social Security income.....	—	32	—	—	—	—	25	—
With public assistance income.....	13	32	27	—	27	13	20	13
Worked in 1979.....	71	51	54	—	63	47	52	52
65 years and over.....	—	29	—	—	—	—	20	—
Persons	422	415	407	89	318	355	352	306
Percent below poverty level.....	18.6	26.6	23.7	27.1	22.9	16.9	27.2	24.2
Related children under 18 years.....	122	122	150	56	94	90	109	81
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	75	82	124	56	68	50	75	50
60 years and over.....	14	60	22	6	16	14	44	9
65 years and over.....	—	55	—	—	—	—	39	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	127	117	88	18	70	118	95	100
Percent below poverty level.....	19.7	29.4	23.2	22.2	23.5	19.5	29.1	28.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 807	\$3 985	\$3 647	\$2 331	\$3 986	\$4 748	\$4 122	\$4 702
Persons per family.....	3.65	3.58	3.03	2.56	3.16	3.62	3.60	3.64
With Social Security income.....	—	33	6	6	—	—	31	—
With public assistance income.....	49	31	61	7	54	49	26	43
Householder worked in 1979.....	49	72	31	5	26	45	60	27
With related children under 18 years.....	113	104	77	12	65	104	84	86
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	78	61	65	12	53	76	48	58
Female householder, no husband present.....	54	48	72	18	54	52	37	46
Householder worked in 1979.....	8	31	15	5	10	6	25	—
With related children under 18 years.....	54	48	66	12	54	52	37	46
With related children under 6 years.....	31	41	26	7	19	29	30	29
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—
Unrelated individuals	129	141	160	8	152	117	108	88
Percent below poverty level.....	39.0	46.4	50.5	20.5	54.7	36.2	43.7	40.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 724	\$2 367	\$2 654	\$4 592	\$2 552	\$2 587	\$2 630	\$2 641
With Social Security income.....	—	40	9	—	9	—	25	—
With public assistance income.....	13	40	34	—	34	13	20	13
Worked in 1979.....	82	62	81	—	81	74	58	58
65 years and over.....	8	43	5	—	5	8	20	—
Persons	479	532	484	94	390	412	446	344
Percent below poverty level.....	21.1	34.1	28.1	28.6	28.0	19.6	34.5	27.2
Related children under 18 years.....	136	170	164	61	103	104	154	95
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	75	119	133	61	72	50	111	50
60 years and over.....	28	80	39	6	33	28	48	9
65 years and over.....	14	73	13	—	13	14	43	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	13.5	15.4	14.3	6.4	16.2	13.1	15.6	18.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	23.5	42.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	22.4	42.8	28.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	37.0	48.5	39.1	39.5	39.0	37.1	49.3	47.4

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.							
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron- Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
AGE								
Total persons	8 038	135	783	7 120	19 306	5 048	3 747	1 234
Under 5 years	836	10	90	736	2 007	503	384	119
5 to 9 years	775	30	55	690	1 945	540	327	164
10 to 14 years	691	19	86	586	1 430	405	349	116
15 to 19 years	465	14	57	394	1 296	276	294	51
20 to 24 years	590	2	87	501	1 491	351	320	63
25 to 29 years	953	17	75	861	2 024	666	430	102
30 to 34 years	1 113	8	88	1 017	2 465	672	452	130
35 to 39 years	783	18	83	682	1 679	426	332	134
40 to 44 years	494	8	29	457	1 451	373	341	94
45 to 49 years	354	2	29	323	986	218	132	57
50 to 54 years	247	—	25	222	624	239	113	46
55 to 59 years	216	—	44	172	490	109	60	6
60 to 64 years	130	—	10	120	504	61	85	43
65 to 69 years	109	—	13	96	328	64	44	54
70 to 74 years	143	7	—	136	211	51	41	10
75 to 79 years	70	—	—	70	165	30	15	13
80 to 84 years	58	—	6	52	174	44	18	22
85 years and over	11	—	6	5	36	20	10	10
Median	28.5	19.3	26.1	28.8	28.7	28.4	27.3	30.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	585	10	63	512	1 347	353	287	84
Children ever born	219	21	53	145	298	112	81	24
Per 1,000 women	374	2 100	841	283	221	317	282	286
Women 25 to 34 years	1 159	25	106	1 028	2 582	929	551	142
Children ever born	1 545	46	160	1 339	3 242	1 341	758	211
Per 1,000 women	1 333	1 840	1 509	1 303	1 256	1 443	1 376	1 486
Women 35 to 44 years	640	8	57	575	1 528	374	340	99
Children ever born	1 463	37	109	1 317	3 352	830	872	207
Per 1,000 women	2 286	4 625	1 912	2 290	2 194	2 219	2 565	2 091
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	8 038	135	783	7 120	19 306	5 048	3 747	1 234
In households	7 889	135	779	6 975	18 862	4 999	3 659	1 215
Family householder:	1 411	22	109	1 280	3 889	866	702	203
Male	260	7	26	227	488	138	114	22
Female	364	—	24	340	639	163	140	48
Nonfamily householder:	340	—	27	313	604	255	96	60
Male	2 031	38	206	1 787	4 752	1 460	926	333
Female	2 744	63	316	2 365	6 768	1 743	1 245	473
Spouse	448	5	66	377	1 294	230	289	63
Child	291	—	5	286	428	144	147	13
Other relatives	3 03	3.93	3.49	2.98	3.13	2.88	3.29	2.98
Nonrelatives	3.79	3.93	4.44	3.73	3.66	3.60	3.84	3.93
Persons per household	3.03	3.93	3.49	2.98	3.13	2.88	3.29	2.98
Persons per family	3.79	3.93	4.44	3.73	3.66	3.60	3.84	3.93
In group quarters	149	—	4	145	444	49	88	19
Inmate of institution	18	—	—	18	30	—	6	—
Other	131	—	4	127	414	49	82	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 951	58	291	2 602	6 567	1 660	1 426	396
Nursery school	191	—	17	174	473	125	84	12
Private	141	—	17	124	390	97	62	12
Kindergarten	154	10	24	120	420	67	60	40
Private	15	2	—	13	150	10	20	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 190	42	112	1 036	2 606	794	519	224
Private	327	—	57	270	606	164	82	48
High school (1 to 4 years)	303	6	30	267	1 055	263	221	41
Private	99	6	8	85	189	17	22	—
College	1 113	—	108	1 005	2 013	411	542	79
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	165	—	—	165	354	49	39	16
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	42.1	—	42.5	42.3	43.6	47.6	34.7	24.0
5 and 6 years old	98.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	88.3	88.0	89.6	90.5
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.8	97.8
16 and 17 years old	93.7	100.0	73.7	96.6	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	79.2	37.5	93.5	78.7	71.1	55.9	80.5	59.4
20 and 21 years old	67.0	—	63.2	68.4	58.3	47.4	63.6	80.0
22 to 24 years old	47.7	—	69.4	44.3	44.9	26.9	53.8	37.9
25 to 34 years old	22.7	—	15.3	23.6	16.3	16.8	25.4	15.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	2 029	22	157	1 850	5 032	1 131	884	278
Elementary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0 to 4 years	53	—	—	53	73	7	28	2
5 to 7 years	72	—	15	57	163	6	31	28
8 years	30	2	—	28	113	25	18	7
High school:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	55	—	—	55	267	40	49	6
4 years	234	—	28	206	640	87	48	36
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	206	—	54	152	550	173	54	32
4 or more years	1 379	20	60	1 299	3 226	793	656	167
Percent high school graduates	89.7	90.9	90.4	89.6	87.8	93.1	85.7	84.5
Female, 25 years old and over	2 652	38	251	2 363	6 105	1 842	1 189	443
Elementary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0 to 4 years	144	7	15	122	296	95	69	24
5 to 7 years	168	—	21	147	400	138	59	26
8 years	110	—	—	105	239	76	56	28
High school:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	212	5	25	182	606	181	141	70
4 years	682	13	107	562	1 409	515	292	108
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	371	—	21	350	906	237	144	59
4 or more years	965	8	62	895	2 249	600	428	128
Percent high school graduates	76.1	55.3	75.7	76.5	74.8	73.4	72.7	66.6
Persons 25 years old and over	4 681	60	408	4 213	11 137	2 973	2 073	721
Percent high school graduates	82.0	68.3	81.4	82.2	80.6	80.9	78.2	73.5
Median years of school completed	16.0	12.8	12.9	16.1	15.8	15.3	16.1	13.9

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

SMSA's—Con.								
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.								
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio
AGE								
Total persons	6 823	135	783	5 905	14 253	7 974	4 579	1 215
Under 5 years	748	10	90	648	1 521	781	452	88
5 to 9 years	622	30	55	537	1 407	694	477	153
10 to 14 years	581	19	86	476	993	530	364	110
15 to 19 years	409	14	57	338	865	490	261	56
20 to 24 years	449	2	87	360	1 000	929	309	141
25 to 29 years	808	17	75	716	1 501	1 317	612	145
30 to 34 years	940	8	88	844	1 890	1 173	620	173
35 to 39 years	669	18	83	568	1 274	559	406	114
40 to 44 years	420	8	29	383	991	376	351	74
45 to 49 years	327	2	29	296	764	345	198	27
50 to 54 years	216	—	25	191	492	264	201	31
55 to 59 years	178	—	44	134	423	175	105	38
60 to 64 years	113	—	10	103	374	118	51	17
65 to 69 years	98	—	13	85	266	81	43	11
70 to 74 years	124	7	—	117	170	42	51	19
75 to 79 years	52	—	—	52	146	37	30	18
80 to 84 years	58	—	6	52	150	26	35	—
85 years and over	11	—	6	5	26	37	13	—
Median	28.7	19.3	26.1	29.1	29.5	27.1	28.5	27.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	458	10	63	385	875	697	309	127
Children ever born	189	21	53	115	158	188	71	30
Per 1,000 women	413	2 100	841	299	181	270	230	236
Women 25 to 34 years	979	25	106	848	1 871	1 272	849	180
Children ever born	1 249	46	160	1 043	2 193	1 483	1 234	296
Per 1,000 women	1 276	1 840	1 509	1 230	1 172	1 166	1 453	1 644
Women 35 to 44 years	536	8	57	471	1 067	456	344	104
Children ever born	1 249	37	109	1 103	2 205	1 164	764	214
Per 1,000 women	2 330	4 625	1 912	2 342	2 067	2 553	2 221	2 058
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	6 823	135	783	5 905	14 253	7 974	4 579	1 215
In households	6 722	135	779	5 808	13 971	7 609	4 544	1 167
Family householder:	1 224	22	109	1 093	2 983	1 575	811	187
Male	241	7	26	208	348	173	119	19
Female	317	—	24	293	494	376	153	47
Nonfamily householder:	289	—	27	262	481	285	225	51
Spouse	1 705	38	206	1 461	3 453	1 987	1 302	326
Child	2 331	63	316	1 952	4 975	2 419	1 575	413
Other relatives	377	5	66	306	969	375	222	71
Nonrelatives	238	—	5	233	268	419	137	53
Persons per household	3.03	3.93	3.49	2.97	3.07	2.86	2.94	3.04
Persons per family	3.77	3.93	4.44	3.70	3.60	3.41	3.65	3.92
In group quarters	101	—	4	97	282	365	35	48
Inmate of institution	18	—	—	18	24	17	—	—
Other	83	—	4	79	258	348	35	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 434	58	291	2 085	4 576	3 035	1 495	517
Nursery school	148	—	17	131	365	108	118	43
Private	114	—	17	97	304	55	90	27
Kindergarten	133	10	24	99	305	146	52	21
Private	15	2	—	12	105	12	10	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	993	42	112	839	1 875	890	720	197
Private	299	—	57	242	478	144	152	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	264	6	30	228	736	387	243	39
Private	84	6	8	70	144	45	17	15
College	896	—	108	788	1 295	1 504	362	217
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	108	—	—	108	305	122	49	57
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	39.9	—	42.5	39.8	46.4	31.2	56.2	69.6
5 and 6 years old	97.6	100.0	100.0	97.2	88.7	85.3	85.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.4	96.9	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.4	100.0	73.7	96.4	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	77.2	37.5	93.5	76.0	70.8	72.4	57.8	88.6
20 and 21 years old	69.1	—	63.2	72.5	50.7	52.3	40.9	62.8
22 to 24 years old	51.3	—	69.4	47.8	40.3	56.6	29.1	30.2
25 to 34 years old	23.3	—	15.3	24.5	14.1	30.6	15.8	19.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	1 760	22	157	1 581	3 939	2 134	1 062	269
Elementary:	48	—	—	48	45	62	7	5
0 to 4 years	64	—	15	49	132	9	—	8
5 to 7 years	21	2	—	19	82	28	23	9
8 years	48	—	—	48	218	142	34	7
High school:	200	—	28	172	564	219	82	34
1 to 3 years	188	—	54	134	481	242	168	18
4 years	1 191	20	60	1 111	2 417	1 432	748	188
College:	89.7	90.9	90.4	89.6	87.9	88.7	94.0	89.2
Percent high school graduates								
Female, 25 years old and over	2 254	38	251	1 965	4 528	2 416	1 654	398
Elementary:	117	7	15	95	217	121	88	27
0 to 4 years	144	—	21	123	302	171	138	24
5 to 7 years	86	5	—	81	178	—	60	24
8 years	187	5	25	157	434	184	142	25
High school:	580	13	107	460	1 001	593	452	102
1 to 3 years	314	—	21	293	703	346	220	57
4 years	826	8	62	756	1 693	917	554	139
College:	76.3	55.3	75.7	76.8	75.0	76.8	74.1	74.9
Percent high school graduates								
Persons 25 years old and over	4 014	60	408	3 546	8 467	4 550	2 716	667
Percent high school graduates	82.2	68.3	81.4	82.5	81.0	82.4	81.9	80.7
Median years of school completed	16.0	12.8	12.9	16.2	15.6	16.1	15.6	15.7

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas			
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.			
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
AGE								
Total persons	3 879	333	3 546	1 618	3 081	6 311	744	5 567
Under 5 years	380	34	346	115	302	689	90	599
5 to 9 years	451	70	381	271	546	546	55	491
10 to 14 years	289	33	256	165	271	507	79	428
15 to 19 years	367	15	352	102	255	362	57	305
20 to 24 years	278	25	253	78	299	459	87	372
25 to 29 years	386	30	356	108	387	759	64	695
30 to 34 years	486	23	463	130	397	832	80	752
35 to 39 years	357	21	336	184	229	645	76	569
40 to 44 years	293	42	251	134	281	390	23	367
45 to 49 years	218	18	200	85	86	333	29	304
50 to 54 years	77	6	71	68	68	193	25	168
55 to 59 years	51	9	42	38	51	178	44	134
60 to 64 years	56	—	56	34	79	102	10	92
65 to 69 years	79	5	74	39	44	91	13	78
70 to 74 years	32	—	32	16	29	110	—	110
75 to 79 years	23	—	23	6	15	52	—	52
80 to 84 years	47	2	45	34	18	57	6	51
85 years and over	9	—	9	11	10	6	—	—
Median	27.3	23.3	27.6	28.6	27.0	28.9	25.3	29.2
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	322	25	297	135	259	440	63	377
Children ever born	56	16	40	32	72	168	53	115
Per 1,000 women	174	640	135	237	278	382	841	305
Women 25 to 34 years	501	51	450	170	479	861	92	769
Children ever born	695	80	615	331	656	1 021	146	875
Per 1,000 women	1 387	1 569	1 367	1 947	1 370	1 186	1 587	1 138
Women 35 to 44 years	296	22	274	166	242	523	51	472
Children ever born	672	39	633	364	626	1 170	109	1 061
Per 1,000 women	2 270	1 773	2 310	2 193	2 587	2 237	2 137	2 248
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	3 879	333	3 546	1 618	3 081	6 311	744	5 567
In households	3 842	333	3 509	1 606	3 003	6 217	740	5 477
Family householder:								
Male	723	52	671	268	558	1 151	102	1 049
Female	81	3	78	32	89	213	18	195
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	162	7	155	47	140	321	24	297
Female	133	9	124	78	87	278	27	251
Spouse	889	94	795	447	747	1 563	189	1 374
Child	1 525	157	1 368	652	985	2 090	309	1 781
Other relatives	190	5	185	62	262	363	66	297
Nonrelatives	139	6	133	20	135	238	5	233
Persons per household	3.17	3.31	3.16	3.09	3.21	2.98	3.60	2.92
Persons per family	3.82	3.98	3.81	3.92	3.86	3.75	4.70	3.66
In group quarters	37	—	37	12	78	94	4	90
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	11
Other	37	—	37	12	72	83	4	79
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 503	160	1 343	589	1 217	2 247	279	1 968
Nursery school	93	22	71	64	48	147	17	130
Private	80	16	64	48	40	116	17	99
Kindergarten	97	18	79	40	49	124	24	100
Private	33	—	33	21	20	13	—	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	602	85	517	354	420	843	105	738
Private	192	12	180	83	86	246	57	189
High school (1 to 4 years)	285	9	276	76	167	234	30	204
Private	78	—	78	29	22	72	8	64
College	426	26	400	55	533	899	103	796
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	57	13	44	13	32	134	—	134
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	52.4	100.0	47.3	88.2	28.3	39.2	42.5	38.7
5 and 6 years old	89.5	100.0	86.8	80.8	86.2	97.5	100.0	97.2
7 to 15 years old	98.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	86.6	100.0	84.9	100.0	100.0	92.6	73.7	96.1
18 and 19 years old	75.2	—	75.2	50.0	79.6	81.2	93.5	78.7
20 and 21 years old	65.8	—	68.5	—	64.0	66.9	63.2	68.1
22 to 24 years old	36.4	31.6	37.3	21.2	55.9	50.5	69.4	46.9
25 to 34 years old	21.0	13.2	21.5	6.7	30.1	24.5	13.9	25.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	955	59	896	334	740	1 664	145	1 519
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	42	—	42	11	26	33	—	33
5 to 7 years	38	7	31	15	31	64	15	49
8 years	9	4	5	—	11	15	—	15
High school:								
1 to 3 years	47	—	47	7	28	46	—	46
4 years	106	—	106	58	44	171	28	143
College:								
1 to 3 years	89	15	74	12	56	170	42	128
4 or more years	624	33	591	231	544	1 165	60	1 105
Percent high school graduates	85.8	81.4	86.0	90.1	87.0	90.5	89.7	90.6
Female, 25 years old and over	1 139	97	1 062	533	934	2 084	231	1 853
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	82	16	66	61	66	85	9	76
5 to 7 years	63	10	53	20	51	122	15	107
8 years	62	5	57	45	30	69	—	69
High school:								
1 to 3 years	135	7	128	93	108	171	25	146
4 years	262	30	232	118	227	544	107	437
College:								
1 to 3 years	168	14	154	68	132	292	13	279
4 or more years	387	15	372	148	340	801	62	739
Percent high school graduates	70.5	60.8	71.4	60.4	73.3	78.6	78.8	78.5
Persons 25 years old and over	2 114	156	1 958	887	1 694	3 748	376	3 372
Percent high school graduates	77.4	68.6	78.1	71.6	79.3	83.9	83.0	84.0
Median years of school completed	15.4	13.0	15.7	13.7	16.1	16.1	12.9	16.3

Table 144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places			
				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.						
	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Columbus city Toledo city
Total persons	14 010	7 258	3 983	3 072	65	3 007	1 359	2 332	3 372	5 410 2 005
Under 5 years.....	1 494	696	417	315	22	293	100	247	360	511 162
5 to 9 years.....	1 395	623	396	346	12	334	205	140	229	398 175
10 to 14 years.....	955	475	293	234	—	234	129	117	178	336 176
15 to 19 years.....	832	447	244	275	—	275	99	114	199	333 207
20 to 24 years.....	996	850	272	208	—	208	73	246	404	695 139
25 to 29 years.....	1 472	1 217	527	299	7	292	102	458	384	1 092 208
30 to 34 years.....	1 863	1 062	582	395	—	395	113	327	488	823 244
35 to 39 years.....	1 284	521	360	276	12	264	134	212	185	363 188
40 to 44 years.....	995	341	319	206	12	194	124	66	185	237 114
45 to 49 years.....	741	324	170	187	—	187	74	110	137	162 122
50 to 54 years.....	455	229	156	57	—	57	55	63	98	142 52
55 to 59 years.....	421	151	66	42	—	42	30	67	85	101 17
60 to 64 years.....	368	112	44	56	—	56	34	25	171	58 51
65 to 69 years.....	260	68	43	71	—	71	32	25	91	53 69
70 to 74 years.....	161	42	46	32	—	32	16	55	83	32 32
75 to 79 years.....	142	37	24	23	—	23	6	25	52	24 18
80 to 84 years.....	150	26	17	45	—	45	27	35	30	20 26
85 years and over.....	26	37	7	5	—	5	6	—	13	30 5
Median.....	29.5	27.2	28.5	27.6	9.3	27.7	28.6	28.3	29.1	27.0 28.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	846	629	281	233	—	233	128	224	229	454 164
Children ever born.....	158	180	66	36	—	36	32	65	58	131 30
Per 1,000 women.....	187	286	235	155	—	155	250	290	253	289 183
Women 25 to 34 years	1 831	1 146	761	383	7	376	153	386	444	897 247
Children ever born.....	2 075	1 276	1 081	541	14	527	290	327	427	881 327
Per 1,000 women.....	1 133	1 113	1 420	1 413	2 000	1 402	1 895	847	962	982 1 324
Women 35 to 44 years	1 062	405	305	224	7	217	137	148	195	301 150
Children ever born.....	2 190	1 006	695	514	14	500	283	290	422	775 339
Per 1,000 women.....	2 062	2 484	2 279	2 295	2 000	2 304	2 066	1 959	2 164	2 575 2 260

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	14 010	7 258	3 983	3 072	65	3 007	1 359	2 332	3 372	5 410 2 005
In households	13 728	6 927	3 970	3 060	65	2 995	1 347	2 273	3 162	5 091 1 993
Family householder: Male.....	2 951	1 471	719	592	17	575	237	384	601	1 082 369
Female.....	347	154	103	76	—	76	32	102	83	101 56
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	488	358	138	112	—	112	40	212	178	300 86
Female.....	477	281	207	95	—	95	65	175	191	218 69
Spouse.....	3 349	1 746	1 117	683	14	669	373	505	709	1 253 447
Child.....	4 873	2 172	1 377	1 227	34	1 193	532	631	1 029	1 485 758
Other relatives.....	973	358	183	166	—	166	48	114	285	299 130
Nonrelatives.....	270	387	126	109	—	109	20	150	86	353 78
Persons per household.....	3.08	2.85	2.92	3.23	4.47	3.21	3.02	2.45	2.81	2.75 3.12
Persons per family.....	3.61	3.41	3.66	3.85	4.47	3.83	3.77	3.35	3.67	3.30 3.81
In group quarters	282	331	13	12	—	12	12	59	210	319 12
Inmate of institution.....	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10 —
Other.....	258	321	13	12	—	12	12	59	203	309 12

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 502	2 813	1 296	1 152	34	1 118	474	914	968	2 204 721
Nursery school.....	356	103	71	79	16	63	45	45	12	79 46
Private.....	312	50	70	74	16	58	29	27	12	33 46
Kindergarten.....	294	130	42	75	—	75	40	16	46	100 28
Private.....	105	12	10	33	—	33	21	—	6	12 6
Elementary (1 to 6 years).....	1 847	802	597	472	12	460	265	229	324	526 292
Private.....	473	138	121	168	—	168	54	63	96	106 135
High school (1 to 4 years).....	717	351	229	231	—	231	75	25	127	200 186
Private.....	142	45	17	76	—	76	29	5	38	31 64
College.....	1 288	1 427	327	295	6	289	49	599	459	1 299 169
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	306	108	43	47	6	41	7	55	87	67 10
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	46.9	32.9	54.6	58.6	100.0	53.5	90.7	32.1	14.8	33.5 62.2
5 and 6 years old.....	88.2	87.8	86.0	86.5	100.0	85.9	75.0	84.2	73.2	86.2 85.9
7 to 15 years old.....	99.3	96.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	97.9	94.9 97.8
16 and 17 years old.....	94.4	100.0	100.0	81.4	—	81.4	100.0	100.0	82.8	100.0 82.2
18 and 19 years old.....	72.5	71.6	67.5	83.3	—	83.3	54.5	79.8	61.0	66.5 78.1
20 and 21 years old.....	50.0	52.5	44.7	60.5	—	60.5	—	87.9	42.5	48.4 55.2
22 to 24 years old.....	40.5	57.7	28.3	37.2	—	37.2	23.0	56.1	47.7	63.0 26.4
25 to 34 years old.....	14.3	32.7	15.5	17.4	—	17.6	7.4	40.6	18.8	37.6 21.0

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 897	2 004	925	774	17	757	290	679	895	1 558 513
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	45	59	6	42	—	42	11	14	27	46 42
5 to 7 years.....	132	7	—	31	—	31	15	25	82	7 16
8 years.....	87	28	11	5	—	5	—	9	26	20 5
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	222	123	21	39	—	39	—	18	80	112 28
4 years.....	540	191	73	106	—	106	52	79	162	153 79
College: 1 to 3 years.....	475	227	140	71	6	65	12	50	146	182 45
4 or more years.....	2 396	1 369	674	480	11	469	200	484	372	1 038 298
Percent high school graduates.....	87.5	89.2	95.9	84.9	100.0	84.5	91.0	90.3	76.0	88.1 82.3
Female, 25 years old and over	4 441	2 163	1 436	920	14	906	463	789	1 107	1 579 633
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	208	115	82	58	—	58	61	44	113	90 46
5 to 7 years.....	302	151	120	51	—	51	8	67	146	109 45
8 years.....	195	63	35	47	—	47	43	23	60	51 20
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	414	160	116	109	—	109	70	86	138	107 98
4 years.....	957	488	396	207	7	200	94	121	251	296 150
College: 1 to 3 years.....	689	314	183	144	7	137	61	95	115	253 84
4 or more years.....	1 676	872	504	304	—	304	126	353	284	673 190
Percent high school graduates.....	74.8	77.4	75.4	71.2	100.0	70.8	60.7	72.1	58.7	77.4 67.0
Persons 25 years old and over	8 338	4 167	2 361	1 694	31	1 663	753	1 468	2 002	3 137 1 146
Percent high school graduates.....	80.8	83.1	83.4	77.4	100.0	77.0	72.4	80.5	66.4	82.7 73.8
Median years of school completed.....	15.7	16.2	16.0	15.1	15.7	15.0	14.0	16.4	12.8	16.3 14.2

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 671	29	135	1 507	4 377	1 004	816	225
With own children under 18 years	1 186	27	97	1 062	2 939	732	593	172
With own children under 6 years	729	14	67	648	1 614	386	269	95
Married-couple families	1 497	22	103	1 372	3 794	873	679	190
With own children under 18 years	1 093	20	84	989	2 662	639	521	153
With own children under 6 years	698	7	67	624	1 550	333	264	83
Female householder, no husband present	163	7	26	130	350	106	92	22
With own children under 18 years	93	7	13	73	215	78	65	8
With own children under 6 years	31	7	—	24	43	42	5	6
Subfamilies	62	3	—	59	159	40	46	11
With own children under 18 years	30	3	—	27	89	9	27	—
Married-couple subfamilies	46	—	—	46	110	40	26	11
With own children under 18 years	14	—	—	14	40	9	7	—
Mother-child subfamilies	16	3	—	13	43	—	20	—
Persons under 18 years	2 517	65	257	2 195	6 142	1 631	1 205	418
Percent living with two parents	90.9	92.3	88.3	91.2	88.9	88.0	88.5	89.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	8 038	135	783	7 120	19 306	5 048	3 747	1 234
Native	2 663	37	254	2 372	6 199	1 609	1 071	457
Born in State of residence	1 590	18	185	1 387	3 897	717	595	287
Born in different State	991	19	69	903	2 028	766	417	162
Northeast	214	6	17	191	491	190	118	55
North Central	178	13	14	151	266	118	62	47
South	345	—	23	322	475	212	145	19
West	254	—	15	239	796	246	92	41
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	82	—	—	82	274	126	59	8
Foreign born	5 375	98	529	4 748	13 107	3 439	2 676	777

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 126	61	727	6 338	17 431	4 308	3 086	1 275
Same house	2 058	35	165	1 858	5 013	1 093	1 070	574
Different house in United States	2 697	9	147	2 541	7 414	2 204	1 091	377
Same county	1 264	—	107	1 157	4 497	688	370	185
Different county	1 433	9	40	1 384	2 917	1 516	721	192
Same State	411	—	25	386	1 111	552	341	80
Different State	1 022	9	15	998	1 806	964	380	112
Northeast	512	—	15	497	729	323	199	13
North Central	160	9	—	151	415	212	48	84
South	305	—	—	305	324	138	96	15
West	45	—	—	45	338	291	37	—
Abroad	2 371	17	415	1 939	5 004	1 011	925	324

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	1 221	9	40	1 172	2 334	1 082	643	133
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	6	53	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	203	—	—	203	373	150	149	35
Different State in 1975	851	9	15	827	1 470	734	358	66
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	6	29	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	147	—	—	147	218	103	74	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 292	540
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 217	474
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 055	409
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	162	65
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	13.7
Mean travel time to work	21.8	10.0	25.1	21.5	22.6	19.6	17.8	15.7

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 131	22	288	2 821	8 341	1 954	1 360	442
Private vehicle	2 682	22	256	2 404	6 648	1 805	1 142	405
Drive alone: Car	1 948	20	212	1 716	4 949	1 306	774	319
Truck or van	27	—	—	27	62	24	24	7
Carpool: Car	676	2	44	630	1 606	456	339	79
Truck or van	31	—	—	31	31	19	5	—
Public transportation	123	—	9	114	955	53	26	5
Walked only	260	—	15	245	595	74	150	18
Other means	35	—	6	29	36	5	5	5
Worked at home	31	—	2	29	107	17	37	9

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	254	—	37	217	535	171	64	36
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	10.3	—	15.5	9.9	8.5	13.0	5.4	11.8
Female veterans	10	—	4	6	63	6	11	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	—	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	3.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 256	69	520	4 667	12 716	3 334	2 508	713
With a work disability	243	—	36	207	340	137	110	36
Prevented from working	110	—	25	85	133	73	25	36
With a public transportation disability	55	—	9	46	113	46	51	7
Persons 65 years and over	391	7	25	359	907	209	128	109
With a public transportation disability	48	—	6	42	139	24	40	8

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

SMSA's—Con.								
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.								
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton— Middletown, Ohio
Families	1 465	29	135	1 301	3 331	1 748	930	206
With own children under 18 years.....	1 052	27	97	928	2 191	1 091	686	134
With own children under 6 years.....	647	14	67	566	1 283	653	366	82
Married-couple families	1 298	22	103	1 173	2 911	1 510	822	199
With own children under 18 years.....	959	20	84	855	2 001	976	611	134
With own children under 6 years.....	616	7	67	542	1 224	606	320	82
Female householder, no husband present	156	7	26	123	232	137	89	7
With own children under 18 years.....	93	7	13	73	135	109	64	—
With own children under 6 years.....	31	7	—	24	38	41	35	—
Subfamilies	57	3	—	54	108	28	38	5
With own children under 18 years.....	30	3	—	27	57	12	9	—
Married-couple subfamilies	41	—	—	41	84	26	38	5
With own children under 18 years.....	14	—	—	14	33	10	9	—
Mother-child subfamilies	16	3	—	13	18	2	—	—
Persons under 18 years	2 154	65	257	1 832	4 461	2 216	1 464	363
Percent living with two parents.....	89.7	92.3	88.3	89.8	88.8	86.5	91.1	98.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 823	135	783	5 905	14 253	7 974	4 579	1 215
Native	2 294	37	254	2 003	4 595	2 157	1 436	369
Born in State of residence.....	1 391	18	185	1 188	3 032	1 193	635	199
Born in different State.....	830	19	69	742	1 385	870	686	161
Northeast.....	166	6	17	143	290	243	182	48
North Central.....	119	13	14	92	180	129	113	59
South.....	308	—	23	285	277	237	173	37
West.....	237	—	15	222	638	261	218	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	73	—	—	73	178	94	115	9
Foreign born	4 529	98	529	3 902	9 658	5 817	3 143	846

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 164	61	727	5 376	13 058	7 313	3 910	962
Same house.....	1 751	35	165	1 551	3 676	1 681	1 004	307
Different house in United States.....	2 229	9	147	2 073	5 560	2 801	1 938	468
Same county.....	1 126	—	107	1 019	3 626	1 296	599	138
Different county.....	1 103	9	40	1 054	1 934	1 505	1 339	330
Same State.....	260	—	25	235	680	496	522	151
Different State.....	843	9	15	819	1 254	1 009	817	179
Northeast.....	411	—	—	396	508	358	292	101
North Central.....	107	9	—	98	322	164	183	53
South.....	280	—	—	280	228	294	77	25
West.....	45	—	—	45	196	193	265	—
Abroad	2 184	17	415	1 752	3 822	2 831	968	187

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975.....	954	9	40	905	1 519	1 250	946	267
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	46	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	142	—	—	142	189	354	111	61
Different State in 1975.....	723	9	15	699	999	831	624	128
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	22	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	98	—	—	98	122	177	70	49

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 850	...	...	...	6 499	3 451	1 691	421
Place of work reported.....	2 627	...	...	...	6 149	3 204	1 621	409
Worked in area of residence.....	2 549	...	...	...	6 035	3 039	1 517	210
Worked outside area of residence.....	78	...	...	...	114	165	104	199
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.0	...	...	...	1.9	5.1	6.4	48.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.9	10.0	25.1	21.5	24.0	19.7	19.6	21.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 655	22	288	2 345	6 513	3 466	1 841	476
Private vehicle.....	2 273	22	256	1 995	5 125	2 792	1 705	409
Drive alone: Car.....	1 663	20	212	1 431	3 875	1 969	1 228	285
Truck or van.....	6	—	—	6	27	50	19	21
Carpool: Car.....	577	2	44	531	1 197	743	441	99
Truck or van.....	27	—	—	27	26	30	17	4
Public transportation.....	118	—	9	109	929	237	53	5
Walked only.....	209	—	15	194	375	372	61	51
Other means.....	24	—	6	18	24	43	5	11
Worked at home.....	31	—	2	29	60	22	17	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	233	—	37	196	441	311	151	21
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	11.0	—	15.5	10.5	9.2	11.0	12.2	6.2
Female veterans	10	—	4	6	52	20	6	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.4	—	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 446	69	520	3 857	9 349	5 683	3 057	810
With a work disability.....	212	—	36	176	213	147	126	31
Prevented from working.....	90	—	25	65	91	66	62	20
With a public transportation disability.....	47	—	9	38	62	61	37	8
Persons 65 years and over	343	7	25	311	751	223	172	48
With a public transportation disability.....	43	—	6	37	99	38	24	5

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	804	55	749	300	647	1 364	120	1 244
With own children under 18 years.....	591	55	536	247	458	951	82	869
With own children under 6 years.....	350	30	320	120	218	596	60	536
Married-couple families	712	52	660	262	547	1 225	96	1 129
With own children under 18 years.....	557	52	505	209	405	885	77	808
With own children under 6 years.....	326	27	299	93	218	578	60	518
Female householder, no husband present	58	3	55	32	61	128	18	110
With own children under 18 years.....	29	3	26	32	46	66	5	61
With own children under 6 years.....	19	3	16	27	—	18	—	18
Subfamilies	18	—	18	—	39	37	—	37
With own children under 18 years.....	5	—	5	—	20	18	—	18
Married-couple subfamilies	18	—	18	—	22	24	—	24
With own children under 18 years.....	5	—	5	—	3	5	—	5
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	13
Persons under 18 years	1 366	152	1 214	629	946	1 918	250	1 668
Percent living with two parents.....	90.3	79.6	91.6	93.5	87.9	88.7	88.0	88.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 879	333	3 546	1 618	3 081	6 311	744	5 567
Native	1 295	175	1 120	585	896	2 090	234	1 856
Born in State of residence.....	847	97	750	358	516	1 280	173	1 107
Born in different State.....	392	70	322	189	349	742	61	681
Northeast.....	45	4	41	78	94	178	17	161
North Central.....	86	31	55	42	62	95	6	89
South.....	93	22	71	31	116	251	23	228
West.....	168	13	155	38	77	218	15	203
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	56	8	48	38	31	68	—	68
Foreign born	2 584	158	2 426	1 033	2 185	4 221	510	3 711

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 379	232	3 147	1 369	2 542	5 680	682	4 998
Same house.....	1 189	90	1 099	491	890	1 670	165	1 505
Different house in United States.....	1 231	91	1 140	659	864	2 043	102	1 941
Same county.....	579	27	552	231	232	1 011	74	937
Different county.....	652	64	588	428	632	1 032	28	1 004
Same State.....	277	37	240	121	267	178	13	165
Different State.....	375	27	348	307	365	854	15	839
Northeast.....	21	—	21	199	428	428	15	413
North Central.....	176	4	172	67	54	112	—	112
South.....	81	23	58	11	69	280	—	280
West.....	97	—	97	14	43	34	—	34
Abroad.....	959	51	908	219	788	1 967	415	1 552

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975.....	507	43	464	266	587	877	28	849
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	125	12	113	25	161	149	—	149
Different State in 1975.....	302	27	275	168	343	715	15	700
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	79	—	79	—	74	125	—	125

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 571	...	...	490	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	1 465	...	...	459	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 378	...	...	383	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	87	...	...	76	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	5.9	...	...	16.6	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.8	20.6	17.6	19.4	17.4	22.1	26.0	21.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 500	101	1 399	481	1 107	2 477	275	2 202
Private vehicle.....	1 329	101	1 228	460	907	2 096	243	1 853
Drive alone: Car.....	997	85	912	374	580	1 554	207	1 347
Truck or van.....	22	—	22	6	20	6	—	6
Carpool: Car.....	275	16	259	80	302	509	36	473
Truck or van.....	35	—	35	—	5	27	—	27
Public transportation.....	62	—	62	9	20	118	9	109
Walked only.....	78	—	78	—	141	208	15	193
Other means.....	8	—	8	—	5	24	6	18
Worked at home.....	23	—	23	12	34	31	2	29

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	138	15	123	95	51	192	25	167
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	11.3	20.3	10.8	25.2	5.0	9.5	11.1	9.3
Female veterans	5	—	5	6	11	10	4	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.3	—	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 457	189	2 268	926	2 090	4 190	488	3 702
With a work disability.....	77	5	72	45	88	168	30	138
Prevented from working.....	36	5	31	37	11	73	19	54
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	23	43	20	3	17
Persons 65 years and over	190	7	183	106	116	316	25	291
With a public transportation disability.....	43	—	43	5	33	43	6	37

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 298	1 625	822	668	17	651	269	486	684	1 183	425
With own children under 18 years.....	2 169	995	624	477	17	460	216	289	378	688	278
With own children under 6 years.....	1 261	592	333	276	5	271	109	201	254	447	140
Married-couple families	2 873	1 404	730	584	17	567	231	414	548	1 026	351
With own children under 18 years.....	1 985	893	565	448	17	431	178	253	307	634	251
With own children under 6 years.....	1 210	551	298	255	5	250	82	183	227	418	119
Female householder, no husband present	237	120	73	53	—	53	32	67	64	72	51
With own children under 18 years.....	129	96	48	24	—	24	32	36	43	54	22
With own children under 6 years.....	30	35	24	16	—	16	27	18	6	29	16
Subfamilies	112	28	30	18	—	18	—	19	31	28	13
With own children under 18 years.....	61	12	9	5	—	5	—	13	26	12	5
Married-couple subfamilies	88	26	30	18	—	18	—	11	25	26	13
With own children under 18 years.....	37	10	9	5	—	5	—	5	20	10	5
Mother-child subfamilies	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—
Persons under 18 years	4 360	1 991	1 273	1 086	34	1 052	511	529	861	1 381	656
Percent living with two parents.....	88.3	87.0	92.5	91.6	82.4	91.9	92.0	85.1	70.6	89.9	88.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	14 010	7 258	3 983	3 072	65	3 007	1 359	2 332	3 372	5 410	2 005
Native	4 414	1 851	1 227	1 020	28	992	475	709	1 056	1 321	599
Born in State of residence.....	2 939	1 030	538	671	6	665	291	401	593	729	425
Born in different State.....	1 297	745	593	308	22	286	146	268	372	527	161
Northeast.....	277	210	151	23	—	23	64	78	52	161	18
North Central.....	173	129	98	55	—	55	25	14	13	75	19
South.....	290	183	143	85	22	63	27	107	142	130	38
West.....	557	223	201	145	—	145	30	69	165	161	86
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	178	76	96	41	—	41	38	40	91	65	13
Foreign born	9 596	5 407	2 756	2 052	37	2 015	884	1 623	2 316	4 089	1 406

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	12 761	6 673	3 342	2 508	35	2 473	1 145	2 076	3 103	4 998	1 726
Same house.....	3 533	1 457	715	901	12	889	429	587	703	1 029	671
Different house in United States.....	5 389	2 492	1 736	888	23	865	523	645	966	1 622	577
Same county.....	3 594	1 246	524	448	—	448	153	321	656	785	271
Different county.....	1 795	1 246	1 212	440	23	417	370	324	310	837	306
Same State.....	576	412	435	153	—	153	121	36	44	322	100
Different State.....	1 219	834	777	287	23	264	249	288	266	515	206
Northeast.....	468	283	278	17	—	17	171	105	146	191	14
North Central.....	312	156	174	138	—	138	53	40	19	72	108
South.....	251	262	71	35	23	12	11	109	76	150	12
West.....	188	133	254	97	—	97	14	34	25	102	72
Abroad	3 839	2 724	891	719	—	719	193	844	1 434	2 347	478

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	1 416	1 051	859	360	23	337	248	307	279	758	243
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	6	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	189	315	111	82	—	82	25	97	104	295	63
Different State in 1975.....	986	698	599	244	23	221	150	271	235	481	175
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	6	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	122	156	70	71	—	71	—	73	74	142	52

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	895	1 648	2 362	783
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	812	1 498	2 199	707
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	1 211	1 911	594
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	287	288	113
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.6	19.2	13.1	16.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	24.0	19.2	19.8	18.0	7.3	18.3	19.4	19.9	22.3	18.5	17.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 417	3 217	1 610	1 232	17	1 215	423	895	1 537	2 383	819
Private vehicle.....	5 039	2 564	1 493	1 084	17	1 067	402	681	894	1 818	704
Drive alone: Car.....	3 795	1 805	1 086	811	17	794	318	475	625	1 247	512
Truck or van.....	27	50	17	16	—	16	6	—	—	35	11
Carpool: Car.....	1 196	679	379	222	—	222	78	190	269	506	146
Truck or van.....	21	30	11	35	—	35	—	16	—	30	51
Public transportation.....	929	237	53	62	—	62	9	54	368	198	51
Walked only.....	367	353	48	58	—	58	—	140	250	310	49
Other means.....	24	41	5	5	—	5	—	10	8	41	5
Worked at home.....	58	22	11	23	—	23	12	10	17	16	10

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	410	292	112	117	—	117	82	83	158	246	93
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	8.6	11.0	10.3	12.0	—	12.2	24.7	10.2	12.7	11.6	14.0
Female veterans	52	18	6	5	—	5	6	6	15	11	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	—	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	9 211	5 208	2 683	1 907	31	1 876	803	1 676	2 300	3 966	1 272
With a work disability.....	213	138	88	54	—	54	45	70	92	121	41
Prevented from working.....	91	66	38	27	—	27	37	21	51	60	19
With a public transportation disability.....	62	61	14	—	—	—	23	5	15	61	—
Persons 65 years and over	732	210	137	176	—	176	87	140	262	159	150
With a public transportation disability.....	99	35	19	41	—	41	—	19	36	29	28

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.							
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron- Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	5 663	76	545	5 042	13 641	3 543	2 642	822
Labor force	3 426	38	323	3 065	8 935	2 175	1 488	456
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	50.0	59.3	60.8	65.5	61.4	56.3	55.5
Civilian labor force	3 426	38	323	3 065	8 905	2 085	1 483	456
Employed	3 218	25	318	2 875	8 474	1 903	1 386	442
Unemployed	208	13	5	190	431	182	97	14
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	34.2	1.5	6.2	4.8	8.7	6.5	3.1
Not in labor force	2 237	38	222	1 977	4 706	1 368	1 154	366
Inmate of institution	16	—	—	16	18	—	6	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 198	48	307	2 843	7 301	2 150	1 449	518
Labor force	1 504	18	139	1 347	3 834	1 009	617	196
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.0	37.5	45.3	47.4	52.5	46.9	42.6	37.8
Civilian labor force	1 504	18	139	1 347	3 829	997	612	196
Employed	1 365	5	134	1 226	3 566	881	554	182
Unemployed	139	13	5	121	263	116	58	14
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	72.2	3.6	9.0	6.9	11.6	9.5	7.1
Not in labor force	1 694	30	168	1 496	3 467	1 141	832	322
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	2	6	—	6	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	392	14	50	328	1 013	219	249	38
Employed	135	—	25	110	340	56	88	15
Unemployed	30	3	—	27	37	11	6	—
Not in labor force	227	11	25	191	636	152	155	23
Female, 16 years and over	3 198	48	307	2 843	7 301	2 150	1 449	518
With own children under 6 years	975	15	135	825	2 060	606	441	100
In labor force	377	3	59	315	978	215	160	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	620	23	42	555	1 462	533	356	131
In labor force	359	15	28	316	859	297	172	85
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 095	38	201	1 856	4 874	1 521	951	348
In labor force	965	15	74	876	2 474	687	361	138
With own children under 6 years	933	5	135	793	1 988	564	419	94
In labor force	360	—	59	301	923	187	155	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	553	23	29	501	1 276	497	293	129
In labor force	303	15	15	273	719	278	124	83
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 218	25	318	2 875	8 474	1 903	1 386	442
Private wage and salary workers	2 450	23	249	2 178	6 950	1 465	1 024	375
Federal government workers	52	—	12	40	215	150	23	4
State government workers	315	2	—	313	318	133	166	16
Local government workers	182	—	33	149	464	78	50	10
Self-employed workers	183	—	22	161	468	60	97	53
Unpaid family workers	36	—	2	34	59	17	26	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 365	5	134	1 226	3 566	881	554	182
Private wage and salary workers	1 034	5	102	927	2 888	687	419	161
Federal government workers	5	—	—	5	86	59	7	4
State government workers	122	—	—	122	134	60	51	—
Local government workers	96	—	18	78	278	47	27	—
Self-employed workers	72	—	12	60	143	11	36	17
Unpaid family workers	36	—	2	34	37	17	14	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 218	25	318	2 875	8 474	1 903	1 386	442
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	38	10	—	7
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Construction	72	—	—	72	174	5	25	2
Manufacturing	947	6	76	865	2 390	471	436	159
Nondurable goods	421	6	44	371	867	113	223	62
Food and kindred products	44	—	—	44	68	5	15	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	101	—	19	82	226	12	7	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	—	—	19	55	10	—	9
Durable goods	526	—	32	494	1 523	358	213	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	—	5	35	8	4	6
Metal industries	73	—	9	64	441	35	74	18
Machinery, except electrical	117	—	17	100	300	215	51	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	—	—	36	284	59	25	26
Transportation equipment	224	—	6	218	281	5	42	7
Transportation	22	—	15	7	102	8	4	7
Communications and other public utilities	37	—	—	37	123	5	19	10
Wholesale trade	92	—	19	73	126	34	17	6
Retail trade	553	5	53	495	1 267	287	182	77
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37	3	4	30	93	8	17	—
Eating and drinking places	325	2	16	307	717	187	97	41
Banking and credit agencies	19	—	—	19	231	49	20	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	—	6	42	169	26	23	19
Business and repair services	105	—	19	86	238	153	36	15
Private households	—	—	—	—	50	4	4	—
Other personal services	60	—	—	60	190	33	79	2
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	—	5	61	26	15	—
Professional and related services	1 213	14	125	1 074	3 212	676	517	132
Hospitals	439	7	37	395	1 588	233	141	45
Health services, except hospitals	244	5	28	211	565	172	115	59
Educational services	428	2	49	377	660	215	214	4
Public administration	45	—	5	40	103	116	9	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 050	20	188	1 842	5 453	1 212	985	266
Worked in 1979	2 025	20	188	1 817	5 409	1 185	967	263
50 to 52 weeks	1 274	20	120	1 134	3 606	829	598	201
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 204	20	110	1 074	3 442	778	544	191
With unemployment in 1979	308	—	13	295	851	177	135	25
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46	—	—	46	156	65	24	3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 717	14	157	1 546	4 233	1 130	759	227
Worked in 1979	1 656	14	157	1 485	4 134	1 060	740	220
50 to 52 weeks	749	10	47	692	2 058	461	333	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	578	10	36	532	1 708	360	235	67
With unemployment in 1979	400	2	22	376	994	331	149	55
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	120	2	9	109	285	119	31	36

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	4 805	76	545	4 184	10 112	5 923	3 229	858
Labor force	2 907	38	323	2 546	6 927	3 754	2 046	519
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	50.0	59.3	60.9	68.5	63.4	63.4	60.5
Civilian labor force	2 907	38	323	2 546	6 902	3 742	1 963	519
Employed	2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476
Unemployed	165	13	5	147	303	198	176	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	34.2	1.5	5.8	4.4	5.3	9.0	8.3
Not in labor force	1 898	38	222	1 638	3 185	2 169	1 183	339
Inmate of institution	16	—	—	16	12	17	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 679	48	307	2 324	5 286	3 093	1 918	519
Labor force	1 235	18	139	1 078	2 922	1 516	938	269
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	37.5	45.3	46.4	55.3	49.0	48.9	51.8
Civilian labor force	1 235	18	139	1 078	2 922	1 516	926	269
Employed	1 118	5	134	979	2 736	1 432	816	247
Unemployed	117	13	5	99	186	84	110	22
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	72.2	3.6	9.2	6.4	5.5	11.9	8.2
Not in labor force	1 444	30	168	1 246	2 364	1 577	980	250
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	342	14	50	278	645	444	204	50
Employed	117	—	25	92	197	162	56	18
Unemployed	25	3	—	22	31	8	11	5
Not in labor force	200	11	25	164	417	274	137	27
Female, 16 years and over	2 679	48	307	2 324	5 286	3 093	1 918	519
With own children under 6 years	863	15	135	713	1 465	816	536	112
In labor force	327	3	59	265	741	315	197	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	503	23	42	438	963	567	477	117
In labor force	288	15	28	245	614	370	278	71
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 752	38	201	1 513	3 550	2 033	1 358	343
In labor force	794	15	74	705	1 942	981	632	171
With own children under 6 years	821	5	135	681	1 415	773	501	112
In labor force	310	—	59	251	691	279	169	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	436	23	29	384	860	499	448	117
In labor force	232	15	15	202	542	309	260	71

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476
Private wage and salary workers	2 061	23	249	1 789	5 501	2 435	1 378	389
Federal government workers	45	—	12	33	184	78	132	7
State government workers	267	2	—	265	147	726	128	48
Local government workers	171	—	33	138	382	113	78	11
Self-employed workers	170	—	22	148	352	186	54	13
Unpaid family workers	28	—	2	26	33	6	17	8
Employed females 16 years and over	1 118	5	134	979	2 736	1 432	816	247
Private wage and salary workers	835	5	102	728	2 228	993	634	199
Federal government workers	5	—	—	5	71	60	52	—
State government workers	93	—	—	93	83	266	55	29
Local government workers	85	—	18	67	224	55	47	11
Self-employed workers	72	—	12	60	107	52	11	—
Unpaid family workers	28	—	2	26	23	6	17	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	26	15	4	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	57	—	—	57	149	16	5	15
Manufacturing	740	6	76	658	1 847	702	453	207
Nondurable goods	336	6	44	286	610	273	108	85
Food and kindred products	37	—	—	37	53	60	5	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	68	—	19	47	219	73	12	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	—	—	19	47	45	6	—
Durable goods	404	—	32	372	1 237	429	345	122
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	—	5	31	—	8	—
Metal industries	35	—	9	26	325	88	35	38
Machinery, except electrical	110	—	17	93	247	100	208	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	—	—	36	259	82	59	—
Transportation equipment	153	—	6	147	228	62	5	71
Transportation	15	—	15	—	98	25	8	7
Communications and other public utilities	31	—	—	31	100	34	5	6
Wholesale trade	75	—	19	56	109	72	34	17
Retail trade	490	5	53	432	1 062	688	277	63
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37	3	4	30	70	63	8	—
Eating and drinking places	276	2	16	258	608	365	181	49
Banking and credit agencies	14	—	—	14	203	64	49	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	—	6	42	139	148	26	—
Business and repair services	78	—	19	59	180	169	134	27
Private households	—	—	—	—	46	4	4	—
Other personal services	55	—	—	55	100	91	28	5
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	—	5	33	13	26	—
Professional and related services	1 089	14	125	950	2 433	1 327	634	124
Hospitals	416	7	37	372	1 336	228	226	23
Health services, except hospitals	218	5	28	185	381	199	155	26
Educational services	353	2	49	302	398	750	197	75
Public administration	45	—	5	40	74	176	100	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 773	20	188	1 565	4 212	2 396	1 146	277
Worked in 1979	1 757	20	188	1 549	4 193	2 368	1 121	268
50 to 52 weeks	1 105	20	120	965	2 865	1 418	790	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 035	20	110	905	2 755	1 195	739	169
With unemployment in 1979	243	—	13	230	683	346	161	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	38	—	—	38	126	97	63	8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 413	14	157	1 242	3 115	1 852	1 032	304
Worked in 1979	1 367	14	157	1 196	3 041	1 776	972	289
50 to 52 weeks	661	10	47	604	1 599	794	438	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	514	10	36	468	1 377	603	338	64
With unemployment in 1979	310	2	22	286	756	406	284	90
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	86	2	9	75	211	121	94	34

SMSA's—Con.								
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.								
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	
4 805	76	545	4 184	10 112	5 923	3 229	858	
2 907	38	323	2 546	6 927	3 754	2 046	519	
60.5	50.0	59.3	60.9	68.5	63.4	63.4	60.5	
2 907	38	323	2 546	6 902	3 742	1 963	519	
2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476	
165	13	5	147	303	198	176	43	
5.7	34.2	1.5	5.8	4.4	5.3	9.0	8.3	
1 898	38	222	1 638	3 185	2 169	1 183	339	
16	—	—	16	12	17	—	—	
2 679	48	307	2 324	5 286	3 093	1 918	519	
1 235	18	139	1 078	2 922	1 516	938	269	
46.1	37.5	45.3	46.4	55.3	49.0	48.9	51.8	
1 235	18	139	1 078	2 922	1 516	926	269	
1 118	5	134	979	2 736	1 432	816	247	
117	13	5	99	186	84	110	22	
9.5	72.2	3.6	9.2	6.4	5.5	11.9	8.2	
1 444	30	168	1 246	2 364	1 577	980	250	
2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
342	14	50	278	645	444	204	50	
117	—	25	92	197	162	56	18	
25	3	—	22	31	8	11	5	
200	11	25	164	417	274	137	27	
2 679	48	307	2 324	5 286	3 093	1 918	519	
863	15	135	713	1 465	816	536	112	
327	3	59	265	741	315	197	50	
503	23	42	438	963	567	477	117	
288	15	28	245	614	370	278	71	
1 752	38	201	1 513	3 550	2 033	1 358	343	
794	15	74	705	1 942	981	632	171	
821	5	135	681	1 415	773	501	112	
310	—	59	251	691	279	169	50	
436	23	29	384	860	499	448	117	
232	15	15	202	542	309	260	71	
2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476	
2 061	23	249	1 789	5 501	2 435	1 378	389	
45	—	12	33	184	78	132	7	
267	2	—	265	147	726	128	48	
171	—	33	138	382	113	78	11	
170	—	22	148	352	186	54	13	
28	—	2	26	33	6	17	8	
1 118	5	134	979	2 736	1 432	816	247	
835	5	102	728	2 228	993	634	199	
5	—	—	5	71	60	52	—	
93	—	—	93	83	266	55	29	
85	—	18	67	224	55	47	11	
72	—	12	60	107	52	11	—	
28	—	2	26	23	6	17	8	
2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476	
—	—	—	—	26	15	4	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
57	—	—	57	149	16	5	15	
740	6	76	658	1 847	702	453	207	
336	6	44	286	610	273	108	85	
37	—	—	37	53	60	5	7	
68	—	19	49	219	73	12	33	
19	—	—	19	47	45	6	—	
404	—	32	372	1 237	429	345	122	
5	—	—	5	31	—	8	—	
35	—	9	26	325	88	35	38	
110	—	17	93	247	100	208	7	
36	—	—	36	259	82	59	—	
153	—	6	147	228	62	5	71	
15	—	15	—	98	25	8	7	
31	—	—	31	100	34	5	6	
75	—	19	56	109	72	34	17	
490	5	53	432	1 062	688	277	63	
37	3	4	30	70	63	8	—	
276	2	16	258	608	365	181	49	
14	—	—	14	203	64	49	5	
48	—	6	42	139	148	26	—	
78	—	19	59	180	169	134	27	
—	—	—	—	46	4	4	—	
55	—	—	55	100	91	28	5	
5	—	—	5	33	13	26	—	
1 089	14	125	950	2 433	1 327	634	124	
416	7	37	372	1 336	228	226	23	
218	5	28	185	381	199	155	26	
353	2	49	302	398	750	197	75	
45	—	5	40	74	176	100	—	
1 773	20	188	1 565	4 212	2 396	1 146	277	
1 757	20	188	1 549	4 193	2 368	1 121	268	
1 105	20	120	965	2 865	1 418	790	169	
1 035	20	110	905	2 755	1 195	739	169	
243	—	13	230	683	346	161	65	
38	—	—	38	126	97	63	8	
1 413	14	157	1 242	3 115	1 852	1 032	304	
1 367	14	157	1 196	3 041	1 776	972	289	
661	10	47	604	1 599	794	438	88	
514	10	36	468	1 377	603	338	64	
310	2	22	286	756	406	284	90	
86	2	9	75	211	121	94	33	

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas			
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.			
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
Persons 16 years and over	2 647	196	2 451	1 032	2 212	4 515	513	4 002
Labor force	1 646	118	1 528	554	1 205	2 720	303	2 417
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	60.2	62.3	53.7	54.5	60.2	59.1	60.4
Civilian labor force	1 646	118	1 528	554	1 205	2 720	303	2 417
Employed	1 520	101	1 419	494	1 119	2 549	298	2 251
Unemployed	126	17	109	60	86	171	5	166
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	14.4	7.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	1.7	6.9
Not in labor force	1 001	78	923	478	1 007	1 795	210	1 585
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	9
Female, 16 years and over	1 430	122	1 308	655	1 191	2 491	287	2 204
Labor force	886	44	842	252	484	1 124	131	993
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.0	36.1	49.1	38.5	40.6	45.1	45.6	45.1
Civilian labor force	886	44	842	252	484	1 124	131	993
Employed	630	39	591	214	437	1 009	126	883
Unemployed	56	5	51	38	47	115	5	110
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	11.4	7.9	15.1	9.7	10.2	3.8	11.1
Not in labor force	744	78	666	403	707	1 367	156	1 211
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	2
Persons 16 to 19 years	255	15	240	67	219	308	50	258
Employed	56	—	56	19	82	110	25	85
Unemployed	30	10	20	10	6	22	—	22
Not in labor force	169	5	164	38	131	176	25	151
Female, 16 years and over	1 430	122	1 308	655	1 191	2 491	287	2 204
With own children under 6 years	395	51	344	161	348	780	129	651
In labor force	166	10	156	53	107	285	59	226
With own children 6 to 17 years only	310	27	283	187	272	443	34	409
In labor force	189	10	179	84	115	234	20	214
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	924	99	835	442	766	1 611	189	1 422
In labor force	463	35	428	173	274	703	74	629
With own children under 6 years	376	48	328	134	331	754	129	625
In labor force	157	7	150	38	107	277	59	218
With own children 6 to 17 years only	300	27	273	182	226	390	29	361
In labor force	187	10	177	79	84	192	15	177
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 520	101	1 419	494	1 119	2 549	298	2 251
Private wage and salary workers	1 182	84	1 098	363	800	1 897	236	1 661
Federal government workers	12	—	12	6	16	38	5	33
State government workers	130	—	130	41	159	265	—	265
Local government workers	98	11	87	19	29	167	33	134
Self-employed workers	92	6	86	58	96	154	22	132
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	7	19	28	2	26
Employed females 16 years and over	830	39	591	214	437	1 009	126	883
Private wage and salary workers	515	34	481	174	328	736	94	642
Federal government workers	4	—	4	—	—	5	—	5
State government workers	23	—	23	12	51	93	—	93
Local government workers	51	5	46	13	12	85	18	67
Self-employed workers	31	—	31	15	39	62	12	50
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	—	7	28	2	26
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 520	101	1 419	494	1 119	2 549	298	2 251
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	31	11	20	—	25	45	—	45
Manufacturing	386	11	375	80	308	700	76	624
Nondurable goods	110	—	110	7	163	330	44	286
Food and kindred products	17	—	17	—	8	37	—	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	28	—	28	—	—	68	19	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	—	8	—	19	—	—	19
Durable goods	276	11	265	73	145	370	32	338
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	—	13	—	—	5	—	5
Metal industries	56	—	56	48	53	18	9	9
Machinery, except electrical	41	—	41	5	28	97	17	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	—	17	—	20	31	—	31
Transportation equipment	48	11	37	14	32	161	6	155
Transportation	—	—	—	17	4	8	8	—
Communications and other public utilities	26	—	26	—	7	31	—	31
Wholesale trade	23	—	23	15	5	65	19	46
Retail trade	285	21	264	95	175	464	53	411
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	5	17	2	10	30	4	26
Eating and drinking places	156	—	156	61	91	271	16	255
Banking and credit agencies	18	—	18	—	11	14	—	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	—	7	—	9	48	6	42
Business and repair services	44	—	44	4	39	73	14	59
Private households	11	—	11	—	4	—	—	—
Other personal services	28	—	28	14	82	50	—	50
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	6	—	15	5	—	5
Professional and related services	628	58	570	269	428	1 001	117	884
Hospitals	190	13	177	109	123	378	37	341
Health services, except hospitals	155	24	131	94	78	192	28	164
Educational services	190	15	175	54	186	329	21	288
Public administration	21	—	21	—	7	45	5	40
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 013	68	945	309	829	1 692	176	1 516
Worked in 1979	998	68	930	303	817	1 683	176	1 507
50 to 52 weeks	662	62	600	175	489	1 051	108	943
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	609	54	555	161	437	986	103	883
With unemployment in 1979	191	9	182	65	118	226	13	213
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30	—	30	16	20	38	—	38
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	782	46	736	259	595	1 290	143	1 147
Worked in 1979	731	46	685	245	584	1 237	143	1 094
50 to 52 weeks	336	13	323	92	268	608	39	569
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	251	13	238	75	170	460	28	432
With unemployment in 1979	193	7	186	71	103	306	16	290
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	85	7	78	24	30	79	9	70

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	9 955	5 428	2 820	2 083	31	2 052	890	1 816	2 569	4 135	1 422
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	63.9	63.2	63.5	54.8	63.6	55.7	53.1	65.3	62.4	61.4
Civilian labor force	6 790	3 470	1 707	1 322	17	1 305	496	964	1 671	2 582	873
Employed	6 510	3 299	1 558	1 240	17	1 223	436	916	1 559	2 439	819
Unemployed	280	171	149	82	—	82	60	48	112	143	54
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.9	8.7	6.2	—	6.3	12.1	5.0	6.7	5.5	6.2
Not in labor force	3 140	1 958	1 037	761	14	747	394	852	892	1 553	549
Inmate of institution	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	5 179	2 782	1 672	1 104	14	1 090	558	1 001	1 316	2 023	760
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.3	49.4	49.0	51.1	—	51.7	41.4	41.3	58.0	48.0	52.8
Civilian labor force	2 865	1 374	807	564	—	564	231	413	763	972	401
Employed	2 702	1 298	709	516	—	516	193	385	697	919	361
Unemployed	163	76	98	48	—	48	38	28	66	53	40
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.5	12.1	8.5	—	8.5	16.5	6.8	8.7	5.5	10.0
Not in labor force	2 314	1 408	853	540	14	526	327	598	553	1 051	359
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years											
Employed	178	150	51	48	—	48	17	30	63	101	43
Unemployed	31	8	11	16	—	16	10	18	8	8	2
Not in labor force	412	253	125	117	—	117	37	72	82	194	92
Female, 16 years and over											
With own children under 6 years	5 179	2 782	1 672	1 104	14	1 090	558	1 001	1 316	2 023	760
In labor force	416	721	478	301	7	294	145	271	327	527	167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	723	280	173	135	—	135	49	98	203	209	63
In labor force	938	497	420	244	7	237	154	92	152	305	191
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	600	343	233	158	—	158	74	44	93	204	136
In labor force	3 458	1 790	1 165	715	14	701	366	525	744	1 292	467
With own children under 6 years	1 901	880	539	370	—	370	156	235	436	642	238
In labor force	1 374	684	454	285	7	278	118	245	321	496	151
With own children 6 to 17 years only	681	250	156	129	—	129	34	90	197	185	57
In labor force	833	436	396	236	7	229	149	74	115	280	185
In labor force	526	289	220	158	—	158	69	32	80	186	136
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	6 510	3 299	1 558	1 240	17	1 223	436	916	1 559	2 439	819
Federal government workers	5 453	2 247	1 203	991	5	986	321	650	1 369	1 575	684
State government workers	184	64	132	4	—	4	6	6	24	39	4
Local government workers	147	726	116	63	—	63	41	155	22	607	43
Self-employed workers	378	89	61	93	6	87	19	53	98	75	43
Unpaid family workers	315	167	37	83	6	77	42	32	28	143	39
Employed females 16 years and over	33	6	9	6	—	6	7	20	18	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	2 702	1 298	709	516	—	516	193	385	697	919	361
Federal government workers	2 211	892	553	423	—	423	154	286	578	609	316
State government workers	71	46	52	4	—	4	—	—	26	4	—
Local government workers	83	266	49	6	—	6	12	50	13	212	—
Self-employed workers	220	37	41	46	—	46	13	16	73	23	29
Unpaid family workers	94	51	5	31	—	31	14	13	15	49	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	23	6	9	6	—	6	—	20	18	—	6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 510	3 299	1 558	1 240	17	1 223	436	916	1 559	2 439	819
Mining	26	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	6
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	149	16	5	14	—	14	—	25	22	12	10
Nondurable goods	1 837	614	383	347	5	342	74	203	483	441	238
Food and kindred products	599	264	96	98	—	98	7	128	169	186	71
Textile mill and finished textile products	50	59	5	17	—	17	—	16	13	26	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	226	73	12	28	—	28	—	17	111	65	23
Durable goods	41	45	6	8	—	8	—	7	22	34	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 238	350	287	249	5	244	67	75	314	255	167
Metal industries	31	—	2	13	—	13	—	—	14	—	5
Machinery, except electrical	319	81	30	50	—	50	42	—	96	75	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	261	100	181	33	—	33	5	21	48	73	20
Transportation equipment	253	66	39	11	—	11	—	6	21	48	5
Transportation	227	56	5	42	5	37	14	33	88	33	24
Communications and other public utilities	90	25	8	—	—	—	11	—	8	25	—
Wholesale trade	100	27	5	18	—	18	—	6	12	6	18
Retail trade	116	67	28	19	—	19	15	14	24	48	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 041	663	245	251	—	251	90	199	317	474	153
Eating and drinking places	70	61	8	17	—	17	—	10	29	54	6
Banking and credit agencies	612	346	156	154	—	154	59	138	185	220	98
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	201	58	49	18	—	18	—	—	35	52	18
Business and repair services	139	146	20	7	—	7	—	6	36	106	—
Private households	185	164	129	37	—	37	—	11	25	105	21
Other personal services	46	—	4	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
Entertainment and recreation services	94	86	22	17	—	17	12	12	34	58	17
Professional and related services	30	13	26	6	—	6	—	—	9	5	6
Hospitals	2 388	1 246	539	470	12	458	234	433	508	983	297
Health services, except hospitals	1 351	202	217	149	6	143	101	158	308	148	95
Educational services	326	184	120	118	—	118	73	51	57	101	62
Public administration	400	726	163	115	—	115	48	187	110	640	70
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	68	168	95	19	—	19	—	7	40	118	10
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979											
Worked in 1979	4 153	2 253	1 002	816	17	799	272	638	991	1 767	513
50 to 52 weeks	4 134	2 225	982	801	17	784	266	638	991	1 739	498
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 829	1 320	674	510	17	493	160	304	581	898	310
With unemployment in 1979	2 725	1 108	635	485	17	468	146	261	543	717	290
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	691	317	139	169	—	169	59	121	266	300	107
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	81	56	30	—	30	16	32	44	76	21
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979											
Worked in 1979	3 067	1 685	913	638	—	638	235	531	810	1 262	439
50 to 52 weeks	3 005	1 616	860	589	—	589	221	518	797	1 193	403
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 555	725	384	293	—	293	82	229	372	537	188
With unemployment in 1979	1 351	547	299	215	—	215	67	156	337	397	138
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	757	368	248	162	—	162	65	141	260	260	109
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	209	109	81	63	—	63	24	28	117	81	41

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.							
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron- Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 218	25	318	2 875	8 474	1 903	1 386	442
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 479	14	95	1 370	3 596	864	655	196
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	269	2	8	259	761	174	113	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	-	-	7	5	6	-	-
Management related occupations	63	-	-	63	311	71	15	-
Professional specialty occupations	1 210	12	87	1 111	2 835	690	542	151
Engineers and natural scientists	427	-	13	414	859	253	224	64
Engineers	313	-	7	306	537	124	89	57
Health diagnosing occupations	366	12	33	321	1 122	214	126	65
Health assessment and treating occupations	135	-	8	127	294	60	32	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	228	-	29	199	370	124	123	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	-	23	57	123	22	27	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	608	3	86	519	1 979	459	328	91
Health technologists and technicians	76	-	24	52	263	25	36	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	142	-	-	142	351	138	86	15
Sales occupations	179	3	15	161	428	104	111	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	-	6	28	59	15	31	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	-	3	32	131	42	23	5
Other sales occupations	110	3	6	101	238	47	57	8
Cashiers	29	3	-	26	80	10	12	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	-	47	164	937	192	95	51
Computer equipment operators	17	-	5	12	65	6	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34	-	-	34	208	34	36	23
Financial records processing occupations	27	-	7	20	151	49	13	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	-	7	7	6	-	-	-
Service occupations	527	2	42	483	1 181	344	161	57
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	50	4	4	-
Protective service occupations	5	-	-	5	40	18	14	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	7	10	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	522	2	42	478	1 091	322	143	57
Food service occupations	320	2	14	304	650	197	71	44
Cleaning and building service occupations	68	-	21	47	156	52	28	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	19	10	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	-	-	-	19	6	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	-	17	170	468	79	65	19
Mechanics and repairers	36	-	8	28	138	25	2	8
Construction trades	27	-	-	27	63	11	7	5
Precision production occupations	124	-	9	115	267	43	56	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	417	6	78	333	1 231	147	177	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	226	-	21	205	626	82	106	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	96	-	28	68	346	44	43	23
Transportation occupations	9	-	-	9	45	-	10	4
Motor vehicle operators	9	-	-	9	45	-	10	4
Material moving equipment operators	-	-	-	-	35	-	6	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	6	29	51	179	21	12	20
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	-	14	-	55	10	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	1 365	5	134	1 226	3 566	881	554	182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423	-	43	380	1 101	231	165	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	68	-	8	60	218	58	28	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Management related occupations	25	-	-	25	118	45	6	-
Professional specialty occupations	355	-	35	320	883	173	137	18
Engineers and natural scientists	42	-	-	42	78	29	32	7
Engineers	25	-	-	25	6	5	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	63	-	6	57	269	45	19	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	130	-	8	122	254	45	32	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	-	17	69	193	42	43	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	-	17	40	108	18	27	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	350	3	37	310	1 200	278	189	71
Health technologists and technicians	64	-	24	40	168	20	30	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	51	-	-	51	89	55	33	-
Sales occupations	111	3	6	102	210	65	57	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	-	-	11	19	7	7	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	-	-	13	32	17	9	-
Other sales occupations	87	3	6	78	159	41	41	8
Cashiers	24	3	-	21	61	10	12	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	-	7	117	733	138	69	51
Computer equipment operators	12	-	-	12	36	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34	-	-	34	200	34	36	23
Financial records processing occupations	14	-	-	14	146	42	13	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Service occupations	295	2	14	279	612	259	109	24
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	35	-	4	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	295	2	14	279	577	259	105	24
Food service occupations	160	2	-	158	275	160	60	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	-	7	16	61	36	7	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	19	6	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	-	-	-	19	6	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	-	-	60	80	19	15	-
Mechanics and repairers	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
Construction trades	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	49	-	-	49	74	19	15	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	237	-	40	197	554	88	76	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	151	-	19	132	314	50	44	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	37	-	6	31	175	31	21	13
Transportation occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Motor vehicle operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Material moving equipment operators	-	-	-	-	12	-	6	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	-	15	34	53	7	5	17
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	-	4	-	5	-	-	-

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.									
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 742	25	318	2 399	6 599	3 544	1 787	476	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 269	14	95	1 160	2 715	1 344	814	210	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	257	2	8	247	627	312	172	12	
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—	—	7	5	—	6	—	
Management related occupations	57	—	—	57	286	76	71	6	
Professional specialty occupations	1 012	12	87	913	2 088	1 032	642	198	
Engineers and natural scientists	312	—	13	299	610	255	231	115	
Engineers	224	—	7	217	423	129	102	89	
Health diagnosing occupations	346	12	33	301	897	145	202	20	
Health assessment and treating occupations	113	—	8	105	234	98	58	22	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	192	—	29	163	200	405	112	36	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	67	—	23	44	82	33	17	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	539	3	86	450	1 558	1 215	431	69	
Health technologists and technicians	72	—	24	48	210	44	25	4	
Technologists and technicians, except health	134	—	—	134	261	452	119	8	
Sales occupations	165	3	15	147	311	288	102	14	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	—	6	21	28	35	15	7	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	—	3	32	108	31	40	—	
Other sales occupations	103	3	6	94	175	222	47	7	
Cashiers	29	3	—	26	62	93	10	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	—	47	121	776	431	185	43	
Computer equipment operators	17	—	5	12	58	21	6	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	—	—	11	152	87	34	23	
Financial records processing occupations	21	—	7	14	138	50	47	6	
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	7	—	6	14	—	7	
Service occupations	454	2	42	410	974	419	323	73	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	46	4	4	—	
Protective service occupations	5	—	—	5	26	—	18	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	449	2	42	405	902	415	301	73	
Food service occupations	256	2	14	240	567	259	191	64	
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	—	21	42	119	71	52	5	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	15	4	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	144	—	17	127	377	149	73	43	
Mechanics and repairers	30	—	8	22	124	21	19	6	
Construction trades	11	—	—	11	56	10	11	16	
Precision production occupations	103	—	9	94	197	118	43	21	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	6	78	252	968	402	142	81	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	173	—	21	152	485	167	79	53	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	—	28	45	279	92	44	23	
Transportation occupations	9	—	—	9	26	38	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	9	—	—	9	26	38	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	6	29	46	149	105	19	5	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	—	14	—	50	11	8	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 118	5	134	979	2 736	1 432	816	247	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	362	—	43	319	836	389	217	61	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	—	8	48	184	54	58	12	
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	—	19	112	5	45	6	
Management related occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	306	—	35	271	652	335	159	49	
Engineers and natural scientists	37	—	—	37	46	67	29	5	
Engineers	20	—	—	20	6	14	5	5	
Health diagnosing occupations	63	—	6	57	231	37	45	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	108	—	8	100	194	84	43	22	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	69	—	17	52	103	119	30	17	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	—	17	27	67	17	13	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	294	3	37	254	928	655	252	56	
Health technologists and technicians	60	—	24	36	127	23	20	4	
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	—	—	43	56	118	38	8	
Sales occupations	97	3	6	88	147	164	63	14	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	—	—	4	12	11	7	7	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	—	—	13	23	15	15	—	
Other sales occupations	80	3	6	71	112	138	41	7	
Cashiers	24	3	—	21	43	71	10	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	—	7	87	598	350	131	30	
Computer equipment operators	12	—	—	12	29	17	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	—	—	11	144	87	34	23	
Financial records processing occupations	14	—	—	14	133	43	40	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	
Service occupations	230	2	14	214	457	204	243	65	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	31	4	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	230	2	14	214	426	200	243	65	
Food service occupations	102	2	—	100	203	104	154	58	
Cleaning and building service occupations	18	—	7	11	45	30	36	5	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	—	—	54	47	33	19	6	
Mechanics and repairers	5	—	—	5	2	—	—	6	
Construction trades	49	—	—	49	45	33	19	—	
Precision production occupations	178	—	40	138	461	151	85	59	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104	—	19	85	270	68	47	47	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30	—	6	24	137	47	31	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	—	15	29	48	36	7	5	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas			
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.			
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Akron, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 520	101	1 419	494	1 119	2 549	298	2 251
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	749	45	704	255	524	1 214	87	1 127
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	174	6	168	47	98	255	8	247
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Management related occupations	52	—	52	—	15	57	—	57
Professional specialty occupations	575	39	536	208	426	959	79	880
Engineers and natural scientists	164	18	146	13	179	329	13	316
Engineers	152	18	134	6	85	235	7	228
Health diagnosing occupations	205	11	194	147	97	302	33	269
Health assessment and treating occupations	37	—	37	6	21	92	—	92
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	135	8	127	42	101	193	29	164
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	8	45	12	14	72	23	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	23	253	78	285	483	74	409
Health technologists and technicians	28	9	19	—	42	65	24	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	—	54	11	64	112	—	112
Sales occupations	54	3	51	25	110	150	15	135
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	—	11	6	37	27	6	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	—	5	—	23	35	3	32
Other sales occupations	38	3	35	19	50	88	6	82
Cashiers	15	3	12	5	12	22	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140	11	129	42	69	156	35	121
Computer equipment operators	10	—	10	—	—	17	5	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	11	9	9	32	11	—	11
Financial records processing occupations	31	—	31	8	6	21	7	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	234	17	217	95	144	436	42	394
Private household occupations	11	—	11	—	4	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	5
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	223	17	206	95	126	431	42	389
Food service occupations	169	—	169	46	69	251	14	237
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	—	6	40	28	62	21	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	12	80	14	40	109	17	92
Mechanics and repairers	25	7	18	—	8	8	8	—
Construction trades	5	—	5	—	—	11	—	11
Precision production occupations	62	5	57	14	32	90	9	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163	4	159	52	126	307	78	229
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	95	—	95	5	76	173	21	152
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	—	33	20	34	61	28	33
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	11	5	9	—	9
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	11	5	9	—	9
Material moving equipment operators	8	—	8	10	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	4	23	6	5	64	29	35
Construction laborers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	5	—	—	14	14	—
Employed females 16 years and over	630	39	591	214	437	1 009	126	883
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	155	8	147	60	122	341	35	306
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	6	48	12	28	56	8	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	14	—	14	—	6	19	—	19
Professional specialty occupations	101	2	99	48	94	285	27	258
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	18	34	—	34
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17
Health diagnosing occupations	43	—	43	24	19	56	6	50
Health assessment and treating occupations	23	—	23	6	21	92	—	92
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	27	—	27	18	30	74	17	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	—	9	6	14	49	17	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	189	14	175	61	161	250	37	213
Health technologists and technicians	19	—	19	—	36	53	24	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	20	21	—	21
Sales occupations	44	3	41	25	56	82	6	76
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	6	6	13	4	—	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	13
Other sales occupations	38	3	35	19	34	65	6	59
Cashiers	15	3	12	5	12	17	—	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	11	115	36	49	94	7	87
Computer equipment operators	10	—	10	—	—	12	—	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	11	9	9	32	11	—	11
Financial records processing occupations	31	—	31	8	6	14	—	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	155	17	138	74	92	215	14	201
Private household occupations	11	—	11	—	4	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	144	17	127	74	88	215	14	201
Food service occupations	98	—	98	25	58	100	—	100
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	—	6	40	7	17	7	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	—	20	8	15	48	—	48
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Precision production occupations	20	—	20	8	15	43	—	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	—	105	11	47	155	40	115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67	—	67	5	27	104	19	85
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	—	22	6	14	18	6	12
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	—	16	—	—	33	15	18
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Youngs- town— Warren, Ohio				
	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Columbus city	Toledo city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 510	3 299	1 558	1 240	17	1 223	436	916	1 559	2 439	819
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 697	1 269	729	615	17	598	224	411	400	867	341
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	627	297	153	158	—	158	43	68	110	180	68
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—
Management related occupations	286	76	65	50	—	50	—	25	76	49	16
Professional specialty occupations	2 070	972	576	457	17	440	181	343	290	687	273
Engineers and natural scientists	625	239	213	137	11	126	13	68	47	139	86
Engineers	423	121	102	130	11	119	6	47	42	75	79
Health diagnosing occupations	856	122	182	163	6	157	120	108	105	64	82
Health assessment and treating occupations	236	89	54	35	—	35	6	35	71	65	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	206	395	96	90	—	90	42	105	16	340	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	88	23	13	37	—	37	12	28	16	23	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 516	1 134	385	224	—	224	69	167	339	889	161
Health technologists and technicians	206	42	25	11	—	11	—	11	52	36	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	270	422	98	42	—	42	11	54	53	369	42
Sales occupations	297	279	102	51	—	51	22	51	25	214	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	35	15	11	—	11	6	—	14	20	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	29	40	5	—	5	—	6	4	14	5
Other sales occupations	173	215	47	35	—	35	16	45	7	180	17
Cashiers	62	90	10	12	—	12	3	10	—	83	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	743	391	160	120	—	120	36	51	209	270	80
Computer equipment operators	56	21	6	10	—	10	—	12	13	15	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	136	75	26	7	—	7	9	11	35	28	7
Financial records processing occupations	125	50	40	24	—	24	8	6	40	21	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—
Service occupations	969	393	282	204	—	204	85	193	357	249	143
Private household occupations	46	—	4	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations	26	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	—
Police and firefighters	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	897	393	265	193	—	193	85	188	338	249	137
Food service occupations	565	250	173	156	—	156	46	115	198	145	111
Cleaning and building service occupations	119	65	46	6	—	6	34	23	31	47	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	383	141	57	68	—	68	12	51	113	122	54
Mechanics and repairers	124	21	19	12	—	12	—	—	27	17	12
Construction trades	63	10	5	4	—	4	—	11	26	6	—
Precision production occupations	196	110	33	52	—	52	12	40	60	99	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	938	356	105	123	—	123	46	94	350	306	114
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	477	168	57	75	—	75	5	50	171	143	68
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	267	72	36	30	—	30	20	10	92	61	30
Transportation occupations	24	38	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	29	—
Motor vehicle operators	24	38	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	29	—
Material moving equipment operators	29	—	—	8	—	8	10	—	10	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	78	12	10	—	10	6	25	77	73	10
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	11	8	5	—	5	—	—	21	11	5
Employed females 16 years and over	2 702	1 298	709	516	—	516	193	385	697	919	361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	836	356	199	133	—	133	60	156	159	256	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183	46	46	46	—	46	12	23	54	27	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Management related occupations	112	5	39	12	—	12	—	13	35	—	6
Professional specialty occupations	653	310	153	87	—	87	48	133	105	229	37
Engineers and natural scientists	54	67	29	—	—	—	—	9	5	28	—
Engineers	6	14	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	216	27	45	38	—	38	24	24	13	10	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	196	75	43	21	—	21	6	35	50	65	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109	113	24	22	—	22	18	46	11	106	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	11	13	9	—	9	6	24	11	11	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	899	610	233	158	—	158	52	82	165	437	114
Health technologists and technicians	125	21	20	11	—	11	—	6	27	15	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	112	32	—	—	—	—	3	4	97	—
Sales occupations	140	159	63	41	—	41	22	34	6	121	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	11	7	6	—	6	—	—	6	7	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	110	133	41	35	—	35	16	28	—	103	17
Cashiers	43	68	10	12	—	12	3	5	—	61	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	569	318	118	106	—	106	30	39	128	204	80
Computer equipment operators	29	17	—	10	—	10	—	12	—	11	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	128	75	26	7	—	7	9	11	27	28	7
Financial records processing occupations	120	43	40	24	—	24	8	6	40	21	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	457	181	218	125	—	125	64	84	171	95	91
Private household occupations	31	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	426	181	218	114	—	114	64	84	171	95	85
Food service occupations	203	98	142	85	—	85	25	50	57	51	62
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	24	30	6	—	6	34	4	11	6	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	23	11	20	—	20	6	23	13	23	20
Mechanics and repairers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	45	23	11	20	—	20	6	18	13	23	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	456	128	48	74	—	74	11	40	189	108	69
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	268	69	25	50	—	50	5	32	116	59	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134	29	23	19	—	19	6	—	47	24	19
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48	30	—	5	—	5	—	8	26	25	5
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's	
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.					
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron- Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	1 671	29	135	1 507	4 377	1 004
No workers	131	9	—	122	188	54
1 worker	713	12	55	646	1 727	450
2 workers	666	8	54	604	1 943	435
3 or more workers	161	—	26	135	519	65
Married-couple families	1 497	22	103	1 372	3 794	873
No workers	96	2	—	94	143	18
1 worker	636	12	35	589	1 465	375
2 workers	616	8	42	566	1 776	419
3 or more workers	149	—	26	123	410	61
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	2 375	29	186	2 160	5 620	1 422
Less than \$5,000	374	7	16	351	564	208
\$5,000 to \$7,499	185	2	18	165	295	115
\$7,500 to \$9,999	119	—	—	119	397	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	269	—	37	232	511	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999	263	6	33	224	712	173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	373	2	29	342	570	134
\$25,000 to \$34,999	243	7	20	243	1 118	222
\$35,000 to \$49,999	243	—	7	236	736	163
\$50,000 or more	279	5	26	248	717	137
Median	\$19 564	\$19 792	\$18 281	\$19 743	\$22 261	\$18 639
Mean	\$25 676	\$23 518	\$32 688	\$25 102	\$28 758	\$24 760
Families	1 671	29	135	1 507	4 377	1 004
Less than \$5,000	151	7	12	132	249	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499	86	2	—	84	175	47
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46	—	—	46	214	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	—	16	155	361	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	6	25	183	530	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	273	2	29	242	483	112
\$25,000 to \$34,999	243	7	20	216	971	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999	228	—	7	221	698	161
\$50,000 or more	259	5	26	228	696	130
Median	\$23 392	\$19 792	\$22 132	\$23 525	\$26 622	\$24 878
Mean	\$31 188	\$23 518	\$41 320	\$30 428	\$33 075	\$31 000
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 104	—	60	1 044	2 051	605
Median income	\$5 000	—	\$6 944	\$4 754	\$7 211	\$5 238
Mean income	\$8 662	—	\$8 741	\$8 658	\$9 058	\$7 688
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 184	22	199	1 963	5 789	1 284
Median income	\$15 316	\$25 850	\$11 767	\$15 668	\$15 943	\$15 480
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.1	90.9	55.3	54.7	59.5	60.6
Median income	\$21 452	\$26 815	\$15 189	\$22 072	\$21 136	\$22 575
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 987	22	190	1 775	4 963	1 291
Median income	\$5 654	\$7 500	\$6 208	\$5 590	\$6 915	\$5 081
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	45.5	18.9	29.5	34.4	27.9
Median income	\$12 266	\$9 500	\$13 029	\$12 300	\$12 526	\$10 711
Per capita income	\$8 011	\$5 380	\$8 208	\$8 039	\$8 843	\$7 412
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	\$12 083	—	—	\$12 083	\$8 500	\$14 688
25 to 34 years	\$20 194	\$25 000	\$21 458	\$20 216	\$21 188	\$20 200
35 to 44 years	\$27 379	\$26 071	\$22 321	\$28 889	\$30 889	\$34 684
45 to 54 years	\$26 875	\$23 750	\$25 750	\$27 353	\$33 693	\$22 153
55 to 64 years	\$24 107	—	\$71 413	\$23 125	\$30 389	\$28 500
65 years and over	\$10 865	\$6 250	\$19 306	\$9 792	\$14 567	\$13 393
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$23 392	\$19 792	\$22 132	\$23 525	\$26 622	\$24 878
With own children under 18 years	\$24 562	\$23 125	\$24 375	\$24 598	\$28 234	\$28 062
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 813	\$13 750	\$24 375	\$22 661	\$25 741	\$21 597
Married-couple families	\$18 984	\$6 250	\$19 167	\$19 107	\$22 094	\$19 063
With own children under 18 years	\$24 362	\$25 357	\$24 063	\$24 361	\$28 186	\$26 738
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 625	\$25 714	\$25 962	\$25 539	\$29 539	\$30 356
Female householder, no husband present	\$23 162	\$26 250	\$24 375	\$22 903	\$26 481	\$24 271
With own children under 18 years	\$20 370	\$6 250	\$20 313	\$20 489	\$24 500	\$20 179
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$25 000	\$10 313	\$13 269	\$11 979	\$6 429
With own children under 18 years	\$11 406	\$25 000	\$10 469	\$15 250	\$9 613	\$4 706
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 250	\$25 000	—	\$5 000	\$9 519	\$3 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 000	—	\$4 821	\$11 250	\$18 050	\$14 167
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$25 000—	\$25 000—	—	\$25 000—	\$4 297	\$25 000—
1 worker	\$22 384	\$27 143	\$21 058	\$22 439	\$21 139	\$21 371
2 workers	\$25 341	\$19 167	\$24 167	\$26 250	\$29 235	\$28 295
3 or more workers	\$32 777	—	\$19 531	\$37 099	\$35 918	\$36 404
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	2 375	29	186	2 160	5 620	1 422
With earnings	2 082	20	176	1 886	5 068	1 259
Mean earnings	\$27 157	\$32 747	\$32 884	\$26 564	\$29 943	\$26 040
With wage or salary income	2 021	20	176	1 825	4 914	1 226
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 017	\$28 545	\$24 122	\$23 957	\$27 346	\$24 827
With nonfarm self-employment income	344	—	32	305	716	96
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$23 289	\$12 005	\$48 195	\$20 935	\$24 303	\$24 274
With farm self-employment income	29	—	—	29	53	48
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 150	7	68	1 075	2 920	638
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 615	\$2 241	\$1 280	\$1 632	\$1 573	\$1 210
With Social Security income	280	2	14	264	612	168
Mean Social Security income	\$3 807	\$5 340	\$5 098	\$3 727	\$3 865	\$3 266
With public assistance income	150	—	17	133	272	92
Mean public assistance income	\$2 684	—	\$3 195	\$2 619	\$2 283	\$2 452
With all other income	310	2	20	288	558	180
Mean all other income	\$3 591	\$365	\$3 982	\$3 586	\$4 104	\$4 883

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 465
No workers	117
1 worker	618
2 workers	589
3 or more workers	141
Married-couple families	1 298
No workers	82
1 worker	548
2 workers	539
3 or more workers	129

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 071
Less than \$5,000	327
\$5,000 to \$7,499	171
\$7,500 to \$9,999	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	253
\$15,000 to \$19,999	218
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309
\$25,000 to \$34,999	250
\$35,000 to \$49,999	190
\$50,000 or more	252
Median	\$19 111
Mean	\$25 764

Families	1 465
Less than \$5,000	138
\$5,000 to \$7,499	72
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233
\$25,000 to \$34,999	223
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175
\$50,000 or more	232
Median	\$23 044
Mean	\$31 096

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	905
Median income	\$6 142
Mean income	\$9 184

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 890
Median income	\$14 849
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.8
Median income	\$21 020

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 660
Median income	\$6 018
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.5
Median income	\$13 245

Per capita income	\$8 263
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$20 500
25 to 34 years	\$19 792
35 to 44 years	\$26 950
45 to 54 years	\$25 682
55 to 64 years	\$24 732
65 years and over	\$11 635

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$23 044
With own children under 18 years	\$23 125
With own children under 6 years	\$22 332
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 228
Married-couple families	\$24 167
With own children under 18 years	\$25 955
With own children under 6 years	\$22 819
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 297
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 577
With own children under 18 years	\$11 406
With own children under 6 years	\$3 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 250

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$2500—
1 worker	\$22 692
2 workers	\$24 792
3 or more workers	\$28 523

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 071
With earnings	1 813
Mean earnings	\$27 339
With wage or salary income	1 758
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 089
With nonfarm self-employment income	302
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$24 042
With farm self-employment income	23
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	946
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 578
With Social Security income	246
Mean Social Security income	\$3 729
With public assistance income	137
Mean public assistance income	\$2 892
With all other income	250
Mean all other income	\$3 935

SMSA's—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.

Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
1 465	29	135	1 301	3 331	1 748	930	206
No workers	9	—	108	132	134	43	14
1 worker	12	55	551	1 261	633	415	95
2 workers	8	54	527	1 528	827	407	77
3 or more workers	—	26	115	410	154	65	20
1 298	22	103	1 173	2 911	1 510	822	199
No workers	2	—	80	101	103	18	14
1 worker	12	35	501	1 077	514	352	88
2 workers	8	42	489	1 414	772	391	77
3 or more workers	—	26	103	319	121	61	20
2 071	29	186	1 856	4 306	2 409	1 308	304
Less than \$5,000	7	16	304	377	518	171	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2	18	151	232	153	111	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	101	289	152	69	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	253	37	216	418	359	183	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	218	6	179	560	241	173	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	2	278	470	253	107	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	250	7	223	833	347	206	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	190	—	183	551	207	157	53
\$50,000 or more	252	5	221	576	179	131	27
Median	\$19 111	\$19 792	\$18 281	\$22 092	\$15 385	\$18 688	\$20 958
Mean	\$25 764	\$23 518	\$32 688	\$29 092	\$21 449	\$25 169	\$25 082
1 465	29	135	1 301	3 331	1 748	930	206
Less than \$5,000	138	7	119	140	256	57	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	72	2	70	130	94	43	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39	—	39	149	107	40	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	16	150	302	232	91	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187	6	156	414	201	137	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233	2	202	396	217	90	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	223	7	196	726	294	193	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175	—	168	519	183	155	53
\$50,000 or more	232	26	201	555	164	124	27
Median	\$23 044	\$19 792	\$22 132	\$26 617	\$19 506	\$25 282	\$24 773
Mean	\$31 096	\$23 518	\$41 320	\$33 540	\$24 933	\$31 265	\$31 843
905	—	60	845	1 473	544	199	206
Median income	—	\$6 944	\$5 673	\$7 941	\$3 786	\$5 519	\$2 679
Mean income	—	\$8 741	\$9 216	\$10 026	\$6 698	\$8 012	\$6 289
1 890	22	199	1 669	4 454	2 518	1 211	294
Median income	\$14 849	\$25 850	\$11 767	\$15 289	\$9 600	\$15 225	\$17 761
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.8	90.9	55.3	54.2	61.9	61.0	57.5
Median income	\$21 020	\$26 815	\$15 189	\$21 740	\$20 419	\$17 486	\$23 835
1 660	22	190	1 448	3 719	2 092	1 146	327
Median income	\$6 018	\$7 500	\$6 208	\$5 943	\$7 491	\$4 994	\$3 300
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.5	45.5	18.9	31.8	37.0	28.8	19.6
Median income	\$13 245	\$9 500	\$13 029	\$12 846	\$11 222	\$11 070	\$10 762
\$8 263	\$5 380	\$8 208	\$8 337	\$9 241	\$6 892	\$7 650	\$6 593
\$20 500	—	—	\$20 500	\$9 464	\$11 346	\$14 688	\$11 250
25 to 34 years	\$19 792	\$2500—	\$21 458	\$19 792	\$21 214	\$12 633	\$19 615
35 to 44 years	\$26 950	\$26 071	\$22 321	\$28 519	\$31 591	\$25 767	\$34 683
45 to 54 years	\$25 682	\$23 750	\$25 750	\$25 809	\$32 655	\$30 628	\$21 181
55 to 64 years	\$24 732	—	\$71 413	\$23 750	\$31 254	\$29 375	\$29 500
65 years and over	\$11 635	\$6 250	\$19 306	\$10 577	\$14 135	\$14 417	\$13 393
\$23 044	\$19 792	\$22 132	\$23 173	\$26 617	\$19 506	\$25 282	\$24 773
With own children under 18 years	\$23 125	\$24 375	\$24 684	\$28 433	\$21 695	\$28 687	\$24 394
With own children under 6 years	\$22 332	\$13 750	\$24 375	\$21 987	\$26 025	\$18 110	\$22 929
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 228	\$6 250	\$19 167	\$16 685	\$22 179	\$15 293	\$18 274
\$24 167	\$25 357	\$24 063	\$24 137	\$27 869	\$20 745	\$26 895	\$25 208
With own children under 18 years	\$25 955	\$25 714	\$25 962	\$25 986	\$29 717	\$22 898	\$30 477
With own children under 6 years	\$22 819	\$26 250	\$24 375	\$22 372	\$26 854	\$19 013	\$25 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 297	\$6 250	\$20 313	\$18 571	\$22 447	\$16 081	\$19 531
\$10 577	\$2500—	\$10 313	\$12 596	\$14 773	\$10 625	\$5 982	\$21 250
With own children under 18 years	\$11 406	\$2500—	\$10 469	\$15 250	\$11 042	\$10 144	\$4 706
With own children under 6 years	\$3 250	\$2500—	—	\$5 000	\$10 000	\$10 347	\$5 208
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 250	—	\$4 821	\$9 500	\$19 276	\$20 000	\$7 344
\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$6 500	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 333
1 worker	\$22 692	\$27 143	\$21 058	\$22 764	\$20 640	\$16 366	\$21 359
2 workers	\$24 792	\$19 167	\$24 167	\$25 284	\$29 337	\$22 694	\$28 295
3 or more workers	\$28 523	—	\$19 531	\$31 131	\$36 729	\$30 347	\$36 404
2 071	29	186	1 856	4 306	2 409	1 308	304
With earnings	1 813	20	176	1 617	3 883	2 162	269
Mean earnings	\$27 339	\$32 747	\$32 884	\$26 669	\$30 315	\$22 626	\$25 932
With wage or salary income	1 758	20	176	1 562	3 764	2 120	263
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 089	\$28 545	\$24 122	\$24 029	\$27 643	\$20 213	\$23 532
With nonfarm self-employment income	302	7	32	263	536	273	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$24 042	\$12 005	\$48 195	\$21 423	\$25 541	\$21 613	\$17 881
With farm self-employment income	23	—	—	23	45	15	6
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	946	7	68	871	2 250	\$11 001	\$689
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 578	\$2 241	\$1 280	\$1 596	\$1 421	\$1 214	\$1 185
With Social Security income	246	2	14	230	477	115	139
Mean Social Security income	\$3 729	\$5 340	\$5 098	\$3 632	\$3 943	\$3 504	\$3 290
With public assistance income	137	—	—	120	193	133	83
Mean public assistance income	\$2 892	—	\$3 195	\$2 849	\$2 517	\$2 587	\$2 657
With all other income	250	2	20	228	420	186	159
Mean all other income	\$3 935	\$365	\$3 982	\$3 962	\$4 742	\$3 514	\$4 846

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	804	55	749	300	647	1 364	120	1 244
No workers	45	—	45	51	45	100	—	100
1 worker	309	26	283	126	305	597	40	557
2 workers	379	23	356	97	241	526	54	472
3 or more workers	71	6	65	26	56	141	26	115
Married-couple families	712	52	660	262	547	1 225	96	1 129
No workers	13	—	13	26	36	73	—	73
1 worker	284	23	261	121	263	541	28	513
2 workers	344	23	321	89	198	482	42	440
3 or more workers	71	6	65	26	50	129	26	103

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 099	71	1 028	425	874	1 963	171	1 792
Less than \$5,000	151	14	137	114	159	307	16	291
\$5,000 to \$7,499	71	2	69	11	45	164	18	146
\$7,500 to \$9,999	53	—	53	18	100	103	—	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	165	—	165	36	54	227	29	198
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	3	131	41	93	211	33	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	14	60	13	86	292	22	270
\$25,000 to \$34,999	158	12	146	45	179	239	20	219
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	—	97	49	104	204	7	197
\$50,000 or more	196	26	170	98	54	216	26	190
Median	\$19 341	\$25 781	\$18 898	\$17 463	\$19 000	\$19 162	\$18 359	\$19 333
Mean	\$29 573	\$48 129	\$28 291	\$42 198	\$22 525	\$25 404	\$34 165	\$24 568

Families	804	55	749	300	647	1 364	120	1 244
Less than \$5,000	55	7	48	43	96	124	12	112
\$5,000 to \$7,499	39	2	37	—	30	69	—	69
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23	—	23	18	62	41	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	—	114	15	25	141	8	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	3	99	26	57	174	25	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	5	40	13	73	218	22	196
\$25,000 to \$34,999	143	12	131	38	146	212	20	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	—	89	49	104	189	7	182
\$50,000 or more	194	26	168	98	54	196	26	170
Median	\$26 667	\$29 063	\$26 205	\$34 069	\$24 174	\$23 402	\$23 542	\$23 388
Mean	\$36 096	\$58 470	\$34 453	\$56 349	\$26 101	\$30 841	\$44 503	\$29 524

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	466	22	444	157	434	898	60	838
Median income	\$3 882	\$9 667	\$3 804	\$4 174	\$4 174	\$6 250	\$6 944	\$5 923
Mean income	\$7 226	\$11 740	\$7 003	\$7 005	\$7 167	\$9 273	\$8 741	\$9 311

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 113	68	1 045	337	896	1 817	187	1 630
Median income	\$15 049	\$23 009	\$14 445	\$23 688	\$12 427	\$14 877	\$11 700	\$15 341
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.7	79.4	53.1	47.8	48.8	54.3	55.1	54.2
Median income	\$24 211	\$32 028	\$23 873	\$25 355	\$25 656	\$20 852	\$14 500	\$21 639
Females 15 years and over, with income	934	59	875	358	715	1 490	176	1 314
Median income	\$5 293	\$8 071	\$5 012	\$3 738	\$3 862	\$6 179	\$6 167	\$6 183
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	22.0	27.2	18.4	23.8	30.3	15.9	32.3
Median income	\$10 051	\$9 250	\$10 203	\$10 893	\$11 667	\$13 015	\$14 000	\$12 499
Per capita income	\$8 476	\$10 575	\$8 279	\$12 828	\$7 028	\$8 306	\$8 253	\$8 313

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$4 000	—	\$4 000	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$20 500	—	\$20 500
25 to 34 years	\$17 386	\$15 417	\$17 697	\$15 197	\$16 838	\$20 046	\$25 469	\$19 323
35 to 44 years	\$31 625	\$40 000	\$31 616	\$56 820	\$28 000	\$29 352	\$23 125	\$30 252
45 to 54 years	\$33 897	\$2500—	\$35 451	\$35 000	\$27 279	\$26 080	\$25 750	\$26 176
55 to 64 years	\$36 290	\$52 076	\$31 694	\$9 688	\$19 444	\$24 732	\$71 413	\$23 750
65 years and over	\$7 273	—	\$7 273	\$3 750	\$35 570	\$11 154	\$19 306	\$9 896

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$26 667	\$29 063	\$26 205	\$34 069	\$24 174	\$23 402	\$23 542	\$23 388
With own children under 18 years	\$27 951	\$29 063	\$27 813	\$35 855	\$25 595	\$25 327	\$26 154	\$25 120
With own children under 6 years	\$23 056	\$21 500	\$23 333	\$35 657	\$25 132	\$22 941	\$25 625	\$22 556
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 614	—	\$22 614	\$29 250	\$17 292	\$16 793	\$19 167	\$16 141
Married-couple families	\$28 375	\$40 000	\$28 259	\$38 313	\$25 744	\$24 386	\$24 792	\$24 339
With own children under 18 years	\$28 646	\$40 000	\$28 477	\$40 324	\$26 518	\$26 596	\$26 635	\$26 587
With own children under 6 years	\$24 028	\$22 250	\$24 097	\$44 587	\$25 132	\$23 382	\$25 625	\$23 056
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 969	—	\$27 969	\$29 250	\$20 000	\$18 594	\$20 313	\$17 228
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 643	\$16 250	\$9 107	\$3 500	\$6 250	\$11 000	\$4 375	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years	\$4 271	\$16 250	\$3 958	\$3 500	\$6 500	\$14 167	\$3 750	\$15 250
With own children under 6 years	\$3 375	\$16 250	\$3 000	\$2500—	—	\$3 500	—	\$3 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 393	—	\$13 393	—	\$2500—	\$9 000	\$4 821	\$9 250

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$5 114	—	\$5 114	\$2500—	\$2 604	\$2 639	—	\$2 639
1 worker	\$20 625	\$21 500	\$19 952	\$63 190	\$26 420	\$23 062	\$23 750	\$23 062
2 workers	\$28 218	\$28 438	\$28 200	\$31 122	\$23 576	\$25 227	\$24 167	\$25 682
3 or more workers	\$58 886	\$75000+	\$55 413	\$37 321	\$28 864	\$28 523	\$19 531	\$31 131

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 099	71	1 028	425	874	1 963	171	1 792
With earnings	962	64	898	300	771	1 732	161	1 571
Mean earnings	\$31 647	\$46 692	\$30 574	\$56 953	\$23 423	\$26 923	\$34 856	\$26 110
With wage or salary income	945	64	881	274	744	1 677	161	1 516
Mean wage or salary income	\$28 765	\$41 703	\$27 825	\$43 382	\$21 709	\$23 699	\$25 277	\$23 532
With nonfarm self-employment income	127	6	121	87	115	287	32	255
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$25 609	\$53 225	\$24 240	\$59 762	\$16 584	\$23 909	\$48 195	\$20 861
With farm self-employment income	6	—	6	—	—	21	—	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 505	—	\$1 505	—	—	\$1 247	—	\$1 247
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	592	32	560	219	460	916	53	863
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 878	\$12 524	\$1 269	\$1 448	\$2 074	\$1 516	\$1 468	\$1 519
With Social Security income	134	7	127	83	99	226	6	220
Mean Social Security income	\$3 728	\$2 459	\$3 798	\$3 071	\$3 252	\$3 747	\$3 115	\$3 765
With public assistance income	55	—	55	42	53	126	17	109
Mean public assistance income	\$2 084	—	\$2 084	\$2 862	\$1 837	\$2 655	\$3 195	\$2 570
With all other income	159	9	150	100	112	230	20	210
Mean all other income	\$2 080	\$1 205	\$2 133	\$1 559	\$2 275	\$2 895	\$3 982	\$2 791

SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas				
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.			
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)			Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
804	55	749	300	647	1 364	120	1 244	
45	—	45	51	45	100	—	100	
309	26	283	126	305	597	40	557	
379	23	356	97	241	526	54	472	
71	6	65	26	56	141	26	115	
712	52	660	262	547	1 225	96	1 129	
13	—	13	26	36	73	—	73	
284	23	261	121	263	541	28	513	
344	23	321	89	198	482	42	440	
71	6	65	26	50	129	26	103	
1 099	71	1 028	425	874	1 963	171	1 792	
151	14	137	114	159	307	16	291	
71	2	69	11	45	164	18	146	
53	—	53	18	100	103	—	103	
165	—	165	36	54	227	29	198	
134	3	131	41	93	211	33	178	
74	14	60	13	86	292	22	270	
158	12	146	45	179	239	20	219	
97	—	97	49	104	204	7	197	
196	26	170	98	54	216	26	190	
\$19 341	\$25 781	\$18 898	\$17 463	\$19 000	\$19 162	\$18 359	\$19 333	
\$29 573	\$48 129	\$28 291	\$42 198	\$22 525	\$25 404	\$34 165	\$24 568	
804	55	749	300	647	1 364	120	1 244	
55	7	48	43	96	124	12	112	
39	2	37	—	30	69	—	69	
23	—	23	18	62	41	—	41	
114	—	114	15	25	141	8	133	
102	3	99	26	57	174	25	149	
45	5	40	13	73	218	22	196	
143	12	131	38	146	212	20	192	
89	—	89	49	104	189	7	182	
194	26	168	98	54	196	26	170	
\$26 667	\$29 063	\$26 205	\$34 069	\$24 174	\$23 402	\$23 542	\$23 388	
\$36 096	\$58 470	\$34 453	\$56 349	\$26 101	\$30 841	\$44 503	\$29 524	
466	22	444	157	434	898	60	838	
\$3 882	\$9 667	\$3 804	\$4 212	\$4 174	\$6 250	\$6 944	\$5 923	
\$7 226	\$11 740	\$7 003	\$7 005	\$7 167	\$9 273	\$8 741	\$9 311	
1 113	68	1 045	337	896	1 817	187	1 630	
\$15 049	\$23 009	\$14 445	\$23 688	\$12 427	\$14 877	\$11 700	\$15 341	
54.7	79.4	53.1	47.8	48.8	54.3	55.1	54.2	
\$24 211	\$32 028	\$23 873	\$25 355	\$25 666	\$20 852	\$14 500	\$21 639	
934	59	875	408	715	1 490	176	1 314	
\$5 293	\$8 071	\$5 012	\$3 738	\$3 862	\$6 179	\$6 167	\$6 183	
26.9	22.0	27.2	18.4	23.8	30.3	15.9	32.3	
\$10 051	\$9 250	\$10 203	\$10 893	\$11 667	\$13 015	\$14 000	\$12 499	
\$8 476	\$10 575	\$8 279	\$12 828	\$7 028	\$8 306	\$8 253	\$8 313	
\$4 000	—	\$4 000	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$20 500	—	\$20 500	
\$17 386	\$15 417	\$17 697	\$15 197	\$16 838	\$20 046	\$25 469	\$19 323	
\$31 625	\$40 000	\$31 616	\$56 820	\$28 000	\$29 352	\$23 125	\$30 252	
\$33 897	\$2500—	\$35 451	\$35 000	\$27 279	\$26 080	\$25 750	\$26 176	
\$36 290	\$52 076	\$31 694	\$9 688	\$19 444	\$24 732	\$71 413	\$23 750	
\$7 273	—	\$7 273	\$3 750	\$35 570	\$11 154	\$19 306	\$9 896	
\$26 667	\$29 063	\$26 205	\$34 069	\$24 174	\$23 402	\$23 542	\$23 388	
\$27 951	\$29 063	\$27 813	\$35 855	\$25 595	\$25 327	\$26 154	\$25 120	
\$23 056	\$21 500	\$23 333	\$35 657	\$25 132	\$22 941	\$25 625	\$22 556	
\$22 614	—	\$22 614	\$29 250	\$17 292	\$16 793	\$19 167	\$16 141	
\$28 375	\$40 000	\$28 259	\$38 313	\$25 744	\$24 386	\$24 792	\$24 339	
\$28 646	\$40 000	\$28 477	\$40 324	\$26 518	\$26 596	\$26 635	\$26 587	
\$24 028	\$22 250	\$24 097	\$44 587	\$25 132	\$23 382	\$25 625	\$23 056	
\$27 969	—	\$27 969	\$29 250	\$20 000	\$18 594	\$20 313	\$17 228	
\$9 643	\$16 250	\$9 107	\$3 500	\$6 250	\$11 000	\$4 375	\$12 500	
\$4 271	\$16 250	\$3 958	\$3 500	\$6 500	\$14 167	\$3 750	\$15 250	
\$3 375	\$16 250	\$3 000	\$2500—	—	\$3 500	—	\$3 500	
\$13 393	—	\$13 393	—	\$2500—	\$9 000	\$4 821	\$9 250	
\$5 114	—	\$5 114	\$2500—	\$2 604	\$2 639	—	\$2 639	
\$20 625	\$21 500	\$19 952	\$63 190	\$26 420	\$23 062	\$23 750	\$23 062	
\$28 218	\$28 438	\$28 200	\$31 122	\$23 576	\$25 227	\$24 167	\$25 682	
\$58 886	\$75000+	\$55 413	\$37 321	\$28 864	\$28 523	\$19 531	\$31 131	
1 099	71	1 028	425	874	1 963	171	1 792	
962	64	898	300	771	1 732	161	1 571	
\$31 647	\$46 692	\$30 574	\$56 953	\$23 423	\$26 923	\$34 856	\$26 110	
945	64	881	274	744	1 677	161	1 516	
\$28 765	\$41 703	\$27 825	\$43 382	\$21 709	\$23 699	\$25 277	\$23 532	
127	6	121	87	115	287	32	255	
\$25 609	\$53 225	\$24 240	\$59 762	\$16 584	\$23 909	\$48 195	\$20 861	
6	—	6	—	—	21	—	21	
\$1 505	—	\$1 505	—	—	\$1 247	—	\$1 247	
592	32	560	219	460	916	53	863	
\$1 878	\$12 524	\$1 269	\$1 448	\$2 074	\$1 516	\$1 468	\$1 519	
134	7	127	83	99	226	6	220	
\$3 728	\$2 459	\$3 798	\$3 071	\$3 252	\$3 747	\$3 115	\$3 765	
55	—	55	42	53	126	17	109	
\$2 084	—	\$2 084	\$2 862	\$1 837	\$2 655	\$3 195	\$2 570	
159	9	150	100	112	230	20	210	
\$2 080	\$1 205	\$2 133	\$1 559	\$2 275	\$2 895	\$3 982	\$2 791	

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 298	1 625	822
No workers	137	118	38
1 worker	1 219	564	353
2 workers	1 531	794	366
3 or more workers	411	149	65
Married-couple families	2 873	1 404	730
No workers	101	100	18
1 worker	1 040	445	301
2 workers	1 419	743	350
3 or more workers	313	116	61

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 263	2 264	1 167
Less than \$5,000	373	505	155
\$5,000 to \$7,499	227	149	102
\$7,500 to \$9,999	281	150	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	331	154
\$15,000 to \$19,999	557	232	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	477	236	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	856	315	188
\$35,000 to \$49,999	553	183	145
\$50,000 or more	545	163	117
Median	\$22 215	\$14 949	\$18 750
Mean	\$28 854	\$20 995	\$24 934

Families	3 298	1 625	822
Less than \$5,000	140	243	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499	125	90	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999	141	105	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	278	208	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	411	197	119
\$20,000 to \$24,999	403	206	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	755	269	175
\$35,000 to \$49,999	521	159	143
\$50,000 or more	524	148	110
Median	\$26 772	\$19 010	\$25 685
Mean	\$33 255	\$24 548	\$31 209

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 465	1 339	478
Median income	\$7 919	\$3 678	\$5 605
Mean income	\$9 978	\$6 643	\$8 199

Males 15 years and over, with income	4 399	2 373	1 058
Median income	\$15 963	\$8 921	\$15 888
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.9	46.7	60.0

Females 15 years and over, with income	3 667	1 904	983
Median income	\$7 596	\$4 915	\$5 545
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.8	28.7	30.4

Per capita income	\$12 855	\$11 144	\$11 639
Per family income	\$9 192	\$6 875	\$7 681

Median income in 1979 by selected characteristics

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$9 464	\$11 346	\$14 688
25 to 34 years	\$21 498	\$21 184	\$20 208
35 to 44 years	\$31 222	\$25 549	\$34 442
45 to 54 years	\$32 369	\$30 809	\$28 304
55 to 64 years	\$31 416	\$28 229	\$32 500
65 years and over	\$14 038	\$14 432	\$14 464

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$26 772	\$19 010	\$25 685
With own children under 18 years	\$28 407	\$21 268	\$28 603
With own children under 6 years	\$26 194	\$17 100	\$22 228
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 404	\$15 319	\$18 026
Married-couple families	\$28 031	\$20 202	\$26 976
With own children under 18 years	\$29 583	\$22 390	\$30 042
With own children under 6 years	\$26 910	\$17 617	\$24 583
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 342	\$15 980	\$19 671
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 563	\$11 125	\$7 344
With own children under 18 years	\$11 979	\$10 250	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years	\$9 231	\$7 321	\$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 900	\$25 625	\$7 344

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 557	\$2500—	\$3 750
1 worker	\$20 797	\$15 698	\$21 902
2 workers	\$29 424	\$22 402	\$28 621
3 or more workers	\$36 570	\$30 257	\$36 404

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 263	2 264	1 167
With earnings	3 839	2 033	1 059
Mean earnings	\$30 103	\$22 120	\$26 004
With wage or salary income	3 738	2 004	1 039
Mean wage or salary income	\$27 759	\$19 807	\$24 898
With nonfarm self-employment income	506	250	78
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$23 381	\$21 166	\$21 429
With farm self-employment income	45	6	25
Mean farm self-employment income	\$603	\$2 505	\$90
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 203	1 037	539
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 447	\$1 233	\$1 012
With Social Security income	464	101	103
Mean Social Security income	\$3 935	\$3 599	\$3 329
With public assistance income	186	133	60
Mean public assistance income	\$2 487	\$2 587	\$1 731
With all other income	402	166	142
Mean all other income	\$4 879	\$3 471	\$3 994

Urbanized areas—Con.						Places				
			Toledo, Ohio—Mich.							
						Youngs- town— Warren, Ohio				
Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)		Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Columbus city	Toledo city
3 298	1 625	822	668	17	651	269	486	684	1 183	425
No workers	137	118	40	—	40	51	67	41	118	40
1 worker	1 219	564	237	11	226	107	202	252	378	158
2 workers	1 531	794	320	—	320	85	195	271	586	193
3 or more workers	411	149	71	6	65	26	22	120	101	34
2 873	1 404	730	584	17	567	231	414	548	1 026	351
No workers	101	100	11	—	11	26	40	26	100	11
1 worker	1 040	445	217	11	206	102	174	215	302	138
2 workers	1 419	743	285	—	285	77	178	239	540	168
3 or more workers	313	116	71	6	65	26	22	68	84	34
4 263	2 264	1 167	875	17	858	374	873	1 053	1 701	580
Less than \$5,000	373	505	103	—	103	101	251	197	442	70
\$5,000 to \$7,499	227	149	60	—	60	11	121	77	138	54
\$7,500 to \$9,999	281	150	34	—	34	18	62	104	150	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	331	152	—	152	29	124	118	254	117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	557	232	109	—	109	41	59	168	173	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	477	236	59	5	54	13	80	149	166	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	856	315	128	—	128	45	93	162	228	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999	553	183	90	—	90	41	32	59	73	49
\$50,000 or more	545	163	140	12	128	75	51	19	77	66
Median	\$22 215	\$14 949	\$19 326	\$75000+	\$19 046	\$17 059	\$10 086	\$16 412	\$12 035	\$17 639
Mean	\$28 854	\$20 995	\$29 543	\$112 497	\$27 899	\$42 122	\$16 940	\$16 805	\$16 351	\$24 508
3 298	1 625	822	668	17	651	269	486	684	1 183	425
Less than \$5,000	140	243	40	—	40	43	81	50	226	35
\$5,000 to \$7,499	125	90	34	—	34	—	69	56	79	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	141	105	17	—	17	18	16	54	105	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	278	208	101	—	101	15	78	84	159	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	411	197	93	—	93	26	42	141	146	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	403	206	39	5	34	13	54	109	141	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	755	269	122	—	122	38	80	124	194	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	521	159	82	—	82	41	22	47	62	49
\$50,000 or more	524	148	140	12	128	75	51	19	71	66
Median	\$26 772	\$19 010	\$26 042	\$75000+	\$25 677	\$29 917	\$14 924	\$18 868	\$15 647	\$21 042
Mean	\$33 255	\$24 548	\$35 128	\$112 497	\$33 108	\$55 190	\$22 957	\$19 858	\$19 206	\$29 377
1 465	1 339	478	323	—	323	137	396	651	1 172	245
Median income	\$7 919	\$3 678	\$5 605	\$4 227	\$4 227	\$4 125	\$4 027	\$4 262	\$3 387	\$5 406
Mean income	\$9 978	\$6 643	\$8 199	\$7 712	\$7 712	\$7 138	\$6 562	\$7 957	\$5 550	\$7 409
4 399	2 373	1 058	899	17	882	293	702	1 089	1 877	588
Median income	\$15 963	\$8 921	\$14 731	\$75000+	\$14 389	\$21 751	\$8 677	\$9 616	\$7 127	\$12 815
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.9	46.7	53.9	100.0	53.1	49.8	37.2	49.9	38.2	49.3
3 667	1 904	983	739	—	739	364	617	975	1 397	522
Median income	\$7 596	\$4 915	\$5 545	\$5 671	\$5 671	\$3 714	\$6 183	\$6 384	\$4 915	\$4 862
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.8	28.7	29.1	—	29.1	18.4	24.0	34.6	28.4	26.4
Median income	\$12 855	\$11 144	\$10 057	\$10 057	\$10 057	\$11 036	\$15 000	\$9 775	\$11 282	\$9 684
Per capita income	\$9 192	\$6 875	\$8 484	\$28 787	\$8 045	\$13 598	\$6 932	\$5 826	\$5 535	\$7 302

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 671	29	135	1 507	4 377	1 004	816	225
With Social Security income	179	2	8	169	361	83	55	28
Income above poverty level	156	2	8	146	324	74	42	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income	39	2	8	29	20	18	6	—
With public assistance income	127	—	17	110	194	73	46	6
Income above poverty level	88	—	17	71	146	28	20	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	—	5	—	16	14	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 461	20	131	1 310	3 951	896	721	200
With related children under 18 years	1 216	27	104	1 085	3 031	740	617	174
With related children 5 to 17 years	877	27	75	775	2 145	529	417	122
Female householder, no husband present	163	7	26	130	350	108	92	22
Householder worked in 1979	110	—	26	84	253	57	66	9
With related children under 18 years	114	7	20	87	253	86	80	8
With related children under 6 years	31	7	—	24	69	50	12	6
Householder 65 years and over	109	2	13	94	237	33	25	12
Unrelated individuals	1 006	—	56	950	1 733	565	377	132
With Social Security income	107	—	6	101	243	91	44	44
Income above poverty level	83	—	6	77	156	65	25	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income	51	—	6	45	99	60	15	35
With public assistance income	23	—	—	23	71	24	7	13
Income above poverty level	6	—	—	6	37	24	—	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	23	12	—	6
Worked in 1979	685	—	46	639	1 220	398	269	68
65 years and over	130	—	6	124	264	94	37	51
Persons	7 900	135	779	6 986	18 924	5 002	3 653	1 226
Related children under 18 years	2 461	65	257	2 139	6 087	1 616	1 190	418
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 625	55	167	1 403	4 094	1 113	806	299
60 years and over	521	7	35	479	1 411	270	213	152
65 years and over	391	7	25	359	907	209	128	109

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	202	7	14	181	363	91	138	34
Percent below poverty level	12.1	24.1	10.4	12.0	8.3	9.1	16.9	15.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 820	\$7 380	\$2 651	\$3 773	\$3 600	\$4 435	\$3 944	\$5 651
Persons per family	3.70	3.57	5.21	3.59	3.98	4.20	4.23	4.91
With Social Security income	23	—	—	23	37	9	13	7
With public assistance income	39	—	—	39	48	45	26	6
Householder worked in 1979	104	—	14	90	215	39	99	11
With related children under 18 years	142	7	14	121	245	73	114	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	110	7	14	89	152	61	76	27
Female householder, no husband present	58	7	12	39	74	52	40	13
Householder worked in 1979	24	—	12	12	37	22	31	—
With related children under 18 years	41	7	12	22	66	47	40	6
With related children under 6 years	19	7	—	12	6	30	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	24	—	—	24	25	—	—	7
Unrelated individuals	360	—	4	356	514	203	153	16
Percent below poverty level	35.8	—	7.1	37.5	29.7	35.9	40.6	12.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 750	—	\$3 775	\$2 738	\$2 499	\$2 337	\$2 225	\$2 753
With Social Security income	24	—	—	24	87	26	19	—
With public assistance income	17	—	—	17	34	—	7	—
Worked in 1979	108	—	—	108	184	91	70	10
65 years and over	50	—	—	50	111	34	12	—
Persons	1 019	7	103	909	1 937	587	715	177
Percent below poverty level	12.9	5.2	13.2	13.0	10.2	11.7	19.6	14.4
Related children under 18 years	263	—	49	214	565	183	228	94
Related children 5 to 17 years	189	—	49	140	367	121	143	66
60 years and over	102	—	—	102	201	50	32	13
65 years and over	91	—	—	91	175	39	17	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	250	9	14	227	475	125	148	46
Percent below poverty level	15.0	31.0	10.4	15.1	10.9	12.5	18.1	20.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 683	\$7 210	\$4 566	\$4 590	\$4 324	\$4 870	\$5 448	\$5 886
Persons per family	3.55	3.22	5.21	3.46	3.86	4.06	4.08	4.41
With Social Security income	37	—	—	35	37	17	13	7
With public assistance income	39	—	—	39	60	59	26	6
Householder worked in 1979	143	—	14	129	312	65	104	23
With related children under 18 years	166	7	14	145	331	92	119	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	127	7	14	106	205	73	76	27
Female householder, no husband present	63	7	12	44	89	60	45	13
Householder worked in 1979	29	—	12	17	52	22	36	—
With related children under 18 years	46	7	12	27	81	47	45	6
With related children under 6 years	19	7	—	12	17	30	5	6
Householder 65 years and over	33	2	—	31	31	8	—	7
Unrelated individuals	445	—	9	436	570	248	165	31
Percent below poverty level	44.2	—	16.1	45.9	32.9	43.9	43.8	23.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 080	—	\$2 495	\$3 092	\$3 149	\$2 785	\$2 938	\$2 102
With Social Security income	54	—	—	54	102	48	19	15
With public assistance income	17	—	—	17	48	10	7	6
Worked in 1979	163	—	5	158	208	114	82	10
65 years and over	65	—	—	65	122	56	12	15
Persons	1 245	29	108	1 108	2 393	797	762	229
Percent below poverty level	15.8	21.5	13.9	15.9	12.6	15.9	20.9	18.7
Related children under 18 years	302	14	49	239	711	244	233	107
Related children 5 to 17 years	213	9	49	155	462	163	143	66
60 years and over	141	2	—	139	266	80	46	35
65 years and over	128	2	—	126	233	69	31	29

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.4	5.2	8.3	9.6	7.1	10.0	12.6	13.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.3	25.2	14.5	18.6	14.1	20.5	23.4	21.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.6	29.6	29.1	27.4	19.6	29.1	27.6	31.2

SCSA's				SMSA's			
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.							
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron- Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
1 671	29	135	1 507	4 377	1 004	816	225
179	2	8	169	361	83	55	28
156	2	8	146	324	74	42	21
39	2	8	29	20	18	6	-
127	-	17	110	194	73	46	6
88	-	17	71	146	28	20	-
5	-	5	-	16	14	-	-
1 461	20	131	1 310	3 951	896	721	200
1 216	27	104	1 085	3 031	740	617	174
877	27	75	775	2 145	529	417	122
163	7	26	130	350	108	92	22
110	-	26	84	253	57	66	9
114	7	20	87	253	86	80	8
31	7	-	24	69	50	12	6
109	2	13	94	237	33	25	12
1 006	-	56	950	1 733	565	377	132
107	-	6	101	243	91	44	44
83	-	6	77	156	65	25	44
51	-	6	45	99	60	15	35
23	-	-	23	71	24	7	13
6	-	-	6	37	24	-	13
-	-	-	-	23	12	-	6
685	-	46	639	1 220	398	269	68
130	-	6	124	264	94	37	51
7 900	135	779	6 986	18 924	5 002	3 653	1 226
2 461	65	257	2 139	6 087	1 616	1 190	418
1 625	55	167	1 403	4 094	1 113	806	299
521	7	35	479	1 411	270	213	152
391	7	25	359	907	209	128	109
202	7	14	181	363	91	138	34
12.1	24.1	10.4	12.0	8.3	9.1	16.9	15.1
\$3 820	\$7 380	\$2 651	\$3 773	\$3 600	\$4 435	\$3 944	\$5 651
3.70	3.57	5.21	3.59	3.98	4.20	4.23	4.91
23	-	-	23	37	9	13	7
39	-	-	39	48	45	26	6
104	-	14	90	215	39	99	11
142	7	14	121	245	73	114	27
110	7	14	89	152	61	76	27
58	7	12	39	74	52	40	13
24	-	12	12	37	22	31	-
41	7	12	22	66	47	40	6
19	7	-	12	6	30	-	6
24	-	-	24	25	-	-	7
360	-	4	356	514	203	153	16
35.8	-	7.1	37.5	29.7	35.9	40.6	12.1
\$2 750	-	\$3 775	\$2 738	\$2 499	\$2 337	\$2 225	\$2 753
24	-	-	24	87	26	19	-
17	-	-	17	34	-	7	-
108	-	-	108	184	91	70	10
50	-	-	50	111	34	12	-
1 019	7	103	909	1 937	587	715	177
12.9	5.2	13.2	13.0	10.2	11.7	19.6	14.4
263	-	49	214	565	183	228	94
189	-	49	140	367	121	143	66
102	-	-	102	201	50	32	13
91	-	-	91	175	39	17	7
250	9	14	227	475	125	148	46
15.0	31.0	10.4	15.1	10.9	12.5	18.1	20.4
\$4 683	\$7 210	\$4 566	\$4 590	\$4 324	\$4 870	\$5 448	\$5 886
3.55	3.22	5.21	3.46	3.86	4.06	4.08	4.41
37	2	-	35	37	17	13	7
39	-	-	39	60	59	26	6
143	-	14	129	312	65	104	23
166	7	14	145	331	92	119	39
127	7	14	106	205	73	76	27
63	7	12	44	89	60	45	13
29	-	12	17	52	22	36	-
46	7	12	27	81	47	45	6
19	7	-	12	17	30	5	6
33	2	-	31	31	8	-	7
445	-	9	436	570	248	165	31
44.2	-	16.1	45.9	32.9	43.9	43.8	23.5
\$3 080	-	\$2 495	\$3 092	\$3 149	\$2 785	\$2 938	\$2 102
54	-	-	54	102	48	19	15
17	-	-	17	48	10	7	6
163	-	5	158	208	114	82	10
65	-	-	65	122	56	12	15
1 245	29	106	1 106	2 393	797	762	229
15.8	21.5	13.9	15.9	12.6	15.9	20.9	18.7
302	14	49	239	711	244	233	107
213	9	49	155	462	163	143	66
141	2	-	139	266	80	46	35
128	2	-	126	233	69	31	29
9.4	5.2	8.3	9.6	7.1	10.0	12.6	13.9
18.3	25.2	14.5	18.6	14.1	20.5	23.4	21.9
27.6	29.6	29.1	27.4	19.6	29.1	27.6	31.2

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**
Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 465	29	135	1 301	3 331	1 748	930	206
With Social Security income	157	2	8	147	284	43	71	22
Income above poverty level	137	2	8	127	266	43	62	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	34	2	8	24	14	7	18	5
With public assistance income	120	—	17	103	122	116	69	7
Income above poverty level	81	—	17	64	100	50	28	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	—	5	—	10	12	14	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 287	20	131	1 136	3 023	1 575	838	174
With related children under 18 years	1 082	27	104	951	2 254	1 121	689	134
With related children 5 to 17 years	762	27	75	660	1 602	720	496	115
Female householder, no husband present	156	7	26	123	232	137	89	7
Householder worked in 1979	110	—	26	84	167	102	50	—
With related children under 18 years	114	7	20	87	153	109	67	—
With related children under 6 years	31	—	—	24	57	41	38	—
Householder 65 years and over	87	2	13	72	194	43	33	22
Unrelated individuals	855	—	56	799	1 311	1 114	518	151
With Social Security income	89	—	6	83	193	83	69	18
Income above poverty level	71	—	6	65	125	54	43	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	45	—	6	39	84	46	43	6
With public assistance income	17	—	—	17	64	25	19	6
Income above poverty level	6	—	—	6	37	—	19	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—
Worked in 1979	568	—	46	522	928	849	377	117
65 years and over	118	—	6	112	221	86	68	12
Persons	6 733	135	779	5 819	14 039	7 819	4 547	1 167
Related children under 18 years	2 104	65	257	1 782	4 421	2 201	1 449	357
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 356	55	167	1 134	2 914	1 420	997	269
60 years and over	456	—	35	414	1 125	341	223	65
65 years and over	343	7	25	311	751	223	172	48

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	180	7	14	159	219	310	80	22
Percent below poverty level	12.3	24.1	10.4	12.2	6.6	17.7	8.6	10.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 879	\$7 380	\$2 651	\$3 833	\$3 448	\$3 878	\$4 318	\$3 343
Persons per family	3.76	3.57	5.21	3.64	3.87	3.58	4.19	3.23
With Social Security income	20	—	—	20	18	—	9	3
With public assistance income	39	—	—	39	22	66	41	—
Householder worked in 1979	95	—	14	81	116	185	39	9
With related children under 18 years	127	7	14	106	131	203	62	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	95	7	14	74	76	112	50	15
Female householder, no husband present	58	7	12	39	34	45	45	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	—	12	12	6	16	22	—
With related children under 18 years	41	7	12	22	26	40	40	—
With related children under 6 years	19	7	—	12	6	18	23	—
Householder 65 years and over	21	—	—	21	19	5	—	3
Unrelated individuals	296	—	4	292	339	458	194	64
Percent below poverty level	34.6	—	7.1	36.5	25.9	41.1	37.5	42.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 753	—	\$3 775	\$2 739	\$2 540	\$2 365	\$2 284	\$2 736
With Social Security income	18	—	—	18	68	29	26	6
With public assistance income	11	—	—	11	27	25	—	—
Worked in 1979	72	—	—	72	114	264	91	36
65 years and over	44	—	—	44	99	23	25	6
Persons	879	7	103	769	1 184	1 577	507	140
Percent below poverty level	13.1	5.2	13.2	13.2	8.4	20.6	11.2	12.0
Related children under 18 years	234	—	49	185	337	490	130	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	168	—	49	119	224	297	78	21
60 years and over	90	—	—	90	163	55	41	12
65 years and over	79	—	—	79	152	43	30	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	228	9	14	205	311	373	114	22
Percent below poverty level	15.6	31.0	10.4	15.8	9.3	21.3	12.3	10.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 647	\$7 210	\$4 566	\$4 540	\$3 951	\$4 781	\$4 651	\$5 056
Persons per family	3.58	3.22	5.21	3.49	3.82	3.51	4.04	3.23
With Social Security income	34	2	—	32	18	—	17	3
With public assistance income	39	—	—	39	28	78	55	—
Householder worked in 1979	134	—	14	120	198	248	65	9
With related children under 18 years	151	7	14	130	208	242	81	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	112	7	14	91	125	131	62	15
Female householder, no husband present	63	7	12	44	40	64	53	—
Householder worked in 1979	29	—	12	17	12	35	22	—
With related children under 18 years	46	7	12	27	32	59	40	—
With related children under 6 years	19	7	—	12	12	24	23	—
Householder 65 years and over	30	2	—	28	25	5	8	3
Unrelated individuals	359	—	9	350	383	563	225	86
Percent below poverty level	42.0	—	16.1	43.8	29.2	50.5	43.4	57.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 129	—	\$2 495	\$3 145	\$3 149	\$2 789	\$2 869	\$2 874
With Social Security income	42	—	—	42	83	55	43	12
With public assistance income	11	—	—	11	41	25	5	6
Worked in 1979	105	—	5	100	126	334	105	58
65 years and over	59	—	—	59	110	49	42	6
Persons	1 083	29	108	946	1 579	1 870	696	162
Percent below poverty level	16.1	21.5	13.9	16.3	11.2	24.5	15.3	13.9
Related children under 18 years	273	14	49	210	474	567	191	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	192	9	49	134	315	354	120	21
60 years and over	129	2	—	127	214	87	66	12
65 years and over	116	2	—	114	196	69	55	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.6	5.2	8.3	9.9	6.1	16.1	9.7	8.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.6	25.2	14.5	18.9	12.5	28.2	20.0	16.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.7	29.6	29.1	27.4	18.1	38.8	28.9	27.2

SMSA's—Con.								
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.								
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	
1 465	29	135	1 301	3 331	1 748	930	206	
157	2	8	147	284	43	71	22	
137	2	8	127	266	43	62	19	
34	2	8	24	14	7	18	5	
120	—	17	103	122	116	69	7	
81	—	17	64	100	50	28	7	
5	—	5	—	10	12	14	—	
1 287	20	131	1 136	3 023	1 575	838	174	
1 082	27	104	951	2 254	1 121	689	134	
762	27	75	660	1 602	720	496	115	
156	7	26	123	232	137	89	7	
110	—	26	84	167	102	50	—	
114	7	20	87	153	109	67	—	
31	7	—	24	57	41	38	—	
87	2	13	72	194	43	33	22	
855	—	56	799	1 311	1 114	518	151	
89	—	6	83	193	83	69	18	
71	—	6	65	125	54	43	12	
45	—	6	39	84	46	43	6	
17	—	—	17	64	25	19	6	
6	—	—	6	37	—	19	—	
—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	
568	—	46	522	928	849	377	117	
118	—	6	112	221	86	68	12	
6 733	135	779	5 819	14 039	7 643	4 547	1 167	
2 104	65	257	1 782	4 421	2 201	1 449	357	
1 356	55	167	1 134	2 914	1 420	997	269	
456	7	35	414	1 125	341	223	65	
343	7	25	311	751	223	172	48	
180	7	14	159	219	310	80	22	
12.3	24.1	10.4	12.2	6.6	17.7	8.6	10.7	
\$3 879	\$7 380	\$2 651	\$3 833	\$3 448	\$3 878	\$4 318	\$3 343	
3.76	3.57	5.21	3.64	3.87	3.58	4.19	3.23	
20	—	—	20	18	—	9	3	
39	—	—	39	22	66	41	—	
95	—	14	81	116	185	39	9	
127	7	14	106	131	203	62	15	
95	7	14	74	76	112	50	15	
58	7	12	39	34	45	45	—	
24	—	12	12	6	16	22	—	
41	7	12	22	26	40	40	—	
19	7	—	12	6	18	23	—	
21	—	—	21	19	5	—	3	
296	—	4	292	339	458	194	64	
34.6	—	7.1	36.5	25.9	41.1	37.5	42.4	
\$2 753	—	\$3 775	\$2 739	\$2 540	\$2 365	\$2 284	\$2 736	
18	—	—	18	68	29	26	6	
11	—	—	11	27	25	—	6	
72	—	—	72	114	264	91	36	
44	—	—	44	99	23	25	6	
879	7	103	769	1 184	1 577	507	140	
13.1	5.2	13.2	13.2	8.4	20.6	11.2	12.0	
234	—	49	185	337	490	130	29	
168	—	49	119	224	297	78	21	
90	—	—	90	163	55	41	12	
79	—	—	79	152	43	30	12	
228	9	14	205	311	373	114	22	
15.6	31.0	10.4	15.8	9.3	21.3	12.3	10.7	
\$4 647	\$7 210	\$4 566	\$4 540	\$3 951	\$4 781	\$4 651	\$5 056	
3.58	3.22	5.21	3.49	3.82	3.51	4.04	3.23	
34	2	—	32	18	—	17	3	
39	—	—	39	28	78	55	—	
134	—	14	120	198	248	65	9	
151	7	14	130	208	242	81	15	
112	7	14	91	125	131	62	15	
63	7	12	44	40	64	53	—	
29	—	12	17	12	35	22	—	
46	7	12	27	32	59	40	—	
19	7	—	12	12	24	23	—	
30	2	—	28	25	5	8	3	
359	—	9	350	383	563	225	86	
42.0	—	16.1	43.8	29.2	50.5	43.4	57.0	
\$3 129	—	\$2 495	\$3 145	\$3 149	\$2 789	\$2 869	\$2 874	
42	—	—	42	83	55	43	12	
11	—	—	11	41	25	5	6	
105	—	5	100	126	334	105	58	
59	—	—	59	110	49	42	6	
1 083	29	108	946	1 579	1 870	696	162	
16.1	21.5	13.9	16.3	11.2	24.5	15.3	13.9	
273	14	49	210	474	567	191	29	
192	9	49	134	315	354	120	21	
129	2	—	127	214	87	66	12	
116	2	—	114	196	69	55	12	
9.6	5.2	8.3	9.9	6.1	16.1	9.7	8.1	
18.6	25.2	14.5	18.9	12.5	28.2	20.0	16.8	
27.7	29.6	29.1	27.4	18.1	38.8	27.2	27.2	

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**

Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.		
	Total	Michigan (pt.)		Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Families	804	55	749	300	647	1 364
With Social Security income	53	—	53	21	41	147
Income above poverty level	48	—	48	13	28	127
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	—	11	—	6	18
With public assistance income	48	—	48	19	46	114
Income above poverty level	33	—	33	—	20	75
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	—	14	—	5	5
Householder worked in 1979	735	55	680	249	566	1 196
With related children under 18 years	602	55	547	247	482	981
With related children 5 to 17 years	421	45	376	203	322	688
Female householder, no husband present	58	3	55	32	61	128
Householder worked in 1979	29	3	26	13	46	90
With related children under 18 years	29	3	26	32	61	87
With related children under 6 years	19	3	16	27	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	48	—	48	7	20	92
Unrelated individuals	429	22	407	151	362	848
With Social Security income	81	7	74	56	44	79
Income above poverty level	59	—	59	40	25	71
Below poverty level without Social Security income	57	—	57	27	15	45
With public assistance income	7	—	7	31	7	12
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	14	—	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	14	—	—
Worked in 1979	265	15	250	49	260	571
65 years and over	81	7	74	63	37	112
Persons	3 837	333	3 504	1 612	3 003	6 228
Related children under 18 years	1 340	152	1 188	622	939	1 868
Related children 5 to 17 years	962	118	844	507	637	1 179
60 years and over	246	7	239	140	195	418
65 years and over	190	7	183	106	116	316

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	82	7	75	51	129	166
Percent below poverty level	10.2	12.7	10.0	17.0	19.9	12.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 611	\$4 950	\$3 486	\$3 304	\$3 977	\$3 391
Persons per family	3.23	3.57	3.20	2.53	4.21	3.60
With Social Security income	5	—	5	8	13	20
With public assistance income	15	—	15	19	26	39
Householder worked in 1979	55	7	48	—	90	95
With related children under 18 years	57	7	50	33	105	113
With related children 5 to 17 years	34	7	27	26	67	81
Female householder, no husband present	23	—	23	19	33	51
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	7	—	24	24
With related children under 18 years	18	—	18	19	33	34
With related children under 6 years	16	—	16	19	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	19	7	—	21
Unrelated individuals	172	7	165	49	147	286
Percent below poverty level	40.1	31.8	40.5	32.5	40.6	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 353	\$1 021	\$2 409	\$1 514	\$2 161	\$2 822
With Social Security income	22	7	15	16	19	8
With public assistance income	7	—	7	17	7	6
Worked in 1979	83	—	83	9	70	72
65 years and over	22	7	15	17	12	38
Persons	484	45	439	173	688	808
Percent below poverty level	12.6	13.5	12.5	10.7	22.9	13.0
Related children under 18 years	128	17	111	38	221	193
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	12	75	38	138	141
60 years and over	54	7	47	40	32	80
65 years and over	43	7	36	32	17	73

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	105	7	98	55	134	207
Percent below poverty level	13.1	12.7	13.1	18.3	20.7	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$4 412	\$6 790	\$4 242	\$4 403	\$5 635	\$4 260
Persons per family	3.72	3.57	3.73	2.65	4.13	3.42
With Social Security income	11	—	11	8	13	27
With public assistance income	23	—	23	19	26	39
Householder worked in 1979	64	7	57	4	90	129
With related children under 18 years	74	7	67	37	105	132
With related children 5 to 17 years	51	7	44	30	67	93
Female householder, no husband present	23	—	23	19	33	51
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	7	—	24	24
With related children under 18 years	18	—	18	19	33	34
With related children under 6 years	16	—	16	19	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	25	—	25	7	—	28
Unrelated individuals	227	7	220	87	159	349
Percent below poverty level	52.9	31.8	54.1	57.6	43.9	41.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 640	\$1 891	\$2 664	\$1 535	\$2 871	\$3 170
With Social Security income	57	7	50	38	19	32
With public assistance income	7	—	7	25	7	6
Worked in 1979	89	—	89	9	82	105
65 years and over	57	7	50	39	12	53
Persons	638	45	593	234	718	978
Percent below poverty level	16.6	13.5	16.9	14.5	23.9	15.7
Related children under 18 years	148	17	131	47	221	218
Related children 5 to 17 years	107	12	95	47	138	156
60 years and over	95	7	88	62	39	110
65 years and over	84	7	77	54	24	101

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.3	12.0	9.0	6.8	14.9	9.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8	14.7	20.3	19.1	26.2	18.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.6	15.0	30.9	25.5	31.5	27.6

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—
Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families.....	3 298	1 625	822	668	17	651	269	486	684	1 183	425
With Social Security income.....	275	29	48	53	—	53	21	73	77	23	48
Income above poverty level.....	257	29	44	48	—	48	13	53	77	23	43
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	14	5	12	11	—	11	—	18	9	5	11
With public assistance income.....	115	116	53	48	—	48	19	54	36	100	43
Income above poverty level.....	93	50	28	33	—	33	—	32	28	38	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	10	12	14	14	—	14	—	—	6	6	14
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 985	1 470	747	604	17	587	218	398	588	1 036	361
With related children under 18 years.....	2 232	1 025	627	485	17	468	216	307	416	718	286
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 593	641	434	331	12	319	172	176	270	402	189
Female householder, no husband present.....	237	120	73	53	—	53	32	67	64	72	51
Householder worked in 1979.....	161	98	45	24	—	24	13	35	36	58	22
With related children under 18 years.....	147	96	51	24	—	24	32	45	54	54	22
With related children under 6 years.....	56	35	27	16	—	16	27	18	18	29	16
Householder 65 years and over.....	186	37	27	47	—	47	7	34	57	28	47
Unrelated individuals.....	1 303	1 060	472	311	—	311	131	550	519	899	233
With Social Security income.....	189	83	55	70	—	70	38	50	74	49	51
Income above poverty level.....	121	54	36	57	—	57	22	44	44	26	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	80	46	36	57	—	57	16	24	38	26	44
With public assistance income.....	64	25	12	7	—	7	31	6	28	17	7
Income above poverty level.....	37	—	12	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	918	802	353	198	—	198	47	335	301	694	148
65 years and over.....	217	84	55	70	—	70	45	61	86	58	51
Persons.....	13 796	6 961	3 971	3 055	65	2 990	1 353	2 286	3 226	5 119	1 993
Related children under 18 years.....	4 320	1 979	1 258	1 060	34	1 026	504	522	854	1 373	635
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 840	1 283	841	747	12	735	404	275	494	862	473
60 years and over.....	1 100	322	181	232	—	232	121	165	433	217	201
65 years and over.....	732	210	137	176	—	176	87	140	262	159	150

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	219	297	64	67	—	67	51	115	93	280	62
Percent below poverty level.....	6.6	18.3	7.8	10.0	—	10.3	19.0	23.7	13.6	23.7	14.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 448	\$3 748	\$4 582	\$3 164	—	\$3 164	\$3 304	\$2 983	\$2 778	\$3 698	\$3 017
Persons per family.....	3.87	3.59	4.31	3.12	—	3.12	2.53	3.31	4.26	3.53	2.95
With Social Security income.....	18	—	4	5	—	5	8	20	—	—	5
With public assistance income.....	22	66	25	15	—	15	19	22	8	62	15
Householder worked in 1979.....	116	182	34	45	—	45	—	61	64	173	40
With related children under 18 years.....	131	190	46	43	—	43	33	71	67	173	38
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	76	102	34	20	—	20	26	39	42	89	15
Female householder, no husband present.....	34	38	29	21	—	21	19	39	22	30	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	16	17	5	—	5	—	12	6	16	5
With related children under 18 years.....	26	33	24	16	—	16	19	22	19	25	16
With related children under 6 years.....	6	18	12	16	—	16	19	12	6	18	16
Householder 65 years and over.....	19	5	—	18	—	18	7	12	—	5	18
Unrelated individuals	341	449	179	117	—	117	47	231	189	398	76
Percent below poverty level.....	26.2	42.4	37.9	37.6	—	37.6	35.9	42.0	36.4	44.3	32.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 574	\$2 362	\$2 242	\$2 191	—	\$2 191	\$1 481	\$2 849	\$2 768	\$2 397	\$2 340
With Social Security income.....	58	29	19	13	—	13	16	6	30	23	7
With public assistance income.....	27	25	—	7	—	7	17	6	21	17	7
Worked in 1979.....	110	262	91	61	—	61	7	60	26	234	35
65 years and over.....	99	23	19	13	—	13	17	25	61	17	7
Persons	1 186	1 527	432	343	—	343	169	539	580	1 355	270
Percent below poverty level.....	8.6	21.9	10.9	11.2	—	11.5	12.5	23.6	18.0	26.5	13.5
Related children under 18 years.....	337	470	105	90	—	90	38	96	201	402	75
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	224	282	62	58	—	58	38	53	134	232	43
60 years and over.....	163	55	30	42	—	42	40	56	67	43	36
65 years and over.....	152	43	19	31	—	31	32	51	67	37	25

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	301	360	98	87	—	87	55	144	132	326	76
Percent below poverty level.....	9.1	22.2	11.9	13.0	—	13.4	20.4	29.6	19.3	27.6	17.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 013	\$4 644	\$4 591	\$4 000	—	\$4 000	\$4 403	\$3 841	\$3 454	\$4 750	\$4 070
Persons per family.....	3.75	3.52	4.10	3.72	—	3.72	2.65	3.05	3.98	3.42	3.68
With Social Security income.....	18	—	12	11	—	11	8	27	—	—	11
With public assistance income.....	28	78	39	23	—	23	19	22	14	68	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	188	245	60	51	—	51	4	83	97	219	40
With related children under 18 years.....	198	229	65	57	—	57	37	78	93	200	46
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	115	121	46	34	—	34	30	39	46	96	23
Female householder, no husband present.....	40	57	37	21	—	21	19	39	22	37	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	35	17	5	—	5	—	12	6	23	5
With related children under 18 years.....	32	52	24	16	—	16	19	22	19	32	16
With related children under 6 years.....	12	24	12	16	—	16	19	12	6	18	16
Householder 65 years and over.....	25	5	8	24	—	24	7	19	6	5	24
Unrelated individuals	381	554	210	152	—	152	74	282	218	481	98
Percent below poverty level.....	29.2	52.3	44.5	48.9	—	48.9	56.5	51.3	42.0	53.5	42.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 209	\$2 775	\$2 810	\$2 560	—	\$2 560	\$1 659	\$3 199	\$3 301	\$2 854	\$2 666
With Social Security income.....	79	55	36	48	—	48	27	23	41	36	29
With public assistance income.....	41	25	5	7	—	7	25	6	28	17	7
Worked in 1979.....	122	332	105	61	—	61	7	86	34	295	35
65 years and over.....	106	49	36	48	—	48	28	35	61	30	29
Persons	1 518	1 820	621	459	—	459	219	645	746	1 560	355
Percent below poverty level.....	11.0	26.1	15.6	15.0	—	15.4	16.2	28.2	23.1	30.5	17.8
Related children under 18 years.....	434	547	166	104	—	104	47	96	239	441	83
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	282	339	104	72	—	72	47	53	146	258	51
60 years and over.....	210	87	55	83	—	83	51	79	101	56	64
65 years and over.....	192	69	44	72	—	72	43	74	94	50	53

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.2	17.1	9.2	7.8	—	8.0	7.9	17.5	11.8	21.0	9.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	12.2	30.1	20.3	17.8	—	18.2	21.7	30.4	23.8	34.6	21.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	17.7	40.8	28.8	29.0	—	29.7	28.7	42.0	32.7	46.7	32.9

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SCSA's						SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio		Dayton-Springfield, Ohio		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)			Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
Total persons	9 579	133	1 172	8 274	42 588	6 318	3 000	3 526	8 093	133
Under 5 years	1 023	19	179	825	5 138	615	267	286	893	19
5 to 9 years	1 029	18	131	880	4 994	579	377	379	872	18
10 to 14 years	955	9	53	893	4 341	527	262	506	764	9
15 to 19 years	1 177	12	169	996	4 768	712	304	339	940	12
20 to 24 years	919	18	137	764	4 646	768	324	314	772	18
25 to 29 years	839	15	77	747	3 977	529	249	220	700	15
30 to 34 years	721	8	78	635	3 341	483	237	208	618	8
35 to 39 years	565	—	57	504	2 322	389	169	192	465	—
40 to 44 years	518	11	70	437	1 857	290	133	170	450	11
45 to 49 years	434	5	80	349	1 814	345	153	121	396	5
50 to 54 years	398	4	23	371	1 728	324	171	135	370	4
55 to 59 years	339	—	42	297	1 195	216	89	165	247	—
60 to 64 years	191	4	38	149	910	157	62	91	183	4
65 to 69 years	113	3	6	104	516	137	37	119	107	3
70 to 74 years	123	—	9	114	513	89	73	92	110	—
75 to 79 years	149	—	18	131	262	106	38	87	126	—
80 to 84 years	71	—	5	66	158	33	22	49	65	—
85 years and over	15	3	—	12	108	19	33	53	15	3
Median	23.4	23.4	22.9	23.6	22.3	24.7	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 022	9	144	869	4 737	674	328	393	818	9
Children ever born	438	—	102	336	2 300	280	56	129	352	—
Per 1,000 women	429	—	708	387	486	415	171	328	430	—
Women 25 to 34 years	854	16	96	742	3 540	527	195	203	702	16
Children ever born	1 469	22	153	1 294	6 781	684	275	382	1 136	22
Per 1,000 women	1 720	1 375	1 594	1 744	1 916	1 298	1 410	1 882	1 618	1 375
Women 35 to 44 years	588	11	75	502	2 106	375	162	175	493	11
Children ever born	1 722	25	224	1 473	7 116	949	478	502	1 403	25
Per 1,000 women	2 929	2 273	2 987	2 934	3 379	2 531	2 951	2 869	2 846	2 273

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	9 579	133	1 172	8 274	42 588	6 318	3 000	3 526	8 093	133
In households	9 300	133	1 152	8 015	42 064	6 083	2 907	3 447	7 875	133
Family householder:	1 570	37	198	1 335	7 512	1 151	523	643	1 360	37
Male	395	8	58	329	2 272	213	171	167	355	8
Female	390	1	32	357	1 510	221	154	186	342	1
Nonfamily householder:	376	—	67	309	1 013	324	122	142	342	—
Spouse	1 804	19	234	1 551	7 024	1 210	474	528	1 472	19
Child	3 976	59	509	3 408	19 711	2 409	1 162	1 549	3 343	59
Other relatives	469	2	47	420	2 081	279	162	141	382	2
Nonrelatives	320	7	7	306	941	276	139	91	279	7
Persons per household	2.91	3.26	2.82	2.91	3.26	2.73	2.65	2.73	2.88	3.26
Persons per family	3.56	3.18	3.43	3.59	3.76	3.32	3.23	3.39	3.53	3.18
In group quarters	279	—	20	259	524	235	93	79	218	—
Inmate of institution	68	—	11	57	225	61	22	61	62	—
Other	211	—	9	202	299	174	71	18	156	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 592	39	369	3 184	14 883	2 186	1 217	1 299	2 980	39
Nursery school	149	—	18	131	607	128	85	23	123	—
Private	110	—	7	92	382	75	73	16	96	—
Kindergarten	285	5	36	244	1 073	102	75	50	232	5
Private	44	—	7	37	187	13	—	—	36	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 527	21	117	1 389	7 575	912	498	755	1 296	21
Private	348	1	73	274	1 612	136	104	77	322	1
High school (1 to 4 years)	866	11	130	725	3 773	434	225	357	675	11
Private	238	—	85	153	440	64	18	29	188	—
College	765	2	68	695	1 855	610	334	114	654	2
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	77	3	—	74	328	119	53	44	65	3
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.0	—	32.5	42.3	23.8	38.3	46.9	9.6	43.3	—
5 and 6 years old	80.6	100.0	72.1	81.8	82.4	83.8	87.9	88.8	77.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	91.3	100.0	99.1	99.3	97.7	100.0	99.2	98.9	91.3
16 and 17 years old	85.3	100.0	80.3	85.8	89.0	85.2	93.2	100.0	85.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	72.3	—	70.8	72.7	53.9	57.1	71.2	63.2	73.0	—
20 and 21 years old	34.5	—	26.3	35.0	23.9	41.7	50.3	27.5	35.1	—
22 to 24 years old	26.3	—	11.9	31.0	10.2	28.4	28.2	17.0	26.1	—
25 to 34 years old	15.7	—	14.2	16.1	9.7	15.4	22.0	4.0	16.9	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	2 062	26	212	1 824	9 510	1 469	738	913	1 815	26
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	98	3	16	79	901	65	21	46	86	3
5 to 7 years	193	7	25	161	1 294	138	66	60	174	7
8 years	126	2	32	92	836	133	48	108	111	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	361	—	34	327	1 928	238	110	134	305	—
4 years	491	14	42	435	2 184	411	126	332	425	14
College: 1 to 3 years	343	—	52	291	1 186	194	167	106	323	—
4 or more years	450	—	11	439	1 181	290	200	127	391	—
Percent high school graduates	62.3	53.8	49.5	63.9	47.9	60.9	66.8	61.9	62.8	53.8
Female, 25 years old and over	2 414	31	291	2 092	9 191	1 648	728	789	2 037	31
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	72	—	11	61	999	60	49	45	47	—
5 to 7 years	254	—	43	211	1 166	172	54	49	197	—
8 years	234	2	53	179	827	117	69	72	198	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	485	15	60	410	1 886	295	159	132	416	15
4 years	751	9	68	674	2 575	500	197	394	626	9
College: 1 to 3 years	303	3	16	284	987	287	95	70	277	3
4 or more years	315	2	40	273	751	217	105	27	276	2
Percent high school graduates	56.7	45.2	42.6	58.8	46.9	60.9	54.5	62.2	57.9	45.2
Persons 25 years old and over	4 476	57	503	3 916	18 701	3 117	1 466	1 702	3 852	57
Percent high school graduates	59.3	49.1	45.5	61.2	47.4	60.9	60.7	62.0	60.2	49.1
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.8	11.1	12.4	11.6	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.4	11.8

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	1 172	6 788	26 424	8 225	5 168	1 486	1 469	331	277	861
Under 5 years	179	695	3 192	799	502	130	83	21	21	8
5 to 9 years	131	723	3 010	861	490	157	130	11	22	97
10 to 14 years	53	702	2 698	732	438	191	168	41	31	96
15 to 19 years	169	759	2 851	860	563	237	133	8	52	73
20 to 24 years	137	617	2 883	1 054	667	147	143	32	33	78
25 to 29 years	77	608	2 438	795	448	139	113	42	15	56
30 to 34 years	78	532	2 265	668	398	103	127	6	26	95
35 to 39 years	57	404	1 453	528	341	100	45	7	16	22
40 to 44 years	70	369	1 194	399	252	68	79	27	8	44
45 to 49 years	80	311	1 137	297	267	38	74	44	5	25
50 to 54 years	23	343	1 111	330	266	28	73	25	25	23
55 to 59 years	42	205	649	224	142	92	37	16	13	8
60 to 64 years	38	141	581	215	144	8	65	18	4	43
65 to 69 years	6	98	331	152	82	6	69	5	2	62
70 to 74 years	9	101	328	106	61	13	37	3	2	32
75 to 79 years	18	108	145	113	63	23	69	12	—	57
80 to 84 years	5	60	97	61	33	6	17	13	2	2
85 years and over	—	12	61	31	11	—	7	—	—	7
Median	22.9	24.2	22.7	24.1	24.4	21.3	28.4	38.2	20.8	29.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	144	665	2 854	924	558	204	111	13	45	53
Children ever born	102	250	1 471	254	208	86	44	17	17	10
Per 1,000 women	708	376	515	275	373	422	396	1 308	378	189
Women 25 to 34 years	96	590	2 394	686	449	152	132	16	26	90
Children ever born	153	961	4 645	982	607	333	251	28	56	167
Per 1,000 women	1 594	1 629	1 940	1 431	1 352	2 191	1 902	1 750	2 154	1 856
Women 35 to 44 years	75	407	1 333	525	321	95	43	9	11	23
Children ever born	224	1 154	4 286	1 332	769	319	135	20	30	85
Per 1,000 women	2 987	2 835	3 215	2 537	2 396	3 358	3 140	2 222	2 727	3 696

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 172	6 788	26 424	8 225	5 168	1 486	1 469	331	277	861
In households	1 152	6 590	26 105	7 815	4 945	1 425	1 394	291	275	828
Family householder:	198	1 125	4 529	1 281	951	210	319	70	48	201
Male	58	289	1 605	467	176	40	51	9	10	32
Female	32	309	1 019	396	188	48	71	13	2	56
Nonfamily householder:	67	275	708	411	242	34	50	19	—	31
Spouse	234	1 219	4 346	1 336	975	332	312	91	55	166
Child	509	2 775	11 987	3 133	1 952	633	516	72	134	310
Other relatives	47	333	1 310	453	228	87	46	17	16	13
Nonrelatives	7	265	601	338	233	41	29	—	10	19
Persons per household	2.82	2.88	3.20	2.75	2.76	3.12	2.60	2.36	4.03	2.41
Persons per family	3.43	3.57	3.73	3.41	3.33	3.71	3.08	2.91	3.97	2.91
In group quarters	20	198	319	410	223	61	75	40	2	33
Inmate of institution	11	51	140	135	55	6	42	40	2	—
Other	9	147	179	275	168	55	33	—	—	33

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	369	2 572	8 964	3 207	1 853	612	515	72	105	338
Nursery school	18	105	368	161	118	26	—	—	—	—
Private	18	78	235	84	70	14	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	36	191	680	197	78	53	29	11	—	18
Private	7	29	156	32	11	8	8	—	—	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	117	1 158	4 657	1 259	765	231	233	27	44	162
Private	73	248	1 236	149	119	26	7	2	—	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	130	534	2 144	582	332	191	110	20	29	61
Private	85	103	348	89	59	50	14	—	2	12
College	68	584	1 115	1 008	560	111	143	14	32	97
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	62	222	174	109	12	19	—	—	19
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.5	48.8	24.6	40.2	38.9	11.3	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	72.1	78.0	85.4	81.0	84.7	92.0	90.1	100.0	—	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.3	98.8	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	97.5
16 and 17 years old	80.3	86.3	85.1	94.3	85.6	84.2	78.1	—	100.0	—
18 and 19 years old	70.8	73.6	43.2	64.0	55.8	69.9	77.1	100.0	76.0	76.7
20 and 21 years old	26.3	35.8	25.0	53.5	43.0	31.6	66.2	—	23.1	94.9
22 to 24 years old	11.9	31.8	10.0	31.2	32.2	27.8	37.2	18.8	100.0	41.0
25 to 34 years old	14.2	17.6	9.7	18.9	15.4	9.1	11.3	12.5	—	13.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	212	1 577	5 837	1 838	1 183	247	404	110	53	241
Elementary:	16	67	438	75	44	12	56	19	2	35
5 to 7 years	25	142	844	122	102	19	41	7	14	20
8 years	32	77	508	91	77	15	51	19	8	24
High school:	34	271	1 208	224	165	56	78	18	4	56
4 years	42	369	1 255	479	348	66	77	42	11	24
College:	52	271	731	379	182	20	26	5	7	14
4 or more years	11	380	853	468	265	59	75	—	7	68
Percent high school graduates	49.5	64.7	48.6	72.1	67.2	58.7	44.1	42.7	47.2	44.0
Female, 25 years old and over	291	1 715	5 953	2 081	1 325	377	408	108	65	235
Elementary:	11	36	566	64	41	25	13	—	2	11
5 to 7 years	43	154	710	115	162	57	57	9	3	45
8 years	53	143	474	122	96	36	66	27	10	29
High school:	60	341	1 213	409	216	69	87	15	29	43
4 years	68	549	1 736	711	367	125	75	25	11	39
College:	16	258	681	368	244	26	47	15	2	30
4 or more years	40	234	573	292	199	39	63	17	8	38
Percent high school graduates	42.6	60.7	50.2	65.9	61.1	50.4	45.3	52.8	32.3	45.5
Persons 25 years old and over	503	3 292	11 790	3 919	2 508	624	812	218	118	476
Percent high school graduates	45.5	62.6	49.4	68.8	64.0	53.7	44.7	47.7	39.0	44.7
Median years of school completed	11.1	12.5	11.9	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.1	11.6	10.4	11.2

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE				
Total persons	2 568	13 164	1 046	558
Under 5 years	341	1 679	109	33
5 to 9 years	346	1 607	109	35
10 to 14 years	277	1 381	109	44
15 to 19 years	282	1 613	95	73
20 to 24 years	228	1 439	94	30
25 to 29 years	176	1 290	109	28
30 to 34 years	149	839	74	48
35 to 39 years	136	700	42	55
40 to 44 years	173	530	44	45
45 to 49 years	93	524	54	40
50 to 54 years	120	446	44	10
55 to 59 years	67	457	56	31
60 to 64 years	66	267	26	21
65 to 69 years	36	148	15	23
70 to 74 years	37	112	30	14
75 to 79 years	23	79	16	21
80 to 84 years	18	39	13	7
85 years and over	—	14	7	—
Median	20.8	20.9	25.3	33.8
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	263	1 555	69	43
Children ever born	95	773	38	13
Per 1,000 women	361	497	551	302
Women 25 to 34 years	155	951	56	30
Children ever born	403	1 861	61	55
Per 1,000 women	2 600	1 957	1 089	1 833
Women 35 to 44 years	174	611	43	38
Children ever born	573	2 352	136	152
Per 1,000 women	3 293	3 849	3 022	2 621
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	2 568	13 164	1 046	558
In households	2 561	13 032	994	541
Family householder:	481	2 460	194	131
Male	81	496	40	26
Female	46	337	25	55
Nonfamily householder:	56	183	30	16
Male	422	2 204	158	115
Female	1 311	6 562	425	179
Spouse	109	609	114	8
Child	55	201	8	11
Other relatives	3.72	3.55	3.22	2.41
Nonrelatives	4.17	3.95	3.60	3.01
Persons per household	7	112	52	17
Persons per family	7	63	52	—
In group quarters	—	49	—	17
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	873	4 702	324	188
Nursery school	64	154	14	—
Private	26	74	7	—
Kindergarten	40	318	26	12
Private	4	31	4	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	532	2 420	156	67
Private	63	272	19	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	214	1 404	73	57
Private	7	74	—	34
College	23	406	55	52
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	21	53	6	21
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	27.9	18.7	34.4	—
5 and 6 years old	63.1	75.6	61.8	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.7	95.6	100.0	75.0
18 and 19 years old	40.0	69.5	32.4	100.0
20 and 21 years old	5.6	14.4	16.3	—
22 to 24 years old	1.4	7.3	13.7	—
25 to 34 years old	2.5	6.8	13.1	27.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	548	2 935	291	193
Elementary:	98	442	31	2
0 to 4 years	83	384	47	6
5 to 7 years	52	280	15	13
8 years	107	610	45	56
High school:	143	803	81	54
1 to 3 years	30	288	22	23
4 years	35	128	50	39
College:	38.0	41.5	52.6	60.1
1 to 3 years	54	259	150	134
4 or more years	120	384	45	10
Elementary:	92	402	22	5
0 to 4 years	47	284	14	27
5 to 7 years	107	514	31	16
8 years	128	642	64	33
High school:	39	211	15	26
1 to 3 years	13	73	38	17
4 or more years	33.0	36.9	49.0	56.7
Percent high school graduates	1 094	5 445	530	343
Percent high school graduates	35.5	39.4	55.4	59.3
Median years of school completed	9.9	10.4	12.0	12.2

SMSA's—Con.											
				Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio				Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
2 568	13 164	1 046	558	518	199	319	1 150	707	387	320	
341	1 679	109	33	89	48	41	113	38	38	—	
346	1 607	109	35	33	13	20	89	80	51	29	
277	1 381	109	44	51	13	38	89	66	30	36	
282	1 613	95	73	52	21	31	149	59	22	37	
228	1 439	94	30	50	26	24	101	100	64	36	
176	1 290	109	28	36	4	32	81	48	26	26	
149	839	74	48	67	21	46	85	45	29	18	
136	700	42	55	48	—	48	48	27	14	13	
173	530	44	45	15	9	6	38	54	20	34	
93	524	54	40	13	9	4	78	32	19	13	
120	446	44	10	12	12	—	58	20	4	16	
67	457	56	31	7	7	—	74	43	3	40	
66	267	26	21	21	4	17	13	39	34	5	
36	148	15	23	5	5	—	55	19	10	9	
37	112	30	14	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	
23	79	16	21	14	2	12	43	27	21	6	
18	39	13	7	5	5	—	—	2	2	—	
—	14	7	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	
20.8	20.9	25.3	33.8	23.7	20.9	25.9	27.1	26.1	23.8	30.0	
263	1 555	69	45	47	24	23	116	66	45	21	
95	773	38	13	46	38	8	72	10	10	—	
361	497	551	302	979	1 583	348	621	152	222	—	
155	951	56	30	64	18	46	78	55	31	24	
403	1 861	61	55	97	10	87	77	85	45	40	
2 600	1 957	1 089	1 833	1 516	556	1 891	987	1 545	1 452	1 667	
174	611	45	58	28	9	19	54	33	14	19	
573	2 352	136	152	45	19	26	180	72	53	19	
3 293	3 849	3 022	2 621	1 607	2 111	1 368	3 333	2 182	3 786	1 000	
2 568	13 164	1 046	558	518	199	319	1 150	707	387	320	
2 561	13 032	994	541	512	199	313	1 138	665	360	305	
481	2 460	194	131	104	26	78	200	156	89	67	
81	496	40	26	15	8	7	37	29	21	8	
46	337	25	55	16	9	7	33	25	10	15	
56	183	30	16	18	12	6	82	13	5	8	
422	2 204	158	115	104	41	63	235	139	59	80	
1 311	6 562	425	179	229	96	133	457	277	150	127	
109	609	114	8	5	—	5	51	22	22	—	
55	201	8	11	21	7	14	43	4	4	—	
3.72	3.55	3.22	2.41	3.01	2.96	3.04	2.64	2.79	2.85	2.72	
4.17	3.95	3.60	3.01	3.45	3.71	3.35	3.30	3.13	3.05	3.25	
7	112	52	17	6	—	6	12	42	27	15	
7	63	52	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
—	49	—	17	6	—	6	6	42	27	15	
873	4 702	324	188	150	48	102	333	271	152	119	
64	154	14	—	5	5	—	10	8	8	—	
26	74	7	—	2	2	—	5	—	—	—	
40	318	26	12	9	2	7	24	14	8	6	
4	31	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
532	2 420	156	67	61	24	37	147	117	64	53	
63	272	19	18	7	—	7	17	12	12	—	
214	1 404	73	57	45	10	35	102	66	33	33	
7	74	—	34	—	—	—	5	7	7	—	
23	406	55	52	30	7	23	50	66	39	27	
21	53	6	21	10	—	10	10	20	13	7	
27.9	18.7	34.4	—	9.7	17.6	—	31.3	45.5	45.5	—	
63.1	75.6	61.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	90.6	88.5	100.0	
99.8	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
95.7	95.6	100.0	100.0	75.9	50.0	100.0	83.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
40.0	69.5	32.4	100.0	55.6	—	62.5	64.3	82.4	100.0	75.0	
5.6	14.4	16.3	—	58.3	58.3	—	33.3	69.6	77.8	55.0	
1.4	7.3	13.7	—	7.9	—	12.5	3.6	4.5	—	12.5	
2.5	6.8	13.1	27.6	5.8	—	7.7	15.7	6.5	10.9	—	
548	2 935	291	193	109	24	85	286	177	90	87	
98	442	31	2	7	—	7	21	11	—	11	
83	384	47	6	6	6	—	36	14	14	—	
52	280	15	13	15	4	11	56	30	13	17	
107	610	45	56	13	7	6	73	3	3	—	
143	803	81	54	24	3	21	63	77	47	30	
30	288	22	23	5	—	5	12	21	6	15	
35	128	50	39	39	4	35	25	21	7	14	
38.0	41.5	52.6	60.1	62.4	29.2	71.8	35.0	67.2	66.7	67.8	
546	2 510	239	150	134	54	80	323	187	92	95	
120	384	45	—	10	10	—	19	12	4	8	
92	402	22	38	5	—	5	10	6	6	—	
47	284	24	14	27	14	13	21	40	19	21	
107	514	31	24	16	12	4	79	17	—	17	
128	642	64	43	33	1	32	133	53	33	20	
39	211	15	16	26	5	21	43	50	28	22	
13	73	38	15	17	12	5	18	9	2	7	
33.0	36.9	49.0	49.3	56.7	33.3	72.5	60.1	59.9	68.5	51.6	
1 094	5 445	530	343	243	78	165	609	364	182	182	
35.5	39.4	50.9	55.4	59.3	32.1	72.1	48.3	63.5	67.6	59.3	
9.9	10.4	12.0	12.2	12.4	10.8	12.7	11.7	12.4	12.4	—	

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	19 319	1 456	17 863
Under 5 years	2 444	133	2 311
5 to 9 years	2 501	232	2 269
10 to 14 years	2 219	164	2 055
15 to 19 years	2 183	179	2 004
20 to 24 years	2 199	117	2 082
25 to 29 years	1 728	142	1 586
30 to 34 years	1 572	133	1 439
35 to 39 years	913	37	876
40 to 44 years	842	82	760
45 to 49 years	862	65	797
50 to 54 years	711	56	655
55 to 59 years	421	39	382
60 to 64 years	219	1	218
65 to 69 years	192	30	162
70 to 74 years	138	25	113
75 to 79 years	113	6	107
80 to 84 years	30	1	29
85 years and over	32	14	18
Median	20.8	21.0	20.8

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 263	134	2 129
Children ever born	1 347	54	1 293
Per 1,000 women	595	403	607
Women 25 to 34 years	1 603	122	1 481
Children ever born	3 433	234	3 199
Per 1,000 women	2 142	1 918	2 160
Women 35 to 44 years	817	74	743
Children ever born	2 977	355	2 622
Per 1,000 women	3 644	4 797	3 529

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	19 319	1 456	17 863
In households	19 082	1 456	17 626
Family householder:	3 490	300	3 190
Male	707	9	698
Female	580	45	535
Nonfamily householder:	382	24	358
Male	3 221	249	2 972
Female	9 302	731	8 571
Spouse	868	71	797
Child	532	27	505
Other relatives	3.52	3.54	3.52
Nonrelatives	3.98	4.03	3.97
Persons per household	237	—	237
Inmate of institution	87	—	87
Other	150	—	150

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 180	587	6 593
Nursery school	281	5	276
Private	73	—	73
Kindergarten	622	64	558
Private	90	20	70
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 811	331	3 480
Private	749	12	737
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 576	160	1 416
Private	170	—	170
College	890	27	863
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	130	—	130
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	20.2	13.7	20.7
5 and 6 years old	85.4	100.0	84.3
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	85.3	100.0	83.7
18 and 19 years old	45.4	50.0	45.1
20 and 21 years old	25.3	22.2	25.5
22 to 24 years old	14.2	11.1	14.3
25 to 34 years old	10.2	6.2	10.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 023	340	3 683
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	661	53	608
5 to 7 years	541	40	501
8 years	380	52	328
High school: 1 to 3 years	762	39	723
4 years	987	84	903
College: 1 to 3 years	365	45	320
4 or more years	327	27	300
Percent high school graduates	41.7	45.9	41.4
Female, 25 years old and over	3 750	291	3 459
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	532	45	487
5 to 7 years	522	32	490
8 years	430	25	405
High school: 1 to 3 years	724	58	666
4 years	1 133	111	1 022
College: 1 to 3 years	256	15	241
4 or more years	153	5	148
Percent high school graduates	41.1	45.0	40.8
Persons 25 years old and over	7 773	631	7 142
Percent high school graduates	41.4	45.5	41.1
Median years of school completed	10.5	10.8	10.5

SMSA's—Con.

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio				
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio Canton, Ohio
1 069	327	742	6 579	2 383	2 716		
127	29	98	797	219	191		
117	42	75	678	273	277		
84	17	67	565	220	407		
112	45	67	709	210	270		
86	23	63	789	241	286		
70	18	52	720	237	158		
74	6	68	370	186	149		
60	22	38	274	106	171		
23	6	17	268	126	92		
51	13	38	256	118	97		
28	11	17	357	131	105		
49	24	25	239	95	139		
84	40	44	204	55	56		
17	7	10	90	34	87		
34	17	17	73	67	73		
14	7	7	104	24	78		
33	—	33	34	22	48		
6	—	6	31	19	32		
25.6	27.1	25.1	23.4	25.6	23.8		
113	40	73	770	222	337		
23	10	13	275	30	86		
204	250	178	357	135	255		
78	19	59	551	187	151		
185	36	149	1 004	267	298		
2 372	1 895	2 525	1 822	1 428	1 974		
52	15	37	317	135	138		
121	34	87	1 073	412	337		
2 327	2 267	2 351	3 385	3 052	2 442		
1 011	319	692	6 546	2 324	2 652		
185	56	129	1 384	398	476		
32	8	24	296	158	139		
30	19	11	118	111	157		
63	21	42	139	114	129		
216	70	146	1 132	386	408		
409	113	296	3 010	899	1 196		
46	16	30	334	123	74		
30	16	14	133	135	73		
2.63	2.58	2.65	3.20	2.50	2.60		
3.23	3.23	3.22	3.50	3.02	3.27		
58	8	50	33	59	64		
13	—	13	23	—	46		
45	8	37	10	59	18		
330	98	232	2 204	965	1 039		
10	5	5	103	77	21		
—	—	—	51	65	16		
26	4	22	172	48	31		
—	—	—	23	—	6		
160	66	94	1 026	391	591		
50	22	28	232	84	63		
72	15	57	592	162	285		
19	—	19	59	18	29		
62	8	54	311	287	111		
13	—	13	60	50	41		
10.4	45.5	—	26.5	48.4	12.5		
67.4	100.0	64.3	92.3	93.3	93.5		
100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2		
88.2	100.0	82.9	90.6	100.0	100.0		
63.6	42.1	80.0	51.4	64.6	59.3		
46.2	—	60.0	30.3	51.5	27.5		
34.2	—	47.2	18.2	37.1	19.6		
3.5	—	4.2	9.4	23.4	5.5		
232	82	150	1 556	577	661		
12	—	12	221	71	29		
46	25	21	253	58	31		
13	13	—	149	31	89		
48	13	35	266	69	123		
43	13	30	471	94	229		
21	6	15	122	153	65		
49	12	37	74	151	95		
48.7	37.8	54.7	42.9	69.0	58.9		
311	89	222	1 485	643	624		
12	6	6	196	49	45		
54	15	39	181	42	45		
51	18	33	114	61	47		
29	—	29	321	150	94		
98	36	62	482	166	320		
36	7	29	106	88	56		
31	7	24	85	87	17		
53.1	56.2	51.8	45.3	53.0	63.0		
543	171	372	3 041	1 220	1 285		
51.2	47.4	53.0	44.1	60.6	60.9		
12.0	10.7	12.1	10.9	12.5	12.3		

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Total persons	7 039	1 032	6 007	25 746	7 056	4 266	711	1 048	263
Under 5 years	804	155	649	3 078	634	411	45	69	21	
5 to 9 years	740	115	625	2 991	750	401	76	76	11	
10 to 14 years	643	48	595	2 593	645	339	118	111	18	
15 to 19 years	841	153	688	2 799	716	478	101	86	2	
20 to 24 years	664	124	540	2 787	900	575	52	125	32	
25 to 29 years	607	58	549	2 355	684	334	72	79	42	
30 to 34 years	554	78	476	2 204	584	315	48	86	6	
35 to 39 years	387	42	345	1 427	458	312	69	28	—	
40 to 44 years	387	58	329	1 164	346	185	20	48	20	
45 to 49 years	360	68	292	1 118	258	234	24	53	44	
50 to 54 years	325	18	307	1 074	288	223	8	65	19	
55 to 59 years	221	42	179	634	216	115	43	29	16	
60 to 64 years	162	38	124	569	186	135	—	48	18	
65 to 69 years	65	6	59	332	128	80	6	53	5	
70 to 74 years	77	7	70	322	86	39	6	30	3	
75 to 79 years	125	17	108	137	105	52	23	53	6	
80 to 84 years	65	5	60	95	46	33	—	2	—	
85 years and over	12	—	12	67	26	5	—	7	—	
Median	23.9	22.9	24.2	22.7	24.3	24.3	22.3	28.6	34.6	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	750	125	625	2 777	812	479	86	96	13	
Children ever born	355	102	253	1 415	224	166	11	40	17	
Per 1,000 women	473	816	405	510	276	347	128	417	130	
Women 25 to 34 years	617	77	540	2 312	602	346	84	95	16	
Children ever born	978	121	857	4 526	847	466	198	175	28	
Per 1,000 women	1 585	1 571	1 587	1 958	1 407	1 347	2 357	1 842	1 750	
Women 35 to 44 years	432	67	365	1 308	480	261	42	19	9	
Children ever born	1 240	202	1 038	4 210	1 237	648	142	50	20	
Per 1,000 women	2 870	3 015	2 844	3 219	2 577	2 483	3 381	2 632	2 222	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	7 039	1 032	6 007	25 746	7 056	4 266	711	1 048	263	
In households	6 863	1 015	5 848	25 427	6 760	4 082	711	975	223	
Family householder:	1 139	180	959	4 406	1 076	772	110	219	57	
Male	323	57	266	1 589	452	145	26	32	9	
Female	323	32	291	1 016	346	175	26	54	6	
Nonfamily householder:	324	60	264	711	360	222	21	44	13	
Male	1 265	202	1 063	4 182	1 168	791	154	220	78	
Female	2 900	437	2 463	11 659	2 665	1 625	354	349	49	
Spouse	342	40	302	1 282	374	165	12	34	11	
Child	247	7	240	582	319	187	8	23	—	
Other relatives	2.83	2.79	2.84	3.18	2.71	2.75	2.91	2.61	2.45	
Nonrelatives	3.55	3.38	3.58	3.72	3.35	3.39	3.46	3.17	2.86	
Persons per household	176	17	159	319	296	184	—	73	40	
Persons per family	23	11	12	140	72	49	—	40	40	
In group quarters	153	6	147	179	224	135	—	33	—	
Inmate of institution										
Other										
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 629	344	2 285	8 767	2 775	1 538	294	374	43	
Nursery school	117	18	99	359	143	89	17	—	—	
Private	96	18	78	226	72	51	13	—	—	
Kindergarten	215	36	179	680	177	66	18	21	11	
Private	27	7	20	156	32	11	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 088	102	986	4 535	1 094	604	140	145	4	
Private	268	63	205	1 219	119	103	11	7	2	
High school (1 to 4 years)	602	120	482	2 112	489	283	106	72	14	
Private	180	85	95	339	89	48	30	—	—	
College	607	68	539	1 081	872	496	13	136	14	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	60	—	60	216	135	109	—	19	—	
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	48.5	41.0	50.4	25.1	43.9	33.6	19.2	—	—	
5 and 6 years old	78.9	79.0	78.9	86.0	84.3	88.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
7 to 15 years old	99.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.2	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	85.7	76.5	87.8	84.7	94.5	83.1	78.6	100.0	—	
18 and 19 years old	76.2	78.0	75.9	43.7	62.6	56.9	65.0	92.3	100.0	
20 and 21 years old	36.7	50.0	36.0	23.9	53.6	43.1	36.4	63.6	—	
22 to 24 years old	29.1	12.3	34.7	9.5	32.8	32.7	7.3	38.6	18.8	
25 to 34 years old	17.6	16.2	17.8	10.0	20.0	16.2	5.0	14.5	12.5	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 562	186	1 376	5 687	1 560	968	133	282	90	
Elementary:	83	16	67	438	73	44	7	40	19	
0 to 4 years	144	25	119	824	95	82	12	18	—	
5 to 7 years	78	25	53	485	88	59	6	27	13	
8 years	268	34	234	1 209	163	127	39	49	11	
High school:	343	30	313	1 201	431	284	21	65	42	
1 to 3 years	292	45	247	717	326	140	6	18	5	
4 years	354	11	343	813	384	232	42	65	—	
College:	63.3	46.2	65.6	48.0	73.1	67.8	51.9	52.5	52.2	
4 or more years	1 785	251	1 534	5 811	1 851	1 094	186	299	89	
Elementary:	47	11	36	566	64	41	17	6	—	
0 to 4 years	183	36	147	710	94	131	12	43	9	
5 to 7 years	177	48	129	451	80	55	30	55	21	
8 years	322	40	282	1 192	361	179	35	50	8	
High school:	537	60	477	1 677	641	295	60	64	25	
1 to 3 years	253	16	237	657	353	228	9	34	9	
4 years	266	40	226	558	258	165	23	47	17	
College:	59.2	46.2	61.3	49.8	67.6	62.9	49.5	48.5	57.3	
4 or more years	3 347	437	2 910	11 498	3 411	2 062	319	581	179	
Percent high school graduates	61.1	46.2	63.3	48.9	70.2	65.2	50.5	50.4	54.7	
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.1	12.5	11.8	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.0	12.1	

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Total persons
Under 5 years	177
5 to 9 years	608
10 to 14 years	13
15 to 19 years	7
20 to 24 years	35
25 to 29 years	58
30 to 34 years	84
35 to 39 years	40
40 to 44 years	44
45 to 49 years	31
50 to 54 years	62
55 to 59 years	5
60 to 64 years	32
65 to 69 years	60
70 to 74 years	12
75 to 79 years	16
80 to 84 years	44
85 years and over	694
Median	21.3

FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	39
Children ever born	13
Per 1,000 women	333
Women 25 to 34 years	21
Children ever born	42
Per 1,000 women	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	5
Children ever born	20
Per 1,000 women	4 000

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
Total persons	177
In households	177
Family householder:	
Male	29
Female	6
Nonfamily householder:	
Male	48
Female	31
Spouse	41
Child	79
Other relatives	12
Nonrelatives	10
Persons per household	4.29
Persons per family	4.00
In group quarters	33
Inmate of institution	5
Other	33

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63
Nursery school	268
Private	24
Kindergarten	9
Private	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16
Private	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	17
Private	41
College	30
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	19
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	29.7
5 and 6 years old	84.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0
18 and 19 years old	82.6
20 and 21 years old	23.1
22 to 24 years old	100.0
25 to 34 years old	19.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
Male, 25 years old and over	28
Elementary:	
0 to 4 years	21
5 to 7 years	13
8 years	2
High school:	
1 to 3 years	34
4 years	3
College:	
1 to 3 years	7
4 or more years	7
Percent high school graduates	60.7
Female, 25 years old and over	49
Elementary:	
0 to 4 years	6
5 to 7 years	31
8 years	5
High school:	
1 to 3 years	20
4 years	11
College:	
1 to 3 years	2
4 or more years	8
Percent high school graduates	42.9
Persons 25 years old and over	77
Percent high school graduates	49.4
Median years of school completed	11.0

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
177	608	811	12 839	700	396	261	145	6	139
13	35	115	1 629	67	42	16	7	...	7
7	58	81	1 568	78	27	17	...	...	...
9	84	113	1 354	75	50	29	24	...	24
40	44	76	1 554	54	57	38	11	...	11
31	62	59	1 391	74	38	12	24	...	24
5	32	60	1 256	77	30	12	14	...	14
20	60	44	815	50	31	12	6	...	6
12	16	44	694	28	14	29	37	...	37
3	25	46	520	17	38	27	...	...	...
5	4	33	507	33	12	24	4	...	4
25	21	42	444	39	8	...	6	...	...
5	8	26	455	28	20	...	...	...	...
2	28	20	267	19	14	17	...	...	...
...	48	19	141	6	8	15	...	...	...
...	27	14	112	25	7	6	...	...	...
...	47	9	79	10	...	...	12	...	12
...	2	10	39	13	...	7	...	...	...
...	7	...	14	7	...	...	...	...	...
21.3	28.3	22.2	20.9	25.1	22.6	32.7	27.3	...	26.3
39	44	84	1 497	47	37	20	11	...	11
13	10	35	736	34	20	5	8	...	8
333	227	417	492	723	811	250	727	...	727
21	58	61	942	32	26	5	20	...	20
42	105	115	1 840	38	56	20	24	...	24
2 000	1 810	1 885	1 953	1 188	2 154	4 000	1 200	...	1 200
5	5	42	605	27	32	37	12	...	12
20	10	125	2 346	81	91	124	19	...	19
4 000	2 000	2 976	3 878	3 000	2 844	3 351	1 583	...	1 583
177	608	811	12 839	700	396	261	145	6	139
177	575	806	12 804	652	396	261	145	...	139
29	133	144	2 412	129	90	51	25	...	25
6	17	26	486	40	8	19	...	...	...
...	48	13	324	23	3	25	13	...	7
...	31	34	183	26	13	11	6	...	6
41	101	144	2 167	90	84	55	38	...	38
79	221	403	6 472	259	153	100	51	...	51
12	11	24	590	80	27	...	5	...	5
10	13	18	170	5	18	...	7	...	7
4.29	2.41	3.43	3.57	3.13	3.47	2.49	2.43	...	2.50
4.00	3.11	4.03	3.98	3.57	3.88	3.26	3.28	...	3.28
...	33	5	35	48	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	5	35	48	...	...	...	...	...
...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	268	278	4 556	216	126	109	38	...	38
...	...	24	143	14	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	9	74	7	...	...	...	...	...
...	10	15	314	16	7	7	...	...	...
...	...	...	31	4	...	...	...	...	...
16	125	166	2 365	108	57	39	17	...	17
...	5	14	270	18	13	18	...	...	...
17	41	69	1 388	36	48	34	14	...	14
...	...	7	74	...	7	34	...	...	...
30	92	4	346	42	14	29	7	...	7
...	19	4	53	...	7	14	...	...	...
...	...	29.7	17.7	45.8	...	...	...	...	...
...	100.0	84.8	76.3	63.2	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
...	...	95.7	95.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
82.6	100.0	100.0	67.0	36.7	33.3	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
23.1	100.0	...	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
100.0	48.5	...	7.0	17.5	45.0	...	12.5	...	12.5
...	19.6	...	7.0	18.9	11.5	45.8	...	...	...
28	164	177	2 852	197	79	82	38	...	32
...	21	23	442	20	5	...	7	...	7
5	13	17	381	32	8	...	6	...	...
2	12	11	282	12	3	13	6	...	6
34	40	570	38	25	20	...	...	...	...
3	20	56	786	53	33	24	...	...	...
7	6	12	277	13	...	5	...	...	5
7	58	18	114	29	5	19	14	...	14
60.7	51.2	48.6	41.3	48.2	48.1	59.8	50.0	...	59.4
49	161	190	2 491	155	103	67	41	...	41
...	6	39	384	30	8	...	...	...	...
3	31	29	402	18	24	14	5	...	5
5	29	10	282	20	...	7	...	...	...
20	22	35	518	17	32	11	...	...	...
11	28	55	621	38	34	23	19	...	19
2	23	18	211	10	5	12	8	...	8
8	22	4	73	22	...	5	...	...	5
42.9	45.3	40.5	36.3	45.2	37.9	52.2	78.0	...	78.0
77	325	367	5 343	352	182	149	79	...	73
49.4	48.3	44.4	39.0	46.9	42.3	56.4	64.6	...	69.9
11.0	11.8	11.5	10.4	11.6	10.7	12.2	12.6	...	12.8

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE												
Total persons	218	42	176	619	404	194	12	198	12 876	198	12 678	
Under 5 years	50	—	50	58	22	15	—	—	1 690	29	1 661	
5 to 9 years	22	—	22	38	36	13	—	23	1 655	25	1 630	
10 to 14 years	28	7	21	35	44	14	—	30	1 581	23	1 558	
15 to 19 years	17	14	3	74	19	5	—	14	1 385	16	1 369	
20 to 24 years	13	—	13	64	74	54	—	20	1 441	—	1 441	
25 to 29 years	37	—	37	43	32	11	—	16	1 129	58	1 071	
30 to 34 years	—	—	—	61	26	18	—	8	1 084	14	1 070	
35 to 39 years	7	7	—	26	7	7	—	—	641	7	634	
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	10	36	7	—	29	580	10	570	
45 to 49 years	11	—	11	42	20	13	—	7	502	7	495	
50 to 54 years	4	—	4	33	16	—	—	16	441	9	432	
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	56	12	—	—	12	285	—	285	
60 to 64 years	15	—	15	7	22	22	—	—	132	—	132	
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	21	16	7	—	9	115	—	115	
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	99	—	99	
75 to 79 years	14	14	—	31	14	8	—	6	72	—	72	
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	
85 years and over	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	8	15	—	15	
Median	18.3	27.0	12.0	29.7	26.1	24.3	—	28.8	20.5	25.5	20.5	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	6	—	6	62	40	26	—	14	1 471	6	1 465	
Children ever born	6	—	6	55	7	7	—	—	960	—	960	
Per 1,000 women	1 000	—	1 000	887	175	269	—	—	653	—	655	
Women 25 to 34 years	33	—	33	48	35	11	—	24	1 088	42	1 046	
Children ever born	62	—	62	39	52	12	—	40	2 337	74	2 263	
Per 1,000 women	1 879	—	1 879	813	1 486	1 091	—	1 667	2 148	1 762	2 163	
Women 35 to 44 years	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	7	562	7	555	
Children ever born	—	—	—	80	14	—	—	14	1 915	21	1 894	
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	5 333	2 000	—	—	2 000	3 407	3 000	3 413	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	218	42	176	619	404	194	12	198	12 876	198	12 678	
In households	218	42	176	613	376	167	—	197	12 749	198	12 551	
Family householder:	33	14	19	106	114	62	—	47	2 221	42	2 179	
Male	7	—	7	24	21	13	—	8	552	—	552	
Female	—	—	—	25	17	8	—	9	423	5	418	
Nonfamily householder:	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	278	3	275	
Male	—	—	—	107	74	25	—	49	2 120	44	2 076	
Female	110	21	89	226	150	59	—	84	6 240	84	6 156	
Other relatives	24	—	24	28	—	—	—	—	529	20	509	
Nonrelatives	17	—	17	26	—	—	—	—	386	—	386	
Persons per household	3.10	3.50	2.88	2.48	3.09	2.87	—	2.98	3.42	3.90	3.41	
Persons per family	3.10	3.50	2.88	3.34	3.30	2.99	—	3.31	3.90	4.36	3.89	
In group quarters	—	—	—	6	28	27	—	1	127	—	127	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	81	
Other	—	—	—	6	28	27	—	1	46	—	46	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	60	14	46	168	150	71	—	79	4 837	61	4 776	
Nursery school	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	—	203	—	203	
Private	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	
Kindergarten	7	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	435	11	424	
Private	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	77	7	70	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	38	7	31	61	72	19	—	53	2 588	37	2 551	
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	622	5	617	
High school (1 to 4 years)	12	7	5	62	27	14	—	13	1 025	10	1 015	
Private	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	160	—	160	
College	3	—	3	23	46	33	—	13	586	3	583	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	7	94	—	94	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	45.5	41.7	100.0	—	—	19.6	—	19.8	
5 and 6 years old	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	88.4	100.0	88.1	
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	—	61.9	100.0	—	—	100.0	85.9	100.0	85.7	
18 and 19 years old	30.0	—	100.0	87.1	83.3	100.0	—	—	43.5	—	44.0	
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	27.3	81.0	77.8	—	100.0	26.0	—	26.0	
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	12.5	
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	21.2	—	—	—	—	11.1	4.2	11.3	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	30	14	16	169	116	57	—	54	2 620	47	2 573	
Elementary:	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	9	390	7	383	
0 to 4 years	7	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	335	—	335	
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	34	30	13	—	17	247	—	247	
8 years	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	463	4	459	
High school:	12	—	12	43	37	31	—	6	658	11	647	
1 to 3 years	4	—	4	—	26	6	—	15	258	15	243	
4 years	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	7	269	10	259	
College:	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.2	76.6	44.7	
1 to 3 years	36.7	50.0	25.0	25.4	66.4	77.2	—	51.9	—	—	—	
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female, 25 years old and over	58	7	51	181	93	36	—	57	2 504	58	2 446	
Elementary:	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	8	310	—	310	
0 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	7	312	
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	—	285	
8 years	7	7	—	16	25	12	—	13	493	15	478	
High school:	15	—	15	39	—	—	—	—	769	33	736	
1 to 3 years	36	—	36	85	32	12	—	20	199	3	196	
4 years	—	—	—	18	28	12	—	16	129	—	129	
College:	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	43.8	62.1	43.4	
1 to 3 years	62.1	—	70.6	62.4	64.5	66.7	—	63.2	—	—	—	
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 25 years old and over	88	21	67	350	209	93	—	111	5 124	105	5 019	
Percent high school graduates	53.4	33.3	59.7	44.6	65.6	73.1	—	57.7	44.5	68.6	44.0	
Median years of school completed	12.1	8.5	12.2	11.2	12.5	12.5	—	12.3	11.0	12.4	10.9	

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)							
Total persons	609	113	496	5 980	1 172	1 406	3 263	17 896	583	5 300
Under 5 years	80	10	70	724	96	83	378	2 195	49	472
5 to 9 years	43	—	43	650	144	159	326	2 019	120	586
10 to 14 years	46	5	41	503	114	240	282	1 986	37	427
15 to 19 years	77	29	48	628	120	110	388	2 062	43	535
20 to 24 years	40	—	40	722	126	172	333	2 041	41	671
25 to 29 years	21	—	21	658	106	51	344	1 629	45	590
30 to 34 years	57	6	51	328	87	90	243	1 347	83	395
35 to 39 years	15	—	15	210	40	71	105	985	51	321
40 to 44 years	23	6	17	252	62	41	175	788	11	241
45 to 49 years	46	13	33	233	44	43	122	708	34	184
50 to 54 years	20	9	11	338	95	77	150	712	49	218
55 to 59 years	33	14	19	217	26	48	119	407	11	158
60 to 64 years	40	10	30	196	18	42	88	358	3	168
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	88	20	31	37	264	—	115
70 to 74 years	17	6	11	85	31	56	41	205	6	60
75 to 79 years	12	5	7	86	18	41	78	89	—	99
80 to 84 years	33	—	33	31	6	30	44	69	—	34
85 years and over	6	—	6	31	19	21	10	32	—	26
Median	29.4	45.2	26.4	23.3	24.1	23.6	24.0	22.0	25.2	24.7

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	74	19	55	729	126	175	355	2 058	55	594
Children ever born	13	—	13	270	24	68	193	1 283	17	189
Per 1,000 women	176	—	236	370	190	389	544	623	309	318
Women 25 to 34 years	33	6	27	509	77	60	332	1 441	54	459
Children ever born	70	6	64	955	120	115	486	3 253	76	558
Per 1,000 women	2 121	1 000	2 370	1 876	1 558	1 917	1 464	2 257	1 407	1 216
Women 35 to 44 years	22	—	22	290	56	56	130	942	28	328
Children ever born	45	—	45	1 005	169	190	382	3 373	91	861
Per 1,000 women	2 045	—	2 045	3 466	2 965	3 393	2 938	3 581	3 250	2 625

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	609	113	496	5 980	1 172	1 406	3 263	17 896	583	5 300
In households	583	113	470	5 947	1 156	1 376	3 143	17 715	576	5 048
Family householder:	119	28	91	1 237	198	209	408	2 796	108	760
Male	30	6	24	275	88	84	207	1 339	8	369
Female	17	6	11	96	60	120	209	726	41	321
Nonfamily householder:	48	14	34	137	59	80	204	2 447	32	312
Male	88	8	80	1 044	173	170	484	2 706	83	812
Female	226	35	191	2 741	471	658	1 276	8 361	251	1 888
Spouse	35	10	25	318	61	29	190	965	18	329
Child	20	6	14	99	46	26	165	375	35	257
Other relatives	2.51	2.41	2.55	3.20	2.60	2.47	2.63	3.27	2.97	2.62
Nonrelatives	3.10	2.91	3.16	3.50	3.16	3.34	3.56	3.82	3.99	3.35
Persons per household	2.6	—	2.6	3.3	1.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	7	2.52
In group quarters	13	—	13	23	—	28	8	75	—	65
Inmate of institution	13	—	13	10	16	2	112	106	7	187
Other	13	—	13	10	16	2	112	106	7	187

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	171	29	142	2 009	472	546	1 245	6 062	260	2 097
Nursery school	10	5	5	92	20	5	46	207	15	97
Private	—	—	—	42	17	—	29	87	15	45
Kindergarten	14	—	14	172	22	16	79	487	36	137
Private	—	—	—	23	—	6	14	101	24	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	56	5	51	950	208	351	489	3 300	106	800
Private	16	—	16	232	56	34	77	777	79	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	53	11	42	517	118	118	233	1 472	55	335
Private	19	—	19	59	18	5	38	237	7	70
College	38	8	30	278	132	56	398	596	48	728
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	—	11	55	7	23	37	136	10	131
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	14.3	50.0	—	25.8	24.5	—	41.8	19.2	—	38.9
5 and 6 years old	70.4	—	70.4	93.0	80.6	100.0	73.1	86.8	100.0	85.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	97.6	99.3	100.0	99.4
16 and 17 years old	85.0	100.0	79.3	91.2	100.0	100.0	89.7	81.0	100.0	92.0
18 and 19 years old	59.5	44.4	73.7	47.2	63.6	47.5	72.9	37.6	100.0	63.9
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	29.8	44.2	—	42.7	21.6	28.0	45.8
22 to 24 years old	36.1	—	36.1	17.9	10.2	22.9	35.2	8.1	25.0	37.9
25 to 34 years old	6.4	—	6.9	9.7	32.1	7.1	23.5	7.3	30.5	22.8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	146	39	107	1 379	270	344	725	3 789	169	1 205
Elementary:	12	—	12	221	11	16	40	396	6	67
0 to 4 years	30	15	15	241	32	26	84	745	—	63
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	137	19	71	35	404	—	81
8 years	27	13	14	221	34	66	154	912	14	156
High school:	24	—	24	393	29	96	170	748	60	323
1 to 3 years	11	6	5	112	77	24	119	368	20	230
4 years	42	5	37	54	68	45	123	216	69	285
College:	52.7	28.2	61.7	40.5	64.4	48.0	56.8	35.2	88.2	69.5
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	177	30	147	1 374	302	298	831	3 804	124	1 404
Female, 25 years old and over	12	6	6	196	38	32	30	505	—	64
Elementary:	33	6	27	171	15	11	85	602	—	77
0 to 4 years	29	4	25	98	38	42	74	342	—	60
5 to 7 years	21	—	21	312	75	43	156	940	29	293
8 years	51	14	37	410	70	143	245	975	18	425
High school:	13	—	13	104	43	20	121	268	33	298
1 to 3 years	18	—	18	83	23	7	120	172	44	187
4 or more years	46.3	46.7	46.3	43.4	45.0	57.0	58.5	37.2	76.6	64.8
Percent high school graduates	323	69	254	2 753	572	642	1 556	7 593	293	2 609
Persons 25 years old and over	49.2	36.2	52.8	42.0	54.2	52.2	57.7	36.2	83.3	67.0
Percent high school graduates	11.0	10.3	12.1	10.6	12.2	12.1	12.3	10.2	14.2	12.6
Median years of school completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
AGE									
Total persons	1 765	676	327	454	264	562	636	10 889	612
Under 5 years	199	79	36	21	24	87	78	1 421	60
5 to 9 years	144	77	12	57	14	64	81	1 340	71
10 to 14 years	93	114	26	81	5	24	101	1 097	54
15 to 19 years	196	78	14	66	12	64	60	1 297	54
20 to 24 years	356	105	40	40	16	81	39	1 215	70
25 to 29 years	139	53	35	48	10	42	44	1 082	66
30 to 34 years	122	57	31	31	21	103	44	621	44
35 to 39 years	109	48	14	34	42	6	32	582	23
40 to 44 years	55	25	15	10	21	14	33	397	7
45 to 49 years	101	10	13	11	16	13	29	425	33
50 to 54 years	64	5	7	6	22	33	26	397	22
55 to 59 years	63	25	33	30	7	—	7	402	28
60 to 64 years	51	—	25	—	14	25	14	251	19
65 to 69 years	24	—	7	6	13	—	19	135	6
70 to 74 years	18	—	13	6	7	6	14	112	25
75 to 79 years	18	—	—	7	20	—	5	68	10
80 to 84 years	13	—	6	—	—	—	10	33	13
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7
Median	23.0	19.4	30.1	20.5	38.6	22.4	18.8	20.9	24.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	237	106	40	74	8	53	56	1 271	47
Children ever born	129	64	22	5	—	18	5	657	34
Per 1,000 women	544	604	550	68	—	340	89	517	723
Women 25 to 34 years	115	37	40	56	9	87	55	785	20
Children ever born	168	53	39	144	14	140	115	1 557	20
Per 1,000 women	1 461	1 432	975	2 571	1 556	1 609	2 091	1 983	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	97	49	15	15	38	7	42	494	12
Children ever born	285	172	—	45	28	7	125	1 993	26
Per 1,000 women	2 938	3 510	—	3 000	737	1 000	2 976	4 034	2 167
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	1 765	676	327	454	264	562	636	10 889	612
In households	1 605	676	321	454	264	556	631	10 872	564
Family household: Male	242	110	74	80	81	87	97	2 055	113
Female	83	27	19	11	6	33	26	443	34
Nonfamily household: Male	91	17	24	14	18	40	7	250	23
Female	104	7	28	15	35	22	27	161	26
Spouse	282	112	59	83	47	74	104	1 824	64
Child	597	377	96	239	47	248	340	5 502	219
Other relatives	94	14	13	6	22	16	18	495	80
Nonrelatives	112	12	8	6	8	36	12	142	5
Persons per household	2.47	3.39	2.45	3.08	2.54	2.63	3.45	3.60	3.17
Persons per family	3.15	3.76	3.19	3.67	3.34	3.28	4.07	3.98	3.68
In group quarters	160	—	6	—	—	6	5	17	48
Inmate of institution	30	—	6	—	—	—	5	17	48
Other	130	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	602	293	84	212	52	179	252	3 775	188
Nursery school	41	6	15	12	4	5	24	127	14
Private	3	6	8	8	4	5	9	63	7
Kindergarten	27	8	—	12	—	22	15	261	16
Private	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	190	163	38	105	19	60	149	1 977	80
Private	44	38	32	11	4	17	14	202	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	62	73	19	70	—	43	60	1 136	36
Private	12	12	—	30	—	7	7	36	—
College	282	43	12	13	29	49	4	274	42
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	20	16	7	—	20	—	4	37	—
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	19.0	15.0	75.0	—	100.0	22.4	35.5	18.1	45.8
5 and 6 years old	82.7	38.1	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.8	76.6	63.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.0	54.5	—	85.7	—	100.0	100.0	95.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	48.2	100.0	50.0	100.0	33.3	38.5	100.0	62.6	36.7
20 and 21 years old	48.0	—	41.7	36.4	—	25.0	—	14.7	—
22 to 24 years old	45.6	14.1	—	10.3	50.0	13.3	—	5.9	19.4
25 to 34 years old	21.5	10.0	18.2	7.6	—	17.2	—	6.5	21.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	367	116	91	83	98	105	116	2 388	180
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	44	—	—	7	—	—	17	425	15
5 to 7 years	43	—	—	6	12	13	17	329	26
8 years	35	6	—	—	—	5	11	252	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	46	6	38	33	6	12	32	491	32
4 years	104	36	35	12	5	16	27	638	53
College: 1 to 3 years	40	44	6	8	27	33	12	171	13
4 or more years	55	24	12	13	48	26	—	82	29
Percent high school graduates	54.2	89.7	58.2	37.3	81.6	71.4	33.6	37.3	52.8
Female, 25 years old and over	410	107	108	106	95	137	161	2 131	123
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35	—	—	12	—	—	39	379	30
5 to 7 years	64	9	12	12	14	5	24	360	7
8 years	49	—	15	21	—	11	10	266	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	76	18	7	19	17	—	28	430	12
4 years	86	53	30	35	18	51	38	503	27
College: 1 to 3 years	82	27	17	—	11	46	18	138	10
4 or more years	18	—	27	7	35	24	4	55	17
Percent high school graduates	45.4	74.8	68.5	39.6	67.4	88.3	37.3	32.7	43.9
Persons 25 years old and over	777	223	199	189	193	242	277	4 519	303
Percent high school graduates	49.5	82.5	63.8	38.6	74.6	81.0	35.7	35.1	49.2
Median years of school completed	11.9	12.8	12.4	10.8	15.3	13.2	10.2	9.8	11.9

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.									
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
AGE									
Total persons	81	191	255	582	606	122	10 984	309	3 915
Under 5 years	33	11	16	42	58	5	1 412	18	475
5 to 9 years	5	21	17	83	38	8	1 413	39	423
10 to 14 years	—	33	23	34	35	—	1 389	12	368
15 to 19 years	7	45	38	26	74	5	1 221	29	431
20 to 24 years	18	10	12	61	64	36	1 254	20	484
25 to 29 years	—	6	12	83	37	5	920	67	410
30 to 34 years	—	20	12	56	61	13	936	13	219
35 to 39 years	—	4	29	31	26	7	574	—	162
40 to 44 years	5	21	27	29	10	—	461	37	163
45 to 49 years	6	—	24	28	35	6	386	5	138
50 to 54 years	—	5	—	11	33	—	381	6	235
55 to 59 years	7	7	—	30	56	—	252	6	122
60 to 64 years	—	8	17	23	7	22	117	22	102
65 to 69 years	—	—	15	—	21	7	102	—	52
70 to 74 years	—	—	6	19	12	—	76	29	44
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	—	31	8	55	6	50
80 to 84 years	—	—	7	20	—	—	22	—	31
85 years and over	—	—	—	6	8	—	13	—	6
Median	16.7	19.1	34.0	27.7	29.6	30.8	20.3	27.7	22.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	12	25	20	24	62	13	1 302	12	494
Children ever born	26	14	5	—	55	—	853	12	183
Per 1,000 women	2 167	560	250	—	887	—	655	1 000	370
Women 25 to 34 years	—	15	5	69	48	5	906	48	320
Children ever born	—	36	20	95	39	—	2 057	63	656
Per 1,000 women	—	2 400	4 000	1 377	813	—	2 270	1 313	2 050
Women 35 to 44 years	5	16	37	30	15	—	467	31	214
Children ever born	5	57	124	52	80	—	1 576	115	771
Per 1,000 women	1 000	3 563	3 351	1 733	5 333	—	3 375	3 710	3 603
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	81	191	255	582	606	122	10 984	309	3 915
In households	81	191	255	574	600	95	10 881	309	3 882
Family householder:									
Male	13	29	51	126	100	45	1 849	63	794
Female	5	8	19	30	24	6	541	21	171
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	—	3	25	42	18	8	347	10	41
Female	7	13	11	12	71	—	248	6	87
Spouse	18	31	55	115	107	12	1 730	72	640
Child	38	74	94	207	226	24	5 382	122	1 879
Other relatives	—	20	—	42	28	—	428	15	197
Nonrelatives	—	13	—	—	26	—	356	—	73
Persons per household	3.00	3.89	2.49	2.70	2.55	2.63	3.42	2.61	3.46
Persons per family	3.78	5.14	3.26	3.26	3.41	2.76	3.90	2.92	3.74
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	6	27	103	—	33
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	8	—	—	57	—	23
Other	—	—	—	—	6	27	46	—	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12	89	103	183	162	41	4 168	80	1 434
Nursery school	—	—	—	21	10	—	163	—	72
Private	—	—	—	15	5	—	40	—	22
Kindergarten	—	7	7	9	12	—	349	20	112
Private	—	—	—	5	—	—	70	6	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5	34	33	103	61	8	2 282	39	664
Private	—	—	18	57	—	—	586	7	187
High school (1 to 4 years)	—	34	34	28	62	6	897	21	348
Private	—	7	34	12	5	—	148	—	52
College	7	14	29	22	17	27	477	—	238
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	7	14	12	—	6	69	—	49
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	84.0	45.5	—	19.5	—	32.2
5 and 6 years old	100.0	50.0	100.0	76.2	100.0	100.0	87.2	100.0	96.1
7 to 15 years old	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.9	—	84.0	100.0	88.1
18 and 19 years old	—	41.4	100.0	66.7	87.1	100.0	39.9	100.0	60.5
20 and 21 years old	58.3	—	—	16.0	27.3	73.3	26.7	—	33.2
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	16.7	—	—	13.2	—	17.7
25 to 34 years old	—	26.9	45.8	5.0	16.3	—	11.0	—	13.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	—	25	82	154	156	45	2 214	73	883
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	11	—	324	7	160
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	11	—	299	—	169
8 years	—	—	13	13	34	13	213	17	90
High school:									
1 to 3 years	—	9	20	13	63	—	430	—	140
4 years	—	11	24	68	37	19	550	26	245
College:									
1 to 3 years	—	—	6	23	—	6	208	6	59
4 or more years	—	5	19	37	—	7	190	17	20
Percent high school graduates	—	64.0	59.8	83.1	23.7	71.1	42.8	67.1	36.7
Female, 25 years old and over	18	46	67	182	181	23	2 081	118	851
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	—	8	—	8	13	—	284	—	173
5 to 7 years	—	9	14	6	—	—	277	5	136
8 years	—	—	7	19	16	12	240	12	69
High school:									
1 to 3 years	7	22	11	29	39	—	388	44	167
4 years	—	7	23	80	85	6	637	53	222
College:									
1 to 3 years	5	—	12	13	18	5	173	—	49
4 or more years	6	—	—	27	10	—	82	4	35
Percent high school graduates	61.1	15.2	52.2	65.9	62.4	47.8	42.9	48.3	36.0
Persons 25 years old and over	18	71	149	336	337	68	4 295	191	1 734
Percent high school graduates	61.1	32.4	56.4	73.8	44.5	63.2	42.8	55.5	36.3
Median years of school completed	13.4	10.6	12.2	12.5	11.0	12.4	10.8	12.1	9.6

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SCSA's						SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio		Dayton-Springfield, Ohio		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)			Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
Families	1 965	45	256	1 664	9 784	1 364	694	810	1 715	45
With own children under 18 years.....	1 215	21	142	1 052	6 670	802	419	466	1 056	21
With own children under 6 years.....	651	15	83	553	3 643	382	196	188	569	15
Married-couple families	1 571	32	203	1 336	7 349	1 088	550	617	1 360	32
With own children under 18 years.....	928	11	101	816	5 032	649	336	322	796	11
With own children under 6 years.....	517	7	55	455	2 936	317	169	151	443	7
Female householder, no husband present	330	8	47	275	2 011	179	131	142	296	8
With own children under 18 years.....	258	8	35	215	1 471	106	78	108	231	8
With own children under 6 years.....	117	8	22	87	633	51	27	29	109	8
Subfamilies	68	—	14	54	308	51	15	23	81	—
With own children under 18 years.....	61	—	14	47	252	35	9	16	54	—
Married-couple subfamilies	27	—	5	22	143	25	6	7	27	—
With own children under 18 years.....	20	—	5	15	87	9	—	—	20	—
Mother-child subfamilies	41	—	9	32	150	23	9	13	34	—
Persons under 18 years	3 635	57	467	3 111	17 450	2 083	1 064	1 404	3 043	57
Percent living with two parents.....	68.7	71.9	83.3	66.5	70.9	72.3	71.9	66.0	66.6	71.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	9 579	133	1 172	8 274	42 588	6 318	3 000	3 526	8 093	133
Native.....	7 740	126	1 008	6 606	37 807	5 244	2 449	3 030	6 534	126
Born in State of residence.....	4 247	54	3 567	3 567	19 425	2 555	1 384	2 334	3 586	54
Born in different State.....	3 100	56	319	2 725	6 969	2 350	903	637	2 603	56
Northeast.....	338	—	12	326	2 668	309	193	150	288	—
North Central.....	498	34	97	367	726	235	97	74	446	34
South.....	1 550	18	111	1 421	2 666	1 342	479	307	1 229	18
West.....	714	4	99	611	909	464	134	106	640	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	393	16	63	314	11 413	339	162	59	345	16
Foreign born.....	1 839	7	164	1 668	4 781	1 074	551	496	1 559	7

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	8 688	138	890	7 660	38 022	5 559	2 864	3 752	7 449	138
Same house.....	3 328	77	375	2 876	15 878	2 586	1 418	1 893	2 924	77
Different house in United States.....	4 702	61	453	4 188	19 091	2 515	1 163	1 809	3 932	61
Same county.....	2 488	53	229	2 206	14 801	1 386	667	1 552	2 238	53
Different county.....	2 214	8	224	1 982	4 290	1 129	496	257	1 694	8
Same State.....	881	—	173	708	1 441	367	281	34	575	—
Different State.....	1 333	8	51	1 274	2 849	762	215	223	1 119	8
Northeast.....	220	4	—	216	1 368	69	52	71	196	4
North Central.....	377	4	27	346	403	196	68	10	377	4
South.....	353	—	9	344	616	345	86	42	269	—
West.....	383	—	15	368	462	152	9	100	277	—
Abroad.....	658	—	62	596	3 053	458	283	50	593	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	1 582	8	210	1 364	3 107	895	342	181	1 206	8
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	6	107	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	43	—	—	43	115	—	29	—	43	—
Attending college in 1980.....	217	4	4	209	340	106	95	28	166	4
Different State in 1975.....	861	8	46	807	2 012	606	137	147	710	8
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	6	107	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	10	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	10	—
Attending college in 1980.....	108	4	4	100	203	90	30	17	108	4

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 197	1 264	2 993	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 080	1 227	2 719	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	874	1 194	2 583	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	206	33	136	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1	2.7	5.0	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.4	19.9	23.4	23.5	21.3	19.2	19.6	17.9	23.8	19.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 299	52	411	2 836	14 056	2 447	1 158	1 156	2 815	52
Private vehicle.....	2 683	36	358	2 289	11 556	2 154	982	1 063	2 295	36
Drive alone.....	1 871	23	188	1 660	8 340	1 499	721	757	1 603	23
Truck or van.....	193	3	61	129	619	156	56	122	162	3
Carpool.....	541	9	109	423	2 494	466	200	173	477	9
Truck or van.....	78	1	—	77	103	33	5	11	53	1
Public transportation.....	290	—	22	268	1 398	152	71	38	282	—
Walked only.....	232	14	22	196	880	92	88	31	154	14
Other means.....	31	—	7	24	127	14	8	22	22	—
Worked at home.....	63	2	2	59	95	35	9	2	62	2

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	779	12	106	661	2 662	570	290	358	678	12
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	26.0	25.5	31.3	25.3	19.5	28.1	28.7	30.9	26.3	25.5
Female veterans	86	—	3	83	167	62	29	5	86	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.6	—	0.7	2.9	1.2	2.8	2.8	0.4	3.1	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 801	80	717	5 004	25 509	4 058	1 822	1 857	4 879	80
With a work disability.....	544	4	89	451	2 171	332	132	176	489	4
Prevented from working.....	289	2	49	238	1 313	177	39	77	257	2
With a public transportation disability.....	162	4	18	140	625	99	35	33	158	4
Persons 65 years and over	465	6	38	421	1 517	365	195	374	423	6
With a public transportation disability.....	72	—	6	66	279	56	18	44	72	—

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	256	1 414
With own children under 18 years	142	893
With own children under 6 years	83	471
Married-couple families	203	1 125
With own children under 18 years	101	684
With own children under 6 years	55	381
Female householder, no husband present	47	241
With own children under 18 years	35	188
With own children under 6 years	22	79
Subfamilies	14	47
With own children under 18 years	14	40
Married-couple subfamilies	5	22
With own children under 18 years	5	15
Mother-child subfamilies	9	25
Persons under 18 years	467	2 519
Percent living with two parents	83.3	63.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 172	6 788
Native	1 008	5 400
Born in State of residence	626	2 906
Born in different State	319	2 228
Northeast	12	276
North Central	97	315
South	111	1 100
West	99	537
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	63	266
Foreign born	164	1 388

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	890	6 421
Same house	375	2 472
Different house in United States	453	3 418
Same county	229	1 956
Different county	224	1 462
Same State	173	402
Different State	51	1 060
Northeast	—	192
North Central	27	346
South	9	260
West	15	262
Abroad	62	531

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975	210	988
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	43
Attending college in 1980	4	158
Different State in 1975	46	656
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	10
Attending college in 1980	4	100

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...
Mean travel time to work	23.4	24.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	411	2 352
Private vehicle	358	1 901
Drive alone: Car	188	1 392
Truck or van	61	98
Carpool: Car	109	359
Truck or van	—	52
Public transportation	22	260
Walked only	22	118
Other means	7	15
Worked at home	2	58

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	106	560
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.3	25.5
Female veterans	3	83
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	3.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	717	4 082
With a work disability	89	396
Prevented from working	49	206
With a public transportation disability	18	136
Persons 65 years and over	38	379
With a public transportation disability	6	66

SMSA's—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.—Ind.—Con.						Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			
Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
256	1 414	6 134	1 748	1 127	250	370	79	58	233
142	893	4 157	1 055	707	159	184	38	46	100
83	471	2 259	582	330	82	78	20	20	38
203	1 125	4 468	1 262	901	211	327	73	48	206
101	684	3 029	729	583	132	146	32	36	78
55	381	1 811	467	276	74	58	14	12	32
47	241	1 444	407	142	34	35	6	10	16
35	188	1 062	299	84	27	32	6	10	16
22	79	434	115	40	8	14	6	8	—
14	47	188	53	42	7	—	—	—	—
14	40	147	40	26	7	—	—	—	—
5	22	102	23	25	—	—	—	—	—
5	15	61	10	9	—	—	—	—	—
9	25	77	24	17	7	—	—	—	—
467	2 519	10 679	2 819	1 699	592	444	79	101	264
83.3	63.4	69.0	64.3	75.2	79.9	73.0	68.4	72.3	74.6
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
1 172	6 788	26 424	8 225	5 168	1 486	1 469	331	277	861
1 008	5 400	22 891	6 404	4 180	1 206	1 296	307	248	741
626	2 906	11 101	3 180	1 925	661	896	227	160	509
319	2 228	4 423	2 635	1 952	497	325	56	88	181
12	276	1 850	504	258	50	78	10	4	64
97	315	431	381	225	52	47	11	6	30
111	1 100	1 593	1 260	1 073	321	146	24	73	49
99	537	549	490	396	74	54	11	5	38
63	266	7 367	589	303	48	75	24	—	51
164	1 388	3 533	1 821	988	280	173	24	29	120
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
890	6 421	22 827	7 534	4 583	1 239	1 411	310	256	845
375	2 472	8 771	2 690	2 027	404	723	209	134	380
453	3 418	11 954	4 150	2 103	770	623	82	122	419
229	1 956	9 044	2 260	1 188	250	340	39	83	218
224	1 462	2 910	1 890	915	520	283	43	39	201
173	402	698	750	291	306	130	5	13	112
51	1 060	2 212	1 140	624	214	153	38	26	89
—	192	1 180	323	27	24	39	—	2	37
27	346	240	195	168	—	59	27	—	32
9	260	438	402	301	84	30	6	24	—
15	262	354	220	128	106	25	5	—	20
62	531	2 102	694	453	65	65	19	—	46
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
210	988	2 052	1 449	702	376	162	28	20	114
—	—	6	11	98	—	—	—	—	—
—	43	30	29	—	—	18	16	2	—
4	158	176	454	81	51	61	—	—	61
46	656	1 529	858	483	151	89	23	10	56
—	—	6	6	98	—	—	—	—	—
—	10	16	7	—	—	13	11	2	—
4	100	104	221	69	—	24	—	—	24
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
...	...	8 963	3 159	1 826	453	416	...	...	...
...	...	8 275	2 939	1 670	393	379	...	...	...
...	...	8 056	2 862	1 636	274	346	...	...	...
...	...	219	77	34	119	33	...	...	...
...	...	2.6	2.6	2.0	30.3	8.7	...	...	...
23.4	24.0	23.4	20.6	19.3	20.6	19.4	18.2	26.4	18.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
411	2 352	8 971	3 101	1 978	484	374	88	55	231
358	1 901	6 946	2 533	1 727	388	341	88	55	198
188	1 392	5 000	1 775	1 238	268	241	50	42	149
61	98	337	151	116	31	39	25	5	9
109	359	1 534	568	342	64	46	—	6	40
—	52	75	39	31	25	15	13	2	—
22	260	1 319	247	132	8	6	—	—	6
22	118	554	234	73	78	27	—	—	27
7	15	88	57	14	9	—	—	—	—
2	58	64	30	32	1	—	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
106	560	1 601	686	420	101	78	30	12	36
31.3	25.5	19.0	25.1	25.6	24.4	14.2	22.9	13.2	11.0
3	83	86	32	42	—	—	—	—	—
0.7	3.6	1.0	1.1	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
717	4 082	15 975	5 099	3 370	922	816	179	193	444
89	396	1 444	457	263	55	136	57	23	56
49	206	830	225	142	32	72	19	10	43
18	136	457	74	78	4	17	—	2	15
38	379	936	461	231	42	199	33	6	160
6	66	236	85	35	—	28	6	—	22

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	562	2 956	234	157	119	34	85	237	185	110	75
With own children under 18 years.....	420	2 094	155	86	97	29	68	95	90	60	30
With own children under 6 years.....	195	1 188	82	34	46	20	26	52	26	26	—
Married-couple families	447	2 331	182	131	101	23	78	187	150	83	67
With own children under 18 years.....	335	1 667	127	60	82	21	61	66	70	40	30
With own children under 6 years.....	159	956	70	20	43	17	26	41	19	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	79	436	40	24	15	8	7	37	29	21	8
With own children under 18 years.....	65	331	24	24	12	5	7	22	14	14	—
With own children under 6 years.....	31	172	12	12	—	—	—	11	7	7	—
Subfamilies	11	105	17	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	11	96	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	2	35	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2	26	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	6	64	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	1 156	5 707	388	160	207	93	114	384	226	136	90
Percent living with two parents.....	76.4	74.2	71.9	77.5	84.5	73.1	93.9	59.1	80.1	80.9	78.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 568	13 164	1 046	558	518	199	319	1 150	707	387	320
Native	2 349	12 467	909	488	486	185	301	1 064	608	328	280
Born in State of residence.....	1 409	6 940	536	291	291	89	202	630	406	221	185
Born in different State.....	899	1 643	357	231	162	95	67	398	168	82	86
Northeast.....	53	625	32	75	12	7	5	51	60	41	19
North Central.....	66	198	22	37	38	—	38	10	64	15	49
South.....	718	594	226	79	95	86	9	269	35	17	18
West.....	62	226	77	40	17	2	15	68	9	9	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	41	3 884	16	8	33	1	32	36	34	25	9
Foreign born.....	219	697	137	70	32	14	18	86	99	59	40
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 265	12 331	912	442	482	152	330	976	441	181	260
Same house.....	1 360	5 689	438	171	204	45	159	559	256	74	182
Different house in United States.....	838	5 974	435	271	278	107	171	412	185	107	78
Same county.....	620	5 090	268	201	94	31	63	198	119	52	67
Different county.....	218	884	167	70	184	76	108	214	66	55	11
Same State.....	76	462	65	57	85	7	78	76	8	8	—
Different State.....	142	422	102	13	99	69	30	138	58	47	11
Northeast.....	16	136	5	8	28	15	13	42	9	9	—
North Central.....	49	95	7	—	—	—	—	28	14	14	—
South.....	51	92	90	5	54	54	—	44	22	11	11
West.....	26	99	—	—	17	—	17	24	13	13	—
Abroad.....	67	668	39	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	168	713	126	58	139	61	78	193	66	55	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	56	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	6	69	4	5	20	—	20	25	22	22	—
Different State in 1975.....	106	346	79	13	84	54	30	123	58	47	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	6	69	4	5	—	—	—	21	22	22	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	875	4 213	301	183	188	...	...	462	178	...	...
Place of work reported.....	835	3 830	287	183	176	...	...	399	165	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	692	3 348	249	173	159	...	...	243	145	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	143	482	38	10	17	...	...	156	20	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	17.1	12.6	13.2	5.5	9.7	...	...	39.1	12.1	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	17.3	18.5	17.7	20.8	17.5	21.7	18.7	13.0	12.1	13.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	840	3 927	309	220	188	46	142	469	262	117	145
Private vehicle.....	776	3 628	289	192	169	38	131	427	234	90	144
Drive alone: Car.....	456	2 619	196	150	116	32	84	261	131	57	74
Truck or van.....	54	226	25	12	26	2	24	40	25	11	14
Carpool: Car.....	255	760	61	30	27	4	23	124	57	20	37
Truck or van.....	11	23	7	—	—	—	—	2	21	2	19
Public transportation.....	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Walked only.....	37	238	9	20	6	—	6	19	28	27	1
Other means.....	4	31	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	17	22	4	8	8	8	—	3	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	183	771	132	61	43	17	26	150	79	56	23
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	24.1	18.3	33.3	25.4	27.0	40.5	22.2	38.8	29.3	42.7	16.5
Female veterans	2	52	4	8	8	—	8	20	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.3	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.4	—	7.8	4.7	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 433	7 712	566	357	316	108	208	688	458	230	228
With a work disability.....	105	595	83	36	27	27	—	69	22	20	2
Prevented from working.....	68	444	48	22	16	16	—	35	4	4	—
With a public transportation disability.....	34	133	21	11	12	12	—	21	4	4	—
Persons 65 years and over	112	386	77	65	24	12	12	134	56	33	23
With a public transportation disability.....	11	25	13	10	4	4	—	21	6	—	—

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas	
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio Canton, Ohio
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		
Families	4 197	309	3 888	217	64	153	1 680	556 615
With own children under 18 years.....	3 172	243	2 929	105	20	85	952	302 348
With own children under 6 years.....	1 675	112	1 563	53	7	46	522	149 145
Married-couple families	3 363	282	3 081	187	58	129	1 332	425 454
With own children under 18 years.....	2 527	221	2 306	94	20	74	762	226 225
With own children under 6 years.....	1 357	110	1 247	53	7	46	430	126 117
Female householder, no husband present	610	7	603	30	6	24	272	118 114
With own children under 18 years.....	521	2	519	11	—	11	190	71 91
With own children under 6 years.....	259	2	257	—	—	—	92	23 22
Subfamilies	164	19	145	8	2	6	72	15 —
With own children under 18 years.....	146	19	127	8	2	6	57	9 —
Married-couple subfamilies	46	—	46	2	2	—	15	6 —
With own children under 18 years.....	28	—	28	2	2	—	—	— —
Mother-child subfamilies	106	15	91	6	—	6	50	9 —
Persons under 18 years	8 460	642	7 818	396	114	282	2 498	826 1 064
Percent living with two parents.....	74.2	81.3	73.6	77.8	70.2	80.9	70.0	70.0 63.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	19 319	1 456	17 863	1 069	327	742	6 579	2 383 2 716
Native	17 494	1 356	16 138	933	278	655	5 995	1 943 2 327
Born in State of residence.....	10 655	603	10 052	601	160	441	3 520	1 091 1 842
Born in different State.....	6 539	722	5 817	266	104	162	779	731 450
Northeast.....	234	9	225	63	17	46	392	158 93
North Central.....	994	314	680	49	—	49	65	58 47
South.....	4 901	350	4 551	107	73	34	225	391 206
West.....	410	49	361	47	14	33	97	124 104
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	300	31	269	66	14	52	1 696	121 35
Foreign born	1 825	100	1 725	136	49	87	584	440 389

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	16 952	1 244	15 708	1 082	306	776	5 481	2 158 2 987
Same house.....	8 554	781	7 773	673	125	548	3 103	1 133 1 554
Different house in United States.....	7 939	453	7 486	328	160	168	2 224	839 1 433
Same county.....	5 269	241	5 028	199	80	119	1 693	515 1 224
Different county.....	2 670	212	2 458	129	80	49	531	324 209
Same State.....	1 211	96	1 115	46	25	21	291	158 30
Different State.....	1 459	116	1 343	83	55	28	240	166 179
Northeast.....	176	—	176	—	—	—	135	44 56
North Central.....	354	13	341	44	16	28	19	50 10
South.....	761	29	732	23	23	—	12	51 17
West.....	168	74	94	16	16	—	74	21 96
Abroad	459	10	449	81	21	60	154	186 —

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975.....	2 021	150	1 871	113	64	49	432	222 137
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	27	—	27	9	—	9	—	— —
Attending college in 1980.....	389	—	389	24	—	24	59	63 28
Different State in 1975.....	1 069	89	980	67	39	28	218	100 107
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	— —
Attending college in 1980.....	191	—	191	12	—	12	16	12 17

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5 716	...	...	279	...	...	2 034	......
Place of work reported.....	5 264	...	...	248	...	...	1 847	...
Worked in area of residence.....	4 925	...	...	248	...	...	1 775	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	339	...	...	—	...	...	72	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	6.4	...	...	—	...	...	3.9	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.5	19.8	18.4	16.8	12.0	19.2	17.3	19.6 19.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5 736	405	5 331	286	100	186	2 028	905 894
Private vehicle.....	5 099	365	4 734	236	86	150	1 920	749 826
Drive alone: Car.....	3 226	205	3 021	170	55	115	1 367	560 610
Truck or van.....	562	66	496	22	12	10	112	44 78
Carpool: Car.....	1 041	66	975	42	19	23	415	140 138
Truck or van.....	240	28	212	2	2	2	26	5 —
Public transportation.....	217	6	211	11	11	—	50	71 32
Walked only.....	334	27	307	36	—	36	43	73 22
Other means.....	54	3	51	—	—	—	—	8 12
Worked at home.....	32	4	28	3	3	—	15	4 2

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 278	114	1 164	71	28	43	535	201 241
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	21.6	23.2	21.5	23.1	28.0	20.8	24.2	25.6 27.8
Female veterans	39	9	30	—	—	—	10	24 —
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	2.2	0.6	—	—	—	0.5	2.8 —

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	11 173	826	10 347	613	198	415	4 051	1 468 1 430
With a work disability.....	894	75	819	72	30	42	362	105 151
Prevented from working.....	460	25	435	41	19	22	210	39 60
With a public transportation disability.....	197	10	187	41	30	11	99	29 28
Persons 65 years and over	499	76	423	104	31	73	348	166 307
With a public transportation disability.....	51	9	42	42	17	25	50	18 34

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 462	237	1 225
With own children under 18 years.....	903	129	774
With own children under 6 years.....	462	76	386
Married-couple families	1 145	185	960
With own children under 18 years.....	677	88	589
With own children under 6 years.....	362	48	314
Female householder, no husband present	269	46	223
With own children under 18 years.....	205	35	170
With own children under 6 years.....	89	22	67
Subfamilies	47	14	33
With own children under 18 years.....	47	14	33
Married-couple subfamilies	13	5	8
With own children under 18 years.....	13	5	8
Mother-child subfamilies	34	9	25
Persons under 18 years	2 645	412	2 233
Percent living with two parents.....	64.8	82.3	61.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	7 039	1 032	6 007
Native	5 602	877	4 725
Born in State of residence.....	3 018	521	2 497
Born in different State.....	2 256	299	1 957
Northeast.....	270	12	258
North Central.....	342	90	252
South.....	1 096	98	998
West.....	548	57	449
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	328	—	271
Foreign born	1 437	155	1 282

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 394	824	5 570
Same house.....	2 456	364	2 092
Different house in United States.....	3 397	398	2 999
Same county.....	1 986	211	1 775
Different county.....	1 411	187	1 224
Same State.....	383	136	247
Different State.....	1 028	51	977
Northeast.....	162	—	162
North Central.....	330	27	303
South.....	256	9	247
West.....	280	15	265
Abroad.....	541	62	479

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	1 023	182	841
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	6
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	4
Attending college in 1980.....	152	4	148
Different State in 1975.....	673	46	627
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	6
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	4
Attending college in 1980.....	104	4	100

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.1	22.4	23.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 485	370	2 115
Private vehicle.....	2 021	324	1 697
Drive alone: Car.....	1 433	170	1 263
Truck or van.....	115	45	70
Carpool: Car.....	440	109	331
Truck or van.....	33	—	33
Public transportation.....	276	22	254
Walked only.....	122	15	107
Other means.....	22	7	15
Worked at home.....	44	2	42

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	581	89	492
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	26.3	29.4	25.9
Female veterans	67	—	67
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.7	—	3.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL
PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 309	625	3 684
With a work disability.....	427	72	355
Prevented from working.....	229	43	186
With a public transportation disability.....	145	18	127
Persons 65 years and over	344	35	309
With a public transportation disability.....	38	6	32

Urbanized areas—Con.

Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.

Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—
Ohio

	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)
Families	1 462	237	1 225	5 995	1 528	917	136	251	66
With own children under 18 years.....	903	129	774	4 083	931	608	90	125	31
With own children under 6 years.....	462	76	386	2 222	500	268	36	56	20
Married-couple families	1 145	185	960	4 353	1 070	738	116	223	60
With own children under 18 years.....	677	88	589	2 971	620	511	75	100	25
With own children under 6 years.....	362	48	314	1 774	385	229	36	38	14
Female householder, no husband present	269	46	223	1 428	400	113	20	22	6
With own children under 18 years.....	205	35	170	1 046	294	64	15	19	6
With own children under 6 years.....	89	22	67	434	115	25	—	12	6
Subfamilies	47	14	33	180	43	34	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	47	14	33	142	30	20	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	13	5	8	96	13	19	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	13	5	8	58	—	5	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	34	9	25	75	24	15	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	2 645	412	2 233	10 421	2 371	1 383	320	290	50
Percent living with two parents.....	64.8	82.3	61.6	68.7	61.2	76.0	83.4	72.1	78.0
Total persons	7 039	1 032	6 007	25 746	7 056	4 266	711	1 048	263
Native	5 602	877	4 725	22 323	5 437	3 386	558	893	239
Born in State of residence.....	3 018	521	2 497	10 766	2 571	1 487	296	594	165
Born in different State.....	2 256	299	1 957	4 219	2 378	1 616	250	241	50
Northeast.....	270	12	258	1 823	438	235	30	66	10
North Central.....	342	90	252	427	346	169	21	43	11
South.....	1 096	98	998	1 527	1 155	850	169	92	24
West.....	548	57	449	442	439	362	30	40	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	328	—	271	7 338	488	283	12	58	24
Foreign born	1 437	155	1 282	3 423	1 619	880	153	155	24
Persons 5 years and over	6 394	824	5 570	22 284	6 516	3 765	713	1 040	242
Same house.....	2 456	364	2 092	8 499	2 250	1 609	213	567	171
Different house in United States.....	3 397	398	2 999	11 627	3 701	1 759	487	419	52
Same county.....	1 986	211	1 775	8 953	2 147	997	358	218	31
Different county.....	1 411	187	1 224	2 674	1 554	762	329	201	21
Same State.....	383	136	247	553	566	232	213	122	5
Different State.....	1 028	51	977	2 121	988	530	116	79	16
Northeast.....	162	—	162	1 141	295	27	—	13	—
North Central.....	330	27	303	249	175	147	—	29	5
South.....	256	9	247	430	358	274	71	12	6
West.....	280	15	265	301	160	82	45	25	5
Abroad.....	541	62	479	2 158	565	397	13	54	19
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	1 023	182	841	1 882	1 199	587	220	111	21
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	6	—	—	98	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	4	30	14	—	—	16	16
Attending college in 1980.....	152	4	148	176	429	69	12	61	—
Different State in 1975.....	673	46	627	1 471	750	414	88	46	16
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	6	—	—	98	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	4	16	7	—	—	11	11
Attending college in 1980.....	104	4	100	104	196	69	—	24	—
Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.1	22.4	23.3	22.9	20.5	19.2	23.8	17.9	18.0
Workers 16 years and over	2 485	370	2 115	8 732	2 710	1 653	255	273	75
Private vehicle.....	2 021	324	1 697	6 733	2 208	1 434	219	244	75
Drive alone: Car.....	1 433	170	1 263	4 856	1 585	1 034	151	179	44
Truck or van.....	115	45	70	320	120	87	12	30	18
Carpool: Car.....	440	109	331	1 488	472	294	38	22	—
Truck or van.....	33	—	33	69	31	19	18	13	13
Public transportation.....	276	22	254	1 311	233	132	5	6	—
Walked only.....	122	15	107	538	194	41	25	23	—
Other means.....	22	7	15	86	47	14	5	—	—
Worked at home.....	44	2	42	64	28	32	1	—	—
Male veterans	581	89	492	1 554	580	361	51	63	30
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	26.3	29.4	25.9	18.9	25.2	27.0	26.4	16.2	27.0
Female veterans	67	—	67	86	29	36	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.7	—	3.2	1.0	1.1	2.4	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 309	625	3 684	15 532	4 446	2 798	412	590	159
With a work disability.....	427	72	355	1 431	402	182	26	89	57
Prevented from working.....	229	43	186	820	200	94	13	35	19
With a public transportation disability.....	145	18	127	450	74	57	—	9	—
Persons 65 years and over	344	35	309	927	391	196	35	145	14
With a public transportation disability.....	38	6	32	231	75	35	—	17	—

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

OHIO 37-431

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	40	14	26	130	135	75	...	55	2 773	42	2 731
With own children under 18 years.....	14	7	7	56	71	38	...	28	2 081	30	2 051
With own children under 6 years.....	7	—	7	34	24	19	...	—	1 130	25	1 105
Married-couple families	33	14	19	99	114	62	...	47	2 135	42	2 093
With own children under 18 years.....	14	7	7	40	58	25	...	28	1 599	30	1 569
With own children under 6 years.....	7	—	7	30	17	12	...	—	879	25	854
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	7	24	21	13	...	8	477	—	477
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	9	13	13	...	—	410	—	410
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	4	7	7	...	—	208	—	208
Subfamilies	4	—	4	3	—	—	...	—	86	—	86
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	—	80	—	80
Married-couple subfamilies	4	—	4	—	—	—	...	—	16	—	16
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	10	—	10
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	67	—	67
Persons under 18 years	107	14	93	174	115	42	...	66	5 732	87	5 645
Percent living with two parents.....	64.5	100.0	59.1	56.3	93.9	100.0	...	89.4	71.5	100.0	71.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	218	42	176	619	404	194	12	198	12 876	198	12 678
Native	209	42	167	579	328	151	...	170	11 529	188	11 341
Born in State of residence.....	140	28	112	362	243	115	...	128	7 474	22	7 452
Born in different State.....	69	14	55	192	65	23	...	35	3 888	159	3 729
Northeast.....	14	14	—	24	19	10	...	9	178	—	178
North Central.....	—	—	—	—	26	—	...	26	576	101	475
South.....	21	—	21	153	6	6	...	—	2 846	46	2 800
West.....	34	—	34	15	14	7	...	—	288	12	276
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	—	25	20	13	...	7	167	7	160
Foreign born.....	9	—	9	40	76	43	...	28	1 347	10	1 337

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	232	51	181	550	278	117	...	152	11 273	221	11 052
Same house.....	194	51	143	289	139	43	...	96	5 507	155	5 352
Different house in United States.....	31	—	31	256	139	74	...	56	5 409	56	5 353
Same county.....	31	—	31	137	94	38	...	56	3 895	—	3 895
Different county.....	—	—	—	119	45	36	...	—	1 514	56	1 458
Same State.....	—	—	—	49	—	—	...	—	696	—	696
Different State.....	—	—	—	70	45	36	...	—	818	56	762
Northeast.....	—	—	—	19	—	—	...	—	109	—	109
North Central.....	—	—	—	7	14	14	...	—	166	9	157
South.....	—	—	—	44	9	9	...	—	462	—	462
West.....	—	—	—	—	22	13	...	—	81	47	34
Abroad.....	7	—	7	5	—	—	...	—	357	10	347

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	—	—	—	119	45	36	...	—	1 126	41	1 085
Different county in 1975.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	27	—	27
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	150	—	150
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	23	22	22	...	—	593	41	552
Different State in 1975.....	—	—	—	70	45	36	...	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	6
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	19	22	22	...	—	70	—	70

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.0	7.5	14.8	19.8	11.4	12.1	...	10.0	18.4	16.2	18.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	50	14	36	255	183	93	...	85	3 720	88	3 632
Private vehicle.....	45	14	31	216	156	66	...	85	3 257	81	3 176
Drive alone: Car.....	40	14	26	119	84	43	...	36	2 196	51	2 145
Truck or van.....	—	—	—	14	13	5	...	8	318	14	304
Carpool: Car.....	5	—	5	83	40	18	...	22	607	16	591
Truck or van.....	—	—	—	—	19	—	...	19	136	—	136
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	199	—	199
Walked only.....	5	—	5	19	27	27	...	—	197	7	190
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	39	—	39
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	28	—	28

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	15	7	8	103	55	37	...	18	877	5	872
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	27.8	25.0	30.8	44.0	32.5	41.1	...	24.3	22.9	8.8	23.1
Female veterans	12	—	12	8	—	—	...	—	34	9	25
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	18.8	—	21.1	3.4	—	—	...	—	0.9	14.1	0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL
PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	104	21	83	394	260	137	...	118	7 299	121	7 178
With a work disability.....	—	—	—	49	6	6	...	—	569	6	563
Prevented from working.....	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	—	297	—	297
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	—	103	—	103
Persons 65 years and over	14	14	—	72	38	15	...	23	324	—	324
With a public transportation disability.....	7	7	—	21	6	—	...	6	22	—	22

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	149	34	115	1 512	286	293	615	4 135	116	1 129
With own children under 18 years	81	13	68	854	163	177	403	2 959	95	680
With own children under 6 years	34	—	34	457	83	81	191	1 620	41	375
Married-couple families	119	28	91	1 198	213	194	412	2 773	103	757
With own children under 18 years	70	13	57	675	128	92	258	1 991	82	442
With own children under 6 years	34	—	34	371	73	58	144	1 213	33	281
Female householder, no husband present	30	6	24	251	65	59	172	1 203	8	319
With own children under 18 years	11	—	11	179	35	53	130	911	8	226
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	86	10	17	42	393	8	94
Subfamilies	—	—	—	64	9	—	24	117	—	18
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	49	9	—	24	99	—	18
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	15	—	—	8	46	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	28	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	42	9	—	16	62	—	12
Persons under 18 years	209	26	183	2 289	419	552	1 167	7 526	246	1 729
Percent living with two parents	74.2	61.5	76.0	69.6	68.3	48.9	41.1	63.2	76.0	59.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	609	113	496	5 980	1 172	1 406	3 263	17 896	583	5 300
Native	517	108	409	5 449	944	1 185	2 582	16 411	379	4 114
Born in State of residence	297	55	242	3 174	503	867	1 499	7 254	209	1 995
Born in different State	176	53	123	636	365	288	986	2 613	157	1 736
Northeast	37	11	26	340	79	56	96	1 249	61	288
North Central	39	—	39	50	11	33	148	222	9	289
South	62	37	25	168	204	142	566	967	65	872
West	38	5	33	78	71	57	176	175	22	287
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	44	—	44	1 639	76	30	97	6 544	13	383
Foreign born	92	5	87	531	228	221	681	1 485	204	1 186

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	622	81	541	4 992	1 196	1 570	2 734	15 086	528	4 895
Same house	428	61	367	2 819	545	810	1 176	5 658	238	1 639
Different house in United States	134	20	114	2 019	506	760	1 380	7 898	280	2 770
Same county	98	9	89	1 519	402	601	1 001	6 348	163	1 578
Different county	36	11	25	500	104	159	379	1 550	117	1 192
Same State	20	11	9	291	29	30	62	187	58	486
Different State	16	—	16	209	75	129	317	1 363	59	706
Northeast	—	—	—	135	15	56	39	926	21	165
North Central	16	—	16	15	—	10	150	172	13	157
South	—	—	—	—	51	—	81	155	12	249
West	—	—	—	59	9	63	47	110	13	135
Abroad	60	—	60	154	145	—	178	1 530	10	486

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	36	11	25	401	74	103	300	1 028	86	961
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	13
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	55	10	11	110	86	20	399
Different State in 1975	16	—	16	187	49	73	238	898	59	560
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	12	—	—	78	45	20	184

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	547	420	1 055	5 315	197	2 028
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	485	403	936	4 825	197	1 872
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	418	238	697	3 503	52	1 471
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	67	165	239	1 322	145	401
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	13.8	40.9	25.5	27.4	73.6	21.4
Mean travel time to work	13.0	8.6	14.0	17.3	17.5	17.4	21.4	22.8	26.0	21.2
minutes										

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	187	46	141	1 790	422	417	1 111	5 372	225	1 993
Private vehicle	145	40	105	1 692	334	367	799	3 865	182	1 546
Drive alone: Car	90	18	72	1 214	229	247	598	2 765	128	1 117
Truck or van	20	10	10	89	29	40	15	195	8	91
Carpool: Car	33	12	21	370	71	80	171	856	46	307
Truck or van	2	—	2	19	5	—	15	49	—	31
Public transportation	6	6	—	48	54	19	194	1 002	37	214
Walked only	36	—	36	43	34	17	77	407	—	181
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	59	6	42
Worked at home	—	—	—	7	—	2	31	39	—	10

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	44	21	23	483	78	121	223	921	49	421
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.3	42.9	16.4	24.9	20.9	26.8	21.0	16.3	25.8	23.7
Female veterans	—	—	—	5	11	—	41	57	—	29
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	—	—	0.2	2.6	—	3.6	1.0	—	1.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	365	87	278	3 660	702	707	2 003	10 604	356	3 322
With a work disability	36	6	30	345	44	79	253	1 169	25	365
Prevented from working	14	—	14	204	16	25	135	724	6	174
With a public transportation disability	17	6	11	99	14	6	86	370	6	74
Persons 65 years and over	68	11	57	316	94	173	210	659	6	334
With a public transportation disability	26	11	15	43	5	24	32	182	—	64

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	325
With own children under 18 years	206
With own children under 6 years	108
Married-couple families	211
With own children under 18 years	153
With own children under 6 years	74
Female householder, no husband present	72
With own children under 18 years	44
With own children under 6 years	25
Subfamilies	15
With own children under 18 years	15
Married-couple subfamilies	—
With own children under 18 years	—
Mother-child subfamilies	15
Persons under 18 years	518
Percent living with two parents	69.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 765
Native	1 384
Born in State of residence	564
Born in different State	694
Northeast	119
North Central	49
South	394
West	132
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	126
Foreign born	381

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 468
Same house	567
Different house in United States	731
Same county	493
Different county	238
Same State	64
Different State	174
Northeast	9
North Central	37
South	55
West	73
Abroad	170

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	201
In Armed Forces in 1980	69
Inmate of institution in 1980	—
Attending college in 1980	35
Different State in 1975	167
In Armed Forces in 1980	69
Inmate of institution in 1980	—
Attending college in 1980	35

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	577
Place of work reported	502
Worked in area of residence	279
Worked outside area of residence	223
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.4
Mean travel time to work	17.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	623
Private vehicle	479
Drive alone: Car	344
Truck or van	31
Carpool: Car	104
Truck or van	—
Public transportation	83
Walked only	32
Other means	9
Worked at home	20

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	79
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	13.6
Female veterans	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL
PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 208
With a work disability	104
Prevented from working	56
With a public transportation disability	21
Persons 65 years and over	73
With a public transportation disability	13

Places—Con.

Dayton city Elyria city Euclid city Hamilton city Kettering city Lakewood city Lima city Lorain city Mansfield city

Families	137	93	91	87	120	123	2 498	147
With own children under 18 years	98	34	69	64	83	108	1 767	103
With own children under 6 years	59	27	24	16	52	52	1 020	57
Married-couple families	102	73	80	81	80	93	1 954	101
With own children under 18 years	77	34	63	64	50	78	1 379	81
With own children under 6 years	59	27	24	16	42	43	794	51
Female householder, no husband present	27	13	11	6	33	26	395	34
With own children under 18 years	21	—	6	—	33	26	302	18
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	10	9	166	6
Subfamilies	—	—	—	10	—	—	80	11
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	3
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	10	—	—	30	11
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	3
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Persons under 18 years	294	74	212	43	200	308	4 732	209
Percent living with two parents	81.0	100.0	85.8	90.7	64.0	74.4	72.5	72.7
Total persons	676	327	454	264	562	636	10 889	612
Native	619	275	368	128	425	580	10 409	533
Born in State of residence	356	189	195	50	234	392	5 745	329
Born in different State	168	57	173	78	121	166	1 157	192
Northeast	51	19	30	23	48	19	512	22
North Central	13	6	14	—	15	5	143	17
South	85	20	117	43	26	138	385	118
West	19	12	12	12	32	4	117	35
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	95	29	—	—	70	22	3 507	12
Foreign born	57	52	86	136	137	56	480	79
Persons 5 years and over	796	184	426	157	433	665	9 826	522
Same house	124	107	133	57	85	322	5 045	243
Different house in United States	655	61	293	54	329	328	4 235	259
Same county	484	53	147	20	270	274	3 787	165
Different county	171	8	146	34	59	54	448	94
Same State	48	—	103	25	7	5	255	44
Different State	123	8	43	9	52	49	193	50
Northeast	35	8	—	—	32	14	77	—
North Central	56	—	—	—	6	19	7	—
South	—	—	32	—	7	8	71	43
West	32	11	—	9	7	8	38	—
Abroad	17	16	—	46	19	15	546	20
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	123	8	94	34	49	45	362	78
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Attending college in 1980	—	—	12	9	7	—	—	4
Different State in 1975	75	8	43	9	42	40	193	41
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4
Workers 16 years and over	280	87	134	113	232	292	3 239	154
Place of work reported	263	87	134	101	207	275	2 932	142
Worked in area of residence	123	14	69	24	31	107	1 981	92
Worked outside area of residence	140	73	65	77	176	168	951	50
Percent of those reporting place of work	53.2	83.9	48.5	76.2	85.0	61.1	32.4	35.2
Mean travel time to work	15.0	24.3	21.0	17.3	20.4	14.7	17.1	16.5
Workers 16 years and over	245	151	156	154	241	216	3 104	163
Private vehicle	233	130	121	141	171	197	2 870	148
Drive alone: Car	183	78	75	113	117	124	2 053	131
Truck or van	16	6	7	—	5	10	122	5
Carpool: Car	34	46	21	20	49	58	672	12
Truck or van	—	—	18	8	—	5	23	—
Public transportation	—	14	5	13	45	—	6	7
Walked only	12	—	25	—	25	19	189	4
Other means	—	—	5	—	—	—	25	—
Worked at home	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	4
Male veterans	51	51	31	35	40	47	561	85
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.3	48.6	27.0	29.7	21.5	30.5	16.3	34.0
Female veterans	7	6	—	5	—	—	37	4
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	4.1	—	4.9	—	—	1.1	2.4
Persons 16 to 64 years	393	227	258	181	370	311	6 376	311
With a work disability	37	6	19	10	28	8	530	71
Prevented from working	26	6	13	5	20	8	414	37
With a public transportation disability	20	13	—	5	—	—	107	15
Persons 65 years and over	73	19	40	6	48	356	61	13
With a public transportation disability	—	7	—	15	—	4	14	—

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Families	18	37	70	156	124	51	2 390	84	965
With own children under 18 years.....	18	28	49	71	56	19	1 818	37	581
With own children under 6 years.....	13	15	18	35	34	7	988	24	320
Married-couple families	13	29	51	126	93	45	1 763	57	774
With own children under 18 years.....	13	20	30	65	40	13	1 339	16	458
With own children under 6 years.....	13	7	6	35	30	7	738	10	255
Female householder, no husband present	5	8	19	30	24	6	466	21	157
With own children under 18 years.....	5	8	19	6	9	6	407	21	123
With own children under 6 years.....	—	8	12	—	4	—	207	14	65
Subfamilies	—	—	—	13	3	—	68	8	41
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	9	3	—	68	8	34
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	13	—	—	10	—	7
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	8	27
Persons under 18 years	45	81	83	170	174	13	4 924	92	1 540
Percent living with two parents.....	73.3	76.5	80.7	91.8	56.3	100.0	69.9	44.6	69.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Total persons								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Native	81	191	255	582	606	122	10 984	309	3 915
Born in State of residence.....	76	108	211	348	566	79	9 914	239	3 682
Born in different State.....	36	75	124	189	362	61	6 520	184	2 062
Northeast.....	40	27	87	108	186	18	3 257	55	353
North Central.....	—	6	22	37	24	5	157	21	200
South.....	—	—	27	26	—	—	427	11	39
West.....	40	21	31	31	147	6	2 406	23	93
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	7	14	15	7	267	—	21
Foreign born.....	5	83	44	51	18	—	137	—	1 267
	5	83	44	234	40	43	1 070	70	233

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Same house	49	110	292	527	537	93	9 549	264	3 134
Different house in United States.....	6	37	90	192	289	43	4 656	124	1 656
Same county.....	43	65	202	235	243	50	4 696	140	1 390
Different county.....	21	28	178	215	137	28	3 503	57	1 125
Same State.....	22	37	24	20	106	22	1 193	83	265
Different State.....	—	13	24	—	49	—	511	60	163
Northeast.....	22	24	—	20	57	22	682	23	102
North Central.....	10	24	—	20	19	—	69	23	87
South.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	15
West.....	12	—	—	—	38	9	456	—	—
Abroad.....	—	8	—	100	5	—	29	—	—
	—	8	—	100	5	—	197	—	88

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Persons 16 years and over:								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Different county in 1975	17	25	24	13	106	22	866	41	246
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	17	22	127	—	43
Different State in 1975	17	12	—	13	57	22	472	23	102
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	13	22	59	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Place of work reported	20	32	103	263	242	41	2 946	110	1 068
Worked in area of residence.....	20	32	103	249	185	41	2 669	92	956
Worked outside area of residence.....	14	32	38	27	134	41	2 250	92	597
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	6	—	65	222	51	—	419	—	359
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	30.0	—	63.1	89.2	27.6	—	15.7	—	37.6
	12.3	15.5	18.6	28.6	19.4	10.4	18.6	12.4	17.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Private vehicle	19	37	88	266	248	63	3 057	101	1 085
Drive alone:.....	13	27	76	223	209	36	2 645	87	1 014
Car.....	13	20	50	152	119	30	1 822	74	694
Truck or van.....	—	7	—	—	7	—	242	—	35
Carpool:.....	—	—	26	71	83	6	468	13	279
Car.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	6
Truck or van.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	42
Public transportation.....	—	3	—	36	20	—	174	14	29
Walked only.....	—	7	12	7	19	27	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Worked at home.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	Male veterans								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Male veterans	—	7	22	41	97	30	791	23	298
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	—	12.7	22.2	18.9	43.9	41.1	24.3	22.5	23.4
Female veterans	—	—	5	5	8	—	19	—	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	6.3	2.4	3.4	—	0.6	—	0.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Persons 16 to 64 years								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
With a work disability	43	126	158	378	381	94	6 220	197	2 400
Prevented from working.....	11	11	12	11	49	6	517	19	241
With a public transportation disability.....	—	7	—	6	18	—	289	12	160
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	28	37	72	15	268	35	178
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	7	6	21	—	22	—	22

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	6 324	86	766	5 472
Labor force	3 764	54	440	3 270
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	62.8	57.4	59.8
Civilian labor force	3 764	54	440	3 270
Employed	3 390	52	411	2 927
Unemployed	374	2	29	343
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	3.7	6.6	10.5
Not in labor force	2 560	32	326	2 202
Inmate of institution	58	—	11	47

Female, 16 years and over	3 328	39	427	2 862
Labor force	1 551	18	171	1 362
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.6	46.2	40.0	47.6
Civilian labor force	1 551	18	171	1 362
Employed	1 384	16	171	1 197
Unemployed	167	2	—	165
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	11.1	—	12.1
Not in labor force	1 777	21	256	1 500
Inmate of institution	6	—	—	6

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	297	5	39	253
Unemployed	58	—	11	47
Not in labor force	574	6	76	492

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	778	10	107	661
In labor force	269	—	22	247
With own children 6 to 17 years only	674	10	99	565
In labor force	395	3	36	356

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

In labor force	820	8	71	741
With own children under 6 years	627	2	76	549
In labor force	219	—	6	213
With own children 6 to 17 years only	526	10	86	430
In labor force	288	3	28	257

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	2 754	26	351	2 377
Federal government workers	128	—	5	123
State government workers	155	2	15	138
Local government workers	199	20	15	164
Self-employed workers	152	4	23	125
Unpaid family workers	2	—	2	—

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	1 128	7	144	977
Federal government workers	20	—	—	20
State government workers	85	2	6	77
Local government workers	86	6	6	74
Self-employed workers	63	1	13	49
Unpaid family workers	2	—	2	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	3	10	24
Mining	—	—	—	—
Construction	165	3	35	127
Manufacturing	977	14	117	846
Nondurable goods	404	8	41	355
Food and kindred products	63	3	—	60
Textile mill and finished textile products	57	—	—	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	—	—	38
Durable goods	573	6	76	491
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	—	18	11
Metal industries	136	—	9	127
Machinery, except electrical	115	2	31	82
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	78	2	11	65
Transportation equipment	145	—	—	145
Transportation	155	—	39	116
Communications and other public utilities	103	14	4	85
Wholesale trade	166	—	6	160
Retail trade	627	7	95	525
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	—	4	131
Eating and drinking places	223	7	35	181
Banking and credit agencies	3	—	—	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	74	—	10	64
Business and repair services	144	2	6	136
Private households	53	—	—	53
Other personal services	60	1	7	52
Entertainment and recreation services	58	—	7	51
Professional and related services	665	8	75	582
Hospitals	224	—	35	189
Health services, except hospitals	134	—	10	124
Educational services	232	8	19	205
Public administration	103	—	—	103

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	2 434	42	294	2 098
50 to 52 weeks	1 444	32	186	1 226
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 361	30	175	1 156
With unemployment in 1979	618	1	74	543
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	280	1	17	262

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 861	25	222	1 614
50 to 52 weeks	1 774	25	222	1 527
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	728	—	104	619
With unemployment in 1979	613	—	97	516
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	525	9	39	477
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	184	2	3	179

SCSA's					SMSA's					
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.									Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)	
6 324	86	766	5 472	27 235	4 478	2 039	2 292	5 354	86	
3 764	54	440	3 270	16 696	2 850	1 313	1 275	3 180	54	
59.5	62.8	57.4	59.8	61.3	63.6	64.4	55.6	59.4	62.8	
3 764	54	440	3 270	16 650	2 649	1 313	1 275	3 180	54	
3 390	52	411	2 927	14 622	2 293	1 209	1 189	2 893	52	
374	2	29	343	2 028	356	104	86	287	2	
9.9	3.7	6.6	10.5	12.2	13.4	7.9	6.7	9.0	3.7	
2 560	32	326	2 202	10 539	1 628	726	1 017	2 174	32	
58	-	11	47	209	55	22	61	52	-	
3 328	39	427	2 862	13 535	2 266	1 029	1 135	2 772	39	
1 551	18	171	1 362	6 295	1 180	551	506	1 295	18	
46.6	46.2	40.0	47.6	46.5	52.1	53.5	44.6	46.7	46.2	
1 551	18	171	1 362	6 291	1 166	551	506	1 295	18	
1 384	16	171	1 197	5 542	1 063	510	463	1 167	16	
167	2	-	165	749	103	41	43	128	2	
10.8	11.1	-	12.1	11.9	8.8	7.4	8.5	9.9	11.1	
1 777	21	256	1 500	7 240	1 086	478	629	1 477	21	
6	-	-	6	72	32	7	11	-	-	
929	11	126	792	3 088	593	249	276	730	11	
297	5	39	253	1 257	195	107	96	218	5	
58	-	11	47	280	57	29	7	50	-	
574	6	76	492	2 351	323	113	173	462	6	
3 328	39	427	2 862	13 535	2 266	1 029	1 135	2 772	39	
778	10	107	661	3 524	443	154	164	627	10	
269	-	22	247	1 251	167	54	88	202	-	
674	10	99	565	2 974	458	233	236	554	10	
395	3	36	356	1 616	285	121	128	336	3	
1 776	19	236	1 521	7 139	1 196	512	520	1 457	19	
820	8	71	741	3 189	602	235	237	673	8	
627	2	76	549	2 810	375	127	122	484	2	
219	-	6	213	1 010	124	44	64	152	-	
526	10	86	430	2 067	397	173	157	432	10	
288	3	28	257	1 112	243	77	78	245	3	
3 390	52	411	2 927	14 622	2 293	1 209	1 189	2 893	52	
2 754	26	351	2 377	12 215	1 744	949	985	2 335	26	
128	-	5	123	477	256	16	25	115	-	
155	2	15	138	295	71	83	15	128	2	
199	20	15	164	1 283	175	127	118	194	20	
152	4	23	125	333	47	34	41	119	4	
2	-	2	-	19	-	-	5	2	-	
1 384	16	171	1 197	5 542	1 063	510	463	1 167	16	
1 128	7	144	977	4 402	804	374	387	945	7	
20	-	-	20	212	77	14	5	20	-	
85	2	6	77	156	56	42	8	70	2	
86	6	6	74	661	103	73	43	81	6	
63	1	13	49	106	23	7	15	49	1	
2	-	2	-	5	-	-	5	2	-	
3 390	52	411	2 927	14 622	2 293	1 209	1 189	2 893	52	
37	3	10	24	112	15	8	13	26	3	
-	-	-	-	9	7	5	14	-	-	
165	3	35	127	320	58	37	24	141	3	
977	14	117	846	6 324	652	351	396	826	14	
404	8	41	355	1 279	149	130	68	358	8	
63	3	-	60	274	18	5	27	63	3	
57	-	-	57	318	-	10	-	43	-	
38	-	-	38	169	56	18	-	38	-	
573	6	76	491	5 045	503	221	328	468	6	
29	-	18	11	86	6	-	-	29	-	
136	-	9	127	2 065	74	86	219	89	-	
115	2	31	82	720	222	49	54	109	2	
78	2	11	65	436	68	27	37	56	2	
145	-	-	145	1 304	95	26	10	115	-	
155	-	39	116	515	88	39	38	142	-	
103	14	4	85	240	34	18	19	88	14	
166	-	6	160	410	68	60	67	143	-	
627	7	95	525	2 052	498	240	167	468	7	
135	-	4	131	322	39	52	19	102	-	
223	7	35	181	784	237	105	81	150	7	
3	-	-	3	231	35	15	24	3	-	
74	-	10	64	236	49	25	38	67	-	
144	2	6	136	412	84	45	48	138	2	
53	-	7	53	68	24	9	-	53	-	
60	1	7	52	258	39	19	17	53	1	
58	-	7	51	105	4	23	5	58	-	
665	8	75	582	2 804	420	259	265	589	8	
224	-	35	189	877	110	58	50	210	-	
134	-	10	124	466	44	21	69	117	-	
232	8	19	205	860	178	171	86	193	8	
103	-	-	103	526	218	56	54	98	-	
2 434	42	294	2 098	10 977	1 802	804	891	2 095	42	
2 332	42	288	2 002	10 486	1 726	774	860	2 002	42	
1 444	32	186	1 226	6 178	1 076	503	633	1 240	32	
1 361	30	175	1 156	5 756	1 005	458	591	1 167	30	
618	1	74	543	2 959	431	143	167	517	1	
280	1	17	262	1 211	159	64	62	248	1	
1 861	25	222	1 614	6 997	1 323	616	570	1 543	25	
1 774	25	222	1 527	6 609	1 258	604	558	1 477	25	
728	5	104	619	2 930	608	247	287	634	5	
613	-	97	516	2 387	468	187	230	529	-	
525	9	39	477	2 011	323	191	142	442	9	
184	2	3	179	924	113	105	39	139	2	

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	766	4 502	17 035	5 685	3 656	970	1 057	252	201	604
Labor force	440	2 686	10 490	3 573	2 308	584	252	110	60	252
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	59.7	61.6	62.8	63.1	60.2	39.9	43.7	29.9	41.7
Civilian labor force	440	2 686	10 465	3 550	2 116	584	422	110	60	252
Employed	411	2 430	9 321	3 237	1 825	497	400	88	60	252
Unemployed	29	256	1 144	313	291	87	22	22	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	9.5	10.9	8.8	13.8	14.9	5.2	20.0	—	—
Not in labor force	326	1 816	6 545	2 112	1 348	386	635	142	141	352
Inmate of institution	11	41	124	125	55	6	42	40	2	—
Female, 16 years and over	427	2 306	8 571	2 934	1 840	556	508	121	110	277
Labor force	171	1 106	4 034	1 657	938	256	121	36	17	68
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	48.0	47.1	56.5	51.0	46.0	23.8	29.8	15.5	24.5
Civilian labor force	171	1 106	4 034	1 657	924	256	121	36	17	68
Employed	171	980	3 614	1 528	849	217	121	36	17	68
Unemployed	—	126	420	129	75	39	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	11.4	10.4	7.8	8.1	15.2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	256	1 200	4 537	1 277	902	300	387	85	93	209
Inmate of institution	—	—	59	4	32	6	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	126	593	2 362	712	481	199	102	2	50	50
Employed	39	174	792	277	159	79	8	—	—	8
Unemployed	11	39	132	34	33	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	76	380	1 438	401	271	112	94	2	50	42
Female, 16 years and over	427	2 306	8 571	2 934	1 840	556	508	121	110	277
With own children under 6 years	107	510	2 265	543	385	151	76	27	13	36
In labor force	22	180	788	308	137	67	28	21	—	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	99	445	1 855	607	366	120	115	15	37	63
In labor force	36	297	1 071	392	217	59	47	2	12	33
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	236	1 202	4 412	1 350	980	319	314	94	55	165
In labor force	71	594	2 110	742	461	147	86	36	10	40
With own children under 6 years	76	406	1 783	404	328	143	62	21	5	36
In labor force	6	146	642	202	103	67	28	21	—	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	86	336	1 198	423	322	94	97	15	35	47
In labor force	28	214	735	267	187	43	34	2	10	22
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	411	2 430	9 321	3 237	1 825	497	400	88	60	252
Private wage and salary workers	351	1 958	7 846	2 418	1 406	419	282	57	55	170
Federal government workers	5	110	383	157	181	13	5	—	—	5
State government workers	15	111	144	328	59	27	28	8	—	20
Local government workers	15	159	748	211	142	5	48	17	5	26
Self-employed workers	23	92	181	104	37	33	35	6	—	29
Unpaid family workers	2	—	19	19	—	—	2	—	—	2
Employed females 16 years and over	171	980	3 614	1 528	849	217	121	36	17	68
Private wage and salary workers	144	794	2 920	1 136	645	183	85	19	17	49
Federal government workers	—	20	173	72	62	—	—	—	—	—
State government workers	6	62	82	173	44	15	4	—	—	4
Local government workers	6	69	385	101	77	5	17	17	—	—
Self-employed workers	13	35	49	34	21	14	13	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	2	—	5	12	—	—	2	—	—	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	411	2 430	9 321	3 237	1 825	497	400	88	60	252
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	13	50	29	8	11	6	—	—	6
Mining	—	—	4	13	7	—	2	—	—	2
Construction	35	103	228	75	56	24	38	12	—	26
Manufacturing	117	695	3 901	667	537	151	59	14	14	31
Nondurable goods	41	309	946	208	128	46	15	—	8	7
Food and kindred products	—	60	257	48	11	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	43	222	17	—	14	10	—	8	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	38	104	31	51	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	76	386	2 955	459	409	105	44	14	6	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	11	82	25	6	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	9	80	990	51	63	47	10	7	3	—
Machinery, except electrical	31	76	539	123	205	6	7	—	—	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	43	340	83	49	22	2	—	—	2
Transportation equipment	—	115	661	56	74	30	10	7	3	—
Transportation	39	103	323	85	30	13	19	6	5	8
Communications and other public utilities	4	70	155	78	28	15	12	—	—	7
Wholesale trade	6	137	320	104	59	23	19	6	9	4
Retail trade	95	366	1 254	651	403	159	29	—	2	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4	98	213	81	20	33	3	—	—	3
Eating and drinking places	35	108	475	287	192	73	12	—	2	10
Banking and credit agencies	—	3	150	72	35	7	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	57	168	120	25	7	12	3	2	7
Business and repair services	6	130	279	116	76	6	12	6	—	6
Private households	—	—	29	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	7	45	175	47	33	7	6	—	—	6
Entertainment and recreation services	7	51	63	47	4	—	6	—	—	6
Professional and related services	75	506	1 857	858	349	76	145	23	23	99
Hospitals	35	175	704	242	99	14	70	—	10	60
Health services, except hospitals	10	107	315	162	36	17	29	11	5	13
Educational services	19	166	468	330	169	39	27	7	6	14
Public administration	—	98	345	240	159	5	35	18	—	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	294	1 759	6 807	2 144	1 487	339	368	90	64	214
Worked in 1979	288	1 672	6 546	2 073	1 411	330	357	83	60	214
50 to 52 weeks	188	1 022	3 964	1 219	915	204	200	39	32	129
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	175	962	3 689	1 116	857	194	187	33	30	124
With unemployment in 1979	74	442	1 744	550	343	101	78	37	14	27
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	230	744	226	112	32	21	7	6	8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	222	1 296	4 515	1 856	1 076	318	153	38	19	96
Worked in 1979	222	1 230	4 270	1 770	1 031	297	150	38	19	93
50 to 52 weeks	104	525	1 976	852	504	94	59	16	8	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	97	432	1 643	694	394	84	53	16	8	29
With unemployment in 1979	39	394	1 266	572	266	83	22	—	2	20
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3	134	508	181	88	45	7	—	—	8

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	1 552	8 161	695	422	340	120	220	822	514	263	251
Labor force.....	1 040	4 893	372	254	203	61	142	542	285	132	153
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	67.0	60.0	53.5	60.2	59.7	50.8	64.5	65.9	55.4	50.2	61.0
Civilian labor force.....	1 034	4 872	372	247	203	61	142	533	285	132	153
Employed.....	866	4 092	338	235	195	53	142	468	270	123	147
Unemployed.....	168	780	34	12	8	8	—	65	15	9	6
Percent of civilian labor force.....	16.2	16.0	9.1	4.9	3.9	13.1	—	12.2	5.3	6.8	3.9
Not in labor force.....	512	3 268	323	168	137	59	78	280	229	131	98
Inmate of institution.....	7	63	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	786	3 935	299	182	181	78	103	426	244	132	112
Labor force.....	416	1 710	132	100	90	42	48	242	93	35	58
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	52.9	43.5	44.1	54.9	49.7	53.8	46.6	56.8	38.1	26.5	51.8
Civilian labor force.....	416	1 706	132	93	90	42	48	242	93	35	58
Employed.....	361	1 418	128	85	82	34	48	214	93	35	58
Unemployed.....	55	288	4	8	8	8	—	28	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.2	16.9	3.0	8.6	8.9	19.0	—	11.6	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	370	2 225	167	82	91	36	55	184	151	97	54
Inmate of institution.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	230	1 277	71	49	47	16	31	112	50	17	33
Employed.....	81	358	28	12	27	9	18	36	4	—	4
Unemployed.....	17	119	2	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	132	800	41	37	20	7	13	52	46	17	29
Female, 16 years and over	786	3 935	299	182	181	78	103	426	244	132	112
With own children under 6 years.....	179	1 105	47	33	52	19	33	58	36	36	—
In labor force.....	107	409	27	20	25	12	13	30	7	7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	185	886	73	42	29	10	19	92	48	14	34
In labor force.....	105	424	32	30	18	6	12	68	13	6	7
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	413	2 215	169	111	104	41	63	216	138	59	79
In labor force.....	226	844	70	62	50	24	26	141	47	11	36
With own children under 6 years.....	142	900	29	21	52	19	33	47	29	29	—
In labor force.....	89	324	15	8	25	12	13	21	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	151	696	61	30	17	5	12	75	41	7	34
In labor force.....	87	300	27	18	6	1	5	56	7	—	7
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	866	4 092	338	235	195	53	142	468	270	123	147
Private wage and salary workers.....	759	3 420	269	182	151	23	128	338	234	103	131
Federal government workers.....	6	78	8	21	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
State government workers.....	29	68	1	2	16	13	3	12	6	6	—
Local government workers.....	47	408	39	14	20	15	5	33	22	14	8
Self-employed workers.....	20	118	21	10	8	2	6	10	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	361	1 418	128	85	82	34	48	214	93	35	58
Private wage and salary workers.....	285	1 108	117	75	47	7	40	159	73	23	50
Federal government workers.....	2	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
State government workers.....	29	32	1	—	16	13	3	12	6	6	—
Local government workers.....	34	203	10	—	17	12	5	26	6	6	—
Self-employed workers.....	8	50	—	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	866	4 092	338	235	195	53	142	468	270	123	147
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	51	54	2	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Mining.....	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	8	55	19	6	6	—	6	2	10	5	5
Manufacturing.....	468	2 072	139	52	82	11	71	115	127	54	73
Nondurable goods.....	124	203	33	11	53	—	53	21	19	12	7
Food and kindred products.....	80	12	1	—	—	—	—	7	5	5	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8	47	16	—	—	—	—	5	7	7	—
Durable goods.....	344	1 869	106	41	29	11	18	94	108	42	66
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	10	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	107	989	22	17	2	2	—	11	94	42	52
Machinery, except electrical.....	23	132	22	2	5	—	5	17	6	—	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	64	69	33	3	3	3	—	19	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	111	617	—	2	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Transportation.....	20	153	17	—	6	6	—	58	4	—	4
Communications and other public utilities.....	—	67	13	—	13	—	13	6	24	18	6
Wholesale trade.....	48	30	11	—	—	—	—	9	2	2	—
Retail trade.....	117	558	24	49	12	6	6	95	22	13	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	33	57	—	6	1	1	—	19	7	—	7
Eating and drinking places.....	26	204	12	30	5	5	—	45	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	—	66	6	2	7	—	7	—	12	6	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2	43	7	12	6	6	—	24	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	2	88	16	—	6	2	4	8	1	—	1
Private households.....	2	10	10	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	14	64	—	26	7	—	7	6	—	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	—	19	6	—	6	—	6	—	8	—	8
Professional and related services.....	116	688	54	49	37	15	22	71	37	17	20
Hospitals.....	20	115	6	13	—	—	—	11	21	17	4
Health services, except hospitals.....	22	130	25	2	1	1	—	8	15	—	15
Educational services.....	38	221	23	28	11	3	8	24	1	—	1
Public administration.....	13	125	14	15	7	7	—	49	16	8	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	644	3 366	296	160	128	30	98	315	210	104	106
Worked in 1979.....	626	3 166	291	160	121	23	98	315	210	104	106
50 to 52 weeks.....	366	1 709	120	104	81	13	68	161	146	58	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	331	1 609	100	104	81	13	68	148	141	53	88
With unemployment in 1979.....	204	1 072	83	23	19	9	10	88	34	28	6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	84	403	47	5	9	9	—	47	8	2	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	439	1 866	155	124	115	48	67	247	124	56	68
Worked in 1979.....	429	1 735	151	113	110	43	67	227	124	56	68
50 to 52 weeks.....	202	707	82	63	60	21	39	104	58	24	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	159	557	74	39	60	21	39	74	50	16	34
With unemployment in 1979.....	125	554	26	36	32	12	20	57	10	7	3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	66	311	15	28	6	—	6	25	—	—	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	7 556	558	6 998
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	61.9	64.7
Civilian labor force	7 554	558	6 996
Employed	6 038	438	5 600
Unemployed	1 516	120	1 396
Percent of civilian labor force	20.1	21.5	20.0
Not in labor force	4 162	344	3 818
Inmate of institution	46	—	46

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	2 925	203	2 722
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	49.5	50.5
Civilian labor force	2 925	203	2 722
Employed	2 378	158	2 220
Unemployed	547	45	502
Percent of civilian labor force	18.7	22.2	18.4
Not in labor force	2 876	207	2 669
Inmate of institution	26	—	26

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	574	39	535
Unemployed	222	22	200
Not in labor force	950	93	857

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	1 618	96	1 522
In labor force	589	28	561
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 452	123	1 329
In labor force	856	72	784
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 260	270	2 990
In labor force	1 507	137	1 370
With own children under 6 years	1 271	79	1 192
In labor force	449	28	421
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 172	123	1 049
In labor force	651	72	579

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 038	438	5 600
Private wage and salary workers	4 981	348	4 633
Federal government workers	111	—	111
State government workers	366	40	326
Local government workers	460	25	435
Self-employed workers	112	25	87
Unpaid family workers	8	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	2 378	158	2 220
Private wage and salary workers	1 819	101	1 718
Federal government workers	60	—	60
State government workers	235	32	203
Local government workers	223	13	210
Self-employed workers	35	12	23
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 038	438	5 600
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	187	27	160
Mining	9	—	9
Construction	246	38	208
Manufacturing	2 334	139	2 195
Nondurable goods	641	9	632
Food and kindred products	185	—	185
Textile mill and finished textile products	39	—	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	53	—	53
Durable goods	1 693	130	1 563
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	144	—	144
Metal industries	499	33	466
Machinery, except electrical	190	11	179
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	110	8	102
Transportation equipment	449	78	371
Transportation	261	31	230
Communications and other public utilities	129	2	127
Wholesale trade	228	13	215
Retail trade	788	61	727
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	98	19	79
Eating and drinking places	372	15	357
Banking and credit agencies	79	5	74
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	7	31
Business and repair services	150	13	137
Private households	15	—	15
Other personal services	75	—	75
Entertainment and recreation services	34	—	34
Professional and related services	1 262	102	1 160
Hospitals	367	12	355
Health services, except hospitals	217	18	199
Educational services	425	58	367
Public administration	203	—	203

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 915	373	4 542
Worked in 1979	4 735	366	4 369
50 to 52 weeks	2 551	202	2 349
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 426	195	2 231
With unemployment in 1979	1 717	96	1 621
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	803	51	752

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 328	214	3 114
Worked in 1979	3 119	201	2 918
50 to 52 weeks	1 310	71	1 239
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 063	59	1 004
With unemployment in 1979	1 103	113	990
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	520	65	455

SMSA's—Con.							Urbanized areas	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
11 718	902	10 816	724	229	495	4 422	1 634	1 783
Labor force	7 556	558	6 998	346	133	2 684	1 032	994
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	61.9	64.7	47.8	58.1	60.7	63.2	55.7
Civilian labor force	7 554	558	6 996	346	133	2 684	1 032	994
Employed	6 038	438	5 600	296	106	2 114	956	927
Unemployed	1 516	120	1 396	50	27	570	76	67
Percent of civilian labor force	20.1	21.5	20.0	14.5	20.3	21.2	7.4	6.7
Not in labor force	4 162	344	3 818	378	96	1 738	602	789
Inmate of institution	46	—	46	7	—	23	—	46
Female, 16 years and over	5 801	410	5 391	417	129	2 211	849	917
Labor force	2 925	203	2 722	166	69	1 074	431	429
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	49.5	50.5	39.8	53.5	48.6	50.8	46.8
Civilian labor force	2 925	203	2 722	166	69	1 074	431	429
Employed	2 378	158	2 220	138	58	866	402	393
Unemployed	547	45	502	28	11	208	29	36
Percent of civilian labor force	18.7	22.2	18.4	16.9	15.9	19.4	6.7	8.4
Not in labor force	2 876	207	2 669	251	60	1 137	418	488
Inmate of institution	26	—	26	7	—	15	—	11
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 746	154	1 592	95	35	592	173	212
Employed	574	39	535	16	11	177	84	72
Unemployed	222	22	200	21	21	71	25	7
Not in labor force	950	93	857	58	3	344	64	133
Female, 16 years and over	5 801	410	5 391	417	129	2 211	849	917
With own children under 6 years	1 618	96	1 522	73	13	477	149	120
In labor force	589	28	561	20	12	167	43	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 452	123	1 329	65	16	452	178	172
In labor force	856	72	784	34	8	195	91	92
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 260	270	2 990	222	76	1 138	419	394
In labor force	1 507	137	1 370	77	34	467	161	185
With own children under 6 years	1 271	79	1 192	73	13	358	126	98
In labor force	449	28	421	20	8	108	37	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 172	123	1 049	48	16	331	121	103
In labor force	651	72	579	22	8	125	50	44
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 038	438	5 600	296	106	190	956	927
Private wage and salary workers	4 981	348	4 633	246	101	145	747	773
Federal government workers	111	—	111	—	—	—	12	18
State government workers	366	40	326	19	—	19	76	13
Local government workers	460	25	435	18	2	175	97	96
Self-employed workers	112	25	87	13	3	10	24	27
Unpaid family workers	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 378	158	2 220	138	58	80	402	393
Private wage and salary workers	1 819	101	1 718	108	56	52	294	341
Federal government workers	60	—	60	—	—	—	12	5
State government workers	235	32	203	14	—	14	42	6
Local government workers	223	13	210	8	2	6	49	35
Self-employed workers	35	12	23	8	—	8	5	6
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 038	438	5 600	296	106	190	956	927
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	187	27	160	10	3	7	5	8
Mining	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	246	38	208	30	—	30	12	24
Manufacturing	2 334	139	2 195	50	28	22	291	313
Nondurable goods	641	9	632	18	13	5	123	46
Food and kindred products	185	—	185	13	—	—	6	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	39	—	39	—	—	—	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	53	—	53	—	—	—	6	—
Durable goods	1 693	130	1 563	32	15	17	803	267
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	144	—	144	—	—	—	18	—
Metal industries	499	33	466	15	10	5	71	186
Machinery, except electrical	190	11	179	—	—	—	31	47
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	110	8	102	7	—	7	22	34
Transportation equipment	449	78	371	5	5	—	16	—
Transportation	261	31	230	4	—	4	33	23
Communications and other public utilities	129	2	127	6	—	6	12	19
Wholesale trade	228	13	215	5	—	5	39	67
Retail trade	788	61	727	78	40	38	198	132
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	98	19	79	6	—	6	39	12
Eating and drinking places	372	15	357	15	9	6	90	63
Banking and credit agencies	79	5	74	—	—	—	15	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	7	31	—	—	—	21	38
Business and repair services	150	13	137	—	—	—	37	27
Private households	15	—	15	—	—	—	4	—
Other personal services	75	—	75	21	8	13	11	8
Entertainment and recreation services	34	—	34	6	—	—	28	—
Professional and related services	1 262	102	1 160	72	21	51	198	203
Hospitals	367	12	355	24	11	13	58	44
Health services, except hospitals	217	18	199	32	8	24	7	49
Educational services	425	58	367	16	2	14	127	59
Public administration	203	—	203	10	—	10	47	47
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 915	373	4 542	201	68	133	628	666
Worked in 1979	4 735	366	4 369	191	58	133	598	635
50 to 52 weeks	2 551	202	2 349	124	50	74	390	471
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 426	195	2 231	124	50	74	348	451
With unemployment in 1979	1 717	96	1 621	55	15	40	119	121
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	803	51	752	26	15	11	65	44
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 328	214	3 114	209	63	146	511	470
Worked in 1979	3 119	201	2 918	202	63	139	494	458
50 to 52 weeks	1 310	71	1 239	66	8	58	200	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 063	59	1 004	54	4	50	158	213
With unemployment in 1979	1 103	113	990	68	22	46	164	119
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	520	65	455	17	—	17	87	39

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.							Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio		
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 666	671	3 995	16 583	4 903	3 043	447	775	213	
Labor force	2 796	393	2 403	10 221	3 125	1 935	290	312	90	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	58.6	60.2	61.6	63.7	63.6	64.9	40.3	42.3	
Civilian labor force	2 796	393	2 403	10 196	3 125	1 743	290	312	90	
Employed	2 546	370	2 176	9 077	2 857	1 484	260	297	75	
Unemployed	250	23	227	1 119	268	259	30	15	15	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	5.9	9.4	11.0	8.6	14.9	10.3	4.8	16.7	
Not in labor force	1 870	278	1 592	6 362	1 778	1 108	157	463	123	
Inmate of institution	13	11	2	124	66	49	—	40	40	
Female, 16 years and over	2 460	368	2 092	8 346	2 605	1 530	254	386	102	
Labor force	1 161	158	1 003	3 947	1 494	787	130	91	30	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.2	42.9	47.9	47.3	57.4	51.4	51.2	23.6	29.4	
Civilian labor force	1 161	158	1 003	3 947	1 494	773	130	91	30	
Employed	1 054	158	896	3 539	1 389	710	115	91	30	
Unemployed	107	—	107	408	105	63	15	—	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	—	10.7	10.3	7.0	8.2	11.5	—	—	
Not in labor force	1 299	210	1 089	4 399	1 111	743	124	295	72	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	59	—	26	—	—	—	
Persons 16 to 19 years	655	110	545	2 298	592	406	76	69	2	
Employed	199	39	160	783	236	137	20	—	—	
Unemployed	39	5	34	127	30	27	8	—	—	
Not in labor force	417	66	351	1 388	326	224	48	69	2	
Female, 16 years and over	2 460	368	2 092	8 346	2 605	1 530	254	386	102	
With own children under 6 years	557	86	471	2 173	478	296	73	50	27	
In labor force	180	22	158	759	266	104	36	21	15	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	490	93	397	1 827	550	317	55	79	15	
In labor force	290	36	254	1 061	364	182	39	34	2	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 256	204	1 052	4 251	1 174	795	148	223	81	
In labor force	575	71	504	2 064	653	370	83	64	30	
With own children under 6 years	434	55	379	1 693	339	256	73	38	21	
In labor force	130	6	124	615	124	78	36	21	21	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	374	80	294	1 186	371	278	40	72	15	
In labor force	199	28	171	741	239	157	30	27	2	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 546	370	2 176	9 077	2 857	1 484	260	297	75	
Private wage and salary workers	2 042	317	1 725	7 610	2 119	1 120	237	192	44	
Federal government workers	107	5	102	383	146	153	—	5	—	
State government workers	126	15	111	128	307	45	—	28	8	
Local government workers	168	15	153	758	184	131	5	46	17	
Self-employed workers	101	16	85	179	84	35	13	26	6	
Unpaid family workers	2	2	—	19	17	—	—	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 054	158	896	3 539	1 389	710	115	91	30	
Private wage and salary workers	854	138	716	2 847	1 025	534	109	64	13	
Federal government workers	14	—	14	173	66	50	—	—	—	
State government workers	68	6	62	69	164	32	—	4	—	
Local government workers	75	6	69	396	95	75	5	17	17	
Self-employed workers	41	6	35	49	29	19	1	6	—	
Unpaid family workers	2	2	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 546	370	2 176	9 077	2 857	1 484	260	297	75	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	5	7	46	12	8	—	—	—	
Mining	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	
Construction	114	35	79	219	56	46	22	30	12	
Manufacturing	720	98	622	3 805	576	376	59	22	7	
Nondurable goods	328	41	287	899	174	108	18	8	—	
Food and kindred products	60	—	60	257	29	11	—	—	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	—	43	222	17	—	7	8	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	—	32	110	26	51	—	—	—	
Durable goods	392	57	335	2 906	402	268	41	14	7	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22	11	11	75	23	6	—	—	—	
Metal industries	90	9	81	964	42	31	19	7	7	
Machinery, except electrical	79	25	54	537	119	139	2	7	—	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	48	5	43	345	76	37	13	—	—	
Transportation equipment	96	—	96	647	44	51	7	—	—	
Transportation	120	33	87	296	66	17	6	11	6	
Communications and other public utilities	68	4	64	154	65	28	—	12	—	
Wholesale trade	113	6	107	326	100	52	11	15	6	
Retail trade	417	88	329	1 228	616	350	98	20	—	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	92	4	88	220	77	17	19	3	—	
Eating and drinking places	136	28	108	460	268	167	55	10	—	
Banking and credit agencies	3	—	3	149	56	35	—	—	—	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	47	6	41	161	105	19	7	5	3	
Business and repair services	136	6	130	273	116	59	6	6	—	
Private households	46	—	46	49	10	6	—	—	—	
Other personal services	38	7	31	166	69	26	7	6	—	
Entertainment and recreation services	58	7	51	56	42	4	—	6	—	
Professional and related services	562	75	487	1 802	736	307	39	129	23	
Hospitals	199	35	164	662	223	92	12	70	—	
Health services, except hospitals	117	10	107	285	132	36	11	29	11	
Educational services	177	19	158	482	277	138	10	25	7	
Public administration	92	—	92	343	224	151	5	35	18	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 805	260	1 545	6 621	1 828	1 237	160	282	76	
Worked in 1979	1 712	254	1 458	6 360	1 771	1 180	151	278	76	
50 to 52 weeks	1 054	158	896	3 848	1 052	743	107	155	32	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	983	147	836	3 592	956	685	107	144	26	
With unemployment in 1979	453	68	385	1 682	452	291	49	47	30	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	213	11	202	726	196	103	17	12	—	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 362	193	1 169	4 376	1 601	901	148	117	32	
Worked in 1979	1 296	193	1 103	4 143	1 600	862	140	117	32	
50 to 52 weeks	559	94	465	1 947	798	415	57	57	16	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	464	87	377	1 607	640	321	47	53	16	
With unemployment in 1979	387	27	360	1 207	526	244	32	6	—	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	128	3	125	498	163	77	24	—	—	

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	148	414	485	7 952	473	272	186	114	...	109
Labor force	48	174	317	4 772	243	150	110	76	...	70
Percent of persons 16 years and over	32.4	42.0	65.4	60.0	51.4	55.1	59.1	66.7	...	64.8
Civilian labor force	48	174	311	4 753	243	150	103	76	...	70
Employed	48	174	268	3 967	223	115	103	76	...	70
Unemployed	—	—	43	786	20	35	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	13.8	16.5	8.2	23.3	—	—	...	—
Not in labor force	100	240	168	3 180	230	122	76	38	...	38
Inmate of institution	—	—	5	35	48	—	—	—	...	—
Female, 16 years and over	88	196	262	3 858	202	140	87	52	...	52
Labor force	15	46	134	1 667	85	43	48	28	...	28
Percent of female, 16 years and over	17.0	23.5	51.1	43.2	42.1	30.7	55.2	53.8	...	53.8
Civilian labor force	15	46	134	1 663	85	43	41	28	...	28
Employed	15	46	120	1 373	81	27	41	28	...	28
Unemployed	—	—	14	290	4	16	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	10.4	17.4	4.7	37.2	—	—	...	—
Not in labor force	73	150	128	2 191	117	97	39	24	...	24
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	40	27	59	1 218	47	52	25	11	...	11
Employed	—	—	10	323	18	30	—	4	...	4
Unemployed	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not in labor force	40	27	49	776	29	22	25	7	...	7
Female, 16 years and over	88	196	262	3 858	202	140	87	52	...	52
With own children under 6 years	9	14	56	1 079	26	32	17	14	...	14
In labor force	—	—	35	400	15	7	12	6	...	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28	36	58	878	49	24	23	12	...	12
In labor force	10	22	36	416	25	9	16	5	...	5
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	41	101	133	2 170	101	84	49	38	...	38
In labor force	10	24	78	818	47	27	23	19	...	19
With own children under 6 years	3	14	47	870	14	24	5	14	...	14
In labor force	—	—	35	311	9	7	—	6	...	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28	29	41	690	37	24	16	12	...	12
In labor force	10	15	27	294	20	9	9	5	...	5
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	48	174	268	3 967	223	115	103	76	...	70
Private wage and salary workers	45	103	253	3 322	183	108	86	68	...	62
Federal government workers	—	5	—	77	—	7	17	—	...	—
State government workers	—	26	8	59	—	—	—	3	...	3
Local government workers	3	26	7	408	29	—	—	5	...	5
Self-employed workers	—	20	—	101	11	—	—	—	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	15	46	120	1 373	81	27	41	28	...	28
Private wage and salary workers	15	36	105	1 072	71	27	41	20	...	20
Federal government workers	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	...	—
State government workers	—	4	8	32	—	—	—	3	...	3
Local government workers	—	—	7	203	10	—	—	5	...	5
Self-employed workers	—	6	—	42	—	—	—	—	...	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	48	174	268	3 967	223	115	103	76	...	70
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	5	46	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—
Construction	—	18	—	49	4	—	—	6	...	6
Manufacturing	8	7	106	2 034	85	58	23	33	...	33
Nondurable goods	—	—	24	203	17	8	—	20	...	20
Food and kindred products	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	...	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	...	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	47	11	—	—	—	...	—
Durable goods	—	7	82	1 831	68	50	23	13	...	13
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	...	—
Metal industries	—	—	16	964	12	15	17	—	...	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	7	10	126	6	4	—	—	...	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	65	25	9	—	—	...	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	56	614	—	22	—	—	...	—
Transportation	5	—	16	142	12	7	—	6	...	—
Communications and other public utilities	5	7	—	67	13	—	—	13	...	13
Wholesale trade	9	—	25	30	10	—	—	—	...	—
Retail trade	—	20	59	545	12	45	12	—	...	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	3	13	57	—	7	—	—	...	—
Eating and drinking places	—	10	—	201	12	16	12	—	...	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	...	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2	—	—	43	7	5	5	—	...	—
Business and repair services	—	6	—	88	16	—	—	4	...	4
Private households	—	—	—	10	10	—	7	—	...	—
Other personal services	—	6	7	64	—	—	13	—	...	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	6	—	19	—	—	—	6	...	6
Professional and related services	19	87	50	640	44	—	25	8	...	8
Hospitals	10	60	16	115	6	—	13	—	...	—
Health services, except hospitals	5	13	13	130	15	—	—	—	...	—
Educational services	4	14	11	188	23	—	6	8	...	8
Public administration	—	17	—	124	10	—	11	—	...	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	48	158	201	3 263	194	107	65	48	...	42
Worked in 1979	44	158	195	3 069	194	107	65	48	...	42
50 to 52 weeks	27	96	132	1 658	90	74	41	38	...	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27	91	108	1 565	71	64	41	38	...	32
With unemployment in 1979	9	8	52	1 041	44	26	7	4	...	4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4	8	12	403	22	15	—	—	...	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	15	70	137	1 814	104	66	53	28	...	28
Worked in 1979	15	70	137	1 697	100	66	53	28	...	28
50 to 52 weeks	8	33	67	690	56	24	24	25	...	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8	29	49	548	49	24	10	25	...	25
With unemployment in 1979	—	6	30	543	20	26	15	—	...	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	—	13	315	9	6	10	—	...	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Staubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.) Ohio (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	118	35	83	466	298	152	...	141	7 663	121 7 542
Labor force	61	14	47	310	190	100	...	85	4 906	92 4 814
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.7	40.0	56.6	66.5	63.8	65.8	...	60.3	64.0	76.0 63.8
Civilian labor force	61	14	47	310	190	100	...	85	4 906	92 4 814
Employed	50	14	36	255	183	93	...	85	3 900	88 3 812
Unemployed	11	—	11	55	7	7	...	—	1 006	4 1 002
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	—	23.4	17.7	3.7	7.0	...	—	20.5	4.3 20.8
Not in labor force	57	21	36	156	108	52	...	56	2 757	29 2 728
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	40	— 40
Female, 16 years and over	64	7	57	232	129	62	...	67	3 838	64 3 774
Labor force	24	—	24	129	62	30	...	32	1 897	45 1 852
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.5	—	42.1	55.6	48.1	48.4	...	47.8	49.4	70.3 49.1
Civilian labor force	24	—	24	129	62	30	...	32	1 897	45 1 852
Employed	17	—	17	110	62	30	...	32	1 536	45 1 491
Unemployed	7	—	7	19	—	—	...	—	361	— 361
Percent of civilian labor force	29.2	—	29.2	14.7	—	—	...	—	19.0	— 19.5
Not in labor force	40	7	33	103	67	32	...	35	1 941	19 1 922
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	26	— 26
Persons 16 to 19 years	17	14	3	52	15	5	...	10	1 098	16 1 082
Employed	7	7	—	15	—	—	...	1	395	6 389
Unemployed	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	—	130	— 130
Not in labor force	10	7	3	19	14	5	...	9	573	10 563
Female, 16 years and over	64	7	57	232	129	62	...	67	3 838	64 3 774
With own children under 6 years	9	—	9	36	13	13	...	—	1 113	22 1 091
In labor force	—	—	—	25	7	7	...	—	379	14 365
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	35	13	13	...	22	964	26 938
In labor force	—	—	—	23	13	6	...	7	548	15 533
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	32	7	25	100	74	25	...	49	2 134	55 2 079
In labor force	12	—	12	77	29	6	...	23	950	36 914
With own children under 6 years	9	—	9	32	6	6	...	—	854	22 832
In labor force	—	—	—	21	—	—	...	—	285	14 271
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	30	29	7	...	22	746	26 720
In labor force	—	—	—	23	7	—	...	7	398	15 383
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	50	14	36	255	183	93	...	85	3 900	88 3 812
Employed persons 16 years and over	38	7	31	180	147	73	...	69	3 200	83 3 117
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	48	—	—	...	—	93	— 93
Federal government workers	—	—	—	4	6	6	...	—	171	— 171
State government workers	—	—	—	19	22	14	...	8	360	5 355
Local government workers	5	7	5	4	—	—	...	—	76	— 76
Self-employed workers	7	—	—	8	—	—	...	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	17	—	17	110	62	30	...	32	1 536	45 1 491
Private wage and salary workers	12	—	12	85	42	18	...	24	1 178	45 1 133
Federal government workers	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	—	56	— 56
State government workers	—	—	—	4	6	6	...	—	108	— 108
Local government workers	5	—	5	12	6	6	...	—	176	— 176
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	18	— 18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	8	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	50	14	36	255	183	93	...	85	3 900	88 3 812
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	68	7 61
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	15	5	...	5	166	— 166
Manufacturing	12	—	12	58	78	37	...	41	1 335	30 1 305
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	12	12	...	—	331	5 326
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	—	77	— 77
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	27	— 27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	47	— 47
Durable goods	12	—	12	58	66	25	...	41	1 004	25 979
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	31	— 31
Metal industries	4	—	4	8	60	25	...	35	262	14 248
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	17	6	—	...	6	167	11 156
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	60	— 60
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	254	— 254
Transportation	—	—	—	44	—	—	...	—	167	9 158
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	18	18	...	—	102	— 102
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	192	5 187
Retail trade	19	7	12	59	14	7	...	7	570	18 552
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	17	7	—	...	7	71	12 59
Eating and drinking places	5	—	5	28	—	—	...	—	294	— 294
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	—	73	— 73
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	17	—	—	...	—	20	7 13
Business and repair services	—	—	—	8	1	—	...	1	110	— 110
Private households	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	7	— 7
Other personal services	7	—	7	—	7	—	...	7	47	— 47
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	8	24	— 24
Professional and related services	12	7	5	33	20	12	...	8	861	12 849
Hospitals	—	—	—	9	12	12	...	—	305	— 305
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	8	132	— 132
Educational services	5	—	5	10	—	—	...	—	245	12 233
Public administration	—	—	—	22	16	8	...	8	158	— 158
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	33	7	26	187	133	75	...	53	3 145	47 3 098
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	33	7	26	187	133	75	...	53	2 987	47 2 940
Worked in 1979	26	7	19	83	96	43	...	53	1 609	38 1 571
50 to 52 weeks	26	7	19	76	91	38	...	53	1 521	31 1 490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4	—	4	74	20	20	...	—	1 193	4 1 189
With unemployment in 1979	4	—	4	44	—	—	...	—	593	4 589
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	17	—	17	139	55	32	...	23	2 163	45 2 118
Worked in 1979	17	—	17	119	55	32	...	23	2 019	45 1 974
50 to 52 weeks	12	—	12	55	35	19	...	16	869	23 846
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5	—	5	41	27	11	...	16	686	17 669
With unemployment in 1979	—	—	—	32	8	7	...	1	722	13 709
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	329	6 323

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio							
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	440	98	342	3 999	796	908	2 213	11 326	362	3 721	
Labor force	243	79	164	2 425	481	497	1 296	6 476	261	2 341	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	80.6	48.0	60.6	60.4	54.7	58.6	57.2	72.1	62.9	
Civilian labor force	243	79	164	2 425	481	497	1 296	6 465	261	2 341	
Employed	193	52	141	1 868	441	437	1 149	5 624	251	2 120	
Unemployed	50	27	23	557	40	60	147	841	10	221	
Percent of civilian labor force	20.6	34.2	14.0	23.0	8.3	12.1	11.3	13.0	3.8	9.4	
Not in labor force	197	19	178	1 574	315	411	917	4 850	101	1 380	
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	23	—	28	—	63	—	65	
Female, 16 years and over	251	49	202	2 061	423	457	1 151	5 674	172	1 944	
Labor force	107	35	72	1 003	217	212	568	2 408	96	1 106	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.6	71.4	35.6	48.7	51.3	46.4	49.3	42.4	55.8	56.9	
Civilian labor force	107	35	72	1 003	217	212	568	2 408	96	1 106	
Employed	79	24	55	795	201	183	504	2 111	86	1 019	
Unemployed	28	11	17	208	16	29	64	297	10	87	
Percent of civilian labor force	26.2	31.4	23.6	20.7	7.4	13.7	11.3	12.3	10.4	7.9	
Not in labor force	144	14	130	1 058	206	245	583	3 266	76	838	
Inmate of institution	7	—	7	15	—	6	—	23	—	—	
Persons 16 to 19 years	77	29	48	524	98	94	324	1 692	28	441	
Employed	13	8	5	153	53	30	98	498	10	193	
Unemployed	21	21	—	70	8	7	18	84	—	24	
Not in labor force	43	—	43	301	37	57	208	1 110	18	224	
Female, 16 years and over	251	49	202	2 061	423	457	1 151	5 674	172	1 944	
With own children under 6 years	31	—	31	447	58	40	235	1 609	38	345	
In labor force	10	—	10	148	14	40	109	545	15	184	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31	—	31	421	107	82	174	1 301	42	374	
In labor force	14	—	14	180	61	44	123	688	42	256	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	88	8	80	1 050	202	170	475	2 762	83	818	
In labor force	24	—	24	431	84	79	278	1 249	60	448	
With own children under 6 years	31	—	31	334	48	43	177	1 172	30	239	
In labor force	10	—	10	95	14	23	92	422	7	111	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	—	20	313	73	46	86	765	42	242	
In labor force	8	—	8	118	36	23	55	443	42	164	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	193	52	141	1 868	441	437	1 149	5 624	251	2 120	
Private wage and salary workers	156	52	104	1 511	367	371	894	4 738	211	1 536	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	73	12	5	50	233	8	99	
State government workers	17	—	17	43	14	13	75	70	—	265	
Local government workers	10	—	10	163	29	40	107	473	27	158	
Self-employed workers	10	—	10	66	19	8	23	94	5	62	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	16	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	79	24	55	795	201	183	504	2 111	86	1 019	
Private wage and salary workers	59	24	35	642	150	155	386	1 670	79	733	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	29	12	5	8	116	—	41	
State government workers	12	—	12	23	10	6	43	22	—	143	
Local government workers	—	—	—	69	29	17	54	264	7	79	
Self-employed workers	8	—	8	20	—	—	13	34	—	23	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Employed persons 16 years and over	193	52	141	1 868	441	437	1 149	5 624	251	2 120	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	12	
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	8	
Construction	30	—	30	28	6	—	45	120	12	42	
Manufacturing	40	23	17	785	121	164	276	2 682	54	437	
Nondurable goods	18	13	5	103	47	9	132	533	14	135	
Food and kindred products	13	13	—	16	—	4	18	176	—	15	
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	39	5	—	25	167	—	14	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	19	—	—	28	48	7	20	
Durable goods	22	10	12	682	74	155	144	2 149	40	302	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	18	—	—	5	57	—	16	
Metal industries	10	10	—	450	28	111	19	745	7	35	
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	11	17	23	359	8	83	83	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	—	7	23	4	27	37	257	6	52	
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	153	10	—	28	463	13	36	
Transportation	4	—	4	56	6	5	53	214	—	56	
Communications and other public utilities	6	—	6	35	12	—	35	69	8	44	
Wholesale trade	5	—	5	37	19	42	39	203	6	78	
Retail trade	41	16	25	343	111	50	179	723	50	455	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	—	6	50	4	8	56	134	12	49	
Eating and drinking places	12	6	6	149	65	23	69	264	15	198	
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	35	15	—	3	54	8	28	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	12	11	5	25	84	12	65	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	32	8	20	79	164	—	75	
Private households	—	—	—	2	—	—	42	26	—	7	
Other personal services	21	8	13	63	6	2	12	93	—	38	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	14	6	—	17	14	7	26	
Professional and related services	36	5	31	340	93	124	277	954	80	605	
Hospitals	7	—	7	72	36	31	109	317	12	167	
Health services, except hospitals	23	5	18	88	7	38	63	122	—	95	
Educational services	6	—	6	98	50	23	83	298	43	250	
Public administration	10	—	10	86	27	17	60	208	14	144	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	136	44	92	1 512	286	343	799	4 362	176	1 405	
Worked in 1979	126	34	92	1 404	276	320	726	4 128	176	1 354	
50 to 52 weeks	88	34	54	713	199	215	413	2 332	110	764	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	88	34	54	659	176	202	368	2 152	110	684	
With unemployment in 1979	29	10	19	591	47	90	262	1 282	26	371	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16	10	6	273	30	36	150	570	—	175	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	125	23	102	1 063	240	214	634	2 764	124	1 251	
Worked in 1979	118	23	95	1 013	228	214	616	2 562	119	1 175	
50 to 52 weeks	48	4	44	378	83	93	254	1 063	39	563	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44	—	44	251	66	80	202	936	29	444	
With unemployment in 1979	34	—	34	378	115	59	186	847	41	440	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	—	17	176	62	15	53	404	15	145	

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Places—Con.								
	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Persons 16 years and over	1 311	393	253	277	221	376	364	6 749	420
Labor force	758	296	167	176	159	283	255	3 925	205
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.8	75.3	66.0	63.5	71.9	75.3	70.1	58.2	48.8
Civilian labor force	648	296	167	176	159	283	255	3 906	205
Employed	528	259	151	161	154	241	223	3 251	185
Unemployed	120	37	16	15	5	42	32	655	20
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	12.5	9.6	8.5	3.1	14.8	12.5	16.8	9.8
Not in labor force	553	97	86	101	62	93	109	2 824	215
Inmate of institution	30	—	6	—	—	—	5	17	48
Female, 16 years and over	629	206	148	162	103	190	210	3 294	170
Labor force	294	132	69	80	60	97	128	1 348	63
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.7	64.1	46.6	49.4	58.3	51.1	61.0	40.9	37.1
Civilian labor force	285	132	69	80	60	97	128	1 344	63
Employed	251	107	53	65	60	94	114	1 109	59
Unemployed	34	25	16	15	—	3	14	235	4
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	18.9	23.2	18.8	—	3.1	10.9	17.5	6.3
Not in labor force	335	74	79	82	43	93	82	1 946	107
Inmate of institution	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	178	65	14	48	12	53	48	1 015	47
Employed	35	19	7	20	8	31	8	271	18
Unemployed	21	25	—	—	—	7	—	78	—
Not in labor force	104	21	7	28	4	15	40	666	29
Female, 16 years and over	629	206	148	162	103	190	210	3 294	170
With own children under 6 years	147	51	33	43	15	49	42	933	15
In labor force	42	18	—	20	5	20	29	340	4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	131	39	—	35	14	39	53	327	28
In labor force	79	33	—	23	9	22	36	327	14
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	265	112	65	83	54	74	97	1 836	75
In labor force	105	68	19	48	26	45	72	652	31
With own children under 6 years	107	51	33	43	5	39	33	734	9
In labor force	16	18	—	20	5	20	29	261	4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	112	18	—	29	14	16	36	574	16
In labor force	67	18	—	23	9	12	27	234	9
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	528	259	151	161	154	241	223	3 251	185
Private wage and salary workers	436	219	86	144	119	206	208	2 738	150
Federal government workers	15	7	18	—	24	12	—	70	—
State government workers	17	15	—	5	5	6	8	39	—
Local government workers	53	11	41	5	—	12	7	346	24
Self-employed workers	7	7	6	7	6	5	—	58	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	251	107	53	65	60	94	114	1 109	59
Private wage and salary workers	185	100	26	60	49	77	99	852	54
Federal government workers	15	—	7	—	5	5	—	24	—
State government workers	11	—	—	—	—	6	8	32	—
Local government workers	33	—	20	5	—	6	7	186	5
Self-employed workers	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	15	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	528	259	151	161	154	241	223	3 251	185
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	46	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	28	8	—	16	—	14	—	36	4
Manufacturing	147	106	67	37	38	84	85	1 710	70
Nondurable goods	59	13	7	5	12	33	17	157	17
Food and kindred products	—	7	—	—	—	5	5	5	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	73	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	—	—	—	12	7	—	47	11
Durable goods	88	93	60	32	26	51	68	1 553	53
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
Metal industries	10	40	13	12	7	18	16	854	12
Machinery, except electrical	50	29	14	—	12	14	10	69	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	—	—	13	—	12	—	65	20
Transportation equipment	9	18	26	7	7	7	42	516	—
Transportation	7	—	—	6	—	—	16	127	—
Communications and other public utilities	23	9	21	—	—	8	—	58	7
Wholesale trade	11	—	—	—	19	6	25	30	10
Retail trade	146	34	19	49	30	43	41	402	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17	—	—	7	—	—	13	52	—
Eating and drinking places	56	25	5	30	18	11	—	136	12
Banking and credit agencies	—	17	—	—	8	13	—	41	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	7	—	7	6	—	—	23	7
Business and repair services	12	7	7	6	8	5	—	67	16
Private households	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10
Other personal services	5	7	—	6	—	6	7	43	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	19	—
Professional and related services	112	43	26	29	29	32	44	563	39
Hospitals	36	5	6	7	12	13	16	103	6
Health services, except hospitals	—	20	6	6	12	—	7	104	15
Educational services	56	5	14	10	5	12	11	172	18
Public administration	31	21	5	5	11	18	—	86	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	506	181	98	96	108	186	132	2 723	178
Worked in 1979	470	181	98	87	103	181	132	2 529	178
50 to 52 weeks	224	118	52	75	76	122	77	1 343	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	206	104	52	75	76	104	59	1 270	65
With unemployment in 1979	170	17	26	15	5	36	42	899	44
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50	6	19	9	5	8	12	361	22
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	346	139	78	91	55	88	120	1 496	82
Worked in 1979	325	139	70	83	55	88	120	1 390	78
50 to 52 weeks	156	80	39	39	30	58	67	518	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	120	67	25	29	22	46	49	416	38
With unemployment in 1979	104	48	27	26	12	18	24	456	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22	29	8	18	—	—	13	265	9

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places—Con

OHIO 37-445

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's

SMSA's

Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio		Dayton-Springfield, Ohio		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 390	52	411	2 927	14 622	2 293	1 209	1 189	2 893	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	767	11	82	674	2 296	531	300	247	718	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	309	5	33	271	774	220	94	102	290	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	—	19	7	5	7	—	19	—
Management related occupations	57	2	12	43	210	79	24	19	52	2
Professional specialty occupations	458	6	49	403	1 522	311	206	145	428	6
Engineers and natural scientists	143	—	8	135	272	89	39	22	138	—
Engineers	88	—	8	80	200	51	26	22	83	—
Health diagnosing occupations	87	—	—	87	300	54	29	17	64	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	—	11	48	105	29	—	17	59	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	99	6	12	81	473	105	107	45	97	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	6	6	31	314	63	68	45	43	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	829	—	76	753	2 932	645	332	303	704	—
Health technologists and technicians	41	—	—	41	161	4	20	6	41	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	86	—	5	81	182	37	23	19	66	—
Sales occupations	327	—	33	294	866	214	89	75	273	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	48	—	11	37	77	18	6	7	43	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	99	—	6	93	146	66	31	18	92	—
Other sales occupations	180	—	16	164	643	130	52	50	138	—
Cashiers	61	—	—	61	259	23	7	19	46	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	375	—	38	337	1 723	390	200	203	324	—
Computer equipment operators	9	—	6	3	31	6	5	—	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	—	—	80	513	142	46	79	78	—
Financial records processing occupations	37	—	4	33	129	47	26	13	27	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	—	—	43	71	13	—	13	36	—
Service occupations	571	12	61	498	2 358	456	220	200	484	12
Private household occupations	53	—	—	53	68	24	9	—	53	—
Protective service occupations	44	3	—	41	160	15	11	41	38	3
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	48	6	—	37	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	474	9	61	404	2 130	417	200	159	393	9
Food service occupations	240	9	28	203	839	243	107	63	167	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	132	—	22	110	659	111	61	42	125	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	3	7	34	106	22	3	7	33	3
Farm operators and managers	21	3	5	13	15	3	—	7	14	3
Farm workers and related occupations	23	—	2	21	85	19	3	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	495	3	68	424	1 680	243	119	113	417	3
Mechanics and repairers	107	—	11	96	565	66	26	43	95	—
Construction trades	134	1	18	115	414	50	25	14	109	1
Precision production occupations	254	—	39	213	697	127	68	56	213	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	684	23	117	544	5 250	396	235	319	537	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	206	5	37	164	2 260	176	87	169	144	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	173	2	10	161	1 211	57	46	31	144	2
Transportation occupations	112	16	18	78	332	38	37	37	103	16
Motor vehicle operators	112	16	18	78	297	38	30	35	103	16
Material moving equipment operators	38	—	6	32	258	27	21	20	38	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	155	—	46	109	1 189	98	44	62	108	—
Construction laborers	23	—	17	6	67	9	8	—	23	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	—	—	58	199	20	10	11	30	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 384	16	171	1 197	5 542	1 063	510	463	1 167	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	7	58	236	780	217	85	84	288	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	101	1	16	84	162	85	14	31	95	1
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	6	—
Management related occupations	19	—	—	19	29	52	7	—	19	—
Professional specialty occupations	200	6	42	152	618	132	71	53	193	6
Engineers and natural scientists	33	—	8	25	14	14	—	—	28	—
Engineers	13	—	8	5	6	—	—	—	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	—	11	48	80	27	—	17	59	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	74	6	12	56	312	86	51	14	72	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	6	6	22	220	58	37	14	34	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	465	—	41	424	2 025	424	225	194	395	—
Health technologists and technicians	37	—	—	37	140	—	20	—	37	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	—	—	31	42	8	11	—	26	—
Sales occupations	165	—	26	139	571	148	43	34	133	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	—	6	4	39	18	—	—	10	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	—	6	22	36	24	—	—	28	—
Other sales occupations	127	—	14	113	496	106	43	34	95	—
Cashiers	56	—	—	56	230	21	7	19	41	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	—	15	217	1 272	268	151	160	199	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	—	—	80	494	142	46	79	78	—
Financial records processing occupations	37	—	4	33	114	43	26	6	27	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	—	—	13	16	—	—	—	13	—
Service occupations	362	9	32	321	1 377	288	125	108	291	9
Private household occupations	53	—	—	53	68	24	9	—	53	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	4	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	309	9	32	268	1 268	264	116	104	238	9
Food service occupations	168	9	18	141	489	174	69	43	105	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	62	—	9	53	252	27	15	13	55	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	13	12	8	—	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers	7	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	—	6	4	8	—	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	—	13	68	142	29	14	6	74	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	81	—	13	68	108	29	14	—	74	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	—	27	135	1 206	97	61	71	113	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	—	7	74	636	59	21	32	51	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	45	—	7	38	279	16	15	6	45	—
Transportation occupations	5	—	—	5	16	—	5	6	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	5	—	—	5	16	—	5	6	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	6	—	14	—	—	6	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	—	7	18	261	22	20	21	11	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	—	—	14	23	6	—	4	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.					Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio				
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	411	2 430	9 321	3 237	1 825	497	400	88	60	252
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82	625	1 532	774	480	49	117	24	7	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	252	560	296	203	19	24	8	—	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	12	38	172	70	71	5	6	6	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	49	373	972	478	277	30	93	16	7	70
Engineers and natural scientists	8	130	194	71	75	5	14	—	—	14
Engineers	8	75	135	40	46	5	14	—	—	14
Health diagnosing occupations	—	64	246	66	54	23	54	—	7	47
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	48	74	61	25	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	79	219	168	93	2	16	7	—	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	31	150	89	51	—	12	7	—	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	628	1 947	1 139	534	125	53	24	2	27
Health technologists and technicians	—	41	120	56	4	—	6	—	—	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	61	120	162	29	20	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	33	240	547	266	174	54	20	3	—	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	32	59	47	18	5	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	86	93	41	51	7	10	3	—	7
Other sales occupations	16	122	395	178	105	42	10	—	—	10
Cashiers	—	46	164	70	21	15	3	—	—	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	286	1 160	655	327	51	27	21	2	4
Computer equipment operators	6	3	21	12	6	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	78	319	149	130	2	25	21	2	2
Financial records processing occupations	4	23	90	58	34	10	2	—	—	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	36	59	20	13	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	61	411	1 543	448	331	87	67	8	9	50
Private household occupations	—	53	49	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	35	112	22	15	6	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	34	4	6	—	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	61	323	1 382	416	310	81	60	8	9	43
Food service occupations	28	130	500	181	182	73	23	—	7	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	103	471	122	86	7	24	8	2	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	23	43	30	8	11	6	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers	5	6	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	17	37	20	8	4	6	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	346	1 008	268	189	78	88	5	23	60
Mechanics and repairers	11	84	278	58	51	12	28	5	10	13
Construction trades	18	90	203	67	40	25	31	—	10	21
Precision production occupations	39	172	523	137	98	41	29	—	3	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	397	3 248	578	283	147	69	27	19	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37	102	1 652	128	145	62	21	7	8	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	132	604	96	51	29	16	7	9	—
Transportation occupations	18	69	192	106	19	9	13	6	—	7
Motor vehicle operators	18	69	182	99	19	9	13	6	—	7
Material moving equipment operators	6	32	99	37	20	—	5	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	62	701	211	48	47	14	7	2	5
Construction laborers	17	6	37	10	2	—	7	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	30	121	75	13	28	5	—	—	5
Employed females 16 years and over	171	980	3 614	1 528	849	217	121	36	17	68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	223	505	315	186	13	33	15	—	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	78	124	97	77	6	8	8	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	19	22	31	46	—	—	6	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	42	145	381	218	109	7	25	7	—	18
Engineers and natural scientists	8	20	8	16	5	5	—	—	—	—
Engineers	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	53	12	—	—	9	—	—	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	48	56	48	25	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	54	154	83	74	2	16	7	—	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	22	107	40	46	—	12	7	—	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	354	1 306	722	352	70	50	21	2	27
Health technologists and technicians	—	37	99	44	—	—	6	—	—	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	26	22	47	—	5	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	26	107	374	162	127	32	17	—	—	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	4	33	13	18	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	22	36	21	24	—	7	—	—	7
Other sales occupations	14	81	305	128	85	32	10	—	—	10
Cashiers	—	41	147	50	21	15	3	—	—	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	184	811	469	225	33	27	21	2	4
Computer equipment operators	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	78	300	142	130	2	25	21	2	2
Financial records processing occupations	4	23	75	58	30	10	2	—	—	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	13	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	32	250	840	248	204	71	21	—	7	14
Private household occupations	—	53	49	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	31	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	197	760	226	198	71	21	—	7	14
Food service occupations	18	78	261	106	129	63	13	—	7	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	46	167	28	27	7	2	—	—	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	4	8	8	7	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	6	4	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	61	80	27	25	7	7	—	—	7
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	13	61	69	25	25	7	—	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	86	879	208	74	49	10	—	8	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	44	460	81	47	30	10	—	8	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	38	197	32	11	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	5	19	—	5	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	5	19	—	5	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	4	217	68	16	14	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	18	12	6	14	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Stuebenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.			
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Springfield, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	866	4 092	338	235	195	53	142	468	270	123	147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85	464	70	56	56	15	41	51	46	30	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	120	19	29	21	2	19	17	8	—	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	12	14	—	2	2	2	—	8	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	34	344	51	27	35	13	22	34	38	30	8
Engineers and natural scientists	—	39	10	2	8	—	8	14	7	7	—
Engineers	—	39	5	—	8	—	8	5	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	25	18	13	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	31	—	—	6	6	—	4	11	11	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	147	23	12	13	5	8	12	7	—	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	96	23	2	13	5	8	12	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	653	56	34	38	9	29	111	54	19	35
Health technologists and technicians	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	39	7	—	18	2	16	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations	65	230	19	15	6	—	6	40	16	7	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	22	12	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	47	196	—	10	6	—	6	25	16	7	9
Cashiers	17	88	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	7	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	363	30	19	14	7	7	63	31	12	19
Computer equipment operators	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	148	14	—	—	—	—	12	9	—	9
Financial records processing occupations	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	109	595	38	60	13	6	7	125	36	20	16
Private household occupations	—	10	10	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	2	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Police and firefighters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	107	548	28	53	13	6	7	107	28	20	8
Food service occupations	36	232	10	25	5	5	—	61	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	127	12	22	7	—	7	25	14	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	60	2	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	15	15	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	14	45	2	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	553	32	23	17	—	17	54	44	13	31
Mechanics and repairers	43	261	26	7	6	—	6	15	19	3	16
Construction trades	22	186	6	2	6	—	6	10	5	5	—
Precision production occupations	54	106	—	7	5	—	5	29	20	5	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	391	1 767	140	52	71	23	48	113	90	41	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	155	521	58	24	19	6	13	31	25	11	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	115	561	34	8	14	3	11	6	12	7	5
Transportation occupations	8	103	11	—	10	6	4	19	18	13	5
Motor vehicle operators	8	85	—	—	4	—	4	19	11	6	5
Material moving equipment operators	11	138	14	6	—	—	—	7	18	—	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	102	444	23	14	28	8	20	50	17	10	7
Construction laborers	4	22	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	68	9	6	6	—	6	7	6	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	361	1 418	128	85	82	34	48	214	93	35	58
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	190	17	10	25	11	14	31	24	16	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	24	—	8	6	—	6	8	8	—	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	26	166	17	2	19	11	8	23	16	16	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Engineers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	24	—	—	6	6	—	2	11	11	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	107	17	2	13	5	8	12	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	76	17	2	13	5	8	12	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90	494	30	16	22	9	13	72	47	13	34
Health technologists and technicians	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	9	—	—	2	2	—	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations	42	154	10	7	6	—	6	21	16	7	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	36	148	—	2	6	—	6	21	16	7	9
Cashiers	17	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	310	20	9	14	7	7	43	24	6	18
Computer equipment operators	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	148	14	1	—	—	—	12	8	—	8
Financial records processing occupations	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	65	412	27	41	13	6	7	84	14	6	8
Private household occupations	—	10	10	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	65	392	17	34	13	6	7	66	14	6	8
Food service occupations	25	159	10	25	5	5	—	45	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	18	70	1	9	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	6	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	48	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	2	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	9	25	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	145	266	48	14	22	8	14	23	8	—	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	73	155	25	4	—	—	—	12	8	—	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	42	67	12	8	6	—	6	5	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	24	—	2	16	8	8	6	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	669	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	246	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—
Management related occupations	63	10
Professional specialty occupations	423	12
Engineers and natural scientists	42	—
Engineers	32	—
Health diagnosing occupations	50	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	33	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	161	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	86	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 097	92
Health technologists and technicians	53	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	6
Sales occupations	257	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	—
Other sales occupations	208	18
Cashiers	75	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	704	68
Computer equipment operators	19	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	230	29
Financial records processing occupations	38	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	—
Service occupations	1 083	71
Private household occupations	13	—
Protective service occupations	76	12
Police and firefighters	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	994	59
Food service occupations	451	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	321	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	19
Farm operators and managers	11	7
Farm workers and related occupations	178	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	780	76
Mechanics and repairers	260	18
Construction trades	185	27
Precision production occupations	333	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 220	148
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	820	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	434	37
Transportation occupations	212	17
Motor vehicle operators	189	3
Material moving equipment operators	251	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	503	53
Construction laborers	34	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	129	17
Employed females 16 years and over	2 378	158
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	84	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—
Management related occupations	22	—
Professional specialty occupations	186	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—
Engineers	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	98	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	60	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	811	74
Health technologists and technicians	40	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	—
Sales occupations	182	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	167	6
Cashiers	75	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	68
Computer equipment operators	19	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	230	29
Financial records processing occupations	31	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	—
Service occupations	608	38
Private household occupations	13	—
Protective service occupations	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	595	38
Food service occupations	305	21
Cleaning and building service occupations	122	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	78	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	9
Mechanics and repairers	18	9
Construction trades	2	—
Precision production occupations	46	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	545	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	199	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	142	2
Transportation occupations	9	1
Motor vehicle operators	9	1
Material moving equipment operators	29	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	166	14
Construction laborers	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	6

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)			
6 038	438	5 600	296	106	190	2 114	956	927
669	32	637	69	16	53	262	250	180
246	20	226	16	—	16	83	84	73
8	—	8	6	—	6	—	7	—
63	10	53	—	—	—	10	28	12
423	12	411	53	16	37	179	166	107
42	—	42	—	—	—	34	39	17
32	—	32	—	—	—	28	26	17
50	7	43	37	12	25	16	15	6
33	—	33	2	2	—	15	—	17
161	5	156	8	2	6	60	78	36
86	5	81	2	2	—	29	46	36
1 097	92	1 005	57	31	26	467	264	274
53	—	53	12	—	12	—	14	6
83	6	77	—	—	—	32	17	19
257	18	239	35	31	4	195	74	73
13	—	13	—	—	—	43	6	7
36	—	36	—	—	—	26	25	18
208	18	190	35	31	4	126	43	48
75	6	69	12	8	4	64	7	17
704	68	636	10	—	10	240	159	176
19	6	13	—	—	—	—	5	—
230	29	201	—	—	—	69	34	66
38	—	38	—	—	—	34	16	6
11	—	11	—	—	—	14	—	13
1 083	71	1 012	48	26	22	382	187	145
13	—	13	—	—	—	2	4	—
76	12	64	4	—	4	12	5	34
18	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	30
994	59	935	44	26	18	368	178	111
451	29	422	9	9	—	159	85	45
321	30	291	5	—	5	107	61	23
189	19	170	3	3	—	13	—	—
11	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
178	12	166	—	—	—	13	—	—
780	76	704	42	15	27	201	61	86
260	18	242	13	—	13	65	15	34
185	27	158	16	2	14	41	6	14
333	31	302	13	13	—	95	40	38
2 220	148	2 072	77	15	62	789	194	242
820	32	788	5	—	5	236	82	142
434	32	402	12	5	7	191	25	13
212	17	195	13	—	13	82	33	29
189	3	186	13	—	13	74	26	29
251	14	237	14	10	4	95	13	12
503	53	450	33	—	33	185	41	46
34	—	34	16	—	16	6	6	—
129	17	112	2	—	2	65	4	11
2 378	158	2 220	138	58	80	866	402	393
270	5	265	9	4	5	110	63	69
84	5	79	5	—	5	11	12	24
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—
22	—	22	—	—	—	4	5	—
186	—	186	4	4	—	99	51	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	25	2	2	—	8	—	17
98	—	98	2	2	—	54	35	12
60	—	60	2	2	—	29	21	12
811	74	737	57	31	26	351	177	178
40	—	40	12	—	12	—	14	—
30	—	30	—	—	—	15	11	—
182	6	176	35	31	4	140	34	32
15	—	15	—	—	—	7	—	—
167	6	161	35	31	4	119	34	32
75	6	69	12	8	4	64	7	17
559	68	491	10	—	10	196	118	146
19	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
230	29	201	—	—	—	69	34	66
31	—	31	—	—	—	34	16	6
3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
608	38	570	36	23	13	247	102	81
13	—	13	—	—	—	2	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
595	38	557	36	23	13	245	98	77
305	21	284	6	6	—	111	51	33
122	17	105	—	—	—	48	15	7
78	7	71	—	—	—	8	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	7	71	—	—	—	8	—	—
66	9	57	6	—	6	24	14	6
18	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	6
2	—	2	6	—	6	7	—	—
46	—	46	—	—	—	17	14	—
545	25	520	30	—	30	126	46	59
199	8	191	5	—	5	48	16	26
142	2	140	—	—	—	35	10	6
9	1	8	6	—	6	10	—	—
9	1	8	6	—	6	10	—	—
29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	6
166	14	152	19	—	19	33	20	21
—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
37	6	31	2	—	2	28	—	4

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.							Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio		
	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 546	370	2 176	9 077	2 857	1 484	260	297	75	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	634	75	559	1 491	659	425	39	99	18	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	254	26	228	541	266	188	11	8	2	
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	
Management related occupations	50	12	38	166	70	71	5	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	380	49	331	950	393	237	28	91	16	
Engineers and natural scientists	111	8	103	185	71	62	5	12	—	
Engineers	63	8	55	133	40	44	5	12	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	64	—	64	228	45	54	23	54	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	11	41	74	61	18	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	83	12	71	231	120	79	—	16	7	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	6	31	165	61	37	—	12	7	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	643	76	567	1 913	1 060	452	61	35	24	
Health technologists and technicians	37	—	37	120	44	4	—	6	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	66	5	61	110	162	21	13	—	—	
Sales occupations	233	33	200	547	250	162	32	8	3	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	11	20	59	36	18	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	83	6	77	93	41	51	7	3	3	
Other sales occupations	119	16	103	395	173	93	25	3	—	
Cashiers	41	—	41	164	68	15	13	3	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307	38	269	1 136	604	265	16	23	21	
Computer equipment operators	9	6	3	21	12	6	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	67	—	67	313	143	128	—	23	21	
Financial records processing occupations	27	4	23	90	58	13	10	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	36	—	36	59	18	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	440	61	379	1 474	414	266	57	61	8	
Private household occupations	46	—	46	49	10	6	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	35	—	35	112	12	15	6	7	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	34	4	6	—	7	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	359	61	298	1 313	392	245	51	54	8	
Food service occupations	153	28	125	484	169	157	50	21	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	109	22	87	458	122	51	—	20	8	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	7	17	39	20	8	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	19	2	17	33	14	8	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348	62	286	980	240	131	35	55	5	
Mechanics and repairers	83	11	72	273	58	40	12	27	5	
Construction trades	83	18	65	194	54	28	16	21	—	
Precision production occupations	182	33	149	509	122	63	7	7	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	457	89	368	3 180	464	202	68	47	20	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	122	25	97	1 619	102	117	31	15	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	131	10	121	591	83	22	20	9	—	
Transportation occupations	70	12	58	191	84	9	5	11	6	
Motor vehicle operators	70	12	58	181	77	9	5	11	6	
Material moving equipment operators	27	—	27	98	30	20	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	42	65	681	165	34	12	12	7	
Construction laborers	23	17	6	37	10	—	—	7	7	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	—	35	115	65	13	—	5	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 054	158	896	3 539	1 389	710	115	91	30	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241	51	190	514	280	165	11	27	9	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	9	67	124	91	77	6	2	2	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management related occupations	19	—	19	22	31	46	—	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	165	42	123	390	189	88	5	25	7	
Engineers and natural scientists	21	8	13	8	16	5	5	—	—	
Engineers	8	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	53	12	—	—	9	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	11	41	56	48	18	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	12	46	163	62	60	—	16	7	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	6	22	116	28	32	—	12	7	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	370	41	329	1 286	675	312	35	32	21	
Health technologists and technicians	37	—	37	99	44	—	—	6	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	—	26	22	47	—	5	—	—	
Sales occupations	119	26	93	374	157	121	20	3	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	6	4	33	13	18	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	6	17	36	21	24	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	86	14	72	305	123	79	20	3	—	
Cashiers	36	—	36	147	48	15	13	3	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	15	173	791	427	191	10	23	21	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	67	—	67	294	136	128	—	23	21	
Financial records processing occupations	27	4	23	75	58	13	10	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	—	13	10	12	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	260	32	228	808	222	168	44	17	—	
Private household occupations	46	—	46	49	10	6	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	31	12	—	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	214	32	182	728	200	162	44	17	—	
Food service occupations	91	18	73	259	96	112	43	11	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	9	36	167	22	13	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	4	8	8	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	6	4	8	8	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	13	61	80	25	18	—	7	—	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	74	13	61	69	25	18	—	7	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103	21	82	847	179	39	25	8	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46	7	39	438	67	28	20	8	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	7	32	187	24	—	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	10	19	—	5	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	10	19	—	5	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	7	11	212	61	11	—	—	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	7	13	12	6	—	—	—	

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	48	174	268	3 967	223	115	103	76	...	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	74	48	435	56	12	25	20	...	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	6	34	120	18	12	12	12	...	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	—	—	4	14	—	—	—	—	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	7	68	14	315	38	—	13	8	...	8
Engineers and natural scientists	—	12	—	39	5	—	—	—	...	—
Engineers	—	12	—	39	—	—	—	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	47	6	25	10	—	13	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	4	31	—	—	—	—	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	9	4	127	23	—	—	8	...	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	5	4	96	23	—	—	8	...	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	9	70	643	35	27	11	8	...	8
Health technologists and technicians	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	...	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	7	39	7	—	—	8	...	8
Sales occupations	—	3	41	224	17	15	5	—	...	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	11	12	5	11	—	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	7	22	12	—	5	—	...	—
Other sales occupations	—	3	23	190	—	4	—	—	...	—
Cashiers	—	3	5	82	—	—	—	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	—	22	359	11	12	6	—	...	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2	—	4	147	—	5	—	—	...	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	...	—
Service occupations	5	48	33	571	27	22	32	—	...	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	10	10	—	7	—	...	—
Protective service occupations	—	7	—	31	—	—	—	—	...	—
Police and firefighters	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	41	33	530	17	22	25	—	...	—
Food service occupations	5	16	7	222	8	9	12	—	...	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	12	19	119	9	13	13	—	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	33	33	535	15	31	12	11	...	11
Mechanics and repairers	9	13	9	261	11	—	5	—	...	—
Construction trades	8	13	9	180	4	9	—	6	...	6
Precision production occupations	—	7	15	94	—	22	—	5	...	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	10	84	1 731	90	23	23	37	...	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	45	500	51	3	17	7	...	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	21	561	24	9	—	6	...	6
Transportation occupations	—	5	—	103	6	4	—	10	...	4
Motor vehicle operators	—	5	—	85	6	4	—	4	...	4
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	18	432	9	7	6	14	...	14
Construction laborers	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	5	13	63	9	7	—	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	15	46	120	1 373	81	27	41	28	...	28
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	18	13	190	17	5	—	14	...	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	5	24	—	5	—	6	...	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	18	8	166	17	—	—	8	...	8
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Engineers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	4	24	—	—	—	—	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	9	4	107	17	—	—	8	...	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	5	4	76	17	—	—	8	...	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	9	40	484	16	9	11	—	...	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	...	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—
Sales occupations	—	3	18	148	10	4	5	—	...	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	6	6	5	—	—	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	...	—
Other sales occupations	—	3	12	142	—	4	—	—	...	—
Cashiers	—	3	5	70	—	—	—	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	—	22	306	6	5	6	—	...	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2	—	4	147	—	5	—	—	...	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Service occupations	5	12	19	402	18	13	26	—	...	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	10	10	—	7	—	...	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	12	19	382	8	13	19	—	...	—
Food service occupations	5	6	7	149	8	6	12	—	...	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	5	70	—	7	7	—	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	7	—	36	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production occupations	—	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	—	48	261	30	—	4	14	...	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	33	155	19	—	4	—	...	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	10	67	5	—	—	6	...	6
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	...	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	...	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	5	19	—	—	—	8	...	8
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.											
	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	50	14	36	255	183	93	...	85	3 900	88	3 812	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	5	26	40	25	...	15	500	10	490	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	—	5	7	8	—	...	8	172	5	167	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	8	
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	38	5	33	
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	19	32	25	...	7	328	5	323	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	9	7	7	...	—	38	—	38	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	28	—	28	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	43	—	43	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	—	25	—	25	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	6	7	—	...	7	113	5	108	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	77	5	72	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	7	12	40	35	19	...	16	788	22	766	
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	38	—	38	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	43	—	43	
Sales occupations	14	7	7	20	14	7	...	7	174	12	162	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	11	—	11	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	19	—	19	
Other sales occupations	14	7	7	14	14	7	...	7	144	12	132	
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	58	6	52	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	5	20	21	12	...	9	533	10	523	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	13	—	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	—	5	4	8	—	...	8	160	3	157	
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	38	—	38	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	6	
Service occupations	7	7	—	77	36	20	...	16	775	7	768	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	7	—	7	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	8	58	—	58	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	8	16	—	16	
Service occupations, except protective and household	7	7	—	69	28	20	...	8	710	7	703	
Food service occupations	—	—	—	44	—	—	...	—	348	—	348	
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	7	—	16	14	14	...	—	204	7	197	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	71	7	64	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	71	7	64	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	7	37	24	10	...	14	507	24	483	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	15	7	—	...	7	187	9	178	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	5	5	...	—	125	—	125	
Precision production occupations	7	—	7	22	12	5	...	7	195	15	180	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	—	12	68	48	19	...	24	1 259	18	1 241	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	8	19	11	5	...	6	409	7	402	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	244	—	244	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	5	12	7	...	5	162	—	162	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	5	5	—	...	5	153	—	153	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	6	149	—	149	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—	4	44	12	—	...	7	295	11	284	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	7	5	—	...	—	24	—	24	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	74	6	68	
Employed females 16 years and over	17	—	17	110	62	30	...	32	1 536	45	1 491	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	5	15	19	11	...	8	219	—	219	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	—	5	—	8	—	...	8	64	—	64	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	8	—	8	
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	22	—	22	
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	15	11	11	...	—	155	—	155	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	...	—	17	—	17	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	88	—	88	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	80	—	80	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5	—	5	34	29	13	...	16	584	16	568	
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	33	—	33	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	14	—	14	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	14	14	7	...	7	124	6	118	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	—	—	—	14	14	7	...	7	124	6	118	
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	58	6	52	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	5	20	15	6	...	9	413	10	403	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	13	—	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	—	5	4	8	—	...	8	160	3	157	
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	31	—	31	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	—	—	—	51	14	6	...	8	414	7	407	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	7	—	7	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	—	—	43	14	6	...	8	407	7	400	
Food service occupations	—	—	—	34	—	—	...	—	224	—	224	
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	77	7	70	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	28	7	21	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	28	7	21	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	7	4	—	—	...	—	44	9	35	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	18	9	9	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	7	—	7	4	—	—	...	—	26	—	26	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	247	6	241	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	83	—	83	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	69	—	69	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	5	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	5	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	12	—	12	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	78	6	72	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	24	6	18	

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places					
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio						
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
Employed persons 16 years and over	193	52	141	1 868	441	437	1 149	5 624	251	2 120
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	5	53	236	108	101	256	480	83	493
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	—	16	73	30	21	94	176	24	184
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	20	75	—	51
Professional specialty occupations	42	5	37	163	78	80	162	304	59	309
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	24	20	10	45	25	—	58
Engineers	—	—	—	18	7	10	23	22	—	36
Health diagnosing occupations	30	5	25	16	15	6	27	57	12	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	13	—	—	17	17	—	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	—	6	58	27	16	34	108	22	95
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	29	10	16	13	80	15	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	10	12	408	122	90	299	1 034	59	755
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	43	—	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	26	6	14	43	47	—	134
Sales occupations	14	10	4	172	34	17	78	273	25	165
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	33	6	—	4	31	12	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	20	6	—	24	28	—	17
Other sales occupations	14	10	4	119	22	17	50	214	13	129
Cashiers	4	—	4	64	—	8	13	120	5	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	8	210	82	53	162	671	34	425
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	21	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	60	22	18	45	166	—	83
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	25	—	—	7	50	5	54
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	14	—	—	19	25	7	6
Service occupations	36	14	22	337	106	68	225	1 007	14	308
Private household occupations	—	—	—	2	—	—	42	26	—	7
Protective service occupations	4	—	4	12	—	—	91	—	8	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	14	18	323	106	64	164	890	6	297
Food service occupations	6	6	—	137	66	14	57	300	6	138
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	—	5	91	13	23	61	347	—	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	—	20
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	13	14	180	28	51	158	675	44	164
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	55	—	24	43	167	25	33
Construction trades	14	—	14	41	6	7	48	111	12	47
Precision production occupations	13	13	—	84	22	20	67	393	7	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	10	40	707	77	127	200	2 418	51	380
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	—	5	213	53	69	78	1 241	13	85
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	7	145	14	6	53	404	22	66
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	73	6	18	41	150	—	65
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	65	6	18	41	140	—	58
Material moving equipment operators	10	10	—	95	—	6	—	71	—	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	—	28	181	4	28	28	552	16	139
Construction laborers	16	—	16	6	—	—	—	21	—	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	—	2	61	4	7	21	75	16	59
Employed females 16 years and over	79	24	55	795	201	183	504	2 111	86	1 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	5	106	25	38	117	190	47	204
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	—	5	11	—	5	47	47	9	64
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	4	—	—	14	5	—	26
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	95	25	33	70	143	38	140
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	7
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	6	—	17	27	11	—	36
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	52	15	—	25	74	16	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	29	10	—	9	65	9	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	10	12	328	87	61	185	676	33	460
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	22	—	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	15	6	—	21	14	—	41
Sales occupations	14	10	4	140	22	8	42	192	14	109
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	11	6	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	10	—	11
Other sales occupations	14	10	4	119	22	8	32	171	8	85
Cashiers	4	—	4	64	—	8	13	108	—	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	8	173	59	53	106	448	19	279
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	60	22	18	45	155	—	76
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	25	—	—	7	35	5	54
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—
Service occupations	27	14	13	230	71	46	122	528	—	171
Private household occupations	—	—	—	2	—	—	42	26	—	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	31	—	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	27	14	13	228	71	42	80	471	—	160
Food service occupations	6	6	—	101	39	8	30	153	—	90
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	48	5	7	17	124	—	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	6	24	9	6	29	57	—	19
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	7	—	—
Construction trades	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	4	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	17	9	—	29	46	—	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	—	19	107	9	32	51	656	6	157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	—	5	42	5	19	26	355	—	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	26	4	6	25	137	6	24
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	19
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	19
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	—	14	29	—	7	—	159	—	46
Construction laborers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	—	2	24	—	—	—	6	—	12

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	528	259	151	161	154	241	223	3 251	185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	47	44	18	63	59	29	344	51
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	72	20	13	5	27	22	21	83	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Management related occupations	47	8	7	5	12	12	4	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	47	27	31	13	36	37	8	261	33
Engineers and natural scientists	12	—	5	—	5	6	—	32	5
Engineers	12	—	5	—	—	6	—	32	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	13	19	—	—	17	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	12	6	—	—	7	4	19	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24	9	14	—	—	12	4	112	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	5	6	—	—	6	4	85	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	155	64	34	32	64	75	64	495	29
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	16	7	13	6	16	7	14	7
Sales occupations	32	5	7	19	37	33	35	170	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	—	—	—	4	—	5	12	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	18	5	7	—	12
Other sales occupations	18	5	7	19	15	28	23	158	—
Cashiers	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	60	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115	43	20	—	21	26	22	290	5
Computer equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	23	—	—	13	7	4	111	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	11	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service occupations	93	58	5	41	9	19	33	420	27
Private household occupations	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	87	58	5	35	9	12	33	394	17
Food service occupations	44	25	5	35	9	12	7	170	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	43	17	—	—	—	—	19	97	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	52	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	45	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	38	28	29	6	14	17	439	9
Mechanics and repairers	22	24	7	6	—	5	7	204	5
Construction trades	17	14	14	16	—	—	5	154	4
Precision production occupations	21	—	7	7	6	9	5	81	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	101	52	40	41	12	69	80	1 501	69
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	52	6	21	24	7	44	45	463	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	34	7	12	5	18	17	443	15
Transportation occupations	4	7	—	5	—	—	—	90	—
Motor vehicle operators	4	7	—	5	—	—	—	72	—
Material moving equipment operators	20	5	12	—	—	—	—	125	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	—	—	—	—	7	18	380	3
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	63	3
Employed females 16 years and over	251	107	53	65	60	94	114	1 109	59
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71	14	27	—	10	22	13	158	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	5	7	—	—	10	5	13	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	34	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	24	9	20	—	10	12	8	145	12
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	5	6	—	—	—	4	19	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13	4	14	—	—	6	4	97	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	—	6	—	—	—	4	70	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	52	21	19	39	46	34	384	10
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	32	—	7	14	18	33	12	126	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	5
Other sales occupations	18	—	7	14	8	28	12	120	—
Cashiers	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	48	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	43	14	—	21	13	22	237	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	23	—	—	13	7	4	111	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	11	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	63	35	5	28	4	7	19	294	18
Private household occupations	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	57	35	5	28	4	—	19	284	8
Food service occupations	44	13	5	28	4	—	7	115	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	6	—	—	—	—	5	59	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	6	—	18	7	19	48	237	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	—	—	13	7	19	33	142	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	56	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Stuebville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Employed persons 16 years and over	26	43	103	266	248	63	3 217	113	1 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	—	25	65	26	19	401	32	119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	12	30	7	—	121	4	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	26	4	6
Professional specialty occupations	6	—	13	35	19	19	280	28	68
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	18	9	7	22	12	6
Engineers	—	—	—	18	—	—	12	6	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	13	10	—	—	35	11	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	—	6	—	96	5	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	6	—	60	5	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	7	11	32	40	12	610	27	244
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	6	—	—	36	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	4	9
Sales occupations	—	—	5	—	20	—	121	—	122
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	5	—	6	—	19	—	6
Other sales occupations	—	—	—	—	14	—	97	—	102
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	7	6	26	20	12	432	23	113
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	26	4	—	120	13	39
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	30	4	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	6	8
Service occupations	—	9	32	44	77	20	699	27	238
Private household occupations	—	—	7	—	8	—	7	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	12
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	9	25	44	69	20	634	27	226
Food service occupations	—	9	12	23	44	—	327	21	90
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	13	7	16	14	178	6	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	44	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	44	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	12	32	30	—	408	—	96
Mechanics and repairers	—	9	5	10	8	—	149	—	24
Construction trades	—	7	—	17	—	—	93	—	26
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	5	22	—	166	—	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	11	23	93	68	12	1 055	27	454
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	—	17	53	19	5	324	6	156
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	15	—	—	192	5	100
Transportation occupations	—	4	—	13	5	7	152	—	34
Motor vehicle operators	—	4	—	13	5	—	143	—	34
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	7	6	12	44	—	245	16	120
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	7	—	—	7	—	52	16	9
Employed females 16 years and over	20	6	41	100	110	17	1 243	81	483
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	—	—	14	15	5	193	15	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	—	4	—	—	45	4	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	—
Professional specialty occupations	6	—	—	10	15	5	148	11	41
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	—	6	—	81	5	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	6	—	53	5	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	—	11	32	34	6	451	17	200
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	6	—	—	31	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	9
Sales occupations	—	—	5	—	14	—	83	—	109
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	—	—	—	14	—	83	—	102
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	—	6	26	20	6	323	17	82
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	26	4	—	120	13	39
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	23	4	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	6	26	32	51	6	366	21	154
Private household occupations	—	—	7	—	8	—	7	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	6	19	32	43	6	359	21	154
Food service occupations	—	6	12	11	34	—	211	15	69
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	7	7	—	—	63	6	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	35	—	10
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	—	4	22	6	—	182	8	71
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	4	11	—	—	58	—	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	6	—	—	46	—	26
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	—	—	5	6	—	61	8	5
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 965	45	256	1 664	9 784	1 364	694	810	1 715	45
No workers.....	221	10	8	203	1 467	141	51	135	208	10
1 worker.....	689	11	122	556	3 897	520	255	285	621	11
2 workers.....	884	17	92	775	3 384	530	321	311	724	17
3 or more workers.....	171	7	34	130	1 036	173	67	79	162	7
Married-couple families	1 571	32	203	1 336	7 349	1 088	550	617	1 360	32
No workers.....	93	2	—	91	570	71	28	81	86	2
1 worker.....	530	9	77	444	2 997	398	187	180	470	9
2 workers.....	801	14	92	695	2 891	465	288	277	666	14
3 or more workers.....	147	7	34	106	891	154	47	79	138	7

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 731	46	355	2 330	12 307	1 909	970	1 138	2 399	46
Less than \$5,000.....	562	12	45	505	2 430	288	118	181	501	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	168	15	45	108	912	145	106	120	138	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	235	—	65	170	857	166	90	65	209	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	382	7	48	327	1 849	282	122	211	327	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	343	—	23	320	1 901	231	151	156	290	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	309	8	35	266	1 530	257	143	85	263	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	438	—	65	373	1 652	313	123	170	400	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	177	2	16	159	753	139	63	113	160	2
\$50,000 or more.....	117	—	13	102	423	88	54	37	111	—
Median.....	\$15 237	\$6 833	\$11 563	\$15 768	\$15 261	\$16 612	\$16 612	\$14 804	\$15 344	\$6 833
Mean.....	\$18 494	\$13 613	\$17 347	\$18 765	\$17 709	\$19 873	\$20 279	\$18 936	\$18 676	\$13 613

Families	1 965	45	256	1 664	9 784	1 364	694	810	1 715	45
Less than \$5,000.....	259	12	22	225	1 655	148	59	85	235	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	79	14	20	45	619	60	28	91	67	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	170	—	47	123	574	96	38	37	140	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	244	7	36	201	1 448	166	108	146	193	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	272	—	9	263	1 545	188	137	121	227	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	245	8	28	209	1 330	204	106	53	204	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	408	2	65	341	1 508	294	109	138	384	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	177	2	16	159	703	127	55	102	160	2
\$50,000 or more.....	111	—	13	98	402	81	54	37	105	—
Median.....	\$19 106	\$6 875	\$15 833	\$19 461	\$16 908	\$20 583	\$19 142	\$16 292	\$19 859	\$6 875
Mean.....	\$21 749	\$11 518	\$20 633	\$22 198	\$19 321	\$23 251	\$24 099	\$21 365	\$22 073	\$11 518

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 232	8	115	1 109	3 625	958	461	422	1 061	8
Median income.....	\$4 108	\$3 500	\$7 232	\$3 638	\$6 399	\$5 938	\$5 555	\$10 182	\$4 419	\$3 500
Mean income.....	\$6 919	\$12 623	\$7 473	\$6 820	\$8 320	\$8 097	\$6 922	\$11 158	\$7 219	\$12 623

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 795	45	330	2 420	12 202	2 089	948	1 097	2 421	45
Median income.....	\$11 123	\$4 967	\$9 529	\$11 375	\$12 296	\$10 467	\$12 136	\$13 581	\$11 314	\$4 967
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	48.7	66.7	53.0	47.8	47.2	48.1	48.3	53.9	48.2	66.7

Females 15 years and over, with income	2 363	35	278	2 050	9 197	1 646	788	852	1 980	35
Median income.....	\$4 445	\$1 250	\$5 730	\$4 337	\$4 201	\$4 820	\$4 703	\$4 234	\$4 842	\$1 250
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.9	—	34.9	25.2	26.0	28.4	20.7	27.0	26.7	—

Median income.....	\$10 261	—	\$9 208	\$10 533	\$9 438	\$10 407	\$9 554	\$11 189	\$10 258	—
Per capita income.....	\$5 579	\$4 473	\$5 207	\$5 649	\$5 229	\$6 491	\$6 386	\$6 154	\$5 817	\$4 473

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 802	\$6 250	\$8 214	\$10 074	\$11 197	\$11 146	\$10 096	\$11 875	\$8 187	\$6 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 966	\$2500—	\$11 823	\$20 664	\$15 647	\$18 508	\$18 348	\$16 591	\$21 758	\$2500—
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 732	\$18 750	\$26 429	\$20 074	\$18 946	\$19 508	\$20 990	\$17 969	\$21 944	\$18 750
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 220	\$23 750	\$24 583	\$26 369	\$21 857	\$26 012	\$22 344	\$28 846	\$26 280	\$23 750
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 827	—	\$10 714	\$18 000	\$20 956	\$28 850	\$19 659	\$21 250	\$16 510	—
65 years and over.....	\$10 000	\$10 417	\$3 750	\$10 000	\$10 194	\$15 938	\$11 250	\$9 286	\$9 427	\$10 417

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 106	\$6 875	\$15 833	\$19 461	\$16 908	\$20 583	\$19 142	\$16 292	\$19 859	\$6 875
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 668	\$13 125	\$12 353	\$18 770	\$16 418	\$20 417	\$19 494	\$16 927	\$20 175	\$13 125
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 810	\$2500—	\$20 536	\$15 764	\$15 177	\$16 154	\$16 923	\$15 926	\$15 949	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 591	\$6 786	\$16 111	\$20 347	\$18 261	\$20 765	\$18 550	\$15 549	\$19 441	\$6 786
Married-couple families	\$22 064	\$7 143	\$23 438	\$21 972	\$19 728	\$22 587	\$21 429	\$20 216	\$23 006	\$7 143
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 944	\$24 250	\$26 359	\$22 130	\$19 537	\$22 431	\$22 794	\$22 708	\$25 000	\$24 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 679	\$24 250	\$25 924	\$18 321	\$17 462	\$18 750	\$18 281	\$16 991	\$21 250	\$24 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 028	\$6 518	\$20 278	\$21 736	\$20 270	\$22 969	\$20 313	\$16 677	\$20 812	\$6 518
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 926	\$2500—	\$7 841	\$8 229	\$5 054	\$4 747	\$8 094	\$7 292	\$8 235	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$4 788	\$2500—	\$8 250	\$4 880	\$4 433	\$4 457	\$7 619	\$4 766	\$4 788	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2 887	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$2 750	\$3 800	\$4 023	\$4 750	\$2500—	\$3 125	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 978	—	\$6 250	\$16 630	\$10 313	\$8 125	\$12 868	\$13 382	\$16 250	—

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$3 533	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 807	\$4 063	\$4 255	\$6 042	\$6 307	\$3 373	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$15 520	\$14 688	\$10 357	\$16 312	\$14 564	\$15 946	\$17 276	\$14 107	\$15 154	\$14 688
2 workers.....	\$23 520	\$6 518	\$25 000	\$23 696	\$21 472	\$23 636	\$21 250	\$24 931	\$25 252	\$6 518
3 or more workers.....	\$28 578	\$28 125	\$29 583	\$28 333	\$32 606	\$30 115	\$30 197	\$40 384	\$28 621	\$28 125

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 731	46	355	2 330	12 307	1 909	970	1 138	2 399	46
With earnings.....	2 242	43	301	1 898	10 131	1 609	815	881	1 945	43
Mean earnings.....	\$20 004	\$12 339	\$18 334	\$20 442	\$19 005	\$20 678	\$21 649	\$20 845	\$20 352	\$12 339
With wage or salary income.....	2 190	43	289	1 858	10 000	1 574	808	870	1 900	43
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 475	\$12 210	\$18 544	\$19 788	\$18 502	\$19 958	\$20 213	\$20 474	\$20 016	\$12 210
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	171	—	17	154	541	133	60	72	135	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 346	—	\$5 691	\$13 081	\$13 855	\$13 699	\$21 562	\$7 827	\$10 882	—
With farm self-employment income.....	28	5	5	18	30	7	6	3	28	5
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 062	\$1 105	\$12 505	\$982	\$656	\$5 005	\$3 005	—\$3 915	\$3 062	\$1 105
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	854	10	120	724	2 451	667	297	387	785	10
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 525	\$830	\$1 225	\$1 584	\$1 667	\$2 261	\$1 710	\$2 294	\$1 661	\$830
With Social Security income.....	499	3	56	440	1 744	322	182	313	468	3
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 761	\$5 638	\$3 470	\$3 785	\$3 878	\$3 242	\$3 802	\$4 578	\$3 713	\$5 638
With public assistance income.....	324	14	33	277	1 987	195	83	83	281	14
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 176	\$1 676	\$2 305	\$2 185	\$2 753	\$1 875	\$2 647	\$2 612	\$2 104	\$1 676
With all other income.....	613	7	79	527	2 802	417	269	226	552	7
Mean all other income.....	\$2 896	\$6 704	\$2 815	\$2 858	\$3 244	\$4 192	\$2 258	\$2 865	\$2 872	\$6 704

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.					Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.		
Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Akron, Ohio			Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
1 965	45	256	1 664	9 784	1 364	694	810	1 715	45
221	10	8	203	1 467	141	51	135	208	10
689	11	122	556	3 897	520	255	285	621	11
884	17	92	775	3 384	530	321	311	724	17
171	7	34	130	1 036	173	67	79	162	7
1 571	32	203	1 336	7 349	1 088	550	617	1 360	32
93	2	-	91	570	71	28	81	86	2
530	9	77	444	2 997	398	187	180	470	9
801	14	92	695	2 891	465	288	277	666	14
147	7	34	106	891	154	47	79	138	7
2 731	46	355	2 330	12 307	1 909	970	1 138	2 399	46
562	12	45	505	2 430	288	118	181	501	12
168	15	45	108	912	145	106	120	138	15
235	-	65	170	857	166	90	65	209	-
382	7	48	327	1 849	282	122	211	327	7
343	-	23	320	1 901	231	151	156	290	-
309	8	35	266	1 530	257	143	85	263	8
438	-	65	373	1 652	313	123	170	400	-
177	2	16	159	753	139	63	113	160	2
117	2	13	102	423	88	54	37	111	2
\$15 237	\$6 833	\$11 563	\$15 768	\$15 261	\$16 612	\$16 612	\$14 804	\$15 344	\$6 833
\$18 494	\$13 613	\$17 347	\$18 765	\$17 709	\$19 873	\$20 279	\$18 936	\$18 676	\$13 613
1 965	45	256	1 664	9 784	1 364	694	810	1 715	45
259	12	22	225	1 655	148	59	85	235	12
79	14	20	45	619	60	28	91	67	14
170	-	47	123	574	96	38	37	140	-
244	7	36	201	1 448	166	108	146	193	7
272	-	9	263	1 545	188	137	121	227	-
245	8	28	209	1 330	204	106	53	204	8
408	2	65	341	1 508	294	109	138	384	2
177	2	16	159	703	127	55	102	160	2
111	-	13	98	402	81	54	37	105	-
\$19 106	\$6 875	\$15 833	\$19 461	\$16 908	\$20 583	\$19 142	\$16 292	\$19 859	\$6 875
\$21 749	\$11 518	\$20 633	\$22 198	\$19 321	\$23 251	\$24 099	\$21 365	\$22 073	\$11 518
1 232	8	115	1 109	3 625	958	461	422	1 061	8
\$4 108	\$3 500	\$7 232	\$3 638	\$6 399	\$5 938	\$5 555	\$10 182	\$4 419	\$3 500
\$6 919	\$12 623	\$7 473	\$6 820	\$8 320	\$8 097	\$6 922	\$11 158	\$7 219	\$12 623
2 795	45	330	2 420	12 202	2 089	948	1 097	2 421	45
\$11 123	\$4 967	\$9 529	\$11 375	\$12 296	\$10 467	\$12 136	\$13 581	\$11 314	\$4 967
48.7	66.7	53.0	47.8	47.2	48.1	48.3	53.9	48.2	66.7
\$17 180	\$4 929	\$14 785	\$17 459	\$16 889	\$17 644	\$17 037	\$17 933	\$17 669	\$4 929
2 363	35	278	2 050	9 197	1 646	788	852	1 980	35
\$4 445	\$1 250	\$5 730	\$4 337	\$4 201	\$4 820	\$4 703	\$4 234	\$4 842	\$1 250
25.9	-	34.9	25.2	26.0	28.4	23.7	27.0	26.7	-
\$10 261	-	\$9 208	\$10 533	\$9 438	\$10 407	\$9 554	\$11 189	\$10 258	-
\$5 579	\$4 473	\$5 207	\$5 649	\$5 229	\$6 491	\$6 386	\$6 154	\$5 817	\$4 473
\$8 802	\$6 250	\$8 214	\$10 074	\$11 197	\$11 146	\$10 096	\$11 875	\$8 187	\$6 250
\$19 966	\$2500-	\$11 823	\$20 664	\$15 647	\$18 508	\$18 348	\$16 591	\$21 758	\$2500-
\$20 732	\$18 750	\$26 429	\$20 674	\$18 946	\$19 508	\$20 990	\$17 969	\$21 944	\$18 750
\$26 220	\$23 750	\$24 583	\$26 369	\$21 857	\$26 012	\$22 344	\$28 846	\$26 280	\$23 750
\$16 827	-	\$10 714	\$18 000	\$20 956	\$28 850	\$19 659	\$21 250	\$16 510	-
\$10 000	\$10 417	\$3 750	\$10 000	\$10 194	\$15 938	\$11 250	\$9 286	\$9 427	\$10 417
\$19 106	\$6 875	\$15 833	\$19 461	\$16 908	\$20 583	\$19 142	\$16 292	\$19 859	\$6 875
\$18 668	\$13 125	\$12 353	\$18 770	\$16 418	\$20 417	\$19 494	\$16 927	\$20 175	\$13 125
\$15 810	\$2500-	\$20 536	\$15 764	\$15 177	\$16 154	\$16 923	\$15 926	\$15 949	\$2500-
\$19 591	\$6 786	\$16 111	\$20 347	\$18 261	\$20 765	\$18 550	\$15 549	\$19 441	\$6 786
\$22 064	\$7 143	\$23 438	\$21 972	\$19 728	\$22 587	\$21 429	\$20 216	\$23 006	\$7 143
\$22 944	\$24 250	\$26 359	\$22 130	\$19 537	\$22 431	\$22 794	\$22 708	\$25 000	\$24 250
\$19 679	\$24 250	\$25 924	\$18 321	\$17 462	\$18 750	\$18 281	\$16 991	\$21 250	\$24 250
\$21 028	\$6 518	\$20 278	\$21 736	\$20 270	\$22 969	\$20 313	\$16 677	\$20 812	\$6 518
\$7 926	\$2500-	\$7 841	\$8 229	\$5 054	\$4 747	\$8 894	\$7 292	\$8 235	\$2500-
\$4 788	\$2500-	\$8 250	\$4 880	\$4 433	\$4 457	\$7 619	\$4 766	\$4 788	\$2500-
\$2 887	\$2500-	\$6 250	\$2 750	\$3 800	\$4 023	\$4 750	\$2500-	\$3 125	\$2500-
\$15 978	-	\$6 250	\$16 630	\$10 313	\$8 125	\$12 868	\$13 382	\$16 250	-
\$3 533	\$2500-	\$2500-	\$3 807	\$4 063	\$4 255	\$6 042	\$6 307	\$3 373	\$2500-
\$15 520	\$14 688	\$10 357	\$16 312	\$14 564	\$15 946	\$17 276	\$14 107	\$15 154	\$14 688
\$23 520	\$6 518	\$25 000	\$23 696	\$21 472	\$23 636	\$21 250	\$24 931	\$25 252	\$6 518
\$28 578	\$28 125	\$29 583	\$28 333	\$32 606	\$30 115	\$30 197	\$40 384	\$28 621	\$28 125
2 731	46	355	2 330	12 307	1 909	970	1 138	2 399	46
2 242	43	301	1 898	10 131	1 609	815	881	1 945	43
\$20 004	\$12 339	\$18 334	\$20 442	\$19 005	\$20 678	\$21 649	\$20 845	\$20 352	\$12 339
2 190	43	289	1 858	10 000	1 574	808	870	1 900	43
\$19 475	\$12 210	\$18 544	\$19 788	\$18 502	\$19 958	\$20 213	\$20 474	\$20 016	\$12 210
171	-	17	154	541	133	60	72	135	-
\$12 346	-	\$5 691	\$13 081	\$13 855	\$13 699	\$21 562	\$7 827	\$10 882	-
28	5	5	18	30	7	6	3	28	5
\$3 062	\$1 105	\$12 505	\$982	\$656	\$5 005	\$3 005	-\$3 915	\$3 062	\$1 105
854	10	120	724	2 451	667	297	387	785	10
\$1 525	\$830	\$1 225	\$1 584	\$1 667	\$2 261	\$1 710	\$2 294	\$1 661	\$830
499	3	56	440	1 744	322	182	313	468	3
\$3 761	\$5 638	\$3 470	\$3 785	\$3 878	\$3 242	\$3 802	\$4 578	\$3 713	\$5 638
324	14	33	277	1 987	195	83	83	281	14
\$2 176	\$1 676	\$2 305	\$2 185	\$2 753	\$1 875	\$2 647	\$2 612	\$2 104	\$1 676
613	7	79	527	2 802	417	269	226	552	7
\$2 896	\$6 704	\$2 815	\$2 858	\$3 244	\$4 192	\$2 258	\$2 865	\$2 872	\$6 704

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	562	2 956	234	157
No workers.....	69	422	20	18
1 worker.....	206	1 328	95	46
2 workers.....	209	929	116	86
3 or more workers.....	78	277	3	7
Married-couple families	447	2 331	182	131
No workers.....	38	219	2	18
1 worker.....	144	1 088	65	20
2 workers.....	196	795	112	86
3 or more workers.....	69	229	3	7

INCOME IN 1979

Households	664	3 476	289	228
Less than \$5,000.....	114	642	49	56
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	42	221	30	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	40	209	5	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	108	412	50	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	104	607	54	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	559	53	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	106	550	29	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	50	194	—	4
\$50,000 or more.....	13	82	19	16
Median.....	\$16 400	\$17 175	\$15 772	\$12 667
Mean.....	\$18 855	\$17 911	\$22 096	\$17 316

Families	562	2 956	234	157
Less than \$5,000.....	84	454	31	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	27	183	14	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	28	179	5	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	82	346	42	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	100	517	54	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	74	517	43	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	104	516	26	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	50	176	—	4
\$50,000 or more.....	13	68	19	16
Median.....	\$18 077	\$18 082	\$16 838	\$15 694
Mean.....	\$20 485	\$18 783	\$25 116	\$21 338

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	152	729	63	94
Median income.....	\$8 588	\$5 596	\$3 813	\$2 960
Mean income.....	\$8 817	\$9 381	\$6 222	\$6 585
Males 15 years and over, with income	712	3 689	351	237
Median income.....	\$11 969	\$14 769	\$7 293	\$7 938
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.2	43.6	28.5	43.9
Median income.....	\$16 396	\$19 189	\$14 325	\$15 603
Females 15 years and over, with income	555	2 397	211	162
Median income.....	\$5 361	\$3 355	\$6 020	\$2 455
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.3	23.2	35.1	24.1
Median income.....	\$9 469	\$9 476	\$7 727	\$7 654
Per capita income.....	\$5 191	\$4 918	\$6 335	\$6 867

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 625	\$14 087	\$15 179	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 625	\$18 498	\$16 800	\$14 028
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 000	\$19 665	\$21 346	\$11 964
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 278	\$21 486	\$14 667	\$52 691
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 750	\$17 440	\$21 500	\$15 417
65 years and over.....	\$10 313	\$12 650	\$6 042	\$9 792

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$18 077	\$18 082	\$16 838	\$15 694
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 345	\$18 069	\$18 250	\$20 227
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 250	\$16 708	\$17 396	\$13 333
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 333	\$18 125	\$13 472	\$15 417
Married-couple families	\$20 099	\$19 905	\$19 000	\$20 903
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 629	\$20 146	\$19 750	\$25 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 516	\$18 441	\$19 286	\$20 227
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 929	\$19 104	\$14 583	\$15 417
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 458	\$3 417	\$5 417	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 208	\$4 133	\$4 583	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$3 264	\$10 000	\$10 357
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 750	\$12 888	\$5 833	—

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$4 636	\$3 750	\$8 393
1 worker.....	\$15 217	\$16 513	\$14 844	\$12 292
2 workers.....	\$20 240	\$23 011	\$20 673	\$25 694
3 or more workers.....	\$29 615	\$32 450	\$30 468	\$14 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	664	3 476	289	228
With earnings.....	577	2 907	262	171
Mean earnings.....	\$18 906	\$18 967	\$22 288	\$19 321
With wage or salary income.....	564	2 858	249	165
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 811	\$18 687	\$16 261	\$19 603
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	20	149	26	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 942	\$11 609	\$65 439	—\$2 157
With farm self-employment income.....	18	—	8	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$10 030	—	\$11 148	\$16 595
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	131	553	51	89
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 574	\$1 289	\$2 030	\$2 027
With Social Security income.....	113	489	60	56
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 325	\$4 036	\$4 025	\$5 260
With public assistance income.....	102	521	45	24
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 940	\$2 739	\$1 538	\$1 355
With all other income.....	205	935	61	45
Mean all other income.....	\$3 415	\$3 216	\$2 166	\$3 038

SMSA's—Con.

	Lima, Ohio	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
					Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	562	2 956	234	157	119	34	85	237	185	110	75
No workers.....	69	422	20	18	15	10	5	21	22	16	6
1 worker.....	206	1 328	95	46	57	14	43	61	77	56	21
2 workers.....	209	929	116	86	41	10	31	88	56	27	29
3 or more workers.....	78	277	3	7	6	—	6	67	30	11	19
Married-couple families	447	2 331	182	131	101	23	78	187	150	83	67
No workers.....	38	219	2	18	7	2	5	12	14	8	6
1 worker.....	144	1 088	65	20	47	11	36	42	50	37	13
2 workers.....	196	795	112	86	41	10	31	73	56	27	29
3 or more workers.....	69	229	3	7	6	—	6	60	30	11	19
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	664	3 476	289	228	153	55	98	352	223	125	98
Less than \$5,000.....	114	642	49	56	23	19	4	83	12	12	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	42	221	30	10	16	10	6	16	41	26	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	40	209	5	23	26	7	19	23	2	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	108	412	50	39	17	11	6	50	40	25	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	104	607	54	22	6	—	6	41	34	20	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	559	53	20	19	8	11	50	14	6	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	106	550	29	38	25	—	25	69	29	16	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	50	194	—	4	21	—	21	20	40	18	22
\$50,000 or more.....	13	82	19	16	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Median.....	\$16 400	\$17 175	\$15 772	\$12 667	\$11 691	\$7 125	\$21 818	\$15 435	\$16 719	\$14 107	\$24 063
Mean.....	\$18 855	\$17 911	\$22 096	\$17 316	\$17 393	\$7 963	\$22 685	\$16 633	\$22 509	\$17 622	\$28 742
Families	562	2 956	234	157	119	34	85	237	185	110	75
Less than \$5,000.....	84	454	31	16	16	12	4	24	2	2	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	27	183	14	5	5	5	—	—	29	23	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	28	179	5	23	16	4	12	18	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	82	346	42	35	17	11	6	23	32	25	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	100	517	54	9	6	—	6	33	34	20	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	74	517	43	20	13	2	11	50	14	6	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	104	516	26	32	25	—	25	75	23	16	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	50	176	—	4	21	—	21	14	40	18	22
\$50,000 or more.....	13	68	19	16	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Median.....	\$18 077	\$18 082	\$16 838	\$15 694	\$19 792	\$7 500	\$26 458	\$22 951	\$18 875	\$15 694	\$31 592
Mean.....	\$20 485	\$18 783	\$25 116	\$21 338	\$19 899	\$7 148	\$24 999	\$20 962	\$25 227	\$19 618	\$33 454
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	152	729	63	94	56	23	33	151	84	46	38
Median income.....	\$8 588	\$5 596	\$3 813	\$2 960	\$7 284	\$4 833	\$7 643	\$4 700	\$2 083	\$1000—	\$6 444
Mean income.....	\$8 817	\$9 381	\$6 222	\$6 585	\$6 893	\$6 439	\$7 209	\$6 430	\$4 861	\$1 775	\$8 597
Males 15 years and over, with income	712	3 689	351	237	150	40	110	406	238	117	121
Median income.....	\$11 969	\$14 769	\$7 293	\$7 938	\$8 960	\$8 308	\$15 552	\$9 659	\$15 945	\$11 833	\$17 287
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.2	43.6	28.5	43.9	54.0	32.5	61.8	36.5	59.2	45.3	72.7
Median income.....	\$16 396	\$19 189	\$14 325	\$15 603	\$17 284	\$15 660	\$18 496	\$17 417	\$19 910	\$17 892	\$25 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	555	2 397	211	162	137	65	72	324	163	87	76
Median income.....	\$5 361	\$3 355	\$6 020	\$2 455	\$2 887	\$2 206	\$7 571	\$3 582	\$4 056	\$2 917	\$7 222
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.3	23.2	35.1	24.1	43.8	32.3	54.2	30.7	30.7	18.4	44.7
Median income.....	\$9 469	\$9 476	\$7 727	\$7 654	\$9 000	\$2 583	\$11 000	\$10 435	\$15 357	\$8 400	\$16 138
Per capita income.....	\$5 191	\$4 918	\$6 335	\$6 867	\$5 808	\$2 647	\$7 780	\$5 367	\$7 049	\$5 311	\$9 152
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 625	\$14 087	\$15 179	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$9 375	\$15 750	\$6 944	\$40 906
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 625	\$18 498	\$16 800	\$14 028	\$30 314	\$11 250	\$31 167	\$17 625	\$23 958	\$28 000	\$11 250
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 000	\$19 665	\$21 346	\$11 964	\$25 625	\$2500—	\$26 667	\$16 250	\$24 531	\$15 893	\$31 653
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 278	\$21 486	\$14 667	\$52 691	\$11 250	\$11 250	—	\$26 833	\$43 434	\$23 750	\$62 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 750	\$17 440	\$21 500	\$15 417	\$17 708	—	\$17 708	\$31 155	\$30 816	\$30 344	\$42 015
65 years and over.....	\$10 313	\$12 650	\$6 042	\$9 792	\$6 750	\$6 750	—	\$14 583	\$11 563	\$11 250	\$17 8

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families			
No workers	4 197	309	3 888
1 worker	425	22	403
2 workers	1 714	134	1 580
3 or more workers	1 569	96	1 473
Married-couple families	489	57	432
No workers	3 363	282	3 081
1 worker	188	22	166
2 workers	1 274	112	1 162
3 or more workers	1 430	91	1 339
	471	57	414

INCOME IN 1979

Households			
Less than \$5,000	5 159	378	4 781
\$5,000 to \$7,499	690	71	619
\$7,500 to \$9,999	515	23	492
\$10,000 to \$14,999	544	38	506
\$15,000 to \$19,999	833	10	823
\$20,000 to \$24,999	816	64	752
\$25,000 to \$34,999	676	75	601
\$35,000 to \$49,999	681	47	634
\$50,000 or more	273	38	235
Median	131	12	119
Mean	\$14 985	\$17 350	\$14 696
	\$17 719	\$20 400	\$17 507

Families			
Less than \$5,000	4 197	309	3 888
\$5,000 to \$7,499	513	38	475
\$7,500 to \$9,999	341	9	332
\$10,000 to \$14,999	416	34	382
\$15,000 to \$19,999	661	9	652
\$20,000 to \$24,999	695	56	639
\$25,000 to \$34,999	576	66	510
\$35,000 to \$49,999	611	47	564
\$50,000 or more	268	38	230
Median	116	12	104
Mean	\$16 090	\$20 354	\$15 764
	\$18 867	\$23 332	\$18 512

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over			
Median income	1 570	91	1 479
Mean income	\$5 989	\$3 083	\$6 158
	\$7 676	\$5 301	\$7 823
Males 15 years and over, with income			
Median income	5 332	406	4 926
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$11 014	\$11 941	\$10 936
Median income	45.5	48.0	45.2
	\$15 261	\$15 895	\$15 225
Females 15 years and over, with income			
Median income	4 036	277	3 759
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$4 234	\$3 393	\$4 267
Median income	26.3	21.3	26.7
	\$9 519	\$9 325	\$9 554
Per capita income	\$4 734	\$5 254	\$4 692

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$9 542	\$20 000	\$9 486
25 to 34 years	\$16 534	\$20 625	\$16 083
35 to 44 years	\$16 569	\$32 265	\$16 152
45 to 54 years	\$22 602	\$22 971	\$22 971
55 to 64 years	\$20 172	\$11 667	\$20 278
65 years and over	\$10 370	\$5 833	\$10 926

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$16 090	\$20 354	\$15 764
With own children under 18 years	\$15 890	\$20 907	\$15 486
With own children under 6 years	\$13 797	\$21 222	\$13 145
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 726	\$16 833	\$16 705
Married-couple families	\$18 116	\$20 917	\$17 836
With own children under 18 years	\$18 278	\$21 446	\$17 915
With own children under 6 years	\$15 699	\$21 278	\$15 153
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 410	\$17 250	\$17 445
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 583	\$3 750	\$6 663
With own children under 18 years	\$6 077	\$3 750	\$6 101
With own children under 6 years	\$4 543	\$3 750	\$4 556
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$3 750	\$14 444

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$4 141	\$3 929	\$4 150
1 worker	\$12 955	\$15 441	\$12 794
2 workers	\$20 442	\$22 339	\$20 057
3 or more workers	\$28 386	\$28 036	\$28 438

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households			
With earnings	4 530	325	4 205
Mean earnings	\$18 065	\$20 123	\$17 906
With wage or salary income	4 465	319	4 146
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 612	\$20 189	\$17 413
With nonfarm self-employment income	223	21	202
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 039	\$3 531	\$15 131
With farm self-employment income	74	14	60
Mean farm self-employment income	\$893	\$1 810	\$680
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 032	103	929
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$990	\$3 785	\$681
With Social Security income	657	89	568
Mean Social Security income	\$3 970	\$3 584	\$4 030
With public assistance income	799	43	756
Mean public assistance income	\$2 650	\$2 268	\$2 672
With all other income	1 397	143	1 254
Mean all other income	\$2 742	\$2 553	\$2 763

SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas		
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio					
Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio
217	64	153	1 680	556	615			
62	12	50	287	52	116			
74	20	54	670	204	199			
58	14	44	518	242	241			
23	18	5	205	58	59			
187	58	129	1 332	425	454			
44	12	32	189	29	66			
74	20	54	510	149	116			
46	8	38	453	209	213			
23	18	5	180	38	59			
310	104	206	1 937	781	901			
115	38	77	322	90	157			
26	—	26	143	99	94			
20	6	14	156	77	63			
16	7	9	337	111	182			
27	13	14	297	126	103			
49	29	20	268	112	70			
34	6	28	230	84	127			
6	—	6	145	57	86			
17	5	12	39	25	19			
\$9 250	\$15 192	\$7 500	\$15 180	\$15 572	\$13 693			
\$16 151	\$15 963	\$16 246	\$17 232	\$18 520	\$17 485			
217	64	153	1 680	556	615			
59	9	50	236	46	67			
18	—	18	103	26	75			
14	6	8	128	38	35			
4	2	2	292	100	125			
27	13	14	276	112	78			
43	23	20	264	82	38			
34	6	28	214	70	103			
6	—	6	128	57	75			
12	5	7	39	25	19			
\$16 534	\$20 217	\$10 625	\$16 558	\$18 136	\$15 255			
\$19 371	\$21 687	\$18 402	\$18 130	\$21 908	\$19 635			
163	59	104	378	394	362			
\$3 083	\$1000—	\$3 778	\$5 931	\$5 366	\$9 786			
\$6 033	\$4 432	\$6 941	\$8 573	\$6 364	\$10 990			
265	89	176	2 058	736	832			
\$8 452	\$8 500	\$8 375	\$10 807	\$11 588	\$13 432			
46.8	56.2	42.0	38.3	47.3	54.2			
\$16 774	\$16 800	\$16 749	\$18 593	\$15 975	\$17 847			
289	88	201	1 460	667	697			
\$3 614	\$2 167	\$4 237	\$3 761	\$4 683	\$4 314			
18.7	4.5	24.9	19.6	23.7	30.6			
\$7 800	\$12 000	\$7 600	\$8 000	\$9 261	\$11 528			
\$4 083	\$5 301	\$5 089	\$5 940	\$5 890				

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 462	237	1 225
No workers	156	7	149
1 worker	565	115	450
2 workers	595	86	509
3 or more workers	146	29	117
Married-couple families	1 145	185	960
No workers	61	—	61
1 worker	422	70	352
2 workers	540	86	454
3 or more workers	122	29	93

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 109	329	1 780
Less than \$5,000	454	44	410
\$5,000 to \$7,499	100	38	62
\$7,500 to \$9,999	213	65	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291	48	243
\$15,000 to \$19,999	257	23	234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	224	28	196
\$25,000 to \$34,999	348	60	288
\$35,000 to \$49,999	140	16	124
\$50,000 or more	82	7	75
Median	\$14 924	\$11 215	\$15 472
Mean	\$18 298	\$16 429	\$18 644

Families	1 462	237	1 225
Less than \$5,000	204	21	183
\$5,000 to \$7,499	37	20	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	144	47	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	36	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	9	193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	21	144
\$25,000 to \$34,999	330	60	270
\$35,000 to \$49,999	140	16	124
\$50,000 or more	78	7	71
Median	\$19 392	\$12 460	\$19 882
Mean	\$21 949	\$19 308	\$22 460

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	997	105	892
Median income	\$4 335	\$7 411	\$3 956
Mean income	\$7 192	\$7 581	\$7 146

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 069	294	1 775
Median income	\$11 097	\$8 889	\$11 458
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.5	50.0	47.1
Median income	\$17 672	\$14 299	\$18 048

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 748	249	1 499
Median income	\$4 891	\$5 603	\$4 731
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.5	34.9	25.2
Median income	\$10 202	\$9 625	\$10 397

Per capita income	\$5 726	\$5 089	\$5 835
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$8 355	\$8 214	\$8 438
25 to 34 years	\$20 469	\$11 823	\$20 977
35 to 44 years	\$21 042	\$26 607	\$20 417
45 to 54 years	\$25 833	\$23 542	\$26 076
55 to 64 years	\$16 711	\$10 714	\$18 167
65 years and over	\$9 479	—	\$9 479

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$19 392	\$12 460	\$19 882
With own children under 18 years	\$18 304	\$11 397	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years	\$14 293	\$11 667	\$14 402
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 656	\$15 556	\$21 411
Married-couple families	\$22 557	\$23 021	\$22 460
With own children under 18 years	\$23 650	\$26 413	\$22 379
With own children under 6 years	\$17 273	\$26 304	\$16 364
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 875	\$17 083	\$22 543
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 228	\$7 955	\$9 837
With own children under 18 years	\$6 771	\$8 250	\$6 458
With own children under 6 years	\$3 547	\$6 250	\$3 208
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 310	\$7 708	\$16 964

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$3 333	\$2500—	\$3 432
1 worker	\$14 426	\$9 957	\$15 692
2 workers	\$24 838	\$23 750	\$24 974
3 or more workers	\$28 611	\$28 542	\$28 631

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 109	329	1 780
With earnings	1 700	276	1 424
Mean earnings	\$20 117	\$17 320	\$20 659
With wage or salary income	1 662	271	1 391
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 855	\$17 225	\$20 367
With nonfarm self-employment income	106	10	96
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 678	\$4 968	\$11 273
With farm self-employment income	11	5	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 205	\$12 505	\$955
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	660	108	552
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 448	\$1 245	\$1 488
With Social Security income	411	56	355
Mean Social Security income	\$3 564	\$3 470	\$3 578
With public assistance income	243	32	211
Mean public assistance income	\$2 189	\$2 298	\$2 172
With all other income	490	79	411
Mean all other income	\$2 940	\$2 815	\$2 964

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.					Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.—Ohio				
Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	
5 995	1 528	917	136	251	66				
1 666	983	103	13	67	14				
2 247	539	361	17	98	14				
2 098	669	352	106	74	38				
667	135	101	—	12	—				
312	106	47	7	55	8				
1 666	318	289	17	82	14				
1 785	568	313	92	74	38				
590	78	89	—	12	—				
7 722	2 234	1 314	183	349	85				
1 666	472	186	21	65	30				
585	204	108	25	33	—				
557	230	125	15	48	—				
1 292	385	177	33	58	19				
1 111	207	167	25	36	7				
820	264	168	21	41	7				
949	323	211	31	17	14				
477	105	93	6	—	—				
265	44	79	6	51	8				
\$14 092	\$12 583	\$17 148	\$14 479	\$13 007	\$14 145				
\$17 045	\$15 863	\$20 661	\$19 104	\$29 494	\$32 538				
5 995	1 528	917	136	251	66				
1 139	228	110	6	18	11				
408	79	51	12	32	—				
353	141	60	15	28	—				
971	251	94	33	40	19				
861	162	138	25	36	7				
693	229	119	16	35	7				
859	311	186	17	17	14				
453	93	87	6	—	—				
258	34	72	6	45	8				
\$15 735	\$17 289	\$20 199	\$15 714	\$16 172	\$18 571				
\$18 760	\$18 901	\$24 136	\$21 315	\$37 047	\$41 388				
2 416	1 245	710	55	154	19				
\$7 019	\$4 404	\$5 883	\$6 929	\$4 500	\$2 269				
\$8 281	\$6 586	\$8 553	\$9 832	\$7 329	\$1 801				
7 366	2 027	1 413	180	352	87				
\$11 531	\$10 560	\$10 625	\$11 556	\$8 125	\$12 211				
48.8	47.2	48.5	59.4	40.9	29.9				
\$15 789	\$16 105	\$18 255	\$15 210	\$15 886	\$7 813				
5 864	2 013	1 121	192	247	59				
\$4 711	\$5 123	\$4 767	\$3 333	\$4 357	\$4 654				
27.4	31.8	28.6	24.5	21.5	27.1				
\$9 423	\$10 165	\$10 688	\$9 900	\$7 269	\$6 800				
\$5 197	\$5 364	\$6 908	\$5 187	\$10 046	\$10 692				
15 735	17 289	20 199	15 714	16 172	18 571				
\$14 839	\$17 860	\$21 250	\$12 917	\$20 125	\$27 917				
\$13 838	\$19 018	\$16 912	\$18 750	\$12 500	\$13 611				
\$17 986	\$16 616	\$18 750	\$19 583	\$14 118	\$18 393				
\$19 251	\$20 648	\$22 283	\$18 194	\$17 643	\$19 643				
\$18 809	\$21 810	\$22 853	\$14 479	\$28 750	\$30 376				
\$16 589	\$21 550	\$20 231	\$18 750	\$13 333	\$14 444				
\$20 620	\$17 012	\$21 131	\$20 750	\$13 897	\$18 393				
\$4 881	\$9 000	\$4 294	\$7 000	\$7 083	\$2500—				
\$4 437	\$7 300	\$4 167	\$7 917	\$6 458	\$2500—				
\$3 915	\$7 928	\$3 750	—	\$3 750	\$2500—				
\$9 107	\$14 318	\$4 511	\$6 250	\$52 076	—				
\$3 797	\$4 225	\$4 229	\$5 179	\$7 446	\$3 000				
\$13 072	\$11 705	\$19 353	\$23 542	\$18 125	\$20 000				
\$20 667	\$23 348	\$22 500	\$15 000	\$22 059	\$26 250				
\$32 986	\$29 107	\$35 839	—	\$75000+	—				
7 722	2 234	1 314	183	349	85				
6 282	1 842	1 096	155	237	52				
\$18 401	\$16 581	\$21 685	\$20 516	\$36 154	\$37 426				
6 214	1 804	1 066	155	231	52				
\$18 023	\$16 165	\$20 766	\$17 058	\$30 855	\$36 040				
303	162	81	24	26	6				
\$11 879	\$8 397	\$20 121	\$22 335	\$55 427	\$12 005				
22	30	—	—	—	—				
\$56	\$671	—	—	—	—				
1 554	656	470	39	102	8				
\$1 811	\$1 922	\$2 531	\$245	\$1 840	\$275				
1 056	396	179	31	93	15				
\$3 799	\$3 206	\$2 828	\$4 477	\$4 871	\$2 104				
1 370	239	145	15	44	15				
\$2 788	\$2 535	\$2 024	\$6 076	\$3 996	\$2 806				
1 552	533	280	31	101	35				
\$3 467	\$3 300	\$4 974	\$2 468	\$8 993	\$21 250				

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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	35	150	170	2 898	169	98	70	25	...	25
No workers.....	8	45	33	420	18	8	14	—	—	—
1 worker.....	12	72	67	1 318	69	32	19	17	...	17
2 workers.....	8	28	46	896	82	54	37	8	...	8
3 or more workers.....	7	5	24	264	—	4	—	—	...	—
Married-couple families	29	134	140	2 271	117	85	51	25	...	25
No workers.....	2	45	16	217	—	8	14	—	—	—
1 worker.....	12	56	54	1 076	39	24	—	17	...	17
2 workers.....	8	28	46	762	78	49	37	8	...	8
3 or more workers.....	7	5	24	216	—	4	—	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	35	229	217	3 405	218	114	106	44	6	38
Less than \$5,000	—	35	42	637	39	34	32	—	...	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	9	24	12	224	27	8	5	6	...	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	48	5	211	5	4	14	7	...	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	31	35	386	42	5	19	—	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	26	38	600	36	26	11	—	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	29	34	560	46	27	6	12	...	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	26	514	14	—	6	5	...	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	19	191	—	10	—	14	...	14
\$50,000 or more	7	36	6	82	9	—	13	—	...	—
Median	\$15 417	\$10 987	\$17 740	\$17 145	\$14 091	\$16 875	\$10 263	\$21 875	...	\$25 000
Mean	\$34 228	\$27 640	\$21 570	\$17 819	\$19 945	\$14 750	\$17 016	\$24 253	...	\$24 607

Families.....	35	150	170	2 898	169	98	70	25	...	25
Less than \$5,000.....	—	7	28	458	23	12	12	—	...	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	15	17	5	181	12	8	—	—	...	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	28	—	177	5	4	14	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2	19	21	320	37	5	19	—	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3	26	38	515	36	26	—	—	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5	23	27	518	33	27	6	6	...	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3	—	26	488	14	—	6	5	...	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	19	173	—	10	—	14	...	14
\$50,000 or more.....	7	30	6	68	9	—	13	—	...	—
Median.....	\$15 417	\$15 769	\$19 327	\$18 073	\$15 815	\$18 333	\$11 184	\$35 631	...	\$35 631
Mean.....	\$33 273	\$36 019	\$24 687	\$18 695	\$23 025	\$16 786	\$21 809	\$33 475	...	\$33 475

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10	125	65	663	54	27	36	26	...	20
Median income	\$5 500	\$5 214	\$8 150	\$6 820	\$3 833	\$2 250	\$4 667	\$8 000	...	\$7 571
Mean income	\$5 570	\$8 310	\$8 756	\$9 902	\$6 298	\$2 020	\$7 696	\$9 341	...	\$7 641
Males 15 years and over, with income	50	215	216	3 583	247	123	100	55	...	49
Median income	\$7 250	\$8 229	\$15 589	\$14 858	\$7 075	\$8 722	\$4 857	\$15 886	...	\$15 228
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.0	42.3	50.0	43.7	52.0	41.0	69.1	65.3	...	65.3
Median income	\$17 182	\$16 322	\$20 400	\$19 299	\$13 399	\$15 895	\$19 065	\$16 514	...	\$16 420
Females 15 years and over, with income	44	144	175	2 338	144	81	87	33	...	33
Median income	\$5 200	\$3 545	\$4 820	\$3 378	\$4 769	\$1 974	\$2 071	\$10 833	...	\$10 833
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.2	20.1	23.4	23.4	29.6	11.5	75.8	75.8	...	75.8
Median income	\$9 500	\$7 115	\$10 273	\$9 435	\$7 100	\$12 787	\$15 123	\$15 027	...	\$15 027
Per capita income	\$7 405	\$10 535	\$6 388	\$4 928	\$6 160	\$4 654	\$7 222	\$8 784	...	\$8 515

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years	\$7 188	\$7 500	—	\$14 663	\$10 625	\$8 438	\$2500—	—	...	—
25 to 34 years	\$6 250	\$16 875	\$16 750	\$18 401	\$16 522	\$17 344	\$12 321	—	...	—
35 to 44 years	\$7 000	\$62 248	\$19 750	\$19 489	\$21 635	\$19 773	\$8 750	\$35 631	...	\$35 631
45 to 54 years	\$75000+	\$75000+	\$19 107	\$21 439	\$14 318	\$14 500	\$52 691	—	...	—
55 to 64 years	\$20 750	\$75000+	\$28 393	\$17 440	\$20 417	\$23 750	—	—	...	—
65 years and over	—	\$9 048	\$10 000	\$12 750	\$6 458	\$6 250	\$8 750	—	...	—

Family type by presence of own children:

Families by presence of own children										
Families	\$15 417	\$15 769	\$19 327	\$18 073	\$15 815	\$18 333	\$11 184	\$35 631	...	\$35 631
With own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$18 750	\$19 231	\$18 144	\$17 417	\$18 750	\$20 208	\$35 631	...	\$35 631
With own children under 6 years	\$6 625	\$12 396	\$20 000	\$16 840	\$17 679	\$16 563	\$11 429	-	...	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 417	\$9 762	\$20 500	\$17 833	\$12 273	\$18 068	\$9 375	-	...	-
Married-couple families	\$20 250	\$16 071	\$20 909	\$19 905	\$18 558	\$18 942	\$12 396	\$35 631	...	\$35 631
With own children under 18 years	\$21 500	\$55 991	\$21 250	\$20 243	\$19 135	\$20 078	\$33 024	\$35 631	...	\$35 631
With own children under 6 years	\$7 188	\$11 771	\$21 875	\$18 713	\$19 821	\$17 857	\$21 250	-	...	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 417	\$9 583	\$20 500	\$18 774	\$13 750	\$16 250	\$9 375	-	...	-
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 250	\$9 286	\$2500—	\$5 260	\$5 417	\$2500—	\$2500—	-	...	-
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$4 065	\$4 583	\$2500—	\$2500—	-	...	-
With own children under 6 years	\$6 250	-	\$2500—	\$3 194	\$10 000	\$2500—	\$10 357	-	...	-
Without own children under 18 years	-	\$52 076	-	\$12 888	\$5 833	-	-	-	...	-

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers -----	\$6 667	\$8 155	\$2500 --	\$4 614	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$8 750	—	...	...	—
1 worker -----	\$6 667	\$20 375	\$20 375	\$16 678	\$12 708	\$17 500	\$2500 --	\$28 750	...	...	\$28 750
2 workers -----	\$22 000	\$21 458	\$21 000	\$22 901	\$20 625	\$19 318	\$30 327	\$35 472	...	...	\$35 472
3 or more workers -----	\$75000 +	\$75000 +	\$40 114	\$32 599	—	\$35 472	—	—	...	...	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	35	229	217	3 405	218	114	106	44	6	38
With earnings	27	158	177	2 843	193	99	73	37	...	31
Mean earnings	\$37 417	\$35 520	\$23 863	\$18 865	\$20 188	\$15 288	\$20 954	\$27 114	...	\$28 102
With wage or salary income	27	152	177	2 794	182	99	73	37	...	31
Mean wage or salary income	\$37 417	\$27 915	\$23 451	\$18 638	\$16 619	\$14 682	\$21 664	\$27 114	...	\$28 102
With nonfarm self-employment income	-	20	11	138	16	6	7	-	...	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	-	\$68 454	\$6 621	\$11 287	\$55 150	\$10 005	-\$7 405	-	...	-
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	...	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-\$1 805	-	-	-	...	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10	84	63	530	32	18	25	18	...	18
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$7 358	\$1 332	\$3 225	\$1 304	\$1 951	\$1 583	\$2 629	\$631	...	\$631
With Social Security income	2	76	35	476	51	8	33	7	...	7
Mean Social Security income	\$4 005	\$5 440	\$2 744	\$4 052	\$4 158	\$3 735	\$4 941	\$7 505	...	\$7 505
With public assistance income	11	18	35	509	44	28	17	-	...	-
Mean public assistance income	\$7 303	\$2 967	\$2 020	\$2 799	\$1 516	\$806	\$1 311	-	...	-
With all other income	11	55	47	920	52	23	17	-	...	-
Mean all other income	\$2 343	\$2 522	\$1 852	\$3 254	\$2 125	\$3 782	\$1 349	-	...	-

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	40	14	26
No workers.....	7	7	—
1 worker.....	21	7	14
2 workers.....	8	—	8
3 or more workers.....	4	—	4
Married-couple families	33	14	19
No workers.....	7	7	—
1 worker.....	14	7	7
2 workers.....	8	—	8
3 or more workers.....	4	—	4

INCOME IN 1979

Households	40	14	26
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	15	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14	7	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4	—	4
\$50,000 or more.....	7	7	—
Median.....	\$11 786	\$31 250	\$9 667
Mean.....	\$22 654	\$37 313	\$14 760

Families	40	14	26
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	15	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14	7	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4	—	4
\$50,000 or more.....	7	7	—
Median.....	\$11 786	\$31 250	\$9 667
Mean.....	\$22 654	\$37 313	\$14 760

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17	—	17
Median income.....	\$1000—	—	\$1000—
Mean income.....	\$2 029	—	\$2 029

Males 15 years and over, with income	40	14	26
Median income.....	\$9 867	\$30 000	\$9 750
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	65.0	50.0	73.1
Median income.....	\$13 907	\$52 076	\$12 394

Females 15 years and over, with income	44	7	37
Median income.....	\$3 375	\$2 500	\$3 813
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	11.4	—	13.5
Median income.....	\$8 500	—	\$8 500

Per capita income	\$4 387	\$12 438	\$2 465
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 750	—	\$13 750
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	\$52 076	\$52 076	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$9 464	—	\$9 464
55 to 64 years.....	\$8 750	—	\$8 750
65 years and over.....	\$11 250	\$11 250	—

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$11 786	\$31 250	\$9 667
With own children under 18 years.....	\$32 500	\$52 076	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 750	—	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 667	\$11 250	\$9 083
Married-couple families	\$13 036	\$31 250	\$13 036
With own children under 18 years.....	\$32 500	\$52 076	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 750	—	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 536	\$11 250	\$9 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 750	—	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 750	—	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$11 250	\$11 250	—
1 worker.....	\$13 750	\$52 076	\$11 250
2 workers.....	\$8 750	—	\$8 750
3 or more workers.....	\$35 472	—	\$35 472

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	40	14	26
With earnings.....	33	7	26
Mean earnings.....	\$22 898	\$59 010	\$13 176
With wage or salary income.....	33	7	26
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 230	\$37 005	\$13 176
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	7	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$22 005	\$22 005	—
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	7	7	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$4 005	\$4 005	—
With Social Security income.....	7	—	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 005	\$2 005	—
With public assistance income.....	7	—	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$4 005	—	\$4 005
With all other income.....	11	7	4
Mean all other income.....	\$7 309	\$9 605	\$3 290

Urbanized areas—Con.										
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
130	135	75	55	2 773	42	2 731				
No workers.....	15	8	6	323	—	323				
1 worker.....	34	37	21	1 154	12	1 142				
2 workers.....	33	25	22	1 044	23	1 021				
3 or more workers.....	48	5	6	252	7	245				
99	114	62	47	2 135	42	2 093				
No workers.....	6	8	6	130	—	130				
1 worker.....	34	24	13	815	12	803				
2 workers.....	18	25	22	944	23	921				
3 or more workers.....	41	5	6	246	7	239				
226	152	83	5	3 474	50	3 424				
Less than \$5,000.....	80	8	—	469	—	469				
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	10	13	—	377	—	377				
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	13	—	—	364	—	364				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	28	22	—	536	—	536				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	23	12	—	524	8	516				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30	14	—	436	21	415				
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	17	—	526	16	510				
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11	26	—	138	5	133				
\$50,000 or more.....	—	6	—	104	—	104				
Median.....	\$12 632	\$17 500	\$14 464	\$23 438	\$14 917	\$22 024	\$14 686			
Mean.....	\$14 061	\$22 948	\$18 088	\$29 502	\$17 964	\$25 121	\$17 860			
130	135	75	55	2 773	42	2 731				
Less than \$5,000.....	21	—	—	354	—	354				
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	19	13	261	—	261				
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	13	—	—	252	—	252				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9	22	—	428	—	428				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15	31	—	429	—	429				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30	14	—	360	21	339				
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	37	17	—	464	16	448				
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5	26	—	136	5	131				
\$50,000 or more.....	—	6	—	89	—	89				
Median.....	\$22 604	\$19 135	\$15 521	\$24 844	\$16 084	\$25 000	\$15 835			
Mean.....	\$19 011	\$25 375	\$20 005	\$33 212	\$19 035	\$26 602	\$18 919			
128	45	35	10	1 085	8	1 077				
Median income.....	\$3 947	\$1000—	\$1000—	\$6 444	\$7 181	\$15 268	\$7 069			
Mean income.....	\$5 875	\$2 097	\$794	\$6 657	\$8 574	\$14 380	\$8 531			
238	155	82	68	3 446	47	3 399				
Median income.....	\$9 625	\$16 323	\$9 500	\$18 127	\$11 578	\$17 580	\$11 414			
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.9	58.7	46.3	77.9	44.1	66.0	43.8			
Median income.....	\$15 376	\$19 885	\$19 075	\$25 105	\$15 847	\$17 860	\$15 799			
185	74	43	31	2 650	45	2 605				
Median income.....	\$3 415	\$3 750	\$2 750	\$15 022	\$4 443	\$9 325	\$4 402			
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.2	36.5	25.6	51.6	25.9	37.8	25.7			
Median income.....	\$9 536	\$15 115	\$7 917	\$15 439	\$9 768	\$9 393	\$9 833			
\$5 164	\$7 759	\$6 545	\$8 985	\$4 856	\$7 125	\$4 821				

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	149	34	115	1 512	286	293	615	4 135	116	1 129
No workers.....	42	—	42	270	10	59	102	825	—	169
1 worker.....	52	10	42	602	107	122	249	1 638	73	386
2 workers.....	32	6	26	448	137	86	221	1 261	17	468
3 or more workers.....	23	18	5	192	32	26	43	411	26	106
Married-couple families	119	28	91	1 198	213	194	412	2 773	103	757
No workers.....	24	—	24	177	6	27	37	218	—	95
1 worker.....	52	10	42	455	63	70	168	1 179	60	213
2 workers.....	20	—	20	397	126	71	180	1 025	17	382
3 or more workers.....	23	18	5	169	18	26	27	351	26	67

INCOME IN 1979

Households	214	54	160	1 745	405	493	1 028	5 308	189	1 762
Less than \$5,000.....	70	14	56	306	58	120	343	1 419	19	441
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	26	—	26	132	51	58	42	468	17	180
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	6	—	6	145	52	34	90	454	8	188
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9	—	9	309	47	114	174	983	30	316
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10	—	10	258	59	52	113	785	54	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	36	29	7	260	47	20	100	471	10	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	34	6	28	198	52	39	112	476	26	177
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	6	113	18	43	27	202	18	67
\$50,000 or more.....	17	5	12	24	21	13	27	50	7	26
Median.....	\$11 389	\$21 413	\$7 308	\$14 594	\$14 526	\$11 391	\$10 985	\$11 743	\$16 971	\$11 169
Mean.....	\$19 364	\$23 353	\$18 018	\$16 533	\$18 925	\$15 710	\$14 801	\$13 524	\$20 421	\$13 952

Families	149	34	115	1 512	286	293	615	4 135	116	1 129
Less than \$5,000.....	37	—	37	220	27	48	135	1 000	13	216
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	18	—	18	94	21	44	17	367	—	68
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	117	27	27	54	307	—	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2	—	2	271	42	65	92	786	15	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10	—	10	244	53	33	95	610	45	125
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	30	23	7	256	34	6	71	395	10	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	34	6	28	184	43	25	101	426	15	181
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	6	102	18	32	27	194	18	55
\$50,000 or more.....	12	5	7	24	21	13	23	50	—	16
Median.....	\$20 625	\$21 848	\$15 250	\$16 184	\$17 672	\$12 148	\$15 389	\$12 930	\$18 500	\$14 587
Mean.....	\$23 171	\$31 313	\$20 764	\$17 497	\$22 726	\$17 986	\$18 624	\$14 516	\$21 255	\$16 755

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	98	26	72	325	176	228	640	1 604	104	1 073
Median income.....	\$4 500	\$1 875	\$6 500	\$5 833	\$5 857	\$10 923	\$3 044	\$6 208	\$8 667	\$4 313
Mean income.....	\$8 542	\$7 143	\$9 047	\$8 047	\$6 140	\$10 782	\$6 111	\$7 499	\$13 425	\$6 432

Males 15 years and over, with income	166	39	127	1 829	340	441	941	4 907	190	1 571
Median income.....	\$13 371	\$20 232	\$12 923	\$10 330	\$12 229	\$12 121	\$7 897	\$9 873	\$13 799	\$9 449
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.0	87.2	42.5	36.0	51.8	45.8	39.1	43.9	57.9	43.5

Median income	253	20	668	25	30	18	061	16	575	10	730
Females 15 years and over, with income											
Median income	\$2 870	\$1 813	\$2 935	\$3 598	\$4 527	\$4 362	\$4 319	\$3 934	\$7 024	\$4 649	
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.9	—	29.5	18.2	20.2	23.3	21.8	23.6	22.1	29.3	
Median income	\$7 300	—	\$7 300	\$8 484	\$8 952	\$12 050	\$10 267	\$9 101	\$11 833	\$10 033	
Per capita income	\$6 713	\$7 304	\$6 578	\$4 828	\$6 208	\$5 519	\$5 045	\$4 074	\$6 556	\$5 005	

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$11 563	\$8 854	\$9 792	\$4 200	\$7 644	—	\$9 886
25 to 34 years.....	\$25 208	—	\$25 208	\$15 872	\$17 500	\$10 000	\$14 118	\$11 837	\$15 833	\$16 667
35 to 44 years.....	\$35 472	—	\$35 472	\$15 833	\$18 500	\$7 188	\$16 458	\$14 892	\$4 519	\$19 926
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 827	\$21 731	\$75000+	\$25 607	\$18 889	\$40 622	\$20 000	\$16 462	\$25 357	\$13 958
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 000	\$21 250	\$7 143	\$18 194	\$28 750	\$15 250	\$16 786	\$16 726	\$16 875	\$15 437
65 years and over.....	\$6 136	\$28 750	\$5 455	\$10 540	\$8 500	\$8 661	\$10 000	\$5 995	—	\$9 167

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 625	\$21 848	\$15 250	\$16 184	\$17 672	\$12 148	\$15 389	\$12 930	\$18 500	\$14 587
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 074	\$21 250	\$26 029	\$16 977	\$16 328	\$11 367	\$13 861	\$12 347	\$18 050	\$15 114
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 208	—	\$25 208	\$15 923	\$13 984	\$11 094	\$11 534	\$11 788	\$12 344	\$18 080
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 083	\$27 708	\$5 625	\$14 286	\$19 479	\$15 500	\$16 875	\$14 100	\$25 536	\$14 288
Married-couple families	\$21 375	\$21 522	\$20 893	\$18 192	\$19 784	\$15 536	\$16 667	\$15 764	\$18 937	\$19 519
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 882	\$21 250	\$26 838	\$19 162	\$18 971	\$14 474	\$16 190	\$15 912	\$18 375	\$21 598
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 208	—	\$25 208	\$18 264	\$14 766	\$12 237	\$13 235	\$14 339	\$13 750	\$21 301
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 250	\$21 875	\$6 042	\$14 826	\$20 750	\$16 667	\$17 037	\$15 452	\$25 536	\$14 574
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 500	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$9 107	\$4 097	\$9 688	\$4 618	\$11 250	\$8 258
With own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$6 750	\$8 359	\$3 681	\$6 042	\$4 282	\$11 250	\$4 740
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	\$3 971	\$7 917	\$2500—	\$3 667	\$3 840	\$11 250	\$7 672
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 042	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$13 269	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$17 115	\$7 786	—	\$13 580

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$4 318	—	\$4 318	\$4 467	\$5 417	\$6 506	\$3 281	\$3 633	—	\$3 825
1 worker.....	\$26 667	\$21 250	\$28 182	\$16 220	\$12 891	\$10 208	\$12 650	\$11 250	\$16 518	\$10 583
2 workers.....	\$21 071	\$28 750	\$20 000	\$18 963	\$19 620	\$20 417	\$20 542	\$18 029	\$24 583	\$20 987
3 or more workers.....	\$22 212	\$21 731	\$26 250	\$29 286	\$25 625	\$40 906	\$27 361	\$29 671	\$27 143	\$28 438

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	214	54	160	1 745	405	493	1 028	5 308	189	1 762
With earnings.....	146	48	98	1 396	320	356	739	4 117	183	1 416
Mean earnings.....	\$25 049	\$24 245	\$25 443	\$17 216	\$21 357	\$17 276	\$17 521	\$14 696	\$18 814	\$14 719
With wage or salary income.....	138	48	90	1 383	313	356	733	4 085	183	1 385
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$26 037	\$24 245	\$26 992	\$17 069	\$18 679	\$16 280	\$16 961	\$14 444	\$17 934	\$14 777
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	10	—	10	88	19	36	16	149	12	115
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 405	—	\$6 405	\$6 288	\$51 977	\$9 849	\$31 856	\$10 058	\$13 422	\$3 091
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	63	14	49	317	114	135	294	701	83	473
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 242	\$439	\$1 472	\$1 435	\$1 854	\$2 789	\$1 326	\$1 674	\$1 335	\$1 487
With Social Security income.....	54	6	48	408	75	152	230	726	19	337
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 900	\$7 850	\$3 406	\$4 676	\$3 656	\$4 234	\$3 043	\$3 719	\$3 310	\$2 979
With public assistance income.....	29	—	29	259	54	53	193	1 216	19	218
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 363	—	\$1 363	\$2 736	\$2 789	\$2 511	\$2 289	\$2 809	\$2 359	\$2 419
With all other income.....	52	18	34	564	119	132	242	1 122	27	431
Mean all other income.....	\$3 048	\$2 448	\$3 365	\$3 095	\$1 632	\$3 346	\$3 043	\$3 560	\$7 338	\$3 496

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio										
Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city	
149	34	115	1 512	286	293	615	4 135	116	1 129	
42	—	42	270	10	59	102	825	—	169	
52	10	42	602	107	122	249	1 638	73	386	
32	6	26	448	137	86	221	1 261	17	468	
23	18	5	192	32	26	43	411	26	106	
119	28	91	1 198	213	194	412	2 773	103	757	
24	—	24	177	6	27	37	218	—	95	
52	10	42	455	63	70	168	1 179	60	213	
20	—	20	397	126	71	180	1 025	17	382	
23	18	5	169	18	26	27	351	26	67	
214	54	160	1 745	405	493	1 028	5 308	189	1 762	
70	14	56	306	58	120	343	1 419	19	441	
26	—	26	132	51	58	42	468	17	180	
6	—	6	145	52	34	90	454	8	188	
9	—	9	309	47	114	174	983	30	316	
10	—	10	258	59	52	113	785	54	170	
36	29	7	260	47	20	100	471	10	197	
34	6	28	198	52	39	112	476	26	177	
6	—	6	113	18	43	27	202	18	67	
17	5	12	24	21	13	27	50	7	26	
\$11 389	\$21 413	\$7 308	\$14 594	\$14 526	\$11 391	\$10 985	\$11 743	\$16 971	\$11 169	
\$19 364	\$23 353	\$18 018	\$16 533	\$18 925	\$15 710	\$14 801	\$13 524	\$20 421	\$13 952	
149	34	115	1 512	286	293	615	4 135	116	1 129	
37	—	37	220	27	48	135	1 000	13	216	
18	—	18	94	21	44	17	367	—	68	
—	—	—	117	27	27	54	307	—	105	
2	—	2	271	42	65	92	786	15	195	
10	—	10	244	53	33	95	610	45	125	
30	23	7	256	34	6	71	395	10	168	
34	6	28	184	43	25	101	426	15	181	
6	—	6	102	18	32	27	194	18	55	
12	5	7	21	24	13	23	50	—	16	
\$20 625	\$21 848	\$15 250	\$16 184	\$17 672	\$12 148	\$15 389	\$12 930	\$18 500	\$14 587	
\$23 171	\$31 313	\$20 764	\$17 497	\$22 726	\$17 986	\$18 624	\$14 516	\$21 255	\$16 755	
98	26	72	325	176	228	640	1 604	104	1 073	
\$4 500	\$1 875	\$6 500	\$5 833	\$5 857	\$10 923	\$3 044	\$6 208	\$8 667	\$4 313	
\$8 542	\$7 143	\$9 047	\$8 047	\$6 140	\$10 782	\$6 111	\$7 499	\$13 425	\$6 432	
166	39	127	1 829	340	441	941	4 907	190	1 571	
\$13 371	\$20 232	\$12 923	\$10 330	\$12 229	\$12 121	\$7 897	\$9 873	\$13 799	\$9 449	
53.0	87.2	42.5	36.0	51.8	45.8	39.1	43.9	57.9	43.5	
\$21 253	\$20 668	\$25 330	\$18 061	\$16 575	\$17 081	\$14 665	\$13 822	\$16 770	\$15 730	
184	35	149	1 357	327	343	925	3 969	131	1 514	
\$2 870	\$1 813	\$2 935	\$3 598	\$4 527	\$4 362	\$4 319	\$3 934	\$7 024	\$4 649	
23.9	—	29.5	18.2	20.2	23.3	21.8	23.6	22.1	29.3	
\$7 300	—	\$7 300	\$8 484	\$8 952	\$12 050	\$10 267	\$9 101	\$11 833	\$10 033	
\$6 713	\$7 304	\$6 578	\$4 828	\$6 208	\$5 519	\$5 045	\$4 074	\$6 556	\$5 005	
\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$11 563	\$8 854	\$9 792	\$4 200	\$7 644	—	\$9 886	
\$25 208	—	\$25 208	\$15 872	\$17 500	\$10 000	\$14 118	\$11 837	\$15 833	\$16 667	
\$35 472	—	\$35 472	\$15 833	\$18 500	\$7 188	\$16 458	\$14 892	\$4 519	\$19 926	
\$21 827	\$21 731	\$75000+	\$25 607	\$18 889	\$40 622	\$20 000	\$16 462	\$25 357	\$13 598	
\$21 000	\$21 250	\$7 143	\$18 194	\$28 750	\$15 250	\$16 786	\$16 726	\$16 875	\$15 437	
\$6 136	\$28 750	\$5 455	\$10 540	\$8 500	\$8 661	\$10 000	\$5 995	—	\$9 167	
\$20 625	\$21 848	\$15 250	\$16 184	\$17 672	\$12 148	\$15 389	\$12 930	\$18 500	\$14 587	
\$25 074	\$21 250	\$26 029	\$16 977	\$16 328	\$11 367	\$13 861	\$12 347	\$18 050	\$15 114	
\$25 208	—	\$25 208	\$15 923	\$13 984	\$11 094	\$11 534	\$11 788	\$12 344	\$18 080	
\$7 083	\$27 708	\$5 625	\$14 286	\$19 479	\$15 500	\$16 875	\$14 100	\$25 536	\$14 288	
\$21 375	\$21 522	\$20 893	\$18 192	\$19 784	\$15 536	\$16 667	\$15 764	\$18 937	\$19 519	
\$25 882	\$21 250	\$26 838	\$19 162	\$18 971	\$14 474	\$16 190	\$15 912	\$18 375	\$21 598	
\$25 208	—	\$25 208	\$18 264	\$14 766	\$12 237	\$13 235	\$14 339	\$13 750	\$21 301	
\$15 250	\$21 875	\$6 042	\$14 826	\$20 750	\$16 667	\$17 037	\$15 452	\$25 536	\$14 574	
\$3 500	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$9 107	\$4 097	\$9 688	\$4 618	\$11 250	\$8 258	
\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$6 750	\$8 359	\$3 681	\$6 042	\$4 282	\$11 250	\$4 740	
—	—	—	\$3 971	\$7 917	\$2500—	\$3 667	\$3 840	\$11 250	\$7 672	
\$6 042	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$13 269	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$17 115	\$7 786	—	\$13 580	
\$4 318	—	\$4 318	\$4 467	\$5 417	\$6 506	\$3 281	\$3 633	—	\$3 825	
\$26 667	\$21 250	\$28 182	\$16 220	\$12 891	\$10 208	\$12 650	\$11 250	\$16 518	\$10 583	
\$21 071	\$28 750	\$20 000	\$18 963	\$19 620	\$20 417	\$20 542	\$18 029	\$24 583	\$20 987	
\$22 212	\$21 731	\$26 250	\$29 286	\$25 625	\$40 906	\$27 361	\$29 671	\$27 143	\$28 438	
214	54	160	1 745	405	493	1 028	5 308	189	1 762	
146	48	98	1 396	320	356	739	4 117	183	1 416	
\$25 049	\$24 245	\$25 443	\$17 216	\$21 357	\$17 276	\$17 521	\$14 696	\$18 814	\$14 719	
138	48	90	1 383	313	356	733	4 085	183	1 385	
\$26 037	\$24 245	\$26 992	\$17 069	\$18 679	\$16 280	\$16 961	\$14 444	\$17 934	\$14 777	
10	—	10	68	19	36	16	149	12	115	
\$6 405	—	\$6 405	\$6 288	\$51 977	\$9 849	\$31 856	\$10 058	\$13 422	\$3 091	
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	7	30	
—	—	—	—	—	—	\$955	\$55	\$15	\$671	
63	14	49	317	114	135	294	701	83	473	
\$1 242	\$439	\$1 472	\$1 435	\$1 854	\$2 789	\$1 326	\$1 674	\$1 335	\$1 487	
54	6	48	408	75	152	230	726	19	337	
\$3 900	\$7 850	\$3 406	\$4 676	\$3 656	\$4 234	\$3 043	\$3 719	\$3 310	\$2 979	
29	—	29	259	54	53	193	1 216	19	218	
\$1 363	—	\$1 363	\$2 736	\$2 789	\$2 511	\$2 289	\$2 809	\$2 359	\$2 419	
52	18	34	564	119	132	242	1 122	27	431	
\$3 048	\$2 448	\$3 365	\$3 095	\$1 632	\$3 346	\$3 043	\$3 560	\$7 338	\$3 491	

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	325
No workers.....	63
1 worker.....	125
2 workers.....	104
3 or more workers.....	33
Married-couple families	211
No workers.....	25
1 worker.....	74
2 workers.....	88
3 or more workers.....	24

INCOME IN 1979

Households	520
Less than \$5,000.....	135
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$10 231
Mean.....	\$12 730

Families	325
Less than \$5,000.....	92
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	31
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$10 917
Mean.....	\$13 513

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	433
Median income.....	\$5 198
Mean income.....	\$6 602

Males 15 years and over, with income	627
Median income.....	\$5 994
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.9
Median income.....	\$15 554

Females 15 years and over, with income	445
Median income.....	\$4 167
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.8
Median income.....	\$11 471
Per capita income	\$4 596

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$6 528
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 889
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 750
65 years and over.....	\$5 000

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$10 917
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 808
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 944
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 531
Married-couple families	\$14 917
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 464
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 611
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 813
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$3 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$4 444

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$3 821
1 worker.....	\$7 772
2 workers.....	\$16 500
3 or more workers.....	\$28 661

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	520
With earnings.....	398
Mean earnings.....	\$13 286
With wage or salary income.....	391
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 447
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$1 880
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	88
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 128
With Social Security income.....	98
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 946
With public assistance income.....	122
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 707
With all other income.....	127
Mean all other income.....	\$5 790

Places—Con.

Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
325	137	93	91	87	120	123	2 498	147
No workers.....	63	7	13	5	16	27	402	18
1 worker.....	125	53	46	6	37	54	1 137	51
2 workers.....	104	52	33	72	29	31	749	78
3 or more workers.....	33	26	7	—	16	8	210	—
Married-couple families	211	102	73	80	81	93	1 954	101
No workers.....	25	—	—	7	5	10	211	—
1 worker.....	74	39	46	6	31	28	918	27
2 workers.....	88	52	20	67	29	31	648	74
3 or more workers.....	24	11	7	—	16	24	177	—
Households	520	161	145	120	140	182	2 909	196
Less than \$5,000.....	135	11	—	21	7	23	568	39
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	64	15	21	19	—	7	185	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	56	13	14	6	23	7	182	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	76	13	13	33	14	39	346	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	62	47	39	5	17	19	532	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	66	34	19	11	18	54	475	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	48	22	27	19	20	27	389	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13	6	12	—	23	—	162	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	6	18	6	70	9
Median.....	\$10 231	\$18 872	\$18 092	\$11 667	\$23 393	\$16 974	\$16 649	\$13 500
Mean.....	\$12 730	\$18 636	\$18 604	\$18 604	\$38 382	\$17 603	\$17 673	\$20 632
Families	325	137	93	91	87	123	2 498	147
Less than \$5,000.....	92	6	—	6	—	22	423	23
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	31	15	7	12	—	5	160	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	34	—	7	—	5	—	165	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30	13	—	33	6	24	280	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51	41	27	5	12	11	448	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43	34	13	11	18	37	433	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	22	27	12	12	20	379	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13	6	12	—	23	—	154	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	6	11	6	56	9
Median.....	\$10 917	\$19 536	\$22 292	\$12 604	\$26 042	\$20 288	\$19 148	\$16 250
Mean.....	\$13 513	\$20 213	\$22 011	\$21 820	\$50 520	\$18 561	\$19 469	\$24 401
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	433	36	60	35	61	104	539	54
Median income.....	\$5 198	\$9 143	\$12 862	\$3 500	\$8 500	\$10 833	\$8 100	\$7 026
Mean income.....	\$6 602	\$8 688	\$12 470	\$7 053	\$16 175	\$10 497	\$8 968	\$9 911
Males 15 years and over, with income	627	187	105	109	118	181	2 996	231
Median income.....	\$5 994	\$13 573	\$16 227	\$8 964	\$17 770	\$12 733	\$15 703	\$14 703
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.9	55.6	49.5	68.8	64.4	57.5	40.1	42.4
Median income.....	\$15 554	\$18 140	\$21 497	\$11 833	\$23 359	\$13 256	\$20 501	\$19 440
Females 15 years and over, with income	445	167	111	113	82	125	1 993	122
Median income.....	\$4 167	\$3 603	\$6 100	\$3 289	\$8 231	\$5 712	\$5 500	\$3 259
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.8	40.1	22.5	25.7	26.8	36.8	33.3	20.9
Median income.....	\$11 471	\$9 423	\$10 143	\$8 100	\$8 846	\$12 000	\$10 273	\$9 306
Per capita income	\$4 596	\$4 840	\$8 031	\$5 015	\$19 492	\$6 121	\$4 982	\$4 817
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years.....	\$6 528	\$18 214	\$18 077	\$12 292	—	\$21 607	—	\$13 542
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 500	\$19 716	\$23 750	\$13 646	\$19 583	\$15 568	\$15 250	\$18 247
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 500	\$19 375	\$16 094	\$11 833	\$23 304	\$12 500	\$21 250	\$18 333
45 to 54 years.....	\$18 889	\$7 292	\$21 250	\$75 000+	\$43 311	\$30 468	\$19 191	\$21 328
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 750	\$30 468	\$26 607	\$6 146	\$40 906	\$52 076	\$30 468	\$20 417
65 years and over.....	\$5 000	—	—	\$23 750	—	—	\$10 000	\$13 050
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$10 917	\$19 536	\$22 292	\$12 604	\$26 042	\$20 288	\$19 148	\$17 445
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 808	\$21 250	\$20 833	\$12 604	\$26 250	\$12 750	\$19 432	\$17 655
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 944	\$23 798	\$17 031	\$16 250	\$32 831	\$11 447	\$20 000	\$16 311
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 531	\$17 679	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$19 792	\$23 523	\$13 750	\$16 658
Married-couple families	\$14 917	\$22 788	\$25 231	\$13 750	\$27 292	\$21 964	\$20 795	\$19 368
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 464	\$23 510	\$20 833	\$13 229	\$26 250	\$13 000	\$22 500	\$19 887
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 611	\$23 798	\$17 031	\$16 250	\$32 831	\$12 105	\$21 875	\$18 029
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 813	\$20 156	\$25 774	\$21 250	\$43 028	\$24 318	\$13 750	\$17 745
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 000	\$6 250	\$7 321	\$4 792	\$18 750	\$4 896	\$2500—	\$4 989
With own children under 18 years.....	\$3 750	\$6 250	—	\$3 750	—	\$4 896	\$2500—	\$4 024
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	—	—	—	—	\$2 500	\$2500—	\$3 368
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$4 444	\$6 250	\$7 321	\$6 250	\$18 750	—	—	\$13 405
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers.....	\$3 821	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$5 179	\$8 750	\$4 000	\$2500—	\$4 663
1 worker.....	\$7 772	\$18 750	\$25 250	\$23 750	\$34 490	\$20 526	\$20 375	\$16 445
2 workers.....	\$16 500	\$23 393	\$19 671	\$13 333	\$21 563	\$21 071	\$19 688	\$22 718
3 or more workers.....	\$28 661	\$19 167	\$35 472	—	\$42 979	\$30 468	\$40 114	\$33 634
Households	520	161	145	120	140	182	2 909	196
With earnings.....	398	155	131	92	120	166	130	2 376
Mean earnings.....	\$13 286	\$18 412	\$16 589	\$22 610	\$38 645	\$17 626	\$19 217	\$18 587
With wage or salary income.....	391	155	125	92	114	161	130	2 339
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 447	\$18 388	\$16 977	\$17 540	\$34 519	\$18 049	\$18 657	\$18 351
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	16	6	6	18	12	5	11	84
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$1 880	\$230	\$8 505	\$25 909	\$58 528	\$4 005	\$6 621	\$14 759
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	88	20	57	17	111	26	43	423
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 128	\$171	\$1 128	\$230	\$5 005	\$301	\$1 396	\$1 162
With Social Security income.....	98	14	39	20	15	18	35	439
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 946	\$3 462	\$4 447	\$3 055	\$3 031	\$5 240	\$2 744	\$4 079
With public assistance income.....	122	15	7	6	6	16	22	488
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 707	\$2 219	\$5 190	\$4 075	\$2 410	\$2 974	\$2 043	\$2 802
With all other income.....	127	33	39	24	18	55	30	820
Mean all other income.....	\$5 790	\$1 860	\$6 420	\$2 624	\$6 695	\$2 332	\$2 515	\$3 375

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	18	37	70	156	124	51	2 390	84	965
No workers.....	5	—	14	13	15	8	301	31	163
1 worker.....	7	24	19	37	28	18	1 032	32	398
2 workers.....	6	9	37	87	33	20	852	16	250
3 or more workers.....	—	4	—	19	48	5	205	5	154
Married-couple families	13	29	51	126	93	45	1 763	57	774
No workers.....	—	—	14	7	6	8	108	11	110
1 worker.....	7	16	—	24	28	12	694	25	302
2 workers.....	6	9	37	76	18	20	762	16	231
3 or more workers.....	—	4	—	19	41	5	199	5	131

INCOME IN 1979

Households	25	53	106	210	213	59	2 985	100	1 093
Less than \$5,000.....	19	24	32	33	67	8	411	18	209
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	5	—	10	6	354	—	110
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	4	14	13	13	—	313	20	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	5	19	44	28	22	506	12	197
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	7	11	31	23	—	435	17	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	9	6	11	30	6	372	4	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	6	37	31	5	407	13	130
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	4	—	22	11	12	110	11	55
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	13	19	—	—	77	5	14
Median.....	\$2500—	\$9 063	\$10 263	\$17 206	\$13 487	\$12 679	\$14 070	\$16 250	\$13 183
Mean.....	\$3 491	\$11 964	\$17 016	\$21 959	\$14 728	\$18 913	\$16 890	\$20 450	\$15 714

Families	18	37	70	156	124	51	2 390	84	965
Less than \$5,000.....	12	8	12	6	15	—	338	12	150
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	254	—	86
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	4	14	7	13	—	213	20	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	5	19	23	9	22	412	12	192
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	7	—	31	15	—	352	12	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	9	6	11	30	6	296	4	163
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	6	37	37	5	355	13	130
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	4	—	22	5	12	108	6	55
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	13	19	—	—	62	5	14
Median.....	\$2500—	\$18 036	\$11 184	\$23 750	\$22 917	\$14 107	\$14 732	\$14 000	\$14 683
Mean.....	\$4 379	\$16 151	\$21 809	\$27 551	\$19 713	\$21 862	\$17 510	\$20 560	\$16 748

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7	22	36	54	121	35	949	16	194
Median income.....	\$1 500	\$2 667	\$4 667	\$4 571	\$4 167	\$1000—	\$7 597	\$17 681	\$4 969
Mean income.....	\$1 210	\$2 480	\$7 696	\$5 025	\$6 102	\$794	\$8 818	\$19 875	\$6 334

Males 15 years and over, with income	13	46	100	201	225	65	2 945	110	1 180
Median income.....	\$1000—	\$10 800	\$4 857	\$15 278	\$9 787	\$8 767	\$11 117	\$7 316	\$10 167
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	—	43.5	41.0	59.2	33.8	47.7	42.4	24.5	32.6
Median income.....	—	\$19 255	\$19 065	\$18 032	\$15 376	\$21 715	\$15 617	\$18 465	\$17 570

Females 15 years and over, with income	30	45	87	141	185	30	2 255	109	838
Median income.....	\$2 063	\$1 567	\$2 071	\$7 900	\$3 415	\$2 714	\$4 198	\$5 350	\$3 638
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.3	—	11.5	49.6	22.2	36.7	24.1	17.4	15.3
Median income.....	\$1 929	—	\$15 123	\$10 000	\$9 536	\$7 917	\$9 630	\$15 256	\$7 400
Per capita income.....	\$1 252	\$3 210	\$7 392	\$7 974	\$5 248	\$7 619	\$4 525	\$7 562	\$4 432

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$19 821	\$7 917	—	\$8 886	\$10 000	\$11 354
25 to 34 years.....	—	\$19 464	\$12 321	\$20 795	\$17 500	\$40 105	\$16 650	\$9 643	\$14 015
35 to 44 years.....	\$2500—	\$21 250	\$8 750	\$41 634	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$14 496	\$12 321	\$11 833
45 to 54 years.....	—	\$13 750	\$52 691	\$19 821	\$24 779	\$6 250	\$23 456	\$75000+	\$25 833
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	\$27 708	\$30 468	\$37 500	\$21 150	\$3 750	\$17 946
65 years and over.....	—	—	\$8 750	\$12 679	\$11 111	\$12 344	\$11 198	\$17 917	\$10 000

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$2500—	\$18 036	\$11 184	\$23 750	\$22 917	\$14 107	\$14 732	\$14 000	\$14 683
With own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	\$19 643	\$20 208	\$34 741	\$18 000	\$23 958	\$14 188	\$11 607	\$15 327
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$11 429	\$19 821	\$15 417	\$40 906	\$12 241	\$9 375	\$14 423
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$12 750	\$9 375	\$17 679	\$25 952	\$12 857	\$16 450	\$17 708	\$13 500
Married-couple families	\$2500—	\$19 464	\$12 396	\$27 895	\$23 456	\$22 708	\$18 008	\$19 896	\$17 284
With own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	\$20 833	\$33 024	\$33 269	\$18 500	\$40 105	\$18 022	\$21 250	\$18 125
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$19 821	\$16 250	\$40 906	\$14 917	\$19 583	\$17 454
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$12 750	\$9 375	\$21 250	\$26 583	\$12 857	\$17 946	\$18 958	\$15 469
Female householder, no husband present	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$11 000	\$10 833	\$6 250	\$6 105	\$8 906	\$8 068
With own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$52 076	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$5 666	\$8 906	\$5 750
With own children under 6 years.....	—	\$2500—	\$10 357	—	\$2500—	—	\$4 418	\$7 813	\$4 154
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	\$9 643	\$12 083	—	\$13 472	—	\$11 944

Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$2500—	—	\$8 750	\$12 679	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$4 093	\$8 125	\$4 830
1 worker.....	\$2500—	\$18 929	\$2500—	\$19 821	\$15 250	\$13 571	\$12 409	\$19 375	\$13 704
2 workers.....	\$11 250	\$12 750	\$30 327	\$21 932	\$23 036	\$23 750	\$20 592	\$21 250	\$19 375
3 or more workers.....	—	\$35 472	—	\$50 984	\$26 167	\$30 468	\$27 813	\$75000+	\$29 643

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	25	53	106	210	213	59	2 985	100	1 093
With earnings.....	20	46	73	172	165	51	2 576	63	891
Mean earnings.....	\$3 487	\$12 848	\$20 954	\$25 159	\$17 236	\$16 815	\$17 223	\$21 841	\$16 020
With wage or salary income.....	20	46	73	172	165	51	2 525	63	878
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$3 487	\$12 848	\$21 664	\$24 112	\$17 062	\$15 868	\$16 856	\$21 258	\$15 816
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	—	7	12	4	7	133	6	44
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	\$15 008	\$7 205	\$6 905	\$13 636	\$6 125	\$8 815
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	7	7	25	66	65	19	524	15	174
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$605	\$55	\$2 629	\$1 820	\$906	\$5 336	\$569	\$4 773	\$780
With Social Security income.....	—	—	33	26	63	13	384	43	245
Mean Social Security income.....	—	—	\$4 941	\$4 590	\$2 130	\$5 151	\$4 096	\$6 821	\$4 562
With public assistance income.....	5	28	17	—	27	14	558	14	188
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 405	\$806	\$1 311	—	\$1 486	\$2 675	\$2 811	\$5 259	\$3 100
With all other income.....	7	8	17	18	51	11	828	40	371
Mean all other income.....	\$185	\$2 515	\$1 349	\$2 473	\$1 174	\$4 771	\$3 156	\$5 763	\$2 872

Places—Con.									
Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city	
18	37	70	156	124	51	2 390	84	965	
5	—	14	13	15	8	301	31	163	
7	24	19	37	28	18	1 032	32	398	
6	9	37	87	33	20	852	16	250	
—	4	—	19	48	5	205	5	154	
13	29	51	126	93	45	1 763	57	774	
—	—	14	7	6	8	108	11	110	
7	16	—	24	28	12	694	25	302	
6	9	37	76	18	20	762	16	231	
—	4	—	19	41	5	199	5	131	
25	53	106	210	213	59	2 985	100	1 093	
19	24	32	33	67	8	411	18	209	
—	—	5	—	10	6	354	—	110	
—	4	14	13	13	—	313	20	85	
6	5	19	44	28	22	506	12	197	
—	7	11	31	23	—	435	17	120	
—	9	6	11	30	6	372	4	173	
—	—	6	37	31	5	407	13	130	
—	4	—	22	11	12	110	11	55	
—	—	13	19	—	—	77	5	14	
\$2500—	\$9 063	\$10 263	\$17 206	\$13 487	\$12 679	\$14 070	\$16 250	\$13 183	
\$3 491	\$11 964	\$17 016	\$21 959	\$14 728	\$18 913	\$16 890	\$20 450	\$15 714	
18	37	70	156	124	51	2 390	84	965	
12	8	12	6	15	—	338	12	150	
—	—	—	—	—	6	254	—	86	
—	4	14	7	13	—	213	20	64	
6	5	19	23	9	22	412	12	192	
—	7	—	31	15	—	352	12	111	
—	9	6	11	30	6	296	4	163	
—	—	6	37	5	5	355	13	130	
—	4	—	22	—	12	108	6	55	
—	—	13	19	—	—	62	5	14	
\$2500—	\$18 036	\$11 184	\$23 750	\$22 917	\$14 107	\$14 732	\$14 000	\$14 683	
\$4 379	\$16 151	\$21 809	\$27 551	\$19 713	\$21 861	\$17 510	\$20 560	\$16 748	
7	22	36	54	121	35	949	16	194	
\$1 500	\$2 667	\$4 667	\$4 571	\$4 167	\$1000—	\$7 597	\$17 681	\$4 969	
\$1 210	\$2 480	\$7 696	\$5 025	\$6 102	\$794	\$8 818	\$19 875	\$6 334	
13	46	100	201	225	65	2 945	110	1 180	
\$1000—	\$10 800	\$4 857	\$15 278	\$9 787	\$8 767	\$11 117	\$7 316	\$10 167	
—	43.5	41.0	59.2	33.8	47.7	42.4	24.5	32.6	
—	\$19 255	\$19 065	\$18 032	\$15 376	\$21 715	\$15 617	\$18 465	\$17 570	
30	45	87	141	185	30	2 255	109	838	
\$2 063	\$1 567	\$2 071	\$7 900	\$3 415	\$2 714	\$4 198	\$5 350	\$3 638	
43.3	—	11.5	49.6	22.2	36.7	24.1	17.4	15.3	
\$1 929	—	\$15 123	\$10 000	\$9 536	\$7 917	\$9 630	\$15 256	\$7 400	
\$1 252	\$3 210	\$7 392	\$7 974	\$5 248	\$7 619	\$4 525	\$7 562	\$4 432	
\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$19 821	\$7 917	—	\$8 886	\$10 000	\$11 354	
—	\$19 464	\$12 321	\$20 795	\$17 500	\$40 105	\$16 650	\$9 643	\$14 015	
\$2500—	\$21 250	\$8 750	\$41 634	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$14 496	\$12 321	\$11 833	
—	\$13 750	\$52 691	\$19 821	\$24 779	\$6 250	\$23 456	\$75000+	\$25 833	
—	—	—	\$27 708	\$30 468	\$37 500	\$21 150	\$3 750	\$17 946	
—	—	\$8 750	\$12 679	\$11 111	\$12 344	\$11 198	\$17 917	\$10 000	
\$2500—	\$18 036	\$11 184	\$23 750	\$22 917	\$14 107	\$14 732	\$14 000	\$14 683	
\$2500—	\$19 643	\$20 208	\$34 741	\$18 000	\$23 958	\$14 188	\$11 607	\$13 327	
\$2500—	\$2500—	\$11 429	\$19 821	\$15 417	\$40 906	\$12 241	\$9 375	\$14 423	
—	\$12 750	\$9 375	\$17 679	\$25 952	\$12 857	\$16 450	\$17 708	\$13 500	
\$2500—	\$19 464	\$12 396	\$27 895	\$23 456	\$22 708	\$18 008	\$19 896	\$17 284	
\$2500—	\$20 833	\$33 024	\$33 269	\$18 500	\$40 105	\$18 022	\$21 250	\$18 125	
\$2500—	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$19 821	\$16 250	\$40 906	\$14 917	\$19 583	\$17 454	
—	\$12 750	\$9 375	\$21 250	\$26 583	\$12 857	\$17 946	\$18 958	\$15 469	
\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$11 000	\$10 833	\$6 250	\$6 105	\$8 906	\$8 068	
\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$52 076	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$5 666	\$8 906	\$5 700	
—	\$2500—	\$10 357	—	\$2500—	—	\$4 418	\$7 813	\$4 154	
—	—	—	\$9 643	\$12 083	—	\$13 472	—	\$11 944	
\$2500—	—	\$8 750	\$12 679	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$4 093	\$8 125	\$4 830	
\$2500—	\$18 929	\$2500—	\$19 821	\$15 250	\$13 571	\$12 409	\$19 375	\$13 704	
\$11 250	\$12 750	\$30 327	\$21 932	\$23 036	\$23 750	\$20 592	\$21 250	\$19 375	
—	\$35 472	—	\$50 984	\$26 167	\$30 468	\$27 813	\$75000+	\$29 643	
25	53	106	210	213	59	2 985	100	1 093	
20	46	73	172	165	51	2 576	63	891	
\$3 487	\$12 848	\$20 954	\$25 159	\$17 236	\$16 815	\$17 223	\$21 841	\$16 020	
20	46	73	172	165	51	2 525	63	878	
\$3 487	\$12 848	\$21 664	\$24 112	\$17 062	\$15 868	\$16 856	\$21 258	\$15 816	
—	—	7	12	4	7	133	6	44	
—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7	7	25	66	65	19	524	15	174	
\$605	\$55	\$2 629	\$1 820	\$906	\$5 336	\$569	\$4 773	\$780	
—	—	33	26	63	13	384	43	245	
—	—	\$4 941	\$4 590	\$2 130	\$5 151	\$4 096	\$6 821	\$4 562	
5	28	17	—	27	14	558	14	188	
\$2 405	\$806	\$1 311	—	\$1 486	\$2 675	\$2 811	\$5 259	\$3 100	
7	8	17	18	51	11	828	40	371	
\$185	\$2 515	\$1 349	\$2 473	\$1 174	\$4 771	\$3 156	\$5 763	\$2 872	

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.				Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.			
	Total	Indiana (pt.)	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Akron, Ohio	Canton, Ohio	Total	Indiana (pt.)
Families	1 965	45	256	1 664	9 784	1 364	694	810
With Social Security income	275	2	20	253	1 240	175	196	251
Income above poverty level	233	2	18	213	997	128	86	188
Below poverty level without Social Security income	57	—	6	51	350	16	14	101
With public assistance income	248	14	27	207	1 674	168	77	56
Income above poverty level	113	6	15	92	660	73	44	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20	—	5	15	186	—	6	7
Householder worked in 1979	1 579	33	219	1 327	7 471	1 113	599	611
With related children under 18 years	1 244	21	156	1 067	6 941	846	434	478
With related children 5 to 17 years	945	21	130	794	5 353	639	354	413
Female householder, no husband present	330	8	47	275	2 011	179	131	142
Householder worked in 1979	174	—	39	135	836	88	91	90
With related children under 18 years	274	8	40	226	1 590	134	85	118
With related children under 6 years	134	8	22	104	711	64	34	29
Householder 65 years and over	130	5	1	124	537	108	34	168
Unrelated individuals	1 073	8	109	956	3 398	804	402	406
With Social Security income	235	1	36	198	550	170	112	117
Income above poverty level	150	1	36	113	335	89	72	74
Below poverty level without Social Security income	89	1	19	69	207	46	55	54
With public assistance income	76	—	6	70	323	28	6	28
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	96	7	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	64	—	12	—
Worked in 1979	669	7	63	599	2 352	527	266	273
65 years and over	190	1	35	154	503	137	97	94
Persons	9 287	133	1 155	7 999	41 998	6 066	2 894	3 434
Related children under 18 years	3 502	54	467	2 981	17 166	1 996	1 026	1 383
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 485	35	288	2 162	12 054	1 391	759	1 107
60 years and over	656	10	76	570	2 425	522	257	465
65 years and over	465	6	38	421	1 517	365	195	374

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	304	12	41	251	2 083	182	72	106	273	12
Percent below poverty level	15.5	26.7	16.0	15.1	21.3	13.3	10.4	13.1	15.9	26.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 710	\$5 063	\$2 202	\$3 892	\$3 862	\$3 147	\$2 199	\$3 341	\$3 758	\$5 063
Persons per family	3.51	2.50	3.63	3.53	3.77	3.68	2.86	4.06	3.55	2.50
With Social Security income	42	—	2	40	243	47	6	8	35	—
With public assistance income	135	8	12	115	1 014	95	33	38	121	8
Householder worked in 1979	127	2	24	101	850	65	35	63	109	2
With related children under 18 years	251	10	40	201	1 810	146	59	91	220	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	179	10	31	138	1 404	103	35	91	166	10
Female householder, no husband present	149	8	22	119	1 170	103	51	71	135	8
Householder worked in 1979	37	—	14	23	255	32	22	43	29	—
With related children under 18 years	148	8	21	119	1 071	82	38	69	134	8
With related children under 6 years	100	8	11	81	568	51	15	17	92	8
Householder 65 years and over	22	2	1	19	92	9	—	15	22	2
Unrelated individuals	448	5	16	427	1 063	235	136	59	387	5
Percent below poverty level	41.8	62.5	14.7	44.7	31.3	29.2	33.8	14.5	40.4	62.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 241	\$2 262	\$2 714	\$2 223	\$2 265	\$2 169	\$2 423	\$800	\$2 234	\$2 262
With Social Security income	85	—	—	85	215	81	40	43	78	—
With public assistance income	76	—	6	70	227	21	6	—	63	—
Worked in 1979	168	5	6	157	381	97	62	12	141	5
65 years and over	63	—	6	57	193	35	35	35	56	—
Persons	1 699	38	213	1 448	9 406	937	316	593	1 521	38
Percent below poverty level	18.3	28.6	18.4	18.1	22.4	15.4	10.9	17.3	19.3	28.6
Related children under 18 years	714	14	104	596	4 845	358	87	367	651	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	472	7	53	412	3 329	170	60	295	433	7
60 years and over	132	4	9	119	477	69	41	54	125	4
65 years and over	100	2	9	89	356	57	35	50	93	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	376	12	49	315	2 508	218	89	146	315	12
Percent below poverty level	19.1	26.7	19.1	18.9	25.6	16.0	12.8	18.0	18.4	26.7
Mean income deficit	\$4 539	\$6 462	\$3 492	\$4 628	\$4 860	\$4 130	\$3 003	\$3 866	\$4 867	\$6 462
Persons per family	3.73	2.50	3.80	3.77	3.88	3.60	3.02	3.73	3.78	2.50
With Social Security income	44	—	2	42	356	47	8	15	37	—
With public assistance income	157	8	12	137	1 142	95	43	45	134	8
Householder worked in 1979	176	2	30	144	1 098	90	52	77	128	2
With related children under 18 years	321	10	48	263	2 144	182	74	117	260	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	242	10	39	193	1 675	121	50	110	206	10
Female householder, no husband present	168	8	22	138	1 300	103	66	72	145	8
Householder worked in 1979	50	—	14	36	310	32	37	43	33	—
With related children under 18 years	167	8	21	138	1 167	82	53	69	144	8
With related children under 6 years	100	8	11	81	598	51	15	17	92	8
Householder 65 years and over	22	2	1	19	173	9	—	22	22	2
Unrelated individuals	520	5	16	499	1 269	281	147	99	459	5
Percent below poverty level	48.5	62.5	14.7	52.2	37.3	35.0	36.6	24.4	48.0	62.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 766	\$3 207	\$3 631	\$2 734	\$2 747	\$2 675	\$3 139	\$1 102	\$2 705	\$3 207
With Social Security income	122	—	—	122	286	97	51	76	115	—
With public assistance income	76	—	6	70	289	21	6	—	63	—
Worked in 1979	202	5	6	191	483	121	62	19	175	5
65 years and over	105	—	6	99	246	57	46	61	98	—
Persons	2 155	38	244	1 873	11 560	1 096	402	764	1 873	38
Percent below poverty level	23.2	28.6	21.1	23.4	27.5	18.1	13.9	22.2	23.8	28.6
Related children under 18 years	973	14	122	837	5 871	416	114	439	854	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	641	7	57	577	4 082	204	87	342	562	7
60 years and over	179	4	9	166	717	91	52	93	172	4
65 years and over	142	2	9	131	527	79	46	83	135	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.6	27.1	10.3	15.1	17.6	12.0	8.8	10.2	15.5	27.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.9	39.1	24.3	27.1	32.4	21.9	17.4	27.1	27.1	39.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.4	50.4	34.8	38.7	44.9	33.1	34.3	37.0	37.0	50.4

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.		Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio							
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	256	1 414	6 134	1 748	1 127	250	370	79	58	233
With Social Security income.....	20	229	738	287	128	24	98	9	11	78
Income above poverty level.....	18	196	578	218	83	17	88	9	6	73
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	6	51	204	46	16	—	68	—	2	66
With public assistance income.....	27	177	1 145	187	137	30	52	9	17	26
Income above poverty level.....	15	76	392	104	59	16	32	3	10	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	6	141	24	—	9	8	—	8	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	219	1 104	4 569	1 414	924	223	252	59	43	150
With related children under 18 years.....	156	904	4 323	1 103	728	163	189	38	51	100
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	130	668	3 278	787	544	126	156	24	39	93
Female householder, no husband present.....	47	241	1 444	407	142	34	35	6	10	19
Householder worked in 1979.....	39	107	551	289	66	28	18	—	4	14
With related children under 18 years.....	40	199	1 136	320	97	27	32	6	10	16
With related children under 6 years.....	22	96	481	140	53	8	14	6	8	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1	113	348	124	62	11	94	9	4	81
Unrelated individuals	109	840	2 316	1 203	659	116	150	32	12	106
With Social Security income.....	36	191	339	210	112	7	46	18	2	26
Income above poverty level.....	36	113	195	142	57	—	22	—	2	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	19	69	103	96	22	—	9	—	2	7
With public assistance income.....	6	57	232	97	28	13	30	6	10	14
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	69	21	7	—	16	—	10	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	49	16	—	—	16	—	10	6
Worked in 1979.....	63	517	1 621	816	436	82	66	—	—	66
65 years and over.....	35	147	297	183	90	7	38	12	—	26
Persons	1 155	6 581	26 093	7 873	4 941	1 418	1 394	291	275	828
Related children under 18 years.....	467	2 402	10 498	2 776	1 642	579	437	79	99	259
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	288	1 713	7 316	1 977	1 145	449	354	58	78	218
60 years and over.....	76	520	1 515	669	375	50	264	51	10	203
65 years and over.....	38	379	936	461	231	42	199	33	6	160

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.		Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio							
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	41	220	1 431	318	158	31	56	11	20	25
Percent below poverty level.....	16.0	15.6	23.3	18.2	14.0	12.4	15.1	13.9	34.5	10.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 202	\$3 977	\$3 871	\$2 932	\$3 093	\$3 293	\$2 680	\$3 775	\$2 729	\$2 159
Persons per family.....	3.63	3.59	3.76	3.25	3.75	3.16	3.48	3.09	3.50	3.64
With Social Security income.....	2	33	160	69	45	7	10	—	5	7
With public assistance income.....	12	101	753	83	68	14	20	6	7	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	24	170	1 533	177	64	18	33	—	15	18
With related children under 18 years.....	40	170	1 236	255	130	31	33	6	15	12
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31	125	1 000	175	92	13	28	6	10	12
Female householder, no husband present.....	22	105	871	163	94	8	8	6	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	14	15	169	104	32	14	2	—	2	—
With related children under 18 years.....	21	105	785	163	73	8	8	6	2	—
With related children under 6 years.....	11	73	390	79	47	8	8	6	2	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1	19	72	22	7	—	2	—	2	—
Unrelated individuals	16	366	681	468	176	61	60	32	—	28
Percent below poverty level.....	14.7	43.6	29.4	38.9	26.7	52.6	40.0	100.0	—	26.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 714	\$2 212	\$2 337	\$2 331	\$2 231	\$2 286	\$2 290	\$2 253	—	\$2 333
With Social Security income.....	—	78	144	68	55	7	24	18	—	6
With public assistance income.....	6	57	163	76	21	13	14	6	—	8
Worked in 1979.....	6	130	218	215	68	27	14	—	—	14
65 years and over.....	6	50	109	89	20	7	12	12	—	—
Persons	213	1 270	6 295	1 701	775	178	257	55	66	136
Percent below poverty level.....	18.4	19.3	24.1	21.6	15.7	12.6	18.4	18.9	24.0	16.4
Related children under 18 years.....	104	533	3 212	622	293	63	87	6	32	49
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	53	373	2 232	455	144	39	70	6	24	40
60 years and over.....	9	112	300	170	47	7	45	23	2	20
65 years and over.....	9	82	222	137	35	7	14	12	2	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's—Con.						Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			
	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.—Con.		Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio							
	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Dayton, Ohio	Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	49	254	1 719	383	194	61	75	11	34	30
Percent below poverty level.....	19.1	18.0	28.0	21.9	17.2	24.4	20.3	13.9	58.6	12.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 492	\$5 057	\$4 914	\$3 909	\$4 021	\$2 841	\$3 414	\$5 336	\$2 780	\$3 427
Persons per family.....	3.80	3.83	3.87	3.47	3.65	3.51	3.40	3.09	3.44	3.47
With Social Security income.....	2	35	219	74	45	7	17	—	7	10
With public assistance income.....	12	114	831	102	78	23	28	6	15	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	30	96	698	216	89	48	41	—	23	18
With related children under 18 years.....	48	202	1 465	314	166	61	52	6	29	17
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	39	157	1 173	225	110	36	43	6	20	17
Female householder, no husband present.....	22	115	960	183	94	23	21	6	10	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	14	19	197	118	32	17	4	—	4	—
With related children under 18 years.....	21	115	840	183	73	23	21	6	10	5
With related children under 6 years.....	11	73	413	93	47	8	14	6	8	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1	19	126	27	7	—	2	—	2	—
Unrelated individuals	16	438	845	544	207	61	76	32	2	42
Percent below poverty level.....	14.7	52.1	36.5	45.2	31.4	52.6	50.7	100.0	16.7	39.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 631	\$2 665	\$2 714	\$2 862	\$2 773	\$3 222	\$2 672	\$3 170	\$810	\$2 382
With Social Security income.....	—	115	190	103	63	7	26	18	2	6
With public assistance income.....	6	57	219	81	21	13	20	6	—	14
Worked in 1979.....	6	164	303	252	85	27	22	—	—	22
65 years and over.....	6	92	143	117	34	7	18	12	—	6
Persons	244	1 591	7 786	2 107	919	282	328	55	110	163
Percent below poverty level.....	21.1	24.2	29.8	26.8	18.6	19.9	23.5	18.9	40.0	19.7
Related children under 18 years.....	122	718	3 913	823	351	119	116	6	57	53
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	57	498	2 726	604	178	79	90	6	40	44
60 years and over.....	9	159	455	232	61	7	51	23	2	26
65 years and over.....	9	124	337	179	49	7	20	12	2	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	10.3	16.2	19.1	15.9	12.2	9.7	13.1	18.9	12.0	11.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	24.3	27.4	35.5	30.5	22.7	25.5	32.1	18.9	48.4	31.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	34.8	37.1	47.6	38.7	33.7	45.9	45.2	18.9	57.1	50.5

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.										
					Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.		
	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	562	2 956	234	157	119	34	85	237	185	110	75
With Social Security income	82	410	43	37	13	7	6	47	40	26	14
Income above poverty level	74	333	35	37	11	5	6	45	40	26	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	17	132	13	16	5	5	—	—	13	7	6
With public assistance income	89	452	32	19	7	7	—	31	23	23	—
Income above poverty level	61	224	26	12	—	—	—	14	21	21	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	39	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	453	2 303	201	125	97	17	80	189	142	81	61
With related children under 18 years	430	2 184	170	88	97	29	68	118	90	60	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	369	1 721	157	72	65	16	49	95	71	41	30
Female householder, no husband present	79	436	40	24	15	8	7	37	29	21	8
Householder worked in 1979	45	194	22	24	7	—	7	22	7	7	—
With related children under 18 years	75	369	24	24	12	5	7	37	14	14	—
With related children under 6 years	39	196	12	12	—	—	—	11	7	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	33	155	21	11	7	7	—	46	36	22	14
Unrelated individuals	152	680	63	77	50	23	27	145	43	19	24
With Social Security income	33	99	22	22	12	5	7	58	14	5	9
Income above poverty level	14	68	7	8	12	5	7	32	14	5	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	49	6	8	9	2	7	24	14	5	9
With public assistance income	15	85	6	7	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Income above poverty level	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	116	465	48	35	36	16	20	91	25	10	15
65 years and over	38	109	29	32	12	5	7	47	14	5	9
Persons	2 556	13 011	994	536	507	194	313	1 125	666	360	306
Related children under 18 years	1 149	5 642	388	155	195	81	114	354	226	136	90
Related children 5 to 17 years	808	3 979	279	122	111	38	73	246	188	98	90
60 years and over	178	653	103	86	45	16	29	147	95	67	28
65 years and over	112	386	77	65	24	12	12	134	56	33	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	95	580	39	16	18	14	4	24	4	4	—
Percent below poverty level	16.9	19.6	16.7	10.2	15.1	41.2	4.7	10.1	2.2	3.6	—
Mean income deficit	\$4 413	\$4 046	\$2 621	\$4 284	\$5 711	\$6 014	\$4 650	\$3 501	\$2 398	\$2 398	—
Persons per family	3.89	3.89	2.77	3.00	4.28	4.36	4.00	3.21	4.75	4.75	—
With Social Security income	8	77	8	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
With public assistance income	28	228	6	7	7	7	—	17	2	2	—
Householder worked in 1979	50	282	25	14	6	2	4	1	4	4	—
With related children under 18 years	76	515	27	16	18	14	4	16	4	4	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	60	369	27	11	11	7	4	11	2	2	—
Female householder, no husband present	36	248	19	12	5	5	—	9	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	8	64	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	36	248	13	12	5	5	—	9	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	20	163	6	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	2	20	8	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	37	246	27	39	9	9	—	59	12	12	—
Percent below poverty level	24.3	36.2	42.9	50.6	18.0	39.1	—	40.7	27.9	63.2	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 546	\$1 981	\$2 137	\$1 096	\$2 834	\$2 834	—	\$1 986	\$2 943	\$2 943	—
With Social Security income	19	31	15	14	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
With public assistance income	15	58	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Worked in 1979	8	101	12	5	7	7	—	29	8	8	—
65 years and over	17	49	22	29	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Persons	429	2 795	132	71	74	70	4	162	46	30	16
Percent below poverty level	16.8	21.5	13.3	13.2	14.6	36.1	1.3	14.4	6.9	8.3	5.2
Related children under 18 years	233	1 546	47	10	37	37	—	65	21	11	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	167	1 037	31	6	10	10	—	26	13	3	10
60 years and over	28	136	30	35	2	2	—	22	—	—	—
65 years and over	20	99	30	29	2	2	—	22	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	125	700	39	16	23	19	4	24	25	25	—
Percent below poverty level	22.2	23.7	16.7	10.2	19.3	55.9	4.7	10.1	13.5	22.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$5 011	\$4 962	\$4 076	\$5 904	\$6 263	\$6 147	\$6 815	\$5 011	\$870	\$870	—
Persons per family	4.22	3.99	2.77	3.00	4.39	4.47	4.00	3.21	3.20	3.20	—
With Social Security income	18	129	8	—	2	2	—	2	7	7	—
With public assistance income	30	268	6	7	7	7	—	17	15	15	—
Householder worked in 1979	71	348	25	14	11	7	4	1	11	11	—
With related children under 18 years	96	605	27	16	23	19	4	16	18	18	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	452	27	11	16	12	4	11	9	9	—
Female householder, no husband present	44	274	19	12	5	5	—	9	21	21	—
Householder worked in 1979	16	76	7	12	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
With related children under 18 years	44	274	13	12	5	5	—	9	14	14	—
With related children under 6 years	24	170	6	5	—	—	—	4	7	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	47	8	—	2	2	—	2	7	7	—
Unrelated individuals	49	277	33	43	12	12	—	74	14	14	—
Percent below poverty level	32.2	40.7	52.4	55.8	24.0	52.2	—	51.0	32.6	73.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 905	\$2 641	\$2 551	\$1 840	\$2 970	\$2 970	—	\$2 403	\$3 353	\$3 353	—
With Social Security income	19	45	21	17	—	—	—	34	2	2	—
With public assistance income	15	64	6	7	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Worked in 1979	20	118	18	6	10	10	—	36	8	8	—
65 years and over	17	57	28	32	—	—	—	23	2	2	—
Persons	619	3 372	138	82	98	94	4	177	75	59	16
Percent below poverty level	24.2	25.9	13.9	15.3	19.3	48.5	1.3	15.7	11.3	16.4	5.2
Related children under 18 years	335	1 844	47	15	52	52	—	65	21	11	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	232	1 269	31	6	22	22	—	26	13	3	10
60 years and over	47	210	36	38	2	2	—	30	15	15	—
65 years and over	32	144	36	32	2	2	—	30	15	15	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.8	16.7	8.6	6.3	14.6	36.1	1.3	10.7	5.9	6.4	5.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.0	29.6	20.7	17.5	20.3	51.0	1.3	18.5	13.2	16.4	9.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.4	41.7	36.1	33.4	39.6	71.6	19.8	30.5	16.7	18.6	14.4

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas	
	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron, Ohio Canton, Ohio
	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)		
Families	4 197	309	3 888	217	64	153	1 680	556 615
With Social Security income.....	541	67	474	66	24	42	357	61 144
Income above poverty level.....	436	67	369	43	15	28	291	61 144
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	162	26	136	11	—	11	116	12 96
With public assistance income.....	690	37	653	31	—	31	232	68 32
Income above poverty level.....	307	35	272	18	—	18	95	35 5
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	54	—	54	7	—	7	15	6 —
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 475	267	3 208	132	40	92	1 217	473 451
With related children under 18 years.....	3 251	243	3 008	126	28	98	1 038	317 358
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 464	213	2 251	96	28	68	773	240 307
Female householder, no husband present.....	610	7	603	30	6	24	272	118 114
Householder worked in 1979.....	321	7	314	6	—	6	132	84 75
With related children under 18 years.....	536	2	534	18	—	18	211	78 101
With related children under 6 years.....	289	2	287	—	—	—	105	30 22
Householder 65 years and over.....	232	38	194	55	19	36	199	27 133
Unrelated individuals	1 443	91	1 352	126	59	67	368	347 346
With Social Security income.....	131	22	109	42	20	22	67	89 98
Income above poverty level.....	80	16	64	20	5	15	34	64 59
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	73	15	58	8	—	8	28	47 45
With public assistance income.....	101	6	95	8	8	—	37	6 27
Income above poverty level.....	32	—	32	—	—	—	6	— 27
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	6	— 12
Worked in 1979.....	1 046	49	997	58	19	39	235	226 232
65 years and over.....	83	16	67	35	7	28	67	74 77
Persons	19 031	1 451	17 580	1 014	322	692	6 524	2 311 2 639
Related children under 18 years.....	8 285	637	7 648	370	101	269	2 461	795 1 043
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 675	504	5 171	248	77	171	1 800	576 862
60 years and over.....	718	77	641	188	71	117	552	221 363
65 years and over.....	499	76	423	104	31	73	348	166 307

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	797	31	766	59	9	50	297	59 80
Percent below poverty level.....	19.0	10.0	19.7	27.2	14.1	32.7	17.7	10.6 13.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 440	\$6 537	\$3 314	\$3 010	\$1 421	\$3 296	\$3 840	\$2 358 \$3 469
Persons per family.....	3.92	3.81	3.93	2.46	2.33	2.48	3.56	3.03 4.29
With Social Security income.....	105	—	105	23	9	14	66	— —
With public assistance income.....	383	2	381	13	—	13	137	33 27
Householder worked in 1979.....	401	15	386	18	—	18	105	28 54
With related children under 18 years.....	717	26	691	32	2	30	229	52 80
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	500	24	476	25	2	23	154	32 80
Female householder, no husband present.....	313	7	306	18	—	18	105	38 60
Householder worked in 1979.....	86	7	79	6	—	6	19	15 34
With related children under 18 years.....	302	2	300	18	—	18	99	31 60
With related children under 6 years.....	206	2	204	—	—	—	70	11 17
Householder 65 years and over.....	24	9	15	27	7	20	26	— —
Unrelated individuals	481	51	430	55	42	13	105	124 35
Percent below poverty level.....	33.3	56.0	31.8	43.7	71.2	19.4	28.5	35.7 15.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 538	\$2 847	\$2 501	\$2 650	\$3 257	\$692	\$2 173	\$2 570 \$824
With Social Security income.....	51	6	45	22	15	7	33	25 39
With public assistance income.....	69	6	63	8	8	—	31	6 —
Worked in 1979.....	202	25	177	19	13	6	20	65 12
65 years and over.....	19	2	17	9	2	7	40	20 33
Persons	3 947	178	3 769	216	68	148	1 308	277 429
Percent below poverty level.....	20.7	12.3	21.4	21.3	21.1	21.4	20.0	12.0 16.3
Related children under 18 years.....	2 097	74	2 023	59	7	52	648	78 262
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 386	44	1 342	26	2	24	409	56 215
60 years and over.....	92	11	81	68	27	41	129	20 33
65 years and over.....	68	11	57	36	9	27	82	20 33

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 041	54	987	74	9	65	326	74 112
Percent below poverty level.....	24.8	17.5	25.4	34.1	14.1	42.5	19.4	13.3 18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 294	\$5 249	\$4 241	\$3 608	\$2 597	\$3 748	\$5 140	\$3 111 \$3 995
Persons per family.....	3.97	3.69	3.99	2.47	2.33	2.49	3.49	3.20 3.88
With Social Security income.....	170	16	154	23	9	14	73	— 6
With public assistance income.....	438	2	436	20	—	20	145	43 27
Householder worked in 1979.....	589	31	558	26	—	26	119	43 61
With related children under 18 years.....	926	42	884	40	2	38	251	67 99
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	668	40	628	25	2	23	162	47 99
Female householder, no husband present.....	366	7	359	18	—	18	121	53 60
Householder worked in 1979.....	123	7	116	6	—	6	27	30 34
With related children under 18 years.....	348	2	346	18	—	18	115	46 60
With related children under 6 years.....	223	2	221	—	—	—	86	11 17
Householder 65 years and over.....	42	16	26	27	7	20	26	— 6
Unrelated individuals	557	53	504	67	48	19	137	135 94
Percent below poverty level.....	38.6	58.2	37.3	53.2	81.4	28.4	37.2	38.9 27.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 084	\$3 669	\$3 023	\$3 050	\$3 711	\$1 380	\$2 503	\$3 263 \$1 100
With Social Security income.....	68	8	60	22	15	7	33	36 72
With public assistance income.....	74	6	68	8	8	—	37	6 —
Worked in 1979.....	250	25	225	25	13	12	46	65 18
65 years and over.....	26	2	24	9	2	7	40	31 59
Persons	4 942	238	4 704	281	89	192	1 459	358 580
Percent below poverty level.....	26.0	16.4	26.8	27.7	27.6	27.7	22.4	15.5 22.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2 573	95	2 478	89	20	69	711	105 323
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 720	63	1 657	39	10	29	458	83 259
60 years and over.....	140	24	116	75	27	48	142	31 71
65 years and over.....	101	24	77	36	9	27	82	31 65

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	15.4	10.8	15.7	18.0	16.8	18.6	16.6	10.5 10.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	32.8	19.8	33.9	29.9	28.9	30.3	28.0	19.6 27.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	45.9	36.3	46.7	39.3	43.5	37.4	42.7	37.9 38.7

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meanings of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 462	237	1 225	5 995	1 528	917	136	251	66	12
With Social Security income	206	20	725	264	91	264	55	3	3	3
Income above poverty level	171	18	153	565	195	51	17	50	3	3
Below poverty level without Social Security income	34	6	28	201	35	7	—	38	—	—
With public assistance income	180	26	154	1 132	175	118	15	32	9	9
Income above poverty level	80	15	65	385	94	42	9	21	3	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	5	6	141	19	—	9	6	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 165	201	964	4 441	1 231	755	117	179	52	12
With related children under 18 years	928	143	785	4 249	960	625	90	128	31	3
With related children 5 to 17 years	717	117	600	3 227	692	471	85	107	17	17
Female householder, no husband present	269	46	223	1 428	400	113	20	22	6	6
Householder worked in 1979	146	39	107	535	287	46	14	10	—	—
With related children under 18 years	221	40	181	1 120	313	77	15	19	6	6
With related children under 6 years	106	22	84	481	140	38	—	12	6	6
Householder 65 years and over	86	—	86	343	111	45	11	63	3	3
Unrelated individuals	893	99	794	2 297	1 081	595	55	121	19	12
With Social Security income	216	36	180	336	148	110	7	38	12	12
Income above poverty level	138	36	102	198	100	55	—	20	—	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	82	19	63	106	54	20	—	7	—	—
With public assistance income	63	6	57	232	81	28	—	22	6	6
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	69	11	7	—	16	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	49	11	—	—	16	—	—
Worked in 1979	536	53	483	1 614	759	388	34	60	—	—
65 years and over	169	35	134	301	138	88	7	32	6	6
Persons	6 862	1 015	5 847	25 415	6 816	4 093	711	975	223	14
Related children under 18 years	2 536	412	2 124	10 240	2 338	1 351	314	290	50	50
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 738	257	1 481	7 172	1 704	945	269	221	29	29
60 years and over	506	73	433	1 494	570	331	35	193	32	32
65 years and over	344	35	309	927	391	196	35	145	14	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	242	40	202	1 428	300	135	13	28	11	11
Percent below poverty level	16.6	16.9	16.5	23.8	19.6	14.7	9.6	11.2	16.7	16.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 575	\$2 210	\$3 846	\$3 855	\$2 929	\$3 211	\$1 574	\$2 134	\$3 775	\$3 775
Persons per family	3.60	3.65	3.59	3.75	3.21	3.86	3.62	3.64	3.09	3.09
With Social Security income	35	2	33	160	69	40	7	5	—	—
With public assistance income	100	11	89	747	81	76	6	11	6	6
Householder worked in 1979	107	24	83	530	167	46	—	17	—	—
With related children under 18 years	192	40	152	1 233	244	112	13	16	6	6

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

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Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.— Ky.—Ohio—Con.							Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio		
	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Lima, Ohio	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	Mansfield, Ohio	Middletown, Ohio	Newark, Ohio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Families	35	150	170	2 898	169	90	70	25	...	25
With Social Security income.....	2	50	20	402	38	8	20	—	...	—
Income above poverty level.....	2	45	12	325	32	8	20	—	...	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	38	—	130	13	8	14	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	11	12	28	440	31	15	17	—	...	—
Income above poverty level.....	6	12	9	212	25	7	12	—	...	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	5	39	6	—	—	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	27	100	137	2 259	140	82	56	25	...	25
With related children under 18 years.....	33	64	136	2 146	123	63	49	25	...	25
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	26	64	119	1 708	119	32	44	25	...	25
Female householder, no husband present.....	6	10	26	438	40	8	19	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	10	9	196	22	8	19	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6	7	26	371	24	8	19	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	6	—	9	200	12	8	12	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	60	10	153	19	8	6	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	10	92	65	663	54	27	36	26	...	20
With Social Security income.....	—	26	15	94	18	—	13	7	...	7
Income above poverty level.....	—	20	7	63	6	—	5	7	...	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	7	—	44	6	—	5	7	...	7
With public assistance income.....	10	6	7	81	6	13	—	—	...	—
Income above poverty level.....	10	6	—	27	6	—	—	—	...	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	10	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	...	—
Worked in 1979.....	—	60	50	463	42	15	17	19	...	13
65 years and over.....	—	26	22	104	28	—	8	7	...	7
Persons	177	575	806	12 790	652	389	261	145	...	139
Related children under 18 years.....	46	194	371	5 543	244	133	89	38	...	38
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	33	159	256	3 921	177	91	73	31	...	31
60 years and over.....	2	159	72	646	80	29	45	12	...	12
65 years and over.....	—	131	52	379	61	15	28	12	...	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5	12	28	584	29	18	12	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	14.3	8.0	16.5	20.2	17.2	18.4	17.1	—	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 795	\$770	\$4 278	\$4 048	\$2 932	\$4 535	\$5 053	—	...	—
Persons per family.....	4.00	4.00	2.96	3.88	2.86	2.83	2.83	—	...	—
With Social Security income.....	—	5	8	77	6	—	—	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	5	—	19	228	6	8	5	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	5	12	5	286	17	18	12	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	5	5	22	519	23	18	12	—	...	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5	5	373	373	23	—	7	—	...	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	—	17	252	19	8	12	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	—	—	68	7	8	12	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	—	17	252	13	8	12	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	9	167	6	8	5	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	—	14	15	236	22	34	14	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	—	15.2	23.1	35.6	40.7	88.9	38.9	—	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$2 561	\$853	\$1 956	\$2 357	\$2 123	\$1 706	—	...	—
With Social Security income.....	—	6	8	31	12	—	8	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	—	—	7	54	—	13	—	—	...	—
Worked in 1979.....	—	8	—	101	10	12	—	—	...	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	8	49	22	—	8	—	...	—
Persons	20	79	137	2 757	112	66	30	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	11.3	13.7	17.0	21.6	17.2	17.0	11.5	—	...	—
Related children under 18 years.....	10	42	87	1 522	44	16	4	—	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10	33	49	1 020	30	—	—	—	...	—
60 years and over.....	—	12	14	136	28	—	14	—	...	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	8	99	28	—	8	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	15	12	28	704	29	18	12	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	42.9	8.0	16.5	24.3	17.2	18.4	17.1	—	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 324	\$2 652	\$5 755	\$4 966	\$4 408	\$6 113	\$6 653	—	...	—
Persons per family.....	3.27	4.00	2.96	3.98	2.86	2.83	2.83	—	...	—
With Social Security income.....	—	5	8	129	6	—	—	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	11	—	19	268	6	8	5	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	9	12	5	352	17	18	12	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	15	5	22	609	23	18	12	—	...	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	11	5	17	456	23	—	7	—	...	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	6	—	17	278	19	8	12	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	—	—	80	7	8	12	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6	—	17	278	13	8	12	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years.....	6	—	9	174	6	8	5	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	47	6	—	—	—	...	—
Unrelated individuals	—	28	22	267	28	24	14	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	—	30.4	33.8	40.3	51.9	88.9	38.9	—	...	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$2 049	\$1 242	\$2 609	\$2 629	\$3 068	\$2 609	—	...	—
With Social Security income.....	—	6	8	45	18	—	8	—	...	—
With public assistance income.....	—	6	7	60	6	13	—	—	...	—
Worked in 1979.....	—	16	7	118	16	12	—	—	...	—
65 years and over.....	—	6	8	57	28	—	8	—	...	—
Persons	44	93	159	3 327	118	66	35	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level.....	24.9	16.2	19.7	26.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	—	...	—
Related children under 18 years.....	24	42	97	1 813	44	16	9	—	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	15	33	49	1 245	30	—	—	—	...	—
60 years and over.....	—	18	14	210	34	—	14	—	...	—
65 years and over.....	—	6	8	144	34	—	8	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	—	6.6	16.0	17.0	11.7	15.4	8.4	—	...	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	30.5	31.5	22.0	29.8	26.8	17.7	15.7	—	...	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	40.1	47.3	32.9	42.0	43.7	51.2	38.3	18.6	...	19.4

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio			Springfield, Ohio	Urbanized areas—Con.				Toledo, Ohio—Mich.		
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Michigan (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)
Families	40	14	26	130	135	75	...	55	2 773	42	2 731
With Social Security income	7	7	—	20	27	13	...	14	366	—	366
Income above poverty level	7	7	—	20	27	13	...	14	291	—	291
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	6	115	—	115
With public assistance income	7	—	7	27	19	14	...	—	509	4	505
Income above poverty level	7	—	7	12	19	14	...	—	193	4	189
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	43	—	43
Householder worked in 1979	26	7	19	103	100	54	...	41	2 206	42	2 164
With related children under 18 years	14	7	7	71	71	38	...	28	2 131	30	2 101
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	7	—	49	57	24	...	28	1 588	30	1 558
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	7	24	21	13	...	8	477	—	477
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	9	7	7	...	—	238	—	238
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	24	13	13	...	—	424	—	424
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	4	7	7	...	—	222	—	222
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	—	22	29	15	...	14	168	—	168
Unrelated individuals	17	—	17	122	18	8	...	10	1 057	8	1 049
With Social Security income	—	—	—	44	9	—	...	9	84	—	84
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	18	9	—	...	9	46	—	46
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	18	9	—	...	9	40	—	40
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	77	—	77
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	24	—	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	5
Worked in 1979	3	—	3	74	9	8	...	1	763	8	755
65 years and over	—	—	—	33	9	—	...	9	45	—	45
Persons	218	42	176	613	377	167	...	198	12 719	198	12 521
Related children under 18 years	107	14	93	166	115	42	...	66	5 606	87	5 519
Related children 5 to 17 years	57	14	43	108	93	27	...	66	3 935	58	3 877
60 years and over	29	14	15	79	60	37	...	23	456	—	456
65 years and over	14	14	—	72	38	15	...	23	324	—	324

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	574	—	574
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	16.2	—	—	...	—	20.7	—	21.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$3 752	—	—	...	—	\$3 217	—	\$3 217
Persons per family	—	—	—	3.29	—	—	...	—	3.81	—	3.81
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	75	—	75
With public assistance income	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	—	316	—	316
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	256	—	256
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	—	522	—	522
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	—	11	—	—	...	—	353	—	353
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	—	252	—	252
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	59	—	59
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	—	248	—	248
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	165	—	165
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	12	—	12
Unrelated individuals	17	—	17	59	8	8	...	—	341	—	341
Percent below poverty level	100.0	—	100.0	48.4	44.4	100.0	...	—	32.3	—	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 746	—	\$1 746	\$1 986	\$3 775	\$3 775	...	—	\$2 593	—	\$2 593
With Social Security income	—	—	—	26	—	—	...	—	38	—	38
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	53	—	53
Worked in 1979	3	—	3	29	8	8	...	—	128	—	128
65 years and over	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	—	13	—	13
Persons	47	—	47	140	8	8	...	—	2 870	—	2 870
Percent below poverty level	21.6	—	26.7	22.8	2.1	4.8	...	—	22.6	—	22.9
Related children under 18 years	24	—	24	49	—	—	...	—	1 558	—	1 558
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	—	18	21	—	—	...	—	1 030	—	1 030
60 years and over	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	55	—	55
65 years and over	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	38	—	38

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	—	—	21	13	13	...	—	737	—	737
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	16.2	9.6	17.3	...	—	26.6	—	27.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$5 303	\$246	\$246	...	—	\$4 152	—	\$4 152
Persons per family	—	—	—	3.29	3.38	3.38	...	—	3.90	—	3.90
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	117	—	117
With public assistance income	—	—	—	15	6	6	...	—	356	—	356
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	375	—	375
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	15	13	13	...	—	667	—	667
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	—	11	6	6	...	—	465	—	465
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	9	13	13	...	—	301	—	301
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	—	94	—	94
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	9	13	13	...	—	294	—	294
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	4	7	7	...	—	182	—	182
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	16	—	16
Unrelated individuals	17	—	17	74	8	8	...	—	393	—	393
Percent below poverty level	100.0	—	100.0	60.7	44.4	100.0	...	—	37.2	—	37.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 691	—	\$2 691	\$2 403	\$4 720	\$4 720	...	—	\$3 149	—	\$3 149
With Social Security income	—	—	—	34	—	—	...	—	53	—	53
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	58	—	58
Worked in 1979	3	—	3	36	8	8	...	—	154	—	154
65 years and over	—	—	—	23	—	—	...	—	20	—	20
Persons	47	—	47	155	21	21	...	—	3 601	—	3 601
Percent below poverty level	21.6	—	26.7	25.3	5.6	12.6	...	—	28.3	—	28.8
Related children under 18 years	24	—	24	49	—	—	...	—	1 928	—	1 928
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	—	18	21	—	—	...	—	1 284	—	1 284
60 years and over	—	—	—	28	—	—	...	—	78	—	78
65 years and over	—	—	—	28	—	—	...	—	49	—	49

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	—	5.1	17.8	2.1	4.8	...	—	17.0	—	17.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	43.6	—	54.0	25.3	9.0	12.6	...	6.6	34.4	—	35.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	62.8	—	77.8	39.5	14.6	12.6	...	11.1	45.7	—	46.5

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio			Youngstown— Warren, Ohio	Akron city	Canton city	Cincinnati city	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Columbus city
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)							
Families	149	34	115	1 512	286	293	615	4 135	116	1 129
With Social Security income.....	40	6	34	335	22	72	101	491	13	232
Income above poverty level.....	28	6	22	269	22	72	80	351	13	163
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	11	—	11	113	6	49	10	165	—	35
With public assistance income.....	29	—	29	222	54	26	136	1 007	12	159
Income above poverty level.....	18	—	18	92	35	5	59	301	6	78
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	7	—	7	15	6	—	6	123	—	13
Householder worked in 1979.....	96	28	68	1 076	257	199	431	2 785	110	874
With related children under 18 years.....	88	13	75	927	178	177	414	3 112	95	696
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	66	13	53	704	116	146	323	2 383	89	496
Female householder, no husband present.....	30	6	24	251	65	59	172	1 203	8	319
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	—	6	126	50	38	74	388	8	211
With related children under 18 years.....	18	—	18	192	42	53	141	979	8	232
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	99	17	17	59	434	8	115
Householder 65 years and over.....	34	6	28	177	16	67	80	241	—	104
Unrelated individuals	85	26	59	315	160	228	548	1 546	97	938
With Social Security income.....	14	—	14	65	53	80	135	242	6	115
Income above poverty level.....	7	—	7	32	40	59	68	132	6	73
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	—	—	26	33	45	44	75	6	35
With public assistance income.....	—	—	—	37	—	27	57	202	12	76
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	—	6	—	27	—	65	—	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	45	—	11
Worked in 1979.....	53	14	39	193	71	144	304	1 001	85	671
65 years and over.....	20	—	20	65	60	59	103	222	6	109
Persons	583	113	470	5 930	1 151	1 378	3 113	17 713	565	5 096
Related children under 18 years.....	196	26	170	2 257	408	550	1 089	7 390	235	1 706
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	116	16	100	1 544	312	467	717	5 205	186	1 234
60 years and over.....	108	21	87	512	112	215	298	1 017	9	495
65 years and over.....	68	11	57	316	94	173	210	659	6	334

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	37	—	37	275	35	53	154	1 268	13	270
Percent below poverty level.....	24.8	—	32.2	18.2	12.2	18.1	25.0	30.7	11.2	23.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 951	—	\$2 951	\$3 967	\$2 060	\$4 034	\$3 728	\$3 832	\$5 492	\$3 184
Persons per family.....	2.30	—	2.30	3.62	2.77	4.79	3.81	3.75	5.54	3.17
With Social Security income.....	12	—	12	66	—	—	21	140	—	69
With public assistance income.....	11	—	11	130	19	21	77	706	6	81
Householder worked in 1979.....	13	—	13	85	23	38	65	451	13	144
With related children under 18 years.....	25	—	25	217	28	53	128	1 111	13	220
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	18	—	18	154	8	53	108	904	13	146
Female householder, no husband present.....	18	—	18	105	19	41	69	790	—	146
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	—	6	19	15	26	15	146	—	87
With related children under 18 years.....	18	—	18	99	12	41	69	719	—	146
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	70	4	12	43	368	—	73
Householder 65 years and over.....	12	—	12	26	—	—	12	66	—	22
Unrelated individuals	27	14	13	93	49	29	273	524	18	386
Percent below poverty level.....	31.8	53.8	22.0	29.5	30.6	12.7	49.8	33.9	18.6	41.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 756	\$2 744	\$692	\$1 980	\$2 786	\$761	\$1 930	\$2 286	\$1 430	\$2 395
With Social Security income.....	7	—	7	33	13	21	67	110	—	42
With public assistance income.....	—	—	—	31	—	—	57	137	12	60
Worked in 1979.....	14	8	6	40	8	8	105	151	18	190
65 years and over.....	7	—	7	17	20	15	43	87	—	64
Persons	141	19	122	1 254	138	306	932	5 453	99	1 375
Percent below poverty level.....	24.2	16.8	26.0	21.1	12.0	22.2	29.9	30.8	17.5	27.0
Related children under 18 years.....	52	5	47	631	44	201	417	2 806	48	490
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	24	—	24	409	22	168	296	1 944	33	361
60 years and over.....	25	—	25	127	20	15	91	242	—	143
65 years and over.....	19	—	19	82	20	15	61	194	—	112

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	44	—	44	304	45	79	181	1 525	13	302
Percent below poverty level.....	29.5	—	38.3	20.1	15.7	27.0	29.4	36.9	11.2	26.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 648	—	\$3 648	\$5 248	\$2 773	\$4 289	\$4 810	\$4 883	\$7 811	\$4 345
Persons per family.....	2.20	—	2.20	3.54	3.00	4.23	4.04	3.89	5.54	3.34
With Social Security income.....	12	—	12	73	—	—	21	194	—	69
With public assistance income.....	18	—	18	138	29	21	90	777	6	94
Householder worked in 1979.....	13	—	13	99	33	45	73	597	13	170
With related children under 18 years.....	25	—	25	239	38	72	155	1 321	13	249
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	18	—	18	162	18	72	135	1 072	13	171
Female householder, no husband present.....	18	—	18	121	29	41	79	872	—	166
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	—	6	27	25	26	19	174	—	101
With related children under 18 years.....	18	—	18	115	22	41	79	774	—	166
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	86	4	12	43	391	—	87
Householder 65 years and over.....	12	—	12	26	—	—	12	120	—	22
Unrelated individuals	39	20	19	115	60	68	314	641	18	430
Percent below poverty level.....	45.9	76.9	32.2	36.5	37.5	29.8	57.3	41.5	18.6	45.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 043	\$2 674	\$1 380	\$2 443	\$3 124	\$838	\$2 510	\$2 702	\$2 375	\$3 027
With Social Security income.....	7	—	7	33	24	54	93	141	—	48
With public assistance income.....	—	—	—	37	—	—	57	189	12	60
Worked in 1979.....	20	8	12	33	8	14	119	204	18	221
65 years and over.....	7	—	7	40	31	41	74	106	—	70
Persons	170	30	140	1 372	199	443	1 180	6 723	99	1 616
Percent below poverty level.....	29.2	26.5	29.8	23.1	17.3	32.1	37.9	38.0	17.5	31.7
Related children under 18 years.....	62	10	52	671	60	262	572	3 413	48	617
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	29	—	29	435	38	212	409	2 397	33	462
60 years and over.....	32	—	32	140	31	47	122	371	—	167
65 years and over.....	19	—	19	82	31	41	92	288	—	123

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	20.9	16.8	21.9	17.7	11.3	15.6	24.6	24.3	13.6	21.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	30.9	26.5	31.9	29.0	22.6	36.9	41.4	45.0	26.0	36.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	35.8	26.5	38.1	44.7	44.0	47.8	47.9	59.5	39.8	45.0

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Dayton city	Elyria city	Euclid city	Hamilton city	Kettering city	Lakewood city	Lima city	Lorain city	Mansfield city
Families	325	137	93	91	87	120	123	2 498	147
With Social Security income	55	14	19	13	—	11	20	376	38
Income above poverty level	21	14	19	6	—	11	12	299	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	118	13
With public assistance income	95	15	7	6	6	16	22	419	31
Income above poverty level	36	9	7	—	6	6	9	197	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	33	6
Householder worked in 1979	223	119	79	72	77	104	96	1 889	118
With related children under 18 years	217	98	34	69	61	83	108	1 837	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	140	86	19	64	54	53	97	1 434	107
Female householder, no husband present	72	27	13	11	6	33	26	395	34
Householder worked in 1979	23	15	6	5	6	22	9	171	16
With related children under 18 years	51	21	—	6	—	33	26	340	18
With related children under 6 years	32	—	—	—	—	10	9	190	6
Householder 65 years and over	14	—	—	6	—	—	10	147	19
Unrelated individuals	318	36	60	35	61	104	46	539	54
With Social Security income	65	—	20	7	15	—	15	83	18
Income above poverty level	19	—	20	—	15	—	7	52	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	33	6
With public assistance income	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	6
Income above poverty level	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Worked in 1979	184	36	53	14	46	90	38	355	42
65 years and over	37	—	20	7	22	—	22	93	28
Persons	1 616	676	321	454	264	562	631	10 858	564
Related children under 18 years	497	294	74	206	43	200	308	4 700	209
Related children 5 to 17 years	298	215	38	185	19	113	230	3 286	149
60 years and over	124	—	45	19	54	31	62	607	80
65 years and over	73	—	20	19	40	6	48	356	61

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	107	15	—	13	—	22	22	534	23
Percent below poverty level	32.9	10.9	—	14.3	—	18.3	17.9	21.4	15.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 802	\$2 319	—	\$1 574	—	\$3 760	\$4 788	\$4 077	\$3 540
Persons per family	3.12	4.67	—	3.62	—	3.09	3.18	3.86	2.65
With Social Security income	34	—	—	7	—	—	8	77	6
With public assistance income	59	6	—	6	—	10	13	222	6
Householder worked in 1979	41	9	—	—	—	12	5	248	11
With related children under 18 years	89	15	—	13	—	22	22	469	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	53	15	—	13	—	12	17	323	17
Female householder, no husband present	62	15	—	6	—	17	17	227	19
Householder worked in 1979	23	9	—	—	—	12	—	55	7
With related children under 18 years	51	15	—	6	—	17	17	227	13
With related children under 6 years	32	—	—	—	—	10	9	157	6
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6
Unrelated individuals	95	11	—	21	8	9	8	208	22
Percent below poverty level	29.9	30.6	—	60.0	13.1	8.7	17.4	38.6	40.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 091	\$497	—	\$2 592	\$1 210	\$2 037	\$475	\$2 109	\$2 357
With Social Security income	46	—	—	7	—	—	8	31	12
With public assistance income	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Worked in 1979	31	11	—	7	8	9	8	78	10
65 years and over	11	—	—	7	—	—	8	49	22
Persons	499	97	7	88	8	77	98	2 508	90
Percent below poverty level	30.9	14.3	2.2	19.4	3.0	13.7	15.5	23.1	16.0
Related children under 18 years	193	52	—	39	—	41	68	1 392	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	52	—	39	—	21	49	919	24
60 years and over	29	—	—	7	—	—	8	136	28
65 years and over	22	—	—	7	—	—	8	99	28

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	116	15	14	27	5	22	22	641	23
Percent below poverty level	35.7	10.9	15.1	29.7	5.7	18.3	17.9	25.7	15.6
Mean income deficit	\$4 074	\$4 319	\$1 038	\$1 885	\$310	\$5 276	\$6 337	\$5 010	\$4 906
Persons per family	3.12	4.67	2.93	3.74	4.20	3.09	3.18	3.93	2.65
With Social Security income	34	—	—	7	—	—	8	129	6
With public assistance income	59	6	7	6	—	10	13	256	6
Householder worked in 1979	50	9	7	14	—	12	5	301	11
With related children under 18 years	98	15	7	27	5	22	22	546	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	53	15	—	27	5	12	17	393	17
Female householder, no husband present	62	15	7	6	—	17	17	253	19
Householder worked in 1979	23	9	—	—	—	12	—	67	7
With related children under 18 years	51	15	—	6	—	17	17	253	13
With related children under 6 years	32	—	—	—	—	10	9	164	6
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	6
Unrelated individuals	111	11	—	21	8	14	15	229	28
Percent below poverty level	34.9	30.6	—	60.0	13.1	13.5	32.6	42.5	51.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 670	\$1 442	—	\$3 512	\$2 155	\$2 106	\$780	\$2 795	\$2 629
With Social Security income	46	—	—	7	—	—	8	45	18
With public assistance income	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	6
Worked in 1979	41	11	—	7	8	14	7	85	16
65 years and over	17	—	—	7	—	—	8	57	28
Persons	550	128	48	130	13	82	120	3 006	96
Percent below poverty level	34.0	18.9	15.0	28.6	4.9	14.6	19.0	27.7	17.0
Related children under 18 years	210	74	12	56	—	41	78	1 649	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	60	—	56	—	21	49	1 124	24
60 years and over	35	—	—	7	—	—	8	210	34
65 years and over	28	—	—	7	—	—	8	144	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23.5	11.1	2.2	11.9	3.0	11.2	14.3	18.0	13.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.2	22.5	15.0	35.2	9.1	20.1	21.9	31.4	27.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.3	26.3	29.0	60.8	13.3	29.0	29.8	44.8	45.7

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places—Con.								
	Marietta city	Middletown city	Newark city	Parma city	Springfield city	Steubenville city	Toledo city	Warren city	Youngstown city
Families	18	37	70	156	124	51	2 390	84	965
With Social Security income	—	—	20	20	20	13	338	37	205
Income above poverty level	—	—	20	14	20	13	263	31	162
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	14	—	—	—	102	13	70
With public assistance income	5	15	17	—	27	14	493	14	177
Income above poverty level	—	7	12	—	12	14	177	8	75
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	8	7
Householder worked in 1979	6	37	56	143	103	30	1 850	40	687
With related children under 18 years	18	32	49	71	71	19	1 864	37	620
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	24	44	71	49	12	1 381	33	462
Female householder, no husband present	5	8	19	30	24	6	466	21	157
Householder worked in 1979	—	8	19	24	9	—	227	7	71
With related children under 18 years	5	8	19	6	24	6	421	21	128
With related children under 6 years	—	8	12	—	4	—	221	14	70
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	6	13	22	15	145	24	100
Unrelated individuals	7	22	36	54	115	8	921	16	184
With Social Security income	—	—	13	5	44	—	63	6	32
Income above poverty level	—	—	5	6	18	—	25	—	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	5	—	18	—	19	—	19
With public assistance income	—	13	—	—	—	—	67	—	11
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Worked in 1979	7	15	17	29	67	8	677	10	112
65 years and over	—	—	8	12	33	—	32	6	32
Persons	81	184	255	574	600	95	10 851	309	3 865
Related children under 18 years	38	74	83	170	166	13	4 810	92	1 508
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	63	67	128	108	8	3 417	74	1 044
60 years and over	—	8	45	60	79	37	385	57	280
65 years and over	—	—	28	37	72	15	268	35	178

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12	8	12	6	15	—	543	12	205
Percent below poverty level	66.7	21.6	17.1	3.8	12.1	—	22.7	14.3	21.2
Mean income deficit	\$6 626	\$3 510	\$5 053	\$3 270	\$5 113	—	\$3 148	\$2 953	\$3 788
Persons per family	4.25	2.13	2.83	2.83	3.87	—	3.73	2.50	3.97
With Social Security income	—	—	—	6	—	—	75	6	43
With public assistance income	5	8	5	—	15	—	316	6	102
Householder worked in 1979	—	8	12	—	—	—	234	—	80
With related children under 18 years	12	8	12	—	15	—	500	6	169
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	—	7	—	11	—	338	6	123
Female householder, no husband present	5	8	12	6	9	—	252	6	79
Householder worked in 1979	—	8	12	—	—	—	59	—	19
With related children under 18 years	5	8	12	—	9	—	248	6	73
With related children under 6 years	—	8	5	—	4	—	165	6	57
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	15
Unrelated individuals	7	19	14	19	52	8	295	6	56
Percent below poverty level	100.0	86.4	38.9	35.2	45.2	100.0	32.0	37.5	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 565	\$1 688	\$1 706	\$3 682	\$2 008	\$3 775	\$2 600	\$425	\$1 950
With Social Security income	—	—	8	—	26	—	38	6	13
With public assistance income	—	13	—	—	—	—	48	—	5
Worked in 1979	7	12	—	—	22	8	111	—	17
65 years and over	—	—	8	6	15	—	13	6	20
Persons	58	27	30	36	127	8	2 628	31	982
Percent below poverty level	71.6	14.7	11.8	6.3	21.2	8.4	24.2	10.0	25.4
Related children under 18 years	32	—	4	—	49	—	1 436	7	514
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	—	—	—	21	—	966	7	348
60 years and over	—	—	14	12	20	—	55	12	59
65 years and over	—	—	8	12	20	—	38	6	51

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12	8	12	6	15	6	694	20	218
Percent below poverty level	66.7	21.6	17.1	3.8	12.1	11.8	29.0	23.8	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$8 558	\$4 760	\$6 653	\$4 690	\$6 799	\$55	\$4 092	\$2 664	\$5 374
Persons per family	4.25	2.13	2.83	2.83	3.87	3.67	3.83	2.90	3.85
With Social Security income	—	—	—	6	—	—	117	6	50
With public assistance income	5	8	5	—	15	6	356	14	102
Householder worked in 1979	—	8	12	—	—	—	341	—	86
With related children under 18 years	12	8	12	—	15	6	633	14	175
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	—	7	—	11	6	438	14	123
Female householder, no husband present	5	8	12	6	9	6	301	14	79
Householder worked in 1979	—	8	12	—	—	—	94	—	19
With related children under 18 years	5	8	12	—	9	6	294	14	73
With related children under 6 years	—	8	5	—	4	—	182	14	57
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	15
Unrelated individuals	7	19	14	33	67	8	332	6	73
Percent below poverty level	100.0	86.4	38.9	61.1	58.3	100.0	36.0	37.5	39.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 510	\$2 633	\$2 609	\$2 898	\$2 365	\$4 720	\$3 221	\$1 295	\$2 315
With Social Security income	—	—	8	—	34	—	38	6	13
With public assistance income	—	13	—	—	—	—	53	—	11
Worked in 1979	7	12	—	14	29	8	137	—	28
65 years and over	—	—	8	6	23	—	13	6	20
Persons	58	27	35	50	142	14	3 291	59	1 026
Percent below poverty level	71.6	14.7	13.7	8.7	23.7	14.7	30.3	19.1	26.5
Related children under 18 years	32	—	9	—	49	—	1 771	27	519
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	—	—	—	21	—	1 193	27	348
60 years and over	—	—	14	12	28	—	71	12	72
65 years and over	—	—	8	12	28	—	42	6	51

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	71.6	11.4	8.6	6.3	17.0	8.4	17.9	4.2	20.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	71.6	16.3	16.1	8.7	23.7	14.7	36.6	29.1	34.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	100.0	79.3	39.2	17.6	38.2	14.7	49.2	32.7	51.1

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alliance city	Amherst city	Ashland city	Ashtabula city	Athens city	Austintown (CDP)	Avon Lake city	Barberton city	Bay Village city	Beavercreek village	Bedford city	Bedford Heights city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	24 315	10 638	20 326	23 449	19 743	33 636	13 222	29 751	17 846	31 589	15 056	13 214
Native	23 768	10 309	19 923	22 802	18 111	32 551	12 920	28 757	17 107	30 681	14 374	12 564
Born in State of residence	18 595	7 760	16 120	17 174	12 125	25 341	9 581	21 892	11 108	17 975	11 373	9 134
Born in different State	5 111	2 487	3 764	5 495	5 879	7 155	3 316	6 829	5 905	12 432	2 984	3 393
Northeast	1 887	920	1 054	2 436	2 205	4 254	1 469	1 794	2 437	2 571	1 715	1 211
North Central	604	389	1 021	722	1 521	978	853	715	2 218	3 062	346	485
South	2 354	1 018	1 471	2 106	1 734	1 528	759	4 137	990	5 470	811	1 634
West	266	160	218	231	419	395	235	183	260	1 329	112	63
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	62	62	39	133	107	55	23	36	94	274	17	37
Foreign born	547	329	403	647	1 632	1 085	302	994	739	908	682	650
Europe	383	250	80	403	234	775	199	686	600	379	485	361
Germany	48	42	25	29	59	135	47	59	72	205	72	52
Greece	—	17	6	28	32	37	—	32	—	15	20	—
Hungary	18	41	—	25	11	12	5	114	112	23	59	59
Ireland	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	31	—	—	—
Italy	82	15	13	112	—	179	—	44	29	—	110	84
Poland	20	24	—	10	17	45	13	19	12	19	49	33
United Kingdom	55	57	14	44	28	102	76	95	147	69	79	42
Yugoslavia	22	7	17	7	8	61	5	143	34	14	12	19
U.S.S.R.	—	14	12	25	12	32	—	7	14	18	33	—
Asia	93	22	159	55	782	164	29	206	22	304	61	171
China	17	—	—	52	—	17	—	54	5	45	—	—
Philippines	17	—	—	70	—	36	—	—	—	—	31	18
North and Central America	48	—	79	86	51	35	36	40	92	82	63	72
Canada	24	—	52	70	37	24	36	31	85	70	63	39
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	11	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	33
Cuba	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	7	—	14	5	123	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
All other countries	—	—	6	—	266	26	20	10	—	100	6	14
Country not reported	16	43	53	73	164	47	18	45	11	19	34	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	22 397	10 034	18 799	21 605	19 095	31 387	12 317	27 517	16 683	29 627	14 277	12 502
English only	21 514	9 583	18 198	20 076	17 212	29 151	11 908	26 018	15 882	28 603	13 095	11 543
Chinese	25	22	13	—	145	77	—	124	5	105	—	—
French	41	19	115	76	177	111	66	39	22	94	96	44
German	90	66	97	48	127	222	73	98	127	342	140	88
Greek	—	32	—	28	77	43	13	31	—	9	49	—
Italian	159	18	23	328	37	551	11	69	32	19	187	227
Philippine languages	22	—	—	—	90	12	—	—	—	—	15	18
Polish	39	52	7	32	40	171	45	49	19	5	188	122
Spanish	136	93	120	365	350	194	40	200	97	154	90	59
Other specified language	331	149	181	602	821	837	149	837	470	282	380	395
Unspecified language	40	—	45	50	19	18	12	52	29	14	37	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	22 178	10 058	18 614	21 555	19 108	31 346	12 327	27 338	16 488	29 527	14 344	12 544
Same house	11 440	7 167	8 677	12 287	4 277	20 054	7 413	16 727	9 594	15 610	10 186	6 410
Different house in United States	10 629	2 880	9 790	9 102	13 405	11 160	4 807	10 422	6 755	13 091	4 105	5 997
Same county	7 842	2 357	5 834	6 901	2 545	8 260	2 296	8 109	3 722	2 932	3 276	4 836
Different county	2 787	523	3 956	2 201	10 860	2 900	2 511	2 313	3 033	10 159	829	1 161
Same State	1 788	256	2 557	863	8 315	1 677	1 605	1 291	1 076	6 077	591	636
Different State	999	267	1 399	1 338	2 545	1 223	906	1 022	1 957	4 082	238	525
Northeast	423	85	389	505	1 038	549	315	314	598	547	64	243
North Central	74	92	339	65	514	250	295	279	583	897	50	153
South	404	90	463	659	862	321	265	359	610	1 673	75	104
West	98	—	208	109	131	103	31	70	166	965	49	25
Abroad	109	11	147	166	1 426	132	107	189	139	826	53	137
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 386	442	3 502	1 693	10 472	2 465	1 766	1 966	2 211	7 651	721	1 092
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	13	—	6	21	16	—	—	559	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	12	46	131	13	12	—	28	41	153	—	—
Attending college in 1980	693	23	1 155	—	9 079	176	164	84	181	823	38	73
Different State in 1975	815	238	1 203	977	2 397	1 032	609	838	1 358	2 785	201	482
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	530	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	28	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	221	13	355	—	1 779	76	77	25	131	348	20	61
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	9 372	4 238	8 858	8 492	7 050	14 534	5 647	11 843	7 580	14 128	7 353	6 941
Place of work reported	8 763	4 003	8 391	7 868	6 343	13 799	5 382	11 034	7 280	12 922	6 819	6 433
Worked in area of residence	5 612	539	6 544	4 906	5 462	3 242	1 709	5 319	1 228	1 667	1 505	752
Worked outside area of residence	3 151	3 464	1 847	2 962	881	10 557	3 673	5 715	6 052	11 255	5 314	5 681
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.0	86.5	22.0	37.6	13.9	76.5	68.2	51.8	68.2	87.1	77.9	88.3
Mean travel time to work — minutes	14.3	15.6	12.4	14.7	11.7	19.6	21.7	17.1	25.5	18.9	20.1	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	9 199	4 183	8 801	8 800	6 926	14 474	5 708	11 693	7 774	14 234	7 515	7 163
Private vehicle	8 297	3 925	7 662	8 139	6 623	14 047	5 342	10 396	6 506	13 758	6 649	6 590
Drive alone: Car	6 028	2 906	5 182	5 715	2 565	10 574	4 146	7 373	5 247	10 318	4 896	5 173
Truck or van	520	442	868	893	172	1 097	383	992	280	1 443	551	368
Carpool: Car	1 627	547	1 397	1 339	776	2 185	721	1 853	947	1 777	1 078	989
Truck or van	122	30	215	192	110	191	92	178	32	220	124	60
Public transportation	51	16	74	92	138	48	143	431	903	47	449	366
Walked only	706	180	824	425	2 794	131	141	713	116	207	294	177
Other means	45	24	80	74	235	79	17	40	70	82	46	12
Worked at home	100	38	161	70	136	169	65	113	179	140	77	18
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.09
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	2 912	1 528	2 512	2 762	1 259	5 262	1 904	3 851	2 500	4 503	2 209	1 864
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.1	40.2	34.7	34.7	13.6	42.9	41.4	36.5	39.8	42.5	38.5	36.8
Female veterans	153	54	56	92	50	128	93	155	77	213	90	32
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.6

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bellefontaine city	Berea city	Bexley city	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	Boardman (CDP)	Bowling Green city	Brecksville city	Bridgetown (CDP)	Broadview Heights city	Brooklyn city	Brook Park city	Brunswick city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	11 888	19 567	13 405	11 232	39 161	25 728	10 132	11 460	10 920	12 342	26 195	28 104
Native	11 754	18 868	13 069	11 011	37 137	24 986	9 611	11 228	10 084	11 351	24 768	27 132
Born in State of residence	9 807	14 001	9 300	8 079	28 239	18 608	7 644	9 641	8 290	9 170	19 416	20 244
Born in different State	1 924	4 822	3 692	2 876	8 742	6 294	1 937	1 587	1 729	2 101	5 162	6 747
Northeast	251	2 174	1 559	460	5 715	2 011	823	1 166	853	1 234	2 349	3 100
North Central	617	1 064	1 064	532	1 360	2 498	525	447	433	317	570	1 028
South	877	1 372	898	1 712	1 339	1 274	416	1 000	393	512	1 922	2 392
West	179	212	171	172	328	511	173	24	50	38	321	227
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23	45	77	56	156	84	30	—	65	80	190	141
Foreign born	134	699	336	221	2 024	742	521	232	836	991	1 427	972
Europe	79	336	155	96	1 555	209	280	189	515	761	1 072	682
Germany	11	37	36	35	121	41	40	23	127	130	103	201
Greece	8	6	8	—	110	25	13	34	6	60	106	37
Hungary	—	11	—	—	78	21	5	—	19	52	81	74
Ireland	—	18	—	—	19	—	—	6	5	7	31	22
Italy	5	29	40	7	519	11	42	63	58	106	180	51
Poland	—	38	18	—	119	11	15	6	61	96	52	67
United Kingdom	33	88	28	24	242	12	68	15	90	12	84	60
Yugoslavia	—	37	—	20	35	—	14	19	60	128	179	77
U.S.S.R.	—	23	64	—	56	—	31	—	74	117	5	28
Asia	25	140	54	91	131	238	112	17	169	45	149	80
China	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13
Philippines	—	22	6	—	11	16	30	—	58	11	60	20
North and Central America	17	135	47	10	92	193	54	5	45	38	119	64
Mexico	12	94	24	10	84	131	34	5	39	13	68	47
West Indies	5	22	—	—	5	14	7	—	6	—	—	—
Cuba	—	19	16	—	—	26	13	—	—	25	19	17
South America	—	—	6	—	—	19	13	—	—	18	12	12
All other countries	—	9	5	7	7	22	—	6	—	12	—	8
Country not reported	13	30	—	—	56	64	6	15	15	—	22	41
	—	26	11	17	127	16	38	—	18	18	60	69
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	10 874	18 430	12 681	10 189	36 800	24 733	9 729	10 776	10 406	11 863	24 535	25 479
English only	10 690	17 488	12 177	9 857	33 756	23 337	8 982	10 519	9 155	9 944	22 466	23 878
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	59	—	5	27
French	14	82	44	40	80	162	34	11	48	16	29	86
German	38	95	74	61	266	172	75	78	156	469	399	385
Greek	—	41	—	—	274	48	31	18	6	122	131	88
Italian	24	63	54	18	973	32	89	84	97	244	304	91
Philippine languages	—	22	—	—	11	11	30	—	30	11	78	20
Polish	—	111	—	—	279	17	131	—	271	167	250	132
Spanish	79	149	81	72	220	573	65	5	41	119	224	163
Other specified language	29	360	232	119	904	320	284	33	524	744	601	553
Unspecified language	—	19	19	22	37	11	8	28	19	27	48	56
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	10 912	18 461	12 678	10 189	36 749	24 714	9 779	10 753	10 406	11 884	24 444	25 465
Same house	5 038	10 630	7 225	5 650	21 594	5 553	5 966	8 040	6 309	8 575	17 962	12 372
Different house in United States	5 854	7 709	5 368	4 501	15 005	18 620	3 642	2 665	4 019	3 239	6 394	12 886
Same county	4 084	5 733	3 148	3 302	11 233	4 271	2 326	2 355	2 802	2 819	5 153	3 066
Different county	1 770	1 976	2 220	1 199	3 772	14 349	1 316	310	1 217	420	1 241	9 820
Same State	984	1 020	1 174	642	1 364	11 939	797	96	651	167	456	8 125
Different State	786	956	1 046	557	2 408	2 410	519	214	566	253	785	1 695
Northeast	73	352	431	66	1 257	913	88	—	219	47	212	572
North Central	209	206	245	92	447	804	235	—	163	82	108	487
South	438	305	226	283	476	447	139	136	146	110	322	457
West	66	93	144	116	228	246	57	12	38	14	143	179
Abroad	20	122	85	38	150	541	171	48	78	70	88	207
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 391	1 772	1 912	959	3 194	13 756	1 047	256	1 062	356	900	7 109
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	7	—	11	6	—	—	—	13	15
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	38	63	140	—	124	—	—	189
Attending college in 1980	80	721	1 039	121	255	11 299	91	7	76	35	36	355
Different State in 1975	619	863	841	447	1 996	2 192	426	193	478	202	573	1 258
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	7	—	11	6	—	—	—	13	15
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	12	—	73	—	—	—	—	11
Attending college in 1980	24	287	340	53	132	1 408	38	7	53	17	25	123
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 976	9 373	5 855	4 960	16 204	9 893	4 291	5 375	5 290	6 044	11 970	12 093
Place of work reported	4 407	8 904	5 367	4 420	15 292	9 446	4 034	5 071	4 925	5 639	11 227	11 419
Worked in area of residence	3 196	2 302	850	97	3 872	6 361	839	470	451	970	2 010	2 077
Worked outside area of residence	1 211	6 602	4 517	4 323	11 420	3 085	3 195	4 601	4 474	4 669	9 217	9 342
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.5	74.1	84.2	97.8	74.7	79.2	79.2	90.8	90.8	82.8	82.1	81.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.4	21.3	16.0	22.9	19.2	12.8	24.9	24.0	24.9	22.2	21.7	27.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 810	9 251	5 854	4 940	16 587	9 822	4 258	5 330	5 290	5 998	12 084	12 087
Private vehicle	4 344	7 733	4 934	4 713	15 983	7 395	3 756	4 709	4 797	5 189	10 975	11 599
Drive alone:	3 045	5 802	3 961	3 249	12 599	5 403	3 092	3 401	3 657	4 255	8 486	8 335
Car	435	498	235	476	923	392	210	300	325	275	675	1 015
Truck or van	734	1 227	682	876	2 346	1 527	409	947	749	632	1 719	1 972
Carpool:	130	206	56	112	115	73	45	61	66	27	95	277
Car	48	597	350	128	117	19	316	450	334	601	706	236
Truck or van	321	685	353	51	185	1 919	83	125	99	150	187	116
Public transportation	38	64	63	26	72	251	18	26	19	28	131	69
Walked only	59	172	154	22	230	238	85	20	41	30	85	67
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	1 458	2 450	1 676	1 455	5 662	1 624	2 082	1 595	1 556	1 888	4 110	3 311
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.9	34.0	35.1	40.2	39.4	16.0	48.6	38.6	36.7	39.2	43.9	36.2
Female veterans	39	103	70	62	172	64	40	39	61	49	95	115
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bucyrus city	Cambridge city	Campbell city	Centerville city	Chillicothe city	Circleville city	Conneaut city	Coshocton city	Cuyahoga Falls city	Defiance city	Delaware city	Delhi Hills (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	13 433	13 573	11 619	18 886	23 420	11 700	13 835	13 405	43 890	16 810	18 780	27 647
Native	13 212	13 367	10 371	18 277	23 105	11 628	13 619	13 162	42 384	16 520	18 346	27 036
Born in State of residence	10 560	11 161	8 423	10 833	19 306	9 847	9 691	11 102	31 326	12 246	12 856	22 308
Born in different State	2 627	2 183	1 667	7 315	3 735	1 770	3 902	2 054	10 964	4 180	5 371	4 693
Northeast	309	693	987	1 770	787	370	2 705	579	4 084	578	1 811	645
North Central	482	410	99	2 612	620	403	426	529	2 152	1 562	1 193	1 200
South	1 802	953	552	2 372	2 208	930	628	804	4 249	1 834	2 117	2 720
West	34	127	29	561	120	67	143	142	479	206	250	128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	23	281	129	64	11	26	6	94	94	119	35
Foreign born	221	206	1 248	609	315	72	216	243	1 506	290	434	611
Europe	69	134	1 130	253	115	37	125	100	1 034	91	174	349
Germany	19	12	27	79	48	14	12	11	116	21	51	141
Greece	—	22	443	12	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	26
Hungary	24	—	26	10	—	—	9	—	65	—	—	14
Ireland	6	—	—	13	6	5	—	—	22	—	—	6
Italy	—	24	211	10	—	—	29	14	173	—	22	62
Poland	—	16	76	—	—	—	—	—	57	5	—	—
United Kingdom	10	33	7	40	44	11	19	31	207	26	52	16
Yugoslavia	—	—	72	—	—	—	4	—	132	—	2	12
U.S.S.R.	62	4	11	—	6	—	—	9	11	—	—	—
Asia	34	46	44	176	87	28	24	94	197	54	123	143
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	55
Philippines	—	4	—	16	10	6	11	34	27	—	4	—
North and Central America	22	13	28	80	19	—	49	—	145	109	65	51
Canada	22	13	—	49	12	—	42	—	119	9	33	19
Mexico	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	6	91	25	26
West Indies	—	—	17	19	—	—	7	—	11	—	7	—
Cuba	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
South America	—	—	—	9	36	—	7	—	28	24	27	28
All other countries	5	—	19	91	5	—	—	—	18	—	37	5
Country not reported	29	9	16	—	47	7	11	40	73	12	8	35
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	12 334	12 600	10 939	17 668	21 809	10 839	12 838	12 477	41 078	15 346	17 408	25 480
English only	12 085	12 307	7 830	16 821	21 320	10 661	12 259	12 136	39 415	13 768	16 771	24 562
Chinese	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	7	87
French	19	27	21	144	72	3	6	63	152	37	55	62
German	35	16	17	120	81	54	38	84	334	97	81	328
Greek	—	51	864	59	11	5	—	6	36	—	—	61
Italian	13	16	436	19	21	—	119	19	331	14	28	88
Philippine languages	—	4	—	33	—	—	11	52	26	—	4	—
Polish	—	9	230	17	—	6	5	—	86	25	—	6
Spanish	63	35	466	251	199	68	50	20	178	1 293	238	159
Other specified language	89	130	1 002	188	95	22	331	84	462	85	216	96
Unspecified language	30	5	73	16	4	20	19	13	47	27	8	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	12 270	12 634	10 973	17 562	21 770	10 838	12 863	12 454	40 996	15 347	17 408	25 404
Same house	6 926	6 968	8 379	6 990	12 182	6 075	8 037	7 020	24 637	7 360	6 606	16 481
Different house in United States	5 293	5 652	2 493	10 252	9 513	4 748	4 807	5 334	16 127	7 880	10 514	8 747
Same county	3 962	3 823	2 156	6 108	6 466	3 152	3 466	3 605	11 296	4 760	5 061	7 367
Different county	1 331	1 829	337	4 144	3 047	1 596	1 341	1 729	4 831	3 120	5 453	1 380
Same State	868	1 050	170	1 486	1 624	1 017	343	1 063	2 635	1 864	2 965	432
Different State	463	779	167	2 658	1 423	579	998	666	2 196	1 256	2 488	948
Northeast	—	243	57	637	351	127	730	142	588	115	1 324	109
North Central	232	111	14	1 155	293	167	123	159	576	546	428	329
South	153	313	46	512	570	266	125	251	789	465	569	403
West	78	112	50	354	209	19	20	114	243	130	167	107
Abroad	51	14	101	320	75	15	19	100	232	107	288	176
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 066	1 539	261	3 102	2 511	1 250	1 002	1 379	4 051	2 462	4 717	1 118
In Armed Forces in 1980	9	—	—	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	24	83	—	—	63	31	—	3	74	48	81	26
Attending college in 1980	68	76	32	355	165	65	11	16	379	427	2 085	301
Different State in 1975	334	649	129	1 875	1 156	419	737	540	1 806	900	2 253	748
In Armed Forces in 1980	9	—	—	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	23	—	—	24	5	—	1	12	7	15	26
Attending college in 1980	13	52	14	231	66	28	—	10	135	54	1 408	146
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	5 330	5 356	3 830	8 626	9 408	4 882	5 137	5 678	20 450	6 849	8 138	12 094
Place of work reported	4 851	4 722	3 699	8 115	9 009	4 685	4 915	5 388	19 659	6 599	7 680	11 317
Worked in area of residence	3 123	3 062	639	922	6 324	2 631	3 373	4 234	4 791	4 272	5 580	712
Worked outside area of residence	1 728	1 660	3 060	7 193	2 685	2 054	1 542	1 154	14 868	2 327	2 100	10 605
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.6	35.2	82.7	88.6	29.8	43.8	31.4	21.4	75.6	35.3	27.3	93.7
Mean travel time to work	14.9	13.3	20.5	21.3	15.5	16.4	16.7	11.9	19.0	12.8	15.5	22.2
minutes												
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	5 346	5 466	3 813	8 960	9 502	4 848	5 040	5 586	20 023	6 858	8 142	12 170
Private vehicle	4 837	4 755	3 573	8 606	8 510	4 434	4 607	4 922	18 719	6 363	6 990	10 923
Drive alone	3 161	3 175	2 682	6 768	5 993	3 021	3 136	3 455	14 071	4 699	4 706	7 799
Carpool	583	507	152	423	724	497	508	585	1 204	707	708	700
Truck or van	891	944	657	1 351	1 556	829	838	767	3 253	863	1 375	2 278
Truck or van	202	129	82	64	237	87	125	115	191	94	201	146
Public transportation	38	21	61	40	63	37	21	36	496	41	74	736
Walked only	351	555	128	109	671	258	298	561	518	335	844	330
Other means	45	50	16	74	122	54	46	19	85	83	69	63
Worked at home	75	85	35	131	136	65	68	48	205	36	165	118
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	1 579	1 765	1 623	2 385	3 232	1 342	1 979	1 900	6 199	1 845	2 040	3 509
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	38.7	38.1	36.5	40.0	32.4	40.7	41.0	38.8	31.9	29.8	38.5
Female veterans	50	58	55	79	182	51	59	39	245	49	100	102
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dover city	East Cleveland city	Eastlake city	East Liverpool city	Englewood city	Fairborn city	Fairfield city	Fairview Park city	Findlay city	Forest Park city	Fort McKinley (CDP)	Fostoria city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	11 782	36 957	22 104	16 687	11 329	29 702	30 777	19 311	35 594	18 675	10 161	15 728
Native	11 525	35 479	21 186	16 494	11 182	28 798	30 123	17 889	35 038	18 365	9 987	15 540
Born in State of residence	9 915	20 799	15 992	12 045	8 338	14 946	19 003	14 211	27 273	11 472	7 064	12 838
Born in different State	1 589	14 615	5 119	4 432	2 779	13 456	10 962	3 584	7 648	6 828	2 876	2 675
Northeast	588	1 427	2 658	1 685	418	2 118	1 897	1 582	1 699	1 007	193	358
North Central	390	1 206	573	154	890	2 805	2 557	1 169	3 093	1 596	407	836
South	533	11 813	1 672	2 410	1 393	7 516	5 893	653	2 354	3 969	2 177	1 324
West	78	169	216	183	78	1 017	615	180	502	256	99	157
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	65	75	17	65	396	158	94	117	65	47	27
Foreign born	257	1 478	918	193	147	904	654	1 422	556	310	174	188
Europe	170	362	690	147	92	406	278	1 030	241	112	111	77
Germany	15	46	185	37	42	113	100	90	28	23	31	40
Greece	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	123	57	—	5	—
Hungary	7	32	29	5	6	—	8	109	6	—	26	—
Ireland	—	5	—	6	6	7	13	84	12	7	14	—
Italy	108	23	72	46	—	26	18	77	32	25	6	—
Poland	—	12	39	—	7	5	—	35	7	—	—	—
United Kingdom	32	136	32	36	15	160	94	129	50	37	7	27
Yugoslavia	—	—	158	—	—	—	11	105	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	7	207	29	7	6	—	6	27	—	—	5	6
Asia	34	144	81	—	29	367	236	125	137	100	10	7
China	—	—	—	—	—	25	47	6	—	—	—	—
Philippines	10	18	—	—	—	35	65	23	6	11	—	—
North and Central America	—	414	59	10	20	61	73	134	154	86	31	72
Canada	—	89	59	10	6	35	46	112	67	15	24	30
Mexico	—	—	—	—	7	6	5	6	68	—	7	42
West Indies	—	207	—	—	7	20	22	—	10	59	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	7	6	22	—	10	—	2	—
South America	14	34	34	7	—	—	13	24	6	—	—	—
All other countries	—	61	—	6	—	25	6	—	6	6	7	—
Country not reported	32	256	25	16	—	45	42	82	12	6	10	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	10 997	34 232	20 319	15 353	10 500	27 592	28 386	18 427	32 903	17 105	9 377	14 271
English only	10 602	32 789	19 039	14 979	10 341	26 680	27 469	16 868	31 476	16 712	9 100	13 704
Chinese	—	—	18	—	11	81	68	6	38	11	—	—
French	37	190	61	39	27	113	124	19	69	73	38	30
German	110	135	291	66	35	102	130	289	125	67	102	51
Greek	—	22	5	6	13	15	42	154	41	—	10	—
Italian	137	111	181	102	—	41	54	178	32	37	16	—
Philippine languages	10	18	—	—	—	29	19	20	—	11	—	—
Polish	13	6	87	—	—	22	—	92	21	6	—	—
Spanish	43	347	62	101	42	210	281	171	897	41	35	446
Other specified language	35	511	535	45	17	293	166	606	143	119	76	27
Unspecified language	10	103	40	15	14	6	33	24	61	28	—	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	11 040	34 239	20 324	15 408	10 461	27 568	28 300	18 441	32 899	17 128	9 305	14 399
Same house	6 958	19 614	13 462	9 161	4 720	12 715	11 087	12 178	15 972	8 531	5 215	7 857
Different house in United States	4 046	14 183	6 945	6 201	5 685	14 390	17 107	6 179	16 558	8 538	4 067	6 461
Same county	2 659	12 372	3 668	4 799	3 988	6 136	6 724	5 267	10 484	5 607	3 427	3 422
Different county	1 387	1 811	3 277	1 402	1 697	8 254	10 383	912	6 074	2 931	640	3 039
Same State	770	685	2 795	445	972	4 067	6 561	456	3 621	1 380	104	2 518
Different State	617	1 126	482	957	725	4 187	3 822	456	2 453	1 551	536	521
Northeast	107	313	103	356	159	565	650	174	374	182	—	129
North Central	251	113	98	122	254	1 007	1 201	83	927	569	130	163
South	183	560	163	465	251	1 746	1 576	151	805	759	378	193
West	76	140	118	14	61	869	395	48	347	41	28	36
Abroad	36	442	117	46	56	463	106	84	369	59	23	81
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 081	1 616	2 668	1 227	1 364	6 881	8 264	784	4 899	2 120	552	2 396
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	12	1 098	—	—	—	—	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	21	—	30	—	61	23	—	88	—	—	15
Attending college in 1980	56	276	146	—	141	1 624	545	44	691	170	15	82
Different State in 1975	477	931	369	829	603	3 486	3 096	371	1 850	1 136	470	426
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	12	981	—	—	—	—	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	21	—	30	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15
Attending college in 1980	43	133	16	—	103	802	230	28	135	74	15	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 980	14 779	10 021	5 903	5 013	12 539	15 284	9 114	16 365	8 557	4 179	6 017
Place of work reported	4 798	12 907	9 320	5 516	4 826	11 781	14 244	8 449	15 692	7 902	3 906	5 702
Worked in area of residence	2 399	1 234	1 300	2 641	710	3 330	3 070	1 146	12 433	583	214	4 791
Worked outside area of residence	2 399	11 673	8 020	2 875	4 116	8 451	11 174	7 303	3 259	7 319	3 692	911
Percent of those reporting place of work	50.0	90.4	86.1	52.1	85.3	71.7	78.4	86.4	20.8	92.6	94.5	16.0
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.1	25.7	21.3	17.2	21.6	17.0	22.0	23.2	13.6	23.0	19.8	13.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 940	14 747	9 796	5 824	5 117	12 885	15 020	9 024	16 363	8 586	4 081	5 858
Private vehicle	4 549	10 736	9 415	5 254	4 871	12 159	14 563	7 294	14 567	8 250	3 778	5 333
Drive alone: Car	3 316	7 920	6 994	3 329	3 625	8 779	10 849	5 411	10 309	6 306	2 588	3 783
Truck or van	409	255	785	470	365	1 109	1 487	327	1 468	469	396	555
Carpool: Car	737	2 477	1 496	1 360	819	1 959	2 030	1 483	2 529	1 400	737	936
Truck or van	87	84	140	95	62	312	197	73	261	75	57	59
Public transportation	7	3 295	103	6	59	62	79	1 292	78	115	135	17
Walked only	244	555	196	462	75	426	190	304	1 204	88	109	379
Other means	79	75	30	73	69	112	60	64	231	30	11	61
Worked at home	61	86	52	29	43	126	128	70	283	103	48	68
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	1 570	3 837	3 091	2 310	1 568	4 138	4 504	2 701	4 730	2 374	1 305	1 894
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.5	31.8	40.6	40.0	40.6	41.9	40.8	38.3	38.1	39.0	38.3	36.6
Female veterans	48	241	49	66	45	199	109	139	191	71	73	74
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.2

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Franklin city	Fremont city	Gahanna city	Galion city	Garfield Heights city	Girard city	Greenville city	Grove City city	Huber Heights city	Ironton city	Kent city	Lancaster city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	10 711	17 834	18 001	12 391	34 938	12 517	12 999	16 849	35 480	14 288	26 164	34 953
Native	10 653	17 478	17 565	12 293	33 117	11 951	12 870	16 618	34 787	14 227	24 978	34 569
Born in State of residence	7 168	14 114	12 535	9 830	27 565	9 176	10 059	12 847	21 153	10 629	17 942	29 244
Born in different State	3 477	3 321	4 963	2 442	5 401	2 702	2 806	3 732	13 217	3 567	6 921	5 247
Northeast	176	455	1 250	520	2 470	1 745	469	637	1 771	194	3 143	1 197
North Central	464	977	1 259	585	438	207	1 377	810	2 862	306	1 642	1 224
South	2 776	1 682	2 107	1 203	2 411	633	792	2 047	7 413	2 963	1 755	2 499
West	61	207	347	134	82	117	168	238	1 171	104	381	327
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	43	67	21	151	73	5	39	417	31	115	78
Foreign born	58	356	436	98	1 821	566	129	231	693	61	1 186	384
Europe	6	122	202	45	1 527	497	72	159	324	26	435	178
Germany	—	26	46	15	106	44	27	42	146	17	105	83
Greece	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	25	—	27	13
Hungary	—	10	5	—	72	7	12	—	11	7	17	—
Ireland	—	—	5	—	20	—	—	7	8	—	6	—
Italy	—	5	24	7	389	212	—	—	6	—	86	19
Poland	—	—	—	—	494	21	—	—	—	—	42	6
United Kingdom	6	53	43	12	75	64	23	36	84	—	47	31
Yugoslavia	—	—	13	—	47	112	—	—	11	2	12	—
U.S.S.R.	—	7	4	10	29	28	6	—	—	—	19	4
Asia	9	37	127	4	82	5	14	10	188	23	446	69
China	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	18	—	14	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	16	—	20	13
North and Central America	9	103	57	23	115	8	13	26	126	8	102	50
Canada	9	13	40	8	71	—	13	8	72	8	93	39
Mexico	—	90	7	15	8	8	—	7	9	—	—	11
West Indies	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	45	—	9	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
South America	—	16	—	4	—	5	7	6	5	—	11	—
All other countries	34	15	12	—	68	—	5	7	17	—	97	8
Country not reported	—	56	34	12	—	23	12	23	33	4	76	75
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	9 779	16 311	16 652	11 483	32 927	11 771	12 089	15 731	32 511	13 326	24 691	32 214
English only	9 672	15 175	15 969	11 161	28 446	10 842	11 874	15 355	31 538	13 159	22 927	31 713
Chinese	—	—	25	—	22	—	—	—	12	—	47	6
French	—	13	66	50	72	31	43	45	86	29	122	31
German	23	106	102	111	119	68	29	97	286	30	223	124
Greek	—	—	6	14	5	—	—	5	29	—	86	36
Italian	7	5	77	18	666	429	—	32	14	16	209	27
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	11	—	20	13
Polish	—	34	9	—	2 249	26	8	8	13	4	74	13
Spanish	24	874	181	86	177	53	60	112	225	39	302	115
Other specified language	36	93	217	15	1 071	306	49	34	266	37	661	88
Unspecified language	6	11	—	28	51	24	26	43	31	12	10	48
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	9 841	16 427	16 612	11 449	32 949	11 677	12 177	15 725	32 654	13 324	24 609	32 217
Same house	4 841	9 990	8 101	5 046	24 103	7 841	6 597	8 418	14 247	7 941	8 106	17 486
Different house in United States	5 000	6 310	8 342	6 395	8 827	3 727	5 580	7 256	17 706	5 329	15 789	14 651
Same county	2 911	4 711	5 815	4 197	7 731	2 157	3 645	5 220	10 897	4 168	5 061	10 538
Different county	2 089	1 599	2 527	2 198	1 096	1 570	1 935	2 036	6 809	1 161	10 728	4 113
Same State	1 427	1 170	1 758	1 515	483	987	971	1 252	2 942	413	8 601	2 509
Different State	662	429	1 769	683	613	583	964	784	3 867	748	2 127	1 604
Northeast	82	19	360	151	101	374	142	231	600	49	916	338
North Central	159	230	355	118	63	16	397	242	798	65	533	318
South	317	108	760	343	388	99	320	197	1 824	515	374	719
West	104	72	294	71	61	94	105	114	645	119	304	229
Abroad	—	127	169	8	19	109	—	51	701	54	714	80
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 615	1 375	1 913	1 750	887	1 337	1 580	1 531	5 299	960	10 206	3 344
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	6	504	—	9	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	71	50	—	52	14	—	130	85	—	38	—	78
Attending college in 1980	83	175	100	44	88	54	37	70	534	58	7 644	244
Different State in 1975	516	398	1 306	619	441	507	729	564	2 997	647	1 897	1 294
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	6	447	—	9	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	—	—	13	—	—	22	30	—	22	—	12
Attending college in 1980	38	44	88	25	47	16	20	23	333	39	1 171	108
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	3 923	7 403	8 486	4 854	15 945	5 107	5 123	8 063	16 234	4 732	11 436	14 734
Place of work reported	3 620	6 939	7 945	4 600	14 917	4 789	4 784	7 257	15 434	4 567	10 220	13 973
Worked in area of residence	919	4 767	1 181	3 133	2 912	1 054	3 297	1 607	1 825	2 684	5 056	10 319
Worked outside area of residence	2 701	2 172	6 764	1 467	12 005	3 735	1 487	5 650	13 609	1 883	5 164	3 654
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.6	31.3	85.1	31.9	80.5	78.0	31.1	77.9	88.2	41.2	50.5	26.2
Mean travel time to work — minutes	19.2	13.3	19.7	13.4	22.6	17.4	13.9	19.3	20.2	14.5	17.0	16.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	3 968	7 429	8 532	5 040	15 837	5 082	5 062	8 065	15 948	4 725	11 665	14 725
Private vehicle	3 762	6 598	8 122	4 532	13 283	4 830	4 655	7 657	15 628	4 202	8 922	13 390
Drive alone: Car	2 611	4 649	5 782	3 188	9 863	3 671	3 105	5 286	11 291	2 867	6 437	9 058
Truck or van	515	772	796	501	846	337	408	631	1 585	517	583	1 437
Carpool:	518	1 027	1 371	763	2 431	806	994	1 468	2 409	711	1 776	2 512
Truck or van	118	150	173	80	143	16	148	272	343	107	126	383
Public transportation	6	48	128	—	1 839	11	4	151	20	26	456	110
Walked only	138	551	103	374	498	200	276	180	103	416	1 902	864
Other means	38	122	59	47	58	13	54	46	78	53	197	160
Worked at home	24	110	120	87	159	28	73	31	119	28	188	201
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	1 191	1 976	2 454	1 674	4 823	1 810	1 601	2 441	4 932	1 937	1 986	4 859
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	32.7	40.4	39.8	37.7	39.0	36.4	42.4	42.9	39.7	18.6	40.3
Female veterans	41	80	114	37	180	69	67	75	153	39	77	163
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lincoln Village (CDP)	Lyndhurst city	Maple Heights city	Marion city	Massillon city	Maumee city	Mayfield Heights city	Medina city	Mentor city	Miamisburg city	Middleburg Heights city	Mont- gomery city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	10 548	18 092	29 735	37 040	30 557	15 747	21 550	15 268	42 065	15 304	16 218	10 088
Native	10 392	16 657	28 012	36 700	29 937	15 497	18 656	14 830	40 569	15 148	14 700	9 604
Born in State of residence	7 757	13 210	23 417	29 436	24 267	12 781	15 076	9 900	29 264	10 464	11 427	5 266
Born in different State	2 602	3 418	4 537	7 112	5 640	2 669	3 527	4 836	11 209	4 646	3 187	4 308
Northwest	459	2 088	2 794	929	1 427	636	2 100	1 507	5 811	433	1 517	1 453
North Central	453	594	547	1 451	737	1 250	659	1 077	1 938	931	734	1 554
South	1 566	537	1 042	4 200	3 218	608	629	1 944	3 034	3 145	793	1 064
West	124	199	154	532	258	175	139	308	426	137	143	237
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	33	29	58	152	30	47	53	94	96	38	86	30
Foreign born	156	1 435	1 723	340	620	250	2 894	438	1 496	156	1 518	484
Europe	72	879	1 357	180	456	108	2 147	240	1 020	61	1 079	242
Germany	8	83	150	63	94	51	171	78	204	12	187	70
Greece	—	22	25	8	75	8	34	—	29	—	47	—
Hungary	30	78	169	—	17	14	278	21	97	—	46	—
Ireland	—	23	6	5	5	—	38	5	6	5	18	9
Italy	—	293	421	—	58	5	959	5	185	—	125	7
Poland	—	64	114	7	—	—	129	17	16	8	52	20
United Kingdom	17	145	77	47	21	5	113	51	223	36	78	89
Yugoslavia	11	16	93	11	77	—	43	31	158	—	264	—
U.S.S.R.	—	103	25	12	6	—	232	5	16	—	46	11
Asia	29	282	121	35	38	55	256	123	194	39	194	85
China	18	30	—	—	—	10	73	34	13	—	26	—
Philippines	6	12	56	5	6	—	—	—	42	6	60	14
North and Central America	28	82	139	55	45	82	86	57	191	26	113	120
Canada	22	67	139	22	39	59	74	51	173	13	80	48
Mexico	—	7	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	20
West Indies	6	8	—	—	6	11	5	6	18	7	—	52
Cuba	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	7	—	28
South America	14	36	7	21	—	—	31	—	6	—	24	6
All other countries	—	14	5	—	6	—	30	—	5	19	—	—
Country not reported	13	39	69	37	69	5	112	13	64	11	62	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	9 807	17 219	27 935	33 847	28 363	14 667	20 763	13 952	38 942	14 120	15 525	9 545
English only	9 556	15 579	24 674	33 279	27 195	14 156	17 389	13 425	37 039	13 784	13 611	9 106
Chinese	23	112	—	—	—	—	155	34	13	24	55	18
French	30	53	107	63	57	90	86	32	94	72	22	32
German	54	146	150	132	235	113	182	113	324	39	563	105
Greek	7	45	25	22	68	65	123	—	57	—	132	19
Italian	—	458	812	41	77	11	1 419	34	323	15	261	4
Philippine languages	—	12	41	5	—	—	—	—	42	6	54	7
Polish	7	31	626	—	13	44	86	27	82	6	124	—
Spanish	48	125	62	200	206	94	89	104	95	95	155	158
Other specified language	59	620	1 391	95	456	88	1 203	165	768	58	535	96
Unspecified language	23	38	47	10	56	6	31	18	105	21	13	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	9 807	17 097	27 822	33 975	28 158	14 522	20 723	13 951	38 852	13 959	15 523	9 575
Same house	5 349	12 820	20 297	17 788	17 561	8 517	13 981	5 564	21 347	6 911	9 219	4 727
Different house in United States	4 416	4 141	7 507	16 086	10 538	5 917	6 515	8 193	17 176	6 956	6 130	4 594
Same county	3 447	2 861	6 370	12 076	8 604	3 939	4 542	4 092	9 486	5 222	4 664	2 198
Different county	969	1 280	1 137	4 010	1 934	1 978	1 973	4 101	7 690	1 734	1 466	2 396
Same State	453	488	902	2 291	1 175	1 373	1 106	2 423	5 181	826	840	455
Different State	516	792	235	1 719	759	605	867	1 678	2 509	908	626	1 941
Northwest	31	328	68	122	66	81	316	461	1 075	13	216	570
North Central	133	115	21	384	263	247	166	585	425	259	185	671
South	292	197	136	974	379	215	327	458	806	452	185	568
West	60	152	10	239	51	62	58	174	203	184	40	132
Abroad	42	136	18	101	59	88	227	194	329	92	174	254
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	786	978	996	3 023	1 639	1 606	1 807	3 092	5 994	1 341	1 301	1 721
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	55	184	26	—	27	22	—	—	41
Attending college in 1980	75	154	53	104	185	158	150	163	381	143	161	132
Different State in 1975	424	581	235	1 236	586	522	808	1 206	2 034	682	571	1 356
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Attending college in 1980	56	101	27	44	50	44	76	52	78	110	80	111
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	5 119	8 389	13 638	14 720	11 759	6 990	10 420	6 749	20 088	6 447	8 290	4 117
Place of work reported	4 726	7 748	12 852	14 238	10 995	6 659	9 900	6 287	18 909	6 129	7 622	3 915
Worked in area of residence	413	711	2 536	9 645	5 765	1 507	1 548	3 456	6 384	1 878	1 382	525
Worked outside area of residence	4 313	7 037	10 316	4 593	5 230	5 152	8 352	2 831	12 525	4 251	6 240	3 390
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.3	90.8	80.3	32.3	47.6	77.4	84.4	45.0	66.2	69.4	81.9	86.6
Mean travel time to work — minutes	18.1	22.7	21.9	14.2	16.6	18.5	22.8	19.5	21.5	18.0	23.9	18.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	5 119	8 427	13 881	14 369	12 042	7 030	10 449	6 748	20 180	6 426	8 329	4 243
Private vehicle	4 791	7 619	12 233	13 089	11 362	6 565	9 313	6 167	19 351	6 138	7 397	4 067
Drive alone: Car	3 486	5 910	9 222	8 954	8 388	5 029	7 191	4 570	14 143	4 365	5 805	3 320
Truck or van	457	303	727	1 569	1 123	659	410	509	1 506	602	344	93
Carpool: Car	713	1 366	2 183	2 276	1 686	763	1 637	945	3 428	1 064	1 200	612
Truck or van	135	40	101	290	165	114	75	143	274	107	48	42
Public transportation	125	490	1 132	108	79	186	594	26	155	—	524	53
Walked only	142	171	423	726	447	150	366	384	391	172	183	53
Other means	43	20	40	289	57	75	48	46	56	36	56	23
Worked at home	18	127	53	157	97	54	128	125	227	80	169	47
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	1 434	2 718	4 696	4 449	3 974	1 992	2 780	1 844	5 857	1 969	2 322	1 426
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.5	40.0	42.3	35.6	36.7	36.2	35.1	36.0	39.5	36.0	36.8	41.1
Female veterans	52	54	130	134	141	40	112	58	144	25	85	18
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.5

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mount Vernon city	New Philadelphia city	Niles city	North Canton city	North College Hill city	North Olmsted city	North Ridgeville city	North Royalton city	Norton city	Norwalk city	Norwood city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	14 323	16 883	23 088	14 228	11 114	36 486	21 522	17 671	12 242	14 358	26 342
Native	14 023	16 677	22 267	13 926	10 810	34 165	21 010	16 379	11 823	14 134	25 985
Born in State of residence	10 791	14 721	16 574	10 851	8 363	25 992	14 781	13 763	9 218	11 493	16 159
Born in different State	3 177	1 932	5 666	3 046	2 435	7 964	6 131	2 558	2 571	2 574	9 785
Northeast	953	706	3 130	1 473	304	3 355	2 357	1 177	614	680	432
North Central	732	356	518	578	527	2 400	895	493	298	635	926
South	1 244	738	1 834	853	1 514	1 772	2 573	768	1 529	1 155	8 288
West	248	132	184	142	90	437	306	120	130	104	139
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	55	24	27	29	12	209	98	58	34	67	41
Foreign born	300	206	821	302	304	2 321	512	1 292	419	224	357
Europe	167	114	663	140	185	1 656	340	962	275	136	256
Germany	50	16	21	26	70	332	91	254	17	51	39
Greece	9	—	20	6	—	41	38	23	17	14	5
Hungary	—	6	40	—	10	240	43	76	72	6	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	89	7	17	—	—	10
Italy	27	39	407	20	32	166	7	122	—	15	110
Poland	—	18	4	—	11	49	—	63	8	11	—
United Kingdom	35	6	38	28	25	207	48	40	19	14	69
Yugoslavia	14	5	58	—	—	187	14	193	111	9	6
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	18	—	127	6	44	7	—	—
Asia	71	37	58	70	40	271	6	221	68	7	50
China	—	—	15	—	—	25	—	10	—	—	—
Philippines	6	15	—	—	14	20	—	41	—	—	—
North and Central America	51	24	31	56	23	135	111	29	13	54	12
Canada	44	24	31	56	23	95	86	29	—	26	12
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	12	—
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	30	19	—	—	16	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	2	27	18	40	29	13	4	—	—	4
All other countries	—	6	12	—	—	26	6	—	25	—	11
Country not reported	11	23	30	—	16	77	30	32	31	27	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	13 403	15 763	21 626	13 479	10 413	34 194	19 581	16 581	11 549	13 190	24 563
English only	12 972	15 331	20 064	13 080	9 990	31 126	18 793	14 855	10 958	12 623	24 111
Chinese	5	—	26	5	14	26	—	10	23	—	12
French	54	19	40	30	12	81	73	57	27	50	54
German	94	87	156	38	226	732	154	408	63	102	98
Greek	15	26	49	47	—	157	39	49	22	35	—
Italian	20	64	829	61	37	305	38	187	18	47	130
Philippine languages	—	15	—	—	6	15	—	41	—	—	—
Polish	—	35	28	—	—	185	18	216	17	7	—
Spanish	111	89	70	68	76	289	269	59	—	240	79
Other specified language	115	84	357	150	47	1 221	185	699	389	67	62
Unspecified language	17	13	7	—	5	57	12	—	32	19	17
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	13 403	15 714	21 467	13 457	10 392	34 190	19 732	16 547	11 536	13 174	24 516
Same house	6 551	9 172	13 109	8 483	6 852	19 935	9 623	8 653	8 218	6 591	13 787
Different house in United States	6 759	6 493	8 187	4 850	3 441	13 869	10 059	7 793	3 259	6 547	10 618
Same county	3 830	4 479	6 284	3 156	2 793	10 139	3 455	6 165	2 605	4 199	8 416
Different county	2 929	2 014	1 903	1 694	648	3 730	6 604	1 628	654	2 348	2 202
Same State	1 733	1 285	992	1 073	152	1 752	5 090	856	487	1 759	813
Different State	1 196	729	911	621	496	1 978	1 514	772	167	589	1 389
Northeast	195	179	351	214	38	569	462	174	80	80	100
North Central	240	156	69	127	206	819	413	167	14	70	276
South	542	337	325	257	173	437	518	343	55	398	894
West	219	57	166	23	79	153	121	88	18	41	119
Abroad	93	49	171	124	99	386	50	101	59	36	111
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 492	1 628	1 623	1 275	533	2 815	4 949	1 386	493	1 869	1 792
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6	—	—	8	—	49	—	—	15	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	47	57	48	69	—	30	—	12	11	36	12
Attending college in 1980	612	95	82	103	42	196	263	165	13	59	101
Different State in 1975	985	564	778	402	396	1 426	1 098	599	136	524	1 086
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6	—	—	8	—	36	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Attending college in 1980	167	40	47	49	37	93	111	58	—	13	60
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 505	7 100	9 260	6 818	4 858	17 061	9 155	8 546	5 277	6 161	11 049
Place of work reported	5 283	6 791	8 438	6 343	4 386	16 056	8 732	8 139	4 907	5 616	10 223
Worked in area of residence	3 370	3 664	3 104	1 754	324	3 473	1 714	1 459	685	3 669	3 180
Worked outside area of residence	1 913	3 127	5 334	4 589	4 062	12 583	7 018	6 680	4 222	1 947	7 043
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.2	46.0	63.2	72.3	92.6	78.4	80.4	82.1	86.0	34.7	68.9
Mean travel time to work — minutes	14.7	13.8	16.6	15.8	22.3	26.3	25.0	26.6	18.1	14.6	17.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 506	7 147	9 320	6 776	4 892	17 099	9 072	8 504	5 337	5 929	11 086
Private vehicle	4 811	6 611	8 957	6 138	4 434	14 533	8 496	7 740	5 055	5 497	9 201
Drive alone	3 416	4 898	6 984	4 714	3 292	11 328	6 153	5 875	3 661	3 689	6 308
Truck or van	428	666	679	371	307	801	958	773	658	581	772
Carpool	801	912	1 201	986	779	2 215	1 182	990	645	916	1 942
Truck or van	166	135	93	67	56	189	203	102	91	131	179
Public transportation	11	17	44	77	280	1 881	226	442	43	8	645
Walked only	472	306	209	430	104	317	178	178	85	344	1 011
Other means	96	84	44	47	25	151	58	27	55	38	122
Worked at home	116	129	66	84	49	217	114	117	99	42	107
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 751	2 209	3 250	2 163	1 643	4 910	2 751	2 382	1 761	1 832	3 428
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.4	36.2	39.0	41.2	41.0	38.2	39.0	35.4	38.3	38.2	36.8
Female veterans	57	76	106	74	33	198	91	49	31	36	104
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oregon city	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	Oxford city	Painesville city	Parma Heights city	Perrysburg city	Piqua city	Pisgah (CDP)	Portage Lakes (CDP)	Portsmouth city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	18 649	14 825	17 655	16 391	23 112	10 215	20 480	15 660	11 310	25 943
Native	18 077	14 429	17 223	15 828	21 169	10 009	20 162	15 407	11 023	25 678
Born in State of residence	14 855	9 060	10 647	11 396	16 983	6 930	16 690	8 905	8 425	19 191
Born in different State	3 199	5 174	6 442	4 343	4 134	3 042	3 424	6 429	2 585	6 425
Northeast	512	567	1 672	1 579	2 230	784	506	1 213	670	501
North Central	1 257	3 471	2 564	1 599	865	1 371	954	1 627	359	650
South	1 229	3 471	1 729	1 997	890	734	1 718	3 317	1 424	5 118
West	201	212	477	168	149	153	246	272	132	156
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23	195	134	89	52	37	48	73	13	62
Foreign born	572	396	432	563	1 943	206	318	253	287	265
Europe	414	240	139	400	1 410	106	154	111	173	116
Germany	37	87	46	33	144	45	57	48	37	—
Greece	49	—	—	6	104	6	—	—	19	16
Hungary	81	—	—	99	134	13	—	4	19	5
Ireland	33	9	5	5	29	—	6	—	4	5
Italy	50	22	18	106	237	10	12	—	36	12
Poland	13	13	7	—	103	—	7	—	8	—
United Kingdom	21	56	30	30	73	13	40	48	18	59
Yugoslavia	19	12	—	30	241	—	—	—	16	—
U.S.S.R.	8	5	21	20	136	7	42	—	24	—
Asia	54	106	177	47	198	19	86	96	39	60
China	13	—	24	—	16	—	35	13	—	—
Philippines	—	13	6	14	40	—	10	6	8	18
North and Central America	54	27	54	45	93	38	12	27	24	51
Canada	14	5	40	33	72	15	6	27	18	18
Mexico	7	10	9	6	8	—	6	—	—	8
West Indies	33	6	—	—	5	23	—	—	6	—
Cuba	9	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	30	24	—	—	—	—
All other countries	6	12	22	—	29	12	6	13	6	5
Country not reported	36	6	19	51	47	—	18	6	21	33
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	17 558	13 924	17 097	14 939	21 979	9 515	18 828	14 531	10 629	24 127
English only	16 342	13 409	16 315	13 573	19 313	9 101	18 318	14 084	10 059	23 742
Chinese	21	—	57	7	43	—	38	47	—	5
French	84	45	110	102	21	54	81	52	28	4
German	137	168	139	83	410	40	79	84	139	7
Greek	36	7	6	6	171	48	—	6	4	14
Italian	76	38	64	235	329	35	11	31	77	19
Philippine languages	—	14	6	14	34	—	5	—	8	12
Polish	20	6	7	13	346	21	7	—	18	8
Spanish	267	79	170	224	91	99	120	188	76	185
Other specified language	560	140	212	603	1 147	117	113	39	201	73
Unspecified language	15	18	11	79	74	—	56	—	19	15
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	17 556	14 016	17 033	15 098	21 942	9 538	18 954	14 463	10 545	24 126
Same house	10 519	9 000	2 967	7 210	14 589	4 531	11 172	6 712	6 410	13 190
Different house in United States	7 003	4 781	13 812	7 707	7 227	5 007	7 758	7 695	4 135	10 869
Same county	4 862	3 625	2 620	5 051	5 929	1 629	5 362	1 583	3 417	8 109
Different county	2 141	1 156	11 192	2 656	1 298	3 378	2 396	6 112	718	2 760
Same State	1 457	616	8 064	1 315	578	2 182	1 438	3 965	429	1 606
Different State	684	540	3 128	1 341	720	1 196	958	2 147	289	1 154
Northeast	138	74	491	132	214	40	664	33	80	—
North Central	213	90	1 567	114	125	586	293	465	32	145
South	277	317	521	532	312	288	499	745	199	822
West	56	59	130	204	151	108	126	273	25	107
Abroad	34	235	254	181	126	—	24	56	—	67
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 717	928	10 944	2 099	1 076	2 550	1 827	4 480	587	2 122
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	37	—	24	6	—	—	15	—	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	63	—	60	70	28	—	45	118	—	125
Attending college in 1980	75	135	9 726	372	105	167	126	343	51	145
Different State in 1975	591	367	2 978	1 107	570	892	681	1 492	244	922
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	37	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	—	24	30	28	—	—	—	—	21
Attending college in 1980	11	55	2 357	214	35	50	94	171	9	54
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 661	6 519	6 935	6 765	10 670	4 912	8 141	6 895	5 113	8 260
Place of work reported	7 037	6 126	6 670	6 016	10 018	4 636	7 316	6 463	4 803	7 862
Worked in area of residence	1 997	498	3 420	2 301	947	1 041	5 129	125	293	5 816
Worked outside area of residence	5 040	5 628	3 250	3 715	9 071	3 595	2 187	6 338	4 510	2 046
Percent of those reporting place of work	71.6	91.9	48.7	61.8	90.5	77.5	29.9	98.1	93.9	26.0
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.8	17.2	12.8	16.4	24.5	17.8	13.4	22.5	20.5	15.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 658	6 610	6 902	7 031	10 697	4 756	8 361	7 093	4 819	8 254
Private vehicle	7 203	6 198	3 817	6 304	9 372	4 302	7 643	6 950	4 672	7 327
Drive alone: Car	5 156	4 372	2 520	4 202	7 340	3 448	4 980	5 161	3 348	5 122
Truck or van	879	691	291	512	353	292	938	566	601	590
Carpool: Car	1 015	1 015	949	1 383	1 605	513	1 496	1 113	648	1 386
Truck or van	153	120	57	207	74	49	229	110	75	229
Public transportation	43	117	31	24	982	210	20	11	11	93
Walked only	215	196	2 639	574	241	134	494	18	58	664
Other means	51	26	175	62	40	45	97	12	34	36
Worked at home	146	73	240	67	62	65	107	102	44	134
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.11	1.17	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 494	2 353	893	1 998	3 182	1 311	2 539	2 084	1 610	3 328
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.4	44.0	11.8	36.1	37.3	37.2	37.1	39.2	38.6	38.6
Female veterans	65	85	30	70	181	72	152	53	23	167
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.5

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ravenna city	Reading city	Reynoldsburg city	Richmond Heights city	Rocky River city	Salem city	Sandusky city	Seven Hills city	Shaker Heights city	Sharonville city	Sheffield Lake city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	11 987	12 843	20 661	10 095	21 084	12 869	31 360	13 650	32 487	10 108	10 484
Native	11 614	12 627	20 055	8 974	19 836	12 660	30 719	11 953	30 475	9 945	10 202
Born in State of residence	8 666	9 391	13 380	7 188	14 788	9 751	24 182	10 304	18 244	6 510	7 267
Born in different State	2 943	3 175	6 553	1 765	4 948	2 875	6 472	1 567	12 036	3 413	2 889
Northeast	998	280	1 785	983	2 218	1 517	1 027	932	4 548	520	1 027
North Central	373	519	1 538	344	1 632	343	1 236	348	2 836	675	385
South	1 449	2 304	2 739	380	971	919	3 853	243	4 035	2 012	1 352
West	123	72	491	58	127	96	356	44	617	206	125
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	61	122	21	100	34	65	82	195	22	46
Foreign born	373	216	606	1 121	1 248	209	641	1 697	2 012	163	282
Europe	234	110	384	768	862	180	408	1 282	940	67	183
Germany	5	55	130	55	125	14	116	143	76	5	47
Greece	—	—	4	—	67	16	6	51	24	—	6
Hungary	19	8	10	38	140	10	14	79	89	—	45
Ireland	—	—	14	16	32	—	8	—	16	—	20
Italy	133	23	24	258	82	47	124	251	115	—	5
Poland	—	—	—	33	29	8	14	265	129	—	5
United Kingdom	31	12	71	24	104	—	31	33	218	37	30
Yugoslavia	6	—	57	225	83	6	—	280	17	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	6	—	109	31	—	10	121	245	—	—
Asia	76	65	129	102	185	7	41	214	277	60	16
China	30	20	—	10	16	—	—	—	15	6	—
Philippines	—	—	16	5	12	—	—	120	—	—	—
North and Central America	39	—	37	54	140	17	86	33	322	25	39
Canada	25	—	31	43	134	8	52	27	251	20	34
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	7	—	5	5
West Indies	14	—	6	7	6	9	—	6	59	—	—
Cuba	14	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	15	57	6	—
All other countries	—	12	—	24	13	—	6	15	90	—	—
Country not reported	24	17	33	64	17	5	90	17	81	5	44
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	11 097	12 109	19 184	9 670	20 217	11 965	28 796	13 136	30 958	9 492	9 519
English only	10 451	11 731	18 381	7 956	18 462	11 568	27 880	10 050	28 990	9 291	9 157
Chinese	62	13	15	14	32	—	—	—	22	6	—
French	35	28	41	45	133	25	51	25	343	20	6
German	82	76	192	105	364	69	180	319	187	61	36
Greek	—	—	5	30	264	28	12	141	18	—	12
Italian	243	97	74	407	178	71	238	427	191	7	19
Philippine languages	—	—	—	5	12	6	—	135	—	—	—
Polish	38	—	—	54	82	—	6	689	66	—	17
Spanish	86	50	242	55	143	41	296	117	299	47	99
Other specified language	81	101	190	964	529	138	96	1 214	781	54	145
Unspecified language	19	13	44	35	18	19	37	19	61	6	28
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	11 142	12 101	19 186	9 668	20 273	12 013	28 809	13 136	31 013	9 485	9 372
Same house	6 049	7 552	7 416	5 889	12 258	7 072	16 795	9 979	19 391	5 553	4 996
Different house in United States	4 961	4 525	11 587	3 650	7 881	4 929	11 869	3 094	11 066	3 832	4 376
Same county	3 661	3 552	6 527	2 640	6 028	3 236	8 487	2 549	7 086	2 202	1 942
Different county	1 300	973	5 060	1 010	1 853	1 693	3 382	545	3 980	1 630	2 434
Same State	720	379	2 835	636	886	1 122	2 159	229	1 079	876	1 777
Different State	580	594	2 225	374	967	571	1 223	316	2 901	754	657
Northeast	81	55	657	111	341	241	206	160	1 089	107	249
North Central	118	69	519	106	185	137	327	78	849	141	95
South	284	439	747	100	343	148	648	55	552	408	237
West	97	31	302	57	98	45	42	23	411	98	76
Abroad	132	24	183	129	134	12	145	63	556	100	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 011	816	3 888	880	1 599	1 262	2 827	437	3 155	1 428	1 812
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	7	7	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980	49	—	—	—	12	—	99	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	109	93	381	132	124	46	160	36	424	157	162
Different State in 1975	408	451	1 637	340	852	365	971	245	2 237	655	482
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	7	7	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	9
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	10	59	136	91	52	—	28	27	250	90	41
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	4 993	6 493	10 845	5 297	9 796	5 159	12 992	6 324	15 242	5 360	4 165
Place of work reported	4 609	6 087	9 892	5 040	8 946	4 751	11 962	5 962	14 279	5 005	3 822
Worked in area of residence	2 468	993	1 616	714	1 935	3 217	8 441	256	1 727	1 223	316
Worked outside area of residence	2 141	5 094	8 276	4 326	7 011	1 534	3 521	5 706	12 552	3 782	3 506
Percent of those reporting place of work	46.5	83.7	83.7	85.8	78.4	32.3	29.4	95.7	87.9	91.7	91.7
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	17.2	20.7	20.7	22.4	15.1	13.2	24.0	23.2	16.9	23.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 038	6 478	10 882	5 317	9 733	5 103	12 885	6 324	15 315	5 429	4 175
Private vehicle	4 580	6 062	10 226	5 018	7 964	4 549	11 881	5 789	11 851	5 209	4 004
Drive alone	3 095	4 483	7 400	3 998	6 436	3 359	8 686	4 446	9 769	4 241	2 844
Car	417	441	895	399	237	165	331	282	334	334	483
Truck or van	916	1 073	1 815	778	1 231	710	1 875	952	1 720	604	574
Carpool	152	65	116	53	60	81	155	80	80	30	103
Public transportation	67	97	265	196	1 144	12	68	365	2 595	13	53
Walked only	314	217	213	67	383	460	648	81	297	134	54
Other means	28	58	60	17	108	27	173	27	280	35	42
Worked at home	49	44	118	19	134	55	115	62	292	38	22
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.10
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 534	1 801	2 982	1 409	3 125	1 797	3 644	1 893	4 102	1 557	1 469
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.6	37.1	41.7	35.5	40.3	41.0	34.2	35.5	36.0	39.1	42.0
Female veterans	30	50	132	57	109	94	124	77	185	55	45
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Shiloh (CDP)	Sidney city	Solon city	South Euclid city	Springdale city	Stow city	Strongsville city	Struthers city	Sylvania city	Tallmadge city	Tiffin city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	11 735	17 657	14 341	25 713	10 111	25 303	28 577	13 624	15 527	15 269	19 549
Native	11 223	17 455	13 415	22 663	9 864	24 663	27 060	12 825	15 049	14 864	19 254
Born in State of residence	7 817	13 480	10 573	18 428	6 107	17 861	20 712	10 171	9 903	11 067	16 165
Born in different State	3 375	3 946	2 807	4 162	3 707	6 695	6 240	2 597	5 094	3 733	3 034
Northeast	740	490	1 436	2 378	576	2 712	2 596	1 805	1 277	1 207	843
North Central	1 036	856	777	777	898	1 417	1 486	139	2 600	615	778
South	1 461	2 498	460	759	2 096	2 212	1 765	610	1 056	1 804	1 176
West	138	102	134	248	137	354	393	43	161	107	237
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	29	35	73	50	107	108	57	52	64	55
Foreign born	512	202	926	3 050	247	640	1 517	799	478	405	295
Europe	274	99	608	2 072	124	327	910	668	157	288	172
Germany	62	51	130	174	51	60	203	24	21	56	46
Greece	6	—	—	58	—	—	25	6	5	10	—
Hungary	41	—	118	205	5	36	118	26	—	33	—
Ireland	—	—	6	36	5	—	25	—	—	—	—
Italy	6	—	63	502	13	26	39	262	—	66	55
Poland	66	14	44	292	—	21	67	65	25	—	—
United Kingdom	34	9	42	111	37	64	107	37	92	60	37
Yugoslavia	11	—	28	122	—	56	112	97	6	23	—
U.S.S.R.	39	—	—	416	—	11	46	29	12	21	—
Asia	91	72	208	268	61	172	355	—	190	50	58
China	—	5	19	12	—	12	57	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	51	33	20	—	6	—	23	—	43
North and Central America	45	15	85	147	11	79	133	37	82	40	33
Canada	10	11	85	124	—	69	120	30	75	27	8
Mexico	11	—	—	5	5	—	6	7	2	—	25
West Indies	24	—	—	18	6	3	7	—	5	13	—
Cuba	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	13	—
South America	14	—	10	26	11	23	13	—	6	—	5
All other countries	24	5	8	39	31	14	26	17	27	—	—
Country not reported	25	11	7	82	9	14	34	48	4	6	27
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	11 283	16 053	13 534	24 116	9 420	23 331	26 327	12 797	14 477	14 462	17 960
English only	10 753	15 759	12 285	20 716	9 145	22 366	24 546	11 500	13 935	13 806	17 479
Chinese	—	—	34	45	5	18	153	—	13	17	—
French	36	10	45	122	17	121	22	12	30	45	23
German	41	87	153	205	44	201	476	30	32	80	113
Greek	71	5	—	47	29	31	60	12	55	38	10
Italian	11	12	170	868	—	108	91	471	—	99	62
Philippine languages	—	—	35	15	20	—	7	—	9	—	14
Polish	22	27	105	182	—	47	101	84	125	50	—
Spanish	103	17	61	90	118	93	87	54	75	135	190
Other specified language	242	105	623	1 759	42	304	735	605	192	172	42
Unspecified language	4	31	23	67	—	42	49	29	11	20	27
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	11 308	16 052	13 462	24 173	9 374	23 503	26 324	12 787	14 502	14 507	17 968
Same house	6 128	7 925	8 313	16 235	4 483	11 833	11 334	9 795	7 561	9 820	9 816
Different house in United States	5 152	8 039	5 108	7 686	4 770	11 524	14 899	2 992	6 631	4 670	8 076
Same county	3 391	5 438	3 206	6 040	3 144	6 830	10 153	2 668	3 943	3 357	4 898
Different county	1 761	2 601	1 902	1 646	1 626	4 694	4 746	324	2 688	1 313	3 178
Same State	919	1 758	868	856	626	2 959	2 301	157	869	795	2 258
Different State	842	843	1 034	790	1 000	1 735	2 445	167	1 819	518	920
Northeast	258	117	404	285	188	566	522	24	257	78	483
North Central	224	232	347	201	291	475	877	25	1 029	116	250
South	308	396	189	251	405	408	673	118	533	302	128
West	52	98	94	53	116	286	373	—	—	22	59
Abroad	28	88	41	252	121	146	91	—	310	17	76
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 598	1 966	1 407	1 389	1 322	3 813	3 497	261	2 051	1 185	2 705
In Armed Forces in 1980	40	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	11	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	36	17	—	—	13	12	10	—	21	—	233
Attending college in 1980	165	113	114	136	190	406	245	27	168	90	755
Different State in 1975	737	629	708	595	804	1 403	1 794	118	1 385	484	745
In Armed Forces in 1980	16	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	11	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	21	—	—
Attending college in 1980	98	57	45	61	124	183	97	—	86	47	236
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 334	7 414	6 697	12 025	5 265	11 692	13 199	5 467	6 781	6 738	8 337
Place of work reported	5 097	7 135	6 288	11 519	4 974	11 149	12 022	5 314	6 460	6 434	7 836
Worked in area of residence	547	5 542	1 852	1 478	1 165	1 618	2 443	842	1 548	1 167	5 399
Worked outside area of residence	4 550	1 593	4 436	10 041	3 809	9 531	9 579	4 472	4 912	5 267	2 437
Percent of those reporting place of work	89.3	22.3	70.5	87.2	76.6	85.5	79.7	84.2	76.0	81.9	31.1
Mean travel time to work	18.7	13.2	22.4	22.9	18.2	21.9	26.1	19.0	18.8	19.0	12.7
minutes											
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 582	7 413	6 855	12 070	4 983	11 556	13 235	5 147	6 926	6 904	8 067
Private vehicle	5 131	6 961	6 510	10 344	4 839	11 256	12 236	4 959	6 299	6 688	6 718
Drive alone: Car	3 910	4 864	5 168	8 101	3 611	8 465	9 467	3 763	5 045	5 000	4 868
Truck or van	336	664	435	425	338	905	857	335	394	679	554
Carpool: Car	786	1 214	875	1 736	842	1 713	1 795	813	793	907	1 158
Truck or van	99	219	32	82	48	173	117	48	67	102	138
Public transportation	191	7	99	1 063	34	18	662	32	280	66	52
Walked only	105	276	77	365	31	129	111	103	147	76	1 033
Other means	63	53	26	63	39	44	94	20	60	17	150
Worked at home	92	116	143	235	40	109	132	33	140	57	114
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 761	1 931	1 947	3 188	1 414	3 444	3 718	2 034	2 020	2 287	2 375
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.3	32.3	37.2	34.3	39.9	38.3	37.2	39.9	38.9	41.0	33.8
Female veterans	54	41	40	110	51	94	68	71	70	43	105
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Troy city	University Heights city	Upper Arlington city	Urbana city	Vandalia city	Van Wert city	Vermilion city	Wadsworth city	Warrensville Heights city	Washington city	West Carrollton city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	19 086	15 401	35 648	10 762	13 161	11 035	11 014	15 166	16 565	12 682	13 148
Native	18 816	13 398	34 365	10 719	12 972	10 930	10 624	14 830	15 837	12 563	12 957
Born in State of residence	14 621	9 526	22 857	9 069	9 439	8 634	7 248	11 153	10 334	10 899	8 860
Born in different State	4 170	3 808	11 357	1 634	3 465	2 281	3 351	3 594	5 463	1 664	4 070
Northeast	707	1 920	3 575	280	490	437	1 053	1 271	769	323	567
North Central	1 098	834	4 143	415	837	1 234	509	733	502	427	881
South	2 073	887	3 038	811	1 989	508	1 695	1 451	4 039	842	2 433
West	292	167	601	128	149	102	94	139	153	72	189
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	64	151	16	68	15	25	83	40	—	27
Foreign born	270	2 003	1 283	43	189	105	390	336	728	119	191
Europe	139	1 268	611	14	121	20	225	257	280	47	56
Germany	32	108	213	9	36	14	55	23	28	17	25
Greece	—	21	41	—	6	—	8	38	—	—	—
Hungary	11	198	47	—	6	—	11	47	—	—	—
Ireland	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	61	24	5	—	—	7	23	72	5	—
Poland	20	312	5	—	12	—	10	13	20	—	5
United Kingdom	22	59	106	—	48	—	101	37	12	13	17
Yugoslavia	—	—	51	—	—	—	8	23	10	—	—
U.S.S.R.	43	334	17	—	—	—	13	6	12	—	—
Asia	33	225	292	—	46	40	11	22	237	41	90
China	—	9	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	51	—	12	—	—	—	113	—	—
North and Central America	42	78	180	7	17	36	43	41	146	8	39
Canada	23	55	135	7	17	9	43	15	23	—	33
Mexico	—	—	10	—	—	22	—	19	—	—	—
West Indies	7	15	22	—	—	5	—	—	111	8	—
Cuba	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
South America	7	20	75	—	—	5	32	—	—	—	—
All other countries	—	33	80	15	—	—	12	10	11	6	—
Country not reported	6	45	28	7	5	4	54	—	42	17	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	17 463	14 378	33 951	10 035	12 338	10 185	10 178	14 042	15 458	11 702	12 233
English only	17 181	12 325	32 372	9 878	12 092	9 872	9 894	13 598	14 435	11 469	11 907
Chinese	5	27	42	—	—	7	—	—	16	25	—
French	54	79	151	14	37	13	—	16	127	36	54
German	74	144	340	25	56	71	62	34	89	25	41
Greek	—	50	47	—	—	10	8	30	—	6	—
Italian	17	153	170	17	6	7	14	71	92	7	24
Philippine languages	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—
Polish	13	116	15	—	—	32	26	7	58	—	5
Spanish	55	84	383	81	54	129	79	85	158	59	107
Other specified language	56	1 396	382	12	87	32	64	188	354	31	88
Unspecified language	8	4	15	8	6	12	31	13	33	44	7
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	17 460	14 286	33 944	10 002	12 517	10 190	10 223	14 006	15 411	11 601	12 169
Same house	8 671	8 921	20 954	5 543	5 968	5 822	6 035	7 191	8 522	5 359	5 497
Different house in United States	8 759	5 206	12 759	4 397	6 392	4 269	4 172	6 674	6 792	6 198	6 577
Same county	5 358	3 367	8 180	2 397	4 261	2 875	2 074	3 252	5 502	4 342	4 704
Different county	3 401	1 839	4 579	2 000	2 131	1 394	2 098	3 422	1 290	1 856	1 873
Same State	1 915	582	1 774	1 200	1 527	917	1 495	2 387	446	1 511	1 129
Different State	1 486	1 257	2 805	800	604	477	603	1 035	844	345	744
Northeast	334	685	868	598	59	66	197	449	315	27	200
North Central	379	293	574	29	167	262	70	231	179	166	72
South	686	256	1 050	105	324	127	314	276	257	109	393
West	87	23	313	68	54	22	22	79	93	43	79
Abroad	30	159	231	62	157	99	16	141	97	44	95
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 552	1 600	3 561	1 575	1 882	1 086	1 656	2 575	1 172	1 431	1 600
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	24	—	12	34	—	11	—	53	—	55	—
Attending college in 1980	216	904	409	186	150	12	24	151	94	39	198
Different State in 1975	1 013	1 110	2 112	663	523	360	415	857	737	299	607
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	14	—
Attending college in 1980	63	613	214	50	19	—	13	45	62	—	76
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	8 189	7 463	16 069	4 569	6 476	4 833	4 592	6 561	8 309	4 668	6 162
Place of work reported	7 749	7 075	14 713	4 343	6 153	4 610	4 089	6 267	7 705	4 489	5 738
Worked in area of residence	5 141	913	2 026	2 777	1 588	3 503	1 292	2 664	873	2 921	1 019
Worked outside area of residence	2 608	6 162	12 687	1 566	4 565	1 107	2 797	3 603	6 832	1 568	4 719
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.7	87.1	86.2	36.1	74.2	24.0	68.4	57.5	34.9	82.2	82.2
Mean travel time to work	14.4	22.4	18.2	11.8	18.3	12.8	18.8	19.1	26.6	15.5	18.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	8 324	7 269	16 071	4 527	6 444	4 846	4 238	6 477	8 513	4 683	6 340
Private vehicle	7 645	5 926	14 753	3 939	6 184	4 297	3 968	6 073	7 101	4 257	6 150
Drive alone: Car	5 296	4 667	12 149	2 640	4 393	3 120	2 824	4 176	5 806	2 687	4 507
Truck or van	917	149	452	502	606	431	508	621	91	497	667
Carpool: Car	1 275	1 088	2 074	693	1 042	672	535	1 151	1 180	872	875
Truck or van	157	78	104	14	72	74	101	125	24	201	101
Public transportation	—	752	563	—	—	—	—	—	1 175	—	—
Walked only	496	463	203	412	127	386	186	315	148	316	88
Other means	103	37	205	77	19	101	24	23	62	45	20
Worked at home	80	91	347	85	42	62	60	57	27	51	82
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.09
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	2 370	1 767	5 340	1 334	1 956	1 469	1 511	1 976	1 794	1 460	1 708
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	30.5	41.9	35.5	41.1	37.5	40.0	36.5	30.9	33.8	36.2
Female veterans	67	41	188	57	18	38	53	63	68	81	69
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Westerville city	Westlake city	Whitehall city	Wickliffe city	Willoughby city	Willowick city	Wilmington city	Wooster city	Worthington city	Xenia city	Zanesville city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	23 416	19 483	21 299	16 790	19 329	17 834	10 431	19 289	15 016	24 653	28 655
Native	22 863	18 064	20 546	15 820	18 588	16 814	10 340	18 807	14 505	24 294	28 336
Born in State of residence	14 941	13 511	14 162	12 457	13 878	13 533	8 419	13 348	8 803	18 690	24 971
Born in different State	7 831	4 492	6 273	3 331	4 622	3 248	1 885	5 358	5 635	5 498	3 317
Northeast	2 357	2 043	1 582	1 921	2 485	1 941	273	1 868	1 685	743	679
North Central	2 505	1 114	1 198	306	641	388	449	1 258	1 987	1 182	568
South	2 458	1 071	3 194	987	1 342	741	1 033	1 873	1 612	3 260	1 840
West	511	264	299	117	154	178	130	359	351	313	230
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	91	61	111	32	88	33	36	101	67	106	48
Foreign born	553	1 419	753	970	741	1 020	91	482	511	359	319
Europe	246	1 069	463	769	480	872	47	151	182	156	187
Germany	55	205	128	64	91	106	17	50	35	102	35
Greece	—	27	5	—	—	62	—	6	—	—	32
Hungary	6	123	—	43	21	42	—	8	23	—	16
Ireland	5	46	—	9	6	37	—	7	—	—	—
Italy	15	99	102	282	118	168	7	19	—	—	—
Poland	—	48	6	50	18	68	—	13	12	—	5
United Kingdom	93	129	60	56	81	49	12	29	42	31	55
Yugoslavia	—	132	125	179	54	218	—	—	—	5	—
U.S.S.R.	13	34	23	—	11	22	—	22	6	5	2
Asia	151	179	169	30	88	71	13	149	194	54	42
China	23	13	61	12	11	13	—	25	47	—	12
Philippines	52	39	—	6	—	—	8	20	29	11	6
North and Central America	60	78	65	89	114	32	31	120	106	47	28
Canada	40	60	35	82	110	16	6	73	70	11	22
Mexico	—	5	5	—	—	—	13	—	10	—	6
West Indies	13	6	7	7	—	—	12	37	20	4	—
Cuba	—	6	7	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
South America	25	—	17	19	22	5	—	6	—	6	—
All other countries	38	41	—	18	—	—	—	15	11	31	—
Country not reported	20	18	16	45	26	18	—	19	12	60	60
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	21 639	18 456	19 757	15 949	18 029	16 995	9 674	18 067	14 321	22 359	26 374
English only	21 023	16 753	18 877	14 198	17 067	15 394	9 528	17 403	13 894	21 926	25 746
Chinese	35	13	93	12	11	33	5	43	87	—	12
French	63	54	52	75	80	77	31	129	25	90	86
German	80	435	136	206	131	258	9	171	65	117	102
Greek	12	61	26	15	7	71	5	6	6	10	40
Italian	71	142	150	511	229	244	7	46	17	7	17
Philippine languages	52	33	—	6	—	—	14	14	22	16	6
Polish	6	111	14	151	94	178	—	5	10	6	6
Spanish	157	123	141	44	63	32	52	82	39	114	178
Other specified language	123	713	244	717	341	708	15	156	143	47	116
Unspecified language	17	18	24	14	6	—	8	12	13	26	65
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	21 632	18 494	19 715	15 981	18 054	17 058	9 638	17 889	14 321	22 211	26 421
Same house	7 781	9 813	9 095	12 242	10 484	13 029	4 544	7 306	7 676	11 351	14 701
Different house in United States	13 726	8 647	10 285	3 665	7 496	3 984	5 053	10 416	6 505	10 709	11 668
Same county	7 071	6 307	7 163	1 921	3 854	1 704	2 928	5 770	3 731	6 867	8 697
Different county	6 655	2 340	3 122	1 744	3 642	2 280	2 125	4 646	2 774	3 842	2 971
Same State	3 304	914	1 561	1 562	2 840	1 907	1 491	2 517	1 083	2 377	1 890
Different State	3 351	1 426	1 561	182	802	373	634	2 129	1 691	1 465	1 081
Northeast	926	481	302	116	319	114	87	733	484	157	284
North Central	1 165	261	360	—	103	38	205	509	342	303	284
South	1 060	533	689	66	327	48	300	707	597	785	446
West	200	151	210	—	53	173	42	180	268	220	121
Abroad	125	34	335	74	74	45	41	167	140	151	52
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	4 872	1 940	2 690	1 423	3 223	1 838	1 859	4 055	2 023	2 974	2 485
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	12	21	—	10	—	6	—	18	89	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	173	39	—	—	—	—	22	64	96	134	38
Attending college in 1980	1 021	132	226	114	239	90	569	1 770	209	458	215
Different State in 1975	2 372	1 148	1 315	151	692	293	545	1 858	1 178	1 126	892
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	12	8	—	—	—	6	—	18	89	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	54	14	—	—	—	—	—	17	35	46	9
Attending college in 1980	304	56	115	11	58	—	90	866	76	219	17
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	10 443	8 945	11 172	8 115	9 660	9 105	4 686	8 649	7 240	9 490	10 559
Place of work reported	9 299	8 285	10 162	7 668	9 041	8 546	4 551	8 309	6 606	9 018	10 119
Worked in area of residence	2 539	1 457	1 667	1 795	2 409	964	3 308	6 128	1 809	3 568	7 344
Worked outside area of residence	6 760	6 828	8 495	5 873	6 632	7 582	1 243	2 181	4 797	5 450	2 775
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.7	82.4	83.6	76.6	73.4	88.7	27.3	26.2	72.6	60.4	27.4
Mean travel time to work — minutes	20.6	24.3	21.5	18.3	19.6	20.9	14.7	12.1	19.3	21.1	15.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	10 458	8 870	11 145	8 165	9 666	8 952	4 677	8 760	7 241	9 703	10 369
Private vehicle	9 513	7 936	9 946	7 624	9 183	8 340	3 997	7 296	6 512	9 186	9 257
Drive alone:											
Car	7 314	6 202	6 954	5 780	7 060	6 030	2 676	5 513	5 216	6 268	6 339
Truck or van	668	474	754	485	633	412	408	641	210	976	825
Carpool:											
Car	1 453	1 180	1 951	1 258	1 419	1 798	821	1 047	1 019	1 646	1 857
Truck or van	78	80	287	101	71	100	92	95	67	296	236
Public transportation	186	632	686	177	97	332	64	99	194	54	134
Walked only	507	150	339	292	219	224	522	1 166	284	307	792
Other means	112	43	72	34	77	20	11	53	85	62	82
Worked at home	140	109	102	38	90	36	83	146	166	94	104
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	2 722	2 653	3 080	2 476	2 702	2 720	1 150	2 356	2 058	3 242	3 116
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	37.4	40.1	38.2	38.3	39.9	31.1	32.9	39.5	39.3	33.6
Female veterans	86	81	140	58	109	92	53	71	54	101	172
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alliance city	Amherst city	Ashtabula city	Ashtabula city	Athens city	Austintown (CDP)	Avon Lake city	Barberton city	Bay Village city	Beavercreek village	Bedford city	Bedford Heights city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	2 478	870	2 249	2 142	5 322	3 037	1 122	2 703	1 140	2 267	1 410	1 297
Children ever born	973	158	888	1 024	353	550	202	866	74	246	179	198
Per 1,000 women	393	182	395	478	66	181	180	320	65	109	127	153
Women 25 to 34 years	1 806	770	1 544	1 865	1 159	3 004	1 037	2 365	1 399	2 629	1 133	1 287
Children ever born	2 952	1 463	2 575	3 098	808	4 098	1 690	3 842	1 880	3 648	1 258	1 270
Per 1,000 women	1 635	1 900	1 668	1 661	697	1 364	1 630	1 625	1 344	1 388	1 110	987
Women 35 to 44 years	1 118	723	1 017	1 466	496	2 119	955	1 427	1 318	2 727	781	874
Children ever born	3 202	1 902	2 359	3 359	1 045	5 155	2 523	3 832	3 344	6 334	1 891	2 047
Per 1,000 women	2 864	2 631	2 320	3 037	2 107	2 433	2 642	2 685	2 537	2 323	2 421	2 342
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	6 417	2 978	5 277	6 130	2 610	9 187	3 585	8 242	5 213	8 751	4 230	3 576
With own children under 18 years	3 110	1 637	2 672	3 171	1 195	4 789	2 052	3 947	2 785	5 060	1 793	1 635
With own children under 6 years	1 571	631	1 319	1 453	500	1 899	856	1 760	1 140	1 752	675	699
Married-couple families	5 107	2 640	4 500	4 856	2 196	7 968	3 183	6 644	4 712	8 190	3 668	2 963
With own children under 18 years	2 427	1 441	2 211	2 525	969	4 154	1 873	3 121	2 524	4 716	1 567	1 382
With own children under 6 years	1 226	538	1 130	1 142	454	1 693	840	1 472	1 114	1 715	616	628
Female householder, no husband present	1 112	252	660	1 045	303	978	340	1 343	403	418	463	532
With own children under 18 years	607	163	411	542	168	557	165	732	200	254	185	244
With own children under 6 years	286	93	182	277	41	182	16	260	26	23	53	49
Subfamilies	182	32	71	181	21	115	64	173	26	87	52	82
With own children under 18 years	165	24	52	159	21	90	39	132	15	78	52	37
Married-couple subfamilies	41	14	24	62	5	33	25	79	11	31	23	31
With own children under 18 years	24	6	5	40	5	8	—	30	—	22	23	6
Mother-child subfamilies	128	18	47	119	16	62	39	71	18	56	12	31
Persons under 18 years	6 889	3 218	5 271	6 780	2 210	9 341	4 303	7 968	3 421	9 961	3 450	3 112
Percent living with two parents	71.0	84.8	78.8	76.0	79.5	85.5	91.5	74.3	89.6	91.9	87.4	81.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 221	3 104	5 562	5 480	13 284	9 103	4 247	6 911	3 835	10 790	3 366	3 029
Nursery school	295	125	130	134	130	402	193	307	349	528	120	97
Private	170	112	92	75	57	327	172	175	288	459	100	68
Kindergarten	441	164	229	340	113	517	202	416	355	537	116	149
Private	39	12	—	42	71	—	—	87	42	49	27	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 696	1 451	2 361	3 041	803	4 225	1 978	3 571	2 513	4 867	1 557	1 356
Private	227	246	222	348	6	710	304	400	569	664	346	121
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 458	1 023	1 056	1 502	631	2 297	1 199	1 768	1 520	2 829	1 045	817
Private	79	89	36	194	—	162	37	63	172	364	89	75
College	1 331	341	1 786	463	11 607	1 662	595	849	798	2 029	528	610
Persons 18 years old and over enrolled in school	123	68	166	88	280	171	183	123	249	357	68	89
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.2	21.1	13.5	15.4	47.8	29.4	42.4	26.5	47.4	47.0	27.5	27.8
5 and 6 years old	86.9	84.9	74.0	77.2	87.2	85.6	92.3	92.0	97.9	91.1	92.8	89.0
7 to 13 years old	98.4	99.1	99.0	97.7	98.6	98.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.8	99.2	97.3
14 and 15 years old	99.3	100.0	98.9	97.1	100.0	97.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	95.6
16 and 17 years old	89.8	100.0	89.1	87.9	100.0	96.6	99.0	87.1	97.8	98.7	97.1	86.4
18 and 19 years old	63.0	52.8	62.5	38.3	98.2	54.6	55.0	48.1	73.5	66.1	46.3	38.3
20 and 21 years old	42.1	21.7	55.2	13.3	95.9	30.3	30.5	15.0	41.8	43.4	21.3	24.6
22 to 24 years old	11.4	14.1	19.8	4.7	81.6	18.2	14.7	10.4	19.6	22.1	13.5	12.2
25 to 34 years old	4.3	7.4	8.3	4.1	45.4	7.8	5.8	4.5	7.1	14.4	5.6	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	6 293	3 019	5 159	6 097	3 268	9 627	3 591	8 176	5 187	9 255	4 414	3 925
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	103	61	41	173	14	113	12	204	14	41	62	50
5 to 7 years	398	111	206	389	65	228	31	570	20	169	102	107
8 years	592	132	429	423	59	537	121	691	43	356	255	228
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 198	428	797	1 274	201	1 652	355	1 576	302	766	796	700
4 years	2 489	1 255	2 069	2 531	564	4 039	1 257	3 299	930	2 740	1 879	1 616
College: 1 to 3 years	665	526	679	631	1 481	724	1 011	1 135	1 414	1 414	675	660
4 or more years	848	506	938	667	1 734	1 577	1 091	827	2 743	3 769	645	564
Percent high school graduates	63.6	75.8	71.4	62.9	89.6	73.7	85.5	62.8	92.7	85.6	72.5	72.4
Female, 25 years old and over	7 738	3 376	6 321	7 557	3 372	10 405	3 993	9 717	5 904	9 622	5 187	4 324
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160	35	81	159	18	137	15	219	26	23	32	39
5 to 7 years	319	110	231	398	13	334	32	499	57	165	176	145
8 years	815	185	470	620	138	548	133	1 010	140	378	360	309
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 606	548	1 122	1 651	286	1 704	461	2 190	355	869	1 003	842
4 years	3 504	1 640	2 801	3 569	914	5 243	1 882	4 574	2 131	4 531	2 609	1 971
College: 1 to 3 years	672	483	775	670	699	1 494	805	1 530	1 746	1 746	571	536
4 or more years	662	375	841	490	1 304	945	665	373	1 665	1 910	436	482
Percent high school graduates	62.5	74.0	69.9	62.6	86.5	73.8	83.9	59.7	90.2	85.1	69.7	69.1
Persons 25 years old and over	14 031	6 395	11 480	13 654	6 640	20 032	7 584	17 895	11 091	18 877	9 601	8 249
Percent high school graduates	63.0	74.8	70.6	62.7	88.0	73.8	84.7	61.1	91.4	85.3	71.0	70.7
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3	15.4	12.5	12.8	12.3	14.6	12.9	12.4	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	7 353	3 368	6 203	6 745	8 844	11 277	4 267	9 053	5 627	10 724	5 041	4 662
With a work disability	662	272	379	749	413	841	211	912	197	698	342	323
Not in labor force	339	98	183	354	214	357	85	507	68	254	202	87
Prevented from working	286	81	162	306	117	337	67	446	50	172	178	80
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 812	3 430	6 655	7 373	7 815	11 715	4 401	9 739	5 866	10 566	5 366	4 774
With a work disability	737	191	389	722	245	747	306	884	235	601	334	344
Not in labor force	568	182	271	555	157	527	192	681	191	443	235	245
Prevented from working	459	155	199	390	112	396	132	577	165	293	197	186
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 165	6 798	12 858	14 118	16 659	22 992	8 668	18 792	11 493	21 290	10 407	9 436
With a public transportation disability	248	64	104	207	54	302	74	424	145	138	154	154
With a work disability	236	51	93	194	43	249	74	402	127	125	130	147
Persons 65 years and over	3 209	988	2 514	3 157	1 132	2 187	878	3 799	1 602	1 386	1 818	1 128
With a public transportation disability	383	77	278	319	152	280	100	567	171	165	286	210

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bellefontaine city	Berea city	Bexley city	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	Boardman (CDP)	Bowling Green city	Brecksville city	Bridgetown (CDP)	Broadview Heights city	Brooklyn city	Brook Park city	Brunswick city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 109	2 223	1 390	1 068	3 159	8 401	709	1 065	977	1 054	2 609	2 334
Children ever born.....	606	295	53	329	475	359	25	97	69	103	397	598
Per 1,000 women.....	546	133	38	308	150	43	35	91	71	98	152	256
Women 25 to 34 years.....	932	1 660	998	1 217	3 198	1 478	583	725	838	853	1 980	3 027
Children ever born.....	1 517	1 957	1 160	2 205	3 692	1 368	673	963	925	873	3 219	5 064
Per 1,000 women.....	1 628	1 179	1 162	1 812	1 154	926	1 154	1 328	1 104	1 023	1 626	1 673
Women 35 to 44 years.....	620	1 166	855	889	2 185	736	686	625	675	712	1 886	2 016
Children ever born.....	1 744	3 160	2 076	2 673	4 957	1 772	1 614	1 709	1 683	1 273	5 090	5 401
Per 1,000 women.....	2 813	2 710	2 428	3 007	2 269	2 408	2 353	2 734	2 493	1 788	2 699	2 679
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	3 208	4 882	3 463	2 826	11 215	3 534	2 693	3 247	2 977	3 547	6 853	7 119
With own children under 18 years.....	1 741	2 468	1 680	2 060	4 965	1 737	1 221	1 507	1 342	1 244	4 172	4 920
With own children under 6 years.....	824	920	524	882	1 954	811	319	579	383	472	1 433	2 224
Married-couple families.....	2 682	4 149	3 055	2 438	9 852	3 066	2 381	2 911	2 619	3 079	5 936	6 480
With own children under 18 years.....	1 372	2 111	1 483	1 754	4 420	1 479	1 105	1 362	1 208	1 111	3 637	4 461
With own children under 6 years.....	690	877	489	808	1 851	747	301	562	342	453	1 331	2 100
Female householder, no husband present.....	466	581	347	259	1 143	345	252	282	291	332	721	510
With own children under 18 years.....	337	298	173	211	466	222	101	140	118	115	453	398
With own children under 6 years.....	126	43	30	41	93	59	18	17	41	13	89	106
Subfamilies.....	44	110	16	78	179	25	43	34	51	54	170	129
With own children under 18 years.....	35	76	11	65	99	12	15	27	46	33	130	107
Married-couple subfamilies.....	15	56	10	17	100	15	28	7	16	21	67	75
With own children under 18 years.....	6	22	5	4	20	2	—	—	11	—	27	53
Mother-child subfamilies.....	29	49	6	53	65	4	15	27	31	27	103	54
Persons under 18 years.....	3 483	5 016	3 387	4 413	9 611	3 332	2 416	3 125	2 693	2 371	8 407	10 606
Percent living with two parents.....	73.4	84.7	89.2	82.6	87.4	83.8	89.3	87.6	85.8	89.5	86.1	88.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	2 766	6 480	4 927	3 715	9 885	16 279	2 735	3 131	2 881	2 510	8 111	9 207
Nursery school.....	125	241	337	82	490	195	91	102	93	91	254	458
Private.....	43	170	285	39	389	129	78	88	87	80	165	396
Kindergarten.....	166	231	213	239	447	173	106	90	95	107	328	531
Private.....	—	27	16	29	87	7	10	21	6	30	73	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 563	2 353	1 624	2 132	4 306	1 356	1 183	1 430	1 296	1 073	4 131	5 013
Private.....	7	403	198	65	927	142	789	286	303	303	758	533
High school (1 to 4 years).....	744	1 391	888	971	2 583	766	831	974	867	746	2 445	2 280
Private.....	7	89	131	15	329	21	85	278	58	54	307	114
College.....	168	2 264	1 865	291	2 059	13 789	524	535	530	493	953	925
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	72	281	217	52	349	228	131	48	80	72	148	244
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old.....	24.2	43.7	87.5	16.5	42.6	38.6	55.0	28.7	38.2	30.8	26.0	31.3
5 and 6 years old.....	82.4	92.5	100.0	72.1	87.3	86.4	81.7	81.4	87.7	86.9	87.9	86.4
7 to 13 years old.....	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.2
16 and 17 years old.....	89.8	96.7	95.6	88.5	97.3	96.2	99.0	100.0	95.8	98.7	91.8	92.4
18 and 19 years old.....	29.6	74.6	89.2	44.8	65.1	97.1	66.0	64.1	55.1	44.3	50.8	44.9
20 and 21 years old.....	6.5	63.3	81.6	14.2	41.1	93.9	52.8	31.6	36.6	25.1	24.4	13.5
22 to 24 years old.....	3.6	27.0	53.2	9.4	15.7	71.5	26.0	15.4	13.3	17.7	12.7	9.6
25 to 34 years old.....	2.6	11.7	15.2	5.8	9.0	30.0	11.2	8.0	7.5	7.3	6.1	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 106	5 119	3 596	2 725	11 579	3 914	3 580	3 200	3 277	3 902	6 866	7 133
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	52	11	28	8	175	55	21	40	93	92	62	40
5 to 7 years.....	158	126	72	54	358	23	53	83	47	179	292	166
8 years.....	270	185	20	163	463	96	157	244	115	392	454	335
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	654	559	205	439	1 452	167	410	512	391	820	1 372	1 051
4 years.....	1 223	1 676	585	1 301	4 175	916	954	1 278	1 130	1 527	3 042	2 963
College: 1 to 3 years.....	334	880	636	446	2 067	699	658	599	487	486	1 097	1 272
4 or more years.....	415	1 682	2 050	314	2 889	1 958	1 327	444	1 014	406	547	1 306
Percent high school graduates.....	63.5	82.8	91.0	75.6	78.9	91.3	82.1	72.5	80.3	62.0	68.2	77.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 772	6 045	4 433	2 794	13 738	4 364	3 228	3 771	3 498	4 572	7 382	7 452
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	49	63	18	24	264	32	44	38	58	91	76	91
5 to 7 years.....	124	178	35	62	455	80	60	150	104	271	217	150
8 years.....	330	286	115	115	676	205	95	376	137	390	415	330
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	801	691	235	578	1 746	316	207	690	488	849	1 518	1 260
4 years.....	1 777	2 364	1 339	1 593	6 454	1 335	1 431	1 936	1 620	2 376	4 214	3 997
College: 1 to 3 years.....	338	1 151	1 019	295	2 205	862	629	367	585	341	621	1 021
4 or more years.....	353	1 312	1 672	127	1 938	1 534	762	214	506	254	321	603
Percent high school graduates.....	65.4	79.9	90.9	72.1	77.1	85.5	87.4	66.7	77.5	65.0	69.8	75.4
Persons 25 years old and over.....	6 878	11 164	8 029	5 519	25 317	8 278	6 808	6 971	6 775	8 474	14 248	14 585
Percent high school graduates.....	64.6	81.2	90.9	73.9	77.9	88.2	84.6	69.4	78.8	63.6	69.1	76.5
Median years of school completed.....	12.3	12.9	15.4	12.5	12.7	14.6	13.0	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	3 509	6 557	4 054	3 568	12 322	9 684	3 202	3 508	3 697	4 056	8 968	8 856
With a work disability.....	467	409	217	237	948	318	166	299	249	270	607	480
Not in labor force.....	263	129	68	70	460	95	71	130	84	136	298	133
Prevented from working.....	206	107	42	62	402	58	71	108	70	131	262	116
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	3 847	6 767	4 489	3 597	13 272	11 723	3 247	3 837	3 747	4 524	9 077	8 908
With a work disability.....	351	393	210	282	825	305	253	230	222	301	519	503
Not in labor force.....	271	261	105	160	594	188	181	156	151	220	361	346
Prevented from working.....	221	184	64	125	434	136	139	132	122	156	291	260
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	7 356	13 324	8 543	7 165	25 594	21 407	6 449	7 345	7 444	8 580	18 045	17 764
With a public transportation disability.....	75	135	65	61	351	61	124	121	111	137	357	199
With a work disability.....	69	135	58	55	338	44	118	107	105	118	337	174
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 474	1 802	1 926	195	4 959	1 213	981	1 466	942	1 778	986	685
With a public transportation disability.....	201	292	240	44	634	113	122	201	145	231	213	129

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Bucyrus city	Cambridge city	Campbell city	Centerville city	Chillicothe city	Circleville city	Conneaut city	Coshocton city	Cuyahoga Falls city	Defiance city	Delaware city	Delhi Hills (CDP)
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 244	1 191	1 095	1 490	1 966	1 057	1 199	1 102	3 996	1 769	2 507	2 785
Children ever born	606	451	394	212	738	483	455	457	678	660	674	472
Per 1,000 women	487	379	360	142	375	457	379	415	170	373	269	169
Women 25 to 34 years	1 075	999	706	1 712	1 714	885	927	961	3 919	1 380	1 612	2 151
Children ever born	1 715	1 530	1 023	2 129	2 524	1 277	1 497	1 437	5 201	2 459	2 215	3 728
Per 1,000 women	1 595	1 532	1 449	1 244	1 473	1 443	1 615	1 495	1 327	1 782	1 374	1 733
Women 35 to 44 years	709	649	586	1 610	1 286	750	718	730	2 266	785	935	1 689
Children ever born	1 758	1 982	1 626	3 883	3 194	1 936	2 222	2 060	5 926	2 227	2 209	4 884
Per 1,000 women	2 480	3 054	2 775	2 412	2 484	2 581	3 095	2 822	2 615	2 837	2 363	2 892
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 779	3 502	3 236	5 277	6 367	3 259	3 860	3 729	12 149	4 356	4 490	6 985
With own children under 18 years	1 947	1 664	1 464	3 097	2 924	1 634	1 886	1 778	5 600	2 481	2 504	4 291
With own children under 6 years	994	734	549	1 133	1 171	723	852	782	2 367	1 134	1 234	1 758
Married-couple families	3 186	2 851	2 503	4 796	5 241	2 739	3 303	3 219	10 322	3 745	3 685	6 352
With own children under 18 years	1 587	1 320	1 166	2 742	2 328	1 326	1 572	1 482	4 833	2 054	2 014	3 946
With own children under 6 years	840	602	444	1 051	980	578	737	682	2 208	970	1 017	1 669
Female householder, no husband present	467	586	583	405	980	447	412	428	1 326	476	697	520
With own children under 18 years	285	337	266	331	540	278	252	261	693	340	451	297
With own children under 6 years	111	132	90	77	172	120	97	94	149	113	207	79
Subfamilies	87	101	159	42	164	91	120	44	189	71	65	112
With own children under 18 years	75	87	141	33	135	85	97	12	135	71	59	77
Married-couple subfamilies	34	36	90	14	63	38	42	39	70	21	17	45
With own children under 18 years	22	22	72	5	34	32	19	7	16	21	11	10
Mother-child subfamilies	53	59	50	28	101	53	64	5	119	50	38	63
Persons under 18 years	3 781	3 492	2 987	6 056	6 172	3 208	4 045	3 545	11 043	5 153	4 925	9 349
Percent living with two parents	80.5	73.7	75.0	89.4	77.3	74.5	78.8	82.1	84.3	80.8	77.0	91.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 933	2 904	3 065	6 338	5 593	2 582	3 391	2 898	11 167	4 602	6 456	9 349
Nursery school	91	119	125	326	290	83	130	122	431	156	256	460
Private	61	84	86	290	134	60	84	76	365	117	177	409
Kindergarten	230	193	152	279	325	203	195	167	542	295	298	470
Private	49	26	44	12	7	8	29	—	47	62	33	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 623	1 582	1 343	2 990	2 811	1 428	1 856	1 586	4 961	2 212	2 148	4 220
Private	212	87	501	541	235	—	208	150	676	317	213	1 876
High school (1 to 4 years)	766	754	875	1 627	1 431	679	1 044	880	2 972	1 123	1 060	2 457
Private	—	62	59	285	146	13	66	7	203	6	14	1 013
College	223	256	570	1 116	736	189	166	143	2 261	816	2 694	1 742
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	71	65	166	357	197	40	77	38	347	53	130	245
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	20.1	27.2	23.2	57.5	34.1	18.1	18.1	25.7	32.1	16.9	37.2	36.3
5 and 6 years old	77.9	92.8	87.9	94.2	81.7	83.9	81.4	91.1	82.9	91.3	78.7	91.3
7 to 13 years old	99.2	97.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.8	98.0	100.0	99.2
14 and 15 years old	100.0	98.5	98.8	100.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.1	98.9	99.6
16 and 17 years old	84.4	84.0	93.3	98.0	89.2	83.0	89.2	89.2	92.9	89.3	95.7	98.3
18 and 19 years old	34.3	38.5	56.3	64.0	39.7	26.2	60.4	29.8	60.8	53.9	78.0	61.8
20 and 21 years old	6.2	15.0	29.0	36.7	19.8	10.2	7.6	15.6	27.5	38.0	65.4	55.2
22 to 24 years old	3.1	7.4	16.9	15.9	10.6	6.9	2.3	2.2	19.5	10.8	21.6	19.1
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.0	8.6	12.2	7.9	4.6	1.2	3.3	9.1	4.9	9.6	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	3 576	3 613	3 356	5 379	6 454	3 219	3 862	3 722	12 424	4 260	4 446	6 910
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	113	55	216	12	105	106	45	17	70	115	54	65
5 to 7 years	204	214	303	35	416	263	149	329	250	176	94	94
8 years	417	373	309	98	728	369	279	316	508	358	318	442
High school: 1 to 3 years	685	760	575	178	1 251	576	798	675	1 725	615	673	1 049
4 years	1 523	1 296	1 414	1 330	2 055	1 168	1 906	1 539	4 730	1 631	1 619	2 426
College: 1 to 3 years	286	382	327	996	802	287	435	357	2 311	463	518	1 261
4 or more years	348	533	212	2 730	1 097	450	250	636	2 751	828	1 088	1 573
Percent high school graduates	60.3	61.2	58.2	94.0	61.3	59.2	67.1	68.0	78.8	68.6	72.5	76.1
Female, 25 years old and over	4 336	4 834	3 806	5 847	8 176	3 779	4 380	4 711	14 710	4 836	5 234	7 977
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	61	90	263	4	122	43	56	29	183	124	108	54
5 to 7 years	245	285	329	32	584	235	197	325	249	184	139	184
8 years	457	592	236	109	825	357	286	455	779	309	294	560
High school: 1 to 3 years	861	896	769	401	1 832	778	905	870	2 089	851	821	1 305
4 years	2 031	2 179	1 658	2 465	3 135	1 712	2 241	2 235	7 077	1 939	2 259	3 883
College: 1 to 3 years	372	416	278	1 494	897	285	402	470	2 504	752	641	1 028
4 or more years	309	376	273	1 342	781	369	293	465	1 753	612	927	1 008
Percent high school graduates	62.5	61.5	58.0	90.7	58.9	62.6	67.0	67.3	77.0	68.3	73.1	74.2
Persons 25 years old and over	7 912	8 447	7 162	11 226	14 630	6 998	8 242	8 433	27 134	9 096	9 680	14 887
Percent high school graduates	61.5	61.3	58.1	92.3	59.9	61.0	67.1	67.6	77.9	68.4	72.9	75.1
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	14.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 985	3 720	3 607	6 213	6 711	3 489	4 103	3 818	13 968	5 130	6 227	8 336
With a work disability	372	395	399	274	756	382	458	387	1 166	340	616	441
Not in labor force	154	218	268	98	414	209	265	217	438	136	243	141
Prevented from working	131	172	234	72	349	191	241	195	369	104	224	118
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 329	4 322	3 980	6 592	7 669	3 897	4 319	4 316	14 818	5 330	6 365	9 089
With a work disability	386	431	356	298	623	522	426	385	1 006	429	518	396
Not in labor force	282	313	262	189	477	424	313	297	646	328	362	323
Prevented from working	240	278	216	105	391	368	272	206	515	266	283	228
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 314	8 042	7 587	12 805	14 380	7 386	8 422	8 134	28 786	10 460	12 592	17 425
With a public transportation disability	124	111	129	68	192	205	201	102	358	85	162	175
With a work disability	118	111	123	46	179	186	201	102	343	79	139	157
Persons 65 years and over	1 685	2 182	1 464	946	3 375	1 351	1 843	1 987	5 200	1 514	1 606	1 891
With a public transportation disability	226	267	235	88	445	179	199	271	888	183	233	212

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dover city	East Cleveland city	Eastlake city	East Liverpool city	Englewood city	Fairborn city	Fairfield city	Fairview Park city	Findlay city	Forest Park city	Fort McKinley (CDP)	Fostoria city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	969	3 847	1 884	1 405	856	3 525	2 736	1 503	3 413	1 676	922	1 497
Children ever born	187	2 009	442	726	174	1 001	577	119	1 069	412	347	841
Per 1,000 women	193	522	235	517	203	284	211	79	313	246	376	562
Women 25 to 34 years	920	3 756	2 044	1 148	1 166	2 501	3 292	1 309	3 000	1 831	835	1 197
Children ever born	1 403	5 028	3 341	2 248	1 755	3 661	4 409	1 594	4 578	2 993	1 276	2 464
Per 1,000 women	1 525	1 339	1 635	1 958	1 505	1 464	1 339	1 218	1 526	1 635	1 528	2 058
Women 35 to 44 years	620	2 418	1 498	742	799	1 741	2 062	1 158	1 940	1 471	552	755
Children ever born	1 643	6 201	4 065	2 124	1 744	4 542	4 988	2 793	5 093	3 683	1 496	2 341
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 565	2 714	2 863	2 183	2 609	2 419	2 412	2 625	2 504	2 710	3 101
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 331	8 997	5 906	4 614	3 267	7 948	8 504	5 362	9 596	4 876	2 794	4 266
With own children under 18 years	1 541	5 393	3 437	2 278	1 943	4 358	4 850	2 136	4 963	3 322	1 468	2 365
With own children under 6 years	588	2 434	1 454	1 086	838	1 802	2 245	768	2 245	1 445	594	1 149
Married-couple families	2 911	5 013	5 083	3 581	2 980	6 652	7 548	4 643	8 282	4 262	2 288	3 434
With own children under 18 years	1 353	2 642	3 026	1 648	1 720	3 503	4 254	1 930	4 235	2 921	1 109	1 818
With own children under 6 years	548	1 246	1 354	822	796	1 459	2 082	748	2 015	1 388	487	904
Female householder, no husband present	356	3 475	606	817	251	1 084	773	596	1 008	470	437	681
With own children under 18 years	175	2 556	329	539	193	756	511	178	593	329	314	470
With own children under 6 years	35	1 116	94	230	30	276	142	20	192	38	78	202
Subfamilies	51	311	82	131	19	155	145	119	108	94	71	76
With own children under 18 years	21	290	47	84	19	118	119	56	78	68	60	66
Married-couple subfamilies	30	62	39	47	5	41	59	97	47	33	30	12
With own children under 18 years	—	41	4	—	5	4	33	34	17	7	19	2
Mother-child subfamilies	15	232	34	57	14	101	72	22	56	61	41	64
Persons under 18 years	2 946	10 616	7 302	4 541	3 485	8 100	9 231	4 409	9 997	6 932	2 899	4 925
Percent living with two parents	83.8	47.2	87.3	66.3	87.4	78.2	86.4	90.0	82.3	85.8	72.3	74.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 530	10 885	6 585	3 615	3 492	9 168	8 460	4 748	9 246	6 763	2 578	3 939
Nursery school	100	555	290	146	212	370	480	152	353	385	131	180
Private	76	149	266	58	161	309	399	143	284	291	104	115
Kindergarten	133	589	379	311	173	344	531	154	516	372	116	348
Private	—	87	31	24	25	10	75	40	39	54	23	69
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 290	4 905	3 444	1 937	1 686	3 676	4 304	2 087	4 457	3 414	1 285	2 167
Private	149	310	554	202	89	264	735	832	422	401	166	458
High school (1 to 4 years)	776	2 547	1 691	964	824	1 983	1 956	1 434	2 305	1 669	647	919
Private	95	192	102	5	11	59	323	319	35	197	31	146
College	231	2 289	781	257	597	2 795	1 189	921	1 615	923	399	325
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	15	401	129	75	156	337	187	205	131	192	95	46
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	16.6	42.9	30.7	19.3	46.5	36.8	39.6	34.1	27.5	47.3	23.7	24.6
5 and 6 years old	86.0	94.8	87.4	77.8	88.3	88.0	94.0	86.1	80.8	90.6	81.7	90.8
7 to 13 years old	100.0	97.3	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7
14 and 15 years old	100.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	98.7	93.6	95.1	88.5	96.7	89.5	94.9	100.0	92.2	94.5	86.1	91.5
18 and 19 years old	45.6	49.2	47.2	40.4	59.2	55.3	36.7	67.7	56.7	56.8	46.9	37.2
20 and 21 years old	17.2	22.0	20.7	11.6	27.5	40.6	17.9	33.8	29.0	31.9	16.7	10.0
22 to 24 years old	9.9	20.6	8.6	4.4	10.1	27.3	13.0	21.5	17.9	15.2	9.4	2.1
25 to 34 years old	3.2	14.6	7.2	2.7	11.0	13.8	7.3	8.1	5.6	8.6	8.3	7.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	3 367	9 101	5 921	4 507	3 162	7 834	8 742	5 709	9 418	4 645	2 632	4 017
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	244	59	119	7	174	66	33	157	37	56	83
5 to 7 years	243	605	191	381	63	332	183	190	346	95	210	210
8 years	298	411	372	526	106	701	475	238	482	140	323	443
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 808	1 411	1 254	1 035	342	1 026	936	592	1 327	530	525	721
4 years	1 336	3 451	2 439	1 635	1 203	2 674	3 105	1 857	3 464	1 322	882	1 681
College: 1 to 3 years	391	1 439	1 093	489	676	1 073	1 598	1 077	1 550	1 073	355	496
4 or more years	432	1 143	513	322	765	1 854	2 379	1 722	2 092	1 448	281	383
Percent high school graduates	64.1	66.3	68.3	54.3	83.6	71.5	81.0	81.6	75.5	82.7	57.7	63.7
Female, 25 years old and over	4 153	12 064	6 408	5 585	3 566	8 440	9 090	7 246	11 329	5 036	3 366	4 822
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	357	101	139	15	223	117	28	92	33	60	82
5 to 7 years	187	723	208	616	63	335	236	249	344	114	147	214
8 years	456	623	424	883	203	762	475	470	633	163	381	439
High school: 1 to 3 years	675	2 732	1 400	1 293	502	1 364	1 432	956	1 781	666	678	1 035
4 years	2 083	4 507	3 289	1 933	1 632	3 552	4 235	3 277	5 287	2 192	1 461	2 314
College: 1 to 3 years	416	2 069	662	379	682	1 175	1 302	1 158	1 643	1 075	386	397
4 or more years	291	1 053	324	342	469	1 029	1 293	1 108	1 549	793	253	341
Percent high school graduates	67.2	63.2	66.7	47.5	78.0	68.2	75.1	76.5	74.8	80.6	62.4	63.3
Persons 25 years old and over	7 520	21 165	12 329	10 092	6 728	16 274	17 832	12 955	20 747	9 681	5 998	8 839
Percent high school graduates	65.8	64.5	67.5	50.5	80.7	69.8	78.0	78.7	75.1	81.6	60.3	63.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.3	12.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 486	10 905	7 051	4 795	3 580	10 366	10 419	5 880	10 870	5 875	3 076	4 434
With a work disability	350	1 041	559	576	231	1 128	661	336	863	330	377	432
Not in labor force	149	643	237	367	96	573	278	129	331	99	226	205
Prevented from working	131	557	205	323	78	465	240	101	300	93	206	172
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 822	13 411	7 209	5 240	3 781	10 589	10 578	6 574	11 689	6 092	3 468	4 936
With a work disability	290	1 192	504	573	279	889	613	282	893	322	368	418
Not in labor force	187	865	370	433	191	678	377	173	591	229	300	323
Prevented from working	166	722	288	402	143	461	275	131	493	157	246	245
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 308	24 316	14 260	10 035	7 361	20 955	20 997	12 454	22 559	11 967	6 544	9 370
With a public transportation disability	110	601	262	229	133	307	209	128	303	137	130	118
With a work disability	104	542	248	217	133	294	200	117	292	125	123	118
Persons 65 years and over	1 620	3 004	1 414	2 503	770	1 640	1 352	3 169	3 950	589	849	1 787
With a public transportation disability	209	651	217	377	76	379	134	436	473	155	83	229

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Franklin city	Fremont city	Goshanna city	Galion city	Garfield Heights city	Girard city	Greenville city	Grove City city	Huber Heights city	Ironton city	Kent city	Lancaster city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 124	1 755	1 620	1 136	3 094	1 185	1 086	1 545	3 346	1 193	6 006	3 175
Children ever born.....	650	854	364	432	690	252	507	400	870	441	698	1 368
Per 1,000 women.....	578	487	225	380	223	213	467	259	260	370	116	431
Women 25 to 34 years.....	852	1 424	1 699	970	2 590	1 019	925	1 467	3 701	981	2 212	2 845
Children ever born.....	1 256	2 392	2 501	1 680	3 636	1 316	1 364	2 248	5 897	1 745	2 373	4 497
Per 1,000 women.....	1 474	1 680	1 472	1 732	1 404	1 291	1 475	1 532	1 593	1 779	1 073	1 581
Women 35 to 44 years.....	645	886	1 440	680	1 700	601	670	1 203	2 547	729	833	1 914
Children ever born.....	1 716	2 825	3 519	1 688	4 516	1 807	1 773	2 993	6 524	1 951	2 245	5 246
Per 1,000 women.....	2 660	3 188	2 444	2 482	2 656	3 007	2 646	2 488	2 561	2 676	2 695	2 741
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	2 985	4 702	4 903	3 359	9 904	3 618	3 471	4 618	9 621	3 965	4 858	9 701
With own children under 18 years.....	1 717	2 570	3 094	1 730	4 291	1 531	1 604	2 691	6 244	1 857	2 545	4 908
With own children under 6 years.....	839	1 217	1 121	797	1 644	632	706	1 033	2 479	833	1 286	2 230
Married-couple families.....	2 598	3 741	4 287	2 773	8 141	2 967	2 901	3 973	8 272	3 172	3 853	8 083
With own children under 18 years.....	1 442	1 983	2 717	1 354	3 620	1 253	1 371	2 249	5 275	1 484	1 898	3 977
With own children under 6 years.....	738	953	1 085	659	1 509	554	633	923	2 246	749	1 002	1 952
Female householder, no husband present.....	348	844	504	494	1 366	576	462	548	1 072	664	840	1 373
With own children under 18 years.....	253	542	335	337	585	267	185	396	804	343	598	835
With own children under 6 years.....	96	247	36	122	129	78	62	165	179	78	273	254
Subfamilies.....	78	131	94	53	259	72	84	89	161	91	73	223
With own children under 18 years.....	72	111	77	53	202	61	63	67	116	69	47	185
Married-couple subfamilies.....	40	53	50	6	85	18	42	39	80	32	49	72
With own children under 18 years.....	34	33	33	6	28	7	21	17	35	10	23	34
Mother-child subfamilies.....	25	65	44	40	174	47	35	50	81	59	24	145
Persons under 18 years.....	3 320	5 385	6 081	3 438	8 391	2 969	3 249	5 131	12 155	3 650	4 621	9 708
Percent living with two parents.....	79.1	72.5	89.4	74.5	79.5	77.7	80.5	84.2	83.2	76.7	73.5	78.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	2 578	4 590	5 872	2 830	8 106	2 802	2 713	4 622	11 833	3 068	13 424	7 961
Nursery school.....	89	154	335	90	280	73	95	172	470	88	282	182
Private.....	30	65	297	55	244	73	39	127	366	34	183	131
Kindergarten.....	143	341	195	232	312	183	135	265	459	117	265	547
Private.....	8	57	9	27	53	46	—	34	48	—	26	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 404	2 262	2 908	1 516	3 770	1 286	1 487	2 479	5 866	1 701	9 776	4 212
Private.....	85	384	199	47	1 291	240	142	185	482	180	226	377
High school (1 to 4 years).....	737	1 286	1 613	716	2 524	778	736	1 172	2 861	849	871	2 158
Private.....	13	236	80	—	545	31	21	63	121	70	7	173
College.....	205	547	821	276	1 220	482	260	534	2 177	313	10 030	862
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	21	74	143	53	189	43	65	109	479	45	330	161
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old.....	16.5	21.4	42.3	15.5	29.3	19.9	26.6	25.7	31.6	18.7	38.6	13.4
5 and 6 years old.....	77.8	82.4	84.3	75.3	82.7	89.2	76.5	81.2	85.7	72.4	94.0	80.4
7 to 13 years old.....	99.6	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2
14 and 15 years old.....	93.7	100.0	98.8	94.9	98.7	100.0	97.1	100.0	98.7	99.0	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old.....	82.5	95.2	90.5	91.4	95.9	94.0	95.1	92.5	91.9	95.3	97.1	92.1
18 and 19 years old.....	34.5	41.4	58.1	45.5	54.7	50.9	35.8	33.0	59.6	45.5	90.9	35.5
20 and 21 years old.....	9.7	14.1	32.7	15.9	20.8	21.6	11.8	11.2	28.8	14.2	83.2	14.5
22 to 24 years old.....	9.5	8.2	13.6	7.6	13.5	16.2	6.7	13.1	12.4	5.5	62.0	7.0
25 to 34 years old.....	3.5	8.1	8.3	2.6	7.4	4.3	5.2	5.3	11.4	4.9	28.5	6.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 750	4 522	4 716	3 291	10 037	3 583	3 501	4 394	9 288	3 917	5 275	9 437
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	118	224	41	53	165	102	26	40	59	95	73	166
5 to 7 years.....	293	268	87	132	503	212	170	92	190	294	84	502
8 years.....	340	311	144	312	750	271	417	179	377	425	211	955
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	610	868	442	637	2 423	648	647	662	1 017	656	585	1 638
4 years.....	956	1 651	1 668	1 476	3 948	1 354	1 411	1 824	3 885	1 629	1 462	3 828
College: 1 to 3 years.....	296	679	957	346	1 289	514	306	785	1 812	479	881	1 037
4 or more years.....	137	521	1 377	335	959	482	524	812	1 948	339	1 979	1 311
Percent high school graduates.....	50.5	63.0	84.9	65.5	61.7	65.6	64.0	77.9	82.3	62.5	81.9	65.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 103	5 517	5 275	4 106	12 229	4 222	4 754	5 221	9 737	5 152	5 543	11 523
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	125	107	42	56	327	112	55	17	64	112	45	122
5 to 7 years.....	269	323	76	223	651	313	233	81	177	442	117	500
8 years.....	415	503	263	370	1 029	351	829	329	464	644	281	1 252
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	657	1 010	630	899	2 691	762	845	954	1 418	939	563	2 252
4 years.....	1 246	2 555	2 594	1 872	5 612	2 005	1 995	2 728	5 129	2 187	2 169	5 583
College: 1 to 3 years.....	238	567	900	450	1 220	368	352	636	1 433	511	807	1 042
4 or more years.....	153	452	770	236	699	311	445	476	1 052	317	1 561	772
Percent high school graduates.....	52.8	64.8	80.8	62.3	61.6	63.6	58.7	73.5	78.2	58.5	81.9	64.2
Persons 25 years old and over.....	5 853	10 039	9 991	7 397	22 266	7 805	8 255	9 615	19 025	9 069	10 818	20 960
Percent high school graduates.....	51.7	64.0	82.7	63.7	61.7	64.5	61.0	75.5	80.2	60.2	81.9	64.8
Median years of school completed.....	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.2	13.0	12.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	3 371	5 188	5 787	3 548	10 929	3 981	3 518	5 308	11 721	3 967	10 100	10 252
With a work disability.....	407	503	359	406	1 052	199	300	429	762	590	539	911
Not in labor force.....	268	206	153	168	439	67	149	142	297	394	269	482
Prevented from working.....	229	184	108	162	424	59	149	125	244	337	183	427
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	3 515	5 630	6 083	3 982	12 141	4 378	4 028	5 803	12 063	4 667	10 415	11 373
With a work disability.....	425	450	304	444	1 007	420	397	382	744	609	452	1 084
Not in labor force.....	326	318	174	308	743	346	269	266	512	555	268	818
Prevented from working.....	287	257	128	282	571	304	235	205	392	451	180	696
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	6 884	10 818	11 870	7 530	23 070	8 359	7 546	11 111	23 784	8 634	20 515	21 625
With a public transportation disability.....	122	102	95	161	478	156	108	121	296	219	133	441
With a work disability.....	116	93	95	142	453	156	90	110	246	205	114	361
Persons 65 years and over.....	840	2 209	872	1 601	4 612	1 604	1 934	1 056	1 090	2 239	1 565	4 391
With a public transportation disability.....	152	207	144	202	752	353	175	139	173	363	348	576

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Lincoln Village (CDP)	Lyndhurst city	Maple Heights city	Marion city	Massillon city	Maumee city	Mayfield Heights city	Medina city	Mentor city	Miamisburg city	Middleburg Heights city	Mont- gomery city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 144	1 272	2 490	3 491	2 810	1 473	1 630	1 359	3 490	1 330	1 550	741
Children ever born	376	35	437	1 773	1 069	255	119	528	651	650	140	9
Per 1,000 women	329	28	176	508	380	173	73	389	187	489	90	12
Women 25 to 34 years	872	1 107	2 296	3 122	2 254	1 308	1 511	1 497	3 874	1 376	1 238	576
Children ever born	1 324	1 324	3 398	5 692	3 681	1 857	1 477	2 099	5 582	2 146	1 151	819
Per 1,000 women	1 518	1 196	1 480	1 823	1 633	1 420	977	1 402	1 441	1 560	930	1 422
Women 35 to 44 years	702	1 086	1 353	1 932	1 630	1 027	1 136	900	3 012	973	1 053	904
Children ever born	1 677	2 679	3 436	5 290	4 502	2 830	2 233	2 241	7 342	2 384	2 520	2 304
Per 1,000 women	2 389	2 467	2 540	2 738	2 762	2 756	1 966	2 490	2 438	2 450	2 393	2 549
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	2 905	5 415	8 555	9 832	8 431	4 351	6 093	4 198	11 426	4 383	4 345	2 719
With own children under 18 years	1 520	2 185	3 549	5 443	3 959	2 329	2 050	2 371	6 391	2 401	1 939	1 615
With own children under 6 years	569	738	1 499	2 666	1 884	915	648	1 146	2 479	1 037	607	470
Married-couple families	2 443	4 767	7 220	8 045	6 836	3 829	5 102	3 630	10 142	3 702	3 889	2 543
With own children under 18 years	1 228	1 958	3 053	4 385	3 118	2 055	1 706	2 018	5 714	1 998	1 760	1 543
With own children under 6 years	489	694	1 377	2 165	1 543	868	601	1 048	2 347	882	558	459
Female householder, no husband present	401	534	1 067	1 472	1 361	435	801	509	952	558	345	142
With own children under 18 years	266	184	441	909	772	237	285	315	515	346	145	56
With own children under 6 years	68	38	110	441	296	47	34	86	100	142	49	6
Subfamilies	80	78	201	277	154	81	94	69	175	149	89	32
With own children under 18 years	73	33	157	192	131	68	65	55	150	118	65	32
Married-couple subfamilies	17	55	92	129	65	36	56	14	45	57	43	15
With own children under 18 years	10	10	48	44	42	23	27	—	20	26	19	15
Mother-child subfamilies	63	17	106	131	73	45	25	55	97	86	43	17
Persons under 18 years	2 971	4 298	6 966	11 264	8 213	4 825	3 817	4 631	13 421	4 404	3 868	3 367
Percent living with two parents	77.4	91.3	83.5	77.5	72.8	85.2	82.4	83.2	88.0	79.4	90.7	93.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 702	4 768	6 416	9 050	7 293	4 801	4 086	4 006	12 948	3 880	4 555	3 601
Nursery school	82	286	262	229	336	238	161	329	681	209	152	184
Private	64	252	196	122	209	173	111	219	505	154	106	153
Kindergarten	97	145	351	532	398	162	132	241	690	198	164	138
Private	9	42	93	21	90	37	42	24	132	29	53	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 308	2 005	2 988	5 137	3 605	2 293	1 773	2 095	6 431	2 063	1 838	1 732
Private	83	702	763	308	595	574	475	1 52	1 296	94	508	401
High school (1 to 4 years)	861	1 422	1 871	2 386	2 120	1 299	1 189	896	3 320	906	1 257	1 045
Private	73	325	326	154	107	178	120	15	465	45	242	275
College	354	910	944	766	834	809	831	445	1 826	504	1 144	502
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	76	204	135	169	153	160	223	69	426	105	224	178
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	19.9	52.0	25.6	12.9	32.2	30.8	45.5	39.9	41.9	34.0	44.8	65.0
5 and 6 years old	91.9	98.1	83.8	71.5	82.0	89.2	85.6	87.5	91.9	85.4	88.7	100.0
7 to 13 years old	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.1	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.6	100.0	98.0	98.2	97.7	98.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	93.0	99.2	97.4	90.9	90.4	99.3	96.4	90.4	96.9	87.6	93.9	95.6
18 and 19 years old	46.5	66.7	44.6	39.9	51.3	57.0	52.1	46.9	56.1	36.7	66.1	80.8
20 and 21 years old	26.3	43.7	21.2	12.8	20.1	32.9	23.1	18.0	27.0	14.9	40.7	53.7
22 to 24 years old	6.6	26.1	11.5	5.7	7.4	17.4	14.9	7.5	11.7	11.0	14.0	27.3
25 to 34 years old	3.9	10.4	5.9	4.8	5.3	8.5	7.1	5.4	7.5	7.4	13.2	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 775	5 597	8 836	9 591	8 221	4 263	6 595	4 054	11 785	4 266	4 820	2 805
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42	36	103	224	204	12	158	57	91	122	52	8
5 to 7 years	200	117	359	675	538	97	299	127	231	245	123	23
8 years	181	224	577	887	776	170	424	211	356	417	225	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	445	601	2 090	1 842	1 384	463	1 072	491	1 551	629	744	119
4 years	1 083	1 511	3 862	3 924	3 396	1 478	2 368	1 289	4 326	1 674	1 625	445
College: 1 to 3 years	472	1 004	1 005	886	1 082	943	1 032	631	2 357	577	865	419
4 or more years	352	2 104	840	1 153	841	1 100	1 242	1 248	2 873	602	1 186	1 755
Percent high school graduates	68.7	82.5	64.6	62.2	64.7	82.6	70.4	78.1	81.1	66.9	76.3	93.4
Female, 25 years old and over	3 272	6 809	10 393	11 354	10 193	4 813	8 891	4 762	12 498	4 805	5 308	3 159
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	49	63	220	214	233	70	249	70	140	81	78	11
5 to 7 years	139	152	531	733	566	58	443	100	284	225	158	89
8 years	317	208	838	1 183	936	232	626	272	401	552	250	100
High school: 1 to 3 years	603	684	2 339	2 445	2 156	561	1 346	546	1 597	989	774	215
4 years	1 557	2 918	4 987	4 842	4 873	2 388	4 227	2 215	6 141	2 079	2 627	1 085
College: 1 to 3 years	334	1 198	1 016	1 117	864	822	1 152	793	2 219	523	737	733
4 or more years	273	1 366	462	820	565	733	848	766	1 716	356	684	86.9
Percent high school graduates	66.1	82.9	62.2	59.7	61.8	81.9	70.0	79.3	80.6	61.6	76.3	86.9
Persons 25 years old and over	6 047	12 206	19 229	20 945	18 414	9 076	15 486	8 816	24 283	9 071	10 128	5 964
Percent high school graduates	67.3	82.8	63.3	60.8	63.1	82.2	70.2	78.7	80.8	64.1	76.3	89.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.6	15.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 444	5 588	9 469	11 045	8 992	4 989	6 197	4 606	13 760	4 953	5 707	3 167
With a work disability	256	378	718	1 296	905	309	492	300	790	461	314	97
Not in labor force	118	95	354	715	433	94	138	166	318	250	110	19
Prevented from working	118	88	337	629	349	73	138	154	264	234	80	19
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 834	6 155	10 236	11 895	10 032	5 290	7 239	4 945	14 059	5 132	5 939	3 284
With a work disability	375	423	629	1 185	1 071	368	477	339	707	355	281	88
Not in labor force	246	286	474	935	786	246	337	247	465	279	204	63
Prevented from working	219	196	407	769	678	191	288	190	317	237	173	50
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 278	11 743	19 705	22 940	19 024	10 279	13 436	9 551	27 819	10 085	11 646	6 451
With a public transportation disability	125	199	284	362	410	107	215	117	163	133	106	31
With a work disability	125	187	249	327	387	101	204	112	151	114	92	19
Persons 65 years and over	758	2 781	3 916	3 852	4 215	1 303	4 754	1 373	2 455	1 309	1 420	563
With a public transportation disability	119	406	441	523	493	86	580	197	296	265	191	112

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Mount Vernon city	New Philadelphia city	Niles city	North Canton city	North College Hill city	North Olmsted city	North Ridgeville city	North Royalton city	Norton city	Norwalk city	Norwood city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 592	1 476	2 132	1 170	992	3 076	1 742	1 492	1 012	1 384	2 544
Children ever born.....	449	509	535	89	307	374	514	235	128	533	901
Per 1,000 women.....	282	345	251	76	309	122	295	158	126	385	354
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 046	1 376	1 974	1 078	838	2 754	2 191	1 641	876	1 227	1 851
Children ever born.....	1 641	2 014	2 778	1 348	1 066	3 642	3 847	1 989	1 325	2 024	2 817
Per 1,000 women.....	1 569	1 464	1 407	1 250	1 272	1 322	1 756	1 212	1 513	1 650	1 522
Women 35 to 44 years.....	662	949	1 235	834	491	2 722	1 594	1 106	808	740	1 602
Children ever born.....	1 632	2 358	3 257	2 140	1 303	6 975	4 431	2 813	2 153	2 129	3 498
Per 1,000 women.....	2 465	2 485	2 637	2 566	2 654	2 562	2 780	2 539	2 665	2 877	2 184
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	3 848	4 798	6 303	4 089	3 086	9 717	5 577	4 848	3 442	3 879	7 007
With own children under 18 years.....	1 779	2 291	3 053	1 839	1 318	5 231	3 596	2 406	1 672	2 118	3 477
With own children under 6 years.....	833	1 008	1 407	570	618	1 917	1 654	949	503	1 020	1 435
Married-couple families.....	3 231	4 101	5 263	3 665	2 678	8 661	5 039	4 443	3 092	3 327	5 514
With own children under 18 years.....	1 396	1 859	2 524	1 646	1 132	4 676	3 269	2 224	1 494	1 781	2 659
With own children under 6 years.....	710	884	1 200	535	575	1 806	1 558	909	460	932	1 218
Female householder, no husband present.....	520	545	828	376	339	871	399	306	236	463	1 177
With own children under 18 years.....	340	351	478	177	158	502	264	154	140	286	726
With own children under 6 years.....	114	114	162	35	39	101	89	23	31	71	205
Subfamilies.....	38	63	105	30	73	162	166	100	96	59	228
With own children under 18 years.....	33	49	47	25	59	116	128	76	62	44	190
Married-couple subfamilies.....	9	26	69	5	14	63	95	51	46	15	103
With own children under 18 years.....	4	12	11	—	17	57	57	27	12	—	65
Mother-child subfamilies.....	20	28	31	25	54	93	52	49	50	44	113
Persons under 18 years.....	3 378	4 242	6 064	3 539	2 642	11 026	8 069	4 671	3 463	4 247	6 834
Percent living with two parents.....	77.4	80.7	81.4	89.6	82.0	88.5	89.2	91.9	88.0	82.5	73.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	3 538	3 748	5 773	3 911	2 603	10 899	6 998	4 625	3 549	3 513	5 838
Nursery school.....	144	139	246	162	165	453	361	128	133	186	126
Private.....	91	101	200	146	142	370	303	110	116	120	47
Kindergarten.....	148	252	373	142	86	510	495	259	206	220	339
Private.....	—	16	87	30	4	49	53	70	45	71	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 454	1 905	2 766	1 675	1 174	5 331	3 873	2 193	1 635	1 899	3 028
Private.....	109	211	544	227	321	1 802	628	664	136	477	230
High school (1 to 4 years).....	787	1 050	1 618	1 205	761	3 061	1 725	1 295	1 089	949	1 705
Private.....	47	96	87	101	239	495	142	219	36	207	112
College.....	1 005	402	770	727	417	1 544	544	750	486	259	640
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	76	101	139	140	81	303	131	125	75	14	104
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old.....	27.2	22.0	28.0	40.9	42.9	36.9	29.4	27.8	31.8	25.2	18.9
5 and 6 years old.....	80.2	86.1	91.7	100.0	89.3	88.9	90.1	87.1	93.0	94.4	85.3
7 to 13 years old.....	98.6	99.3	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old.....	93.5	97.6	96.6	100.0	100.0	97.2	97.0	97.3	96.9	93.1	84.4
18 and 19 years old.....	59.4	40.9	48.7	71.2	51.7	64.8	41.3	62.0	57.3	46.5	32.1
20 and 21 years old.....	45.8	13.4	17.3	39.4	28.8	21.8	15.9	20.7	24.9	4.5	17.6
22 to 24 years old.....	19.4	6.0	15.0	17.1	7.7	14.9	5.8	12.5	24.4	5.2	8.0
25 to 34 years old.....	6.0	5.8	5.3	10.9	7.3	7.6	4.9	7.9	9.7	3.2	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 861	4 788	6 460	4 205	3 092	10 085	5 566	5 210	3 626	3 668	7 138
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	42	68	204	11	32	26	29	32	36	24	206
5 to 7 years.....	182	211	336	77	147	208	187	79	91	173	621
8 years.....	335	447	466	117	282	395	258	214	328	291	1 078
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	750	810	1 249	368	653	1 171	996	808	651	671	1 650
4 years.....	1 532	2 141	2 742	1 509	960	3 387	2 183	2 055	1 612	1 594	2 279
College: 1 to 3 years.....	454	509	836	707	449	1 906	900	1 012	455	376	803
4 or more years.....	566	602	627	1 416	569	2 992	1 013	1 010	453	539	501
Percent high school graduates.....	66.1	67.9	65.1	86.4	64.0	82.2	73.6	78.3	69.5	68.4	50.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 827	5 736	7 529	4 946	3 962	11 390	5 774	5 591	3 861	4 558	8 843
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	69	25	186	—	23	118	42	92	66	11	211
5 to 7 years.....	174	285	397	105	239	302	168	171	193	201	720
8 years.....	426	636	493	155	493	492	204	242	279	342	1 496
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	909	935	1 490	478	893	1 301	1 107	778	632	832	2 064
4 years.....	2 172	2 763	3 631	2 564	1 675	5 622	2 796	2 979	1 881	2 207	3 357
College: 1 to 3 years.....	728	574	782	800	344	2 018	835	758	467	579	632
4 or more years.....	349	518	550	844	295	1 537	622	571	343	386	363
Percent high school graduates.....	67.3	67.2	65.9	85.1	58.4	80.6	73.7	77.1	69.7	69.6	49.2
Persons 25 years old and over.....	8 688	10 524	13 989	9 151	7 054	21 475	11 340	10 801	7 487	8 226	15 981
Percent high school graduates.....	66.8	67.5	65.5	85.7	60.8	81.3	73.6	77.6	69.6	69.1	49.7
Median years of school completed.....	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	11.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	4 187	5 154	7 311	4 587	3 356	11 632	6 765	6 137	4 014	4 186	8 065
With a work disability.....	469	455	733	240	353	611	313	408	296	365	950
Not in labor force.....	264	219	346	94	192	186	92	144	139	126	489
Prevented from working.....	253	191	292	89	156	169	82	126	115	101	439
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	4 834	5 543	7 778	4 953	3 612	12 203	6 830	6 079	4 052	4 728	8 843
With a work disability.....	507	572	561	216	358	582	300	328	308	414	1 079
Not in labor force.....	422	450	430	176	308	430	191	215	237	298	849
Prevented from working.....	348	338	329	128	234	332	147	161	221	249	684
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	9 021	10 697	15 089	9 540	6 968	23 835	13 595	12 216	8 066	8 914	16 908
With a public transportation disability.....	220	168	208	66	118	265	125	142	86	118	386
With a work disability.....	208	161	208	66	112	246	125	138	69	118	342
Persons 65 years and over.....	2 158	2 328	2 619	1 565	1 786	2 825	791	1 219	1 246	1 505	3 489
With a public transportation disability.....	314	189	227	86	264	368	123	160	158	140	540

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Oregon city	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	Oxford city	Painesville city	Parma Heights city	Perrysburg city	Piqua city	Pisgah (CDP)	Portage Lakes (CDP)	Portsmouth city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 639	1 492	5 986	1 763	1 985	767	1 822	1 218	934	2 111
Children ever born.....	391	367	285	723	253	80	854	212	161	962
Per 1,000 women.....	239	246	48	410	127	104	469	174	172	456
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 399	1 053	781	1 502	1 588	937	1 641	1 288	939	1 664
Children ever born.....	2 213	1 511	784	2 300	1 738	1 313	2 870	1 883	1 243	2 736
Per 1,000 women.....	1 582	1 435	1 004	1 531	1 094	1 401	1 749	1 462	1 324	1 644
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 146	924	423	674	1 142	735	1 139	1 525	645	1 249
Children ever born.....	3 043	2 521	878	1 662	2 685	1 769	3 189	3 555	1 662	3 551
Per 1,000 women.....	2 655	2 728	2 076	2 466	2 351	2 407	2 800	2 331	2 577	2 843
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	4 893	4 212	2 045	4 274	6 541	2 789	5 673	4 260	3 247	6 934
With own children under 18 years.....	2 474	2 176	1 060	2 246	2 490	1 537	2 998	2 653	1 421	3 113
With own children under 6 years.....	900	779	488	1 192	908	549	1 387	962	552	1 434
Married-couple families.....	4 209	3 619	1 712	3 406	5 641	2 555	4 782	3 954	2 800	5 400
With own children under 18 years.....	2 134	1 869	875	1 713	2 184	1 402	2 411	2 470	1 209	2 245
With own children under 6 years.....	806	711	448	955	847	538	1 176	929	501	1 151
Female householder, no husband present.....	539	491	265	719	725	106	704	251	322	1 372
With own children under 18 years.....	278	257	144	453	250	110	485	140	157	792
With own children under 6 years.....	94	68	31	219	55	11	150	26	34	279
Subfamilies.....	103	81	27	106	62	16	157	77	79	166
With own children under 18 years.....	56	73	19	93	41	10	130	77	53	130
Married-couple subfamilies.....	60	15	14	55	42	11	51	23	61	69
With own children under 18 years.....	13	7	6	42	21	5	24	23	35	33
Mother-child subfamilies.....	38	50	13	51	14	5	95	50	14	81
Persons under 18 years.....	5 385	4 096	1 944	4 647	4 820	3 161	6 131	5 402	2 841	6 628
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	82.8	80.5	72.8	86.8	91.2	76.5	91.7	83.9	70.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	4 945	4 357	12 408	4 087	5 023	3 153	5 174	5 192	2 618	5 949
Nursery school.....	129	140	108	214	165	182	206	270	54	289
Private.....	88	111	59	134	133	156	144	225	17	137
Kindergarten.....	209	170	109	303	229	157	332	287	112	327
Private.....	29	21	8	60	87	20	62	15	6	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 538	1 854	919	1 906	2 068	1 476	2 854	2 643	1 344	2 975
Private.....	310	376	116	96	714	299	395	232	178	209
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 425	1 246	371	923	1 524	847	1 301	1 335	752	1 560
Private.....	255	216	13	134	292	113	174	221	61	185
College.....	644	947	10 901	741	1 037	491	481	657	356	798
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	100	208	96	78	143	96	156	199	55	195
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	12.5	30.2	39.1	26.1	33.0	43.3	22.0	44.1	20.6	30.0
5 and 6 years old.....	86.3	90.7	91.7	83.3	90.1	90.7	81.5	94.3	74.9	86.2
7 to 13 years old.....	98.5	99.2	100.0	98.4	98.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.6	98.9
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9	99.0	100.0	95.7	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.2
16 and 17 years old.....	90.1	94.8	90.5	95.8	94.6	100.0	91.8	94.0	97.3	92.5
18 and 19 years old.....	40.2	56.0	97.5	48.7	58.0	78.6	32.8	48.5	39.3	47.5
20 and 21 years old.....	25.4	32.8	95.6	20.3	30.8	30.7	9.8	23.1	20.9	21.0
22 to 24 years old.....	10.5	19.1	80.8	10.8	16.6	24.4	5.8	11.9	11.7	12.7
25 to 34 years old.....	6.0	11.7	29.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	6.9	8.1	8.3	6.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	5 213	4 096	2 179	4 173	6 761	2 883	5 323	4 262	3 579	6 911
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	73	52	24	117	72	7	99	7	38	298
5 to 7 years.....	182	204	60	187	289	32	351	91	137	563
8 years.....	515	353	131	371	388	118	600	215	205	806
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	891	671	140	736	1 139	220	1 086	365	771	1 085
4 years.....	2 247	1 587	356	1 682	2 577	755	1 979	1 377	1 310	2 339
College: 1 to 3 years.....	776	704	278	496	1 163	597	710	716	601	988
4 or more years.....	529	525	1 190	584	1 133	1 154	498	1 491	517	832
Percent high school graduates.....	68.1	68.8	83.7	66.2	72.1	86.9	59.9	84.1	67.8	60.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 784	4 594	2 392	5 085	8 655	3 323	6 557	4 572	3 693	9 580
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	89	74	31	150	120	12	71	5	20	391
5 to 7 years.....	209	250	48	255	449	64	408	119	92	795
8 years.....	556	344	84	400	741	119	651	187	294	1 468
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 041	874	141	887	1 524	284	1 426	572	716	1 729
4 years.....	2 673	2 309	542	2 164	4 133	1 337	3 093	1 971	1 751	3 311
College: 1 to 3 years.....	735	506	528	649	885	660	530	948	499	1 188
4 or more years.....	481	235	1 018	580	803	847	378	770	321	698
Percent high school graduates.....	67.2	66.4	87.3	66.7	67.3	85.6	61.0	80.7	69.6	54.2
Persons 25 years old and over.....	10 997	8 690	4 571	9 258	15 416	6 206	11 880	8 834	7 272	16 491
Percent high school graduates.....	67.7	67.5	85.6	66.5	69.4	86.2	60.5	82.3	68.7	56.7
Median years of school completed.....	12.4	12.4	15.5	12.4	12.4	13.4	12.2	12.9	12.4	12.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	6 038	5 132	7 305	4 779	7 189	3 183	5 918	5 070	3 754	6 768
With a work disability.....	505	588	201	445	560	158	552	280	429	1 215
Not in labor force.....	235	245	83	201	212	62	300	64	234	768
Prevented from working.....	209	186	28	201	181	49	269	47	202	714
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	6 061	5 415	7 801	5 328	7 974	3 371	6 516	5 256	3 845	8 104
With a work disability.....	490	511	166	319	533	167	681	266	269	1 281
Not in labor force.....	353	356	128	208	371	112	476	198	218	1 104
Prevented from working.....	270	300	69	181	309	108	406	148	152	998
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	12 099	10 547	15 106	10 107	15 163	6 554	12 434	10 326	7 599	14 872
With a public transportation disability.....	180	132	61	152	324	35	150	88	166	523
With a work disability.....	164	132	55	140	263	35	137	77	162	493
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 629	895	722	1 895	3 663	952	2 467	502	1 278	4 749
With a public transportation disability.....	256	150	100	197	477	127	325	33	214	828

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ravenna city	Reading city	Reynoldsburg city	Richmond Heights city	Rocky River city	Salem city	Sandusky city	Seven Hills city	Shaker Heights city	Sharonville city	Sheffield Lake city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 211	1 346	1 902	943	1 431	1 126	3 216	1 100	2 073	1 050	895
Children ever born	432	372	303	100	67	382	1 421	31	237	200	306
Per 1,000 women	357	276	159	106	47	339	442	28	114	190	342
Women 25 to 34 years	982	907	2 209	908	1 412	1 010	2 430	664	2 541	798	1 108
Children ever born	1 369	1 074	2 823	770	1 242	1 458	3 556	904	2 538	1 007	2 015
Per 1,000 women	1 394	1 184	1 278	848	880	1 444	1 463	1 361	999	1 262	1 819
Women 35 to 44 years	600	705	1 485	609	1 292	652	1 524	882	2 450	641	592
Children ever born	1 629	1 664	3 505	1 04	2 869	1 861	4 344	2 248	5 341	1 576	1 821
Per 1,000 women	2 715	2 360	2 360	1 813	2 221	2 854	2 850	2 549	2 180	2 459	3 076
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	3 148	3 301	5 618	2 798	6 123	3 458	8 149	3 888	9 076	2 704	2 676
With own children under 18 years	1 571	1 627	3 314	1 112	2 330	1 705	4 296	1 681	4 275	1 366	1 684
With own children under 6 years	754	647	1 250	402	733	715	2 022	473	1 489	523	766
Married-couple families	2 594	2 815	4 851	2 444	5 345	2 934	6 447	3 601	7 733	2 362	2 410
With own children under 18 years	1 316	1 394	2 798	968	2 047	1 379	3 270	1 581	3 607	1 201	1 545
With own children under 6 years	633	574	1 180	386	720	634	1 589	461	1 384	476	720
Female householder, no husband present	463	413	602	274	666	393	1 394	188	1 148	225	199
With own children under 18 years	241	198	449	129	254	261	904	70	595	130	97
With own children under 6 years	115	67	70	16	13	75	395	12	87	37	40
Subfamilies	107	78	50	18	42	65	301	68	140	52	84
With own children under 18 years	80	72	37	5	26	65	271	28	118	46	65
Married-couple subfamilies	43	18	18	18	29	19	41	48	41	6	70
With own children under 18 years	16	12	5	5	13	19	11	8	19	—	51
Mother-child subfamilies	64	54	32	—	13	31	234	20	99	41	14
Persons under 18 years	3 110	3 248	6 343	1 987	4 505	3 481	8 907	3 383	8 366	2 650	3 755
Percent living with two parents	82.0	83.0	82.4	87.9	87.3	81.0	70.6	92.7	83.9	83.2	89.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 760	3 103	6 388	2 532	5 084	3 021	7 402	3 803	9 922	2 633	3 218
Nursery school	136	85	317	119	279	95	317	179	695	147	83
Private	69	23	276	109	238	72	173	135	590	78	78
Kindergarten	196	186	293	42	172	163	510	95	372	142	177
Private	22	7	63	21	25	25	118	24	86	—	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 299	1 414	3 032	939	2 130	1 599	3 866	1 704	4 088	1 112	1 882
Private	108	394	318	259	787	63	730	766	711	231	327
High school (1 to 4 years)	752	956	1 606	615	1 399	849	2 001	1 177	2 571	775	754
Private	35	177	76	140	321	15	392	237	514	163	73
College	377	462	1 140	817	1 104	315	708	648	2 196	457	322
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	49	60	178	182	308	69	158	84	826	69	90
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	30.8	26.6	32.8	51.3	48.4	12.3	27.8	49.8	78.7	40.4	17.4
5 and 6 years old	83.3	90.5	87.2	95.9	98.1	83.1	88.3	92.7	99.3	92.2	82.1
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.4	99.4	97.3	99.1	98.6	99.0	99.7	99.7	97.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6	98.8	100.0	97.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.0	91.3	98.7	98.8	99.4	96.0	92.3	98.4	98.1	97.1	93.8
18 and 19 years old	49.6	43.8	59.8	67.2	61.9	46.1	39.5	56.8	78.8	57.6	43.6
20 and 21 years old	15.3	19.6	31.5	42.6	48.6	20.5	14.0	46.3	56.1	16.4	7.4
22 to 24 years old	11.7	13.2	16.6	27.4	20.7	10.9	7.9	21.1	25.5	14.8	11.6
25 to 34 years old	4.9	6.1	10.3	10.8	10.9	4.7	3.1	10.4	13.7	7.4	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	3 174	3 589	5 527	3 160	6 517	3 505	8 135	4 214	9 636	3 008	2 772
Elementary:	45	65	68	59	21	32	190	58	78	36	29
5 to 7 years	145	226	77	127	62	142	484	148	89	108	74
8 years	284	435	189	118	164	345	708	297	149	198	217
High school:	620	646	458	497	349	541	1 641	692	599	417	563
4 years	1 215	1 303	2 084	950	1 440	1 409	3 400	1 489	1 406	1 004	1 232
College:	387	466	1 138	521	1 459	478	801	627	1 511	533	407
4 or more years	478	448	1 513	888	3 022	558	911	903	5 804	712	250
Percent high school graduates	65.5	61.8	85.7	74.7	90.9	69.8	62.8	71.6	90.5	74.8	68.1
Female, 25 years old and over	3 914	4 075	6 294	3 600	8 316	4 379	9 922	4 577	12 185	2 991	2 783
Elementary:	124	58	58	65	42	47	224	105	70	28	26
5 to 7 years	199	276	143	142	120	225	538	173	150	83	29
8 years	363	509	208	205	329	436	1 076	330	189	309	183
High school:	744	835	782	471	695	798	2 058	713	709	501	609
4 years	1 634	1 699	3 235	1 646	3 274	1 961	4 344	2 267	2 768	1 440	1 359
College:	500	361	1 046	513	1 767	525	975	485	3 068	379	352
4 or more years	350	337	822	558	2 089	387	706	504	5 231	251	225
Percent high school graduates	63.5	58.8	81.1	75.5	85.7	65.6	60.7	71.1	90.8	69.2	69.6
Persons 25 years old and over	7 088	7 664	11 821	6 760	14 833	7 884	18 057	8 791	21 821	5 999	5 555
Percent high school graduates	64.4	60.2	83.2	75.1	88.0	67.5	61.7	71.4	90.7	72.0	68.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.9	12.4	12.3	12.5	16.0	12.5	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 599	4 342	6 782	3 452	6 305	3 719	9 070	4 626	9 583	3 710	3 267
With a work disability	349	366	500	230	362	327	845	386	512	224	259
Not in labor force	122	143	153	114	122	171	435	128	199	90	98
Prevented from working	122	125	109	114	97	145	389	115	144	78	83
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 966	4 390	7 283	3 632	7 071	4 208	10 344	4 744	11 016	3 544	3 297
With a work disability	470	346	470	159	358	310	1 076	226	475	187	191
Not in labor force	342	253	339	112	210	222	800	169	292	140	151
Prevented from working	233	202	250	92	131	147	672	106	202	117	119
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 565	8 732	14 065	7 284	13 376	7 927	19 414	9 370	20 599	7 254	6 564
With a public transportation disability	167	170	155	152	134	41	342	128	206	57	59
With a work disability	134	156	155	118	123	41	329	121	200	57	52
Persons 65 years and over	1 433	1 296	1 101	1 161	3 947	1 775	3 823	1 511	4 754	651	522
With a public transportation disability	142	268	157	248	565	114	381	231	527	116	83

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Shiloh (CDP)	Sidney city	Solan city	South Euclid city	Springdale city	Stow city	Strongsville city	Struthers city	Sylvania city	Tallmadge city	Tiffin city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	888	1 612	1 123	1 827	872	2 281	2 163	1 309	1 266	1 444	2 089
Children ever born.....	116	869	56	155	244	452	276	288	198	209	653
Per 1,000 women.....	131	539	50	85	280	198	128	220	156	145	313
Women 25 to 34 years.....	945	1 474	1 066	2 066	935	2 559	2 857	900	1 392	1 081	1 508
Children ever born.....	701	2 601	1 410	2 410	1 380	3 290	4 098	1 266	1 868	1 502	2 482
Per 1,000 women.....	742	1 765	1 323	1 167	1 476	1 286	1 434	1 407	1 342	1 389	1 646
Women 35 to 44 years.....	586	975	1 077	1 379	718	1 633	2 232	629	1 138	1 059	887
Children ever born.....	1 029	2 570	2 692	3 121	1 721	4 379	5 304	1 763	2 941	2 780	2 496
Per 1,000 women.....	1 756	2 636	2 500	2 263	2 397	2 682	2 376	2 803	2 540	2 625	2 814
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	3 117	4 851	3 982	7 488	2 705	6 997	7 805	3 854	4 087	4 188	4 895
With own children under 18 years.....	947	2 745	2 055	2 944	1 544	3 999	4 522	1 715	2 433	2 121	2 597
With own children under 6 years.....	368	1 390	662	1 217	603	1 603	2 019	736	905	610	1 307
Married-couple families.....	2 649	4 135	3 363	6 542	2 402	6 287	7 255	3 266	3 695	3 883	4 142
With own children under 18 years.....	768	2 300	1 890	2 589	1 338	3 498	4 249	1 467	2 197	1 949	2 155
With own children under 6 years.....	331	1 188	655	1 161	607	1 508	1 927	660	867	584	1 100
Female householder, no husband present.....	361	606	318	758	369	602	392	485	367	244	604
With own children under 18 years.....	143	406	128	326	189	420	210	219	219	133	378
With own children under 6 years.....	37	187	7	45	55	76	67	76	38	26	170
Subfamilies.....	29	150	77	115	40	104	116	58	30	47	89
With own children under 18 years.....	12	137	56	94	31	85	86	46	20	45	49
Married-couple subfamilies.....	20	83	82	83	18	28	39	31	13	24	30
With own children under 18 years.....	3	20	31	11	9	9	9	19	3	22	10
Mother-child subfamilies.....	9	109	20	74	22	61	60	20	11	23	35
Persons under 18 years.....	1 754	5 530	4 293	5 988	2 986	7 780	9 255	3 248	4 807	4 307	5 511
Percent living with two parents.....	79.0	78.8	92.7	86.3	84.8	86.8	93.1	81.7	91.5	92.2	81.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	2 040	4 322	4 288	6 230	2 856	7 738	8 732	3 112	4 975	4 618	5 363
Nursery school.....	65	138	220	404	124	424	517	113	273	166	187
Private.....	59	84	159	328	69	354	427	93	218	133	133
Kindergarten.....	59	336	170	287	171	355	566	176	242	203	305
Private.....	47	31	48	87	38	7	85	4	29	19	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	845	2 434	2 019	2 606	1 354	3 477	4 416	1 324	2 357	2 089	2 299
Private.....	399	315	202	844	236	463	842	416	281	147	534
High school (1 to 4 years).....	398	1 075	1 301	1 531	745	2 034	2 109	942	1 229	1 327	1 357
Private.....	103	113	106	461	236	142	50	115	25	310	310
College.....	673	339	573	1 392	462	1 435	1 124	557	874	833	1 215
Persons 18 years old and over enrolled in school.....	126	147	100	371	57	196	254	32	224	140	72
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old.....	44.4	16.7	34.9	45.3	40.6	41.7	44.9	24.9	52.9	38.6	20.3
5 and 6 years old.....	95.8	76.8	98.6	92.2	89.4	91.5	92.9	88.2	95.8	93.2	81.0
7 to 13 years old.....	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	97.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.3
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	92.6	86.7	98.3	95.9	89.1	95.3	96.6	96.8	96.1	99.4	96.2
18 and 19 years old.....	50.6	26.4	55.1	56.7	46.4	62.1	56.1	46.1	56.4	58.6	62.5
20 and 21 years old.....	27.9	5.7	43.0	37.8	24.1	38.4	25.1	24.6	40.0	47.5	47.0
22 to 24 years old.....	25.0	9.2	18.4	21.8	22.7	16.1	17.1	17.7	20.1	22.0	16.7
25 to 34 years old.....	8.9	4.1	5.4	9.7	8.6	10.1	6.6	6.3	9.7	5.8	6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 895	4 540	4 180	7 854	2 768	7 019	8 133	5 913	4 158	4 341	4 992
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	40	126	11	175	10	52	41	130	15	16	89
5 to 7 years.....	116	234	76	300	58	123	151	239	42	114	324
8 years.....	128	438	172	401	185	294	320	269	117	237	463
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	400	755	401	829	374	772	889	795	303	560	972
4 years.....	1 322	1 756	1 413	2 209	854	2 126	2 730	1 733	1 065	1 697	1 687
College: 1 to 3 years.....	603	547	774	1 468	561	1 318	1 518	479	816	779	718
4 or more years.....	1 286	684	1 333	2 472	726	2 334	2 484	268	1 800	938	739
Percent high school graduates.....	82.4	65.8	84.2	78.3	77.3	82.3	82.8	63.4	88.5	78.6	63.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 762	5 323	4 560	9 592	3 208	7 519	8 497	4 533	4 972	4 781	5 919
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	83	124	29	191	21	70	37	141	30	7	88
5 to 7 years.....	185	341	92	246	80	94	104	289	57	122	257
8 years.....	296	475	175	580	225	333	377	390	176	245	594
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	639	1 031	478	1 021	508	878	861	958	473	721	1 001
4 years.....	1 866	2 442	2 226	3 906	1 311	3 256	4 302	2 273	1 821	2 360	2 616
College: 1 to 3 years.....	806	520	783	1 886	611	1 363	1 531	316	1 102	746	844
4 or more years.....	887	390	777	1 762	452	1 525	1 285	186	1 313	580	521
Percent high school graduates.....	74.7	63.0	83.0	78.8	74.0	81.7	83.8	60.9	85.2	77.1	67.3
Persons 25 years old and over.....	8 657	9 863	8 740	17 446	5 976	14 538	16 630	8 466	9 130	9 122	10 911
Percent high school graduates.....	78.2	64.3	83.6	78.5	75.6	82.0	83.3	62.1	86.7	77.8	65.3
Median years of school completed.....	12.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.3	13.6	12.6	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	3 769	5 258	4 760	7 449	3 279	8 436	9 443	4 381	4 746	5 076	5 921
With a work disability.....	258	474	172	668	198	480	401	499	270	394	456
Not in labor force.....	152	211	85	229	91	203	154	262	78	137	182
Prevented from working.....	145	197	79	212	84	170	115	229	66	111	139
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	4 067	5 651	4 912	8 654	3 433	8 658	9 475	4 892	5 204	5 311	6 224
With a work disability.....	346	515	259	552	208	436	420	368	212	441	518
Not in labor force.....	251	388	200	406	140	304	293	302	144	265	351
Prevented from working.....	198	298	163	306	102	203	188	239	102	197	242
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	7 836	10 909	9 672	16 103	6 712	17 094	18 918	9 070	9 950	10 387	12 145
With a public transportation disability.....	110	125	140	347	80	151	184	193	99	151	46
With a work disability.....	86	125	121	321	66	151	170	182	88	141	46
Persons 65 years and over.....	2 078	1 745	1 078	4 414	669	1 422	1 381	1 732	1 240	1 216	2 324
With a public transportation disability.....	250	172	123	676	115	259	221	295	213	153	214

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Troy city	University Heights city	Upper Arlington city	Urbana city	Vandalia city	Van Wert city	Vermilion city	Wadsworth city	Warrensville Heights city	Washington city	West Carrollton city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 650	1 396	2 250	1 026	1 281	949	997	1 334	1 339	1 020	1 301
Children ever born	632	30	35	364	302	348	299	357	336	506	409
Per 1,000 women	383	21	16	355	236	367	300	268	251	496	314
Women 25 to 34 years	1 708	1 341	2 476	838	1 265	855	1 008	1 316	1 966	988	1 375
Children ever born	2 747	1 652	2 353	1 480	1 666	1 289	1 784	1 988	2 064	1 692	1 799
Per 1,000 women	1 608	1 232	950	1 766	1 317	1 508	1 770	1 511	1 050	1 713	1 308
Women 35 to 44 years	990	711	2 530	578	882	562	749	856	1 326	655	888
Children ever born	2 578	1 638	5 615	1 544	1 994	1 488	2 013	2 393	2 435	1 644	1 874
Per 1,000 women	2 604	2 304	2 219	2 671	2 261	2 648	2 688	2 796	1 836	2 510	2 110
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	5 234	4 206	10 394	2 977	3 646	3 106	3 039	4 315	4 501	3 518	3 687
With own children under 18 years	2 745	1 805	4 788	1 399	1 973	1 449	1 789	2 273	2 333	1 722	1 986
With own children under 6 years	1 227	904	1 455	637	751	658	750	1 030	817	793	783
Married-couple families	4 449	3 715	9 363	2 484	3 165	2 761	2 668	3 775	3 433	2 903	3 097
With own children under 18 years	2 222	1 624	4 171	1 105	1 650	1 290	1 563	1 950	1 680	1 349	1 622
With own children under 6 years	1 070	853	1 403	508	657	602	690	888	665	696	662
Female householder, no husband present	646	409	905	402	383	305	259	434	882	487	438
With own children under 18 years	445	162	556	254	265	156	184	275	572	302	254
With own children under 6 years	130	44	52	118	75	56	49	137	140	76	84
Subfamilies	108	48	58	62	38	59	60	—	177	70	61
With own children under 18 years	80	29	26	62	31	46	46	—	139	61	49
Married-couple subfamilies	39	39	36	9	12	26	30	—	58	20	25
With own children under 18 years	11	20	4	9	5	13	16	—	20	11	13
Mother-child subfamilies	63	9	15	43	26	33	24	—	107	50	30
Persons under 18 years	5 528	3 478	9 025	2 799	3 639	2 908	3 641	4 253	4 434	3 391	3 775
Percent living with two parents	77.9	88.4	86.8	74.9	83.1	84.1	82.6	84.9	67.0	77.2	77.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 680	5 163	10 420	2 642	3 666	2 323	3 221	3 837	4 777	2 761	3 585
Nursery school	276	392	657	103	152	162	83	152	287	81	170
Private	211	313	585	55	106	102	39	75	176	34	114
Kindergarten	326	140	396	154	222	159	228	213	211	221	172
Private	14	42	41	29	31	—	—	4	28	25	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 488	1 494	4 366	1 329	1 664	1 266	1 702	1 969	2 100	1 580	1 771
Private	113	418	480	155	182	68	73	234	238	12	114
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 053	810	2 713	623	934	632	914	988	1 097	688	924
Private	10	239	379	25	—	10	25	43	102	5	73
College	537	2 327	2 288	433	694	104	294	515	1 082	191	548
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	86	262	480	44	133	19	83	114	305	64	78
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	32.7	65.0	70.0	31.5	29.5	38.0	17.8	22.5	41.7	16.7	38.8
5 and 6 years old	91.2	97.5	98.2	90.8	96.5	91.3	85.1	86.9	91.5	88.4	88.8
7 to 13 years old	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.7	98.8
14 and 15 years old	99.1	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.0	98.5	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.7
16 and 17 years old	80.7	97.2	99.2	93.9	98.5	92.7	94.8	93.3	94.6	94.1	93.1
18 and 19 years old	48.1	93.6	78.0	43.9	47.2	29.5	44.0	54.1	65.8	49.3	44.5
20 and 21 years old	9.2	91.9	78.5	26.1	21.0	8.2	13.7	25.8	32.5	6.0	14.8
22 to 24 years old	10.7	47.5	36.6	13.0	12.9	3.6	9.9	10.9	19.5	4.9	15.4
25 to 34 years old	6.5	13.2	10.7	6.2	9.3	2.3	5.9	4.1	13.0	2.0	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	5 136	4 388	10 656	2 845	3 693	3 090	3 007	4 229	4 714	3 465	3 589
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	72	36	60	25	39	36	63	69	89	30
5 to 7 years	225	106	37	185	120	172	112	148	142	296	126
8 years	544	69	93	282	181	320	162	221	195	454	255
High school: 1 to 3 years	759	308	222	596	477	428	529	613	796	729	408
4 years	1 983	991	1 331	1 182	1 483	1 421	1 343	1 413	1 649	1 239	1 451
College: 1 to 3 years	616	703	1 656	188	742	409	402	657	1 032	344	683
4 or more years	936	2 139	7 281	352	665	309	423	1 114	831	314	636
Percent high school graduates	68.8	87.4	96.4	60.5	78.3	69.0	72.1	75.3	74.5	54.7	77.2
Female, 25 years old and over	6 094	5 282	13 285	3 594	4 097	3 688	3 160	4 868	5 650	4 381	3 973
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	85	95	55	61	30	19	20	70	85	80	27
5 to 7 years	216	169	70	187	146	130	122	157	173	325	180
8 years	503	171	173	433	270	326	205	387	170	657	346
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 315	305	450	720	643	645	576	691	880	909	582
4 years	2 653	1 867	4 016	1 515	2 095	1 912	1 493	2 326	2 234	1 790	1 883
College: 1 to 3 years	786	1 165	3 350	366	545	408	448	690	1 148	285	583
4 or more years	536	1 510	5 171	312	368	248	296	547	960	335	372
Percent high school graduates	65.2	86.0	94.4	61.0	73.4	69.6	70.8	73.2	76.8	55.0	71.4
Persons 25 years old and over	11 230	9 670	23 941	6 439	7 790	6 786	6 167	9 097	10 364	7 846	7 562
Percent high school graduates	66.9	86.6	95.3	60.8	75.7	69.4	71.4	74.2	75.8	54.9	74.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	14.1	16.1	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.1	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 634	4 831	10 811	3 169	4 470	3 300	3 467	4 777	5 294	3 495	4 392
With a work disability	556	290	463	274	370	256	300	318	420	388	373
Not in labor force	258	99	131	152	126	110	89	122	223	224	130
Prevented from working	253	57	117	152	109	100	76	101	199	209	106
Female, 16 to 64 years	6 190	5 252	12 039	3 551	4 653	3 470	3 634	4 994	6 178	3 971	4 600
With a work disability	524	239	536	360	349	211	219	274	510	464	373
Not in labor force	392	131	313	312	217	150	166	190	338	356	266
Prevented from working	353	96	206	266	165	129	139	143	296	282	215
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	11 824	10 083	22 850	6 720	9 123	6 770	7 101	9 771	11 472	7 466	8 992
With a public transportation disability	102	106	188	161	108	65	55	120	308	182	104
With a work disability	94	92	168	148	96	60	55	120	271	176	104
Persons 65 years and over	2 083	2 306	4 968	1 488	777	1 582	735	1 555	1 194	1 838	842
With a public transportation disability	255	356	678	223	147	208	146	237	270	331	65

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Westerville city	Westlake city	Whitehall city	Wickliffe city	Willoughby city	Willowick city	Wilmington city	Wooster city	Worthington city	Xenia city	Zanesville city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 980	1 498	2 273	1 618	1 794	1 765	1 055	2 319	1 132	2 254	2 711
Children ever born.....	200	91	837	203	501	168	403	474	61	1 136	1 479
Per 1,000 women.....	101	61	368	125	279	95	382	204	54	504	546
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 322	1 445	2 031	989	1 716	1 120	815	1 552	1 017	2 337	2 119
Children ever born.....	3 491	1 621	2 263	1 431	2 011	1 507	1 216	2 144	1 212	4 180	3 758
Per 1,000 women.....	1 503	1 122	1 114	1 447	1 172	1 346	1 492	1 381	1 192	1 789	1 773
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 851	1 277	1 178	1 006	1 102	991	503	974	1 254	1 339	1 339
Children ever born.....	4 685	3 003	2 799	2 828	2 401	2 636	1 379	2 417	2 757	3 470	3 950
Per 1,000 women.....	2 531	2 352	2 376	2 811	2 179	2 660	2 742	2 482	2 199	2 591	2 950
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	6 005	5 281	5 772	4 590	5 298	5 039	2 643	4 837	4 100	6 666	7 337
With own children under 18 years.....	3 997	2 439	2 849	2 190	2 479	2 226	1 347	2 362	2 217	3 866	3 666
With own children under 6 years.....	1 545	842	1 288	723	1 029	721	620	1 052	714	1 887	1 774
Married-couple families.....	5 292	4 900	4 645	3 945	4 459	4 377	2 298	4 040	3 692	5 513	5 667
With own children under 18 years.....	3 535	2 308	2 231	1 888	2 104	1 995	1 164	1 906	1 962	3 111	2 727
With own children under 6 years.....	1 419	823	1 101	682	913	707	568	911	675	1 563	1 366
Female householder, no husband present.....	659	265	920	544	651	514	320	660	353	981	1 389
With own children under 18 years.....	431	108	565	262	329	194	183	378	228	702	832
With own children under 6 years.....	121	12	173	36	93	14	52	121	39	313	366
Subfamilies.....	81	33	164	110	83	78	57	44	36	143	245
With own children under 18 years.....	68	23	103	90	71	60	51	38	36	138	203
Married-couple subfamilies.....	25	17	87	28	30	29	28	15	8	38	98
With own children under 18 years.....	12	7	26	8	18	11	22	9	8	33	56
Mother-child subfamilies.....	56	16	70	82	53	49	29	23	28	97	140
Persons under 18 years.....	7 978	5 182	5 361	4 423	4 891	4 318	2 642	4 417	4 509	7 673	8 225
Percent living with two parents.....	88.8	94.4	75.4	84.1	82.9	88.1	81.9	80.3	87.3	77.2	72.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	8 447	5 444	4 754	4 723	4 676	4 568	2 665	5 750	4 997	6 687	6 818
Nursery school.....	401	252	116	188	216	122	98	245	159	315	207
Private.....	352	226	97	107	138	122	56	162	142	213	98
Kindergarten.....	461	261	236	222	228	184	166	291	176	391	386
Private.....	67	20	18	33	23	61	—	32	16	50	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 904	2 482	2 377	1 901	2 166	1 883	1 061	1 967	2 262	3 460	3 672
Private.....	252	682	236	494	523	6	134	226	345	389	389
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 860	1 493	1 279	1 587	1 198	1 544	629	938	1 472	1 525	1 838
Private.....	51	294	125	244	154	353	8	3	188	46	211
College.....	1 821	956	746	825	868	835	711	2 309	928	996	715
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	161	257	100	138	138	134	66	96	242	167	130
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old.....	41.1	42.3	17.0	33.6	31.6	34.1	22.9	42.0	41.7	27.6	17.4
5 and 6 years old.....	93.3	100.0	83.9	86.3	81.5	72.0	77.3	91.4	90.9	84.3	78.1
7 to 13 years old.....	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.5
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	98.3
16 and 17 years old.....	97.2	98.1	89.8	98.7	97.7	96.4	90.4	84.7	100.0	92.2	89.1
18 and 19 years old.....	79.4	58.5	40.5	59.0	45.6	60.1	67.8	76.2	70.5	43.8	45.4
20 and 21 years old.....	62.3	35.9	19.4	31.3	17.5	25.0	32.7	66.1	52.7	21.0	14.9
22 to 24 years old.....	30.2	19.0	8.7	19.3	13.6	11.1	12.9	18.2	28.2	15.5	8.0
25 to 34 years old.....	8.0	9.3	6.0	8.7	9.4	10.0	8.5	10.5	13.7	7.3	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	5 893	5 792	5 759	4 754	5 562	5 192	2 618	4 925	4 174	6 327	7 196
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	38	27	68	71	58	62	81	57	27	100	186
5 to 7 years.....	83	105	211	199	174	184	151	186	19	298	771
8 years.....	214	246	440	360	321	264	205	449	52	536	800
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	278	564	820	991	920	992	321	658	170	1 081	1 452
4 years.....	1 617	1 781	2 377	1 858	1 933	2 237	1 060	1 356	617	2 366	2 675
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 253	1 036	1 028	664	1 038	630	359	710	639	867	666
4 or more years.....	2 510	2 033	815	611	1 118	630	441	1 509	2 650	809	646
Percent high school graduates.....	89.6	83.7	73.3	65.9	73.5	71.1	71.0	72.6	93.6	68.2	55.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	6 976	6 638	6 783	5 287	6 323	5 851	3 456	6 087	5 118	7 416	9 653
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	49	48	72	94	71	64	56	59	24	84	126
5 to 7 years.....	142	114	291	179	137	227	174	224	95	315	830
8 years.....	238	338	466	410	413	325	315	506	93	647	1 395
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	590	580	1 220	964	965	1 115	634	904	267	1 412	2 183
4 years.....	2 916	3 043	3 170	2 844	3 051	3 266	1 414	2 288	1 667	3 384	3 593
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 439	1 284	925	487	842	566	391	930	1 298	809	925
4 or more years.....	1 602	1 231	639	309	844	308	472	1 176	1 674	765	601
Percent high school graduates.....	85.4	83.7	69.8	68.8	74.9	70.4	65.9	72.2	90.6	66.9	53.0
Persons 25 years old and over.....	12 869	12 430	12 542	10 041	11 885	11 043	6 074	11 012	9 292	13 743	16 849
Percent high school graduates.....	87.3	83.7	71.4	67.5	74.3	70.7	68.1	72.4	92.0	67.5	54.0
Median years of school completed.....	13.3	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.7	15.5	12.4	12.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	7 105	6 110	7 065	5 810	6 273	6 134	3 236	6 250	4 745	7 457	7 697
With a work disability.....	310	386	718	481	463	468	364	467	262	742	985
Not in labor force.....	63	127	357	167	144	172	135	209	74	408	532
Prevented from working.....	37	116	325	142	126	164	124	154	68	351	479
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	7 581	6 490	7 901	5 776	6 694	6 519	3 398	6 612	5 103	8 023	9 144
With a work disability.....	368	336	775	443	392	440	320	441	223	669	1 154
Not in labor force.....	255	226	504	266	278	311	196	311	146	477	887
Prevented from working.....	173	136	419	208	201	274	163	248	117	424	737
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	14 686	12 600	14 966	11 586	12 967	12 653	6 634	12 862	9 848	15 480	16 841
With a public transportation disability.....	87	105	247	186	146	194	94	159	91	176	413
With a work disability.....	82	99	235	186	124	194	87	148	91	171	382
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 264	2 101	1 650	1 431	1 936	1 617	1 360	2 298	1 102	1 931	4 452
With a public transportation disability.....	236	267	379	298	272	161	248	187	109	280	757

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alliance city	Amherst city	Ashland city	Ashtabula city	Athens city	Austintown (CDP)	Avon Lake city	Barberton city	Bay Village city	Beavercreek village	Bedford city	Bedford Heights city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	18 498	7 887	15 670	17 487	17 882	25 459	9 546	22 762	13 184	23 039	12 225	10 564
Labor force	10 463	4 646	9 774	10 345	7 657	16 673	6 355	13 438	8 303	15 568	8 052	7 802
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.6	58.9	62.4	59.2	42.8	65.5	66.6	59.0	63.0	67.6	65.9	73.9
Civilian labor force	10 463	4 646	9 768	10 334	7 638	16 644	6 334	13 424	8 303	14 685	8 052	7 802
Employed	9 537	4 288	9 007	9 144	7 155	15 002	5 807	12 080	7 958	13 772	7 682	7 313
Unemployed	926	358	761	1 190	483	1 642	527	1 344	345	913	370	489
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.5	6.3	9.9	8.3	10.0	4.2	6.2	4.6	6.3
Not in labor force	8 035	3 241	5 896	7 142	10 225	8 786	3 191	9 324	4 881	7 471	4 173	2 762
Inmate of institution	124	101	298	212	91	280	-	171	89	363	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	9 950	4 085	8 415	9 512	8 602	13 152	4 931	12 198	6 899	11 599	6 482	5 495
Labor force	4 297	1 664	4 291	4 305	3 815	6 519	2 500	5 643	3 066	5 956	3 446	3 495
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	40.7	51.0	45.3	44.4	49.6	50.7	46.3	44.4	51.3	53.2	63.6
Civilian labor force	4 297	1 664	4 291	4 305	3 815	6 519	2 500	5 643	3 066	5 926	3 446	3 495
Employed	3 821	1 541	3 978	3 812	3 566	5 998	2 292	5 075	2 923	5 516	3 282	3 326
Unemployed	476	123	313	493	249	521	208	568	143	410	164	169
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	7.4	7.3	11.5	6.5	8.0	8.3	10.1	4.7	6.9	4.8	4.8
Not in labor force	5 653	2 421	4 124	5 207	4 787	6 633	2 431	6 555	3 833	5 643	3 036	2 000
Inmate of institution	84	64	215	140	60	203	-	109	76	296	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 765	827	1 639	1 611	4 195	2 376	1 084	2 054	1 317	2 510	1 096	851
Employed	356	349	766	718	920	1 193	421	977	514	1 082	639	461
Unemployed	148	76	80	180	125	199	131	173	93	252	46	77
Not in labor force	1 061	402	793	713	3 148	984	502	904	710	1 176	411	313
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 361	338	1 267	1 098	3 892	1 480	464	1 378	409	868	768	720
Employed	929	261	801	806	1 055	1 047	361	1 087	319	665	612	537
Unemployed	118	45	132	218	77	301	58	164	51	90	62	100
Not in labor force	314	32	334	60	2 760	126	45	127	39	109	94	83
Male, 25 to 34 years	3 936	1 975	3 295	3 834	2 807	6 780	2 876	5 136	3 531	7 137	2 682	2 938
Employed	3 458	1 819	2 897	3 287	1 776	5 937	2 356	4 282	3 433	5 887	2 515	2 704
Unemployed	222	129	233	269	104	367	153	451	61	202	92	166
Not in labor force	256	27	159	278	608	253	46	389	37	211	75	68
Male, 35 to 44 years	1 178	610	865	1 046	354	1 823	667	1 843	998	1 417	1 030	880
Employed	871	423	672	721	266	1 269	510	979	828	962	790	487
Unemployed	18	5	29	60	7	134	21	41	24	59	14	14
Not in labor force	289	182	164	265	83	420	136	523	146	384	226	79
Male, 45 years and over	1 179	434	999	1 217	485	1 024	548	1 499	688	701	702	407
Employed	179	43	231	161	106	125	90	151	175	133	153	59
Unemployed	6	6	-	23	-	5	7	12	11	9	20	-
Not in labor force	994	385	768	1 033	299	894	251	1 336	472	559	529	348
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 361	327	1 284	1 127	3 157	1 571	444	1 455	367	784	760	744
Employed	680	204	727	656	1 297	1 065	286	860	264	630	573	598
Unemployed	172	25	107	96	115	87	27	147	18	43	33	18
Not in labor force	489	98	450	375	1 745	419	131	428	85	111	154	128
Female, 25 to 34 years	4 286	2 133	3 433	4 072	2 102	7 134	2 809	5 334	3 723	7 330	2 767	2 931
Employed	2 195	942	2 225	2 141	1 402	3 669	1 436	2 917	1 883	3 925	1 759	2 036
Unemployed	214	66	155	288	55	275	119	308	70	241	81	92
Not in labor force	1 877	1 125	1 053	1 643	645	3 190	1 254	2 111	1 770	3 134	927	803
Female, 35 to 44 years	1 331	594	1 142	1 373	495	1 857	654	1 922	1 155	1 284	1 304	672
Employed	573	201	538	485	254	620	298	673	476	430	562	364
Unemployed	21	6	19	17	-	74	11	42	11	17	12	10
Not in labor force	737	387	585	873	241	1 163	345	1 207	668	837	730	298
Female, 45 years and over	2 121	649	1 746	2 110	775	1 414	530	2 459	1 026	1 008	1 116	721
Employed	96	46	150	169	79	77	49	154	66	58	79	67
Unemployed	7	-	6	39	-	-	-	6	6	-	10	12
Not in labor force	2 018	603	1 590	1 902	696	1 337	481	2 299	954	950	1 027	642
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	9 950	4 085	8 415	9 512	8 602	13 152	4 931	12 198	6 899	11 599	6 482	5 495
With own children under 6 years	1 577	641	1 290	1 528	507	1 955	929	1 816	1 110	1 809	682	664
In labor force	656	291	763	651	216	671	333	750	329	790	289	406
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 510	1 005	1 348	1 748	629	2 897	1 182	2 185	1 560	3 254	1 069	914
In labor force	885	413	938	1 057	430	1 652	652	1 295	869	1 864	632	570
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 077	2 693	4 565	5 046	2 150	8 002	3 215	6 769	4 613	8 173	3 695	2 817
In labor force	2 176	1 039	2 466	2 200	1 183	3 487	1 444	3 056	1 931	4 038	1 777	1 579
With own children under 6 years	1 199	536	1 076	1 164	455	1 745	891	1 510	1 074	1 742	617	589
In labor force	494	226	612	436	181	535	306	637	309	748	244	350
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 153	929	1 104	1 451	497	2 488	1 016	1 688	1 381	3 011	937	714
In labor force	623	367	740	829	349	1 238	526	893	709	1 656	506	386
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 537	4 288	9 007	9 144	7 155	15 002	5 807	12 080	7 958	13 772	7 682	7 313
Private wage and salary workers	8 035	3 487	7 295	7 456	3 273	12 847	4 672	10 480	6 359	9 726	6 584	6 320
Federal government workers	130	158	86	457	292	271	120	140	217	1 991	99	174
State government workers	89	27	214	143	2 774	291	19	159	106	380	63	128
Local government workers	895	405	868	806	551	1 013	678	906	751	917	697	544
Self-employed workers	363	170	514	282	250	542	286	376	504	702	233	135
Unpaid family workers	25	41	30	-	15	38	32	19	21	56	6	12
Employed females 16 years and over	3 821	1 541	3 978	3 812	3 566	5 998	2 292	5 075	2 923	5 516	3 282	3 326
Private wage and salary workers	3 026	1 152	3 196	3 191	1 661	5 087	1 728	4 410	2 193	3 981	2 835	2 821
Federal government workers	57	20	33	101	132	50	38	41	44	443	46	98
State government workers	27	12	84	60	1 366	145	15	89	38	186	37	106
Local government workers	554	278	520	397	319	572	380	416	479	627	334	275
Self-employed workers	139	38	115	63	81	123	105	112	148	236	24	20
Unpaid family workers	18	41	30	-	7	21	26	7	21	43	6	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	6 417	2 978	5 277	6 130	2 610	9 187	3 585	8 242	5 213	8 751	4 230	3 576
No workers	1 047	365	627	889	411	868	158	1 354	397	496	438	249
1 worker	2 406	1 177	1 662	2 236	730	3 235	1 333	2 576	1 992	2 968	1 267	1 064
2 workers	2 408	1 054	2 392	2 376	1 279	3 747	1 586	3 392	2 177	3 912	1 801	1 686
3 or more workers	556	382	596	629	190	1 337	508	920	647	1 375	724	577
Married-couple families	5 107	2 640	4 500	4 856	2 196	7 968	3 183	6 644	4 712	8 190	3 668	2 963
No workers	672	298	522	664	356	655	133	987	382	465	361	169
1 worker	1 824	1 004	1 240	1 538	507	2 645	1 178	1 868	1 707	2 670	985	827
2 workers	2 141	968	2 196	2 090	1 159	3 436	1 408	2 983	2 020	3 740	1 635	1 438
3 or more workers	470	370	542	564	174	1 232	464	806	603	1 315	687	529

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bellefontaine city	Berea city	Bexley city	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	Boardman (CDP)	Bowling Green city	Brecksville city	Bridgetown (CDP)	Broadview Heights city	Brooklyn city	Brook Park city	Brunswick city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	8 884	15 211	10 476	7 360	30 904	22 842	8 100	8 811	8 628	10 358	19 067	18 716
Labor force.....	5 430	10 132	6 383	5 406	18 500	11 913	4 552	5 616	5 677	6 592	13 364	13 393
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.1	66.6	60.9	73.5	59.9	52.2	56.2	63.7	65.8	63.6	70.1	71.6
Civilian labor force.....	5 430	10 132	6 375	5 361	18 500	11 889	4 546	5 616	5 677	6 592	13 351	13 366
Employed.....	4 953	9 610	6 200	5 060	17 148	11 119	4 359	5 439	5 405	6 160	12 427	12 338
Unemployed.....	477	522	175	301	1 352	770	187	177	272	432	924	1 028
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.8	5.2	2.7	5.6	7.3	6.5	4.1	3.2	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.7
Not in labor force.....	3 454	5 079	4 093	1 954	12 404	10 929	3 548	3 195	2 951	3 766	5 703	5 323
Inmate of institution.....	54	85	7	—	351	222	670	—	242	—	36	267
Female, 16 years and over	4 828	7 997	5 693	3 697	16 550	12 652	3 807	4 684	4 388	5 538	9 682	9 555
Labor force.....	2 391	4 401	2 721	2 215	7 400	6 017	1 649	2 388	2 253	2 836	5 381	5 154
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.5	55.0	47.8	59.9	44.7	47.6	43.3	51.0	51.3	51.2	55.6	53.9
Civilian labor force.....	2 391	4 401	2 721	2 210	7 400	6 017	1 649	2 388	2 253	2 836	5 381	5 154
Employed.....	2 211	4 199	2 631	2 105	6 827	5 639	1 589	2 303	2 134	2 662	5 019	4 791
Unemployed.....	180	202	90	105	573	378	60	85	119	174	362	363
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.5	4.6	3.3	4.8	7.7	6.3	3.6	3.6	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.0
Not in labor force.....	2 437	3 596	2 972	1 482	9 150	6 635	2 158	2 296	2 135	2 702	4 301	4 401
Inmate of institution.....	39	58	—	—	252	133	16	—	96	—	20	181
Persons 16 to 19 years	881	1 717	1 135	954	2 461	5 684	675	950	800	780	2 497	2 064
Employed.....	392	808	392	392	989	1 757	273	594	401	420	1 316	964
Unemployed.....	93	101	35	80	246	229	38	54	43	37	166	235
Not in labor force.....	396	808	700	482	1 226	3 698	364	302	356	323	1 015	865
Male, 20 to 24 years	537	1 179	635	421	1 490	4 015	366	435	570	532	1 206	1 004
Employed.....	416	834	410	347	1 180	1 638	257	368	420	423	915	789
Unemployed.....	84	90	31	32	192	169	24	33	26	94	163	167
Not in labor force.....	37	255	194	36	118	2 208	85	34	124	15	128	48
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 028	3 667	2 294	2 418	7 017	2 947	2 218	1 924	2 222	2 189	5 290	6 059
Employed.....	1 748	3 419	2 183	2 222	6 369	2 613	1 735	1 844	2 029	2 038	4 854	5 652
Unemployed.....	145	152	25	114	364	110	60	24	87	97	264	307
Not in labor force.....	135	96	86	48	284	200	417	56	106	54	159	73
Male, 55 to 64 years	541	802	580	212	2 557	493	834	657	658	949	1 159	801
Employed.....	321	567	510	168	1 912	416	544	505	546	699	906	592
Unemployed.....	12	23	5	3	100	11	18	5	20	31	24	33
Not in labor force.....	208	212	65	41	545	66	272	147	92	219	229	176
Male, 65 years and over	537	650	722	95	2 005	474	528	619	397	764	417	273
Employed.....	79	139	273	8	380	124	110	110	77	111	59	15
Unemployed.....	6	13	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	5	4
Not in labor force.....	452	498	443	87	1 615	350	418	509	320	640	353	254
Female, 20 to 24 years	588	1 151	677	466	1 636	4 865	251	455	483	572	1 116	1 063
Employed.....	284	846	433	294	1 122	2 403	150	360	340	436	768	707
Unemployed.....	58	58	27	11	126	169	7	14	14	32	86	98
Not in labor force.....	246	247	217	11	388	2 293	94	81	129	104	262	258
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 152	3 912	2 458	2 491	7 677	2 827	1 974	2 083	2 216	2 397	5 725	6 204
Employed.....	1 346	2 490	1 573	1 539	3 935	1 781	967	1 193	1 291	1 479	3 179	3 351
Unemployed.....	58	66	28	55	237	76	22	31	62	78	186	179
Not in labor force.....	748	1 356	857	892	3 505	970	985	859	863	840	2 360	2 674
Female, 55 to 64 years	639	903	771	203	2 823	615	710	841	737	1 161	1 052	642
Employed.....	280	427	323	90	1 045	314	293	314	239	455	391	244
Unemployed.....	21	19	6	6	56	6	18	7	12	42	23	5
Not in labor force.....	338	457	442	107	1 722	295	399	462	486	664	638	393
Female, 65 years and over	981	1 230	1 204	100	3 238	922	544	847	545	1 014	605	606
Employed.....	87	103	—	—	216	30	30	9	62	99	39	24
Unemployed.....	—	12	—	—	21	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Not in labor force.....	894	1 150	1 089	100	3 001	849	514	745	475	907	559	582
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	4 828	7 997	5 693	3 697	16 550	12 652	3 807	4 684	4 388	5 538	9 682	9 555
With own children under 6 years.....	836	963	545	922	1 981	833	355	585	415	486	1 476	2 256
In labor force.....	438	396	267	427	524	450	109	285	146	221	583	872
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	897	1 591	1 115	1 159	2 946	935	902	916	948	778	2 735	2 738
In labor force.....	578	1 039	720	767	1 533	580	462	534	541	423	1 672	1 768
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 727	4 273	3 059	2 503	9 814	3 185	2 484	2 891	2 616	3 115	6 040	6 653
In labor force.....	1 306	2 246	1 508	1 411	3 806	1 845	999	1 315	1 195	1 325	2 939	3 384
With own children under 6 years.....	681	903	509	831	1 861	770	329	544	361	446	1 321	2 108
In labor force.....	334	348	237	365	446	421	103	258	99	186	461	761
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	686	1 304	972	986	2 535	772	812	790	853	676	2 334	2 434
In labor force.....	423	778	582	605	1 185	430	377	437	463	331	1 311	1 485
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 953	9 610	6 200	5 060	17 148	11 119	4 359	5 439	5 405	6 160	12 427	12 338
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 715	7 535	4 440	4 083	13 994	6 080	3 423	4 528	4 423	5 088	10 907	10 692
Federal government workers.....	114	328	140	249	240	116	145	147	170	191	303	261
State government workers.....	100	165	373	245	511	3 416	42	134	114	60	78	150
Local government workers.....	668	1 056	656	353	1 324	1 074	432	397	467	670	895	840
Self-employed workers.....	343	479	540	130	1 008	409	270	223	202	145	238	381
Unpaid family workers.....	13	47	51	—	71	24	47	10	29	6	6	14
Employed females 16 years and over	2 211	4 199	2 631	2 105	6 827	5 639	1 589	2 303	2 134	2 662	5 019	4 791
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 642	3 284	1 839	1 704	5 437	2 948	1 155	1 910	1 671	2 200	4 432	4 016
Federal government workers.....	10	90	50	82	49	65	60	60	58	68	80	77
State government workers.....	37	85	194	129	284	1 875	33	89	65	48	59	85
Local government workers.....	424	569	376	156	799	646	268	193	273	315	394	482
Self-employed workers.....	85	134	124	34	197	93	37	41	24	31	48	117
Unpaid family workers.....	13	37	42	—	61	12	36	10	44	—	6	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	3 208	4 882	3 463	2 826	11 215	3 534	2 693	3 247	2 977	3 547	6 853	7 119
No workers.....	426	338	346	60	1 198	256	238	426	284	493	320	242
1 worker.....	1 112	1 460	1 065	902	4 286	903	1 036	943	923	1 095	2 171	2 518
2 workers.....	1 350	2 430	1 640	1 417	4 349	1 958	992	1 223	1 266	1 431	2 865	3 248
3 or more workers.....	320	654	412	447	1 382	417	427	655	504	528	1 497	1 111
Married-couple families	2 682	4 149	3 055	2 438	9 852	3 066	2 381	2 911	2 619	3 079	5 936	6 480
No workers.....	334	266	306	41	993	191	205	372	242	435	219	181
1 worker.....	821	1 079	854	694	3 673	715	884	802	759	931	1 780	2 152
2 workers.....	1 213	2 232	1 508	1 310	3 935	1 768	876	1 147	1 136	1 214	2 560	3 086
3 or more workers.....	314	572	387	393	1 251	392	416	590	482	499	1 377	1 061

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bucyrus city	Cambridge city	Campbell city	Centerville city	Chillicothe city	Circleville city	Conneaut city	Coshocton city	Cuyahoga Falls city	Defiance city	Delaware city	Delhi Hills (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	10 081	10 494	9 051	13 751	18 044	8 903	10 289	10 331	34 251	12 207	14 459	19 564
Labor force	6 316	6 121	4 730	9 703	10 508	5 300	5 957	6 174	21 955	7 781	8 644	12 724
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	58.3	52.3	70.6	58.2	59.5	57.9	59.8	64.1	63.7	61.2	65.0
Civilian labor force	6 311	6 121	4 730	9 640	10 501	5 294	5 957	6 174	21 942	7 781	8 644	12 724
Employed	5 552	5 640	3 988	9 226	9 737	4 934	5 273	5 746	20 627	7 057	8 350	12 391
Unemployed	759	481	742	414	764	360	684	428	1 315	724	494	333
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	7.9	15.7	4.3	7.3	6.8	11.5	6.9	6.0	9.3	5.6	2.6
Not in labor force	3 765	4 373	4 321	4 048	7 536	3 603	4 332	4 157	12 296	4 426	5 615	6 840
Inmate of institution	82	270	—	—	289	166	24	210	265	233	261	248
Female, 16 years and over	5 454	5 930	4 796	7 149	9 950	4 761	5 432	5 702	18 274	6 419	7 610	10 450
Labor force	2 635	2 837	1 801	4 089	4 652	2 271	2 469	2 706	9 242	3 144	3 915	4 992
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	47.8	37.6	57.2	46.8	47.7	45.5	47.5	50.6	49.0	51.4	47.8
Civilian labor force	2 635	2 837	1 801	4 089	4 652	2 271	2 469	2 706	9 242	3 144	3 915	4 992
Employed	2 376	2 661	1 607	3 855	4 344	2 128	2 133	2 543	8 688	2 756	3 709	4 860
Unemployed	259	176	194	234	308	143	336	163	554	388	206	132
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.2	10.8	5.7	6.6	6.3	13.6	6.0	6.0	12.3	5.3	2.6
Not in labor force	2 819	3 093	2 995	3 060	5 298	2 490	2 963	2 996	9 032	3 275	3 695	5 458
Inmate of institution	56	205	—	—	179	49	24	143	212	164	197	224
Persons 16 to 19 years	843	854	849	1 390	1 463	861	936	837	2 972	1 283	2 120	2 444
Labor force	299	332	299	621	576	342	228	410	1 623	564	826	1 317
Unemployed	76	78	103	119	209	92	106	73	313	113	98	88
Not in labor force	468	444	468	645	678	427	602	354	1 160	606	1 196	1 061
Male, 20 to 24 years	639	530	471	528	917	501	526	525	1 980	857	1 356	1 027
Employed	443	365	332	435	698	390	401	409	1 623	636	774	884
Unemployed	147	102	108	15	107	61	55	72	124	88	82	36
Not in labor force	49	63	31	78	112	50	70	44	220	133	500	107
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 346	2 173	1 984	4 236	3 766	2 057	2 334	2 235	8 218	2 971	3 136	5 098
Employed	1 951	1 922	1 500	3 982	3 309	1 757	1 981	2 015	7 480	2 720	2 774	4 935
Unemployed	283	134	301	82	209	103	192	96	402	185	128	85
Not in labor force	107	117	183	114	241	191	161	124	336	66	234	78
Male, 55 to 64 years	609	603	724	754	1 360	599	774	707	2 233	651	721	1 034
Employed	489	401	335	595	917	399	546	485	1 686	508	558	876
Unemployed	23	10	73	6	41	17	39	41	54	7	15	22
Not in labor force	97	192	316	153	402	183	189	181	493	136	148	136
Male, 65 years and over	621	837	648	389	1 328	563	754	780	1 973	638	589	778
Employed	118	117	73	76	162	89	106	104	319	139	126	159
Unemployed	9	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	494	715	569	308	1 166	474	648	676	1 647	499	463	619
Female, 20 to 24 years	687	663	569	607	1 034	543	585	536	2 165	971	1 303	1 184
Employed	423	445	274	460	573	353	289	313	1 603	557	700	827
Unemployed	78	44	55	—	56	11	111	45	85	125	51	22
Not in labor force	186	174	240	147	405	179	185	178	477	289	552	335
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 446	2 352	2 088	4 540	4 379	2 297	2 399	2 428	8 613	2 923	3 297	5 450
Employed	1 400	1 503	851	2 785	2 688	1 258	1 267	1 479	5 097	1 539	2 218	2 896
Unemployed	125	85	80	159	112	71	155	73	254	179	102	60
Not in labor force	921	764	1 157	1 596	1 579	968	977	876	3 262	1 205	977	2 494
Female, 55 to 64 years	765	889	902	750	1 537	618	874	919	2 740	846	747	1 166
Employed	302	430	292	230	692	268	343	408	1 101	320	309	371
Unemployed	12	13	11	23	25	5	19	28	55	15	12	20
Not in labor force	451	446	599	497	820	345	512	483	1 584	511	426	775
Female, 65 years and over	1 125	1 593	816	557	2 260	864	1 107	1 364	3 357	1 067	1 190	1 361
Employed	127	125	53	42	122	78	112	123	219	74	65	126
Unemployed	6	10	5	5	—	—	7	—	21	12	6	—
Not in labor force	992	1 458	758	510	2 133	786	988	1 241	3 117	981	1 119	1 235
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	5 454	5 930	4 796	7 149	9 950	4 761	5 432	5 702	18 274	6 419	7 610	10 450
With own children under 6 years	1 004	798	593	1 185	1 296	724	844	783	2 455	1 163	1 218	1 852
In labor force	494	355	153	446	625	304	384	294	1 057	566	657	707
With own children 6 to 17 years only	933	937	952	1 942	1 752	943	1 020	980	3 143	1 265	1 213	2 560
In labor force	610	637	360	1 294	1 115	559	605	699	1 920	717	913	1 304
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 225	2 936	2 564	4 870	5 353	2 749	3 277	3 198	10 502	3 744	3 488	6 539
In labor force	1 590	1 510	713	2 533	2 615	1 310	1 484	1 606	4 840	1 749	1 978	2 941
With own children under 6 years	849	613	468	1 091	1 057	571	706	684	2 236	1 012	983	1 723
In labor force	414	240	109	368	491	244	298	234	832	450	503	632
With own children 6 to 17 years only	750	726	761	1 677	1 350	765	842	813	2 550	1 026	959	2 329
In labor force	466	484	259	1 051	785	423	464	550	1 412	522	689	1 097
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 552	5 640	3 988	9 226	9 737	4 934	5 273	5 746	20 627	7 057	8 350	12 391
Private wage and salary workers	4 506	4 069	3 284	7 532	7 132	3 886	4 352	4 746	17 201	5 757	6 713	10 346
Federal government workers	83	98	57	411	763	135	102	70	317	131	172	361
State government workers	96	608	102	94	451	213	43	126	625	109	337	253
Local government workers	561	573	431	652	899	414	434	528	1 798	697	739	741
Self-employed workers	303	269	107	486	442	280	314	249	630	348	361	612
Unpaid family workers	13	23	7	51	50	6	28	27	56	15	28	78
Employed females 16 years and over	2 376	2 661	1 607	3 855	4 344	2 128	2 133	2 543	8 688	2 756	3 709	4 860
Private wage and salary workers	1 886	1 883	1 294	3 099	3 056	1 637	1 756	1 972	7 159	2 157	2 953	4 201
Federal government workers	32	34	23	113	354	40	23	34	123	44	41	143
State government workers	56	314	58	48	191	141	24	74	299	59	163	109
Local government workers	322	334	221	418	579	249	231	356	845	367	429	239
Self-employed workers	74	73	11	131	120	61	71	80	214	116	95	103
Unpaid family workers	6	23	—	46	44	—	28	27	48	13	28	65
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	3 779	3 502	3 236	5 277	6 367	3 259	3 860	3 729	12 149	4 356	4 490	6 985
No workers	439	491	673	327	1 005	383	637	503	1 331	393	381	432
1 worker	1 412	1 294	1 247	1 839	2 140	1 176	1 426	1 293	3 820	1 541	1 409	2 347
2 workers	1 664	1 385	948	2 389	2 492	1 379	1 445	1 540	5 323	1 923	2 168	2 962
3 or more workers	264	332	476	722	730	321	352	393	1 675	499	532	1 244
Married-couple families	3 186	2 851	2 503	4 796	5 241	2 739	3 303	3 219	10 522	3 745	3 685	6 352
No workers	316	355	476	278	754	290	512	413	1 143	321	254	380
1 worker	1 084	967	937	1 580	1 629	851	1 155	992	3 088	1 185	997	2 031
2 workers	1 541	1 235	777	2 249	2 260	1 307	1 308	1 445	4 821	1 773	1 980	2 787
3 or more workers	245	294	313	689	598	291	328	369	1 470	466	454	1 154

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dover city	East Cleveland city	Eastlake city	East Liverpool city	Englewood city	Fairborn city	Fairfield city	Fairview Park city	Findlay city	Forest Park city	Fort McKinley (CDP)	Fostoria city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	9 226	27 730	15 674	12 704	8 208	22 735	22 621	15 623	26 860	12 556	7 644	11 369
Labor force	5 585	17 550	10 559	6 804	5 634	14 769	16 330	9 580	17 721	9 396	4 772	6 934
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	63.3	67.4	53.6	68.6	65.0	72.2	61.3	66.0	74.8	62.4	61.0
Civilian labor force	5 578	17 550	10 559	6 788	5 593	13 373	16 316	9 557	17 707	9 390	4 763	6 918
Employed	5 046	15 328	10 064	6 202	5 298	11 942	15 389	9 157	16 717	8 793	4 219	6 097
Unemployed	532	2 222	495	586	295	1 431	927	400	990	597	544	821
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	12.7	4.7	8.6	5.3	10.7	5.7	4.2	5.6	6.4	11.4	11.9
Not in labor force	3 641	10 180	5 115	5 900	2 574	7 966	6 291	6 043	9 139	3 160	2 872	4 435
Inmate of institution	298	410	—	166	77	140	272	—	351	—	251	212
Female, 16 years and over	5 027	15 646	8 053	6 906	4 301	11 692	11 563	8 548	14 446	6 461	4 225	6 185
Labor force	2 372	8 846	4 112	2 634	2 351	6 055	6 652	4 154	7 821	3 976	2 145	3 013
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.2	56.5	51.1	38.1	54.7	51.8	57.5	48.6	54.1	61.5	50.8	48.7
Civilian labor force	2 372	8 846	4 112	2 634	2 351	5 823	6 652	4 147	7 821	3 976	2 145	3 013
Employed	2 107	8 003	3 899	2 400	2 229	5 279	6 236	3 978	7 404	3 683	1 912	2 719
Unemployed	265	843	213	234	122	544	416	169	417	293	233	294
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	9.5	5.2	8.9	5.2	9.3	6.3	4.1	5.3	7.4	10.9	9.8
Not in labor force	2 655	6 800	3 941	4 272	1 950	5 637	4 911	4 394	6 625	2 485	2 080	3 172
Inmate of institution	228	344	—	131	66	97	204	—	277	—	221	162
Persons 16 to 19 years	765	2 711	1 595	1 149	761	2 539	2 032	1 307	2 601	1 556	706	1 018
Employed	376	623	759	346	358	1 038	1 163	703	1 291	770	316	350
Unemployed	76	320	118	111	24	253	140	78	254	150	69	184
Not in labor force	306	1 768	718	686	379	1 192	729	526	1 056	636	321	484
Male, 20 to 24 years	473	1 730	871	727	342	1 984	1 327	659	1 714	628	446	700
Employed	364	1 054	698	511	256	1 227	1 075	514	1 332	513	334	494
Unemployed	74	305	61	148	52	229	152	42	145	50	75	164
Not in labor force	35	371	112	68	18	241	100	97	230	65	37	32
Male, 25 to 34 years	2 080	6 530	4 375	2 605	2 406	5 869	6 894	3 360	6 380	3 882	1 807	2 526
Employed	1 867	4 147	2 605	1 414	1 225	4 191	4 694	3 175	5 892	3 628	1 437	2 142
Unemployed	128	799	145	127	108	460	236	111	210	157	196	254
Not in labor force	85	764	116	201	48	419	150	64	271	91	165	124
Male, 35 to 44 years	585	1 411	976	899	429	1 305	1 224	1 154	1 524	543	482	741
Employed	429	856	795	623	306	669	896	907	1 151	490	305	514
Unemployed	13	97	18	—	7	41	22	17	56	5	6	12
Not in labor force	143	458	163	276	116	566	306	230	317	48	171	215
Male, 45 years and over	702	1 160	570	1 003	327	660	624	1 195	1 514	220	343	750
Employed	103	175	120	208	55	69	78	258	317	40	47	67
Unemployed	—	9	5	19	—	—	11	—	19	7	5	6
Not in labor force	599	976	443	776	272	587	535	937	1 178	173	291	677
Female, 20 to 24 years	468	2 124	879	736	377	1 938	1 430	702	1 798	691	494	812
Employed	314	1 094	599	345	319	1 134	1 121	560	1 322	465	299	456
Unemployed	57	178	15	54	6	164	33	21	69	28	65	66
Not in labor force	97	852	265	337	52	568	276	121	407	198	130	290
Female, 25 to 34 years	2 275	8 210	4 637	2 866	2 543	5 983	6 981	3 853	6 800	4 259	1 993	2 763
Employed	1 332	5 493	2 576	1 355	1 537	3 152	4 080	2 268	4 401	2 718	1 193	1 665
Unemployed	156	483	126	100	84	276	333	68	203	175	113	127
Not in labor force	787	2 234	1 935	1 411	922	2 413	2 568	1 510	2 196	1 366	687	971
Female, 35 to 44 years	689	1 657	927	1 070	503	1 365	1 149	1 419	1 817	408	622	821
Employed	219	927	353	387	206	627	413	425	814	163	237	350
Unemployed	28	22	7	27	14	8	—	28	34	18	10	8
Not in labor force	442	708	567	656	283	937	724	764	969	227	375	463
Female, 45 years and over	1 189	2 197	844	1 649	520	1 092	960	1 974	2 712	369	751	1 238
Employed	42	139	48	160	36	49	57	145	197	6	51	59
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	7	5	—
Not in labor force	1 147	2 049	796	1 489	484	1 043	903	1 794	2 515	356	695	1 179
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	5 027	15 646	8 053	6 906	4 301	11 692	11 563	8 548	14 446	6 461	4 225	6 185
With own children under 6 years	607	2 586	1 485	1 069	826	1 768	2 282	836	2 246	1 454	608	1 145
In labor force	1	350	15	338	399	908	1 012	235	1 162	804	330	597
With own children 6 to 17 years only	951	3 014	1 950	1 090	1 050	2 546	2 557	1 402	2 663	1 819	846	1 181
In labor force	612	2 152	1 208	576	683	1 497	1 692	838	1 783	1 283	568	789
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 905	5 345	5 149	3 525	2 956	6 538	7 562	4 807	8 352	4 225	2 292	3 416
In labor force	1 375	3 314	2 403	1 307	1 583	3 156	4 036	2 060	4 407	2 531	1 181	1 604
With own children under 6 years	565	3 394	1 362	791	1 583	3 156	4 036	2 060	4 407	2 531	1 181	1 604
In labor force	227	1 746	438	231	368	886	863	210	968	136	274	409
With own children 6 to 17 years only	803	1 498	1 710	772	887	2 047	2 170	1 236	2 250	1 522	604	902
In labor force	495	1 133	1 005	374	544	1 122	1 310	693	1 412	1 013	385	543
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 046	15 328	10 064	6 202	5 298	11 942	15 389	9 157	16 717	8 793	4 219	6 097
Private wage and salary workers	4 170	11 310	8 964	5 352	4 299	7 510	13 492	7 217	13 811	7 401	3 450	5 237
Federal government workers	34	972	198	78	227	2 407	271	431	184	332	271	96
State government workers	91	477	35	78	24	634	230	112	209	207	47	55
Local government workers	463	2 205	592	498	556	963	853	913	1 580	628	304	434
Self-employed workers	261	343	271	169	179	400	531	464	882	213	134	264
Unpaid family workers	27	21	4	27	13	28	12	20	51	12	13	11
Employed females 16 years and over	2 107	8 003	3 899	2 400	2 229	5 279	6 236	3 978	7 404	3 683	1 912	2 719
Private wage and salary workers	1 724	5 657	3 456	2 028	1 742	3 171	5 285	3 149	6 060	2 911	1 547	2 259
Federal government workers	11	592	62	13	75	1 105	114	139	78	142	130	28
State government workers	45	347	14	40	11	316	132	70	89	146	33	37
Local government workers	236	1 258	298	240	338	543	530	502	892	388	163	305
Self-employed workers	64	128	65	58	58	126	163	107	246	91	26	79
Unpaid family workers	27	21	4	21	5	18	12	11	39	5	13	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	3 331	8 997	5 906	4 614	3 267	7 948	8 504	5 362	9 596	4 876	2 794	4 266
No workers	497	1 637	389	859	236	906	405	669	811	150	341	649
1 worker	1 152	3 239	2 000	1 915	1 193	2 723	2 730	1 828	2 971	1 399	980	1 449
2 workers	1 265	3 160	2 574	1 458	1 499	3 483	4 372	2 054	4 573	2 495	1 122	1 806
3 or more workers	417	943	753	382	339	836	997	811	1 241	832	351	362
Married-couple families	2 911	5 013	5 083	3 581	2 980	6 652	7 548	4 643	8 282	4 262	2 288	3 434
No workers	451	506	305	505	205	675	344	587	694	119	258	506
1 worker	896	1 272	1 715	1 491	1 007	1 947	2 185	1 512	2 274	1 062	704	977
2 workers	1 182	2 438	2 273	1 274	1 450	3 234	4 088	1 819	4 147	2 313	1 008	1 624
3 or more workers	382	767	790	311	318	796	931	725	1 167	768	318	327

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Franklin city	Fremont city	Gahanna city	Galion city	Garfield Heights city	Girard city	Greenville city	Grove City city	Huber Heights city	Ironton city	Kent city	Lancaster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	7 830	13 182	12 742	9 338	27 830	9 968	10 155	12 394	24 874	11 130	22 086	26 466
Labor force	4 618	8 497	9 117	5 829	17 257	5 936	5 797	8 750	17 585	5 515	13 544	16 155
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	64.5	71.6	62.4	62.0	59.6	57.1	70.6	70.7	49.6	61.3	61.0
Civilian labor force	4 618	8 484	9 112	5 829	17 253	5 936	5 786	8 725	16 830	5 515	13 540	16 136
Employed	4 092	7 627	8 760	5 258	16 382	5 279	5 217	8 329	15 744	4 887	12 543	15 141
Unemployed	526	857	352	571	871	657	569	396	1 086	628	997	995
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	10.1	3.9	9.8	5.0	11.1	9.8	4.5	6.5	11.4	7.4	6.2
Not in labor force	3 212	4 685	3 625	3 509	10 573	4 032	4 358	3 644	7 289	5 615	8 542	10 311
Inmate of institution	104	155	—	207	148	5	675	227	—	257	6	450
Female, 16 years and over	4 114	7 123	6 658	5 127	15 035	5 332	5 741	6 616	12 729	6 246	11 420	14 384
Labor force	1 809	3 723	3 870	2 578	7 506	2 286	2 579	3 829	7 204	2 284	6 450	6 835
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.0	52.3	58.1	50.3	49.9	44.9	44.9	57.9	56.6	36.6	56.5	47.5
Civilian labor force	1 809	3 723	3 870	2 578	7 506	2 286	2 579	3 829	7 108	2 284	6 450	6 835
Employed	1 599	3 308	3 727	2 351	7 188	2 096	2 314	3 665	6 705	2 082	6 041	6 363
Unemployed	210	415	143	227	318	190	265	164	403	202	409	472
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	11.1	3.7	8.8	4.2	8.3	10.3	4.3	5.7	8.8	6.3	6.9
Not in labor force	2 305	3 400	2 788	2 549	7 529	3 046	3 162	2 787	5 525	3 962	4 970	7 549
Inmate of institution	75	103	—	149	108	—	486	159	—	171	—	284
Persons 16 to 19 years	819	1 347	1 500	816	2 395	866	821	1 392	2 815	927	3 682	2 345
Employed	278	560	736	429	1 140	331	297	781	1 131	321	1 459	1 187
Unemployed	99	181	98	94	88	86	142	62	226	81	181	191
Not in labor force	442	606	666	293	1 167	449	382	549	1 458	525	2 042	967
Male, 20 to 24 years	547	856	591	527	1 508	654	516	691	1 429	537	3 732	1 504
Employed	415	661	512	392	1 238	486	372	541	1 102	386	1 847	1 302
Unemployed	66	136	52	115	133	126	101	100	174	59	243	126
Not in labor force	66	59	27	20	137	42	40	50	93	92	1 642	69
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 975	2 970	3 809	2 140	5 884	2 131	2 066	3 376	7 850	2 310	4 047	6 132
Employed	1 637	2 624	3 602	1 843	5 343	1 829	1 795	3 205	6 666	1 792	3 398	5 499
Unemployed	187	699	76	168	280	246	87	67	371	258	275	253
Not in labor force	151	134	126	129	257	56	176	86	219	260	370	368
Male, 55 to 64 years	435	695	610	524	2 295	802	575	581	1 014	755	668	1 537
Employed	231	556	466	378	1 742	592	429	442	693	402	534	1 140
Unemployed	12	22	20	5	86	45	15	8	10	55	5	22
Not in labor force	192	117	124	141	467	165	131	124	306	298	129	375
Male, 65 years and over	340	857	297	627	1 858	860	437	424	852	560	1 768	1 768
Employed	67	200	55	111	254	80	152	98	25	66	128	220
Unemployed	—	20	6	5	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	17
Not in labor force	273	637	236	511	1 604	570	701	334	399	770	432	1 531
Female, 20 to 24 years	611	940	660	598	1 661	643	563	696	1 605	597	3 854	1 657
Employed	284	527	437	395	1 207	431	394	533	1 025	281	2 148	1 025
Unemployed	42	111	25	47	52	30	46	52	117	67	157	175
Not in labor force	285	302	198	156	402	182	123	111	448	249	1 549	457
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 040	3 100	4 102	2 319	6 419	2 380	2 202	3 665	8 079	2 581	3 792	6 542
Employed	990	1 954	2 651	1 381	4 017	1 184	1 333	2 330	4 689	1 289	2 618	3 902
Unemployed	114	139	75	108	203	113	153	96	178	77	131	193
Not in labor force	936	1 007	1 376	1 080	2 199	1 083	716	1 239	3 142	1 215	1 043	2 447
Female, 55 to 64 years	469	934	598	648	2 947	888	849	754	992	1 018	746	1 993
Employed	156	435	268	255	1 236	282	361	347	369	255	340	697
Unemployed	6	30	—	21	29	11	14	6	10	15	5	6
Not in labor force	307	469	330	372	1 682	595	474	401	602	748	401	1 290
Female, 65 years and over	594	1 483	575	1 139	2 863	954	1 703	802	666	1 553	1 005	2 988
Employed	34	110	33	74	205	64	84	52	44	95	71	169
Unemployed	—	19	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12
Not in labor force	560	1 354	542	1 057	2 658	890	1 615	750	622	1 458	934	2 807
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	4 114	7 123	6 658	5 127	15 035	5 332	5 741	6 616	12 729	6 246	11 420	14 384
With own children under 6 years	893	1 205	1 210	845	1 718	693	786	1 126	2 534	890	1 314	2 377
In labor force	369	649	549	424	711	231	421	572	1 159	320	658	1 123
With own children 6 to 17 years only	831	1 286	1 940	910	2 601	889	842	1 551	3 730	1 047	1 209	2 630
In labor force	423	818	1 314	611	1 741	407	553	1 042	2 358	592	881	1 602
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 553	3 614	4 423	2 828	8 131	2 862	2 901	3 985	8 373	3 225	3 841	8 150
In labor force	1 076	1 838	2 534	1 513	3 707	1 053	1 454	2 218	4 391	1 258	2 135	3 794
With own children under 6 years	772	911	1 143	697	1 485	588	698	915	2 306	756	1 017	2 019
In labor force	303	452	516	324	557	176	364	423	1 006	262	480	860
With own children 6 to 17 years only	674	973	1 628	681	2 075	680	716	1 316	3 077	779	884	2 008
In labor force	325	580	1 049	449	1 286	281	440	812	1 805	418	591	1 143
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 092	7 627	8 760	5 258	16 382	5 279	5 217	8 329	15 744	4 887	12 543	15 141
Private wage and salary workers	3 502	6 049	6 863	4 390	13 967	4 478	4 144	6 454	11 868	3 720	7 644	12 078
Federal government workers	71	118	453	65	404	89	102	212	1 873	59	211	294
State government workers	25	299	331	63	266	115	61	571	224	126	2 955	448
Local government workers	371	770	764	495	1 265	469	525	759	1 173	751	1 318	1 536
Self-employed workers	123	370	322	222	442	128	368	308	559	223	384	745
Unpaid family workers	—	21	27	23	38	—	17	25	47	8	31	40
Employed females 16 years and over	1 599	3 308	3 727	2 351	7 188	2 096	2 314	3 665	6 705	2 082	6 041	6 363
Private wage and salary workers	1 354	2 526	2 854	1 925	6 148	1 820	1 809	2 712	5 154	1 436	3 493	5 128
Federal government workers	17	52	144	15	170	6	36	84	590	26	79	48
State government workers	5	155	196	56	112	43	35	400	103	57	1 520	158
Local government workers	206	441	441	261	615	203	308	393	688	491	795	834
Self-employed workers	17	118	81	86	105	24	109	72	130	64	129	160
Unpaid family workers	—	16	11	8	38	—	17	4	40	8	25	35
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	2 985	4 702	4 903	3 359	9 904	3 618	3 471	4 618	9 621	3 965	4 858	9 701
No workers	425	531	244	378	1 130	560	438	290	537	750	1 439	1 207
1 worker	1 077	1 494	1 513	1 290	3 225	1 305	1 160	1 463	3 269	1 603	1 549	3 450
2 workers	1 211	2 035	2 305	1 350	3 946	1 233	1 493	2 129	4 553	1 281	2 337	4 042
3 or more workers	272	642	841	341	1 603	520	380	736	1 262	331	533	1 002
Married-couple families	2 598	3 741	4 287	2 773	8 141	2 967	2 901	3 973	8 272	3 172	3 853	8 083
No workers	293	375	203	225	989	398	347	228	354	515	276	973
1 worker	924	937	1 137	974	2 392	1 066	847	1 061	2 547	1 241	1 000	2 564
2 workers	1 134	1 834	2 194	1 251	3 346	1 044	1 352	1 986	4 176	1 122	2 096	3 653
3 or more workers	247	595	753	323	1 414	459	355	698	1 195	294	481	893

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lincoln Village (CDP)	Lyndhurst city	Maple Heights city	Marion city	Massillon city	Maumee city	Mayfield Heights city	Medina city	Mentor city	Miamisburg city	Middleburg Heights city	Mont- gomery city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	8 036	14 524	23 738	27 032	23 505	11 622	18 314	11 127	30 414	11 522	13 066	7 241
Labor force	5 621	8 961	15 009	16 466	13 859	7 799	11 246	7 367	21 656	7 333	8 929	4 450
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	61.7	63.2	60.9	59.0	67.1	61.4	66.2	71.2	63.6	68.3	61.5
Civilian labor force	5 609	8 961	15 005	16 455	13 855	7 794	11 240	7 363	21 637	7 333	8 923	4 450
Employed	5 324	8 670	14 239	14 818	12 555	7 284	10 795	6 888	20 568	6 602	8 506	4 325
Unemployed	285	291	766	1 637	1 300	510	445	475	1 069	731	417	125
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.2	5.1	9.9	9.4	6.5	4.0	6.5	4.9	10.0	4.7	2.8
Not in labor force	2 415	5 563	8 729	10 566	9 646	3 823	7 068	3 760	8 758	4 189	4 137	2 791
Inmate of institution	—	—	117	240	266	40	124	203	140	128	—	227
Female, 16 years and over	4 297	7 724	12 645	14 523	12 665	6 119	10 383	5 995	15 578	6 053	6 749	3 774
Labor force	2 538	3 584	6 381	6 802	5 880	3 289	5 196	3 113	8 978	3 091	3 722	1 561
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.1	46.4	50.5	46.8	46.4	53.8	50.0	51.9	57.6	51.1	55.1	41.4
Civilian labor force	2 538	3 584	6 381	6 802	5 876	3 289	5 196	3 113	8 972	3 091	3 722	1 561
Employed	2 408	3 482	6 067	6 198	5 264	3 055	5 016	2 960	8 490	2 843	3 547	1 521
Unemployed	130	102	314	604	612	234	180	153	482	248	175	40
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	2.8	4.9	8.9	10.4	7.1	3.5	4.9	5.4	8.0	4.7	2.6
Not in labor force	1 759	4 140	6 264	7 721	6 785	2 830	5 187	2 882	6 600	2 962	3 027	2 213
Inmate of institution	—	—	82	196	37	20	77	120	91	96	—	185
Persons 16 to 19 years	859	1 246	1 891	2 569	2 295	1 253	1 118	974	3 070	1 107	1 318	843
Employed	460	628	1 082	1 101	810	553	643	440	1 710	497	614	347
Unemployed	75	48	92	278	223	159	103	71	209	109	98	18
Not in labor force	324	570	717	1 190	1 262	541	372	463	1 144	501	606	478
Male, 20 to 24 years	541	547	1 309	1 673	1 318	635	828	603	1 481	644	843	234
Employed	473	399	1 068	1 125	967	473	732	488	1 164	443	675	177
Unemployed	32	60	102	377	226	98	37	85	153	114	55	10
Not in labor force	36	88	139	169	125	64	59	30	164	87	107	47
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 008	3 112	5 075	6 662	5 096	3 043	3 483	2 991	9 052	3 069	3 269	2 015
Employed	1 818	2 999	4 657	5 680	4 452	2 876	3 260	2 723	8 513	2 624	3 060	1 951
Unemployed	75	61	223	487	289	93	96	152	288	257	112	52
Not in labor force	103	52	191	486	355	69	121	112	245	188	97	12
Male, 55 to 64 years	472	1 273	2 151	1 465	1 487	726	1 378	550	1 700	681	941	490
Employed	372	1 112	1 647	994	1 119	537	1 177	381	1 384	430	794	458
Unemployed	—	29	62	18	21	34	39	35	34	49	—	5
Not in labor force	100	132	442	453	347	155	162	134	282	202	147	27
Male, 65 years and over	295	1 212	1 610	1 464	1 638	494	1 734	513	1 033	516	610	300
Employed	32	342	233	237	299	55	347	94	208	40	129	70
Unemployed	—	—	14	19	—	6	25	18	5	—	5	—
Not in labor force	263	870	1 363	1 208	1 339	433	1 362	401	820	476	476	230
Female, 20 to 24 years	589	525	1 309	1 845	1 478	658	882	734	1 580	700	777	200
Employed	424	426	1 010	1 020	877	499	756	488	1 143	413	652	158
Unemployed	26	20	101	165	149	25	41	28	71	34	12	9
Not in labor force	139	79	198	660	448	134	85	218	366	253	113	33
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 279	3 522	5 447	6 879	5 585	3 174	3 941	3 097	9 185	3 202	3 430	2 273
Employed	1 504	1 939	3 281	3 733	3 111	1 892	2 682	1 870	5 543	1 785	2 102	988
Unemployed	77	59	120	277	357	74	59	80	276	156	102	25
Not in labor force	698	1 524	2 046	2 869	2 117	1 208	1 200	1 147	3 360	1 261	1 226	1 260
Female, 55 to 64 years	530	1 518	2 549	1 862	1 987	830	1 806	623	1 839	688	1 068	403
Employed	193	698	1 109	696	722	292	933	317	835	320	435	142
Unemployed	—	14	29	16	29	21	20	6	27	12	27	6
Not in labor force	337	806	1 411	1 150	1 236	517	853	300	977	356	606	255
Female, 65 years and over	463	1 569	2 397	2 613	2 621	809	3 144	1 042	1 474	915	810	483
Employed	48	127	152	232	198	107	265	87	68	50	45	34
Unemployed	—	—	23	—	6	—	25	—	6	—	6	—
Not in labor force	415	1 442	2 222	2 381	2 417	702	2 854	955	1 400	865	759	449
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	4 297	7 724	12 645	14 523	12 665	6 119	10 383	5 995	15 578	6 053	6 749	3 774
With own children under 6 years	613	736	1 574	2 832	1 953	928	637	1 193	2 557	1 083	669	512
In labor force	334	234	569	1 247	1 028	362	234	507	1 085	474	267	125
With own children 6 to 17 years only	954	1 449	2 042	2 802	2 073	1 373	1 321	1 192	3 884	1 402	1 335	1 135
In labor force	677	841	1 321	1 731	1 232	833	873	792	2 525	853	783	529
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 467	4 844	7 187	8 427	6 839	3 753	5 116	3 584	10 221	3 780	4 093	2 506
In labor force	1 332	2 051	3 147	3 950	3 159	1 808	2 359	1 851	5 576	1 837	2 015	931
With own children under 6 years	497	698	1 403	2 284	1 605	851	603	1 057	2 383	889	580	496
In labor force	260	203	432	942	825	296	216	415	981	339	201	115
With own children 6 to 17 years only	741	1 286	1 666	2 310	1 576	1 168	1 045	958	3 446	1 164	1 236	1 078
In labor force	519	707	994	1 361	883	660	603	584	2 159	662	699	472
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 324	8 670	14 239	14 818	12 555	7 284	10 795	6 888	20 568	6 602	8 506	4 325
Private wage and salary workers	4 489	7 253	12 401	12 157	10 592	5 873	9 166	5 561	17 611	5 700	7 062	3 655
Federal government workers	100	93	265	298	126	154	182	134	288	165	250	37
State government workers	289	52	150	352	454	238	93	64	202	27	48	87
Local government workers	283	795	990	1 420	869	642	769	774	1 821	465	759	255
Self-employed workers	150	467	403	558	471	344	560	333	612	240	361	285
Unpaid family workers	13	10	30	33	43	33	25	22	34	5	26	6
Employed females 16 years and over	2 408	3 482	6 067	6 198	5 264	3 055	5 016	2 960	8 490	2 843	3 547	1 521
Private wage and salary workers	2 018	2 965	5 428	4 873	4 302	2 432	4 399	2 242	6 929	2 424	2 925	1 207
Federal government workers	39	75	72	72	43	69	69	60	105	54	75	5
State government workers	173	12	58	148	293	131	44	31	106	22	13	31
Local government workers	106	395	410	918	458	352	406	473	1 137	270	456	199
Self-employed workers	59	61	72	176	111	71	79	132	179	68	57	73
Unpaid family workers	13	10	24	11	28	26	19	22	34	5	21	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	2 905	5 415	8 555	9 832	8 431	4 351	6 093	4 198	11 426	4 383	4 345	2 719
No workers	181	617	1 086	1 210	1 265	343	875	334	623	539	353	169
1 worker	977	1 835	2 828	3 677	2 933	1 374	1 925	1 527	3 388	1 517	1 259	932
2 workers	1 319	1 942	3 111	4 050	3 318	1 951	2 399	1 889	5 593	1 888	1 910	1 126
3 or more workers	428	1 021	1 530	895	915	683	894	448	1 822	439	823	

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mount Vernon city	New Philadelphia city	Niles city	North Canton city	North College Hill city	North Olmsted city	North Ridgeville city	North Royalton city	Norton city	Norwalk city	Norwood city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	11 439	13 185	17 829	11 249	8 887	26 969	14 405	13 671	9 331	10 629	20 494
Labor force	6 125	7 935	10 966	7 234	5 238	18 385	10 067	9 272	5 856	6 764	12 526
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.5	60.2	61.5	64.3	58.9	68.2	69.9	67.8	62.8	63.6	61.1
Civilian labor force	6 119	7 929	10 959	7 234	5 222	18 361	10 035	9 272	5 856	6 757	12 507
Employed	5 665	7 368	9 735	6 930	4 972	17 511	9 232	8 756	5 466	6 130	11 475
Unemployed	454	561	1 224	304	250	850	803	516	390	627	1 032
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.1	11.2	4.2	4.8	4.6	8.0	5.6	6.7	9.3	8.3
Not in labor force	5 314	5 250	6 863	4 015	3 649	8 584	4 338	4 399	3 475	3 865	7 968
Inmate of institution	260	160	121	144	133	309	19	236	19	210	97
Female, 16 years and over	6 348	7 080	9 481	6 004	4 861	14 112	7 326	6 936	4 730	5 821	11 157
Labor force	2 716	3 174	4 501	2 992	2 249	7 522	3 814	3 615	2 288	2 938	5 496
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.8	44.8	47.5	49.8	46.3	53.3	52.1	52.1	48.4	50.5	49.3
Civilian labor force	2 716	3 174	4 501	2 992	2 249	7 516	3 814	3 615	2 288	2 938	5 496
Employed	2 553	2 963	4 125	2 862	2 108	7 184	3 506	3 431	2 193	2 740	4 983
Unemployed	163	211	376	130	141	332	308	184	95	198	513
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.6	8.4	4.3	6.3	4.4	8.1	5.1	4.2	6.7	9.3
Not in labor force	3 632	3 906	4 980	3 012	2 612	6 590	3 512	3 321	2 442	2 883	5 661
Inmate of institution	185	85	79	110	112	237	19	179	12	141	73
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 194	1 102	1 612	1 064	790	2 729	1 601	1 276	1 046	1 015	1 913
Employed	425	516	616	513	411	1 512	727	635	513	376	955
Unemployed	103	89	225	54	49	224	126	128	66	73	133
Not in labor force	666	497	771	497	330	993	748	513	467	566	816
Male, 20 to 24 years	706	777	1 083	516	500	1 408	740	851	415	665	1 283
Employed	472	592	708	381	443	1 113	569	682	290	491	1 048
Unemployed	62	113	293	110	20	124	140	107	67	118	141
Not in labor force	172	72	82	25	26	165	31	62	58	49	94
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 227	3 022	4 263	2 670	1 654	7 152	4 614	3 696	2 384	2 433	4 608
Employed	1 854	2 748	3 675	2 585	1 566	6 873	4 235	3 467	2 159	2 157	3 969
Unemployed	146	140	361	37	42	203	273	100	151	215	235
Not in labor force	221	128	220	48	41	64	74	129	74	61	394
Male, 55 to 64 years	761	862	1 160	877	768	1 727	638	916	655	636	1 270
Employed	504	600	813	726	545	1 376	524	752	484	488	862
Unemployed	28	23	40	5	26	37	17	39	—	47	58
Not in labor force	229	239	307	146	197	314	97	125	171	101	350
Male, 65 years and over	873	904	1 037	658	670	1 206	314	598	587	599	1 260
Employed	74	175	86	123	88	244	52	100	79	112	147
Unemployed	—	15	12	—	—	12	—	12	21	7	6
Not in labor force	799	714	939	535	582	950	262	486	487	480	1 107
Female, 20 to 24 years	851	782	1 145	518	543	1 357	724	743	383	723	1 317
Employed	451	488	670	390	395	1 129	458	570	235	474	814
Unemployed	34	89	90	21	14	27	70	27	17	47	100
Not in labor force	366	205	385	107	134	201	196	146	131	202	403
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 369	3 176	4 546	2 989	1 865	7 643	4 685	3 710	2 497	2 735	5 020
Employed	1 408	1 722	2 588	1 753	1 085	4 291	2 446	2 061	1 424	1 598	2 878
Unemployed	63	74	166	66	93	195	159	92	63	120	326
Not in labor force	898	1 380	1 792	1 170	687	3 151	2 080	1 557	1 010	1 017	1 816
Female, 55 to 64 years	957	1 072	1 297	906	887	1 857	800	1 024	686	736	1 522
Employed	386	407	456	393	359	851	203	435	242	372	665
Unemployed	6	18	31	11	6	22	18	11	5	—	27
Not in labor force	565	647	810	502	522	984	379	578	439	364	830
Female, 65 years and over	1 501	1 488	1 686	1 051	1 210	1 890	489	857	678	1 087	2 301
Employed	91	120	123	66	80	122	18	54	40	62	137
Unemployed	12	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	1 398	1 368	1 557	985	1 130	1 762	471	803	638	1 025	2 158
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	6 348	7 080	9 481	6 004	4 861	14 112	7 326	6 936	4 730	5 821	11 157
With own children under 6 years	890	963	1 326	586	659	1 920	1 724	961	518	1 025	1 521
In labor force	365	380	538	233	311	646	645	284	264	526	720
With own children 6 to 17 years only	951	1 221	1 642	1 236	732	3 370	2 000	1 450	1 184	1 055	2 004
In labor force	639	708	903	687	438	2 004	1 164	748	723	645	1 233
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 332	4 125	5 274	3 661	2 736	8 730	5 192	4 450	3 084	3 264	5 622
In labor force	1 492	1 760	2 244	1 611	1 237	4 239	2 560	2 108	1 407	1 612	2 557
With own children under 6 years	756	839	1 142	546	590	1 752	1 596	900	464	926	1 255
In labor force	287	312	425	199	268	523	539	265	226	460	580
With own children 6 to 17 years only	725	966	1 317	1 074	589	2 943	1 812	1 308	1 048	829	1 437
In labor force	449	524	657	554	320	1 634	992	630	609	457	799
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 665	7 368	9 735	6 930	4 972	17 511	9 232	8 756	5 466	6 130	11 475
Private wage and salary workers	4 311	5 913	8 252	5 776	4 324	14 420	7 949	7 297	4 692	5 000	10 127
Federal government workers	81	66	155	83	80	756	185	184	53	59	128
State government workers	433	259	139	158	83	142	38	40	47	89	194
Local government workers	522	721	807	554	291	1 437	746	816	369	722	650
Self-employed workers	318	378	347	331	187	701	287	402	291	232	363
Unpaid family workers	—	31	35	28	7	55	27	17	14	28	13
Employed females 16 years and over	2 553	2 963	4 125	2 862	2 108	7 184	3 506	3 431	2 193	2 740	4 983
Private wage and salary workers	1 837	2 279	3 455	2 295	1 815	6 006	2 931	2 830	1 864	2 229	4 425
Federal government workers	21	19	48	4	32	133	41	56	12	—	71
State government workers	271	96	89	70	56	56	17	23	20	33	120
Local government workers	338	448	443	364	149	757	417	409	202	413	271
Self-employed workers	86	98	63	101	56	183	83	96	88	46	83
Unpaid family workers	—	23	27	28	—	49	17	17	7	19	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	3 848	4 798	6 303	4 089	3 086	9 717	5 577	4 848	3 442	3 879	7 007
No workers	680	646	873	376	402	666	261	310	440	335	927
1 worker	1 281	1 734	2 193	1 345	1 019	3 262	1 969	1 629	1 071	1 272	2 405
2 workers	1 561	1 979	2 481	1 709	1 254	4 044	2 632	2 172	1 285	1 865	2 723
3 or more workers	326	439	756	659	411	1 745	715	737	646	407	952
Married-couple families	3 231	4 101	5 263	3 665	2 678	8 661	5 039	4 443	3 092	3 327	5 514
No workers	570	534	686	359	353	567	222	265	398	265	663
1 worker	950	1 384	1 656	1 173	808	2 796	1 711	1 414	908	975	1 673
2 workers	1 423	1 786	2 276	1 529	1 157	3 684	2 433	2 054	1 207	1 710	2 392
3 or more workers	288	397	645	604	360	1 614	673	710	579	377	786

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oregon city	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	Oxford city	Painesville city	Parma Heights city	Perrysburg city	Piqua city	Pisgah (CDP)	Portage Lakes (CDP)	Portsmouth city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	14 101	11 442	15 910	12 243	18 980	7 506	15 071	10 958	8 877	20 133
Labor force	8 843	7 534	7 351	7 811	11 820	5 132	9 277	7 692	5 511	9 491
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	65.8	46.2	63.8	62.3	68.4	61.6	70.2	62.1	47.1
Civilian labor force	8 843	7 386	7 327	7 799	11 795	5 132	9 256	7 685	5 511	9 472
Employed	7 989	6 711	7 066	7 255	11 042	4 882	8 643	7 248	4 991	8 477
Unemployed	854	675	261	544	753	250	613	437	520	995
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	9.1	3.6	7.0	6.4	4.9	6.6	5.7	9.4	10.5
Not in labor force	5 258	3 908	8 559	4 432	7 160	2 374	5 794	3 266	3 366	10 642
Inmate of institution	373	—	82	241	154	—	170	130	—	512
Female, 16 years and over	7 246	5 951	8 315	6 703	10 429	3 983	8 212	5 631	4 538	11 491
Labor force	3 586	3 047	3 797	3 482	5 096	2 133	3 929	2 943	2 200	4 137
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	51.2	45.7	51.9	48.9	53.6	47.8	52.3	48.5	36.0
Civilian labor force	3 586	3 047	3 797	3 482	5 084	2 133	3 918	2 943	2 200	4 137
Employed	3 275	2 826	3 709	3 257	4 851	2 047	3 659	2 778	2 069	3 798
Unemployed	311	221	88	225	233	86	259	165	131	339
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.3	2.3	6.5	4.6	4.0	6.6	5.6	6.0	8.2
Not in labor force	3 660	2 904	4 518	3 221	5 333	1 850	4 283	2 688	2 338	7 354
Inmate of institution	282	—	62	154	129	—	127	99	—	305
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 412	1 351	3 722	1 090	1 495	667	1 402	1 236	721	1 625
Employed	604	678	869	564	777	285	638	568	294	437
Unemployed	169	114	51	83	129	31	130	147	68	168
Not in labor force	639	559	2 802	443	577	351	624	521	359	1 020
Male, 20 to 24 years	911	714	3 840	853	1 051	303	859	461	414	941
Employed	631	584	1 342	685	783	232	687	335	328	530
Unemployed	146	93	92	97	168	37	105	64	61	206
Not in labor force	134	30	2 406	71	93	34	67	62	25	193
Male, 25 to 34 years	3 457	2 881	1 659	2 891	3 714	2 094	3 410	3 442	2 286	3 852
Employed	2 985	2 331	1 444	2 557	3 446	1 966	3 119	3 304	1 908	2 909
Unemployed	255	243	52	146	177	101	156	96	233	310
Not in labor force	217	166	139	176	85	27	135	35	145	626
Male, 35 to 44 years	951	856	230	592	1 690	449	995	563	708	1 298
Employed	654	581	197	406	1 327	376	686	480	441	764
Unemployed	46	44	—	21	85	6	17	21	23	43
Not in labor force	251	231	33	165	278	67	292	62	244	491
Male, 45 years and over	805	359	290	690	1 357	340	918	257	585	1 761
Employed	93	44	79	85	268	114	186	48	87	242
Unemployed	—	6	7	17	6	—	13	6	21	—
Not in labor force	712	309	204	588	1 083	226	719	203	477	1 519
Female, 20 to 24 years	781	687	3 777	1 042	1 018	330	930	427	470	1 076
Employed	505	400	1 713	629	812	250	561	306	312	510
Unemployed	67	61	20	38	63	6	57	12	13	72
Not in labor force	209	226	2 044	375	143	74	312	109	145	494
Female, 25 to 34 years	3 594	3 158	1 536	2 925	4 273	2 221	3 687	3 702	2 217	4 464
Employed	2 087	1 703	1 176	1 828	2 661	1 354	2 171	1 990	1 278	2 238
Unemployed	159	95	32	119	88	42	109	83	91	161
Not in labor force	1 348	1 360	328	978	1 528	825	1 396	1 629	848	2 065
Female, 35 to 44 years	1 023	900	354	815	1 935	490	1 182	500	783	1 815
Employed	374	351	166	379	816	233	488	204	295	603
Unemployed	12	19	7	23	25	19	20	—	10	12
Not in labor force	637	530	181	413	1 094	238	674	296	478	1 200
Female, 45 years and over	1 167	536	502	1 345	2 443	612	1 688	370	693	3 301
Employed	56	39	80	122	152	72	107	13	48	244
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	12	8	6	8	—	23
Not in labor force	1 111	497	422	1 223	2 279	532	1 575	349	645	3 034
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	7 246	5 951	8 315	6 703	10 429	3 983	8 212	5 631	4 538	11 491
With own children under 6 years	968	817	479	1 162	916	593	1 413	1 019	569	1 489
In labor force	453	354	263	448	425	256	686	335	243	522
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 544	1 421	506	1 026	1 545	950	1 562	1 744	843	1 665
In labor force	930	813	394	696	949	620	1 063	1 022	492	888
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 317	3 677	1 698	3 370	5 676	2 584	4 713	4 022	2 853	5 418
In labor force	2 038	1 705	1 080	1 596	2 652	1 383	2 298	1 994	1 324	1 997
With own children under 6 years	844	716	442	929	847	577	1 193	951	532	1 173
In labor force	361	296	238	310	361	240	559	291	228	409
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 352	1 215	386	755	1 350	851	1 202	1 622	709	1 108
In labor force	776	652	290	478	780	521	769	904	404	563
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 989	6 711	7 066	7 255	11 042	4 882	8 643	7 248	4 991	8 477
Private wage and salary workers	6 661	5 192	2 902	5 812	9 114	3 771	7 396	6 239	4 144	6 058
Federal government workers	152	796	105	127	358	65	142	166	77	310
State government workers	123	123	3 213	81	126	244	132	61	102	452
Local government workers	751	422	576	994	988	495	619	386	460	1 053
Self-employed workers	259	173	245	234	402	295	318	367	194	573
Unpaid family workers	15	5	25	7	54	12	36	29	14	31
Employed females 16 years and over	3 275	2 826	3 709	3 257	4 851	2 047	3 659	2 778	2 069	3 798
Private wage and salary workers	2 640	2 199	1 395	2 458	4 023	1 516	3 110	2 309	1 662	2 727
Federal government workers	61	275	43	62	122	6	30	44	34	155
State government workers	82	74	1 732	41	54	110	74	31	43	154
Local government workers	424	209	417	638	541	326	330	243	262	555
Self-employed workers	58	69	101	58	57	83	79	128	54	190
Unpaid family workers	10	—	21	—	54	6	36	23	14	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	4 893	4 212	2 045	4 274	6 541	2 789	5 673	4 260	3 247	6 934
No workers	436	353	138	490	848	183	713	79	410	1 683
1 worker	1 725	1 507	548	1 498	1 984	864	1 969	1 433	1 057	2 583
2 workers	1 877	1 709	1 155	1 914	2 697	1 389	2 455	2 129	1 422	2 124
3 or more workers	855	643	204	372	1 012	353	536	619	358	544
Married-couple families	4 209	3 619	1 712	3 406	5 641	2 555	4 782	3 954	2 800	5 400
No workers	373	279	109	361	698	175	542	71	327	1 191
1 worker	1 347	1 212	350	1 027	1 565	737	1 489	1 275	823	1 880
2 workers	1 707	1 583	1 074	1 699	2 427	1 312	2 251	2 010	1 333	1 823
3 or more workers	782	545	179	319	951	331	500	598	317	506

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Ravenna city	Reading city	Reynoldsburg city	Richmond Heights city	Rocky River city	Salem city	Sandusky city	Seven Hills city	Shaker Heights city	Sharonville city	Sheffield Lake city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	9 246	10 156	15 166	8 445	17 354	9 790	23 536	10 881	25 376	7 905	7 086
Labor force.....	5 725	6 968	11 432	5 631	10 338	5 794	14 726	6 812	16 266	5 819	4 717
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.9	68.6	75.4	66.7	59.6	59.2	62.6	62.6	64.1	73.6	66.6
Civilian labor force.....	5 725	6 961	11 403	5 623	10 325	5 790	14 703	6 812	16 259	5 819	4 712
Employed.....	5 274	6 633	11 008	5 375	10 025	5 235	13 246	6 539	15 705	5 514	4 280
Unemployed.....	451	328	395	248	300	555	1 457	273	554	305	432
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.9	4.7	3.5	4.4	2.9	9.6	9.9	4.0	3.4	5.2	9.2
Not in labor force.....	3 521	3 188	3 734	2 814	7 016	3 996	8 810	4 069	9 110	2 086	2 369
Inmate of institution.....	248	128	—	—	31	88	299	—	23	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	5 052	5 289	7 994	4 469	9 580	5 398	12 869	5 547	13 965	3 925	3 585
Labor force.....	2 404	3 021	5 159	2 565	4 347	2 481	6 556	2 653	7 007	2 379	1 755
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	47.6	57.1	64.5	57.4	45.4	46.0	50.9	47.8	50.2	60.6	49.0
Civilian labor force.....	2 404	3 021	5 159	2 565	4 347	2 481	6 556	2 653	7 007	2 379	1 755
Employed.....	2 200	2 889	4 966	2 473	4 208	2 244	5 973	2 564	6 758	2 261	1 631
Unemployed.....	204	132	193	92	139	237	583	89	249	118	124
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.5	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	9.6	8.9	3.4	3.6	5.0	7.1
Not in labor force.....	2 648	2 268	2 835	1 904	5 233	2 917	6 313	2 894	6 958	1 546	1 830
Inmate of institution.....	157	85	—	—	31	72	137	—	15	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	839	1 047	1 532	672	1 279	782	2 160	1 140	2 020	789	678
Employed.....	365	597	847	337	588	239	899	622	667	458	273
Unemployed.....	90	57	76	56	35	114	270	27	84	21	77
Not in labor force.....	384	393	609	279	656	429	984	491	1 269	310	328
Male, 20 to 24 years	650	719	878	475	612	530	1 503	528	756	576	408
Employed.....	512	603	787	339	521	367	1 061	438	524	457	297
Unemployed.....	48	42	52	38	25	130	266	53	68	75	77
Not in labor force.....	90	67	25	98	66	29	168	37	164	44	34
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 077	2 342	4 458	1 930	3 741	2 150	5 095	2 365	5 996	2 222	2 194
Employed.....	1 837	2 160	4 317	1 806	3 579	1 916	4 389	2 208	5 612	2 080	1 948
Unemployed.....	116	108	78	58	82	104	424	83	147	106	181
Not in labor force.....	124	74	48	58	74	130	274	74	230	36	60
Male, 55 to 64 years	540	729	679	706	1 307	682	1 529	1 141	1 820	516	344
Employed.....	419	551	522	501	1 068	504	1 119	904	1 693	422	257
Unemployed.....	22	—	21	30	23	22	26	28	18	6	—
Not in labor force.....	99	178	136	175	209	156	384	209	109	88	87
Male, 65 years and over	557	518	390	524	1 469	673	1 511	708	1 820	270	234
Employed.....	116	124	46	78	374	113	299	123	798	56	22
Unemployed.....	—	—	7	—	7	—	18	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force.....	441	394	337	446	1 088	560	1 194	585	1 013	214	212
Female, 20 to 24 years	669	726	935	538	630	594	1 816	422	779	541	445
Employed.....	420	579	803	416	497	374	1 139	285	513	412	277
Unemployed.....	67	31	24	11	18	56	132	19	39	5	22
Not in labor force.....	182	116	108	111	115	164	545	118	227	124	146
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 110	2 429	4 849	2 139	4 203	2 408	5 585	2 596	7 262	2 142	2 125
Employed.....	1 244	1 533	3 305	1 466	2 548	1 341	3 308	1 475	4 720	1 374	1 070
Unemployed.....	90	72	109	29	98	107	285	39	131	72	69
Not in labor force.....	776	824	1 435	644	1 557	960	1 992	1 082	2 411	696	986
Female, 55 to 64 years	732	777	734	824	1 604	788	1 836	1 178	1 989	468	370
Employed.....	295	393	314	410	700	315	819	443	885	233	120
Unemployed.....	18	18	13	21	6	22	30	18	53	14	6
Not in labor force.....	419	366	407	393	898	451	987	717	1 051	221	244
Female, 65 years and over	1 072	869	711	637	2 509	1 183	2 501	803	2 934	381	288
Employed.....	66	93	67	22	150	66	213	41	293	22	16
Unemployed.....	—	—	15	5	6	—	6	6	5	6	—
Not in labor force.....	1 006	776	629	610	2 353	1 117	2 282	756	2 636	353	272
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	5 052	5 289	7 994	4 469	9 580	5 398	12 869	5 547	13 965	3 925	3 585
With own children under 6 years.....	792	691	1 236	420	689	736	2 114	479	1 534	523	857
In labor force.....	368	384	636	130	236	316	1 044	172	598	248	269
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	822	949	2 011	657	1 608	986	2 237	1 139	2 887	808	929
In labor force.....	528	562	1 470	446	888	597	1 459	669	1 857	510	558
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 627	2 787	4 830	2 438	5 397	3 054	6 479	3 725	7 942	2 362	2 537
In labor force.....	1 229	1 470	2 912	1 160	2 369	1 338	3 045	1 623	3 889	1 276	1 154
With own children under 6 years.....	641	593	1 139	404	670	637	1 544	456	1 379	453	803
In labor force.....	287	313	554	116	223	248	695	161	535	194	222
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	668	795	1 627	544	1 360	793	1 675	1 072	2 348	707	872
In labor force.....	392	425	1 141	333	692	435	968	616	1 403	415	501
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 274	6 633	11 008	5 375	10 025	5 235	13 246	6 539	15 705	5 514	4 280
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 866	5 934	8 782	4 601	7 996	4 449	11 175	5 460	11 253	4 815	3 679
Federal government workers.....	13	112	434	86	271	30	172	77	686	150	111
State government workers.....	367	59	533	47	103	86	193	76	309	43	28
Local government workers.....	821	307	902	431	962	376	1 233	564	1 934	295	344
Self-employed workers.....	202	196	328	191	655	279	441	311	1 459	185	106
Unpaid family workers.....	5	25	29	19	38	15	32	51	64	26	12
Employed females 16 years and over	2 200	2 889	4 966	2 473	4 208	2 244	5 973	2 564	6 758	2 261	1 631
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 441	2 611	3 976	2 156	3 299	1 900	4 950	2 090	4 630	1 968	1 328
Federal government workers.....	—	37	144	34	71	7	101	23	318	28	25
State government workers.....	173	27	234	—	67	38	137	43	191	25	28
Local government workers.....	529	143	527	247	630	212	644	318	1 278	163	197
Self-employed workers.....	52	46	62	24	110	77	115	56	296	51	48
Unpaid family workers.....	5	25	23	12	31	10	26	34	45	26	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	3 148	3 301	5 618	2 798	6 123	3 458	8 149	3 888	9 076	2 704	2 676
No workers.....	352	288	269	301	920	471	1 021	437	749	164	161
1 worker.....	1 012	941	1 655	928	1 909	1 237	2 719	1 189	3 166	775	1 059
2 workers.....	1 401	1 428	2 888	1 149	2 511	1 376	3 281	1 373	4 124	1 357	1 159
3 or more workers.....	383	644	806	420	783	374	1 128	889	1 037	408	297
Married-couple families	2 594	2 815	4 851	2 444	5 345	2 934	6 447	3 601	7 733	2 362	2 410
No workers.....	249	206	228	261	750	370	767	413	567	147	150
1 worker.....	761	685	1 212	722	1 594	977	1 838	1 088	2 614	645	903
2 workers.....	1 269	1 293	2 641	1 048	2 276	1 273	2 894	1 275	3 613	1 195	1 070
3 or more workers.....	315	631	770	413	725	314	948	825	939	375	287

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Shiloh (CDP)	Sidney city	Salon city	South Euclid city	Springdale city	Stow city	Strongsville city	Struthers city	Sylvania city	Tallmadge city	Tiffin city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	10 225	12 776	10 750	20 517	7 537	18 579	20 394	10 849	11 333	11 634	14 850
Labor force	6 111	8 292	7 283	12 855	5 350	12 646	14 229	5 979	7 593	7 659	8 974
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	64.9	67.7	62.7	71.0	68.1	69.8	55.1	67.0	65.8	60.4
Civilian labor force	6 069	8 292	7 278	12 842	5 332	12 640	14 217	5 970	7 593	7 640	8 974
Employed	5 647	7 622	7 081	12 351	5 051	11 929	13 544	5 350	7 183	7 238	8 173
Unemployed	422	670	197	491	281	711	673	620	410	402	801
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	8.1	2.7	3.8	5.3	5.6	4.7	10.4	5.4	5.3	8.9
Not in labor force	4 114	4 484	3 467	7 662	2 187	5 933	6 165	4 870	3 740	3 975	5 876
Inmate of institution	311	122	—	—	156	63	95	47	143	31	381
Female, 16 years and over	5 605	6 793	5 512	11 224	3 976	9 591	10 383	5 748	6 141	6 032	7 830
Labor force	2 567	3 525	2 809	5 609	2 344	5 060	5 459	2 347	3 148	3 075	3 784
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.8	51.9	51.0	50.0	59.0	52.8	52.6	40.8	51.3	51.0	48.3
Civilian labor force	2 546	3 525	2 809	5 602	2 344	5 060	5 459	2 347	3 148	3 075	3 784
Employed	2 389	3 244	2 722	5 384	2 258	4 821	5 273	2 148	3 045	2 949	3 441
Unemployed	159	281	87	218	86	239	186	199	103	126	343
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	8.0	3.1	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.4	8.5	3.3	4.1	9.1
Not in labor force	3 038	3 268	2 703	5 615	1 632	4 531	4 924	3 401	2 993	2 957	4 046
Inmate of institution	223	73	—	—	133	53	82	36	106	31	151
Persons 16 to 19 years	888	1 267	1 083	1 484	705	1 890	1 961	1 026	1 097	1 256	1 641
Employed	349	525	444	831	420	877	937	404	491	718	696
Unemployed	53	148	8	99	58	118	165	114	68	126	93
Not in labor force	186	594	431	554	227	895	859	508	538	412	852
Male, 20 to 24 years	485	814	486	734	445	1 056	898	646	542	628	1 166
Employed	333	663	406	579	348	752	665	467	371	443	833
Unemployed	74	100	35	71	56	149	103	82	111	70	131
Not in labor force	48	51	45	84	36	155	130	97	60	115	202
Male, 25 to 34 years	2 305	3 091	2 839	4 378	2 060	5 391	6 551	2 360	3 048	3 048	3 297
Employed	1 986	2 758	2 748	4 144	1 887	5 004	6 218	1 935	2 950	2 824	2 802
Unemployed	167	178	35	93	88	195	231	195	146	109	230
Not in labor force	129	155	51	135	72	192	90	121	33	96	265
Male, 35 to 44 years	745	748	863	1 632	426	1 081	1 022	933	583	767	816
Employed	568	579	711	1 354	309	847	783	503	504	596	629
Unemployed	—	6	26	36	6	42	37	61	—	20	48
Not in labor force	177	163	126	242	111	192	202	369	79	151	139
Male, 45 years and over	845	701	478	1 844	282	542	560	720	446	526	879
Employed	200	114	144	488	44	68	104	95	81	61	127
Unemployed	—	7	6	19	—	13	—	10	11	12	—
Not in labor force	645	580	328	1 337	238	461	456	615	354	453	752
Female, 20 to 24 years	825	832	441	853	411	1 095	905	711	564	628	1 132
Employed	379	488	322	639	318	732	709	502	437	451	664
Unemployed	45	76	6	14	22	65	22	49	14	10	69
Not in labor force	92	268	113	200	71	298	174	160	113	167	399
Female, 25 to 34 years	2 329	3 366	3 103	4 956	2 293	5 623	6 582	2 451	3 410	3 193	3 419
Employed	1 431	2 017	1 744	3 111	1 546	3 183	3 183	1 135	1 941	1 884	1 884
Unemployed	70	133	75	99	39	102	103	92	52	37	203
Not in labor force	818	1 216	1 284	1 739	668	2 338	2 816	1 224	1 417	1 416	1 332
Female, 35 to 44 years	904	826	857	2 066	418	1 015	1 015	1 049	625	873	1 006
Employed	327	380	327	938	167	435	414	265	306	336	450
Unemployed	6	9	6	39	12	28	12	17	8	18	20
Not in labor force	571	437	524	1 089	239	504	589	767	311	519	536
Female, 45 years and over	1 529	1 131	600	2 570	537	929	900	1 033	937	715	1 494
Employed	74	98	35	267	12	31	51	44	102	69	88
Unemployed	7	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	1 448	1 020	565	2 282	525	898	849	1 009	835	646	1 399
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	5 605	6 793	5 512	11 224	3 976	9 591	10 383	5 748	6 141	6 032	7 830
With own children under 6 years	374	1 401	730	1 323	651	1 689	2 031	713	915	728	1 361
In labor force	144	736	230	505	372	563	647	206	392	277	564
With own children 6 to 17 years only	579	1 340	1 377	1 793	904	2 333	2 566	928	1 472	1 510	1 294
In labor force	353	875	819	1 196	650	1 351	1 564	422	792	788	806
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 743	4 129	3 625	6 713	2 413	6 257	7 281	3 276	3 669	4 085	4 311
In labor force	1 184	2 221	1 703	3 229	1 387	3 064	3 606	1 013	1 834	1 674	2 147
With own children under 6 years	328	1 127	716	1 232	590	1 558	1 942	631	868	679	1 168
In labor force	116	582	223	447	325	463	597	157	353	246	527
With own children 6 to 17 years only	473	1 099	1 243	1 484	754	1 983	2 385	771	1 289	1 403	1 079
In labor force	259	700	709	945	500	1 048	1 403	323	629	704	623
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 647	7 622	7 081	12 351	5 051	11 929	13 544	5 350	7 183	7 238	8 173
Private wage and salary workers	4 447	6 346	5 872	10 317	4 355	9 887	11 606	4 675	5 957	6 098	6 745
Federal government workers	264	58	44	251	121	103	399	92	87	66	73
State government workers	137	168	32	103	69	381	125	140	192	179	411
Local government workers	444	745	645	895	330	1 144	932	319	499	579	636
Self-employed workers	343	277	454	717	170	395	433	120	401	276	297
Unpaid family workers	12	28	34	68	6	19	49	4	47	40	11
Employed females 16 years and over	2 389	3 244	2 722	5 384	2 258	4 821	5 273	2 148	3 045	2 949	3 441
Private wage and salary workers	1 916	2 546	2 257	4 599	1 943	3 810	4 447	1 868	2 437	2 320	2 736
Federal government workers	93	4	1	97	19	26	107	17	19	31	27
State government workers	57	98	14	30	44	197	70	64	103	125	269
Local government workers	257	483	324	482	184	687	490	166	355	372	320
Self-employed workers	54	92	86	108	62	82	127	29	84	69	78
Unpaid family workers	12	21	22	68	6	19	32	4	47	32	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	3 117	4 851	3 982	7 488	2 705	6 997	7 805	3 854	4 087	4 188	4 895
No workers	513	491	226	1 023	188	411	378	619	255	386	520
1 worker	1 076	1 539	1 283	2 228	778	2 328	2 646	1 438	1 480	1 240	1 582
2 workers	1 182	2 356	1 680	3 105	1 359	3 187	3 689	1 276	1 767	1 798	2 277
3 or more workers	346	465	793	1 132	380	1 071	1 092	521	585	764	516
Married-couple families	2 649	4 135	3 563	6 542	2 402	6 287	7 255	3 266	3 695	3 883	4 142
No workers	328	197	197	834	173	354	328	507	208	363	414
1 worker	871	1 210	1 093	1 825	574	1 926	2 415	1 182	1 285	1 071	1 195
2 workers	1 046	2 186	1 549	2 845	1 302	3 007	3 489	1 106	1 632	1 703	2 091
3 or more workers	308	411	724	1 038	353	1 000	1 023	471	570	746	442

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Tray city	University Heights city	Upper Arlington city	Urbana city	Vandalia city	Van Wert city	Vermilion city	Wadsworth city	Warrensville Heights city	Washington city	West Carrollton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	14 111	12 389	28 061	8 310	10 055	8 468	7 855	11 484	12 666	9 611	9 834
Labor force	8 968	7 847	17 454	5 109	7 165	5 461	5 073	7 413	9 355	5 372	7 014
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	63.3	62.2	61.5	71.3	64.5	64.6	64.6	73.9	55.9	71.3
Civilian labor force	8 951	7 842	17 443	5 109	7 127	5 461	5 067	7 413	9 327	5 372	7 002
Employed	8 473	7 534	17 038	4 775	6 611	5 052	4 397	6 743	8 683	4 800	6 489
Unemployed	478	308	405	334	516	409	670	670	644	572	513
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	3.9	2.3	6.5	7.2	7.5	13.2	9.0	6.9	10.6	7.3
Not in labor force	5 143	4 542	10 607	3 201	2 890	3 007	2 782	4 071	3 311	4 239	2 820
Inmate of institution	204	—	243	102	155	116	19	158	—	307	—
Female, 16 years and over	7 602	6 598	15 294	4 547	5 260	4 551	4 074	6 069	6 844	5 297	5 111
Labor force	3 834	3 382	7 180	2 256	3 053	2 368	1 904	3 039	4 695	2 323	2 991
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	51.3	46.9	49.6	58.0	52.0	46.7	50.1	68.6	43.9	58.5
Civilian labor force	3 834	3 382	7 180	2 256	3 048	2 368	1 904	3 039	4 689	2 323	2 986
Employed	3 607	3 264	7 011	2 105	2 874	2 209	1 667	2 739	4 366	2 127	2 831
Unemployed	227	118	169	151	174	159	237	300	323	196	155
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	3.5	2.4	6.7	5.7	6.7	12.4	9.9	6.9	8.4	5.2
Not in labor force	3 768	3 216	8 114	2 291	2 207	2 183	2 170	3 030	2 149	2 974	2 120
Inmate of institution	127	—	214	40	120	88	10	119	—	191	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 145	1 393	2 390	805	974	690	873	1 103	877	679	827
Employed	522	555	1 144	418	501	354	360	458	323	222	429
Unemployed	106	66	77	81	105	101	75	152	79	47	94
Not in labor force	517	772	1 169	306	368	235	438	493	475	410	304
Male, 20 to 24 years	846	709	918	544	604	462	370	653	640	519	716
Employed	686	424	600	428	487	361	263	435	466	380	623
Unemployed	92	18	64	31	58	80	69	121	81	89	67
Not in labor force	68	267	254	85	50	21	38	97	93	50	26
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 515	2 492	6 568	1 753	2 811	1 949	2 253	2 846	3 594	2 049	2 884
Employed	3 233	2 336	6 366	1 552	2 494	1 803	1 920	2 696	3 167	1 723	2 538
Unemployed	96	73	89	91	216	114	272	107	189	228	226
Not in labor force	169	78	102	110	77	32	55	43	216	98	113
Male, 55 to 64 years	794	936	2 132	532	557	532	449	745	592	636	374
Employed	557	806	1 877	344	408	409	331	616	390	405	230
Unemployed	13	49	17	19	12	7	48	33	29	16	6
Not in labor force	224	81	238	169	137	116	70	96	173	215	138
Male, 65 years and over	827	960	1 956	560	325	617	305	638	528	780	331
Employed	141	421	614	162	79	91	46	69	129	69	67
Unemployed	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	6
Not in labor force	686	526	1 337	398	246	526	259	558	399	696	258
Female, 20 to 24 years	890	617	812	522	687	530	445	631	785	567	729
Employed	579	354	633	352	507	359	272	405	559	315	524
Unemployed	31	13	11	34	34	36	24	57	51	64	23
Not in labor force	280	250	168	136	146	135	149	169	175	188	182
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 708	2 821	7 612	1 969	2 887	2 035	2 240	2 953	4 222	2 242	2 909
Employed	2 290	1 809	4 609	1 250	1 848	1 301	1 037	1 630	3 209	1 295	1 843
Unemployed	112	48	108	48	84	64	175	152	202	86	73
Not in labor force	1 306	964	2 895	671	650	670	1 028	1 171	805	861	988
Female, 55 to 64 years	985	1 115	2 418	629	615	577	480	861	762	827	553
Employed	384	597	994	185	256	305	139	374	361	314	216
Unemployed	16	14	13	23	—	—	7	15	5	21	18
Not in labor force	585	504	1 411	421	359	272	334	472	396	492	319
Female, 65 years and over	1 401	1 346	3 255	996	595	1 076	440	1 054	666	1 312	511
Employed	81	232	201	84	31	69	29	60	79	77	19
Unemployed	12	14	21	7	7	—	—	22	8	6	—
Not in labor force	1 308	1 100	3 033	905	557	1 000	411	972	579	1 229	492
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	7 602	6 598	15 294	4 547	5 260	4 551	4 074	6 069	6 844	5 297	5 111
With own children under 6 years	1 285	902	1 449	632	770	707	745	993	846	851	822
In labor force	606	410	581	348	353	370	257	451	597	437	391
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 421	929	3 180	768	1 183	766	1 017	1 217	1 440	862	1 118
In labor force	976	690	1 818	559	803	497	584	733	1 145	503	709
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 395	3 755	9 371	2 492	3 139	2 697	2 645	3 685	3 412	2 913	3 076
In labor force	2 220	2 001	4 129	1 219	1 701	1 427	1 127	1 901	2 195	1 327	1 602
With own children under 6 years	1 096	853	1 394	676	696	627	690	856	636	740	713
In labor force	500	379	536	243	301	307	223	359	443	367	324
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 102	807	2 664	607	986	657	864	1 079	971	621	943
In labor force	736	585	1 352	432	621	405	454	621	719	333	544
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 473	7 534	17 038	4 775	6 611	5 052	4 397	6 743	8 683	4 800	6 489
Private wage and salary workers	7 070	5 849	11 712	3 989	5 569	4 184	3 684	5 500	6 824	3 534	5 547
Federal government workers	146	150	270	72	237	77	95	64	455	103	168
State government workers	92	158	2 135	55	63	58	32	97	145	316	29
Local government workers	786	756	1 345	366	533	474	407	693	1 008	496	501
Self-employed workers	372	586	1 512	270	202	233	145	347	245	345	231
Unpaid family workers	7	35	64	23	7	26	34	42	6	6	13
Employed females 16 years and over	3 607	3 264	7 011	2 105	2 874	2 209	1 667	2 739	4 366	2 127	2 831
Private wage and salary workers	2 961	2 534	4 858	1 800	2 425	1 834	1 349	2 128	3 384	1 569	2 388
Federal government workers	35	55	101	6	78	15	7	28	171	12	50
State government workers	33	76	903	24	17	24	51	74	186	7	7
Local government workers	462	514	849	211	289	256	242	418	652	279	308
Self-employed workers	116	50	255	47	58	54	42	78	79	75	69
Unpaid family workers	—	35	45	17	7	26	13	36	6	6	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	5 234	4 206	10 394	2 977	3 646	3 106	3 039	4 315	4 501	3 518	3 687
No workers	604	362	1 022	362	249	302	228	421	378	532	321
1 worker	1 778	1 325	3 671	1 031	1 207	1 002	1 329	1 500	1 328	1 272	1 318
2 workers	2 308	1 924	4 223	1 319	1 730	1 502	1 163	1 892	2 282	1 414	1 668
3 or more workers	544	595	1 478	265	460	300	319	502	513	300	380
Married-couple families	4 449	3 715	9 363	2 484	3 165	2 761	2 668	3 775	3 433	2 903	3 097
No workers	458	266	931	255	205	274	201	327	320	403	268
1 worker	1 393	1 093	3 131	791	916	839	1 083	1 202	750	964	936
2 workers	2 111	1 777	3 920	1 194	1 619	1 371	1 065	1 763	1 918	1 260	1 531
3 or more workers	487	579	1 381	244	425	277	319	483	445	276	362

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Westerville city	Westlake city	Whitehall city	Wickliffe city	Willoughby city	Willowick city	Wilmington city	Wooster city	Worthington city	Xenia city	Zanesville city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	16 361	15 072	16 616	13 157	15 034	14 270	8 113	15 420	11 290	17 831	21 462
Labor force	10 996	9 440	12 118	8 744	10 316	9 646	5 131	9 516	7 710	11 258	11 970
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.2	62.6	72.9	66.5	68.6	67.6	63.2	61.7	68.3	63.1	55.8
Civilian labor force	10 977	9 415	12 078	8 737	10 311	9 646	5 118	9 516	7 692	11 135	11 948
Employed	10 676	9 008	11 397	8 296	9 915	9 168	4 758	9 012	7 514	9 945	10 622
Unemployed	301	407	681	441	396	478	360	504	178	1 190	1 326
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.3	5.6	5.0	3.8	5.0	7.0	5.3	2.3	10.7	11.1
Not in labor force	5 365	5 632	4 498	4 413	4 718	4 624	2 982	5 904	3 580	6 573	9 492
Inmate of institution	411	371	—	140	131	—	119	260	340	420	169
Female, 16 years and over	8 716	7 961	8 899	6 669	7 970	7 446	4 397	8 252	6 059	9 483	12 174
Labor force	4 545	3 686	5 545	3 595	4 483	4 016	2 210	4 337	3 289	4 873	5 415
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	46.3	62.3	53.9	56.2	53.9	50.3	52.6	54.3	51.4	44.5
Civilian labor force	4 545	3 679	5 545	3 595	4 478	4 016	2 210	4 337	3 289	4 840	5 415
Employed	4 440	3 567	5 292	3 392	4 333	3 844	2 034	4 131	3 221	4 347	4 905
Unemployed	105	112	253	203	145	172	176	206	68	493	510
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	3.0	4.6	3.2	3.2	4.3	8.0	4.7	2.1	10.2	9.4
Not in labor force	4 171	4 275	3 354	3 074	3 487	3 430	2 187	3 915	2 770	4 612	6 759
Inmate of institution	268	255	—	86	94	—	74	142	256	226	143
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 932	1 313	1 527	1 505	1 192	1 558	864	1 822	1 230	1 641	2 008
Employed	1 035	633	910	763	635	841	493	841	618	567	709
Unemployed	80	70	93	134	59	109	69	86	45	198	198
Not in labor force	817	605	518	601	498	485	302	895	567	872	1 095
Male, 20 to 24 years	755	687	1 213	843	918	861	615	1 311	395	1 194	1 146
Employed	551	551	1 035	676	811	718	488	772	311	815	859
Unemployed	49	73	87	50	40	58	70	106	25	205	206
Not in labor force	149	56	74	117	67	85	57	433	59	174	73
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 716	3 773	4 068	3 013	3 751	3 349	1 781	3 023	3 023	4 668	4 388
Employed	4 534	3 573	3 677	2 862	3 494	3 113	1 581	2 895	2 888	3 874	3 503
Unemployed	84	120	208	67	163	154	68	35	35	335	400
Not in labor force	85	74	166	84	94	82	83	212	82	373	485
Male, 55 to 64 years	677	1 029	1 063	1 063	1 020	1 153	402	835	709	905	1 217
Employed	567	845	795	854	848	852	265	659	594	472	766
Unemployed	6	47	45	25	26	27	12	21	21	45	60
Not in labor force	104	137	199	184	146	274	137	164	94	388	383
Male, 65 years and over	500	990	652	678	791	690	471	860	442	754	1 591
Employed	78	212	146	94	120	112	116	118	173	130	266
Unemployed	—	—	18	14	—	—	—	6	5	6	21
Not in labor force	422	778	488	570	671	578	355	736	264	618	1 304
Female, 20 to 24 years	805	642	1 334	768	1 039	808	560	1 275	373	1 253	1 459
Employed	538	507	885	546	812	631	365	752	282	710	803
Unemployed	14	24	64	41	12	24	49	48	—	149	152
Not in labor force	253	111	385	181	210	153	146	475	91	382	504
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 256	4 103	4 578	3 252	3 906	3 595	1 872	3 494	3 509	4 890	4 930
Employed	3 094	2 127	3 268	1 874	2 471	2 077	1 120	2 335	2 072	2 819	2 820
Unemployed	62	60	124	105	90	96	83	116	41	225	254
Not in labor force	2 100	1 909	1 186	1 273	1 345	1 422	669	1 043	1 188	1 825	1 856
Female, 55 to 64 years	631	1 075	1 207	1 142	1 141	1 329	592	959	706	1 090	1 704
Employed	234	423	583	553	664	642	272	473	299	463	657
Unemployed	—	6	42	5	6	10	16	—	6	12	35
Not in labor force	397	646	582	584	471	677	304	486	401	615	1 012
Female, 65 years and over	1 089	1 460	998	893	1 276	927	992	1 634	903	1 436	3 019
Employed	45	137	98	74	60	59	58	167	69	95	239
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	15	—
Not in labor force	1 038	1 316	900	819	1 216	868	929	1 460	834	1 326	2 780
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	8 716	7 961	8 899	6 669	7 970	7 446	4 397	8 252	6 059	9 483	12 174
With own children under 6 years	1 593	859	1 279	748	1 089	747	695	1 056	745	2 001	1 897
In labor force	668	221	732	275	473	272	362	545	331	939	944
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 455	1 649	1 493	1 447	1 407	1 545	698	1 278	1 560	1 943	1 860
In labor force	1 569	796	1 015	871	907	869	491	888	1 074	1 268	1 138
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 350	4 938	4 605	3 969	4 390	4 465	2 371	4 029	3 834	5 508	5 775
In labor force	2 734	2 055	2 561	1 891	2 265	2 105	1 178	2 179	2 111	2 861	2 655
With own children under 6 years	1 452	831	1 036	657	956	698	620	912	683	1 605	1 432
In labor force	561	205	570	190	377	232	309	456	289	646	699
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 109	1 553	1 101	1 194	1 158	1 351	561	1 021	1 366	1 540	1 359
In labor force	1 273	725	646	683	687	713	373	653	899	955	768
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 676	9 008	11 397	8 296	9 915	9 168	4 758	9 012	7 514	9 945	10 622
Private wage and salary workers	8 598	7 163	9 056	7 236	8 358	8 128	3 549	6 831	5 480	7 097	8 535
Federal government workers	223	415	539	166	105	239	157	122	73	753	210
State government workers	568	65	651	82	71	64	201	581	679	397	274
Local government workers	823	935	795	542	988	554	575	1 036	658	1 323	1 095
Self-employed workers	457	408	341	256	366	183	259	431	571	346	465
Unpaid family workers	7	22	15	14	27	—	17	11	25	29	43
Employed females 16 years and over	4 440	3 567	5 292	3 392	4 333	3 844	2 034	4 131	3 221	4 347	4 905
Private wage and salary workers	3 555	2 863	4 289	3 044	3 627	3 429	1 501	2 967	2 280	2 961	3 816
Federal government workers	23	56	319	44	20	57	32	37	303	94	94
State government workers	260	41	339	39	45	26	72	291	254	197	135
Local government workers	461	515	385	221	542	302	361	701	457	777	657
Self-employed workers	134	70	75	38	87	30	64	130	175	80	168
Unpaid family workers	7	22	5	6	12	—	4	11	18	29	35
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	6 005	5 281	5 772	4 590	5 298	5 039	2 643	4 837	4 100	6 666	7 337
No workers	300	433	416	417	446	477	296	505	201	668	1 275
1 worker	1 956	1 861	1 709	1 430	1 582	1 541	833	1 649	1 164	2 446	2 674
2 workers	2 831	2 124	2 969	1 710	2 525	1 895	1 144	2 152	1 958	2 892	2 762
3 or more workers	918	863	678	1 033	745	1 126	531	777	660	660	626
Married-couple families	5 292	4 900	4 645	3 945	4 459	4 377	2 298	4 040	3 692	5 513	5 667
No workers	223	415	324	339	396	442	239	398	159	435	859
1 worker	1 556	1 661	1 175	1 172	1 163	1 252	667	1 211	962	1 855	1 773
2 workers	2 665	1 994	2 570	1 495	2 229	1 632	1 052	1 951	1 821	2 620	2 480
3 or more workers	848	830	576	939	671	1 051	335	480	750	603	555

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alliance city	Amherst city	Ashland city	Ashtabula city	Athens city	Austintown (CDP)	Avon Lake city	Barberton city	Bay Village city	Beavercreek village	Bedford city	Bedford Heights city
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 537	4 288	9 007	9 144	7 155	15 002	5 807	12 080	7 958	13 772	7 682	7 313
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 841	973	1 822	1 485	2 797	3 002	1 688	1 635	3 551	4 887	1 364	1 384
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	845	402	758	696	636	1 328	819	698	1 853	2 043	662	620
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	14	34	20	5	5	23	14	25	220	—	13
Management related occupations	157	88	118	137	123	361	193	147	416	479	179	209
Professional specialty occupations	996	571	1 064	789	2 161	1 674	869	937	1 698	2 844	702	764
Engineers and natural scientists	143	102	110	104	139	233	275	192	329	1 258	155	212
Engineers	131	85	55	91	41	190	231	168	230	810	120	178
Health diagnosing occupations	37	45	38	19	17	104	42	57	118	80	11	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	142	74	73	141	114	372	98	190	287	325	158	147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	481	233	603	322	1 563	704	363	329	630	825	307	235
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	358	174	407	264	389	558	275	224	441	516	257	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 296	1 222	2 290	2 337	2 247	4 566	1 856	3 722	2 926	4 249	2 681	2 437
Health technologists and technicians	112	56	54	30	87	244	82	149	34	109	101	81
Technologists and technicians, except health	152	134	165	121	193	159	89	311	200	400	132	168
Sales occupations	708	439	788	753	570	1 659	817	1 025	1 398	1 365	902	590
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	97	45	137	43	105	346	101	120	146	167	95	87
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	233	152	211	121	127	406	398	169	792	555	242	163
Other sales occupations	378	242	440	589	338	907	318	736	460	643	565	340
Cashiers	96	114	167	314	158	286	70	218	85	193	255	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	593	1 283	1 433	1 397	2 504	868	2 237	1 294	2 375	1 546	1 598
Computer equipment operators	19	12	19	39	30	34	18	112	32	73	18	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	415	172	343	378	369	740	353	769	427	753	504	410
Financial records processing occupations	207	66	192	155	74	283	88	261	168	319	256	172
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	40	43	53	68	127	26	85	21	86	59	55
Service occupations	1 284	431	1 243	1 262	1 408	1 692	720	1 990	604	1 123	748	698
Private household occupations	44	13	86	42	39	46	19	40	13	41	—	30
Protective service occupations	105	30	108	149	42	141	133	187	103	44	163	92
Police and firefighters	29	12	38	33	—	39	63	91	41	13	51	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 135	388	1 049	1 071	1 327	1 505	568	1 763	488	1 038	585	576
Food service occupations	486	222	508	448	921	762	282	794	273	530	250	263
Cleaning and building service occupations	252	95	260	276	163	357	134	500	59	182	190	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	23	67	166	53	46	30	67	15	86	73	30
Farm operators and managers	—	7	—	10	8	—	6	—	—	39	7	11
Farm workers and related occupations	76	16	60	141	40	40	24	67	15	47	66	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 064	755	1 233	1 348	232	1 829	731	1 783	465	1 716	1 303	1 227
Mechanics and repairers	288	206	393	403	61	657	280	466	105	436	421	403
Construction trades	244	128	319	421	112	533	186	436	130	531	212	231
Precision production occupations	518	421	521	497	50	620	265	875	224	749	670	593
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 973	884	2 352	2 546	418	3 867	782	2 883	397	1 711	1 513	1 537
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 225	211	1 181	938	118	949	266	1 236	82	587	541	528
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	563	270	438	356	54	1 245	163	567	57	354	343	367
Transportation occupations	242	101	165	432	64	647	103	379	63	299	169	182
Motor vehicle operators	228	98	157	329	64	562	97	339	63	291	169	173
Material moving equipment operators	238	80	95	179	28	252	62	96	13	64	63	89
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	705	222	473	596	154	774	188	605	182	407	397	371
Construction laborers	34	35	26	68	—	95	25	24	17	48	50	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	161	55	121	133	84	281	39	235	82	160	88	74
Employed females 16 years and over	3 821	1 541	3 978	3 812	3 566	5 998	2 292	5 075	2 923	5 516	3 282	3 326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	716	391	734	632	1 151	1 293	596	577	1 148	1 650	544	658
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202	110	232	192	197	423	175	177	306	516	191	206
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	13
Management related occupations	55	38	42	75	35	128	35	45	91	196	39	77
Professional specialty occupations	514	281	502	440	954	870	421	400	842	1 134	353	452
Engineers and natural scientists	—	3	19	7	45	12	9	26	16	62	6	24
Engineers	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	12	5	6	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	6	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	129	74	59	131	105	308	87	161	251	315	140	140
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	310	157	349	225	676	425	281	175	478	593	178	187
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	257	111	286	191	264	343	206	118	335	426	150	155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 523	717	1 505	1 725	1 480	2 949	1 092	2 612	1 370	2 699	1 840	1 733
Health technologists and technicians	112	52	54	20	65	232	82	137	34	95	90	66
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	18	43	37	84	39	17	79	24	109	28	73
Sales occupations	387	255	396	540	281	846	343	635	363	694	488	306
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	—	39	25	19	133	31	35	26	37	35	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	51	71	60	22	95	93	49	90	224	70	30
Other sales occupations	281	204	286	455	240	618	219	551	247	433	383	251
Cashiers	90	107	140	276	140	263	70	201	77	167	207	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 005	392	1 012	1 128	1 050	1 832	650	1 761	949	1 801	1 234	1 288
Computer equipment operators	10	5	7	27	12	28	6	79	32	51	18	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	415	164	343	373	354	734	346	764	420	753	504	410
Financial records processing occupations	168	66	186	149	60	255	60	229	136	288	228	152
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	7	13	5	7	14	12	26	—	13	17	36
Service occupations	927	265	786	808	811	1 059	442	1 287	297	674	403	435
Private household occupations	44	13	73	36	39	46	19	40	13	41	—	30
Protective service occupations	22	7	10	12	12	6	26	31	5	5	30	19
Police and firefighters	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	861	245	703	760	760	1 007	397	1 216	279	628	373	386
Food service occupations	385	164	343	368	518	581	202	592	155	347	189	175
Cleaning and building service occupations	101	17	91	108	32	106	78	182	13	17	54	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	6	27	9	24	8	10	5	19	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	—	6	27	9	24	8	10	5	19	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	50	88	49	59	47	19	116	42	115	84	89
Mechanics and repairers	14	7	6	16	10	5	13	7	7	12	14	—
Construction trades	18	—	9	11	38	6	—	—	5	15	—	—
Precision production occupations	18	43	73	22	11	36	6	109	30	88	70	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	593	118	859	571	56	626	135	473	61	359	411	411
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	229	25	401	367	39	211	32	238	14	102	159	133
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	150	48	218	85	5	242	52	97	16	102	144	149
Transportation occupations	15	5	14	10	4	56	16	44	11	35	23	9
Motor vehicle operators	15	5	14	10	4	56	16	44	11	35	23	9
Material moving equipment operators	15	4	22	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	184	36	204	106	8	112	35	94	20	120	85	120
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	15	34	13	6	26	10	26	10	27	8	5

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Bellefontaine city	Berea city	Bexley city	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	Boardman (CDP)	Bowling Green city	Brecksville city	Bridgetown (CDP)	Broadview Heights city	Brooklyn city	Brook Park city	Brunswick city
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 953	9 610	6 200	5 060	17 148	11 119	4 359	5 439	5 405	6 160	12 427	12 338
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973	2 883	3 086	775	4 992	3 534	1 879	970	1 613	1 015	1 667	2 488
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	400	1 216	1 423	440	2 452	1 003	1 036	556	737	498	875	1 213
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	17	65	13	47	50	7	12	12	24	13	19
Management related occupations	84	302	221	195	620	181	214	195	163	151	279	249
Professional specialty occupations	573	1 667	1 663	335	2 540	2 531	843	414	876	517	792	1 275
Engineers and natural scientists	77	216	125	116	305	162	198	117	240	145	267	387
Engineers	65	163	56	73	235	118	131	87	203	89	195	304
Health diagnosing occupations	37	60	126	5	193	29	133	—	48	12	15	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	258	177	32	372	147	80	47	114	68	201	183
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	263	829	599	100	1 191	1 706	266	148	315	185	186	440
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	200	535	367	90	911	547	174	112	245	145	147	361
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 299	3 006	1 972	1 807	5 952	3 535	1 420	2 215	1 893	2 264	3 997	3 747
Health technologists and technicians	64	138	26	14	233	142	19	69	52	94	123	110
Technologists and technicians, except health	80	195	110	135	264	186	83	75	150	105	242	287
Sales occupations	402	869	743	533	2 624	1 227	598	791	664	621	1 225	1 325
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	73	107	66	94	469	104	67	127	120	89	188	163
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	107	375	355	106	907	273	339	277	338	180	252	514
Other sales occupations	222	387	322	333	1 248	850	192	387	206	352	785	648
Cashiers	50	122	96	123	293	314	58	101	67	120	288	262
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	753	1 804	1 093	1 125	2 831	1 980	720	1 280	1 027	1 444	2 407	2 025
Computer equipment operators	11	85	36	37	35	48	22	22	33	51	44	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	196	586	396	301	950	700	281	449	324	399	626	526
Financial records processing occupations	158	172	130	128	377	212	55	209	117	179	298	274
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	77	61	60	93	58	7	73	41	66	81	59
Service occupations	680	1 236	469	652	1 601	2 383	299	753	508	665	1 818	1 523
Private household occupations	30	49	28	10	60	45	4	16	—	14	5	28
Protective service occupations	41	173	69	80	225	175	36	119	71	162	292	158
Police and firefighters	20	50	22	40	47	47	24	75	18	93	143	74
Service occupations, except protective and household	609	1 014	372	562	1 316	2 163	259	618	437	489	1 521	1 337
Food service occupations	312	494	166	329	719	1 513	151	360	268	184	728	624
Cleaning and building service occupations	109	247	44	134	204	300	53	107	54	125	441	309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	32	41	18	81	150	44	12	36	20	28	18
Farm operators and managers	7	9	—	—	21	23	22	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	25	23	41	18	51	127	22	12	36	20	28	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	617	1 116	348	829	1 939	627	417	731	780	968	2 173	2 075
Mechanics and repairers	171	383	129	298	558	205	99	196	282	339	662	826
Construction trades	194	319	109	281	554	249	93	251	228	237	517	433
Precision production occupations	252	414	110	250	827	173	225	284	270	392	994	816
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 346	1 337	284	979	2 583	890	300	758	575	1 228	2 744	2 487
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	610	405	65	254	714	324	52	312	170	455	818	909
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	317	217	60	163	609	115	71	69	105	209	564	522
Transportation occupations	130	320	48	242	455	159	48	177	106	179	562	470
Motor vehicle operators	103	291	48	238	387	145	48	155	100	162	545	423
Material moving equipment operators	109	51	—	72	187	18	23	19	41	46	152	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	180	344	111	248	618	274	106	181	153	339	648	482
Construction laborers	26	54	28	28	62	14	18	18	24	34	38	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	142	27	123	211	139	33	57	40	84	208	181
Employed females 16 years and over	2 211	4 199	2 631	2 105	6 827	5 639	1 589	2 303	2 134	2 662	5 019	4 791
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	1 160	953	253	1 907	1 410	623	308	496	450	607	800
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	337	252	155	509	265	227	137	146	204	236	193
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	—	2	17	23	—	7	6	—	13	—
Management related occupations	28	92	58	69	182	59	96	59	45	56	79	59
Professional specialty occupations	291	823	701	98	1 398	1 145	396	171	350	246	371	607
Engineers and natural scientists	7	—	12	2	15	7	16	—	7	25	27	46
Engineers	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	13	16
Health diagnosing occupations	—	13	11	5	7	—	32	—	6	—	3	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	62	240	112	28	326	116	74	40	87	68	184	172
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	184	447	372	57	810	847	230	98	212	104	123	300
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	277	244	55	633	370	149	82	173	83	96	260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	901	1 975	1 232	1 156	3 502	2 398	735	1 397	1 195	1 486	2 731	2 364
Health technologists and technicians	57	110	26	14	193	113	19	69	52	88	91	91
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	78	49	12	33	73	—	4	45	18	25	40
Sales occupations	213	423	295	283	1 034	625	153	354	275	318	755	660
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	46	29	24	102	11	4	21	19	6	77	77
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	106	95	16	149	32	29	39	108	67	75	84
Other sales occupations	157	271	171	243	783	582	120	294	148	245	603	499
Cashiers	50	108	58	107	238	277	49	84	67	115	265	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	601	1 364	862	847	2 242	1 587	563	970	823	1 062	1 860	1 573
Computer equipment operators	—	54	15	17	30	13	22	10	14	35	31	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	192	580	387	298	929	688	268	449	314	399	600	520
Financial records processing occupations	149	129	107	122	335	161	55	155	117	166	286	242
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	25	21	15	17	20	—	6	11	—	32	17
Service occupations	503	756	295	434	968	1 524	126	456	309	356	1 072	982
Private household occupations	30	44	28	2	60	45	—	16	—	14	5	28
Protective service occupations	4	67	6	8	35	23	6	11	13	23	30	7
Police and firefighters	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	469	645	261	424	873	1 456	120	429	296	319	1 037	947
Food service occupations	259	348	113	257	504	1 124	81	273	193	140	527	433
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	80	6	69	47	73	5	26	12	46	200	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	18	5	—	44	—	—	8	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	4	—	18	5	—	37	11	12	8	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	67	55	55	116	81	27	32	37	67	92	60
Mechanics and repairers	7	5	13	2	20	12	—	5	—	14	5	11
Construction trades	—	7	17	11	15	12	5	—	13	6	—	8
Precision production occupations	43	55	25	42	81	57	22	27	24	47	87	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	376	241	78	202	334	182	67	98	89	303	511	585
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	183	89	22	52	120	78	16	52	33	162	160	271
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	145	40	43	75	93	6	28	6	19	31	129	95
Transportation occupations	13	73	—	25	46	15	5	—	5	4	31	89
Motor vehicle operators	13	73	—	25	46	15	5	—	5	4	31	89
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	39	13	38	66	83	18	40	32	106	185	126
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	15	7	18	—	32	12	—	12	21	25	31

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Bucyrus city	Cambridge city	Campbell city	Centerville city	Chillicothe city	Circleville city	Conneaut city	Coshocton city	Cuyahoga Falls city	Defiance city	Delaware city	Delhi Hills (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 552	5 640	3 988	9 226	9 737	4 934	5 273	5 746	20 627	7 057	8 350	12 391
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	945	1 226	634	3 907	2 309	860	756	1 135	5 226	1 582	2 131	2 889
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	484	547	206	1 955	952	405	320	501	2 476	673	845	1 614
Officials and administrators, public administration	44	43	7	27	29	23	19	13	76	20	7	5
Management related occupations	94	163	39	443	208	74	79	112	652	137	270	350
Professional specialty occupations	461	679	428	1 952	1 357	455	436	634	2 750	909	1 286	1 275
Engineers and natural scientists	42	101	55	521	246	76	73	153	711	94	160	320
Engineers	36	66	49	330	179	71	73	94	504	72	121	212
Health diagnosing occupations	23	33	26	93	132	26	19	31	137	83	53	52
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	116	52	285	219	43	136	61	481	149	110	243
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	230	227	239	692	511	202	142	208	899	415	655	410
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	209	186	214	411	390	164	142	184	685	313	306	258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 284	1 546	1 035	3 410	2 717	1 374	1 127	1 511	7 193	1 727	2 278	4 780
Health technologists and technicians	50	42	34	89	75	32	23	58	402	77	84	141
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	115	18	164	117	107	35	67	623	95	170	263
Sales occupations	546	466	363	1 562	1 003	503	387	537	2 372	666	680	1 665
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	106	50	223	139	70	51	34	364	91	143	245
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	147	111	83	767	265	109	130	108	748	164	176	597
Other sales occupations	324	249	230	572	599	324	206	395	1 260	411	361	323
Cashiers	94	103	101	155	264	118	111	159	392	148	138	340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	681	923	620	1 595	1 522	732	682	849	3 796	889	1 344	2 711
Computer equipment operators	—	10	17	51	52	29	13	25	112	3	26	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	161	293	115	559	413	180	218	249	1 121	199	370	934
Financial records processing occupations	134	127	66	230	159	136	94	97	484	130	217	364
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	60	31	36	50	20	53	25	136	59	51	152
Service occupations	753	1 015	567	694	1 560	770	619	742	2 273	889	1 304	1 346
Private household occupations	58	24	13	23	119	68	19	52	44	62	65	5
Protective service occupations	62	88	86	86	138	81	94	72	255	79	141	226
Police and firefighters	15	45	12	45	51	30	25	22	94	47	41	116
Service occupations, except protective and household	633	903	492	585	1 303	621	506	618	1 974	748	1 098	1 115
Food service occupations	286	366	189	300	526	225	205	255	848	351	532	515
Cleaning and building service occupations	186	218	154	94	347	174	151	166	446	231	273	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	36	17	50	71	13	63	28	110	22	65	85
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	12	—	22	11	13	11	—	10
Farm workers and related occupations	52	25	13	50	52	13	41	17	97	11	65	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	675	547	498	616	923	650	863	782	2 552	807	1 017	1 645
Mechanics and repairers	163	154	180	117	308	231	246	224	782	322	329	417
Construction trades	149	115	140	164	248	174	195	163	514	190	248	575
Precision production occupations	363	217	178	335	367	245	409	356	1 256	295	430	644
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 843	1 270	1 237	549	2 157	1 267	1 845	1 548	3 273	2 030	1 555	1 646
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	668	465	452	234	751	477	898	670	1 206	942	566	469
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	577	298	224	87	372	199	362	174	553	284	401	226
Transportation occupations	124	133	129	73	282	197	317	190	543	164	194	482
Motor vehicle operators	116	128	129	73	238	189	133	190	524	156	187	444
Material moving equipment operators	74	90	127	20	136	70	109	144	166	139	127	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	400	284	305	135	616	324	159	370	805	501	267	417
Construction laborers	39	68	32	6	42	44	22	24	62	31	57	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	75	84	56	152	112	41	151	384	85	82	200
Employed females 16 years and over	2 376	2 661	1 607	3 855	4 344	2 128	2 133	2 543	8 688	2 756	3 709	4 860
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	406	517	336	1 163	985	379	329	402	2 059	638	903	819
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	141	163	70	303	301	119	57	148	775	185	239	262
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	24	—	—	29	17	—	7	5	—	7	5
Management related occupations	33	55	23	83	69	38	14	39	207	46	107	53
Professional specialty occupations	265	354	266	860	684	260	272	254	1 284	453	664	557
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	5	30	18	12	9	5	51	—	23	6
Engineers	—	—	5	6	—	12	9	—	26	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	5	11	21	8	—	—	12	7	10	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	44	99	40	258	168	43	123	50	442	129	98	212
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	174	172	186	440	372	160	106	150	600	260	369	277
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	153	143	168	322	294	129	106	138	477	208	206	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	878	1 042	736	2 056	1 805	868	750	1 076	4 592	1 093	1 418	3 005
Health technologists and technicians	50	36	34	73	58	18	17	52	365	72	68	129
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	13	5	57	21	21	15	23	122	11	26	62
Sales occupations	315	258	227	582	521	281	242	359	1 144	360	271	766
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	22	30	67	51	13	12	11	144	18	34	66
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	61	49	7	154	57	39	62	35	197	59	10	74
Other sales occupations	236	187	190	361	413	229	168	313	843	283	227	626
Cashiers	88	96	95	127	231	111	106	150	340	143	125	300
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	513	735	470	1 344	1 205	548	476	642	2 961	650	1 053	2 048
Computer equipment operators	—	10	17	34	32	16	8	6	51	—	—	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	161	293	115	554	407	180	218	249	1 121	197	370	927
Financial records processing occupations	121	119	60	210	137	130	75	97	416	107	171	302
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	17	—	22	—	12	6	5	50	3	8	28
Service occupations	512	556	321	407	875	520	395	470	1 377	546	811	750
Private household occupations	58	24	13	23	119	68	19	52	37	56	65	5
Protective service occupations	16	6	7	—	—	—	6	11	11	6	15	13
Police and firefighters	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	438	526	301	384	756	452	370	407	1 329	484	731	732
Food service occupations	220	228	154	194	346	170	170	196	624	281	366	348
Cleaning and building service occupations	65	57	65	31	119	74	70	31	102	69	103	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	4	—	16	7	—	30	11	—	7	6	14
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	14	4	—	16	7	—	30	6	—	7	6	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	58	22	71	64	28	85	106	174	37	89	56
Mechanics and repairers	—	30	—	7	6	—	5	26	19	6	41	15
Construction trades	—	5	—	6	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	40	23	22	58	53	28	71	80	155	31	48	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	526	484	192	142	608	333	544	478	486	435	482	216
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	110	208	76	67	273	164	320	280	252	224	225	94
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	290	209	52	35	193	64	175	54	126	67	170	36
Transportation occupations	20	10	—	12	18	15	20	51	31	21	25	22
Motor vehicle operators	20	10	—	12	18	15	20	51	31	21	25	22
Material moving equipment operators	9	7	—	—	—	—	5	7	7	2	20	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	50	64	28	124	90	24	88	70	121	42	64
Construction laborers	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	14	20	12	20	23	—	19	23	26	26	35

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dover city	East Cleveland city	Eastlake city	East Liverpool city	Englewood city	Fairborn city	Fairfield city	Fairview Park city	Findlay city	Forest Park city	Fort McKinley (CDP)	Fostoria city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 046	15 328	10 064	6 202	5 298	11 942	15 389	9 157	16 717	8 793	4 219	6 097
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 061	2 699	1 357	772	1 477	2 824	4 363	2 765	4 135	2 482	679	900
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	539	891	625	299	644	1 089	2 177	1 580	2 048	1 103	289	473
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	27	22	22	3	141	32	25	10	24	19	3
Management related occupations	90	288	161	41	158	340	528	412	532	229	77	121
Professional specialty occupations	522	1 808	732	473	833	1 735	2 186	1 185	2 087	1 379	390	427
Engineers and natural scientists	80	134	246	21	248	518	834	226	396	562	23	86
Engineers	55	82	192	21	181	340	618	175	233	426	12	86
Health diagnosing occupations	42	103	17	21	25	15	65	65	58	13	21	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	116	318	159	111	171	170	383	191	219	170	105	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	145	834	240	192	275	720	657	418	938	402	131	202
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	118	601	207	185	242	402	483	344	741	316	92	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 591	4 776	2 974	1 296	1 703	4 020	5 202	3 438	4 614	3 104	1 242	1 197
Health technologists and technicians	54	214	101	30	41	111	128	94	168	131	25	37
Technologists and technicians, except health	81	199	268	66	122	381	394	132	258	207	60	39
Sales occupations	563	871	1 026	469	648	1 232	1 986	1 099	1 733	1 089	399	458
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	66	72	120	108	109	193	278	68	228	149	89	26
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	148	233	294	63	242	211	851	506	550	338	94	134
Other sales occupations	349	566	612	298	297	828	857	525	955	602	216	298
Cashiers	98	243	259	118	89	355	369	159	352	273	83	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	893	3 492	1 579	731	892	2 296	2 694	2 113	2 455	1 677	758	663
Computer equipment operators	13	86	38	—	21	77	130	42	53	84	10	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	300	927	456	187	266	678	782	745	877	366	183	181
Financial records processing occupations	147	253	188	110	119	308	403	307	253	226	81	49
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	306	72	40	26	71	84	49	56	97	58	32
Service occupations	742	2 931	1 074	885	652	1 661	1 258	958	2 480	832	635	758
Private household occupations	42	205	25	30	18	13	18	15	103	6	6	32
Protective service occupations	57	275	113	147	97	164	92	183	247	66	57	51
Police and firefighters	41	68	68	51	59	75	39	103	122	24	4	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	643	2 451	936	708	537	1 484	1 148	760	2 130	760	572	675
Food service occupations	290	415	458	300	329	714	669	350	1 032	400	296	241
Cleaning and building service occupations	128	1 043	323	141	55	410	152	179	551	164	127	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	32	35	35	10	110	92	56	125	11	18	28
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	8	—	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	23	32	35	35	10	104	82	56	117	11	18	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	1 249	2 000	862	696	1 381	2 000	985	1 863	871	582	825
Mechanics and repairers	191	430	485	250	180	460	544	218	695	212	181	248
Construction trades	108	209	488	242	167	459	560	256	451	257	160	111
Precision production occupations	211	610	1 027	356	343	456	896	511	688	393	241	466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 119	3 641	2 624	2 352	760	1 946	2 474	955	3 500	1 493	1 063	2 389
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	406	1 407	1 054	776	282	679	763	284	1 158	475	430	1 012
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	203	760	771	371	170	319	474	139	1 084	289	199	669
Transportation occupations	137	577	257	272	100	341	547	154	429	320	144	112
Motor vehicle operators	115	577	230	241	100	341	498	131	418	284	144	88
Material moving equipment operators	99	236	107	227	21	80	189	37	196	56	53	182
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	274	661	435	706	187	527	501	341	633	353	237	414
Construction laborers	13	77	26	49	12	80	69	44	70	33	31	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	44	178	157	233	84	176	167	123	188	111	76	106
Employed females 16 years and over	2 107	8 003	3 899	2 400	2 229	5 279	6 236	3 978	7 404	3 683	1 912	2 719
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	353	1 530	520	392	575	1 141	1 433	926	1 440	888	360	407
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115	300	208	115	162	340	504	333	422	285	113	157
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	20	5	—	—	38	18	—	7	13	12	3
Management related occupations	6	91	96	15	38	130	179	99	113	99	36	53
Professional specialty occupations	238	1 230	312	277	413	801	929	593	1 018	603	247	250
Engineers and natural scientists	—	49	7	—	13	80	85	13	25	78	7	11
Engineers	—	17	—	—	—	28	35	6	10	36	4	11
Health diagnosing occupations	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	109	279	146	106	154	159	337	179	214	150	86	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	85	600	150	129	199	424	424	298	613	280	96	176
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	464	139	129	179	294	306	236	492	218	57	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	993	3 464	1 861	849	959	2 660	3 356	2 296	2 982	1 981	830	807
Health technologists and technicians	47	174	78	23	41	55	122	83	155	108	25	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	79	50	17	20	91	99	32	44	22	20	11
Sales occupations	277	500	587	315	230	781	931	488	807	620	231	277
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	23	30	44	11	69	65	17	41	38	35	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	59	75	22	62	79	220	99	131	103	19	31
Other sales occupations	239	418	482	249	157	633	646	372	635	479	177	241
Cashiers	91	222	232	107	65	310	348	133	308	242	75	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	669	2 711	1 146	494	668	1 733	2 204	1 693	1 976	1 231	554	485
Computer equipment operators	13	61	18	—	21	39	87	24	33	31	10	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	300	918	450	187	266	665	771	715	877	366	183	175
Financial records processing occupations	116	221	177	82	99	271	398	268	222	196	75	49
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	131	12	7	6	20	32	12	18	21	11	4
Service occupations	526	1 815	653	587	428	1 014	809	538	1 600	438	420	555
Private household occupations	37	193	25	30	18	13	18	15	103	6	6	28
Protective service occupations	4	52	—	24	—	13	13	36	33	—	10	11
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	485	1 570	628	533	410	988	778	487	1 464	432	404	516
Food service occupations	226	331	321	275	240	488	448	263	735	244	239	207
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	489	142	37	24	187	70	64	255	38	45	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	14	22	4	26	26	—	23	7	9	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	14	22	4	26	26	—	23	7	9	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	142	138	57	65	104	109	46	134	43	60	141
Mechanics and repairers	—	35	5	19	15	12	—	—	12	—	5	9
Construction trades	—	11	14	9	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	19	96	119	29	50	86	109	40	110	43	51	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	216	1 052	713	493	198	334	503	172	1 225	326	233	803
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	101	574	263	177	78	126	187	71	395	109	121	313
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	264	361	114	63	88	97	42	615	109	48	371
Transportation occupations	12	43	25	23	11	62	56	5	36	23	25	8
Motor vehicle operators	12	43	25	23	11	62	56	5	36	23	25	8
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	10	7	—	6	26	—	16	—	—	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	171	54	172	46	52	137	54	179	69	39	99
Construction laborers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	32	31	37	13	5	25	12	19	18	11	19

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Franklin city	Fremont city	Gahanna city	Galion city	Garfield Heights city	Girard city	Greenville city	Grove City city	Huber Heights city	Ironton city	Kent city	Lancaster city
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 092	7 627	8 760	5 258	16 382	5 279	5 217	8 329	15 744	4 887	12 543	15 141
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	536	1 337	2 349	979	2 614	1 034	1 115	1 764	3 816	932	3 769	2 772
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	274	625	1 194	423	1 261	428	446	920	1 865	448	1 023	1 347
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	20	81	13	48	24	11	24	184	33	41	31
Management related occupations	76	122	327	71	441	110	87	252	385	108	224	310
Professional specialty occupations	262	712	1 155	556	1 353	606	669	844	1 951	484	2 746	1 425
Engineers and natural scientists	32	58	355	83	207	81	87	122	594	84	182	289
Engineers	23	43	198	83	150	65	77	83	423	56	95	189
Health diagnosing occupations	11	35	29	6	41	13	25	20	25	7	28	70
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	112	133	130	270	113	54	170	305	89	208	150
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	117	340	438	155	484	292	386	345	672	205	1 781	615
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92	266	379	133	411	227	315	299	521	178	681	516
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 094	1 734	3 232	1 408	5 832	1 481	1 246	3 080	5 392	1 438	3 733	4 175
Health technologists and technicians	—	69	44	32	291	49	51	32	198	75	99	119
Technologists and technicians, except health	73	76	280	96	294	88	30	181	560	51	312	227
Sales occupations	389	597	1 071	418	1 381	533	500	685	1 673	438	1 182	1 462
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	56	35	113	65	153	91	65	110	289	80	153	185
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	111	135	473	157	418	93	143	234	517	85	281	370
Other sales occupations	222	427	485	196	810	349	292	341	867	273	748	907
Cashiers	116	105	153	27	364	140	92	134	328	98	334	318
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	632	992	1 837	862	3 866	811	665	2 182	2 961	874	2 140	2 367
Computer equipment operators	7	20	57	20	76	7	16	95	64	18	60	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	181	324	449	140	1 011	238	189	696	1 058	186	588	647
Financial records processing occupations	70	108	170	75	656	98	144	213	309	177	248	321
Mail and message distributing occupations	36	47	121	39	203	39	15	77	97	23	47	135
Service occupations	655	1 178	1 014	837	2 063	630	736	850	1 704	744	2 258	1 956
Private household occupations	10	49	32	16	35	21	21	24	29	26	76	88
Protective service occupations	74	140	116	73	313	101	61	139	252	71	202	231
Police and firefighters	18	66	41	26	82	31	28	87	95	25	23	90
Service occupations, except protective and household	571	989	866	748	1 715	508	654	687	1 423	647	1 980	1 637
Food service occupations	263	438	446	285	698	245	254	262	718	210	1 177	822
Cleaning and building service occupations	181	304	116	189	459	156	135	109	281	185	399	389
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	46	46	10	28	10	74	54	70	16	169	110
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	21	16	—	—	21
Farm workers and related occupations	26	46	46	10	23	10	55	33	54	16	162	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	606	1 066	977	671	2 442	726	590	1 058	1 911	706	1 029	2 203
Mechanics and repairers	212	398	324	169	669	287	178	308	613	268	358	580
Construction trades	176	312	295	114	622	135	169	405	411	184	211	600
Precision production occupations	218	351	358	388	1 151	304	243	345	879	247	460	1 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 175	2 266	1 142	1 353	3 403	1 398	1 456	1 523	2 851	1 051	1 585	3 925
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	482	901	269	451	1 139	361	499	368	915	307	590	1 314
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	237	545	164	449	668	379	449	218	624	133	247	1 036
Transportation occupations	83	258	328	144	437	208	174	427	602	234	294	426
Motor vehicle operators	72	251	276	112	417	191	174	389	597	173	294	410
Material moving equipment operators	97	161	91	57	219	112	70	78	124	86	64	266
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	276	401	290	252	940	338	264	432	586	291	390	883
Construction laborers	50	31	16	12	111	8	30	39	99	14	46	43
Freight, stock, and material handlers	57	59	150	82	273	146	103	191	179	58	126	290
Employed females 16 years and over	1 599	3 308	3 727	2 351	7 188	2 096	2 314	3 665	6 705	2 082	6 041	6 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	219	585	849	383	1 229	418	488	638	1 410	412	1 693	1 033
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100	171	301	85	475	75	100	212	596	129	356	353
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	3	23	—	—	3	5	8	29	12	18	6
Management related occupations	26	33	107	20	184	18	20	60	168	16	106	127
Professional specialty occupations	119	414	548	298	754	343	388	426	814	283	1 337	680
Engineers and natural scientists	3	5	29	—	26	14	7	12	28	—	9	62
Engineers	—	—	5	—	9	9	7	5	10	—	—	38
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	103	110	122	247	108	54	141	245	84	179	121
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	74	220	317	97	347	184	288	210	447	158	920	382
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	176	288	80	296	151	228	188	366	131	464	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	717	1 172	1 901	960	3 939	961	789	2 107	3 488	1 034	2 533	2 598
Health technologists and technicians	—	69	39	32	259	44	51	25	188	62	65	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	18	67	14	37	—	—	78	—	25	72	43
Sales occupations	241	333	437	210	691	315	239	324	858	243	668	767
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	14	31	—	31	32	13	27	90	18	43	68
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	30	93	73	73	26	56	169	24	22	66	63
Other sales occupations	211	291	310	126	587	269	200	241	599	203	559	636
Cashiers	111	93	146	23	331	127	79	83	291	86	280	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	458	752	1 358	704	2 952	602	499	1 704	2 364	704	1 728	1 683
Computer equipment operators	7	13	25	10	43	7	5	80	34	13	47	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	181	319	441	140	1 005	233	183	675	1 051	184	588	636
Financial records processing occupations	64	103	159	75	519	67	129	208	284	152	213	276
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	30	5	62	—	7	30	53	—	14	12
Service occupations	379	720	646	603	1 154	348	523	546	999	487	1 340	1 249
Private household occupations	10	49	32	16	31	21	21	24	29	26	76	88
Protective service occupations	6	10	6	—	24	11	—	12	5	3	47	21
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	363	661	608	587	1 099	316	502	510	965	458	1 217	1 140
Food service occupations	201	330	305	229	453	176	223	172	496	188	775	649
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	103	37	100	173	50	36	52	98	55	135	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	5	4	—	—	10	6	23	—	25	9
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	8	5	4	—	—	10	6	23	—	25	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	82	64	57	117	61	40	63	148	22	113	190
Mechanics and repairers	6	11	6	22	16	8	—	5	20	—	22	10
Construction trades	6	9	21	4	—	—	15	—	—	2	—	21
Precision production occupations	25	62	37	31	101	53	25	58	128	20	86	159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247	741	262	344	749	308	464	305	637	127	337	1 284
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	106	356	54	145	226	60	167	64	222	54	146	408
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	90	235	69	138	225	163	236	87	194	16	115	640
Transportation occupations	24	26	62	6	6	14	—	39	73	—	16	29
Motor vehicle operators	24	26	62	6	6	14	—	39	73	—	16	17
Material moving equipment operators	—	8	13	—	6	5	18	7	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	116	64	36	286	66	43	108	148	57	54	190
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	19	15	33	35	6	54	32	4	12	53

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lincoln Village (CDP)	Lyndhurst city	Maple Heights city	Marion city	Massillon city	Maumee city	Mayfield Heights city	Medina city	Mentor city	Miamisburg city	Middleburg Heights city	Mont- gomery city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 324	8 670	14 239	14 818	12 555	7 284	10 795	6 888	20 568	6 602	8 506	4 325
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	798	3 079	1 954	2 572	2 010	2 091	2 660	1 880	5 846	1 227	2 455	2 293
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	375	1 434	1 058	1 186	764	1 090	1 360	954	2 907	548	1 268	1 317
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	17	34	30	16	8	6	24	53	6	11	11
Management related occupations	125	327	289	207	201	211	390	145	651	96	487	185
Professional specialty occupations	423	1 645	896	1 386	1 246	1 001	1 300	926	2 939	679	1 187	976
Engineers and natural scientists	60	465	249	289	190	169	212	149	932	171	289	272
Engineers	20	358	188	219	161	113	161	89	793	105	195	221
Health diagnosing occupations	12	148	20	60	30	73	83	59	70	15	88	96
Health assessment and treating occupations	103	231	184	195	298	202	275	163	462	163	173	119
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	465	265	549	509	335	445	389	979	214	472	280
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	119	319	199	480	434	231	329	323	788	160	363	196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 808	3 258	5 085	4 405	3 368	2 420	4 209	2 276	6 484	1 929	3 011	1 332
Health technologists and technicians	36	53	182	207	178	107	104	81	112	64	81	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	128	144	313	244	160	166	181	180	507	114	187	76
Sales occupations	506	1 499	1 417	1 509	1 043	847	1 752	970	2 449	709	1 176	674
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	73	182	179	312	124	109	171	132	263	121	223	87
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131	567	366	339	289	278	510	507	897	129	493	350
Other sales occupations	302	750	872	858	630	460	1 071	331	1 289	459	460	237
Cashiers	101	132	309	307	274	178	298	108	345	144	159	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 138	1 562	3 173	2 445	1 987	1 300	2 172	1 045	3 416	1 042	1 567	538
Computer equipment operators	31	20	74	58	37	31	19	19	83	57	43	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	278	510	877	525	656	415	700	288	1 076	280	479	151
Financial records processing occupations	126	269	453	335	245	190	338	125	565	125	206	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	38	156	96	56	96	78	14	148	22	36	—
Service occupations	672	713	1 676	1 995	1 932	828	1 227	712	1 844	976	838	278
Private household occupations	16	27	7	85	48	29	18	25	64	18	12	7
Protective service occupations	79	146	300	238	174	129	74	245	96	135	31	—
Police and firefighters	40	74	181	34	66	33	71	22	129	48	94	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	577	540	1 369	1 672	1 710	679	1 080	613	1 535	862	691	240
Food service occupations	302	252	610	775	663	481	256	792	528	341	138	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	103	84	341	495	436	158	217	170	341	166	165	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	44	21	44	25	41	103	90	62	7	42	6
Farm operators and managers	4	—	—	—	—	12	6	16	13	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	44	21	37	25	29	35	96	68	49	7	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	769	799	2 193	1 844	1 582	903	1 352	832	2 976	1 038	1 132	207
Mechanics and repairers	264	198	680	693	438	261	388	260	789	290	306	61
Construction trades	212	210	458	439	367	307	347	221	623	278	271	75
Precision production occupations	293	391	1 055	712	777	335	612	344	1 557	470	555	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 261	777	3 310	3 958	3 638	1 001	1 306	1 085	3 328	1 370	1 063	173
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	309	208	982	1 087	1 402	269	303	502	1 234	525	333	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	251	169	728	1 319	546	169	340	106	865	369	209	31
Transportation occupations	239	133	557	436	446	239	256	134	442	129	177	39
Motor vehicle operators	227	127	527	324	410	194	237	127	398	125	161	39
Material moving equipment operators	113	20	200	257	293	87	70	74	245	60	71	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	349	247	843	859	951	237	337	269	542	287	273	62
Construction laborers	16	33	73	88	34	11	51	15	24	33	25	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	121	108	293	286	314	38	113	135	200	86	64	15
Employed females 16 years and over	2 408	3 482	6 067	6 198	5 264	3 055	5 016	2 960	8 490	2 843	3 547	1 521
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	342	1 045	735	1 026	926	825	1 127	698	1 973	516	901	530
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	337	320	334	232	268	405	218	635	177	290	181
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	5	—
Management related occupations	41	86	70	59	46	71	136	45	189	38	118	41
Professional specialty occupations	210	708	415	692	694	557	722	480	1 338	339	611	349
Engineers and natural scientists	—	42	35	64	—	21	41	17	55	—	14	6
Engineers	—	10	7	30	—	—	23	—	39	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	35	—	—	—	18	—	—	15	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	97	200	158	169	274	183	196	140	426	150	151	93
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	90	301	133	366	317	231	361	279	653	146	367	196
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	231	104	334	263	163	273	233	534	113	289	153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 278	1 890	3 532	2 926	2 262	1 563	2 791	1 372	4 231	1 241	1 885	758
Health technologists and technicians	36	47	177	187	173	85	92	69	112	64	75	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	26	73	81	30	28	35	43	75	30	18	5
Sales occupations	279	585	813	826	617	461	913	405	1 314	401	504	286
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24	31	62	127	32	38	61	28	84	36	27	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	82	118	86	47	91	115	130	295	28	140	70
Other sales occupations	219	472	633	613	538	332	737	247	935	337	337	199
Cashiers	90	105	275	264	264	159	254	102	296	125	132	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	930	1 232	2 469	1 832	1 442	989	1 751	855	2 730	746	1 288	423
Computer equipment operators	26	13	63	58	29	31	13	19	53	47	38	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	275	497	871	514	634	415	675	283	1 066	269	468	146
Financial records processing occupations	104	239	402	314	218	184	291	125	512	118	175	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	18	44	25	7	38	41	8	53	7	22	—
Service occupations	414	355	933	1 303	1 198	486	683	481	1 110	666	470	182
Private household occupations	16	27	7	80	41	29	18	19	56	18	12	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	38	35	5	7	—	16	37	22	17	9
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	398	321	888	1 188	1 152	450	665	446	1 017	626	441	166
Food service occupations	209	154	404	618	495	214	319	215	537	427	233	79
Cleaning and building service occupations	4	19	155	225	136	51	76	49	121	55	71	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	5	9	—	—	—	48	6	7	7	5
Farm operators and managers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	48	6	7	7	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	48	113	90	89	37	102	43	182	36	105	11
Mechanics and repairers	12	—	5	29	20	—	21	—	6	12	13	—
Construction trades	15	—	15	5	6	5	—	—	4	—	7	—
Precision production occupations	49	48	93	56	63	32	81	43	172	24	85	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	294	144	749	844	789	144	313	318	988	377	179	35
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	66	43	207	305	285	61	88	205	398	114	69	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	125	63	247	345	206	33	127	30	389	180	26	18
Transportation occupations	7	—	13	41	54	14	15	11	77	9	25	5
Motor vehicle operators	7	—	13	41	54	14	15	11	77	9	25	5
Material moving equipment operators	14	—	6	19	10	—	—	5	20	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	38	276	134	234	36	83	67	104	74	59	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	19	89	40	53	10	7	14	22	15	7	—

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mount Vernon city	New Philadelphia city	Niles city	North Canton city	North College Hill city	North Olmsted city	North Ridgeville city	North Royalton city	Norton city	Norwalk city	Norwood city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 665	7 368	9 735	6 930	4 972	17 511	9 232	8 756	5 466	6 130	11 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 268	1 459	1 579	2 456	1 049	4 829	1 915	2 048	997	1 158	1 208
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	542	701	688	1 220	461	2 606	1 018	1 153	438	472	505
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	27	17	24	12	42	20	18	—	6	—
Management related occupations	116	115	196	196	120	681	179	316	112	79	150
Professional specialty occupations	726	758	891	1 236	588	2 223	897	895	559	686	703
Engineers and natural scientists	95	117	159	313	146	580	309	277	142	111	83
Engineers	60	84	149	244	82	472	227	198	121	84	71
Health diagnosing occupations	28	54	37	65	39	77	4	67	13	36	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	74	83	166	216	105	349	182	85	87	82	89
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	368	326	345	451	190	763	248	308	189	371	210
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	267	254	313	334	162	617	218	251	157	323	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 611	2 115	2 524	2 184	1 810	6 575	2 638	2 786	1 676	1 599	3 118
Health technologists and technicians	66	57	73	53	17	215	89	95	76	62	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	108	94	129	136	182	349	131	157	115	89	171
Sales occupations	613	854	869	792	494	2 609	1 059	992	597	624	963
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	133	131	121	91	39	281	172	131	69	137	123
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	168	209	140	371	209	992	348	512	161	131	164
Other sales occupations	312	514	608	330	246	1 336	539	349	367	356	676
Cashiers	101	161	132	84	100	307	228	126	143	115	315
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	824	1 110	1 453	1 203	1 117	3 402	1 359	1 542	888	824	1 931
Computer equipment operators	15	27	10	13	26	113	—	49	11	15	83
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	237	311	421	356	259	1 101	407	570	282	182	489
Financial records processing occupations	127	185	147	152	126	437	146	219	152	167	324
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	14	55	73	70	120	25	39	40	15	76
Service occupations	946	977	1 369	622	569	2 006	925	1 003	731	677	1 622
Private household occupations	45	54	31	11	23	35	5	6	10	23	46
Protective service occupations	57	118	136	73	63	276	164	156	71	100	247
Police and firefighters	25	49	68	21	10	153	128	114	13	44	130
Service occupations, except protective and household	844	805	1 202	538	483	1 695	756	841	650	554	1 329
Food service occupations	258	296	648	298	285	905	367	383	296	223	677
Cleaning and building service occupations	201	227	223	102	121	334	172	237	153	184	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	62	33	20	23	165	166	54	14	30	43
Farm operators and managers	—	20	5	—	—	25	21	8	5	12	16
Farm workers and related occupations	75	42	24	20	23	134	145	46	9	18	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	698	1 001	1 275	650	613	2 023	1 343	1 618	948	825	1 715
Mechanics and repairers	209	292	431	167	168	567	445	506	295	253	455
Construction trades	170	284	264	146	157	653	277	441	249	174	361
Precision production occupations	308	386	564	337	288	797	610	671	398	398	899
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 067	1 754	2 955	998	908	1 913	2 245	1 247	1 100	1 841	3 769
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	409	600	907	350	261	572	814	385	351	707	1 427
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	211	277	800	186	133	322	503	209	171	408	1 069
Transportation occupations	126	220	360	187	160	421	330	243	239	237	392
Motor vehicle operators	126	205	317	157	160	375	324	216	234	210	364
Material moving equipment operators	56	214	275	32	59	109	133	66	72	60	149
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	265	443	613	243	295	489	465	344	267	429	732
Construction laborers	40	38	64	29	12	55	46	24	—	55	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69	150	169	54	86	245	163	97	129	100	239
Employed females 16 years and over	2 553	2 963	4 125	2 862	2 108	7 184	3 506	3 431	2 193	2 740	4 983
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	528	536	815	863	445	1 552	659	661	383	485	500
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	149	170	271	244	175	531	219	319	131	121	190
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	13	6	17	12	13	—	—	—	6	—
Management related occupations	41	31	71	43	41	184	69	95	35	20	70
Professional specialty occupations	379	366	544	619	270	1 021	440	342	252	364	310
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	20	5	24	24	32	17	12	—	7
Engineers	—	—	20	—	6	7	19	5	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations	—	8	6	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	64	73	152	191	92	319	170	85	87	59	83
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	248	221	259	332	100	508	191	186	141	261	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	204	190	234	263	97	441	180	160	116	236	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 090	1 295	1 694	1 276	1 122	4 032	1 657	1 812	1 135	1 102	2 278
Health technologists and technicians	66	57	62	38	17	201	77	87	76	56	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	30	39	17	44	71	7	46	30	29	76
Sales occupations	339	402	501	330	245	1 258	557	417	318	346	622
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	21	38	35	11	101	61	57	25	13	60
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56	58	19	80	41	208	96	119	55	36	59
Other sales occupations	236	323	444	215	93	949	400	241	238	297	503
Cashiers	94	140	127	73	193	291	211	121	122	108	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	640	806	1 092	891	816	2 502	1 016	1 262	711	671	1 532
Computer equipment operators	—	15	10	13	14	58	—	43	4	7	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	237	311	421	356	259	1 078	401	557	282	174	489
Financial records processing occupations	116	159	128	137	93	365	123	172	146	147	289
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	7	20	14	19	5	6	—	—	20
Service occupations	607	698	820	397	325	1 191	641	607	471	422	891
Private household occupations	34	54	31	11	23	35	5	6	10	23	46
Protective service occupations	—	16	13	14	11	10	5	24	12	—	14
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	573	628	776	372	291	1 146	631	577	449	399	831
Food service occupations	198	234	432	234	189	667	322	263	216	199	484
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	124	56	19	25	100	106	118	43	58	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	12	—	—	40	44	25	8	7	20
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	16	—	12	—	—	35	44	25	3	7	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	75	107	37	77	77	59	29	44	109	209
Mechanics and repairers	—	12	—	11	6	5	—	—	5	11	20
Construction trades	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	39	52	102	26	71	72	59	29	39	98	189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	262	359	677	289	139	292	446	297	152	615	1 085
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	149	169	263	109	36	119	160	120	67	255	469
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	109	295	107	21	58	134	82	17	185	370
Transportation occupations	15	6	24	35	13	53	44	27	17	27	6
Motor vehicle operators	15	6	24	35	13	53	44	27	17	27	6
Material moving equipment operators	6	6	22	—	—	6	5	—	—	15	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	69	73	38	69	56	103	68	51	133	227
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	33	32	15	22	13	31	17	6	30	46

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oregon city	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	Oxford city	Painesville city	Parma Heights city	Perrysburg city	Piqua city	Pisgah (CDP)	Portage Lakes (CDP)	Portsmouth city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 989	6 711	7 066	7 255	11 042	4 882	8 643	7 248	4 991	8 477
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 584	1 133	2 622	1 349	2 428	2 004	1 501	2 149	1 147	1 888
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	835	622	653	552	1 236	967	799	1 050	534	774
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	59	7	19	12	—	23	27	13	44
Management related occupations	156	210	96	134	338	176	170	259	94	163
Professional specialty occupations	749	511	1 969	797	1 037	1 037	702	1 099	613	1 114
Engineers and natural scientists	116	182	100	165	277	122	129	446	114	74
Engineers	77	143	72	136	198	98	102	361	82	56
Health diagnosing occupations	17	12	47	5	50	75	35	19	25	103
Health assessment and treating occupations	140	50	94	118	200	198	164	145	61	242
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	327	166	1 446	375	465	467	244	367	269	425
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	276	109	318	256	371	368	183	284	174	305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 373	2 166	1 956	1 969	4 429	1 468	2 282	2 511	1 527	2 577
Health technologists and technicians	172	57	12	66	124	17	42	26	70	166
Technologists and technicians, except health	139	191	302	189	286	96	106	196	130	98
Sales occupations	740	498	531	543	1 545	607	933	1 086	486	868
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98	37	48	99	181	80	200	153	66	159
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	196	79	109	161	572	329	264	558	169	142
Other sales occupations	446	382	374	283	792	198	469	375	251	567
Cashiers	113	143	141	108	286	38	153	105	84	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 322	1 420	1 111	1 171	2 474	748	1 201	1 203	841	1 445
Computer equipment operators	61	43	37	32	101	—	15	23	23	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	356	385	328	375	755	265	357	332	219	376
Financial records processing occupations	185	135	59	98	271	145	180	215	165	266
Mail and message distributing occupations	57	78	83	80	132	18	39	32	13	43
Service occupations	964	919	1 523	1 104	1 066	488	1 116	508	652	1 534
Private household occupations	33	21	50	84	12	18	36	20	12	45
Protective service occupations	105	80	65	76	143	50	76	36	75	239
Police and firefighters	35	28	10	16	35	22	49	—	35	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	826	818	1 408	944	911	420	1 004	452	565	1 250
Food service occupations	437	447	882	377	450	209	474	227	316	471
Cleaning and building service occupations	199	203	255	341	259	85	290	93	146	337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	24	60	59	16	34	74	20	11	61
Farm operators and managers	14	—	15	—	—	16	—	12	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	46	24	45	59	16	18	74	8	11	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 284	1 002	387	1 059	1 511	408	1 207	970	655	1 048
Mechanics and repairers	362	292	119	312	430	144	290	224	166	327
Construction trades	339	305	138	287	430	110	265	197	232	306
Precision production occupations	583	397	130	460	651	154	637	549	257	415
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 709	1 467	518	1 715	1 592	480	2 463	1 090	999	1 369
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	428	568	155	743	584	132	1 083	323	382	318
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	439	274	102	404	331	95	691	241	125	133
Transportation occupations	336	237	126	176	209	111	181	228	268	349
Motor vehicle operators	191	237	126	176	172	87	175	203	261	175
Material moving equipment operators	107	65	12	67	92	19	103	41	54	94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	399	323	123	325	376	123	405	257	170	475
Construction laborers	68	63	11	82	35	6	—	25	28	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	177	126	13	48	117	64	109	69	55	124
Employed females 16 years and over	3 275	2 826	3 709	3 257	4 851	2 047	3 659	2 778	2 069	3 798
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	742	489	1 170	648	1 551	757	694	694	437	820
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	269	262	239	198	364	181	198	201	141	209
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	17	7	6	—	—	—	6	—	6
Management related occupations	69	97	49	48	136	29	53	84	42	47
Professional specialty occupations	473	227	931	450	589	576	353	493	296	611
Engineers and natural scientists	12	13	16	21	11	—	14	29	8	9
Engineers	7	8	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	8	—	3	7	—	—	4	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	130	50	83	105	189	175	136	138	56	216
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	256	126	692	273	310	336	156	277	176	283
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	217	94	264	198	235	289	133	230	105	212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 637	1 435	1 306	1 335	2 805	858	1 317	1 422	1 015	1 727
Health technologists and technicians	156	57	7	60	101	12	38	26	60	159
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	37	135	34	39	12	12	57	27	13
Sales occupations	379	313	289	294	759	196	436	399	239	473
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	—	18	51	64	4	49	37	9	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	47	16	44	27	120	59	59	140	58	31
Other sales occupations	325	297	227	216	575	133	328	222	172	410
Cashiers	96	122	84	102	246	32	139	82	84	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 079	1 028	875	947	1 906	638	831	940	689	1 082
Computer equipment operators	61	28	15	11	47	—	6	23	23	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	356	370	315	357	743	265	357	327	214	370
Financial records processing occupations	175	125	39	92	253	134	149	181	152	246
Mail and message distributing occupations	32	16	52	30	11	6	4	13	—	—
Service occupations	568	518	973	717	662	295	771	309	363	932
Private household occupations	28	21	39	84	12	18	36	20	6	45
Protective service occupations	29	6	25	16	18	—	—	—	6	6
Police and firefighters	—	—	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	511	491	909	617	632	277	735	289	351	881
Food service occupations	307	275	629	270	354	126	389	160	241	359
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	61	64	136	119	37	128	14	33	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	26	46	—	17	31	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	—	17	46	—	6	31	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	80	61	23	52	48	133	101	45	97
Mechanics and repairers	—	34	—	—	5	—	41	11	10	23
Construction trades	—	15	13	—	10	11	11	14	—	8
Precision production occupations	54	31	48	23	37	37	77	76	35	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	264	304	173	488	379	72	856	252	209	216
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	62	125	59	222	199	13	382	67	99	98
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	93	81	48	179	82	26	313	100	31	28
Transportation occupations	48	12	16	47	18	15	7	24	23	13
Motor vehicle operators	43	12	16	47	13	15	7	17	23	13
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	12	7	7	—	11	7	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	86	50	28	73	18	143	54	46	77
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	33	7	—	5	13	17	19	21	22

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Ravenna city	Reading city	Reynoldsburg city	Richmond Heights city	Rocky River city	Salem city	Sandusky city	Seven Hills city	Shaker Heights city	Sharonville city	Sheffield Lake city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 274	6 633	11 008	5 375	10 025	5 235	13 246	6 539	15 705	5 514	4 280
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 013	1 037	2 881	1 684	3 978	962	2 250	1 629	8 394	1 310	689
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	505	499	1 355	734	2 123	425	1 044	872	3 372	719	324
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	15	72	7	54	—	54	19	89	11	6
Management related occupations	113	154	416	263	536	117	219	215	670	144	100
Professional specialty occupations	508	538	1 526	950	1 855	537	1 206	757	5 022	591	365
Engineers and natural scientists	63	208	461	247	395	74	102	233	406	215	72
Engineers	39	177	355	169	296	59	71	191	202	177	53
Health diagnosing occupations	24	19	22	89	191	30	100	118	728	27	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	56	213	164	234	108	250	103	501	93	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	253	150	590	289	588	193	394	218	1 513	169	206
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	178	110	530	216	471	176	315	183	934	134	192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 380	2 309	4 462	1 814	3 999	1 560	3 492	2 145	4 724	1 878	1 060
Health technologists and technicians	30	77	104	114	73	147	228	46	166	84	79
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	215	391	129	186	121	166	174	206	105	78
Sales occupations	360	665	1 429	567	1 718	621	1 324	704	2 148	581	410
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	38	208	89	130	50	177	102	202	78	73
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131	197	519	241	977	233	243	245	1 182	225	105
Other sales occupations	194	430	702	237	611	338	904	357	764	278	232
Cashiers	81	203	226	33	105	113	262	137	92	98	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	907	1 352	2 538	1 004	2 022	671	1 774	1 221	2 204	1 108	493
Computer equipment operators	8	12	96	5	25	13	35	17	30	58	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	315	386	772	426	750	193	437	394	675	318	115
Financial records processing occupations	63	176	372	154	197	128	291	181	243	149	70
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	54	161	14	76	10	52	11	195	58	19
Service occupations	739	835	1 087	545	770	653	1 961	656	1 194	588	470
Private household occupations	22	18	37	—	23	41	37	7	117	6	7
Protective service occupations	50	125	131	69	118	51	207	84	145	65	46
Police and firefighters	19	59	72	44	57	13	77	61	40	12	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	667	692	919	476	629	561	1 717	565	932	517	417
Food service occupations	263	287	480	258	284	257	860	315	444	294	176
Cleaning and building service occupations	258	252	156	75	157	172	409	125	170	108	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	8	22	13	38	27	79	13	36	47	16
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	48	8	22	13	38	14	50	13	30	47	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	668	892	1 111	668	681	754	1 682	1 121	559	604	792
Mechanics and repairers	158	254	319	145	156	200	530	260	117	185	248
Construction trades	171	243	389	245	217	107	406	296	174	122	238
Precision production occupations	329	395	397	278	308	439	733	565	268	291	306
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 426	1 552	1 445	651	559	1 279	3 782	975	798	1 087	1 253
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	597	562	290	265	135	502	1 512	371	240	324	398
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	334	407	276	159	117	284	852	178	205	300	406
Transportation occupations	149	230	356	85	127	132	356	117	152	214	203
Motor vehicle operators	145	203	325	74	93	132	274	101	142	143	177
Material moving equipment operators	127	60	77	36	14	98	167	90	43	44	110
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	219	293	446	106	166	263	895	219	158	205	136
Construction laborers	35	18	39	30	35	15	94	43	5	13	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	89	200	34	74	55	293	95	57	104	49
Employed females 16 years and over	2 200	2 889	4 966	2 473	4 208	2 244	5 973	2 564	6 758	2 261	1 631
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	404	1 033	679	1 298	384	1 098	522	3 195	431	337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114	150	414	243	456	105	413	215	896	154	139
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	—	24	7	15	—	33	7	50	—	—
Management related occupations	36	63	187	95	138	12	69	41	218	41	44
Professional specialty occupations	272	254	619	436	842	279	685	307	2 299	277	198
Engineers and natural scientists	—	21	18	33	40	—	26	10	121	14	—
Engineers	—	21	8	17	6	—	14	—	35	14	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	6	4	18	37	—	12	48	62	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	55	50	167	141	204	84	250	80	412	93	28
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	181	110	383	197	474	141	271	147	1 125	139	147
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	124	97	354	159	382	129	209	124	772	116	137
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	904	1 589	2 788	1 277	2 390	995	2 450	1 398	2 648	1 193	693
Health technologists and technicians	30	72	73	114	66	106	210	29	126	84	79
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	87	81	15	58	25	33	33	65	23	14
Sales occupations	163	373	681	259	629	329	824	358	790	287	226
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	12	46	27	43	13	118	23	43	24	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	44	171	59	167	47	58	59	266	47	38
Other sales occupations	136	317	464	173	419	269	648	276	481	216	171
Cashiers	66	184	199	33	99	113	242	131	41	93	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	677	1 057	1 953	889	1 637	535	1 383	978	1 667	799	374
Computer equipment operators	8	12	67	5	5	5	35	5	13	24	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	315	386	752	420	732	193	430	390	669	312	115
Financial records processing occupations	46	157	328	154	174	116	268	164	231	115	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	26	64	10	23	—	14	7	67	22	6
Service occupations	462	454	615	319	372	469	1 297	380	657	351	328
Private household occupations	12	18	27	—	23	41	37	7	112	6	—
Protective service occupations	29	15	—	7	23	4	14	9	61	9	6
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	421	421	588	312	326	424	1 246	364	484	336	322
Food service occupations	220	211	289	183	155	238	649	194	207	212	145
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	65	47	13	29	66	207	55	65	25	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	—	—	5	—	18	—	9	8	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	22	—	—	—	5	—	18	—	9	8	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	72	145	46	38	61	125	69	66	43	41
Mechanics and repairers	6	7	12	7	7	13	28	—	7	5	—
Construction trades	—	6	31	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	35	59	102	39	25	48	90	69	59	38	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	385	370	385	152	105	335	985	195	183	235	227
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	203	143	85	62	31	167	426	72	57	96	82
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	120	136	123	67	48	92	320	81	90	91	21
Transportation occupations	10	11	36	23	13	24	11	6	6	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	10	11	36	23	13	24	11	6	6	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	7	13	9	—	—	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	80	141	—	13	45	215	27	30	48	22
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	9	66	—	13	6	33	11	—	21	6

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Shiloh (CDP)	Sidney city	Salon city	South Euclid city	Springdale city	Stow city	Strongsville city	Struthers city	Sylvania city	Tallmadge city	Tiffin city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 647	7 622	7 081	12 351	5 051	11 929	13 544	5 350	7 183	7 238	8 173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 126	1 421	2 378	4 103	1 339	3 656	4 262	767	3 010	1 861	1 672
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	895	754	1 322	1 870	607	1 672	2 471	301	1 447	1 024	723
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	33	12	23	—	14	20	—	12	23	11
Management related occupations	198	133	333	538	137	406	359	75	284	285	179
Professional specialty occupations	1 231	667	1 056	2 233	732	1 984	1 791	466	1 563	837	949
Engineers and natural scientists	215	147	238	465	254	480	493	29	295	248	112
Engineers	162	133	162	309	184	313	327	29	207	220	90
Health diagnosing occupations	120	17	121	130	14	119	106	14	120	34	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	234	81	135	323	112	277	292	112	232	110	186
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	375	300	363	820	257	861	549	240	567	294	457
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	264	258	304	601	197	645	431	175	352	236	262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 953	1 942	2 322	4 604	1 774	3 969	4 508	1 559	2 207	2 343	1 932
Health technologists and technicians	87	50	46	167	37	148	135	64	103	38	76
Technologists and technicians, except health	99	162	177	176	146	389	265	79	104	180	167
Sales occupations	851	580	812	1 891	653	1 424	1 703	542	961	825	710
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	139	86	60	230	94	198	231	93	151	98	173
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	282	203	401	623	262	507	828	91	452	275	170
Other sales occupations	430	291	351	1 038	297	719	644	358	358	452	367
Cashiers	111	77	146	210	96	181	215	70	134	200	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	916	1 150	1 287	2 370	938	2 008	2 405	874	1 039	1 300	979
Computer equipment operators	29	33	24	25	35	29	12	6	50	18	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	307	331	461	854	319	672	716	214	377	450	261
Financial records processing occupations	118	175	213	333	155	279	348	74	101	199	135
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	54	32	80	32	43	89	61	42	48	36
Service occupations	453	970	566	1 163	579	1 067	1 325	650	694	941	1 346
Private household occupations	25	23	20	29	10	23	41	18	47	20	93
Protective service occupations	52	95	111	113	59	103	239	50	72	67	82
Police and firefighters	20	34	56	50	30	63	143	25	41	28	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	376	852	435	1 021	510	941	1 045	582	575	854	1 171
Food service occupations	167	382	252	497	305	507	510	313	315	470	506
Cleaning and building service occupations	83	235	70	192	93	219	195	87	117	160	293
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	31	34	43	11	17	50	13	9	17	47
Farm operators and managers	13	7	6	11	—	—	5	—	6	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	19	19	28	32	11	17	45	13	3	17	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	540	1 051	994	1 181	504	1 578	1 894	831	697	1 020	1 123
Mechanics and repairers	159	262	268	243	187	509	558	345	158	281	367
Construction trades	131	187	264	356	78	371	480	168	217	258	259
Precision production occupations	250	602	462	582	239	698	856	318	322	481	497
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	543	2 207	787	1 257	844	1 642	1 505	1 530	566	1 056	2 053
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	210	908	229	428	284	579	544	475	174	334	851
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	163	697	163	301	131	378	258	275	105	181	432
Transportation occupations	65	164	142	210	171	284	271	312	99	200	180
Motor vehicle operators	65	164	136	191	171	266	265	262	77	200	164
Material moving equipment operators	11	112	50	41	32	84	58	92	46	82	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	326	203	277	226	317	374	376	142	259	486
Construction laborers	21	29	15	28	7	22	65	39	18	21	52
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	107	51	83	123	124	123	146	77	120	127
Employed females 16 years and over	2 389	3 244	2 722	5 384	2 258	4 821	5 273	2 148	3 045	2 949	3 441
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	723	522	735	1 545	510	1 250	1 391	373	1 091	1 192	733
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	159	178	281	502	156	311	512	84	398	197	216
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	15	—	7	—	7	—	—	5	—	—
Management related occupations	41	33	127	177	56	82	82	24	87	87	49
Professional specialty occupations	564	344	454	1 043	354	939	879	289	801	375	517
Engineers and natural scientists	19	6	6	51	23	40	47	—	18	12	—
Engineers	—	—	—	17	—	5	—	—	11	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	10	19	7	18	34	—	10	5	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	178	75	135	255	104	259	281	99	214	85	153
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	232	261	580	176	528	377	171	445	215	285
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	198	200	236	443	161	413	301	132	307	177	169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 195	1 214	1 452	2 888	1 167	2 419	2 793	1 001	1 230	1 505	1 220
Health technologists and technicians	80	50	41	129	23	135	130	50	84	31	76
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	14	53	23	68	50	46	—	21	33	59
Sales occupations	345	269	321	805	336	682	720	324	327	392	343
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	31	12	78	34	42	55	14	19	14	50
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	54	45	59	131	73	158	179	41	55	48	21
Other sales occupations	265	193	250	596	229	482	486	269	253	330	272
Cashiers	104	73	122	177	74	163	204	70	126	177	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	742	881	1 037	1 931	740	1 552	1 897	623	798	1 049	742
Computer equipment operators	14	33	24	17	35	10	12	6	27	6	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	307	325	461	841	319	657	716	214	377	450	256
Financial records processing occupations	110	166	178	291	141	244	311	74	96	176	105
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	28	6	8	—	25	23	12	14	17	—
Service occupations	251	675	298	631	329	662	765	477	421	602	906
Private household occupations	25	23	20	23	10	18	41	18	47	20	93
Protective service occupations	—	19	12	20	18	7	9	—	15	—	15
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	226	633	266	588	301	637	715	459	359	582	798
Food service occupations	97	324	170	302	190	390	315	255	213	572	343
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	90	18	30	23	54	89	47	23	57	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	7	—	—	13
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	7	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	43	84	72	31	71	86	69	56	65	60
Mechanics and repairers	—	7	13	—	—	25	30	—	17	13	7
Construction trades	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	56	36	64	72	31	46	56	69	39	52	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	790	153	248	215	419	218	221	139	205	509
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	85	360	43	97	91	201	96	117	49	103	291
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	56	310	67	118	49	123	49	39	43	49	125
Transportation occupations	10	17	6	—	16	28	37	25	25	29	6
Motor vehicle operators	10	17	6	—	16	28	37	25	25	29	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	8	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	95	37	33	59	56	36	40	17	24	79
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	—	8	12	39	6	—	17	12	—	17

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Troy city	University Heights city	Upper Arlington city	Urbana city	Vandalia city	Van Wert city	Vermilion city	Wadsworth city	Warrensville Heights city	Washington city	West Carrollton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 473	7 534	17 038	4 775	6 611	5 052	4 397	6 743	8 683	4 800	6 489
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 884	3 195	9 141	783	1 463	838	894	1 705	1 992	845	1 414
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	823	1 392	4 026	423	770	335	364	757	753	339	671
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	11	109	10	21	7	—	5	16	35	—
Management related occupations	203	363	745	94	204	74	84	176	193	36	232
Professional specialty occupations	1 061	1 803	5 115	360	693	503	530	948	1 239	506	743
Engineers and natural scientists	213	158	723	30	215	71	110	227	212	37	186
Engineers	176	69	442	30	192	46	89	183	102	30	116
Health diagnosing occupations	34	238	647	37	21	14	12	42	34	49	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	167	216	487	66	118	100	71	132	241	59	136
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	409	689	1 831	152	249	245	268	377	496	196	269
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	319	436	931	113	175	229	260	302	439	140	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 530	2 717	5 623	1 023	2 246	1 336	1 260	2 146	3 090	1 239	2 187
Health technologists and technicians	39	81	151	44	69	30	77	77	210	51	78
Technologists and technicians, except health	231	68	297	84	187	60	99	153	189	41	172
Sales occupations	760	1 288	2 443	417	752	423	486	783	719	446	740
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	145	104	252	68	105	84	100	108	111	48	132
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	219	605	1 287	114	284	79	119	283	251	127	280
Other sales occupations	396	579	904	235	363	260	267	392	357	271	328
Cashiers	172	105	271	66	157	90	79	113	128	70	163
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 500	1 280	2 732	478	1 238	823	598	1 137	1 972	701	1 197
Computer equipment operators	18	32	64	—	39	15	33	6	74	16	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	425	391	1 174	154	463	187	112	299	440	163	359
Financial records processing occupations	165	312	326	88	176	132	76	160	172	117	147
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	46	85	5	34	11	37	13	126	35	46
Service occupations	1 005	717	980	567	802	641	481	766	1 027	820	802
Private household occupations	22	22	17	6	40	35	12	—	27	41	11
Protective service occupations	120	66	87	64	85	92	19	46	138	91	105
Police and firefighters	37	18	45	38	42	37	19	22	34	18	65
Service occupations, except protective and household	863	629	876	497	677	514	450	720	862	688	586
Food service occupations	402	366	596	194	370	161	194	316	239	235	387
Cleaning and building service occupations	262	27	90	144	125	191	143	192	265	162	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	9	64	91	20	43	31	32	50	41	21
Farm operators and managers	38	—	6	10	—	17	18	6	21	7	5
Farm workers and related occupations	61	9	58	74	20	26	13	26	29	34	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 024	374	635	710	992	656	725	883	885	666	909
Mechanics and repairers	221	121	146	223	229	237	246	239	244	189	238
Construction trades	159	83	260	159	236	147	210	299	164	215	253
Precision production occupations	637	170	229	328	520	272	269	345	477	262	418
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 931	522	595	1 601	1 088	1 538	1 006	1 211	1 639	1 189	1 156
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	799	173	117	604	355	577	254	528	578	349	453
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	484	115	43	534	285	419	447	145	359	179	294
Transportation occupations	183	47	146	146	154	164	124	173	284	201	152
Motor vehicle operators	183	47	113	143	154	155	111	168	265	201	152
Material moving equipment operators	102	—	29	68	41	81	44	78	92	79	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	363	187	260	249	253	297	137	287	326	381	197
Construction laborers	51	25	24	12	24	17	12	6	16	41	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	88	76	101	63	121	84	33	109	136	122	80
Employed females 16 years and over	3 607	3 264	7 011	2 105	2 874	2 209	1 667	2 739	4 366	2 127	2 831
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	699	1 079	2 935	263	506	352	360	530	1 069	335	565
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	191	275	882	105	253	64	99	117	285	90	173
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	34	5	7	—	—	5	—	17	—
Management related occupations	37	96	183	25	91	25	39	44	64	10	67
Professional specialty occupations	508	804	2 053	158	253	288	261	413	784	245	392
Engineers and natural scientists	13	13	66	—	11	7	14	—	21	6	42
Engineers	6	—	4	—	6	—	8	—	6	6	26
Health diagnosing occupations	7	21	33	—	—	—	—	7	8	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	134	156	439	47	84	90	64	116	196	52	131
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	267	469	1 071	95	120	174	170	246	439	124	174
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	222	352	696	85	80	163	170	188	382	98	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 586	1 683	3 380	662	1 447	880	764	1 407	2 170	846	1 470
Health technologists and technicians	39	65	129	35	69	30	70	72	187	51	71
Technologists and technicians, except health	48	23	97	36	48	10	6	36	56	36	42
Sales occupations	406	553	935	219	346	256	254	392	378	219	383
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	58	27	55	5	31	31	47	37	42	7	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	58	106	276	33	72	16	17	68	70	30	85
Other sales occupations	290	420	604	181	243	209	190	287	266	182	260
Cashiers	152	92	190	58	134	90	79	113	106	53	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 093	1 042	2 219	372	984	584	434	907	1 549	540	974
Computer equipment operators	18	—	55	—	18	13	12	6	56	16	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	417	391	1 145	154	463	182	112	299	440	163	359
Financial records processing occupations	127	290	262	82	160	114	76	138	151	106	118
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	13	23	—	22	—	—	—	14	6	22
Service occupations	643	386	512	374	509	423	324	530	536	563	451
Private household occupations	22	17	17	6	40	35	12	—	27	41	6
Protective service occupations	20	19	—	5	5	17	—	8	10	—	19
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	601	350	495	363	464	371	312	522	499	522	426
Food service occupations	313	194	307	162	282	121	145	266	123	166	265
Cleaning and building service occupations	112	—	29	49	19	94	76	53	102	83	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	21	13	11	5	—	—	14	6	13
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5
Farm workers and related occupations	15	—	21	13	11	5	—	—	8	6	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96	17	63	77	104	47	26	24	92	65	64
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	—	10	10	4	—	—	5	—	13
Construction trades	8	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	11	6
Precision production occupations	90	5	63	60	94	43	26	20	82	54	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	568	99	100	716	297	502	193	248	485	312	268
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	244	32	23	253	106	217	45	126	211	116	133
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	191	45	21	356	132	169	91	45	128	75	101
Transportation occupations	46	4	9	14	10	9	20	14	26	39	6
Motor vehicle operators	46	4	9	14	10	9	20	14	26	39	6
Material moving equipment operators	21	—	—	4	—	12	6	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	18	47	89	49	95	31	58	120	82	28
Construction laborers	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	—	10	26	18	31	10	26	37	26	5

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Westerville city	Westlake city	Whitehall city	Wickliffe city	Willoughby city	Willowick city	Wilmington city	Wooster city	Worthington city	Xenia city	Zanesville city
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 676	9 008	11 397	8 296	9 915	9 168	4 758	9 012	7 514	9 945	10 622
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 689	3 227	2 181	1 561	2 308	1 539	1 133	2 422	3 660	1 826	1 820
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 028	1 751	1 133	804	1 075	814	473	939	1 717	663	801
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	53	61	18	54	13	36	49	28	88	35
Management related occupations	474	402	372	189	249	250	88	157	316	187	175
Professional specialty occupations	1 661	1 476	1 048	757	1 233	725	660	1 483	1 943	1 163	1 019
Engineers and natural scientists	316	409	183	215	288	237	74	228	411	151	91
Engineers	172	273	103	128	229	199	63	111	240	78	63
Health diagnosing occupations	33	21	21	7	64	13	12	69	97	25	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	242	174	192	116	148	120	94	151	272	155	200
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	717	441	333	283	507	209	353	727	778	540	516
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	447	343	200	177	404	149	232	458	340	418	428
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 988	3 034	4 413	2 381	3 283	3 026	1 325	2 689	2 326	2 894	2 746
Health technologists and technicians	67	100	96	65	120	79	36	68	71	83	175
Technologists and technicians, except health	190	177	239	208	279	278	119	236	166	240	143
Sales occupations	1 645	1 155	1 417	739	1 213	941	415	755	859	870	1 074
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	214	103	209	111	135	132	88	142	109	202	129
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	762	647	484	157	440	260	81	233	433	190	276
Other sales occupations	669	405	724	471	638	549	246	380	317	478	669
Cashiers	170	114	210	238	216	275	82	82	90	200	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 086	1 602	2 661	1 369	1 671	1 728	755	1 630	1 230	1 701	1 354
Computer equipment operators	39	54	124	26	66	81	—	40	—	30	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	660	614	708	363	567	531	254	438	488	449	345
Financial records processing occupations	232	204	403	130	244	180	91	226	131	230	206
Mail and message distributing occupations	82	74	72	54	59	68	16	24	45	84	53
Service occupations	1 054	885	1 543	1 083	1 005	1 152	614	1 239	763	1 377	1 701
Private household occupations	34	40	36	14	12	17	67	29	27	40	63
Protective service occupations	142	150	220	163	151	159	85	132	56	130	109
Police and firefighters	72	121	83	107	92	102	50	27	31	44	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	878	695	1 287	906	842	976	462	1 071	680	1 207	1 529
Food service occupations	446	347	677	446	388	597	193	633	362	550	628
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	124	286	168	245	228	89	180	107	303	422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	47	31	19	54	13	106	101	23	86	103
Farm operators and managers	4	21	—	—	6	7	6	22	11	14	14
Farm workers and related occupations	43	51	31	19	43	6	100	79	12	69	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	927	924	1 399	1 431	1 512	1 479	563	779	322	1 342	1 183
Mechanics and repairers	239	190	461	295	391	328	193	231	63	409	399
Construction trades	366	351	522	318	297	315	147	240	145	380	295
Precision production occupations	322	383	410	818	824	836	223	295	109	542	438
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	971	866	1 830	1 821	1 753	1 959	1 017	1 782	420	2 420	3 069
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	298	238	570	703	671	800	349	545	111	835	745
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	110	184	346	545	510	496	224	407	46	535	817
Transportation occupations	249	149	317	190	222	162	154	215	87	412	494
Motor vehicle operators	211	134	290	184	210	115	154	203	87	368	488
Material moving equipment operators	29	10	55	58	56	95	29	57	40	146	232
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	285	285	542	325	294	406	261	558	136	492	781
Construction laborers	23	38	69	53	32	36	35	56	16	67	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers	83	101	170	103	117	123	84	139	49	130	175
Employed females 16 years and over	4 440	3 567	5 292	3 392	4 333	3 844	2 034	4 131	3 221	4 347	4 905
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 229	1 007	1 022	575	952	617	458	934	1 178	883	880
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	363	415	399	253	319	288	135	173	337	254	233
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	13	6	7	—	—	6	11	—	32	—
Management related occupations	163	158	164	63	105	87	36	41	61	46	—
Professional specialty occupations	866	592	623	322	633	329	323	761	841	629	647
Engineers and natural scientists	36	42	37	16	15	6	7	27	53	9	10
Engineers	—	12	6	—	11	—	7	7	17	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	219	162	170	111	119	113	81	129	228	143	173
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	500	305	266	161	375	157	190	478	451	362	385
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	340	236	156	108	290	120	156	349	265	280	346
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 288	1 810	2 798	1 560	2 086	2 024	811	1 780	1 469	1 971	1 772
Health technologists and technicians	40	87	78	59	103	72	36	68	63	71	175
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	32	46	49	58	78	21	53	45	56	55
Sales occupations	607	431	589	432	654	522	190	357	323	460	518
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	44	25	38	43	51	55	—	37	21	85	52
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	113	150	105	43	99	60	7	46	101	50	36
Other sales occupations	450	256	446	346	504	407	183	274	201	325	430
Cashiers	152	96	193	212	197	240	67	76	72	185	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 587	1 260	2 085	1 020	1 271	1 352	564	1 302	1 038	1 384	1 024
Computer equipment operators	11	47	83	26	36	57	—	35	—	26	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	638	595	708	356	567	531	248	438	475	449	341
Financial records processing occupations	200	191	332	106	203	153	85	210	125	211	185
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	4	29	5	24	16	—	6	19	19	20
Service occupations	631	515	859	655	580	575	416	804	420	883	1 078
Private household occupations	20	40	36	14	12	12	67	36	27	40	63
Protective service occupations	15	10	24	4	16	7	5	34	8	7	7
Police and firefighters	8	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	596	465	799	637	552	556	344	734	385	836	1 008
Food service occupations	299	248	456	279	286	376	161	452	186	410	476
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	40	66	78	81	57	43	80	7	112	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	25	—	—	11	—	13	26	5	11	34
Farm operators and managers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	16	18	—	—	11	—	13	21	—	11	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	39	112	61	150	117	58	61	28	64	62
Mechanics and repairers	7	5	26	—	7	7	3	—	—	—	5
Construction trades	17	—	—	—	13	6	6	—	—	—	8
Precision production occupations	76	34	86	61	130	105	45	52	28	64	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	171	501	541	554	511	278	526	121	535	1 079
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	94	53	204	166	266	239	123	186	41	244	241
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	92	135	278	185	165	97	139	15	160	584
Transportation occupations	15	4	38	13	52	7	—	20	32	62	23
Motor vehicle operators	15	4	38	13	52	7	—	20	32	62	23
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	11	11	7	6	—	—	—	6	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	22	113	73	44	94	58	181	33	63	216
Construction laborers	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	10	11	18	6	13	5	23	16	9	27

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Alliance city	Amherst city	Ashland city	Ashtabula city	Athens city	Austintown (CDP)	Avon Lake city	Barberton city	Bay Village city	Beavercreek village	Bedford city	Bedford Heights city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 537	4 288	9 007	9 144	7 155	15 002	5 807	12 080	7 958	13 772	7 682	7 313
Agriculture	47	28	59	143	33	35	37	69	6	77	72	35
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mining	29	8	—	50	34	19	10	13	43	13	18	—
Construction	257	136	386	457	84	738	285	355	250	538	311	258
Manufacturing	3 995	1 633	3 509	2 681	336	4 774	1 716	4 894	1 807	3 222	2 728	2 669
Nonurable goods	668	208	1 536	1 439	204	455	609	1 961	548	940	583	631
Food and kindred products	46	14	115	58	3	99	47	124	46	47	63	213
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	5	112	6	—	52	13	50	18	20	29	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109	51	299	102	185	97	145	142	154	523	184	82
Chemicals and allied products	165	121	103	487	—	90	370	495	216	1115	134	136
Durable goods	3 327	1 425	1 973	1 242	132	4 319	1 107	2 933	1 259	2 282	2 145	2 038
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40	5	14	19	2	194	19	33	13	22	79	29
Metal industries	1 763	587	400	549	40	1 649	397	1 569	433	172	787	695
Machinery, except electrical	637	212	994	48	57	438	170	547	328	894	428	421
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	246	120	164	284	7	175	94	92	212	142	343	342
Transportation equipment	233	442	99	244	6	1 765	335	265	155	875	309	320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	391	243	285	1 121	275	974	429	625	555	651	476	562
Transportation	241	140	92	670	95	684	214	412	334	348	219	292
Communications	67	34	119	118	101	162	65	79	160	178	175	144
Utilities and sanitary services	83	69	74	333	79	128	150	134	61	125	82	126
Wholesale trade	268	101	192	256	97	784	249	310	557	515	431	450
Retail trade	1 288	790	1 503	1 682	1 348	2 938	954	2 241	1 069	2 038	1 495	1 136
General merchandise stores	135	84	97	371	52	713	86	411	186	298	295	204
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	200	105	201	232	98	431	149	315	92	320	367	251
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	136	139	258	207	76	332	144	189	83	201	189	156
Eating and drinking places	431	263	476	486	756	769	231	795	298	543	302	290
Banking and credit agencies	192	96	145	221	93	369	145	261	323	336	165	157
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	200	95	183	143	132	438	239	250	482	418	230	185
Business and repair services	377	155	176	158	74	481	246	272	362	871	220	329
Private households	44	13	92	68	39	46	27	45	13	49	6	30
Other personal services	197	58	184	114	169	333	107	300	87	184	67	121
Entertainment and recreation services	73	7	58	88	96	143	76	99	124	133	59	55
Professional and related services	1 952	738	1 927	1 638	4 013	2 719	1 062	2 065	2 001	2 857	1 246	1 087
Hospitals	403	165	194	373	254	768	178	733	353	507	382	375
Health services, except hospitals	390	127	194	310	131	420	139	301	207	398	135	148
Educational services	863	306	1 223	521	3 362	1 142	543	652	762	1 276	498	328
Social services, religious and membership organizations	187	87	251	349	166	245	62	316	249	310	134	137
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	109	53	65	85	100	144	140	63	430	366	97	99
Public administration	221	187	308	315	318	211	225	281	279	1 864	158	239
Employed females 16 years and over	3 821	1 541	3 978	3 812	3 566	5 998	2 292	5 075	2 923	5 516	3 282	3 326
Agriculture	6	—	18	31	—	24	15	24	—	13	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	7	7	—	18	—
Construction	30	—	23	66	8	69	29	36	32	65	46	19
Manufacturing	837	252	1 243	686	106	735	362	1 112	273	702	753	871
Nonurable goods	255	61	734	452	81	121	159	589	58	302	226	294
Food and kindred products	3	—	58	13	3	12	9	31	—	12	22	123
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	5	107	6	—	41	6	44	—	11	19	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	37	136	64	70	21	56	48	17	151	55	32
Chemicals and allied products	69	7	19	41	—	13	75	126	18	42	69	44
Durable goods	582	191	509	234	25	614	203	523	215	400	527	577
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	7	14	—	29	—	8	—	—	29	7
Metal industries	211	45	90	45	8	187	60	309	76	23	134	95
Machinery, except electrical	82	49	168	—	5	71	35	77	54	129	106	126
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	124	40	69	97	—	62	13	25	58	42	120	199
Transportation equipment	35	27	22	58	—	244	79	35	17	144	75	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	93	33	68	166	75	162	96	130	82	156	96	197
Transportation	37	—	6	44	15	74	68	77	59	58	34	96
Communications	35	22	62	75	45	66	15	37	23	72	40	89
Utilities and sanitary services	21	11	—	47	15	22	13	16	—	26	22	12
Wholesale trade	64	5	59	77	16	223	49	80	132	128	179	179
Retail trade	717	440	775	1 054	644	1 725	503	1 321	510	1 045	812	630
General merchandise stores	101	57	78	306	44	525	70	336	103	204	228	154
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	87	61	89	160	30	210	80	149	29	154	186	111
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	26	62	51	—	60	17	47	4	32	22	36
Eating and drinking places	298	165	288	324	423	527	141	550	151	291	170	175
Banking and credit agencies	144	52	117	177	67	253	95	172	138	232	125	130
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	96	44	84	42	51	229	84	174	177	252	126	111
Business and repair services	72	60	63	32	11	188	103	121	112	318	110	86
Private households	44	13	73	62	39	46	27	45	13	49	—	30
Other personal services	143	51	112	55	99	239	47	207	51	119	50	101
Entertainment and recreation services	48	7	31	31	29	80	37	59	38	70	33	13
Professional and related services	1 428	517	1 220	1 193	2 263	1 939	783	1 497	1 290	1 953	870	832
Hospitals	370	155	168	313	207	639	167	625	280	383	315	317
Health services, except hospitals	331	82	151	278	97	325	115	265	132	306	125	122
Educational services	553	208	748	333	1 779	717	417	374	552	886	289	268
Social services, religious and membership organizations	136	59	131	238	116	178	40	211	202	214	98	87
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	38	13	22	31	64	80	44	22	124	164	43	38
Public administration	99	67	116	133	158	86	57	90	68	407	59	127
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 837	3 102	6 090	6 231	7 968	10 594	4 098	8 253	5 564	9 980	4 894	4 472
Worked in 1979	6 761	3 090	5 993	6 058	7 853	10 475	4 073	8 157	5 536	9 937	4 842	4 431
50 to 52 weeks	4 299	2 109	3 730	3 934	1 693	6 978	2 845	5 354	4 246	7 509	3 478	3 325
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 098	2 000	3 469	3 710	1 422	6 619	2 731	5 088	4 101	7 152	3 317	3 246
With unemployment in 1979	1 489	555	1 197	1 494	2 342	2 508	659	1 667	524	1 200	756	794
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	564	154	373	777	311	866	178	703	241	451	206	242
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 039	1 875	5 062	4 820	6 691	7 228	2 766	6 345	3 559	6 628	3 822	3 746
Worked in 1979	4 786	1 815	4 968	4 652	6 541	7 063	2 713	6 169	3 518	6 450	3 789	3 710
50 to 52 weeks	2 238	813	2 234	2 424	1 494	3 693	1 422	3 357	1 614	3 335	2 217	2 306
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 797	533	1 741	1 872	992	2 848	1 058	2 655	1 178	2 481	1 741	2 021
With unemployment in 1979	1 203	372	1 041	1 053	1 578	1 423	392	1 238	488	1 244	522	566
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	459	173	285	468	189	455	102	464	105	394	198	220

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Bellefontaine city	Berea city	Bexley city	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	Boardman (CDP)	Bowling Green city	Brecksville city	Bridgetown (CDP)	Broadview Heights city	Brooklyn city	Brook Park city	Brunswick city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 953	9 610	6 200	5 060	17 148	11 119	4 359	5 439	5 405	6 160	12 427	12 338
Agriculture	18	50	41	23	106	128	52	23	—	14	18	24
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	11	5	—	5	10	27	—	13	11	18	22
Construction	211	390	264	335	743	311	256	284	426	202	461	530
Manufacturing	1 654	2 018	712	1 072	4 107	1 187	1 061	1 269	1 246	1 975	4 160	4 316
Nondurable goods	340	700	319	418	620	465	339	689	361	605	961	897
Food and kindred products	33	75	50	92	171	60	29	251	39	70	149	113
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	55	21	26	44	—	18	21	41	98	70	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	145	218	156	133	148	180	64	186	116	230	335	316
Chemicals and allied products	8	127	50	68	99	50	133	110	103	115	201	247
Durable goods	1 314	1 318	393	654	3 487	722	722	580	885	1 370	3 199	3 419
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	11	37	15	164	36	—	32	11	13	42	2
Metal industries	178	327	38	165	1 762	151	220	172	325	458	991	1 276
Machinery, except electrical	417	320	108	122	502	199	210	173	212	350	682	762
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	353	85	57	173	198	65	82	22	97	133	261	211
Transportation equipment	315	472	76	98	660	107	141	96	168	356	1 060	980
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	288	839	203	550	972	373	258	420	470	579	1 096	1 125
Transportation	124	653	83	378	657	145	125	289	190	373	824	761
Communications	82	126	70	99	169	188	122	73	199	114	124	249
Utilities and sanitary services	82	60	50	73	146	40	11	58	81	92	148	115
Wholesale trade	301	456	273	244	1 011	207	245	400	467	370	610	777
Retail trade	794	1 426	1 050	1 170	3 603	2 671	594	1 251	889	980	2 439	2 164
General merchandise stores	82	165	158	233	761	210	34	234	151	150	449	414
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	88	160	106	199	420	347	75	126	111	218	352	363
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	138	147	77	99	468	175	72	142	161	127	299	286
Eating and drinking places	246	473	217	314	777	1 309	250	338	262	197	783	597
Banking and credit agencies	86	168	146	46	462	206	110	73	132	214	343	288
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	110	247	409	259	804	222	229	283	172	187	373	233
Business and repair services	89	498	313	215	552	236	274	196	248	231	572	355
Private households	30	55	34	16	60	63	4	16	—	14	5	34
Other personal services	136	154	96	117	380	262	88	81	59	107	266	218
Entertainment and recreation services	85	76	125	41	140	180	57	98	26	99	104	69
Professional and related services	926	2 920	2 128	576	3 780	4 734	946	828	1 102	873	1 464	1 912
Hospitals	187	460	148	84	825	296	198	147	254	237	414	355
Health services, except hospitals	191	310	241	108	653	376	123	142	145	84	270	396
Educational services	386	1 575	1 058	265	1 547	3 670	415	337	428	368	414	824
Social services, religious and membership organizations	118	235	295	61	361	221	58	83	75	35	144	137
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	44	340	386	58	394	171	152	119	200	149	222	200
Public administration	225	302	401	396	423	329	158	217	155	304	498	271
Employed females 16 years and over	2 211	4 199	2 631	2 105	6 827	5 639	1 589	2 303	2 134	2 662	5 019	4 791
Agriculture	11	14	33	7	9	31	5	12	—	—	6	19
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	12
Construction	—	49	49	35	92	36	45	14	59	6	58	45
Manufacturing	479	459	211	303	729	374	226	308	241	585	859	920
Nondurable goods	90	233	122	134	205	210	116	210	93	297	390	343
Food and kindred products	10	31	29	18	48	33	7	71	14	34	88	56
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	26	—	5	27	—	13	7	27	—	58	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	50	69	53	53	87	27	51	8	122	119	125
Chemicals and allied products	8	43	18	20	23	7	49	31	24	43	90	90
Durable goods	389	226	89	169	524	164	110	98	148	288	469	577
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	3	6	3	34	10	—	12	—	—	7	2
Metal industries	35	74	16	25	193	16	38	35	51	77	129	179
Machinery, except electrical	67	65	27	27	83	31	23	25	45	78	104	173
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	207	11	30	81	79	35	8	7	31	73	111	83
Transportation equipment	63	64	5	20	76	6	26	—	—	37	82	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	82	148	49	80	194	88	63	56	136	137	153	232
Transportation	19	122	15	36	124	8	34	30	45	71	122	146
Communications	53	18	27	38	56	73	29	22	84	36	31	66
Utilities and sanitary services	10	8	7	6	14	7	—	4	7	30	—	20
Wholesale trade	96	110	76	59	228	47	29	120	156	149	231	209
Retail trade	490	787	449	642	1 715	1 577	250	673	495	543	1 487	1 206
General merchandise stores	78	118	76	124	466	149	18	170	124	82	330	305
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	69	45	120	166	184	42	66	68	116	172	168
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	39	26	23	44	41	16	27	33	25	115	63
Eating and drinking places	201	295	117	206	455	860	119	194	174	131	549	375
Banking and credit agencies	49	99	61	37	299	144	83	37	89	163	288	227
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45	111	169	169	328	94	92	152	113	120	187	137
Business and repair services	18	260	130	94	153	65	94	83	57	77	267	79
Private households	30	50	34	8	60	45	—	16	—	14	5	34
Other personal services	105	117	43	111	267	129	51	45	23	84	175	188
Entertainment and recreation services	30	16	29	16	78	86	20	62	16	28	41	34
Professional and related services	697	1 825	1 173	378	2 526	2 771	570	624	703	654	1 122	1 360
Hospitals	165	362	123	57	627	213	136	128	187	202	356	293
Health services, except hospitals	151	238	135	103	458	265	42	128	91	72	253	369
Educational services	273	920	648	165	1 034	2 098	331	270	302	250	291	560
Social services, religious and membership organizations	87	158	184	33	254	135	43	43	42	30	102	87
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	147	83	20	153	60	18	55	81	100	120	51
Public administration	79	149	125	166	149	152	47	101	46	102	133	89
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 242	6 329	4 108	3 336	11 752	9 378	3 226	3 370	3 542	3 908	8 392	8 438
Worked in 1979	3 218	6 288	4 108	3 297	11 653	9 248	3 222	3 348	3 531	3 891	8 343	8 414
50 to 52 weeks	2 047	4 001	2 698	2 435	8 205	3 203	2 355	2 650	2 633	2 828	5 823	6 220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 957	3 737	2 505	2 317	7 750	2 741	2 258	2 420	2 510	2 639	5 602	6 070
With unemployment in 1979	740	1 000	411	578	1 948	2 012	355	297	517	544	1 335	1 373
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	294	248	94	192	607	324	134	101	167	181	438	494
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 718	5 027	3 389	2 500	8 297	10 307	1 899	2 588	2 476	3 062	5 825	5 633
Worked in 1979	2 685	4 974	3 329	2 452	8 183	10 188	1 893	2 539	2 451	3 020	5 735	5 572
50 to 52 weeks	1 306	2 537	1 382	1 289	3 951	2 351	946	1 461	1 178	1 834	3 078	2 764
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 056	1 982	995	1 029	2 878	1 492	702	1 055	882	1 430	2 304	2 108
With unemployment in 1979	560	727	548	501	1 427	2 430	206	341	374	478	1 074	1 138
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	210	176	109	121	539	268	45	108	57	162	371	330

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bucyrus city	Cambridge city	Campbell city	Centerville city	Chillicothe city	Circleville city	Conneaut city	Coshocton city	Cuyahoga Falls city	Defiance city	Delaware city	Delhi Hills (CDP)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 552	5 640	3 988	9 226	9 737	4 934	5 273	5 746	20 627	7 057	8 350	12 391
Agriculture	33	10	4	51	57	26	45	28	69	43	88	58
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Mining	11	189	—	4	—	5	34	135	32	—	18	8
Construction	174	193	164	315	323	317	164	168	661	246	342	584
Manufacturing	2 422	1 574	1 407	2 300	2 933	1 679	2 299	2 323	6 107	2 696	2 251	2 525
Nondurable goods	614	344	74	580	1 894	860	877	1 588	3 071	632	483	1 306
Food and kindred products	117	20	22	5	110	153	6	32	261	483	65	432
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	448	13	3	5	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	115	77	7	250	93	57	67	318	347	75	102	402
Chemicals and allied products	31	124	10	68	297	109	393	13	284	12	215	260
Durable goods	1 808	1 230	1 333	1 720	1 039	819	1 422	735	3 036	2 064	1 768	1 219
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	39	32	—	12	—	221	14	65	6	48	33
Metal industries	209	136	861	227	558	230	480	527	963	935	292	287
Machinery, except electrical	1 006	751	88	711	26	94	71	20	1 091	72	313	441
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	305	187	33	186	140	265	427	81	238	24	347	123
Transportation equipment	103	23	303	455	210	89	46	20	436	506	425	121
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	274	301	235	289	510	213	838	433	1 716	313	430	1 051
Transportation	128	132	149	128	276	121	725	104	825	183	162	618
Communications	64	80	43	87	110	68	28	25	349	49	180	227
Utilities and sanitary services	82	89	43	74	124	24	85	304	542	81	88	206
Wholesale trade	104	100	182	560	279	186	57	136	874	165	288	995
Retail trade	889	905	677	1 688	1 669	778	568	929	3 529	1 159	1 435	2 520
General merchandise stores	162	139	141	370	304	83	71	55	537	109	143	517
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	115	143	142	228	273	152	135	202	699	249	210	509
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	128	100	63	102	167	148	60	95	416	164	209	265
Eating and drinking places	240	297	155	377	509	135	156	212	878	294	538	600
Banking and credit agencies	91	113	77	308	200	68	74	93	449	150	115	308
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	124	151	49	512	218	130	125	136	542	106	226	624
Business and repair services	89	161	85	455	208	124	95	76	840	148	259	579
Private households	74	33	13	23	151	68	19	71	49	62	65	16
Other personal services	109	180	143	116	246	71	93	88	425	137	208	241
Entertainment and recreation services	94	32	22	80	107	34	27	57	274	66	65	144
Professional and related services	906	1 441	825	2 074	2 266	965	709	899	4 353	1 574	2 151	2 164
Hospitals	150	478	221	459	870	201	202	256	1 360	243	235	504
Health services, except hospitals	146	325	104	325	272	198	107	113	603	307	230	372
Educational services	353	375	423	836	730	249	275	309	1 474	703	1 296	809
Social services, religious and membership organizations	223	180	45	182	237	234	92	112	537	215	262	240
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34	83	32	272	137	83	33	109	379	106	128	239
Public administration	158	257	105	451	553	270	126	174	707	192	401	474
Employed females 16 years and over	2 376	2 661	1 607	3 855	4 344	2 128	2 133	2 543	8 688	2 756	3 709	4 860
Agriculture	7	4	—	17	7	—	23	5	5	14	16	14
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Construction	6	16	9	43	61	63	26	11	78	23	23	35
Manufacturing	704	611	254	447	878	441	809	788	1 274	563	759	560
Nondurable goods	167	108	41	176	438	144	244	663	693	158	145	400
Food and kindred products	16	—	6	—	19	32	—	—	41	102	13	143
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	13	3	5	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	53	38	7	85	36	37	28	211	116	43	46	127
Chemicals and allied products	16	37	10	12	47	7	53	13	90	—	62	61
Durable goods	537	503	213	271	440	297	565	125	581	405	614	160
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	12	—	—	—	137	7	27	—	26	9
Metal industries	15	10	105	30	279	44	121	64	159	147	112	43
Machinery, except electrical	235	315	25	78	—	38	—	—	192	6	71	50
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	230	137	16	66	93	161	211	11	78	18	125	5
Transportation equipment	5	9	44	65	46	14	7	6	5	90	104	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	61	16	70	87	35	66	40	420	64	105	271
Transportation	19	16	11	34	7	6	40	14	182	41	29	136
Communications	37	38	5	19	49	17	11	19	145	15	63	109
Utilities and sanitary services	27	7	—	17	31	12	15	7	93	8	13	26
Wholesale trade	32	35	39	154	19	63	16	44	265	46	80	186
Retail trade	495	455	408	931	903	422	403	592	1 927	600	710	1 263
General merchandise stores	137	106	106	289	188	63	49	40	391	90	101	343
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48	45	90	100	144	104	91	118	264	119	114	214
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8	4	—	16	35	32	34	25	78	18	16	23
Eating and drinking places	149	183	98	190	280	80	122	158	579	217	304	349
Banking and credit agencies	58	74	77	213	158	37	34	68	323	71	94	194
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58	99	22	251	115	70	71	56	298	31	113	292
Business and repair services	38	63	43	136	77	36	23	61	401	42	87	219
Private households	74	29	13	23	138	68	19	58	37	56	65	16
Other personal services	56	126	98	71	152	56	74	76	355	110	129	158
Entertainment and recreation services	48	8	—	35	53	8	7	33	103	43	25	64
Professional and related services	654	971	572	1 361	1 445	734	544	616	2 978	1 033	1 312	1 442
Hospitals	125	322	167	356	512	166	159	207	1 123	194	219	381
Health services, except hospitals	119	210	72	240	192	168	80	75	486	225	167	294
Educational services	247	274	286	548	502	179	232	237	895	457	709	548
Social services, religious and membership organizations	129	117	32	119	155	182	67	80	306	123	174	148
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34	48	15	98	84	39	6	37	168	34	43	71
Public administration	63	87	56	103	251	95	11	95	224	60	189	146
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 890	3 483	3 042	5 915	6 262	3 257	3 709	3 647	13 403	5 054	5 929	8 019
Worked in 1979	3 832	3 437	2 912	5 881	6 130	3 179	3 663	3 624	13 285	4 992	5 904	7 993
50 to 52 weeks	2 507	2 300	1 684	4 602	4 136	2 250	2 510	2 612	9 486	3 204	3 292	6 207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 414	2 214	1 549	4 406	3 919	2 158	2 421	2 439	8 920	3 019	3 134	5 824
With unemployment in 1979	937	719	1 008	564	1 282	557	760	602	2 051	980	1 069	935
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	445	248	416	112	671	214	364	189	670	459	295	276
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 976	3 053	2 102	4 386	5 307	2 640	2 690	3 020	10 394	3 686	4 965	5 792
Worked in 1979	2 833	3 005	1 974	4 273	5 188	2 569	2 598	2 990	10 281	3 579	4 874	5 753
50 to 52 weeks	1 579	1 726	898	2 343	2 898	1 352	1 277	1 664	5 776	1 537	2 134	3 037
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 283	1 477	641	1 836	2 363	1 013	1 042	1 273	4 630	1 192	1 720	2 094
With unemployment in 1979	613	541	466	675	956	470	647	472	1 740	943	1 022	845
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	272	202	254	180	437	117	275	126	489	329	235	165

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dover city	East Cleveland city	Eastlake city	East Liverpool city	Englewood city	Fairborn city	Fairfield city	Fairview Park city	Findlay city	Forest Park city	Fort McKinley (CDP)	Fostoria city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 046	15 328	10 064	6 202	5 298	11 942	15 389	9 157	16 717	8 793	4 219	6 097
Agriculture	20	17	48	32	6	49	114	60	128	7	16	24
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Mining	64	24	—	34	13	12	19	27	472	9	—	20
Construction	166	311	471	215	193	575	665	319	576	360	198	131
Manufacturing	1 582	4 231	4 803	2 686	1 463	2 060	5 455	2 072	5 076	2 862	1 210	3 144
Nondurable goods	472	922	662	243	586	563	2 164	589	2 613	1 201	366	497
Food and kindred products	36	175	67	25	58	48	395	41	239	252	56	119
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	243	90	—	19	—	88	22	69	26	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	107	197	105	54	246	272	278	229	196	231	111	170
Chemicals and allied products	147	177	225	65	56	65	695	196	142	462	25	48
Durable goods	1 110	3 309	4 141	2 443	877	1 497	3 291	1 483	2 463	1 661	844	2 647
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	77	31	34	16	6	23	147	13	58	63	4	14
Metal industries	460	1 274	871	1 189	48	323	928	427	328	222	119	306
Machinery, except electrical	312	418	1 303	79	274	367	527	486	312	234	286	590
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40	572	690	26	137	78	119	146	1 319	159	77	1 065
Transportation equipment	11	702	870	53	318	368	1 377	331	256	799	279	616
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	297	1 270	614	487	322	537	871	742	1 089	693	211	233
Transportation	138	849	354	212	168	365	651	445	838	520	154	166
Communications	66	219	125	42	70	82	150	181	117	111	30	23
Utilities and sanitary services	93	202	135	233	84	90	70	116	134	62	27	44
Wholesale trade	223	369	337	127	195	300	815	557	645	513	179	148
Retail trade	1 026	1 471	1 562	1 037	1 054	2 254	2 697	1 401	2 997	1 588	890	908
General merchandise stores	129	297	298	125	174	324	281	242	338	181	215	69
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	151	211	334	193	180	297	425	232	409	302	166	122
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	163	151	159	136	74	268	373	153	441	106	69	155
Eating and drinking places	314	426	458	236	337	825	738	421	1 074	467	265	295
Banking and credit agencies	86	429	151	80	171	250	174	234	278	124	62	166
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	441	142	69	164	283	936	398	488	288	82	133
Business and repair services	165	595	332	104	199	522	634	465	571	328	178	96
Private households	42	220	25	30	18	18	15	122	6	6	32	—
Other personal services	118	341	133	70	95	276	262	180	356	118	59	67
Entertainment and recreation services	46	110	79	60	29	151	109	73	150	60	31	41
Professional and related services	976	4 646	1 170	1 009	1 105	2 544	2 289	2 079	3 284	1 652	858	848
Hospitals	229	1 866	367	291	269	360	572	429	594	492	272	119
Health services, except hospitals	239	552	113	200	186	304	377	276	546	224	182	226
Educational services	258	1 573	503	328	443	1 394	962	699	1 432	667	267	340
Social services, religious and membership organizations	166	500	84	150	106	293	212	232	520	165	111	132
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	84	155	103	40	101	193	166	443	192	104	26	31
Public administration	144	853	197	162	271	2 111	331	535	469	185	239	106
Employed females 16 years and over	2 107	8 003	3 899	2 400	2 229	5 279	6 236	3 978	7 404	3 683	1 912	2 719
Agriculture	5	—	6	26	—	6	44	12	33	7	9	6
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	181	—	—	—
Construction	20	44	12	44	31	29	71	44	72	33	25	15
Manufacturing	348	1 481	1 383	566	274	402	1 442	438	1 674	636	252	1 062
Nondurable goods	167	499	243	105	119	175	810	201	863	316	112	223
Food and kindred products	15	79	11	6	7	—	90	24	92	37	15	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	194	60	—	6	—	57	22	50	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	52	68	61	40	62	81	121	88	96	91	29	114
Chemicals and allied products	32	103	64	29	—	17	323	55	52	130	4	—
Durable goods	181	982	1 140	461	155	227	632	237	811	320	140	839
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	11	7	7	—	—	29	5	6	24	—	1
Metal industries	62	269	204	47	3	54	167	67	58	37	18	53
Machinery, except electrical	24	87	264	6	17	38	58	103	50	21	12	147
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	308	306	8	37	29	57	11	570	52	29	474
Transportation equipment	—	181	205	—	74	50	249	35	55	136	59	151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	328	77	36	77	111	137	249	238	146	71	26
Transportation	12	148	31	5	18	61	101	128	166	85	34	13
Communications	32	167	34	18	31	35	30	109	52	54	23	5
Utilities and sanitary services	10	13	12	13	28	15	6	12	20	7	14	8
Wholesale trade	49	132	99	50	49	87	168	172	159	154	74	40
Retail trade	576	772	921	659	492	1 336	1 467	847	1 588	866	523	561
General merchandise stores	98	255	206	109	112	228	200	220	217	157	145	57
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	94	120	190	140	44	179	274	114	190	165	91	54
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	30	22	23	—	53	66	38	72	29	11	35
Eating and drinking places	200	179	323	204	189	540	431	281	690	207	175	243
Banking and credit agencies	74	316	119	61	116	158	107	137	215	87	56	140
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	191	81	49	103	137	516	238	176	205	38	48
Business and repair services	59	267	129	41	78	193	245	141	165	157	49	24
Private households	37	198	25	30	18	18	15	116	6	6	28	—
Other personal services	97	257	119	29	77	216	158	85	215	80	42	53
Entertainment and recreation services	7	28	26	14	11	62	40	32	48	30	25	15
Professional and related services	671	3 531	837	730	835	1 572	1 673	1 364	2 360	1 174	624	668
Hospitals	197	1 495	277	228	231	230	493	360	537	398	222	99
Health services, except hospitals	191	416	102	178	167	249	314	191	453	187	149	194
Educational services	162	1 096	338	238	327	804	657	486	906	441	176	286
Social services, religious and membership organizations	94	431	59	72	65	222	147	129	360	106	57	70
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	27	93	61	14	45	67	62	198	104	42	20	19
Public administration	41	458	65	65	68	952	150	192	158	102	118	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 370	9 229	6 666	4 408	3 394	9 253	10 007	5 753	10 643	5 599	2 699	4 021
Worked in 1979	3 344	8 903	6 619	4 321	3 394	9 144	9 975	5 734	10 525	5 559	2 651	3 931
50 to 52 weeks	2 407	5 305	4 839	2 985	2 619	5 911	7 584	4 231	7 289	4 032	1 729	2 617
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 267	4 982	4 677	2 811	2 468	5 562	7 291	3 996	6 908	3 887	1 660	2 538
With unemployment in 1979	529	2 358	1 048	838	447	1 844	1 381	595	1 723	865	608	1 001
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	215	1 064	317	350	149	669	518	195	621	185	273	431
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 508	9 682	4 681	2 818	2 543	7 069	7 449	4 589	9 018	4 390	2 336	3 381
Worked in 1979	2 447	9 082	4 617	2 695	2 483	6 853	7 352	4 542	8 894	4 321	2 271	3 291
50 to 52 weeks	1 291	4 955	2 482	1 295	1 397	3 209	3 947	2 628	4 311	2 109	1 134	1 658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	921	4 546	1 996	1 069	1 093	2 625	3 309	1 934	3 342	1 733	930	1 351
With unemployment in 1979	464	2 465	807	624	437	1 704	1 360	487	1 588	873	422	808
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	143	1 060	261	281	110	518	435	109	480	262	222	299

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Franklin city	Fremont city	Gahanna city	Galion city	Garfield Heights city	Girard city	Greenville city	Grove City city	Huber Heights city	Ironton city	Kent city	Lancaster city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 092	7 627	8 760	5 258	16 382	5 279	5 217	8 329	15 744	4 687	12 543	15 141
Agriculture	29	48	29	6	28	—	69	85	52	—	159	67
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—
Mining	16	39	10	5	40	6	36	7	14	34	13	28
Construction	185	436	414	175	626	113	190	458	707	173	301	757
Manufacturing	1 660	2 763	1 693	2 323	5 312	1 825	1 843	1 560	4 099	1 361	2 295	5 880
Nondurable goods	775	1 026	603	327	1 170	90	490	494	1 234	540	1 054	998
Food and kindred products	34	423	157	27	234	32	47	98	140	23	91	298
Textile mill and finished textile products	42	187	20	83	124	—	119	17	—	5	61	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	129	218	174	87	382	33	107	182	424	58	217	167
Chemicals and allied products	40	32	117	33	231	—	24	79	193	263	80	104
Durable goods	885	1 737	1 090	1 996	4 142	1 735	1 353	1 066	2 865	821	1 241	4 882
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	60	10	36	47	113	72	57	53	41	7	45	137
Metal industries	345	464	150	282	1 584	1 169	68	178	336	635	287	661
Machinery, except electrical	250	194	265	616	797	85	284	288	1 041	64	439	385
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	45	685	367	514	516	52	208	207	426	—	212	665
Transportation equipment	153	283	210	365	785	271	419	244	784	28	117	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	184	371	820	284	1 287	313	233	850	1 011	472	450	810
Transportation	88	224	533	184	755	204	105	522	748	294	271	286
Communications	41	31	206	43	306	51	58	204	163	41	85	181
Utilities and sanitary services	55	116	81	57	226	58	70	124	100	137	94	343
Wholesale trade	120	167	451	90	1 033	266	263	566	681	143	272	278
Retail trade	731	1 200	1 596	739	2 703	1 101	878	1 257	2 852	790	2 260	2 838
General merchandise stores	110	183	237	86	391	252	66	259	369	91	211	346
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	147	155	270	83	583	207	207	244	369	160	245	401
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	84	258	145	82	245	101	131	121	356	162	219	422
Eating and drinking places	241	334	451	267	660	271	271	273	939	177	1 055	859
Banking and credit agencies	68	159	247	82	411	134	38	225	340	137	275	290
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	115	153	525	173	464	102	90	507	390	83	295	312
Business and repair services	134	241	501	50	647	163	138	253	651	142	349	483
Private households	10	49	32	16	35	27	21	30	35	26	85	117
Other personal services	102	187	178	85	236	90	117	174	449	206	296	246
Entertainment and recreation services	38	110	113	74	129	71	92	160	92	6	201	91
Professional and related services	547	1 471	1 459	1 047	2 870	912	1 052	1 626	2 494	1 115	4 979	2 358
Hospitals	51	235	212	364	1 140	272	1 193	629	538	293	466	336
Health services, except hospitals	125	373	254	234	336	72	184	271	315	207	200	474
Educational services	216	589	626	282	837	403	436	697	1 141	294	3 832	972
Social services, religious and membership organizations	90	191	149	116	246	112	137	182	312	232	295	373
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	65	83	218	51	311	53	102	207	188	89	186	203
Public administration	153	233	692	109	561	156	157	571	1 869	197	313	586
Employed females 16 years and over	1 599	3 308	3 727	2 351	7 188	2 096	2 314	3 665	6 705	2 082	6 041	6 363
Agriculture	4	8	—	4	—	—	10	17	12	—	50	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—
Mining	—	—	5	—	14	6	6	—	6	12	6	5
Construction	6	24	47	30	39	13	25	18	157	8	18	70
Manufacturing	407	900	365	661	1 440	422	614	417	1 085	242	631	1 936
Nondurable goods	230	447	142	142	494	32	251	163	438	131	376	403
Food and kindred products	6	167	22	13	85	6	17	19	49	—	31	102
Textile mill and finished textile products	20	136	6	68	110	—	101	17	—	5	47	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	63	61	33	156	9	61	62	139	32	105	55
Chemicals and allied products	13	5	16	5	84	—	—	22	86	26	16	11
Durable goods	177	453	223	519	946	390	363	254	647	111	255	1 533
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	—	—	22	23	20	6	4	6	—	26	51
Metal industries	38	116	32	27	266	233	11	48	99	27	27	123
Machinery, except electrical	61	31	27	126	131	27	32	32	141	18	84	44
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	28	223	113	246	226	31	92	112	147	—	55	304
Transportation equipment	32	59	33	64	163	60	167	24	154	—	11	74
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	62	196	27	443	27	37	226	289	97	99	187
Transportation	6	25	86	5	224	5	7	86	188	27	35	7
Communications	7	18	93	17	192	16	18	94	94	4	59	64
Utilities and sanitary services	6	19	17	5	27	6	12	46	7	66	5	116
Wholesale trade	37	41	132	34	414	43	55	152	219	51	47	60
Retail trade	453	642	808	388	1 465	625	454	665	1 530	431	1 317	1 550
General merchandise stores	92	142	149	68	309	181	56	220	250	77	163	225
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	79	79	118	29	285	108	97	112	207	70	126	212
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	26	26	—	50	33	36	20	87	21	46	73
Eating and drinking places	173	232	265	162	410	180	182	144	548	136	653	646
Banking and credit agencies	50	101	194	65	358	88	31	150	262	114	243	197
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	58	245	122	208	67	50	330	192	38	140	124
Business and repair services	39	78	185	20	290	38	37	107	263	16	123	147
Private households	10	49	32	16	31	27	21	30	35	26	76	103
Other personal services	86	149	152	76	164	54	107	117	337	131	185	154
Entertainment and recreation services	24	63	61	35	48	34	60	60	33	—	119	50
Professional and related services	359	1 064	1 031	829	2 115	619	752	1 142	1 745	849	2 838	1 591
Hospitals	24	196	162	310	926	214	151	186	435	259	353	284
Health services, except hospitals	107	317	230	218	273	59	177	259	258	169	129	407
Educational services	143	369	454	177	598	257	302	493	771	219	1 122	599
Social services, religious and membership organizations	40	138	112	97	141	63	62	94	205	176	182	194
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	45	44	73	27	177	26	60	110	76	26	52	107
Public administration	52	69	274	44	159	33	55	234	532	65	149	189
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 909	4 969	5 451	3 462	10 312	3 780	3 432	5 063	10 881	3 499	9 539	9 753
Worked in 1979	2 878	4 899	5 427	3 448	10 205	3 727	3 394	5 032	10 768	3 427	9 447	9 663
50 to 52 weeks	2 011	3 170	4 064	2 260	7 227	2 423	2 167	3 639	7 802	2 268	3 932	6 788
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 936	2 995	3 867	2 110	6 844	2 249	2 060	3 424	7 521	2 179	3 403	6 432
With unemployment in 1979	523	1 203	657	705	1 570	1 010	730	763	1 877	779	2 396	1 654
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	194	388	159	319	667	411	337	288	713	378	509	602
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 064	4 176	4 352	2 826	8 377	2 572	2 933	4 211	8 097	2 615	8 608	7 787
Worked in 1979	2 011	4 078	4 305	2 700	8 251	2 491	2 860	4 176	7 892	2 499	8 454	7 639
50 to 52 weeks	994	2 041	2 336	1 401	5 003	1 293	1 481	2 423	4 284	1 383	2 608	4 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	789	1 620	1 878	1 097	4 104	994	1 264	1 962	3 585	1 129	1 887	3 258
With unemployment in 1979	393	944	669	681	1 123	550	582	478	1 663	489	2 097	1 580
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	371	172	314	350	198	207	120	589	215	320	523

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

INDUSTRY

	Lincoln Village (CDP)	Lyndhurst city	Maple Heights city	Marion city	Massillon city	Maumee city	Mayfield Heights city	Medina city	Mentor city	Miamisburg city	Middleburg Heights city	Mont- gomery city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 324	8 670	14 239	14 818	12 555	7 284	10 795	6 888	20 568	6 602	8 506	4 325
Agriculture	29	31	34	76	25	42	44	105	102	52	14	37
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	11	10	29	19	7	18	17	50	12	30	—
Construction	280	328	624	534	389	416	591	238	817	329	368	166
Manufacturing	1 150	2 185	4 424	5 170	4 857	1 562	2 517	1 753	7 980	2 408	2 326	1 259
Nondurable goods	249	604	1 138	1 026	1 335	334	590	596	1 505	954	639	487
Food and kindred products	87	38	214	397	625	46	102	115	67	43	72	69
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	97	78	39	17	5	116	20	107	11	112	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76	193	276	185	169	67	133	148	277	205	126	71
Chemicals and allied products	47	142	334	104	36	84	140	192	534	160	192	251
Durable goods	901	1 581	3 286	4 144	3 522	1 228	1 927	1 157	6 475	1 454	1 687	772
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	21	67	30	49	42	26	49	61	15	24	5
Metal industries	185	289	1 001	716	2 406	203	332	379	1 360	257	630	157
Machinery, except electrical	123	443	939	2 018	479	154	580	210	2 065	487	387	165
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	218	382	392	915	261	127	520	93	1 239	180	84	70
Transportation equipment	258	224	606	275	88	227	285	264	1 067	404	525	317
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	386	253	1 093	1 255	811	471	414	598	1 038	264	697	137
Transportation	249	108	680	500	447	287	254	282	572	122	488	61
Communications	75	84	222	611	50	63	79	222	176	40	128	70
Utilities and sanitary services	62	61	191	144	314	121	81	94	290	102	81	6
Wholesale trade	387	520	993	349	379	426	574	471	884	221	375	343
Retail trade	1 349	1 810	3 003	2 829	1 924	1 359	2 632	1 073	3 478	1 398	1 586	625
General merchandise stores	456	288	717	450	249	193	492	98	744	274	222	93
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	148	200	638	404	310	231	361	157	490	191	344	59
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	110	177	335	262	204	129	217	162	399	184	208	39
Eating and drinking places	376	355	653	825	667	358	569	304	840	446	377	173
Banking and credit agencies	127	193	341	241	247	137	228	193	502	77	198	103
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	225	414	365	294	188	301	453	349	668	140	409	272
Business and repair services	187	381	657	588	378	353	559	319	747	294	400	179
Private households	22	34	12	104	54	36	25	30	69	18	12	12
Other personal services	138	176	299	262	257	205	335	90	261	154	186	112
Entertainment and recreation services	34	103	130	99	73	86	164	93	126	93	48	79
Professional and related services	779	2 012	1 815	2 485	2 709	1 672	1 975	1 273	3 428	954	1 583	948
Hospitals	253	447	632	596	1 022	436	573	228	547	271	368	206
Health services, except hospitals	143	307	250	505	412	287	340	205	572	191	168	188
Educational services	236	765	595	900	715	485	701	546	1 602	378	668	358
Social services, religious and membership organizations	88	220	207	311	380	241	120	145	354	60	129	82
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	59	273	131	173	180	223	241	149	353	54	250	114
Public administration	231	219	439	503	239	211	266	286	418	188	274	53
Employed females 16 years and over	2 408	3 482	6 067	6 198	5 264	3 055	5 016	2 960	8 490	2 843	3 547	1 521
Agriculture	4	—	6	36	10	8	13	37	25	16	7	5
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	11	5	—	—	—	18	—	14	7	27	—
Construction	34	6	44	44	67	16	79	7	60	32	51	23
Manufacturing	275	438	1 241	1 185	1 035	326	775	465	2 150	701	545	124
Nondurable goods	36	145	435	436	464	91	226	194	502	350	229	54
Food and kindred products	6	6	104	131	177	6	34	33	17	10	35	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	29	43	32	5	—	92	20	73	11	70	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	56	66	115	97	20	41	41	132	61	35	17
Chemicals and allied products	—	28	126	62	6	18	15	72	106	86	59	24
Durable goods	239	293	806	749	571	235	549	271	1 648	351	316	70
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	7	—	36	7	6	15	8	6	4	—
Metal industries	36	51	212	57	322	21	63	96	300	102	97	14
Machinery, except electrical	33	66	199	249	76	32	137	75	422	70	79	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	104	166	313	71	62	215	40	328	72	32	5
Transportation equipment	83	40	125	63	6	41	37	17	295	69	90	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	75	65	202	398	121	84	84	142	173	34	225	48
Transportation	32	20	117	53	37	37	56	57	102	19	130	30
Communications	30	23	74	312	23	37	23	78	36	8	69	18
Utilities and sanitary services	13	22	11	33	61	10	5	7	35	7	26	—
Wholesale trade	124	159	436	63	88	94	184	102	256	49	134	50
Retail trade	818	873	1 640	1 652	1 173	753	1 435	620	2 007	802	795	328
General merchandise stores	349	190	582	324	221	129	346	45	604	201	139	69
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	88	280	192	153	112	187	106	247	107	138	25
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	31	45	80	12	40	19	33	49	95	13	34	6
Eating and drinking places	229	188	354	564	430	218	341	214	520	306	239	94
Banking and credit agencies	101	119	281	198	196	93	170	167	348	45	143	42
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	138	205	230	103	86	138	257	185	379	50	222	132
Business and repair services	62	134	286	218	163	142	248	83	226	108	130	81
Private households	22	34	12	99	47	29	25	24	56	18	12	7
Other personal services	113	97	196	161	209	144	180	56	220	140	128	66
Entertainment and recreation services	8	42	62	45	39	24	52	46	34	36	14	31
Professional and related services	541	1 256	1 341	1 772	1 943	1 118	1 431	879	2 404	734	1 017	575
Hospitals	221	328	534	512	849	321	452	209	470	215	290	144
Health services, except hospitals	127	224	208	412	337	230	276	128	477	177	104	103
Educational services	111	477	399	625	430	343	509	386	1 090	281	491	242
Social services, religious and membership organizations	50	154	143	172	241	152	99	102	204	42	90	52
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	32	73	57	51	86	72	95	54	163	19	42	34
Public administration	93	43	85	224	83	86	65	147	138	71	97	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 242	5 722	9 099	10 213	8 472	4 814	6 368	4 462	13 374	4 445	5 484	3 078
Worked in 1979	3 242	5 690	8 992	10 015	8 362	4 791	6 333	4 432	13 290	4 391	5 432	3 078
50 to 52 weeks	2 320	4 130	6 365	6 413	5 537	3 547	4 483	3 214	9 864	2 993	3 950	2 478
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 186	3 803	6 034	6 086	5 190	3 362	4 259	3 098	9 452	2 894	3 703	2 397
With unemployment in 1979	622	492	1 476	2 643	1 819	716	859	743	1 899	971	834	198
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	207	179	448	1 340	677	141	325	193	525	412	298	40
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 758	4 033	6 965	7 808	6 598	3 744	5 609	3 610	10 008	3 447	4 074	1 900
Worked in 1979	2 703	4 027	6 874	7 619	6 360	3 682	5 574	3 550	9 939	3 404	4 021	1 895
50 to 52 weeks	1 561	2 171	4 163	3 844	3 198	1 972	3 398	1 786	5 211	1 715	2 345	790
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 283	1 541	3 314	3 139	2 650	1 430	2 643	1 435	3 980	1 399	1 818	571
With unemployment in 1979	519	405	983	1 764	1 510	622	789	660	1 617	716	606	214
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	128	69	269	719	733	194	165	222	397	232	120	52

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mount Vernon city	Philadelphia city	Niles city	North Canton city	North College Hill city	North Olmsted city	North Ridgeville city	North Royalton city	Norton city	Norwalk city	Norwood city
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 665	7 368	9 735	6 930	4 972	17 511	9 232	8 756	5 466	6 130	11 475
Agriculture	4	66	18	22	11	139	169	40	28	47	22
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	—
Mining	15	173	40	32	—	85	18	6	18	—	—
Construction	198	436	313	248	232	761	359	556	238	285	458
Manufacturing	1 590	2 087	3 908	2 152	1 551	4 073	3 147	2 474	1 870	2 354	5 080
Nondurable goods	461	537	278	403	811	1 338	678	508	923	1 013	2 206
Food and kindred products	17	30	56	76	222	135	54	68	44	296	370
Textile mill and finished textile products	55	25	—	—	32	67	55	40	6	117	99
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	103	110	92	115	167	546	209	156	66	97	606
Chemicals and allied products	9	184	45	43	344	347	250	128	247	103	404
Durable goods	1 129	1 550	3 630	1 749	740	2 735	2 469	1 966	947	1 341	2 874
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	52	149	13	—	—	58	7	33	23	281	99
Metal industries	65	474	2 372	642	117	771	739	634	432	178	363
Machinery, except electrical	603	544	116	215	171	609	522	580	260	240	837
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	26	23	279	663	80	332	201	166	33	172	348
Transportation equipment	189	61	588	102	277	823	847	478	92	356	854
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	371	349	544	467	256	1 380	894	656	434	431	440
Transportation	143	112	359	235	154	943	560	324	274	215	283
Communications	143	131	87	67	67	244	247	233	72	150	87
Utilities and sanitary services	85	106	98	165	35	193	87	99	88	66	70
Wholesale trade	101	339	187	312	334	852	336	520	216	122	365
Retail trade	1 009	1 347	1 864	1 216	927	3 521	1 540	1 422	1 034	1 090	2 088
General merchandise stores	209	197	363	205	80	720	217	200	136	177	178
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	166	237	280	112	195	453	311	194	220	166	406
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	148	246	212	144	81	363	156	245	107	135	177
Eating and drinking places	243	300	604	361	294	948	493	433	288	255	693
Banking and credit agencies	102	136	173	164	122	581	194	223	100	93	160
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	131	164	195	259	194	785	334	379	130	132	241
Business and repair services	150	295	177	224	317	876	481	421	240	179	468
Private households	82	60	46	30	23	55	10	6	16	30	53
Other personal services	97	249	238	152	69	269	178	170	112	59	316
Entertainment and recreation services	28	73	58	64	36	160	53	75	63	17	86
Professional and related services	1 562	1 268	1 654	1 438	800	3 164	1 166	1 482	891	1 064	1 317
Hospitals	323	231	461	253	240	594	249	324	289	156	302
Health services, except hospitals	380	229	244	202	103	451	192	245	123	218	269
Educational services	590	478	670	650	273	1 149	475	543	342	523	391
Social services, religious and membership organizations	197	145	167	185	104	330	114	343	103	84	272
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	72	185	112	148	80	640	136	335	34	83	83
Public administration	180	326	320	150	100	804	353	326	76	214	381
Employed females 16 years and over	2 553	2 963	4 125	2 862	2 108	7 184	3 563	3 431	2 193	2 740	4 983
Agriculture	16	11	13	—	—	47	69	32	22	18	12
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	24	5	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	31	19	38	27	61	44	94	15	33	42
Manufacturing	368	535	943	535	396	907	593	513	400	839	1 703
Nondurable goods	152	201	105	104	257	388	222	174	189	448	1 018
Food and kindred products	—	—	10	34	77	18	7	6	12	172	145
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	7	—	—	20	37	25	27	6	84	63
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	49	50	50	51	150	70	68	20	44	363
Chemicals and allied products	—	46	5	10	97	82	80	48	42	14	163
Durable goods	216	334	838	431	139	519	371	339	211	391	685
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	30	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	97	32
Metal industries	19	75	443	81	24	126	82	71	102	20	99
Machinery, except electrical	105	73	22	20	16	105	114	99	43	29	165
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	115	281	34	133	81	41	10	40	140
Transportation equipment	28	11	148	10	38	108	55	97	24	123	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	96	114	71	70	323	199	211	66	103	87
Transportation	31	5	43	45	29	214	103	80	27	7	17
Communications	77	70	59	5	41	99	86	131	29	89	56
Utilities and sanitary services	—	21	12	21	—	10	10	—	10	7	14
Wholesale trade	28	47	34	83	99	214	87	207	39	45	124
Retail trade	566	727	1 060	626	533	1 982	956	692	575	606	1 206
General merchandise stores	166	131	288	134	58	580	177	163	91	129	127
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	74	103	171	58	119	200	192	100	112	91	187
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	24	40	18	28	5	81	34	36	33	24	25
Eating and drinking places	147	220	356	245	186	619	366	240	188	203	482
Banking and credit agencies	78	102	105	119	83	333	127	153	61	51	120
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63	75	118	129	117	378	161	187	95	44	174
Business and repair services	37	91	72	53	121	291	135	150	83	51	199
Private households	40	60	46	30	23	55	10	6	16	30	53
Other personal services	61	147	170	86	42	175	146	121	88	50	213
Entertainment and recreation services	6	35	37	47	31	85	41	31	30	5	38
Professional and related services	1 100	849	1 257	989	509	2 129	866	954	672	789	858
Hospitals	261	211	405	230	173	515	211	249	284	150	241
Health services, except hospitals	273	176	197	132	70	391	188	209	110	174	240
Educational services	409	316	514	447	161	769	380	370	224	352	191
Social services, religious and membership organizations	123	89	104	137	65	239	77	18	42	66	146
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34	57	37	43	40	215	10	108	12	47	40
Public administration	75	133	132	56	57	176	72	80	31	76	154
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 875	5 030	6 702	4 465	3 181	11 415	6 387	5 928	3 769	4 046	7 548
Worked in 1979	3 819	4 981	6 613	4 440	3 141	11 373	6 346	5 896	3 727	4 020	7 418
50 to 52 weeks	2 327	3 509	4 286	3 321	2 305	8 391	4 903	4 259	2 550	2 722	4 890
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 170	3 332	4 086	3 140	2 143	8 042	4 763	4 050	2 399	2 647	4 613
With unemployment in 1979	839	799	1 674	525	448	1 532	1 011	918	663	793	1 561
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	336	336	616	156	178	400	298	324	279	349	588
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 447	3 673	4 925	3 447	2 613	8 418	4 224	3 981	2 598	3 392	6 179
Worked in 1979	3 391	3 539	4 803	3 432	2 572	8 335	4 113	3 927	2 510	3 339	6 051
50 to 52 weeks	1 578	1 908	2 495	1 699	1 516	4 552	2 019	2 240	1 421	1 636	3 372
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 283	1 419	1 988	1 307	1 122	3 258	1 572	1 750	1 087	1 229	2 830
With unemployment in 1979	675	630	1 086	536	448	1 167	792	525	396	607	1 196
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	141	278	455	129	127	331	201	124	132	187	387

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oregon city	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	Oxford city	Painesville city	Parma Heights city	Perrysburg city	Piqua city	Pisgah (CDP)	Portage Lakes (CDP)	Portsmouth city
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 989	6 711	7 066	7 255	11 042	4 882	8 643	7 248	4 991	8 477
Agriculture	72	19	40	58	34	34	116	26	10	45
Forestry and fisheries	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	14	—	6	5	17	6	34	—	5	—
Construction	461	286	122	433	436	206	257	262	325	359
Manufacturing	2 083	1 916	502	2 473	3 098	1 189	3 832	2 922	1 524	1 328
Nondurable goods	503	617	162	927	885	360	806	1 143	812	643
Food and kindred products	66	57	7	52	144	16	183	264	41	79
Textile mill and finished textile products	44	6	13	32	99	6	205	71	17	64
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	278	100	103	337	23	171	147	56	92
Chemicals and allied products	57	64	12	337	185	69	—	411	82	365
Durable goods	1 580	1 299	340	1 546	2 213	829	3 026	1 779	712	685
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	14	—	—	26	17	102	58	27	26
Metal industries	284	163	44	375	656	119	584	256	244	437
Machinery, except electrical	230	532	49	629	525	75	1 486	274	206	55
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	84	116	179	227	185	71	481	72	35	6
Transportation equipment	350	409	31	180	664	192	258	1 031	120	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 023	365	158	304	790	339	296	532	416	905
Transportation	648	262	49	157	504	236	144	444	248	485
Communications	82	41	57	50	148	45	56	77	103	200
Utilities and sanitary services	293	62	52	97	138	58	96	11	65	220
Wholesale trade	310	196	22	199	619	291	339	383	217	227
Retail trade	1 444	1 363	1 111	1 199	2 060	703	1 465	1 079	928	1 788
General merchandise stores	244	320	59	237	484	93	231	172	108	296
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	195	166	135	196	277	67	211	177	87	203
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	154	134	80	100	221	125	224	89	108	227
Eating and drinking places	452	451	504	408	497	265	451	266	349	510
Banking and credit agencies	141	142	62	196	438	120	144	110	130	152
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	137	139	198	143	504	231	187	342	146	182
Business and repair services	332	400	149	239	441	176	219	271	156	200
Private households	33	21	50	89	12	18	46	20	12	57
Other personal services	175	135	130	106	210	102	163	152	69	192
Entertainment and recreation services	57	99	62	63	102	30	51	62	63	63
Professional and related services	1 417	910	4 335	1 496	1 973	1 354	1 236	974	641	2 401
Hospitals	434	206	161	306	471	268	338	222	198	779
Health services, except hospitals	190	119	105	169	235	154	199	130	120	375
Educational services	576	442	3 843	714	860	677	415	418	409	606
Social services, religious and membership organizations	132	99	122	205	185	115	214	81	89	460
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	85	44	104	102	222	140	70	123	25	181
Public administration	275	720	119	252	308	83	258	113	149	578
Employed females 16 years and over	3 275	2 826	3 709	3 257	4 851	2 047	3 659	2 778	2 069	3 798
Agriculture	22	—	14	32	12	23	47	—	—	4
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	5	5	—	7	—	—	—
Construction	21	34	23	32	40	36	11	32	41	31
Manufacturing	486	483	176	708	831	242	1 199	707	377	352
Nondurable goods	144	235	79	388	361	100	330	351	166	283
Food and kindred products	26	30	7	17	60	12	18	100	6	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	6	7	23	52	6	161	37	5	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	54	58	74	143	5	67	54	27	64
Chemicals and allied products	13	42	—	102	55	25	—	107	31	91
Durable goods	342	248	97	320	470	142	869	356	211	69
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	13	11	6
Metal industries	56	24	—	69	150	17	200	56	87	33
Machinery, except electrical	40	56	—	95	87	5	366	44	37	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25	44	72	81	91	10	190	20	5	—
Transportation equipment	54	86	6	39	66	22	52	217	46	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	181	62	58	80	174	88	28	110	114	182
Transportation	92	56	28	39	105	72	10	76	37	17
Communications	45	6	30	30	56	10	18	34	60	105
Utilities and sanitary services	44	—	—	11	13	6	—	—	17	60
Wholesale trade	74	75	6	76	194	95	102	125	61	31
Retail trade	811	772	512	641	1 256	347	850	564	540	989
General merchandise stores	157	266	8	164	388	64	198	103	62	187
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	79	80	57	114	136	35	127	90	56	106
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	14	13	9	5	55	23	14	19	25	48
Eating and drinking places	304	248	263	251	370	148	342	169	236	348
Banking and credit agencies	115	111	40	133	332	59	82	78	88	98
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	79	72	85	75	266	77	89	201	89	76
Business and repair services	152	145	78	87	163	59	82	94	59	37
Private households	28	21	39	89	12	18	46	20	6	57
Other personal services	103	104	72	62	123	82	122	112	33	122
Entertainment and recreation services	36	35	19	—	32	22	28	24	7	22
Professional and related services	1 026	653	2 508	1 105	1 290	879	869	685	605	1 638
Hospitals	340	159	106	245	385	204	310	172	163	617
Health services, except hospitals	154	99	75	147	173	92	158	105	88	270
Educational services	411	314	2 218	532	574	456	284	301	286	409
Social services, religious and membership organizations	96	52	67	149	105	59	88	67	48	278
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	25	49	42	32	53	68	29	40	20	64
Public administration	141	259	79	132	121	20	97	26	49	159
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 713	4 616	7 034	4 555	7 018	3 126	5 573	4 934	3 526	5 918
Worked in 1979	5 649	4 519	6 952	4 464	6 961	3 105	5 490	4 910	3 454	5 758
50 to 52 weeks	3 569	3 036	1 605	2 987	5 080	2 297	4 063	3 767	2 395	3 541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 335	2 896	1 397	2 871	4 745	2 156	3 849	3 654	2 257	3 347
With unemployment in 1979	1 274	1 022	1 617	1 006	1 141	374	945	539	687	1 437
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	407	454	140	387	386	125	333	185	357	893
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 052	3 436	7 131	4 014	5 527	2 409	4 308	3 487	2 512	4 772
Worked in 1979	3 972	3 346	7 034	3 939	5 463	2 376	4 227	3 424	2 463	4 621
50 to 52 weeks	2 062	1 728	1 211	1 863	3 069	1 221	2 329	1 812	1 172	2 501
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 597	1 399	803	1 492	2 479	866	1 827	1 504	971	2 037
With unemployment in 1979	686	693	2 049	861	638	322	772	483	452	922
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	294	278	130	249	186	66	276	93	142	482

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980-**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture.....	72	33	15	7	36	17	30	13	44	21	25
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	17	—	16	—	75	8	22	6	25	6	—
Construction.....	205	286	508	261	342	131	464	415	382	127	200
Manufacturing.....	1 959	2 706	2 121	1 596	1 919	2 214	4 804	2 020	2 345	2 077	1 676
Nondurable goods.....	836	1 170	593	291	751	468	1 574	545	788	849	267
Food and kindred products.....	35	200	176	41	47	46	288	72	89	154	12
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	46	49	29	18	30	6	94	75	99	30	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	110	167	192	90	286	171	203	170	217	147	47
Chemicals and allied products.....	66	386	69	93	265	17	71	146	234	282	142
Durable goods.....	1 123	1 536	1 528	1 305	1 168	1 746	3 230	1 475	1 557	1 228	1 409
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	47	40	43	8	31	36	65	35	32	20	—
Metal industries.....	391	251	173	220	371	570	922	514	471	197	573
Machinery, except electrical.....	306	339	294	265	345	711	1 077	408	271	216	142
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	155	186	631	410	135	33	206	143	327	157	126
Transportation equipment.....	178	529	234	237	176	203	576	324	243	531	528
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	159	388	922	266	803	227	563	363	842	426	377
Transportation.....	86	287	550	120	478	109	342	160	521	383	233
Communications.....	50	59	202	97	207	46	64	106	185	28	87
Utilities and sanitary services.....	23	42	170	49	118	72	157	97	136	15	57
Wholesale trade.....	196	418	450	255	654	142	286	332	834	335	150
Retail trade.....	663	1 129	2 340	824	1 452	933	2 676	1 177	1 939	980	627
General merchandise stores.....	44	203	428	155	198	75	499	118	281	173	93
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	68	209	307	42	118	189	250	374	179	114	117
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	90	100	293	41	163	146	243	93	108	59	65
Eating and drinking places.....	245	349	555	311	420	233	940	316	508	307	169
Banking and credit agencies.....	185	87	284	128	339	57	240	242	432	75	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	120	130	654	252	802	140	204	231	1 005	191	115
Business and repair services.....	173	302	604	225	446	91	268	235	629	222	145
Private households.....	22	18	43	—	31	41	60	7	129	6	7
Other personal services.....	93	155	247	104	166	78	268	145	227	127	111
Entertainment and recreation services.....	16	51	54	18	115	41	280	25	252	70	19
Professional and related services.....	999	757	1 992	1 283	2 465	1 002	2 591	1 122	6 093	761	608
Hospitals.....	247	118	353	407	445	390	1 010	235	1 467	134	115
Health services, except hospitals.....	91	155	228	207	353	101	367	191	714	133	137
Educational services.....	470	284	814	384	793	310	656	433	2 063	306	285
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	116	127	266	97	256	108	420	93	556	62	47
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	75	73	331	188	618	93	138	170	1 293	126	24
Public administration.....	395	173	758	156	380	113	467	206	527	90	114

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture.....	30	18	1	—	17	5	13	—	12	15	15
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—
Construction.....	6	43	72	7	32	18	57	46	3	12	—
Manufacturing.....	526	886	632	483	407	539	1 331	447	595	629	276
Nondurable goods.....	334	476	167	106	161	257	685	208	231	376	66
Food and kindred products.....	19	72	46	15	6	6	142	16	26	91	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	15	43	14	12	—	6	21	51	44	13	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	53	98	51	27	57	96	105	70	92	67	10
Chemicals and allied products.....	7	128	17	17	65	—	18	47	65	126	21
Durable goods.....	192	410	465	377	246	282	646	239	364	253	210
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	11	5	18	8	6	27	37	11	6	—	—
Metal industries.....	44	53	48	19	51	62	102	77	99	51	77
Machinery, except electrical.....	78	39	67	58	76	125	268	57	53	28	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	59	98	285	169	45	12	25	29	101	67	55
Transportation equipment.....	—	139	26	43	42	11	76	56	58	79	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	50	63	225	112	261	46	105	92	257	61	71
Transportation.....	26	38	111	40	172	15	39	53	154	34	46
Communications.....	24	25	59	72	76	24	25	28	84	17	25
Utilities and sanitary services.....	—	—	55	—	13	7	41	11	19	10	—
Wholesale trade.....	22	159	153	95	166	31	78	87	198	83	43
Retail trade.....	410	661	1 212	443	750	637	1 640	610	1 045	549	413
General merchandise stores.....	39	139	271	116	154	67	355	95	214	120	82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	55	100	165	12	42	138	141	190	80	46	89
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	13	12	58	—	37	60	57	18	19	14	14
Eating and drinking places.....	183	257	328	193	205	197	644	179	222	201	127
Banking and credit agencies.....	86	82	177	114	234	27	186	203	238	55	84
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	59	64	356	121	340	50	76	118	334	100	71
Business and repair services.....	55	137	273	88	192	31	56	88	239	100	60
Private households.....	12	18	27	—	23	41	60	7	112	6	—
Other personal services.....	59	110	192	64	113	60	168	89	104	78	63
Entertainment and recreation services.....	10	24	19	7	32	17	126	18	92	16	8
Professional and related services.....	678	569	1 337	893	1 473	690	1 868	693	3 293	534	483
Hospitals.....	208	100	254	339	342	297	821	163	854	122	104
Health services, except hospitals.....	63	133	193	153	196	60	295	153	299	97	119
Educational services.....	298	185	554	257	593	200	446	283	1 487	226	209
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	78	101	202	59	165	84	231	62	368	46	47
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	31	50	134	85	177	49	75	32	285	43	4
Public administration.....	197	55	283	46	161	52	209	66	228	23	44

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	3 421	4 154	6 562	3 268	6 331	3 452	8 614	4 364	9 812	3 575	3 007
50 to 52 weeks	2 349	2 906	4 849	2 296	4 794	2 383	5 609	2 919	7 193	2 677	2 004
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 240	2 776	4 603	2 192	4 556	2 253	5 297	2 786	6 699	2 595	1 947
With unemployment in 1979	724	600	808	355	615	670	1 799	589	907	562	726
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	338	172	254	123	159	273	828	193	280	108	215
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 858	3 298	5 591	2 853	4 904	2 793	7 570	2 862	7 921	2 591	1 932
Worked in 1979	2 751	3 264	5 566	2 847	4 827	2 720	7 414	2 839	7 814	2 584	1 894
50 to 52 weeks	1 308	1 897	3 148	1 722	2 677	1 479	4 004	1 505	4 003	1 423	1 039
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 071	1 663	2 522	1 411	2 045	1 056	3 150	1 110	3 220	1 141	768
With unemployment in 1979	656	572	920	351	669	539	1 551	413	935	448	306
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	229	196	179	57	129	270	532	96	269	65	119

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

INDUSTRY

	Shiloh (CDP)	Sidney city	Solon city	South Euclid city	Springdale city	Stow city	Strongsville city	Struthers city	Sylvania city	Tallmadge city	Tiffin city
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 647	7 622	7 081	12 351	5 051	11 929	13 544	5 350	7 183	7 238	8 173
Agriculture -----	47	21	71	62	17	62	56	6	23	17	56
Forestry and fisheries -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Mining -----	-	4	23	13	-	5	13	14	-	24	10
Construction -----	190	288	394	482	169	475	735	221	378	331	300
Manufacturing -----	1 170	3 583	2 321	2 759	1 559	3 961	3 791	1 611	1 775	2 363	2 957
Nondurable goods -----	322	373	712	703	623	1 551	1 080	170	469	1 368	345
Food and kindred products -----	26	100	188	106	187	79	98	83	33	74	65
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	-	45	35	178	22	40	108	5	67	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	138	155	148	200	91	181	348	25	88	85	98
Chemicals and allied products -----	57	-	181	133	158	176	366	24	47	84	21
Durable goods -----	848	3 210	1 609	2 056	936	2 410	2 711	1 441	1 306	995	2 612
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	-	22	18	23	13	79	49	51	59	14	126
Metal industries -----	76	950	471	372	190	697	851	967	193	254	249
Machinery, except electrical -----	355	1 970	495	550	157	859	782	143	272	380	828
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	113	31	233	554	57	361	162	80	157	56	722
Transportation equipment -----	180	114	193	364	460	219	727	160	296	223	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	251	445	336	529	349	749	1 207	471	288	415	335
Transportation -----	137	238	145	304	294	415	731	320	147	275	164
Communications -----	62	114	124	129	47	165	378	49	69	85	21
Utilities and sanitary services -----	52	93	67	96	8	169	98	102	72	55	150
Wholesale trade -----	317	234	427	679	297	504	815	241	420	330	162
Retail trade -----	1 154	943	1 196	2 510	1 057	2 096	2 176	1 148	1 283	1 528	1 453
General merchandise stores -----	181	90	216	398	216	352	206	159	142	173	207
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	141	140	236	314	152	307	356	205	257	301	176
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	91	157	147	208	94	268	360	131	155	97	173
Eating and drinking places -----	283	349	320	583	253	527	617	271	337	549	529
Banking and credit agencies -----	112	101	309	67	250	354	153	161	103	103	122
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	176	160	246	472	243	434	583	76	343	157	138
Business and repair services -----	282	171	253	576	204	386	619	127	261	346	203
Private households -----	25	35	20	37	10	35	41	18	47	20	111
Other personal services -----	155	168	141	260	111	166	333	158	100	111	145
Entertainment and recreation services -----	42	38	59	117	89	84	67	23	79	39	42
Professional and related services -----	1 470	1 159	1 326	3 233	792	2 487	2 318	947	1 876	1 302	1 926
Hospitals -----	429	154	272	777	177	519	278	278	404	241	364
Health services, except hospitals -----	246	219	193	360	93	309	326	195	307	146	464
Educational services -----	501	508	495	1 236	332	1 190	836	312	694	610	727
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	126	179	84	356	111	220	191	68	242	204	258
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	168	99	282	504	79	249	398	94	229	101	111
Public administration -----	256	260	167	313	87	235	429	136	149	152	213
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 389	3 244	2 722	5 384	2 258	4 821	5 273	2 148	3 045	2 949	3 441
Agriculture -----	11	-	16	-	6	24	27	-	5	-	13
Forestry and fisheries -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining -----	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	10	-
Construction -----	26	19	31	68	51	34	104	10	31	25	12
Manufacturing -----	274	1 105	637	681	421	913	733	229	322	519	704
Nondurable goods -----	87	177	292	216	202	383	344	43	75	387	138
Food and kindred products -----	9	44	94	25	52	17	43	6	8	29	24
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	-	45	12	67	4	26	61	5	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	59	64	62	80	42	90	122	7	29	28	50
Chemicals and allied products -----	7	-	74	32	57	20	94	14	-	24	14
Durable goods -----	187	928	345	465	219	530	389	186	247	132	566
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	-	7	-	-	5	28	11	6	10	7	38
Metal industries -----	14	178	100	77	70	123	88	54	69	18	62
Machinery, except electrical -----	60	710	94	94	36	161	121	16	34	60	86
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	38	3	45	171	31	146	55	70	42	17	241
Transportation equipment -----	30	19	23	59	64	17	76	24	48	17	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	69	125	81	137	57	196	430	58	38	93	36
Transportation -----	46	67	45	90	34	112	248	33	-	42	9
Communications -----	11	46	30	36	23	59	165	19	24	40	7
Utilities and sanitary services -----	12	12	6	11	-	25	17	6	14	11	20
Wholesale trade -----	85	61	136	190	104	112	143	57	110	68	27
Retail trade -----	573	537	629	1 253	609	1 136	1 148	660	652	811	744
General merchandise stores -----	128	69	127	285	155	255	171	109	80	122	165
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	44	57	130	138	76	145	176	93	126	146	69
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	29	28	24	35	15	18	81	12	30	6	9
Eating and drinking places -----	162	262	182	314	135	352	369	223	197	330	335
Banking and credit agencies -----	77	81	47	194	48	127	233	137	110	67	116
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	58	73	122	216	135	206	271	53	137	77	54
Business and repair services -----	108	68	96	233	78	163	235	46	104	158	82
Private households -----	25	35	20	31	10	30	41	18	47	20	98
Other personal services -----	89	133	72	141	87	150	226	122	75	68	136
Entertainment and recreation services -----	15	20	39	63	52	41	42	12	41	14	27
Professional and related services -----	899	855	757	2 057	574	1 593	1 564	684	1 322	954	1 280
Hospitals -----	313	133	188	517	134	427	487	233	353	177	287
Health services, except hospitals -----	147	194	111	235	73	218	274	171	200	126	396
Educational services -----	318	390	320	876	223	702	557	210	538	455	415
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	71	103	66	233	84	160	122	39	149	134	156
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	50	35	72	196	60	86	124	31	82	62	26
Public administration -----	80	132	39	114	26	91	76	62	51	60	112
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	3 681	5 020	4 703	7 613	3 155	8 053	9 159	3 847	4 606	4 860	5 792
Worked in 1979 -----	3 654	4 985	4 687	7 557	3 155	8 028	9 102	3 770	4 580	4 835	5 745
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 667	3 493	3 546	5 498	2 367	5 817	7 111	2 302	3 401	3 386	3 731
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 483	3 373	3 340	5 099	2 240	5 586	6 903	2 190	3 286	3 215	3 465
With unemployment in 1979 -----	500	879	880	880	388	1 132	1 155	994	580	729	1 209
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	192	385	145	243	101	364	404	310	209	262	401
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	2 824	4 030	3 210	6 295	2 555	5 812	6 138	2 510	3 522	3 504	4 505
Worked in 1979 -----	2 792	3 932	3 160	6 229	2 512	5 749	6 040	2 470	3 498	3 422	4 337
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 570	1 762	1 595	3 415	1 356	2 830	3 239	1 285	1 743	1 681	2 184
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 216	1 358	1 199	2 526	1 047	2 241	2 467	896	1 278	1 302	1 628
With unemployment in 1979 -----	505	787	410	748	464	957	915	496	560	648	1 090
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	163	323	127	244	125	237	275	217	147	151	365

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

INDUSTRY

	Troy city	University Heights city	Upper Arlington city	Urbana city	Vandalia city	Van Wert city	Vermilion city	Wadsworth city	Warrensville Heights city	Washington city	West Carrollton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 473	7 534	17 038	4 775	6 611	5 052	4 397	6 743	8 683	4 800	6 489
Agriculture	147	—	90	103	32	47	34	25	36	46	34
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Mining	13	7	12	7	23	23	—	24	4	—	7
Construction	308	226	552	133	265	188	210	276	140	223	265
Manufacturing	3 927	974	1 723	2 178	2 113	2 054	1 668	2 213	2 381	1 401	2 115
Nondurable goods	882	392	862	653	625	589	203	949	622	681	758
Food and kindred products	264	48	198	54	29	169	76	95	171	254	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	38	87	27	—	6	51	16	—	95	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	186	153	260	94	166	74	22	137	121	89	184
Chemicals and allied products	27	76	283	188	90	5	57	241	116	78	83
Durable goods	3 045	582	861	1 525	1 488	1 465	1 465	1 264	1 759	720	1 357
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	6	49	6	17	21	8	—	13	177	24
Metal industries	217	145	98	83	117	647	355	581	471	322	191
Machinery, except electrical	944	111	267	151	555	80	198	241	244	99	517
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 193	136	152	1 005	325	73	140	101	311	53	154
Transportation equipment	447	122	143	244	395	354	711	119	515	42	365
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	297	246	670	204	448	229	274	361	908	254	339
Transportation	150	167	232	83	322	112	162	218	436	199	169
Communications	66	73	162	36	74	96	57	67	317	24	108
Utilities and sanitary services	81	6	276	85	52	21	55	76	155	31	62
Wholesale trade	166	501	873	133	299	134	112	283	340	155	249
Retail trade	1 153	1 569	2 478	719	1 150	760	778	1 094	1 068	807	1 285
General merchandise stores	170	193	262	92	116	29	78	143	220	89	218
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	144	236	258	171	176	163	128	200	212	139	223
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	133	70	194	105	183	129	106	179	137	138	89
Eating and drinking places	402	397	751	156	404	172	261	284	196	214	438
Banking and credit agencies	146	149	527	97	153	146	96	163	311	145	156
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	169	456	1 504	92	211	223	67	321	324	129	299
Business and repair services	212	300	1 280	120	236	124	149	193	286	109	306
Private households	28	22	45	6	40	43	19	14	27	49	11
Other personal services	144	148	166	90	153	109	57	187	159	75	99
Entertainment and recreation services	95	140	201	13	36	15	28	93	82	37	86
Professional and related services	1 386	2 645	6 001	725	1 104	788	808	1 308	2 229	1 065	967
Hospitals	285	458	811	135	255	150	162	304	579	230	271
Health services, except hospitals	214	366	846	156	181	135	125	225	238	235	143
Educational services	580	1 150	2 524	291	422	321	407	505	779	291	371
Social services, religious and membership organizations	185	267	617	101	123	114	26	150	247	168	95
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	122	404	1 203	42	123	68	88	124	206	51	87
Public administration	282	151	916	155	364	169	90	188	388	305	271
Employed females 16 years and over	3 607	3 264	7 011	2 105	2 874	2 209	1 667	2 739	4 366	2 127	2 831
Agriculture	42	—	35	24	27	5	5	6	15	—	13
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—
Construction	22	32	78	—	33	5	12	9	9	15	21
Manufacturing	1 217	255	393	891	576	670	285	399	732	420	516
Nondurable goods	273	148	226	220	230	227	64	168	222	293	254
Food and kindred products	45	19	38	16	13	76	26	20	70	76	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	43	6	—	6	43	4	—	77	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	80	59	130	44	63	46	17	33	14	43	69
Chemicals and allied products	—	23	30	88	35	—	12	36	38	45	29
Durable goods	944	107	167	671	346	443	221	231	510	127	262
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	16	13
Metal industries	93	35	18	24	18	192	22	97	93	51	41
Machinery, except electrical	288	5	47	16	77	21	69	35	89	24	77
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	395	36	29	590	136	34	47	7	158	14	58
Transportation equipment	99	18	17	27	75	102	67	20	107	7	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	89	189	29	114	53	11	73	405	48	115
Transportation	29	50	77	—	58	14	—	40	103	29	53
Communications	18	39	45	18	41	36	6	22	252	13	52
Utilities and sanitary services	6	—	67	11	15	3	5	11	50	6	10
Wholesale trade	66	89	168	27	103	34	24	65	104	32	54
Retail trade	728	714	1 236	387	665	434	498	596	579	428	765
General merchandise stores	158	153	142	79	96	23	57	119	167	75	169
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	71	122	126	99	105	96	89	62	64	64	133
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	6	42	25	33	31	20	12	58	23	12
Eating and drinking places	317	172	361	100	292	122	197	219	100	130	274
Banking and credit agencies	116	58	248	47	104	104	84	125	185	103	119
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70	203	557	33	106	98	20	241	174	42	176
Business and repair services	58	70	409	20	117	36	65	55	147	33	108
Private households	22	17	26	6	40	43	19	—	27	49	6
Other personal services	116	83	128	69	93	79	52	144	104	58	69
Entertainment and recreation services	53	37	73	11	17	13	6	50	26	19	35
Professional and related services	976	1 569	3 107	507	771	561	566	870	1 691	732	736
Hospitals	252	264	569	126	202	127	149	261	627	187	243
Health services, except hospitals	170	212	385	107	161	118	106	174	193	251	125
Educational services	423	806	1 393	202	238	213	266	339	617	172	253
Social services, religious and membership organizations	95	187	394	52	82	85	19	72	164	117	74
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	36	104	366	20	88	18	26	24	90	5	41
Public administration	68	48	352	54	108	68	13	106	164	148	98
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 458	5 070	10 959	3 154	4 256	3 212	3 295	4 587	4 870	3 305	4 170
Worked in 1979	5 402	5 038	10 944	3 101	4 219	3 191	3 270	4 538	4 779	3 264	4 133
50 to 52 weeks	3 848	3 383	8 368	2 020	3 027	2 285	1 914	3 303	3 293	2 014	2 990
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 726	3 144	7 688	1 883	2 931	2 203	1 849	3 162	3 065	1 923	2 838
With unemployment in 1979	966	540	836	590	725	543	984	739	920	760	845
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	308	98	249	190	180	203	234	245	376	306	339
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 340	4 107	8 113	2 502	3 421	2 689	2 069	3 411	5 082	2 720	3 223
Worked in 1979	4 233	4 058	8 060	2 458	3 365	2 662	1 978	3 338	4 972	2 677	3 180
50 to 52 weeks	2 317	1 785	4 385	1 395	1 965	1 449	907	1 654	2 968	1 423	1 779
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 836	1 236	3 307	1 171	1 559	1 166	661	1 327	2 690	1 107	1 504
With unemployment in 1979	721	494	800	432	613	413	458	626	866	482	553
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	224	108	153	131	177	140	145	177	314	144	133

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Westerville city	Westlake city	Whitehall city	Wickliffe city	Willoughby city	Willowick city	Wilmington city	Wooster city	Worthington city	Xenia city	Zanesville city
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 676	9 008	11 397	8 296	9 915	9 168	4 758	9 012	7 514	9 945	10 622
Agriculture	75	99	28	15	67	37	49	62	37	102	84
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—
Mining	11	38	6	—	18	7	18	206	42	18	292
Construction	478	435	595	415	344	370	226	307	226	495	401
Manufacturing	1 801	2 205	1 960	3 545	4 021	3 982	1 162	2 499	1 056	2 556	3 107
Nondurable goods	774	552	684	588	891	648	261	1 022	468	898	611
Food and kindred products	214	26	236	33	40	41	26	163	133	150	230
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	27	37	90	177	105	8	26	16	96	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	251	221	208	125	191	124	17	104	127	210	129
Chemicals and allied products	175	202	69	184	287	257	16	58	108	170	8
Durable goods	1 027	1 653	1 276	2 957	3 130	3 334	901	1 477	588	1 658	2 496
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	51	35	29	41	22	22	69	—	62	52
Metal industries	168	466	185	667	637	840	307	674	36	381	471
Machinery, except electrical	316	396	281	815	995	918	274	294	174	411	155
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	256	212	458	453	507	534	58	9	144	91	532
Transportation equipment	100	355	190	541	597	627	137	159	102	501	634
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	562	653	740	349	413	524	368	389	277	655	526
Transportation	317	430	428	250	218	301	245	224	113	359	278
Communications	193	146	181	62	85	84	77	70	89	144	87
Utilities and sanitary services	52	77	131	37	110	139	46	95	75	152	161
Wholesale trade	624	526	610	225	443	252	136	273	373	424	578
Retail trade	1 936	1 346	2 759	1 483	1 575	1 734	794	1 423	1 045	1 515	1 904
General merchandise stores	268	204	501	215	238	311	94	202	151	306	237
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	216	198	337	337	256	342	121	191	153	315	242
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	223	204	294	149	181	150	147	171	82	153	218
Eating and drinking places	515	323	781	448	417	592	212	474	387	456	663
Banking and credit agencies	338	221	201	102	192	163	100	132	154	199	178
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	997	442	783	167	295	209	79	253	585	208	178
Business and repair services	551	308	534	269	323	285	81	239	445	381	303
Private households	38	40	41	14	12	17	72	43	33	47	63
Other personal services	176	132	353	110	158	115	113	135	246	137	233
Entertainment and recreation services	114	129	54	120	96	49	64	63	51	53	105
Professional and related services	2 404	2 004	1 688	1 158	1 664	1 153	1 180	2 698	2 592	2 337	2 319
Hospitals	269	381	386	352	361	295	196	317	359	337	610
Health services, except hospitals	396	255	258	163	259	178	123	394	450	434	385
Educational services	1 252	683	547	422	710	424	644	1 559	1 118	1 053	825
Social services, religious and membership organizations	249	197	293	107	163	97	165	159	286	340	368
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	238	488	204	114	171	159	52	285	421	151	61
Public administration	571	430	1 045	324	294	271	316	290	347	809	351
Employed females 16 years and over	4 440	3 567	5 292	3 392	4 333	3 844	2 034	4 131	3 221	4 347	4 905
Agriculture	22	57	14	—	20	11	13	14	22	31	39
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	11	—	—	—	—	12	42	6	—	57
Construction	35	44	59	14	23	66	5	16	46	19	25
Manufacturing	377	550	627	1 070	1 276	1 244	395	853	260	624	1 194
Nondurable goods	169	188	239	276	317	283	102	462	151	306	212
Food and kindred products	19	11	57	8	11	13	—	56	50	64	59
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	15	15	52	75	51	8	20	11	52	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	87	66	95	46	83	52	5	48	47	54	57
Chemicals and allied products	32	85	16	91	89	131	—	9	7	41	8
Durable goods	208	362	388	794	959	961	293	391	109	318	982
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	16	20	5	7	6	4	18	—	30	15
Metal industries	37	88	20	173	221	274	119	160	13	46	25
Machinery, except electrical	70	84	59	140	248	183	44	24	35	56	46
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	57	92	233	164	197	198	47	—	16	19	254
Transportation equipment	11	42	23	127	127	165	46	38	11	84	408
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	154	260	76	89	105	61	103	54	115	38
Transportation	36	78	95	45	44	55	22	45	41	30	10
Communications	31	63	101	31	37	33	39	39	—	66	17
Utilities and sanitary services	19	13	64	—	8	17	—	19	13	19	11
Wholesale trade	133	131	160	113	130	88	23	33	70	76	100
Retail trade	1 023	725	1 367	771	961	1 037	400	812	502	863	1 033
General merchandise stores	192	168	272	156	198	221	87	156	98	231	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	108	75	126	187	101	175	53	100	52	173	126
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	28	42	40	13	48	17	14	55	22	29	24
Eating and drinking places	264	220	494	247	291	360	136	315	175	298	420
Banking and credit agencies	159	137	126	76	141	124	52	95	78	133	112
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	458	206	496	93	134	79	37	132	217	130	71
Business and repair services	171	92	176	101	130	99	26	61	181	131	68
Private households	24	40	41	14	12	12	72	36	33	47	63
Other personal services	113	71	265	65	106	82	95	96	135	94	180
Entertainment and recreation services	77	60	20	46	32	12	9	11	6	23	62
Professional and related services	1 600	1 185	1 242	876	1 218	845	754	1 722	1 500	1 701	1 748
Hospitals	224	275	301	321	314	269	175	223	214	312	538
Health services, except hospitals	338	176	214	151	185	141	89	288	322	371	365
Educational services	809	487	395	271	512	314	354	1 039	703	720	557
Social services, religious and membership organizations	116	108	208	86	113	47	96	113	134	212	251
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	113	139	124	47	94	74	40	59	127	86	37
Public administration	162	104	439	77	61	100	80	105	111	360	115
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 929	6 022	6 692	5 493	6 079	5 883	3 155	6 150	4 734	6 818	6 956
Worked in 1979	6 895	5 983	6 630	5 447	6 025	5 856	3 141	6 070	4 729	6 712	6 797
50 to 52 weeks	4 987	4 486	4 709	3 733	4 465	4 055	2 078	3 579	3 484	4 341	4 230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 802	4 290	4 427	3 530	4 194	3 820	1 925	3 371	3 278	4 159	3 981
With unemployment in 1979	991	744	1 338	784	819	963	455	1 254	414	1 749	1 793
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	244	225	445	277	273	310	127	331	95	708	856
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 401	4 180	6 084	3 885	4 997	4 423	2 566	5 162	3 796	5 436	6 132
Worked in 1979	5 378	4 162	6 023	3 843	4 947	4 371	2 469	5 079	3 774	5 253	5 855
50 to 52 weeks	2 372	2 214	3 363	2 112	2 624	2 442	1 304	2 045	1 895	2 608	3 104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 829	1 712	2 890	1 648	2 156	2 059	1 030	1 927	1 406	2 140	2 490
With unemployment in 1979	815	510	1 140	631	862	704	520	876	476	1 230	1 528
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	135	144	315	93	206	236	186	277	72	400	687

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Alliance city	Amherst city	Ashtabula city	Ashtabula city	Athens city	Austintown (CDP)	Avon Lake city	Barberton city	Bay Village city	Beavercreek village	Bedford city	Bedford Heights city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	9 082	3 586	7 353	8 629	5 537	11 846	4 272	11 202	6 015	9 878	5 759	5 522
Less than \$5,000	1 466	339	852	1 387	1 413	869	161	1 594	240	308	388	474
\$5,000 to \$7,499	803	166	720	809	734	524	190	1 068	187	206	356	259
\$7,500 to \$9,999	772	147	726	782	575	645	180	1 113	182	301	415	358
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 422	321	1 223	1 365	919	1 478	351	1 957	506	642	726	841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 542	450	1 244	1 428	611	1 969	580	1 798	557	1 114	903	905
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 169	695	1 060	1 188	358	2 136	754	1 334	812	1 324	925	708
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 208	822	934	1 135	549	2 725	1 045	1 448	1 334	3 037	1 223	1 205
\$35,000 to \$49,999	534	446	399	393	265	1 182	706	704	1 282	2 182	668	573
\$50,000 or more	166	200	195	142	113	318	305	186	915	764	155	199
Median	\$15 253	\$22 434	\$15 528	\$14 881	\$10 238	\$20 899	\$24 361	\$14 659	\$28 553	\$27 993	\$20 451	\$19 457
Mean	\$17 192	\$24 202	\$17 636	\$16 697	\$13 752	\$21 839	\$26 868	\$16 895	\$33 993	\$29 423	\$21 982	\$21 213
Families	6 417	2 978	5 277	6 130	2 610	9 187	3 585	8 242	5 213	8 751	4 230	3 576
Median income	\$18 447	\$24 517	\$18 699	\$17 919	\$16 980	\$22 742	\$26 379	\$17 918	\$30 651	\$29 371	\$23 574	\$24 188
Mean income	\$20 171	\$26 963	\$20 698	\$17 919	\$19 412	\$24 066	\$29 271	\$19 548	\$36 809	\$30 919	\$25 377	\$24 807
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 944	676	3 616	3 036	12 162	3 039	807	3 549	904	1 437	1 787	2 250
Median income	\$4 962	\$6 882	\$5 014	\$5 808	\$2 273	\$10 796	\$9 952	\$6 594	\$11 471	\$12 506	\$9 936	\$11 786
Mean income	\$7 324	\$9 598	\$6 439	\$8 359	\$3 510	\$12 379	\$12 388	\$7 983	\$14 139	\$14 070	\$11 145	\$12 737
Per capita income	\$6 525	\$8 253	\$6 559	\$6 196	\$4 728	\$7 687	\$8 691	\$6 391	\$11 524	\$9 234	\$8 476	\$8 899
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$18 447	\$24 517	\$18 699	\$17 919	\$16 980	\$22 742	\$26 379	\$17 918	\$30 651	\$29 371	\$23 574	\$24 188
With own children under 18 years	\$17 902	\$24 484	\$18 629	\$18 854	\$18 061	\$22 820	\$26 869	\$17 852	\$30 116	\$29 776	\$25 033	\$24 599
With own children under 6 years	\$16 304	\$21 458	\$16 244	\$15 925	\$10 044	\$20 916	\$23 849	\$15 593	\$26 835	\$27 755	\$20 349	\$21 549
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 076	\$24 546	\$18 780	\$16 953	\$16 051	\$22 637	\$24 945	\$17 984	\$31 293	\$28 653	\$22 819	\$23 887
Married-couple families	\$19 904	\$25 393	\$19 873	\$19 707	\$18 412	\$24 030	\$27 239	\$19 368	\$32 159	\$30 000	\$24 783	\$25 554
With own children under 18 years	\$19 828	\$25 851	\$20 282	\$20 940	\$20 841	\$24 360	\$27 684	\$20 084	\$31 707	\$30 437	\$26 243	\$26 053
With own children under 6 years	\$18 022	\$22 474	\$17 213	\$18 160	\$11 053	\$21 495	\$24 112	\$17 411	\$27 097	\$27 991	\$21 213	\$22 991
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 009	\$24 770	\$19 260	\$17 756	\$16 828	\$23 561	\$25 947	\$18 527	\$32 715	\$29 060	\$23 358	\$24 872
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 323	\$12 778	\$9 393	\$10 376	\$9 289	\$11 862	\$17 803	\$9 307	\$16 448	\$16 066	\$14 770	\$15 224
With own children under 18 years	\$5 607	\$8 438	\$7 614	\$7 697	\$8 182	\$8 463	\$13 365	\$6 555	\$15 000	\$12 734	\$11 155	\$11 389
With own children under 6 years	\$3 925	\$4 637	\$5 944	\$4 753	\$6 250	\$4 857	\$6 250	\$3 911	\$4 250	\$10 703	\$10 250	\$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 184	\$21 442	\$13 346	\$13 768	\$12 159	\$16 217	\$19 821	\$13 701	\$18 882	\$18 824	\$19 000	\$17 151
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 823	\$10 469	\$8 970	\$8 418	\$5 371	\$9 755	\$11 558	\$7 777	\$14 127	\$11 923	\$9 274	\$8 290
1 worker	\$17 040	\$22 101	\$15 048	\$15 441	\$14 394	\$20 206	\$22 142	\$14 786	\$28 957	\$26 072	\$19 317	\$18 534
2 workers	\$22 134	\$28 737	\$21 269	\$21 669	\$19 688	\$25 596	\$27 985	\$21 387	\$30 552	\$30 775	\$25 906	\$25 229
3 or more workers	\$31 081	\$36 611	\$27 000	\$29 011	\$35 075	\$34 222	\$35 530	\$31 159	\$42 167	\$37 977	\$36 471	\$35 564
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	9 082	3 586	7 353	8 629	5 537	11 846	4 272	11 202	6 015	9 878	5 759	5 522
With earnings	6 726	2 883	5 905	6 493	4 535	10 387	3 875	8 441	5 243	9 168	4 840	4 858
Mean earnings	\$18 588	\$25 852	\$17 974	\$18 043	\$13 846	\$22 047	\$26 071	\$18 223	\$33 099	\$28 193	\$22 695	\$21 800
With Social Security income	2 771	897	2 062	2 929	1 056	2 236	762	3 602	1 265	1 221	1 576	1 035
Mean Social Security income	\$4 435	\$4 280	\$4 162	\$4 432	\$3 352	\$4 614	\$4 397	\$4 298	\$4 608	\$3 980	\$4 354	\$4 373
With public assistance income	998	186	329	711	262	552	55	85	83	161	127	198
Mean public assistance income	\$2 365	\$2 078	\$2 509	\$2 340	\$2 106	\$2 908	\$3 729	\$2 158	\$2 724	\$2 550	\$2 737	\$2 395
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	6 417	2 978	5 277	6 130	2 610	9 187	3 585	8 242	5 213	8 751	4 230	3 576
Householder worked in 1979	4 901	2 494	4 394	4 698	2 052	7 723	3 230	6 198	4 471	7 870	3 500	3 162
With related children under 18 years	3 301	1 684	2 745	3 330	1 230	4 895	2 093	4 115	2 811	5 163	1 846	1 719
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 563	1 499	2 065	2 498	930	4 087	1 736	3 184	2 364	4 386	1 477	1 356
Female householder, no husband present	1 112	252	660	1 045	305	978	340	1 343	403	418	463	522
Householder worked in 1979	592	149	496	643	219	614	272	748	294	345	297	401
With related children under 18 years	692	178	443	629	174	590	184	820	209	261	207	262
With related children under 6 years	348	101	209	355	47	200	22	302	31	38	66	77
Householder 65 years and over	1 075	343	828	1 065	347	857	308	1 422	634	547	661	362
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 067	676	2 448	3 025	5 110	3 039	807	3 549	904	1 437	1 787	2 250
Worked in 1979	1 595	307	1 486	1 567	4 192	2 311	551	1 846	471	1 092	1 245	1 797
65 years and over	1 208	314	943	1 229	538	539	222	1 332	408	226	518	392
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	23 266	10 524	18 779	23 169	12 563	33 342	13 222	29 489	17 741	31 178	15 042	13 197
Related children under 18 years	6 509	3 199	5 139	6 666	2 149	9 311	4 303	7 808	5 405	9 906	3 436	3 080
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 598	2 600	3 653	4 829	1 521	7 072	3 398	5 596	4 242	7 961	2 665	2 368
60 years and over	4 304	1 514	3 361	4 331	1 500	3 665	1 370	5 408	2 609	2 326	2 963	1 613
65 years and over	3 209	988	2 514	3 157	1 132	2 187	878	3 799	1 602	1 386	1 818	1 128
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	694	151	346	533	384	372	59	692	112	145	99	125
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.1	6.6	8.7	14.7	4.0	1.6	8.4	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.5
Householder worked in 1979	340	85	203	295	164	188	47	307	79	66	37	89
With related children under 18 years	570	123	265	459	260	307	48	578	81	97	57	101
With related children 5 to 17 years	422	98	185	286	141	280	43	437	69	91	50	96
Female householder, no husband present	408	81	170	262	66	250	31	409	38	44	39	72
Householder worked in 1979	161	36	102	127	39	104	24	157	26	24	—	36
With related children under 18 years	363	81	163	238	58	240	31	378	33	44	26	68
With related children under 6 years	244	51	96	171	22	106	5	230	16	7	20	10
Householder 65 years and over	81	12	51	49	17	23	—	72	15	29	18	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	715	137	492	799	2 868	391	88	872	86	230	212	244
Percent below poverty level	23.3	20.3	20.1	26.4	56.1	12.9	10.9	24.6	9.5	16.0	11.9	10.8
Worked in 1979	164	10	129	242	2 370	188	29	220	19	128	85	122
65 years and over	321	69	213	304	109	47	34	370	50	20	80	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 187	596	1 652	2 659	4 031	1 660	303	3 218	470	699	528	676
Percent below poverty level	13.7	5.7	8.8	11.5	32.1	5.0	2.3	10.9	2.6	2.2	3.5	5.1
Related children under 18 years	1 376	230	589	966	450	724	122	1 237	189	196	136	248
Related children 5 to 17 years	908	134	378	523	182	610	107	818	141	168	93	204
60 years and over	569	96	360	513	164	170	51	588	104	81	151	93
65 years and over	477	81	310	412	140	81	34	460	80	65	115	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	894	181	535	774	486	502	93	1 059	130	201	153	148
Female householder, no husband present	510	95	219	343	95	282	59	506	45	44	59	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	973	217	633	1 193	3 301	611	131	1 263	153	297	332	363
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 127	784	2 322	3 957	4 729	2 346	450	4 782	587	934		

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bellefontaine city	Berea city	Bexley city	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	Boardman (CDP)	Bowling Green city	Brecksville city	Bridgetown (CDP)	Broadview Heights city	Brooklyn city	Brook Park city	Brunswick city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	4 531	6 794	4 774	3 254	14 602	7 127	3 254	3 913	3 816	4 993	7 715	8 039
Less than \$5,000	680	547	300	70	1 084	1 228	140	204	142	295	275	217
\$5,000 to \$7,499	454	422	244	93	791	730	63	161	111	348	246	214
\$7,500 to \$9,999	433	351	294	93	857	655	96	285	205	372	282	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999	944	788	495	506	1 909	1 248	339	465	414	695	621	628
\$15,000 to \$19,999	712	923	564	631	2 285	856	324	592	491	765	935	963
\$20,000 to \$24,999	468	1 012	408	712	2 422	687	321	627	557	704	1 679	1 691
\$25,000 to \$34,999	501	1 603	987	848	2 989	992	689	972	865	1 058	2 182	2 479
\$35,000 to \$49,999	247	808	759	234	1 527	516	631	401	755	532	1 212	1 261
\$50,000 or more	92	340	723	67	738	215	651	206	276	224	283	379
Median	\$13 674	\$21 646	\$25 907	\$21 634	\$20 668	\$13 521	\$29 525	\$21 835	\$24 866	\$20 139	\$24 432	\$25 300
Mean	\$16 765	\$23 846	\$33 174	\$22 568	\$23 055	\$17 588	\$34 575	\$23 540	\$27 702	\$22 051	\$25 513	\$26 432
Families	3 208	4 882	3 463	2 826	11 215	3 534	2 693	3 247	2 977	3 547	6 853	7 119
Median income	\$16 382	\$25 331	\$30 294	\$22 522	\$23 154	\$22 640	\$32 293	\$24 228	\$28 341	\$24 234	\$25 195	\$26 099
Mean income	\$19 507	\$27 847	\$38 882	\$23 439	\$26 183	\$25 280	\$37 926	\$26 133	\$30 784	\$25 697	\$26 559	\$27 354
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 630	3 539	2 575	600	3 694	14 616	684	736	1 046	1 640	1 103	1 166
Median income	\$6 776	\$5 333	\$4 910	\$11 969	\$9 317	\$2 379	\$12 996	\$8 222	\$12 359	\$10 158	\$11 712	\$14 002
Mean income	\$8 368	\$8 340	\$9 856	\$11 984	\$11 655	\$3 548	\$15 249	\$9 907	\$13 647	\$11 464	\$13 356	\$15 176
Per capita income	\$6 376	\$8 493	\$11 925	\$6 520	\$8 624	\$5 537	\$11 513	\$8 020	\$9 740	\$8 953	\$7 541	\$7 634
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$16 382	\$25 331	\$30 294	\$22 522	\$23 154	\$22 640	\$32 293	\$24 228	\$28 341	\$24 234	\$25 195	\$26 099
With own children under 18 years	\$16 896	\$25 000	\$31 659	\$21 640	\$23 506	\$24 393	\$34 686	\$25 091	\$30 394	\$24 817	\$24 325	\$25 882
With own children under 6 years	\$15 066	\$22 198	\$25 395	\$19 596	\$21 134	\$22 188	\$31 233	\$21 049	\$22 188	\$21 797	\$21 478	\$24 230
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 731	\$25 677	\$29 096	\$25 263	\$22 824	\$20 750	\$29 908	\$23 236	\$26 450	\$23 733	\$26 548	\$26 772
Married-couple families	\$17 862	\$26 658	\$32 105	\$23 442	\$24 182	\$24 645	\$33 901	\$24 870	\$30 047	\$25 112	\$26 270	\$26 810
With own children under 18 years	\$19 596	\$26 615	\$33 723	\$22 864	\$24 650	\$26 193	\$37 261	\$25 915	\$31 567	\$25 668	\$25 504	\$26 738
With own children under 6 years	\$16 535	\$22 556	\$25 911	\$20 000	\$21 655	\$23 125	\$32 300	\$21 293	\$25 000	\$22 014	\$21 762	\$24 715
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 950	\$26 703	\$30 143	\$25 526	\$23 698	\$22 059	\$30 959	\$23 548	\$27 584	\$24 516	\$27 406	\$27 036
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 853	\$14 129	\$17 292	\$12 736	\$15 859	\$10 827	\$18 286	\$17 031	\$15 019	\$14 167	\$13 107	\$11 859
With own children under 18 years	\$8 306	\$12 230	\$16 042	\$11 386	\$11 066	\$10 568	\$12 375	\$16 000	\$13 462	\$13 068	\$12 221	\$10 909
With own children under 6 years	\$6 250	\$10 521	\$20 357	\$11 250	\$4 694	\$6 838	\$3 500	\$6 750	\$4 635	\$3 750	\$10 313	\$9 423
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 981	\$16 969	\$24 167	\$20 625	\$18 601	\$13 750	\$23 897	\$17 500	\$15 506	\$15 045	\$16 094	\$19 423
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 375	\$10 769	\$17 143	\$9 000	\$10 865	\$9 924	\$13 779	\$11 079	\$12 209	\$9 818	\$8 646	\$10 259
1 worker	\$13 509	\$21 214	\$27 373	\$18 194	\$21 261	\$19 736	\$30 159	\$21 260	\$24 345	\$21 427	\$21 337	\$22 458
2 workers	\$20 074	\$27 070	\$30 577	\$23 744	\$25 843	\$23 129	\$35 452	\$25 468	\$30 840	\$27 039	\$26 363	\$26 771
3 or more workers	\$27 576	\$36 495	\$38 880	\$30 949	\$35 902	\$33 130	\$42 429	\$34 270	\$39 059	\$38 359	\$35 168	\$37 652
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	4 531	6 794	4 774	3 254	14 602	7 127	3 254	3 913	3 816	4 993	7 715	8 039
With earnings	3 539	5 751	3 822	3 179	12 086	6 324	2 854	3 166	3 376	4 078	7 229	7 676
Mean earnings	\$17 434	\$24 363	\$31 459	\$21 493	\$22 953	\$16 873	\$33 629	\$23 688	\$27 278	\$22 766	\$25 249	\$26 085
With Social Security income	1 354	1 615	1 348	305	4 192	1 299	742	1 146	793	1 553	1 122	853
Mean Social Security income	\$4 017	\$4 195	\$4 407	\$3 715	\$4 550	\$3 419	\$4 089	\$4 716	\$4 422	\$4 531	\$3 800	\$3 929
With public assistance income	346	155	103	142	560	154	77	122	115	163	264	209
Mean public assistance income	\$1 851	\$2 210	\$2 079	\$2 135	\$2 576	\$1 977	\$2 774	\$2 107	\$2 180	\$2 011	\$1 953	\$2 168
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	3 208	4 882	3 463	2 826	11 215	3 534	2 693	3 247	2 977	3 547	6 853	7 119
Householder worked in 1979	2 525	4 241	2 864	2 662	9 102	3 166	2 229	2 524	2 502	2 758	6 229	6 690
With related children under 18 years	1 789	2 546	1 697	2 111	5 109	1 752	1 243	1 541	1 388	1 276	4 256	5 013
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 329	2 105	1 464	1 764	4 012	1 338	1 139	1 280	1 211	1 003	3 669	3 941
Female householder, no husband present	466	581	347	259	1 143	345	252	282	291	332	721	510
Householder worked in 1979	313	408	247	219	755	248	165	184	157	225	563	411
With related children under 18 years	355	319	180	217	513	235	112	152	123	122	483	418
With related children under 6 years	144	59	36	53	110	72	24	29	46	22	107	108
Householder 65 years and over	475	527	645	62	1 759	356	381	601	397	685	307	185
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 630	2 332	1 658	600	3 694	6 908	684	736	1 046	1 640	1 103	1 166
Worked in 1979	997	1 556	949	550	2 245	5 949	466	393	847	1 129	881	985
65 years and over	561	689	692	6	1 334	512	159	355	178	500	147	121
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 800	18 232	12 481	11 218	38 805	17 789	9 456	11 453	10 672	12 330	26 137	27 777
Related children under 18 years	3 412	4 966	3 387	4 399	9 561	3 288	2 410	3 106	2 676	2 359	8 368	10 510
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 413	3 829	2 663	3 356	7 200	2 293	2 007	2 429	2 162	1 886	6 719	7 903
60 years and over	2 049	2 608	2 568	359	7 482	1 747	1 614	2 126	1 577	2 721	1 687	1 285
65 years and over	1 474	1 802	1 926	195	4 959	1 213	981	1 466	942	1 778	986	685
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	340	121	106	97	370	210	61	51	86	75	201	200
Percent below poverty level	10.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	5.9	2.3	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	187	81	95	73	200	140	10	17	45	28	101	110
With related children under 18 years	240	97	80	86	253	124	31	29	50	39	169	164
With related children 5 to 17 years	156	78	51	71	186	83	23	24	45	26	132	124
Female householder, no husband present	135	55	49	45	167	59	17	41	44	50	104	103
Householder worked in 1979	68	32	44	26	80	21	—	17	26	23	36	67
With related children under 18 years	123	44	37	45	131	49	17	24	38	34	91	103
With related children under 6 years	63	12	8	15	71	30	12	16	24	20	31	39
Householder 65 years and over	30	5	6	—	56	—	30	11	23	14	5	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	406	365	286	93	537	3 900	106	72	67	162	150	108
Percent below poverty level	24.9	15.7	17.2	15.5	14.5	15.5	9.8	6.4	9.9	13.6	9.3	9.3
Worked in 1979	115	162	182	66	193	3 369	35	31	37	17	79	34
65 years and over	201	128	91	2	201	113	26	21	17	93	21	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 539	846	661	469	1 704	4 629	294	210	327	329	895	817
Percent below poverty level	13.0	4.6	5.3	4.2	4.4	26.0	3.1	1.8	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.9
Related children under 18 years	527	242	188	218	485	320	75	54	115	38	384	390
Related children 5 to 17 years	315	190	130	167	300	208	56	36	86	28	287	328
60 years and over	333	186	118	4	409	172	106	45	81	159	67	93
65 years and over	258	157	103	2	299	120	77	38	65	120	46	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	469	207	156	153	500	289	85	70	103	124	263	240
Female householder, no husband present	178	100	55	67	204	90	22	54	50	63	134	130
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	552	502	410	125	781	4 525	130	147	145	255	212	135
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 101	1 258	939	745	2 329	5 457	416	370	452	571	1 157	972

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Bucyrus city	Cambridge city	Campbell city	Centerville city	Chillicothe city	Circleville city	Conneaut city	Coshocton city	Cuyahoga Falls city	Defiance city	Delaware city	Delhi Hills (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	5 192	5 500	4 047	6 530	9 103	4 323	5 112	5 422	16 807	5 857	6 325	7 901
Less than \$5,000	644	969	688	223	1 255	578	639	754	1 372	595	711	285
\$5,000 to \$7,499	511	560	351	174	855	352	492	679	926	401	533	252
\$7,500 to \$9,999	453	536	285	232	734	406	449	509	1 151	373	512	366
\$10,000 to \$14,999	955	1 121	570	567	1 469	752	829	750	2 536	859	1 084	871
\$15,000 to \$19,999	886	756	546	872	1 315	712	697	697	2 707	881	1 000	1 135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	669	667	627	799	1 240	584	743	624	2 695	926	814	1 373
\$25,000 to \$34,999	738	590	653	1 729	1 288	514	854	838	3 645	1 064	1 140	2 112
\$35,000 to \$49,999	272	212	249	1 306	619	309	305	399	1 324	507	407	1 117
\$50,000 or more	64	89	78	628	328	116	104	172	451	251	124	390
Median	\$15 190	\$12 578	\$16 366	\$26 986	\$15 760	\$15 498	\$16 007	\$15 126	\$19 472	\$18 948	\$16 719	\$23 709
Mean	\$16 954	\$15 220	\$17 559	\$29 410	\$18 690	\$17 965	\$17 918	\$18 476	\$20 766	\$21 281	\$18 378	\$26 194
Families	3 779	3 502	3 236	5 277	6 367	3 259	3 860	3 729	12 149	4 356	4 490	6 985
Median income	\$18 015	\$16 918	\$19 008	\$29 244	\$19 527	\$17 966	\$19 503	\$20 431	\$22 466	\$21 830	\$19 770	\$25 074
Mean income	\$19 470	\$18 985	\$19 612	\$31 865	\$21 837	\$20 382	\$20 563	\$22 865	\$24 096	\$24 418	\$21 239	\$27 842
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 618	2 259	955	1 470	3 212	1 238	1 432	1 861	5 436	2 205	4 297	1 619
Median income	\$7 068	\$6 428	\$5 080	\$15 327	\$6 872	\$7 311	\$6 824	\$6 485	\$9 179	\$6 179	\$3 087	\$6 266
Mean income	\$8 938	\$7 629	\$7 943	\$16 390	\$9 613	\$9 072	\$8 540	\$7 994	\$10 363	\$8 857	\$5 626	\$8 613
Per capita income	\$6 666	\$6 198	\$6 149	\$10 207	\$7 256	\$6 728	\$6 649	\$7 440	\$7 978	\$7 520	\$6 370	\$7 572
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$18 015	\$16 918	\$19 008	\$29 244	\$19 527	\$17 966	\$19 503	\$20 431	\$22 466	\$21 830	\$19 770	\$25 074
With own children under 18 years	\$17 640	\$16 565	\$19 054	\$30 109	\$20 693	\$18 514	\$19 484	\$21 903	\$22 403	\$21 943	\$19 680	\$24 942
With own children under 6 years	\$14 851	\$14 511	\$14 963	\$27 777	\$18 076	\$14 524	\$16 892	\$17 717	\$20 388	\$20 478	\$18 192	\$23 016
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 376	\$17 186	\$18 973	\$27 335	\$18 378	\$17 349	\$19 519	\$19 005	\$22 562	\$21 545	\$19 901	\$25 361
Married-couple families	\$19 046	\$18 592	\$20 437	\$30 326	\$21 305	\$19 781	\$20 550	\$22 442	\$23 578	\$23 086	\$21 781	\$25 835
With own children under 18 years	\$19 430	\$19 318	\$21 382	\$31 640	\$23 367	\$20 946	\$20 966	\$23 663	\$23 792	\$23 477	\$22 273	\$25 705
With own children under 6 years	\$17 304	\$16 140	\$18 377	\$28 559	\$19 766	\$16 705	\$18 448	\$19 076	\$20 708	\$21 647	\$20 075	\$23 350
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 661	\$17 963	\$19 139	\$27 700	\$19 675	\$18 125	\$19 974	\$20 464	\$23 316	\$22 202	\$21 176	\$26 114
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 495	\$11 429	\$7 642	\$13 451	\$11 097	\$9 734	\$9 557	\$9 253	\$13 312	\$10 508	\$9 431	\$13 913
With own children under 18 years	\$8 674	\$8 201	\$4 647	\$12 482	\$9 667	\$8 140	\$7 926	\$8 384	\$11 067	\$8 663	\$7 360	\$11 385
With own children under 6 years	\$5 819	\$6 987	\$3 352	\$11 685	\$5 000	\$6 019	\$5 179	\$6 250	\$8 640	\$6 685	\$4 761	\$8 365
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 227	\$14 963	\$13 849	\$23 333	\$14 122	\$12 198	\$16 071	\$12 629	\$16 827	\$16 765	\$13 145	\$18 750
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 438	\$8 869	\$7 634	\$16 536	\$8 362	\$7 230	\$8 561	\$7 841	\$10 661	\$8 685	\$7 930	\$11 436
1 worker	\$14 651	\$13 406	\$19 284	\$27 076	\$16 611	\$14 205	\$16 376	\$15 804	\$20 270	\$18 207	\$15 403	\$21 314
2 workers	\$21 817	\$21 482	\$24 382	\$30 472	\$23 072	\$22 018	\$23 727	\$24 984	\$24 459	\$23 969	\$22 320	\$26 384
3 or more workers	\$30 387	\$27 411	\$30 000	\$34 250	\$30 466	\$31 894	\$32 743	\$30 430	\$33 224	\$34 007	\$27 955	\$35 017
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	5 192	5 500	4 047	6 530	9 103	4 323	5 112	5 422	16 807	5 857	6 325	7 901
With earnings	4 111	4 170	2 925	6 005	6 906	3 494	3 866	4 082	13 731	4 944	5 283	7 136
Mean earnings	\$17 509	\$15 996	\$19 084	\$28 447	\$19 673	\$18 452	\$18 849	\$19 205	\$21 296	\$21 720	\$18 738	\$25 752
With Social Security income	1 535	1 864	1 384	861	2 823	1 193	1 634	1 743	4 505	1 283	1 568	1 406
Mean Social Security income	\$3 868	\$3 868	\$4 373	\$4 302	\$4 264	\$3 859	\$4 502	\$4 129	\$4 496	\$4 004	\$3 932	\$4 687
With public assistance income	348	403	491	110	692	401	424	286	540	313	424	184
Mean public assistance income	\$2 100	\$1 788	\$2 146	\$2 072	\$1 986	\$2 324	\$2 307	\$1 829	\$2 041	\$2 492	\$2 647	\$2 100
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	3 779	3 502	3 236	5 277	6 367	3 259	3 860	3 729	12 149	4 356	4 490	6 985
Householder worked in 1979	3 123	2 720	2 104	4 765	4 838	2 575	2 970	2 965	10 027	3 753	3 876	6 055
With related children under 18 years	1 997	1 766	1 603	3 129	3 091	1 704	2 012	1 844	5 798	2 526	2 594	4 380
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 459	1 383	1 337	2 626	2 511	1 321	1 599	1 432	4 607	1 960	1 988	3 701
Female householder, no husband present	467	586	583	405	980	447	412	428	1 326	476	697	520
Householder worked in 1979	287	377	266	345	604	268	239	316	995	341	532	368
With related children under 18 years	294	356	341	345	598	315	310	287	745	353	491	329
With related children under 6 years	117	148	133	80	233	152	130	94	179	134	228	111
Householder 65 years and over	548	674	605	360	1 197	486	613	627	1 817	531	507	700
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 618	2 259	955	1 470	3 212	1 238	1 432	1 861	5 436	1 817	2 367	1 266
Worked in 1979	892	1 281	443	1 189	1 782	709	745	967	3 507	1 159	1 531	754
65 years and over	729	880	339	199	1 197	472	723	893	1 759	583	697	476
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 318	13 282	11 604	18 880	23 077	11 504	13 792	13 188	43 598	16 128	16 569	27 026
Related children under 18 years	3 716	3 438	2 972	6 022	6 038	3 142	4 002	3 519	11 002	5 055	4 862	9 306
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 625	2 477	2 307	4 804	4 456	2 311	3 010	2 591	8 200	3 611	3 490	7 146
60 years and over	2 308	2 881	2 258	1 598	4 654	1 966	2 546	2 746	7 400	2 094	2 245	2 826
65 years and over	1 685	2 182	1 464	946	3 375	1 351	1 843	1 987	5 200	1 514	1 606	1 891
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	323	308	357	120	432	331	328	261	323	271	287	206
Percent below poverty level	8.5	8.8	11.0	2.3	6.8	10.2	8.5	7.0	2.7	6.2	6.4	2.9
Householder worked in 1979	159	200	136	70	184	197	146	149	186	159	183	140
With related children under 18 years	239	285	295	95	311	232	277	200	235	227	239	177
With related children 5 to 17 years	164	216	222	78	227	171	220	154	216	161	143	142
Female householder, no husband present	96	155	207	64	202	143	141	107	161	131	190	93
Householder worked in 1979	37	83	62	30	67	74	55	56	83	72	117	60
With related children under 18 years	89	155	186	58	175	120	135	101	156	131	177	76
With related children under 6 years	55	84	89	17	100	74	71	41	52	63	127	37
Householder 65 years and over	58	17	23	6	88	28	36	20	33	29	6	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	340	645	221	125	793	286	255	417	730	404	624	234
Percent below poverty level	21.0	28.6	23.1	8.5	24.7	23.1	17.8	22.4	13.4	22.2	26.4	18.5
Worked in 1979	87	161	28	62	251	76	57	113	281	202	309	55
65 years and over	154	333	64	6	320	142	142	240	248	134	197	127
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 420	1 865	1 390	484	2 252	1 476	1 511	1 293	1 866	1 332	1 535	989
Percent below poverty level	10.7	14.0	12.0	2.6	9.8	12.8	11.0	9.8	4.3	8.3	9.3	3.7
Related children under 18 years	472	694	582	168	694	561	688	439	591	492	487	383
Related children 5 to 17 years	326	455	410	137	443	378	538	284	466	349	262	253
60 years and over	321	434	166	24	625	241	238	351	426	230	260	171
65 years and over	237	362	117	12	476	211	204	271	289	177	203	138
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	462	446	511	158	697	443	439	371	500	375	449	289
Female householder, no husband present	Un											

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dover city	East Cleveland city	Eastlake city	East Liverpool city	Englewood city	Fairborn city	Fairfield city	Fairview Park city	Findlay city	Forest Park city	Fort McKinley (CDP)	Fostoria city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	4 438	14 813	7 178	6 405	3 955	11 052	10 772	7 665	13 531	5 529	3 421	5 788
Less than \$5,000	469	3 444	459	1 385	157	1 328	345	572	1 515	221	340	658
\$5,000 to \$7,499	495	1 235	369	685	182	687	337	439	1 119	110	284	486
\$7,500 to \$9,999	347	1 526	412	583	213	911	436	346	1 013	108	163	509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	727	2 632	832	969	444	1 883	1 212	1 110	1 974	475	626	803
\$15,000 to \$19,999	689	1 813	1 073	739	619	1 735	1 410	1 073	2 262	697	606	1 071
\$20,000 to \$24,999	638	1 541	1 301	741	695	1 471	1 760	980	1 936	1 051	547	863
\$25,000 to \$34,999	709	1 532	1 740	942	1 066	1 856	2 926	1 565	2 186	1 727	559	986
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	778	804	291	492	913	1 758	939	978	844	212	327
\$50,000 or more	95	312	188	70	87	268	588	641	548	296	84	85
Median	\$16 312	\$11 916	\$21 726	\$12 550	\$22 463	\$16 938	\$24 644	\$21 468	\$17 262	\$25 525	\$17 711	\$17 047
Mean	\$18 221	\$15 118	\$22 355	\$15 741	\$23 409	\$19 004	\$25 928	\$25 999	\$19 824	\$27 195	\$19 319	\$18 012
Families	3 331	8 997	5 906	4 614	3 267	7 948	8 504	5 362	9 596	4 876	2 794	4 266
Median income	\$19 371	\$14 889	\$23 619	\$16 541	\$24 377	\$19 717	\$26 747	\$26 712	\$21 046	\$26 696	\$18 827	\$19 562
Mean income	\$20 858	\$17 699	\$24 517	\$18 670	\$25 366	\$21 343	\$28 160	\$31 211	\$23 522	\$28 722	\$20 865	\$20 188
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 227	7 017	1 510	2 141	853	4 437	2 798	2 491	5 061	825	904	1 771
Median income	\$7 475	\$8 341	\$9 143	\$4 905	\$10 663	\$6 680	\$12 720	\$10 806	\$6 744	\$11 157	\$7 982	\$8 409
Mean income	\$9 331	\$9 272	\$10 370	\$7 038	\$11 518	\$9 244	\$14 225	\$12 842	\$8 562	\$12 608	\$8 883	\$10 287
Per capita income	\$6 986	\$6 173	\$7 225	\$6 116	\$8 207	\$7 117	\$9 064	\$10 354	\$7 557	\$8 064	\$6 549	\$6 640
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$19 371	\$14 889	\$23 619	\$16 541	\$24 377	\$19 717	\$26 747	\$26 712	\$21 046	\$26 696	\$18 827	\$19 562
With own children under 18 years	\$21 187	\$13 163	\$24 064	\$15 474	\$25 523	\$18 642	\$27 129	\$28 003	\$21 370	\$26 279	\$18 338	\$20 433
With own children under 6 years	\$18 523	\$11 466	\$22 027	\$13 273	\$23 390	\$15 167	\$24 805	\$24 820	\$18 484	\$25 084	\$16 761	\$18 960
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 448	\$17 442	\$22 980	\$17 589	\$22 394	\$20 976	\$26 274	\$25 253	\$20 571	\$28 238	\$19 459	\$18 224
Married-couple families	\$20 597	\$21 387	\$24 437	\$19 212	\$25 334	\$21 305	\$27 808	\$28 327	\$22 189	\$27 685	\$20 218	\$21 103
With own children under 18 years	\$22 690	\$22 519	\$24 939	\$19 469	\$26 530	\$21 065	\$28 612	\$29 144	\$22 741	\$27 127	\$20 487	\$22 598
With own children under 6 years	\$19 280	\$19 137	\$22 576	\$17 036	\$23 904	\$16 993	\$25 683	\$25 072	\$19 278	\$25 334	\$17 824	\$20 647
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 860	\$20 115	\$23 595	\$18 750	\$22 763	\$21 618	\$26 765	\$27 392	\$21 461	\$29 634	\$19 848	\$18 724
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 222	\$7 882	\$14 247	\$7 096	\$14 190	\$9 552	\$15 212	\$16 420	\$11 854	\$16 000	\$11 065	\$10 036
With own children under 18 years	\$6 729	\$5 950	\$12 228	\$4 921	\$13 932	\$7 686	\$12 443	\$12 500	\$10 881	\$15 406	\$10 081	\$9 032
With own children under 6 years	\$9 219	\$4 627	\$5 417	\$3 716	\$10 714	\$4 493	\$6 210	\$6 500	\$7 188	\$10 882	\$4 671	\$6 759
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 922	\$13 765	\$18 589	\$13 446	\$16 250	\$14 861	\$21 795	\$17 089	\$13 590	\$18 065	\$16 750	\$15 202
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 606	\$4 047	\$8 330	\$6 701	\$11 111	\$9 089	\$9 771	\$13 517	\$9 301	\$10 938	\$6 767	\$8 673
1 worker	\$16 432	\$11 521	\$20 452	\$16 417	\$20 782	\$16 064	\$22 732	\$24 167	\$17 497	\$21 774	\$16 192	\$17 926
2 workers	\$22 866	\$23 038	\$25 673	\$21 555	\$27 077	\$22 064	\$28 438	\$28 624	\$22 221	\$27 487	\$21 832	\$23 982
3 or more workers	\$31 381	\$30 061	\$32 735	\$31 670	\$32 593	\$31 534	\$37 887	\$36 222	\$30 625	\$36 993	\$28 778	\$30 628
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	4 438	14 813	7 178	6 405	3 955	11 052	10 772	7 665	13 531	5 529	3 421	5 788
With earnings	3 380	11 416	6 358	4 586	3 510	9 519	10 067	6 004	11 373	5 221	2 883	4 546
Mean earnings	\$19 522	\$16 688	\$23 086	\$17 471	\$23 209	\$18 432	\$25 467	\$26 985	\$19 957	\$26 351	\$18 995	\$18 661
With Social Security income	1 386	3 256	1 316	2 381	699	1 715	1 443	2 469	3 320	642	700	1 594
Mean Social Security income	\$4 362	\$3 576	\$4 166	\$4 158	\$4 735	\$3 550	\$4 373	\$4 365	\$4 115	\$3 596	\$4 550	\$4 370
With public assistance income	245	2 426	240	723	98	648	204	167	560	240	273	336
Mean public assistance income	\$1 880	\$2 312	\$2 398	\$2 511	\$2 999	\$2 116	\$2 638	\$2 218	\$1 972	\$2 459	\$2 878	\$1 957
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	3 331	8 997	5 906	4 614	3 267	7 948	8 504	5 362	9 596	4 876	2 794	4 266
Householder worked in 1979	2 573	6 542	5 222	3 373	2 886	6 501	7 732	4 281	4 601	4 601	2 155	3 365
With related children under 18 years	1 574	5 810	3 489	2 401	1 975	4 496	4 979	2 206	5 073	3 406	1 520	2 461
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 300	4 559	2 825	1 931	1 557	3 432	3 931	1 886	3 974	2 827	1 263	1 875
Female householder, no husband present	356	3 475	606	817	251	1 084	773	596	1 008	470	437	681
Householder worked in 1979	189	2 118	461	359	220	732	661	396	763	419	302	529
With related children under 18 years	181	2 741	346	588	200	791	531	185	619	376	327	515
With related children under 6 years	35	1 308	104	260	37	304	144	20	224	65	94	237
Householder 65 years and over	649	791	486	816	273	606	528	1 112	1 335	173	301	587
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 227	7 017	1 510	2 141	853	4 120	2 798	2 491	4 500	825	904	1 771
Worked in 1979	630	4 815	1 020	975	609	3 226	2 423	1 465	2 929	605	571	1 040
65 years and over	524	1 382	386	982	190	496	228	1 017	1 516	166	269	653
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 434	36 485	22 086	16 510	11 252	29 157	30 472	19 303	34 610	18 628	9 904	15 460
Related children under 18 years	2 885	10 514	7 273	4 516	3 474	7 979	9 167	4 401	9 836	6 861	2 893	4 855
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 116	7 803	5 488	3 193	2 645	5 876	6 783	3 517	7 165	5 309	2 109	3 430
60 years and over	2 179	4 325	2 194	3 468	1 117	2 805	2 268	4 349	5 613	875	1 339	2 787
65 years and over	1 620	3 004	1 414	2 503	770	1 640	1 352	3 169	3 590	589	849	1 470
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	180	2 006	223	720	63	704	218	142	518	122	218	323
Percent below poverty level	5.4	22.3	3.8	15.6	1.9	8.9	2.6	2.6	5.4	2.5	7.8	7.6
Householder worked in 1979	87	810	138	349	41	380	137	65	338	85	103	178
With related children under 18 years	116	1 692	165	607	46	543	173	73	361	109	187	282
With related children 5 to 17 years	93	1 295	143	489	27	350	146	51	246	103	131	192
Female householder, no husband present	86	1 499	120	368	28	333	129	32	171	61	117	169
Householder worked in 1979	43	539	54	118	18	175	82	19	107	50	40	98
With related children under 18 years	74	1 388	95	346	28	310	123	32	153	61	117	159
With related children under 6 years	5	752	50	198	7	165	76	7	87	16	55	100
Householder 65 years and over	44	86	16	47	—	63	4	38	71	12	14	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	246	1 767	256	616	126	1 154	239	286	816	130	259	314
Percent below poverty level	20.0	25.2	17.0	28.8	14.8	28.0	8.5	11.5	18.1	18.2	28.7	17.7
Worked in 1979	59	600	87	121	52	680	125	91	324	51	77	106
65 years and over	117	528	74	263	55	165	34	150	371	58	137	131
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	780	8 228	1 021	3 120	308	3 341	894	720	2 539	609	1 071	1 491
Percent below poverty level	6.8	22.6	4.6	18.9	2.7	11.5	2.9	3.7	7.3	3.3	10.8	9.6
Related children under 18 years	235	3 452	373	1 314	80	1 023	342	169	799	248	458	640
Related children 5 to 17 years	206	2 546	284	910	41	631	248	120	482	217	307	410
60 years and over	232	908	145	521	73	353	64	276	635	91	211	183
65 years and over	191	693	96	362	61	266	38	217	504	77	166	141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	278	2 452	294	934	99	1 025	335	219	763	170	321	455
Female householder, no husband present	114	1 727	137	436	28	395	167	54	235	79	148	2

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Franklin city	Fremont city	Gahanna city	Galion city	Garfield Heights city	Girard city	Greenville city	Grove City city	Huber Heights city	Ironton city	Kent city	Lancaster city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	3 737	6 627	5 825	4 797	12 643	4 781	5 019	5 693	11 425	5 680	8 684	13 344
Less than \$5,000	461	977	318	796	1 116	551	748	386	513	1 246	1 599	1 841
\$5,000 to \$7,499	307	578	210	476	805	368	479	253	379	672	710	1 121
\$7,500 to \$9,999	324	593	229	393	842	440	422	260	484	476	830	1 229
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610	1 031	667	890	1 738	584	971	767	1 277	746	1 447	2 356
\$15,000 to \$19,999	543	1 161	764	728	2 005	810	794	931	2 141	685	1 218	2 172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	513	830	1 088	613	2 030	685	641	934	2 093	683	994	1 859
\$25,000 to \$34,999	724	1 004	1 468	641	2 543	859	568	1 327	2 750	743	1 198	1 716
\$35,000 to \$49,999	187	317	831	187	1 308	325	274	710	1 453	336	506	658
\$50,000 or more	68	136	250	73	256	159	122	125	335	93	182	392
Median	\$16 402	\$15 528	\$23 330	\$13 876	\$19 533	\$17 486	\$14 393	\$21 186	\$22 112	\$12 656	\$13 891	\$15 257
Mean	\$17 840	\$17 253	\$24 584	\$16 144	\$20 669	\$19 254	\$17 057	\$22 336	\$23 592	\$15 770	\$16 420	\$18 688
Families	2 985	4 702	4 903	3 359	9 904	3 618	3 471	4 618	9 621	3 965	4 858	9 701
Median income	\$18 376	\$18 339	\$24 846	\$17 893	\$22 109	\$20 282	\$17 954	\$23 143	\$23 403	\$17 406	\$19 441	\$18 087
Mean income	\$19 484	\$20 225	\$26 541	\$19 154	\$23 422	\$21 762	\$20 298	\$24 424	\$24 823	\$19 255	\$20 354	\$21 928
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	901	2 356	1 124	1 639	3 244	1 369	1 762	1 367	2 365	1 828	11 458	4 205
Median income	\$8 011	\$6 484	\$9 613	\$6 429	\$7 724	\$7 646	\$6 708	\$10 345	\$12 129	\$4 801	\$2 926	\$7 141
Mean income	\$9 599	\$8 278	\$11 601	\$8 116	\$9 370	\$9 792	\$8 673	\$10 535	\$13 061	\$7 182	\$4 796	\$8 811
Per capita income	\$6 272	\$6 484	\$7 983	\$6 301	\$7 544	\$7 304	\$6 724	\$7 560	\$7 633	\$6 343	\$5 873	\$7 186
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$18 376	\$18 339	\$24 846	\$17 893	\$22 109	\$20 282	\$17 954	\$23 143	\$23 403	\$17 406	\$19 441	\$18 087
With own children under 18 years	\$17 949	\$17 861	\$25 090	\$17 396	\$22 274	\$20 579	\$18 827	\$22 796	\$22 834	\$18 449	\$19 041	\$17 755
With own children under 6 years	\$14 368	\$15 652	\$22 493	\$16 190	\$20 307	\$18 186	\$16 481	\$20 789	\$20 477	\$17 080	\$16 037	\$15 729
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 899	\$18 706	\$24 494	\$18 415	\$21 923	\$19 903	\$17 115	\$23 544	\$24 544	\$16 442	\$19 870	\$18 506
Married-couple families	\$20 213	\$20 411	\$25 812	\$19 619	\$23 149	\$21 770	\$19 297	\$24 770	\$24 592	\$19 833	\$21 563	\$19 625
With own children under 18 years	\$20 362	\$21 072	\$26 272	\$19 741	\$23 683	\$22 213	\$20 345	\$25 258	\$24 313	\$21 111	\$22 378	\$19 705
With own children under 6 years	\$16 250	\$17 474	\$22 877	\$17 807	\$20 825	\$19 098	\$17 926	\$22 183	\$21 149	\$18 067	\$18 176	\$16 622
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 042	\$19 489	\$24 797	\$19 478	\$22 562	\$21 111	\$18 180	\$24 014	\$25 237	\$17 798	\$20 768	\$19 515
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 033	\$9 540	\$16 364	\$8 100	\$15 451	\$10 526	\$10 873	\$11 971	\$12 333	\$7 682	\$9 421	\$10 124
With own children under 18 years	\$5 889	\$8 474	\$13 596	\$7 694	\$11 049	\$5 542	\$8 534	\$11 337	\$11 294	\$5 985	\$8 608	\$8 390
With own children under 6 years	\$4 914	\$7 945	\$9 052	\$4 211	\$6 369	\$3 963	\$5 263	\$6 723	\$5 368	\$5 417	\$5 625	\$6 008
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 868	\$14 773	\$23 625	\$8 661	\$19 092	\$14 460	\$13 287	\$17 777	\$15 268	\$11 875	\$11 357	\$13 021
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$6 170	\$7 839	\$9 681	\$6 277	\$9 270	\$8 605	\$9 410	\$10 122	\$8 686	\$7 005	\$6 250	\$8 660
1 worker	\$16 420	\$13 750	\$19 669	\$14 614	\$18 402	\$18 398	\$14 133	\$17 988	\$19 695	\$16 774	\$15 195	\$15 489
2 workers	\$22 273	\$21 083	\$26 883	\$20 565	\$25 030	\$23 254	\$20 828	\$25 622	\$24 966	\$21 975	\$22 083	\$21 073
3 or more workers	\$29 891	\$29 833	\$34 677	\$28 780	\$35 189	\$34 112	\$28 047	\$34 362	\$34 701	\$32 296	\$33 266	\$28 836
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	3 737	6 627	5 825	4 797	12 643	4 781	5 019	5 693	11 425	5 680	8 684	13 344
With earnings	2 987	5 215	5 295	3 794	10 301	3 772	3 884	5 084	10 625	3 862	7 642	10 583
Mean earnings	\$19 225	\$18 064	\$24 372	\$16 724	\$21 511	\$20 027	\$17 170	\$22 321	\$22 884	\$17 870	\$16 247	\$18 748
With Social Security income	868	1 949	881	1 518	3 931	1 418	1 646	1 015	1 219	1 288	1 518	3 879
Mean Social Security income	\$4 357	\$4 064	\$4 006	\$3 838	\$4 520	\$4 616	\$3 957	\$4 235	\$3 933	\$3 879	\$3 790	\$4 077
With public assistance income	365	500	155	324	528	353	243	182	384	732	379	859
Mean public assistance income	\$2 343	\$2 065	\$2 830	\$2 092	\$2 730	\$2 065	\$2 102	\$1 926	\$2 143	\$2 209	\$2 238	\$2 253
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	2 985	4 702	4 903	3 359	9 904	3 618	3 471	4 618	9 621	3 965	4 858	9 701
Householder worked in 1979	2 336	3 879	4 469	2 749	7 836	2 792	2 760	4 138	8 714	2 833	4 115	7 768
With related children under 18 years	1 799	2 677	3 158	1 775	4 486	1 595	1 710	2 741	6 377	1 944	2 639	5 099
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 376	2 030	2 590	1 428	3 655	1 314	1 255	2 219	5 115	1 612	1 885	3 921
Female householder, no husband present	348	844	504	494	1 366	576	462	548	1 072	664	840	1 373
Householder worked in 1979	181	568	415	275	980	332	328	433	847	325	612	960
With related children under 18 years	265	569	353	355	659	311	216	411	842	383	634	929
With related children under 6 years	102	269	46	130	178	107	93	169	205	128	286	315
Householder 65 years and over	315	728	291	516	1 720	602	644	394	367	781	495	1 516
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	901	2 356	1 124	1 639	3 244	1 369	1 762	1 367	2 365	1 828	6 714	4 205
Worked in 1979	549	1 337	816	935	1 850	835	909	1 000	2 004	624	5 703	2 485
65 years and over	266	914	264	652	1 251	477	715	300	221	909	630	1 553
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 577	17 656	17 989	12 139	34 760	12 478	12 284	16 594	35 445	14 019	21 406	34 472
Related children under 18 years	3 266	5 333	6 059	3 353	8 350	2 916	3 184	5 077	12 083	3 629	4 547	9 530
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 339	3 833	4 716	2 450	6 343	2 174	2 280	3 966	9 118	2 679	3 074	6 805
60 years and over	1 242	3 012	1 344	2 187	7 090	2 428	2 645	1 503	2 005	3 153	2 215	6 015
65 years and over	840	2 209	872	1 601	4 612	1 604	1 934	1 056	1 090	2 239	1 565	4 391
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	317	418	138	330	444	256	192	166	437	437	548	731
Percent below poverty level	10.6	8.9	2.8	9.8	4.5	7.1	5.5	3.6	4.5	11.0	11.3	7.5
Householder worked in 1979	110	251	73	162	231	110	125	104	232	170	298	486
With related children under 18 years	260	340	110	271	314	222	136	141	343	301	385	572
With related children 5 to 17 years	188	275	70	227	266	187	85	99	284	258	222	421
Female householder, no husband present	128	208	15	177	179	153	65	89	239	240	280	330
Householder worked in 1979	48	117	—	64	103	65	29	38	87	91	151	222
With related children under 18 years	123	183	15	146	174	142	37	76	219	176	245	299
With related children under 6 years	55	100	—	82	82	60	32	61	93	55	151	131
Householder 65 years and over	48	52	13	26	114	16	43	15	39	41	52	75
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	230	524	228	384	487	197	451	223	263	660	3 002	931
Percent below poverty level	25.5	22.2	20.3	23.4	15.0	14.4	25.6	16.3	11.1	36.1	44.7	22.1
Worked in 1979	54	156	118	128	106	33	140	112	122	54	2 489	338
65 years and over	84	220	79	153	240	85	201	51	45	331	138	389
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 300	2 104	668	1 559	2 047	1 131	1 169	750	1 815	2 125	4 583	3 395
Percent below poverty level	12.3	11.9	3.7	12.8	5.9	9.1	9.5	4.5	5.1	15.2	21.4	9.9
Related children under 18 years	512	887	178	643	731	486	367	261	798	689	683	1 213
Related children 5 to 17 years	339	578	120	511	583	371	193	171	577	498	356	884
60 years and over	203	348	155	236	546	142	331	107	143	597	254	624
65 years and over	156	298	105	186	440	119	273	75	109	396	225	515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	486	592	214	463	625	363	356	261	579	652	690	1 056
Female householder, no husband present	182	304	33	220	222	183	101	150	291	312	319	444
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	294	792	299	599	884	379	648	341	396	841	3 580	1 318
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 950	3 027	1 011	2 274	3 008	1 648	1 891	1 167	2 389	2 928	5 570	4 859
Related children under 18 years	775	1 206	295	882	934	620	572	407	1 002	911	854	1 455
65 years and over	212	533	160	412	830	301	466	168	177	645	373	973

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lincoln Village (CDP)	Lyndhurst city	Maple Heights city	Marion city	Massillon city	Maumee city	Mayfield Heights city	Medina city	Mentor city	Miamisburg city	Middleburg Heights city	Montgomery city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	3 977	6 517	10 766	13 787	11 473	5 488	9 635	5 573	13 556	5 657	5 955	2 972
Less than \$5,000	324	309	850	2 181	1 610	269	1 142	462	509	484	216	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499	303	232	657	1 237	934	321	686	334	414	502	214	57
\$7,500 to \$9,999	306	323	763	1 230	1 063	298	747	419	453	388	235	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	568	673	1 467	2 271	1 935	686	1 447	804	1 147	788	703	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	701	825	1 656	2 301	1 679	687	1 291	805	1 808	920	848	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	631	836	1 687	1 932	1 480	884	1 395	732	2 311	818	826	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	803	1 364	2 334	1 859	1 875	1 338	1 804	1 159	3 490	1 165	1 279	656
\$35,000 to \$49,999	256	1 171	1 093	507	682	702	818	536	2 525	497	1 158	939
\$50,000 or more	85	784	259	269	215	303	305	322	899	95	476	792
Median	\$18 387	\$25 396	\$19 969	\$14 944	\$15 550	\$22 345	\$17 723	\$19 775	\$25 321	\$18 427	\$24 627	\$38 540
Mean	\$19 414	\$30 625	\$21 196	\$16 591	\$17 586	\$24 666	\$19 978	\$22 597	\$27 757	\$19 840	\$27 862	\$41 934
Families	2 905	5 415	8 555	9 832	8 431	4 351	6 093	4 198	11 426	4 383	4 345	2 719
Median income	\$21 267	\$27 877	\$22 322	\$17 555	\$19 048	\$25 517	\$22 945	\$22 873	\$27 003	\$21 067	\$28 663	\$39 637
Mean income	\$22 169	\$33 159	\$23 838	\$19 134	\$20 578	\$27 660	\$24 168	\$25 580	\$29 507	\$21 971	\$31 871	\$43 349
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 291	1 179	2 435	4 691	3 674	1 384	3 788	1 673	2 806	1 491	1 855	299
Median income	\$9 036	\$11 250	\$8 335	\$6 616	\$5 997	\$9 577	\$9 908	\$8 886	\$12 313	\$8 787	\$13 506	\$18 255
Mean income	\$9 838	\$17 497	\$9 968	\$8 671	\$7 920	\$11 280	\$11 963	\$11 119	\$13 952	\$10 629	\$14 760	\$22 713
Per capita income	\$7 302	\$11 111	\$7 720	\$6 226	\$6 664	\$8 601	\$9 004	\$8 303	\$8 952	\$7 402	\$10 278	\$12 342
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$21 267	\$27 877	\$22 322	\$17 555	\$19 048	\$25 517	\$22 945	\$22 873	\$27 003	\$21 067	\$28 663	\$39 637
With own children under 18 years	\$21 304	\$28 017	\$22 597	\$17 053	\$19 255	\$25 206	\$24 219	\$24 028	\$26 905	\$21 739	\$29 649	\$41 107
With own children under 6 years	\$18 287	\$24 883	\$19 909	\$14 741	\$17 400	\$22 294	\$21 705	\$20 588	\$24 075	\$18 199	\$24 206	\$38 064
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 223	\$27 810	\$22 092	\$18 292	\$18 840	\$25 886	\$21 980	\$21 647	\$27 131	\$19 882	\$27 744	\$36 090
Married-couple families	\$22 725	\$29 415	\$23 272	\$19 241	\$20 990	\$26 816	\$23 902	\$25 007	\$28 139	\$22 702	\$29 452	\$40 581
With own children under 18 years	\$23 154	\$30 136	\$24 211	\$19 451	\$21 589	\$26 518	\$25 687	\$25 920	\$28 227	\$23 828	\$30 317	\$41 727
With own children under 6 years	\$19 102	\$25 048	\$20 471	\$16 503	\$19 310	\$22 925	\$22 080	\$21 589	\$24 590	\$20 098	\$25 046	\$38 370
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 123	\$29 023	\$22 349	\$18 930	\$19 874	\$27 194	\$22 556	\$22 708	\$28 020	\$20 969	\$28 651	\$37 441
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 958	\$18 154	\$15 492	\$8 825	\$10 022	\$13 580	\$15 633	\$11 236	\$14 922	\$10 633	\$16 518	\$18 571
With own children under 18 years	\$10 266	\$13 700	\$11 395	\$7 159	\$7 778	\$12 656	\$12 076	\$10 460	\$11 681	\$8 088	\$13 482	\$13 438
With own children under 6 years	\$5 500	\$10 000	\$9 009	\$4 726	\$4 639	\$8 295	\$2 500	\$5 833	\$8 854	\$6 429	\$9 375	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 434	\$20 139	\$19 338	\$14 701	\$14 082	\$15 000	\$18 977	\$14 063	\$21 250	\$15 300	\$18 421	\$22 333
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$10 402	\$13 018	\$9 629	\$7 240	\$8 906	\$10 533	\$9 152	\$9 654	\$10 590	\$8 872	\$11 148	\$16 726
1 worker	\$16 480	\$23 157	\$18 982	\$14 692	\$16 045	\$21 466	\$19 131	\$20 384	\$22 410	\$18 006	\$23 706	\$40 000
2 workers	\$23 232	\$30 808	\$25 721	\$21 267	\$23 237	\$27 027	\$25 411	\$24 026	\$28 371	\$25 000	\$30 126	\$38 895
3 or more workers	\$34 106	\$38 511	\$33 943	\$27 426	\$30 548	\$32 742	\$34 144	\$34 485	\$37 412	\$34 672	\$38 857	\$47 082
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	3 977	6 517	10 766	13 787	11 473	5 488	9 635	5 573	13 556	5 657	5 955	2 972
With earnings	3 492	5 354	8 770	10 978	8 677	4 787	7 151	4 729	12 396	4 653	5 303	2 750
Mean earnings	\$19 351	\$29 687	\$22 115	\$17 222	\$18 723	\$24 579	\$21 169	\$23 114	\$27 490	\$20 676	\$27 255	\$40 675
With Social Security income	808	2 015	3 275	3 527	3 763	1 205	3 592	1 275	2 218	1 200	1 132	483
Mean Social Security income	\$4 592	\$4 597	\$4 658	\$4 088	\$4 411	\$4 356	\$4 465	\$4 224	\$4 535	\$4 323	\$4 425	\$4 363
With public assistance income	210	141	425	1 376	895	82	283	285	324	284	78	61
Mean public assistance income	\$1 997	\$3 794	\$2 403	\$2 326	\$2 289	\$3 028	\$2 593	\$2 139	\$2 195	\$2 439	\$1 403	\$1 366
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	2 905	5 415	8 555	9 832	8 431	4 351	6 093	4 198	11 426	4 383	4 345	2 719
Householder worked in 1979	2 505	4 373	6 735	7 985	6 455	3 787	4 730	3 633	10 251	3 591	3 724	2 437
With related children under 18 years	1 591	2 220	3 731	5 687	4 201	2 399	2 156	2 427	6 565	2 518	1 979	1 636
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 206	1 882	2 961	4 368	3 216	1 944	1 824	1 865	5 394	1 970	1 762	1 480
Female householder, no husband present	401	534	1 067	1 472	1 361	435	801	509	952	558	345	142
Householder worked in 1979	319	331	730	958	825	326	550	358	702	381	233	111
With related children under 18 years	295	197	476	1 010	884	285	324	349	569	398	170	77
With related children under 6 years	91	38	128	510	355	71	67	119	129	174	74	16
Householder 65 years and over	273	1 174	1 610	1 162	1 621	450	1 594	434	949	474	582	237
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 291	1 179	2 435	4 691	3 628	1 384	3 788	1 673	2 806	1 491	1 855	299
Worked in 1979	961	602	1 461	2 744	1 847	987	2 107	1 115	2 152	986	1 499	225
65 years and over	213	585	929	1 682	1 388	454	1 655	573	513	419	333	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 523	18 092	29 574	36 701	30 168	15 528	21 412	15 052	41 871	15 146	16 212	9 847
Related children under 18 years	2 937	4 298	6 912	11 089	7 961	4 582	3 798	4 590	13 329	4 333	3 855	3 353
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 209	3 425	5 130	7 919	5 783	3 507	3 011	3 281	10 236	3 154	3 166	2 818
60 years and over	1 221	4 001	6 091	5 389	5 996	1 946	6 275	1 933	3 943	1 885	2 295	832
65 years and over	758	2 781	3 916	3 852	4 215	1 303	4 754	1 373	2 455	1 309	1 420	563
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	125	101	317	1 128	649	104	196	188	262	324	70	11
Percent below poverty level	4.3	1.9	3.7	11.5	7.7	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.3	7.4	1.6	0.4
Householder worked in 1979	77	44	173	638	358	53	84	104	163	174	29	11
With related children under 18 years	112	51	203	933	534	55	76	163	207	285	37	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	51	167	651	368	48	58	136	177	206	37	6
Female householder, no husband present	68	40	118	491	403	45	52	96	131	156	14	6
Householder worked in 1979	27	14	70	238	200	25	23	44	85	70	8	6
With related children under 18 years	68	27	86	463	367	41	46	90	110	149	8	6
With related children under 6 years	43	—	39	327	206	12	28	45	37	78	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	19	71	76	61	17	68	13	30	12	5	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	237	108	338	1 260	851	128	419	208	262	262	114	8
Percent below poverty level	18.4	9.2	13.9	26.9	23.5	9.2	11.1	12.4	9.3	17.6	6.1	2.7
Worked in 1979	116	20	76	375	244	68	90	62	136	110	48	8
65 years and over	49	62	160	521	253	26	270	107	70	91	36	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	614	421	1 410	5 445	3 028	404	897	849	1 191	1 301	409	42
Percent below poverty level	5.8	2.3	4.8	14.8	10.0	2.6	4.2	5.6	2.8	8.6	2.5	0.4
Related children under 18 years	185	131	455	2 198	1 105	91	118	349	476	477	132	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	119	336	1 443	730	74	81	254	378	309	106	13
60 years and over	107	105	421	845	535	108	489	151	160	141	54	5
65 years and over	49	93	289	639	367	68	414	120	141	122	41	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	208	161	450	1 404	864	179	333	272	361	461	124	34
Female householder, no husband present	90	51	174	585								

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mount Vernon city	New Philadelphia city	Niles city	North Canton city	North College Hill city	North Olmsted city	North Ridgeville city	North Royalton city	Norton city	Norwalk city	Norwood city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	5 659	6 792	8 544	5 292	4 223	12 237	6 357	6 077	3 997	5 322	10 362
Less than \$5,000	912	887	900	236	435	593	238	186	257	643	1 564
\$5,000 to \$7,499	623	648	595	310	305	463	201	213	199	337	882
\$7,500 to \$9,999	668	442	567	287	299	563	236	236	237	504	932
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 113	1 275	1 240	650	622	1 335	474	687	431	932	1 691
\$15,000 to \$19,999	880	1 097	1 452	746	729	1 546	831	1 019	635	765	1 690
\$20,000 to \$24,999	632	996	1 367	875	647	1 632	1 187	784	683	745	1 348
\$25,000 to \$34,999	504	935	1 445	1 209	732	3 188	1 883	1 609	936	848	1 461
\$35,000 to \$49,999	213	356	800	711	341	2 044	994	906	495	407	665
\$50,000 or more	114	156	178	268	113	873	313	437	124	141	129
Median	\$12 451	\$15 612	\$17 933	\$22 199	\$18 251	\$24 959	\$25 052	\$24 393	\$21 793	\$16 334	\$15 297
Mean	\$15 484	\$17 659	\$19 930	\$25 230	\$19 610	\$26 609	\$26 178	\$26 824	\$22 979	\$18 850	\$17 447
Families	3 848	4 798	6 303	4 089	3 086	9 717	5 577	4 848	3 442	3 879	7 007
Median income	\$15 711	\$18 783	\$20 979	\$25 371	\$21 070	\$27 782	\$26 284	\$26 927	\$23 131	\$20 667	\$18 889
Mean income	\$18 449	\$20 478	\$22 743	\$28 944	\$22 782	\$29 428	\$27 653	\$29 252	\$24 588	\$22 185	\$20 419
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 709	2 235	2 578	1 323	1 316	2 935	1 013	1 454	680	1 629	4 029
Median income	\$4 697	\$7 478	\$8 977	\$10 248	\$7 946	\$11 930	\$10 145	\$13 751	\$8 405	\$7 397	\$6 609
Mean income	\$6 544	\$9 602	\$10 459	\$11 428	\$10 252	\$13 529	\$12 190	\$14 628	\$10 753	\$8 733	\$9 439
Per capita income	\$6 254	\$7 109	\$7 406	\$9 423	\$7 560	\$8 974	\$7 731	\$9 268	\$7 559	\$6 996	\$6 909
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 711	\$18 783	\$20 979	\$25 371	\$21 070	\$27 782	\$26 284	\$26 927	\$23 131	\$20 667	\$18 889
With own children under 18 years	\$16 438	\$18 937	\$21 340	\$26 883	\$21 403	\$28 853	\$26 200	\$26 639	\$24 423	\$21 193	\$19 003
With own children under 6 years	\$14 915	\$17 292	\$18 353	\$22 908	\$19 703	\$25 385	\$24 126	\$23 606	\$21 042	\$19 103	\$16 814
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 038	\$18 566	\$20 527	\$23 964	\$20 673	\$26 290	\$26 505	\$27 457	\$21 713	\$19 542	\$18 668
Married-couple families	\$16 976	\$20 184	\$22 020	\$26 254	\$21 935	\$28 930	\$27 023	\$27 748	\$23 668	\$22 039	\$20 470
With own children under 18 years	\$19 252	\$20 713	\$22 911	\$28 265	\$22 755	\$30 088	\$26 945	\$27 598	\$25 270	\$22 787	\$20 924
With own children under 6 years	\$16 015	\$18 403	\$19 571	\$23 383	\$20 237	\$26 043	\$24 620	\$24 142	\$22 037	\$20 198	\$18 175
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 607	\$19 532	\$20 992	\$24 368	\$21 004	\$27 136	\$27 226	\$27 955	\$21 737	\$20 801	\$19 762
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 714	\$9 789	\$12 654	\$15 686	\$13 854	\$14 030	\$14 637	\$15 000	\$13 917	\$11 262	\$11 102
With own children under 18 years	\$9 534	\$7 256	\$9 688	\$12 318	\$9 531	\$12 330	\$10 938	\$11 532	\$11 591	\$9 924	\$8 851
With own children under 6 years	\$3 988	\$4 539	\$6 563	\$7 212	\$7 981	\$10 750	\$7 788	\$6 806	\$10 313	\$8 750	\$4 246
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 946	\$12 444	\$16 488	\$18 598	\$18 375	\$18 113	\$16 573	\$19 583	\$19 688	\$13 424	\$15 754
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 903	\$7 420	\$9 420	\$13 367	\$9 620	\$11 342	\$8 991	\$11 096	\$9 506	\$8 640	\$7 932
1 worker	\$13 155	\$16 114	\$18 984	\$22 192	\$17 835	\$23 789	\$23 358	\$21 493	\$18 957	\$16 236	\$15 950
2 workers	\$18 553	\$22 652	\$24 279	\$25 725	\$23 492	\$28 788	\$28 192	\$28 849	\$26 361	\$22 727	\$21 894
3 or more workers	\$27 667	\$30 410	\$35 121	\$35 726	\$35 062	\$38 132	\$37 334	\$38 612	\$33 400	\$31 227	\$31 494
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	5 659	6 792	8 544	5 292	4 223	12 237	6 357	6 077	3 997	5 322	10 362
With earnings	4 222	5 343	6 865	4 524	3 240	10 923	5 927	5 537	3 332	4 412	8 032
Mean earnings	\$15 760	\$18 344	\$21 073	\$25 003	\$20 371	\$26 625	\$26 034	\$26 329	\$23 374	\$19 448	\$18 606
With Social Security income	1 916	2 081	2 299	1 304	1 550	2 463	845	1 129	1 111	1 317	3 156
Mean Social Security income	\$4 310	\$4 000	\$4 532	\$4 410	\$4 268	\$4 469	\$4 224	\$4 426	\$4 582	\$3 850	\$4 195
With public assistance income	432	356	662	92	143	256	226	124	244	312	820
Mean public assistance income	\$2 082	\$2 584	\$2 176	\$1 952	\$2 147	\$2 050	\$2 122	\$1 709	\$2 460	\$2 342	\$2 057
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	3 848	4 798	6 303	4 089	3 086	9 717	5 577	4 848	3 442	3 879	7 007
Householder worked in 1979	2 835	3 825	4 967	3 399	2 433	8 541	5 102	4 294	2 759	3 330	5 512
With related children under 18 years	1 858	2 372	3 145	1 874	1 374	5 383	3 718	2 465	1 748	2 162	3 692
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 458	1 875	2 508	1 605	1 006	4 519	2 980	1 963	1 524	1 675	2 851
Female householder, no husband present	520	545	828	376	339	871	399	306	236	463	1 177
Householder worked in 1979	367	319	548	301	239	642	310	210	146	327	781
With related children under 18 years	368	372	506	190	169	547	290	158	150	295	819
With related children under 6 years	128	114	183	41	44	107	89	23	37	87	267
Householder 65 years and over	705	791	944	559	587	1 139	280	473	524	510	1 097
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 087	2 235	2 578	1 323	1 316	2 935	1 013	1 454	680	1 629	3 969
Worked in 1979	1 168	1 359	1 627	891	620	2 221	765	1 171	387	984	2 336
65 years and over	863	824	801	474	653	1 507	150	247	255	625	1 380
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 433	16 706	22 929	14 062	10 981	36 130	21 487	17 406	12 203	14 111	26 182
Related children under 18 years	3 326	4 219	6 001	3 517	2 636	10 945	8 053	4 624	3 438	4 190	6 771
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 414	3 104	4 552	2 786	1 935	8 676	6 117	3 542	2 747	3 052	4 992
60 years and over	2 862	3 313	3 704	2 413	2 554	4 447	1 291	2 099	1 875	2 156	4 700
65 years and over	2 158	2 328	2 619	1 565	1 786	2 825	791	1 219	1 246	1 505	3 489
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	374	346	381	74	123	225	169	131	145	217	510
Percent below poverty level	9.7	7.2	6.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.7	4.2	5.6	7.3
Householder worked in 1979	209	184	212	42	86	165	120	99	63	120	222
With related children under 18 years	308	249	285	32	80	142	137	104	101	180	402
With related children 5 to 17 years	206	176	191	26	57	116	101	76	66	105	322
Female householder, no husband present	101	147	170	30	44	77	66	33	31	85	294
Householder worked in 1979	49	60	70	19	44	55	49	23	6	50	117
With related children under 18 years	101	135	165	17	44	64	66	33	31	85	277
With related children under 6 years	74	88	77	6	11	33	22	10	9	33	138
Householder 65 years and over	39	31	41	13	31	26	14	4	38	31	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	502	445	444	117	194	282	154	136	153	397	929
Percent below poverty level	24.1	19.9	17.2	8.8	14.7	9.6	15.2	9.4	22.5	24.4	23.4
Worked in 1979	206	131	118	32	29	139	31	84	54	61	314
65 years and over	187	189	163	80	121	82	29	18	52	264	353
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 719	1 667	1 665	327	504	1 003	768	639	638	1 094	2 538
Percent below poverty level	12.8	10.0	7.3	2.3	5.3	2.8	3.6	3.7	5.2	7.8	9.7
Related children under 18 years	587	574	578	63	162	302	321	257	203	310	828
Related children 5 to 17 years	375	384	373	50	125	237	248	190	123	171	585
60 years and over	312	398	301	123	201	161	75	56	130	343	524
65 years and over	260	262	249	106	181	124	49	31	103	316	449
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	546	507	552	114	189	367	246	202	177	322	702
Female householder, no husband present	138	214	230	57	48	136	101	46	37	101	371
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	726	639	713	192	320	455	219	182	208	511	1 297
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 545	2 371	2 458	512	952	1 592	1 141	945	781	1 527	3 516
Related children under 18 years	853	808	811	112	250	454	495	366	235	412	1 095
65 years and over	500	501	538	171	326	263	86	87	178	464	761

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oregon city	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	Oxford city	Painesville city	Parma Heights city	Perrysburg city	Piqua city	Pisgah (CDP)	Portage Lakes (CDP)	Portsmouth city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	6 299	5 047	4 503	6 152	9 202	3 645	7 558	4 733	4 313	10 539
Less than \$5,000	436	268	1 045	757	771	244	1 125	78	339	2 384
\$5,000 to \$7,499	266	285	550	492	728	207	606	72	328	1 482
\$7,500 to \$9,999	325	293	423	567	604	123	670	85	298	973
\$10,000 to \$14,999	771	743	611	1 002	1 201	367	1 296	315	661	1 867
\$15,000 to \$19,999	941	893	509	1 033	1 106	525	1 393	421	604	1 167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	943	927	528	834	1 389	508	981	649	613	1 047
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 615	1 103	410	1 084	1 879	775	904	1 559	968	1 023
\$35,000 to \$49,999	745	417	299	284	1 097	582	373	1 210	364	349
\$50,000 or more	257	118	128	99	427	314	210	344	138	247
Median	\$22 024	\$20 196	\$11 649	\$16 210	\$20 667	\$23 374	\$15 299	\$29 430	\$19 346	\$11 043
Mean	\$23 553	\$21 153	\$15 707	\$17 594	\$22 378	\$26 953	\$17 533	\$30 551	\$20 764	\$14 570
Families	4 893	4 212	2 045	4 274	6 541	2 789	5 673	4 260	3 247	6 934
Median income	\$24 701	\$21 538	\$20 916	\$19 068	\$24 759	\$27 546	\$18 032	\$30 479	\$22 135	\$14 452
Mean income	\$26 236	\$22 789	\$23 725	\$20 155	\$26 657	\$31 380	\$20 381	\$31 906	\$23 087	\$17 716
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 917	1 070	11 406	2 574	2 987	976	2 222	614	1 315	4 082
Median income	\$9 213	\$9 575	\$1 994	\$7 187	\$8 166	\$8 732	\$5 611	\$12 604	\$9 053	\$5 136
Mean income	\$10 960	\$10 265	\$3 132	\$8 744	\$10 597	\$10 986	\$7 667	\$13 941	\$11 111	\$7 551
Per capita income	\$8 023	\$7 206	\$4 788	\$6 700	\$8 916	\$9 684	\$6 455	\$9 254	\$7 902	\$5 969
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$24 701	\$21 538	\$20 916	\$19 068	\$24 759	\$27 546	\$18 032	\$30 479	\$22 135	\$14 452
With own children under 18 years	\$25 345	\$21 591	\$21 638	\$18 600	\$25 750	\$28 207	\$17 843	\$30 810	\$22 193	\$14 223
With own children under 6 years	\$20 673	\$18 402	\$16 992	\$17 419	\$22 989	\$26 230	\$16 708	\$28 763	\$19 391	\$12 566
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 667	\$21 462	\$20 389	\$19 566	\$24 214	\$25 924	\$18 261	\$29 704	\$22 028	\$14 566
Married-couple families	\$25 828	\$22 413	\$22 472	\$20 958	\$26 193	\$28 736	\$19 407	\$31 136	\$23 178	\$16 692
With own children under 18 years	\$26 768	\$22 390	\$23 812	\$21 452	\$27 244	\$29 518	\$19 762	\$31 471	\$23 697	\$18 671
With own children under 6 years	\$21 803	\$19 011	\$17 500	\$20 539	\$23 655	\$26 452	\$18 059	\$29 207	\$20 056	\$14 803
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 466	\$21 965	\$21 316	\$20 435	\$25 353	\$27 473	\$18 968	\$30 334	\$22 703	\$15 673
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 141	\$13 125	\$10 042	\$9 688	\$14 095	\$14 300	\$8 962	\$18 458	\$11 458	\$7 212
With own children under 18 years	\$9 231	\$10 863	\$8 000	\$6 232	\$11 330	\$13 600	\$7 903	\$15 700	\$7 091	\$5 753
With own children under 6 years	\$5 875	\$7 262	\$4 519	\$4 128	\$9 028	\$12 292	\$7 692	\$13 750	\$7 000	\$4 510
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 670	\$15 690	\$12 232	\$16 536	\$16 750	\$17 500	\$13 894	\$23 194	\$17 014	\$9 844
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$12 639	\$9 852	\$8 571	\$9 408	\$10 264	\$11 705	\$8 346	\$10 313	\$8 516	\$7 115
1 worker	\$20 970	\$18 713	\$15 121	\$15 817	\$20 856	\$25 890	\$14 635	\$27 218	\$18 826	\$13 418
2 workers	\$26 028	\$23 510	\$21 918	\$21 448	\$27 865	\$27 822	\$20 464	\$30 897	\$25 247	\$20 792
3 or more workers	\$33 661	\$30 494	\$35 329	\$30 603	\$38 464	\$38 906	\$30 707	\$40 711	\$32 627	\$28 452
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	6 299	5 047	4 503	6 152	9 202	3 645	7 558	4 733	4 313	10 539
With earnings	5 433	4 444	4 010	4 968	7 048	3 079	5 902	4 563	3 557	6 705
Mean earnings	\$23 485	\$20 281	\$14 867	\$18 051	\$24 136	\$28 052	\$18 308	\$29 526	\$21 367	\$16 264
With Social Security income	1 522	1 033	719	1 616	3 024	790	2 240	508	1 145	4 162
Mean Social Security income	\$4 526	\$4 043	\$3 200	\$4 256	\$4 318	\$4 414	\$4 268	\$4 045	\$4 287	\$4 090
With public assistance income	263	227	142	415	244	62	462	97	272	1 647
Mean public assistance income	\$2 353	\$2 126	\$2 072	\$2 302	\$2 881	\$2 693	\$2 040	\$1 842	\$2 256	\$2 612
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	4 893	4 212	2 045	4 274	6 541	2 789	5 673	4 260	3 247	6 934
Householder worked in 1979	4 061	3 483	1 824	3 488	5 232	2 553	4 630	4 055	2 591	4 583
With related children under 18 years	2 536	2 268	1 079	2 353	2 567	1 547	3 143	2 729	1 502	3 300
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 121	1 834	792	1 740	2 048	1 313	2 510	2 330	1 213	2 506
Female householder, no husband present	539	491	265	719	725	186	704	236	132	1 372
Householder worked in 1979	348	314	197	520	434	173	516	236	185	706
With related children under 18 years	288	278	156	492	292	110	529	160	174	882
With related children under 6 years	105	72	37	228	84	18	186	38	46	333
Householder 65 years and over	675	336	230	574	1 238	302	863	173	490	1 465
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 917	1 070	4 707	2 340	2 987	976	2 222	614	1 315	4 082
Worked in 1979	1 252	738	4 011	1 492	1 536	570	1 127	486	899	1 662
65 years and over	429	264	325	767	1 344	421	916	101	339	2 062
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	18 182	14 796	10 857	15 873	22 897	10 211	20 281	15 524	11 275	25 370
Related children under 18 years	5 221	4 031	1 904	4 583	4 737	3 157	6 082	5 390	2 797	6 536
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 144	3 130	1 346	3 141	3 618	2 457	4 443	4 261	2 126	4 732
60 years and over	2 447	1 546	1 015	2 580	5 326	1 378	3 492	851	1 904	6 256
65 years and over	1 629	895	722	1 895	3 663	952	2 467	502	1 278	4 749
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	176	137	153	351	201	52	398	44	164	1 052
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.3	7.5	8.2	1.9	7.0	1.0	5.1	15.2	15.2
Householder worked in 1979	73	74	99	203	91	46	257	36	51	386
With related children under 18 years	129	109	121	303	95	42	326	44	114	792
With related children 5 to 17 years	104	81	79	209	84	42	281	25	88	595
Female householder, no husband present	94	65	65	237	72	31	225	20	67	525
Householder worked in 1979	42	32	44	139	43	31	129	12	13	171
With related children under 18 years	87	52	58	231	59	31	193	20	58	453
With related children under 6 years	40	20	24	162	30	—	62	12	19	210
Householder 65 years and over	42	7	14	—	40	—	31	—	41	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	451	205	2 990	445	432	121	649	52	105	1 271
Percent below poverty level	23.5	19.2	63.5	19.0	14.5	12.4	29.2	8.5	14.1	31.1
Worked in 1979	174	72	2 551	162	110	35	195	17	76	247
65 years and over	82	69	57	160	224	73	286	5	35	669
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 029	663	3 423	1 574	979	294	2 006	216	605	4 953
Percent below poverty level	5.7	4.5	31.5	9.9	4.3	2.9	9.9	1.4	6.1	19.5
Related children under 18 years	255	178	190	634	203	93	686	88	211	1 830
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	134	111	386	148	93	540	60	151	1 311
60 years and over	211	117	91	220	378	80	430	10	137	1 092
65 years and over	144	83	71	166	305	73	345	5	91	859
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	225	227	216	517	287	117	642	68	229	1 408
Female householder, no husband present	105	93	91	276	102	39	287	26	89	664
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	571	252	3 091	642	607	189	905	103	310	1 822
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 305	992	4 014	2 355	1 470	545	3 091	330	1 020	6 621
Related children under 18 years	325	282	268	940	324	143	1 023	110	301	2 245
65 years and over	227	129	81	360	541	199	620	41	189	1 395

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ravenna city	Reading city	Reynoldsburg city	Richmond Heights city	Rocky River city	Salem city	Sandusky city	Seven Hills city	Shaker Heights city	Sharonville city	Sheffield Lake city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	4 496	4 804	7 350	4 147	8 839	4 961	11 932	4 229	12 779	3 883	3 222
Less than \$5,000	695	444	363	227	629	711	1 668	117	609	146	135
\$5,000 to \$7,499	343	261	231	158	518	428	1 088	145	444	146	135
\$7,500 to \$9,999	354	308	474	282	468	399	1 067	136	613	196	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	670	962	597	989	856	1 724	366	1 257	441	374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	854	1 196	510	933	844	1 937	340	1 437	644	524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	647	690	1 232	654	1 038	622	1 588	562	1 222	674	724
\$25,000 to \$34,999	577	930	1 802	749	1 705	767	1 812	1 160	2 341	1 011	797
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	478	899	713	1 344	255	732	932	2 041	495	291
\$50,000 or more	89	169	191	257	1 215	79	316	471	2 815	130	83
Median	\$15 254	\$19 226	\$21 572	\$21 886	\$24 077	\$15 467	\$16 046	\$29 032	\$28 331	\$22 591	\$21 744
Mean	\$17 411	\$21 312	\$23 171	\$24 920	\$30 410	\$17 172	\$18 366	\$31 111	\$39 673	\$23 711	\$22 599
Families	3 148	3 301	5 618	2 798	6 123	3 458	8 149	3 888	9 076	2 704	2 676
Median income	\$19 000	\$22 985	\$24 123	\$27 759	\$30 028	\$19 045	\$19 707	\$30 235	\$34 241	\$25 423	\$23 012
Mean income	\$20 493	\$24 777	\$25 635	\$29 520	\$37 393	\$20 715	\$21 853	\$32 436	\$47 505	\$26 542	\$24 407
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 657	1 894	2 187	1 519	2 982	1 704	4 512	400	4 174	1 447	680
Median income	\$7 079	\$9 367	\$10 563	\$12 667	\$10 794	\$6 448	\$7 715	\$9 864	\$13 817	\$12 783	\$9 464
Mean income	\$8 475	\$11 129	\$11 957	\$13 694	\$13 416	\$7 956	\$9 200	\$13 706	\$18 155	\$14 150	\$11 086
Per capita income	\$6 623	\$8 021	\$8 273	\$10 339	\$12 786	\$6 637	\$7 051	\$9 653	\$15 668	\$9 128	\$7 006
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$19 000	\$22 985	\$24 123	\$27 759	\$30 028	\$19 045	\$19 707	\$30 235	\$34 241	\$25 423	\$23 012
With own children under 18 years	\$18 531	\$23 733	\$24 495	\$30 883	\$31 399	\$19 573	\$19 489	\$31 047	\$35 674	\$25 912	\$22 816
With own children under 6 years	\$16 042	\$20 322	\$22 438	\$24 148	\$26 956	\$17 642	\$17 340	\$28 090	\$32 545	\$21 845	\$20 900
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 622	\$22 049	\$23 622	\$25 253	\$28 934	\$18 609	\$19 952	\$29 109	\$32 887	\$24 902	\$23 393
Married-couple families	\$20 414	\$24 246	\$25 492	\$29 099	\$31 810	\$20 117	\$21 325	\$30 510	\$37 310	\$26 064	\$23 740
With own children under 18 years	\$20 211	\$25 509	\$26 349	\$32 206	\$33 087	\$21 030	\$22 375	\$31 528	\$39 604	\$27 147	\$23 614
With own children under 6 years	\$17 836	\$21 263	\$23 010	\$24 489	\$27 000	\$18 686	\$19 229	\$28 507	\$33 631	\$22 302	\$21 229
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 651	\$22 567	\$24 066	\$25 795	\$30 861	\$19 029	\$20 409	\$29 234	\$35 498	\$24 823	\$24 054
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 411	\$12 357	\$12 839	\$17 632	\$17 850	\$11 707	\$9 771	\$21 000	\$18 308	\$15 529	\$14 271
With own children under 18 years	\$5 980	\$10 143	\$11 993	\$17 422	\$15 985	\$9 596	\$8 408	\$16 818	\$14 338	\$12 273	\$11 058
With own children under 6 years	\$3 550	\$6 563	\$10 395	\$15 833	\$8 125	\$5 313	\$6 291	\$7 143	\$12 670	\$11 250	\$8 594
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 717	\$17 687	\$16 653	\$18 125	\$19 911	\$14 276	\$16 806	\$25 833	\$21 439	\$22 697	\$20 556
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 412	\$9 688	\$10 507	\$11 234	\$15 515	\$9 271	\$7 761	\$11 179	\$15 033	\$11 532	\$9 410
1 worker	\$15 577	\$18 408	\$20 101	\$21 885	\$28 024	\$16 638	\$16 640	\$25 854	\$33 292	\$22 530	\$20 457
2 workers	\$21 210	\$24 207	\$25 437	\$31 098	\$33 364	\$22 039	\$22 226	\$31 626	\$34 929	\$26 608	\$25 408
3 or more workers	\$31 870	\$36 494	\$34 916	\$41 297	\$40 521	\$28 476	\$30 261	\$41 243	\$47 093	\$37 326	\$32 899
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	4 496	4 804	7 350	4 147	8 839	4 961	11 932	4 229	12 779	3 883	3 222
With earnings	3 619	4 153	6 765	3 692	6 768	3 825	9 497	3 635	10 584	3 585	2 905
Mean earnings	\$18 094	\$21 243	\$22 804	\$24 135	\$30 827	\$17 751	\$18 958	\$30 602	\$36 829	\$23 435	\$22 440
With Social Security income	1 237	1 205	1 028	940	2 728	1 543	3 551	1 161	3 087	624	527
Mean Social Security income	\$3 710	\$4 185	\$4 103	\$4 626	\$4 802	\$4 167	\$4 087	\$4 823	\$4 406	\$4 025	\$4 143
With public assistance income	410	190	180	97	195	307	764	71	359	102	89
Mean public assistance income	\$2 199	\$2 588	\$2 524	\$3 390	\$2 758	\$1 838	\$2 121	\$2 707	\$2 666	\$2 033	\$2 208
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	3 148	3 301	5 618	2 798	6 123	3 458	8 149	3 888	9 076	2 704	2 676
Householder worked in 1979	2 606	2 760	5 155	2 245	4 737	2 780	6 548	3 194	7 585	2 427	2 386
With related children under 18 years	1 677	1 683	3 378	1 136	2 372	1 752	4 484	1 718	4 410	1 424	1 750
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 269	1 321	2 809	948	2 081	1 357	3 396	1 545	3 809	1 187	1 382
Female householder, no husband present	463	413	602	274	666	393	1 394	188	1 148	225	199
Householder worked in 1979	305	265	524	205	373	261	954	128	805	185	140
With related children under 18 years	291	208	469	129	274	282	1 011	74	636	143	125
With related children under 6 years	144	73	86	16	19	91	501	16	117	50	64
Householder 65 years and over	430	389	342	464	1 446	511	1 338	594	1 683	244	209
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 657	1 894	2 187	1 519	2 982	1 704	4 512	400	4 174	1 447	680
Worked in 1979	1 037	1 410	1 811	1 305	1 741	959	2 994	223	2 588	1 246	479
65 years and over	548	515	329	178	1 183	761	1 485	185	1 544	192	139
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 732	12 710	20 599	10 095	21 023	12 754	30 986	13 650	32 382	10 079	10 484
Related children under 18 years	3 080	3 203	6 266	1 980	4 475	3 454	8 787	3 383	8 261	2 586	3 755
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 190	2 474	4 801	1 555	3 623	2 560	6 231	2 869	6 750	1 970	2 790
60 years and over	2 051	1 931	1 635	1 904	5 142	2 411	5 165	2 441	6 539	1 023	759
65 years and over	1 433	1 296	1 101	1 161	3 947	1 775	3 823	1 511	4 754	651	522
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	288	179	122	84	153	199	691	75	196	51	74
Percent below poverty level	9.1	5.4	2.2	3.0	2.5	5.8	8.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	128	78	87	44	73	79	393	28	84	35	42
With related children under 18 years	228	109	99	24	72	118	557	45	146	30	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	158	70	77	19	66	89	399	45	123	24	35
Female householder, no husband present	157	80	70	24	83	75	371	7	90	5	20
Householder worked in 1979	55	35	52	7	34	32	173	—	38	—	14
With related children under 18 years	135	56	64	7	46	88	334	7	74	—	14
With related children under 6 years	85	26	27	—	6	46	217	7	25	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	25	26	12	29	35	25	47	21	43	5	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	329	333	227	143	262	345	881	33	436	115	112
Percent below poverty level	19.9	17.6	10.4	9.4	8.8	20.2	19.5	8.3	10.4	7.9	16.5
Worked in 1979	123	120	120	96	131	128	360	20	172	70	61
65 years and over	126	159	63	10	97	132	368	7	136	23	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 316	888	578	361	699	984	3 422	323	1 108	286	370
Percent below poverty level	11.2	7.0	2.8	3.6	3.3	7.7	11.0	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.5
Related children under 18 years	471	213	173	38	162	237	1 307	93	326	64	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	319	130	134	30	137	175	788	67	251	46	100
60 years and over	225	246	106	77	186	249	532	81	231	48	62
65 years and over	180	211	82	52	163	184	440	57	190	41	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	380	245	189	130	195	273	988	81	303	65	92
Female householder, no husband present	186	107	89	28	98	100	511	7	137	13	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	560	414	330	189	489	576	1 330	77	599	180	160
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 871	1 157	963	540	1 068	1 428	4 778	392	1 590	381	483
Related children under 18 years	612	276	323	77	223	312	1 701	106	420	74	162
65 years and over	413	307	124	110	370	379	849	89	362	90	58

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Shiloh (CDP)	Sidney city	Salon city	South Euclid city	Springdale city	Stow city	Strongsville city	Struthers city	Sylvania city	Tallmadge city	Tiffin city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	5 513	6 436	4 574	9 364	3 509	8 487	9 243	4 848	5 263	5 106	6 948
Less than \$5,000	588	809	142	609	171	269	323	665	221	254	851
\$5,000 to \$7,499	430	454	82	585	138	261	231	307	203	179	514
\$7,500 to \$9,999	467	503	144	580	169	356	360	329	205	331	641
\$10,000 to \$14,999	769	1 095	416	982	374	970	682	775	634	625	1 381
\$15,000 to \$19,999	803	1 181	475	1 251	455	1 156	899	867	622	620	1 223
\$20,000 to \$24,999	559	936	544	1 240	530	1 474	1 254	765	652	789	983
\$25,000 to \$34,999	976	1 075	1 151	2 151	977	2 353	2 536	766	1 115	1 368	923
\$35,000 to \$49,999	503	241	1 013	1 304	542	1 276	2 018	256	954	713	343
\$50,000 or more	418	142	607	662	153	372	940	118	657	227	89
Median	\$18 150	\$16 384	\$28 730	\$22 407	\$24 194	\$24 182	\$28 541	\$17 122	\$25 673	\$23 425	\$15 398
Mean	\$23 241	\$18 238	\$31 939	\$25 307	\$25 138	\$25 412	\$30 606	\$18 149	\$30 895	\$24 832	\$17 042
Families	3 117	4 851	3 982	7 488	2 705	6 997	7 805	3 854	4 087	4 188	4 895
Median income	\$24 197	\$18 827	\$30 853	\$25 601	\$26 442	\$25 980	\$30 495	\$19 289	\$29 814	\$25 939	\$18 709
Mean income	\$28 825	\$20 444	\$34 328	\$27 900	\$27 800	\$27 331	\$32 974	\$20 526	\$35 048	\$27 370	\$20 055
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 757	1 823	684	2 460	1 016	1 953	1 703	1 120	1 662	1 084	3 068
Median income	\$10 230	\$8 085	\$12 000	\$8 022	\$11 818	\$11 729	\$12 228	\$5 643	\$9 835	\$9 970	\$5 237
Mean income	\$13 992	\$9 993	\$13 760	\$11 782	\$12 814	\$12 599	\$15 169	\$7 988	\$12 048	\$11 190	\$7 022
Per capita income	\$10 964	\$6 697	\$10 195	\$9 204	\$8 626	\$8 530	\$9 911	\$6 500	\$10 566	\$8 289	\$6 152
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$24 197	\$18 827	\$30 853	\$25 601	\$26 442	\$25 980	\$30 495	\$19 289	\$29 814	\$25 939	\$18 709
With own children under 18 years	\$26 156	\$18 735	\$31 330	\$26 245	\$26 165	\$25 646	\$30 624	\$19 927	\$29 836	\$27 150	\$18 594
With own children under 6 years	\$23 269	\$15 966	\$28 633	\$23 577	\$25 156	\$22 449	\$28 422	\$17 146	\$25 756	\$21 563	\$16 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 420	\$18 940	\$30 283	\$24 919	\$27 196	\$26 545	\$30 300	\$18 721	\$29 750	\$24 586	\$18 913
Married-couple families	\$26 535	\$20 227	\$31 881	\$26 616	\$27 392	\$26 938	\$31 173	\$19 900	\$31 296	\$26 720	\$19 654
With own children under 18 years	\$29 500	\$20 326	\$32 272	\$27 280	\$27 272	\$26 760	\$31 381	\$21 090	\$31 390	\$28 012	\$19 846
With own children under 6 years	\$25 913	\$17 483	\$28 770	\$24 017	\$25 872	\$23 024	\$28 849	\$18 000	\$26 343	\$22 014	\$18 242
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 293	\$20 101	\$31 420	\$25 828	\$27 721	\$27 245	\$30 827	\$18 862	\$31 078	\$25 199	\$19 281
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 888	\$9 049	\$19 550	\$15 976	\$12 679	\$13 827	\$16 000	\$12 476	\$15 778	\$12 071	\$9 943
With own children under 18 years	\$13 983	\$7 336	\$15 500	\$13 417	\$10 865	\$13 000	\$13 636	\$8 086	\$11 044	\$9 441	\$8 939
With own children under 6 years	\$13 125	\$5 231	\$25 000	\$6 198	\$8 482	\$10 000	\$8 558	\$5 682	\$7 500	\$6 500	\$6 364
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 852	\$12 500	\$21 912	\$17 361	\$20 000	\$15 517	\$19 286	\$16 920	\$18 232	\$18 458	\$15 455
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 601	\$7 083	\$11 714	\$10 185	\$9 734	\$12 161	\$9 952	\$9 620	\$11 995	\$10 938	\$8 665
1 worker	\$22 269	\$15 513	\$25 733	\$22 151	\$21 440	\$21 554	\$28 393	\$17 487	\$27 794	\$21 493	\$15 466
2 workers	\$27 521	\$20 899	\$32 177	\$27 917	\$28 544	\$28 050	\$30 997	\$23 353	\$29 304	\$27 171	\$21 166
3 or more workers	\$37 693	\$28 892	\$42 008	\$35 877	\$32 680	\$35 623	\$38 888	\$29 827	\$39 634	\$35 814	\$29 775
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	5 513	6 436	4 574	9 364	3 509	8 487	9 243	4 848	5 263	5 106	6 948
With earnings	4 229	5 315	4 145	7 399	3 136	7 785	8 573	4 243	4 700	4 477	5 525
Mean earnings	\$23 681	\$18 569	\$31 318	\$25 986	\$24 652	\$24 852	\$30 344	\$19 009	\$30 511	\$24 799	\$17 587
With Social Security income	1 745	1 684	927	3 213	645	1 272	1 335	1 608	959	1 030	2 074
Mean Social Security income	\$4 366	\$4 086	\$4 442	\$4 737	\$4 353	\$4 829	\$4 013	\$4 669	\$4 372	\$4 608	\$4 151
With public assistance income	132	613	97	217	134	192	145	324	135	186	305
Mean public assistance income	\$1 767	\$2 180	\$2 678	\$2 988	\$2 434	\$2 670	\$2 876	\$2 224	\$1 831	\$2 626	\$2 070
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	3 117	4 851	3 982	7 488	2 705	6 997	7 805	3 854	4 087	4 188	4 895
Householder worked in 1979	2 326	4 101	3 489	5 927	2 399	6 342	7 127	2 803	3 611	3 606	4 137
With related children under 18 years	959	2 832	2 113	3 028	1 580	4 060	4 613	1 753	2 457	2 193	2 665
With related children 5 to 17 years	714	2 259	1 840	2 351	1 277	3 241	3 723	1 414	2 076	1 857	2 046
Female householder, no husband present	361	606	318	758	269	602	692	455	347	244	604
Householder worked in 1979	229	380	236	474	230	486	292	241	262	182	417
With related children under 18 years	143	432	150	341	206	443	220	237	226	141	415
With related children under 6 years	46	222	14	45	65	100	67	84	38	34	185
Householder 65 years and over	2 703	1 585	410	1 720	219	506	443	659	388	496	685
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 757	1 823	684	2 211	1 016	1 953	1 703	1 120	1 662	1 084	2 410
Worked in 1979	1 862	1 101	439	1 152	778	1 524	1 363	499	1 133	803	1 329
65 years and over	749	676	224	1 083	212	355	295	487	488	223	1 039
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 407	17 479	14 335	25 447	9 913	25 219	28 470	13 544	15 373	15 213	18 487
Related children under 18 years	1 731	5 439	4 287	5 957	2 923	7 733	9 243	3 195	4 770	4 274	5 441
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 282	3 855	3 480	4 372	2 246	5 766	6 998	2 385	3 726	3 484	3 857
60 years and over	2 939	2 429	1 810	6 177	1 046	2 218	2 200	2 615	1 749	1 862	3 112
65 years and over	2 078	1 745	1 078	4 393	669	1 422	1 381	1 732	1 240	1 216	2 324
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	104	436	43	182	80	148	142	272	73	77	292
Percent below poverty level	3.3	9.0	1.1	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.8	7.1	1.8	1.8	6.0
Householder worked in 1979	48	238	24	87	67	107	99	116	37	44	162
With related children under 18 years	54	351	31	125	65	110	104	183	48	61	239
With related children 5 to 17 years	54	238	31	104	44	68	80	144	41	50	165
Female householder, no husband present	42	206	19	78	57	82	51	99	44	30	156
Householder worked in 1979	21	95	12	38	49	57	28	31	10	14	85
With related children under 18 years	25	186	19	72	57	67	39	92	31	25	146
With related children under 6 years	9	117	7	17	21	28	28	49	5	10	88
Householder 65 years and over	11	45	5	33	—	20	10	36	—	—	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	393	390	87	282	150	240	150	269	325	162	615
Percent below poverty level	14.3	21.4	12.7	12.8	14.8	12.3	8.8	24.0	19.6	14.9	25.5
Worked in 1979	151	127	18	112	88	103	50	35	126	69	194
65 years and over	160	166	41	95	34	48	69	115	139	51	284
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	686	1 885	230	823	360	695	610	1 252	576	438	1 618
Percent below poverty level	6.0	10.8	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.1	9.2	3.7	2.9	8.8
Related children under 18 years	85	761	76	237	85	192	213	456	120	123	540
Related children 5 to 17 years	69	421	67	157	55	134	146	352	89	103	350
60 years and over	225	291	68	235	42	97	134	272	166	62	417
65 years and over	186	243	46	164	34	76	89	185	139	51	357
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	152	604	66	301	111	209	221	369	110	139	395
Female householder, no husband present	48	259	24	126	73	110	81	126	51	35	179
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	553	572	121	469	196	336	244	476	434	201	828
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	961	2 707	323	1 324	497	1 000	955	1 732	835	673	2 214
Related children under 18 years	113	1 062	93	332	131	302	304	536	198	198	729
65 years and over	299	437	111	413	72	129	185	419	183	98	553

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Tracy city	University Heights city	Upper Arlington city	Urbana city	Vandalia city	Van Wert city	Vermilion city	Wadsworth city	Warrensville Heights city	Washington city	West Carrollton city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	7 200	5 212	13 532	4 190	4 980	4 412	3 712	5 573	6 673	4 886	5 090
Less than \$5,000	893	309	392	552	308	568	295	459	391	1 003	293
\$5,000 to \$7,499	559	229	456	338	247	322	188	366	332	533	303
\$7,500 to \$9,999	572	248	607	409	247	355	217	476	387	474	319
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 210	524	1 277	849	834	805	370	763	1 138	966	839
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 175	564	1 362	744	682	745	616	850	1 221	656	947
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 062	700	1 464	486	817	561	587	883	1 029	503	730
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 184	1 095	2 594	542	1 022	744	903	1 025	1 309	491	1 116
\$35,000 to \$49,999	417	860	2 691	206	638	225	425	525	723	180	433
\$50,000 or more	128	683	2 689	64	185	87	111	226	143	80	115
Median	\$16 406	\$25 324	\$29 427	\$14 688	\$20 917	\$15 987	\$21 184	\$19 255	\$19 379	\$12 232	\$19 247
Mean	\$18 215	\$29 988	\$37 928	\$16 601	\$22 887	\$17 765	\$23 067	\$21 363	\$21 062	\$14 889	\$21 137
Families	5 234	4 206	10 394	2 977	3 646	3 106	3 039	4 315	4 501	3 518	3 687
Median income	\$19 197	\$28 915	\$33 989	\$17 515	\$24 004	\$19 081	\$22 599	\$21 944	\$22 334	\$14 563	\$21 729
Mean income	\$20 370	\$33 504	\$43 087	\$19 535	\$26 103	\$20 632	\$24 980	\$24 397	\$23 556	\$17 375	\$23 380
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 438	2 474	3 383	1 516	1 575	1 550	868	1 492	2 501	1 638	1 744
Median income	\$8 201	\$3 837	\$12 802	\$7 288	\$10 913	\$6 955	\$9 039	\$7 805	\$12 827	\$5 095	\$11 430
Mean income	\$10 182	\$7 604	\$18 209	\$7 783	\$11 885	\$9 382	\$11 253	\$9 160	\$13 798	\$7 068	\$12 277
Per capita income	\$6 896	\$10 376	\$14 448	\$6 558	\$8 651	\$7 112	\$7 792	\$7 868	\$8 491	\$5 763	\$8 164
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$19 197	\$28 915	\$33 989	\$17 515	\$24 004	\$19 081	\$22 599	\$21 944	\$22 334	\$14 563	\$21 729
With own children under 18 years	\$19 763	\$28 772	\$34 879	\$17 724	\$24 511	\$19 784	\$22 687	\$22 003	\$22 776	\$15 137	\$21 947
With own children under 6 years	\$18 161	\$27 638	\$30 680	\$16 061	\$21 419	\$17 468	\$20 152	\$18 791	\$22 145	\$13 825	\$18 990
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 451	\$29 133	\$33 201	\$17 399	\$23 370	\$18 501	\$22 437	\$21 858	\$21 973	\$14 008	\$21 415
Married-couple families	\$20 619	\$30 431	\$35 995	\$19 113	\$25 525	\$19 977	\$23 992	\$23 127	\$25 041	\$16 143	\$23 258
With own children under 18 years	\$21 612	\$29 882	\$37 947	\$20 703	\$26 624	\$21 429	\$24 198	\$23 726	\$26 303	\$17 199	\$23 837
With own children under 6 years	\$19 402	\$28 085	\$31 362	\$17 697	\$22 571	\$18 250	\$20 720	\$19 785	\$24 221	\$15 397	\$20 404
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 919	\$31 131	\$34 328	\$17 914	\$23 773	\$18 845	\$23 359	\$22 614	\$22 512	\$14 335	\$22 423
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 132	\$17 588	\$18 038	\$9 625	\$12 123	\$11 425	\$11 449	\$11 108	\$14 685	\$9 136	\$11 706
With own children under 18 years	\$8 363	\$16 250	\$16 328	\$6 483	\$11 599	\$9 265	\$10 565	\$9 497	\$13 690	\$8 780	\$8 984
With own children under 6 years	\$5 288	\$15 769	\$14 583	\$5 729	\$6 042	\$8 382	\$8 558	\$8 525	\$12 206	\$6 250	\$6 167
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 406	\$18 506	\$21 691	\$13 958	\$16 250	\$15 982	\$19 464	\$14 479	\$19 706	\$11 118	\$18 000
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 837	\$10 455	\$18 732	\$7 640	\$10 230	\$8 647	\$7 969	\$9 718	\$9 956	\$5 994	\$9 375
1 worker	\$15 618	\$25 269	\$32 190	\$14 958	\$19 750	\$15 101	\$20 112	\$19 927	\$16 839	\$12 405	\$19 452
2 workers	\$22 042	\$31 047	\$34 819	\$21 286	\$25 931	\$21 978	\$27 533	\$24 032	\$25 799	\$19 179	\$23 801
3 or more workers	\$31 797	\$37 935	\$44 459	\$29 583	\$35 196	\$30 458	\$32 048	\$33 535	\$37 156	\$25 326	\$32 113
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	7 200	5 212	13 532	4 190	4 980	4 412	3 712	5 573	6 673	4 886	5 090
With earnings	5 829	4 402	11 192	3 292	4 455	3 573	3 240	4 656	5 957	3 737	4 489
Mean earnings	\$18 813	\$28 575	\$36 719	\$17 019	\$22 667	\$18 013	\$23 219	\$21 818	\$21 117	\$15 721	\$21 219
With Social Security income	1 905	1 571	3 481	1 299	740	1 346	679	1 405	1 171	1 605	842
Mean Social Security income	\$4 490	\$4 501	\$4 722	\$4 167	\$4 306	\$4 035	\$4 289	\$4 350	\$4 200	\$3 707	\$4 323
With public assistance income	479	194	142	361	200	166	188	215	308	431	181
Mean public assistance income	\$2 122	\$3 661	\$2 372	\$1 980	\$2 147	\$2 400	\$1 853	\$2 707	\$2 539	\$2 117	\$2 519
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	5 234	4 206	10 394	2 977	3 646	3 106	3 039	4 315	4 501	3 518	3 687
Householder worked in 1979	4 372	3 510	8 643	2 418	3 210	2 603	2 662	3 632	3 861	2 666	3 222
With related children under 18 years	2 823	1 853	4 825	1 496	2 024	1 491	1 871	2 803	2 503	1 826	2 055
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 177	1 403	4 233	1 157	1 626	1 190	1 547	1 781	2 150	1 424	1 630
Female householder, no husband present	646	409	905	402	383	305	286	434	882	487	438
Householder worked in 1979	470	267	716	259	311	253	186	291	763	305	328
With related children under 18 years	482	181	573	270	288	175	211	275	639	336	294
With related children under 6 years	164	51	52	135	82	70	49	144	159	87	109
Householder 65 years and over	714	943	1 776	495	298	502	281	589	486	643	327
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 438	1 187	3 583	1 361	1 575	1 550	868	1 492	2 501	1 638	1 744
Worked in 1979	1 507	675	2 094	773	1 270	904	568	930	2 098	857	1 430
65 years and over	733	597	1 518	562	240	653	224	520	302	714	242
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	18 842	14 096	35 389	10 492	12 944	10 860	10 952	14 973	16 500	12 362	13 121
Related children under 18 years	5 410	3 452	8 986	2 786	3 563	2 826	3 592	4 196	4 350	3 360	3 726
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 787	2 429	7 289	2 059	2 740	1 976	2 756	3 084	3 290	2 393	2 816
60 years and over	3 018	3 273	6 942	2 086	1 249	2 101	1 122	2 210	1 895	2 484	1 248
65 years and over	2 083	2 287	4 968	1 488	777	1 582	735	1 555	1 194	1 838	842
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	398	93	175	238	128	166	146	163	221	447	172
Percent below poverty level	7.6	2.2	1.7	8.0	3.5	5.3	4.8	3.8	4.9	12.7	4.7
Householder worked in 1979	202	43	105	126	90	106	73	89	126	253	122
With related children under 18 years	290	49	142	190	108	111	98	120	198	297	149
With related children 5 to 17 years	210	37	120	133	77	77	86	83	177	222	111
Female householder, no husband present	183	24	83	123	62	51	45	71	77	130	94
Householder worked in 1979	87	—	55	47	46	36	21	29	43	49	63
With related children under 18 years	161	12	77	113	62	40	39	60	72	113	89
With related children under 6 years	81	12	11	52	41	17	15	55	31	36	40
Householder 65 years and over	24	12	16	23	7	38	16	38	5	76	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	601	221	242	320	185	367	196	238	184	551	162
Percent below poverty level	24.7	18.6	6.8	23.5	11.7	23.7	22.6	16.0	7.4	33.6	9.3
Worked in 1979	211	85	115	115	115	137	76	112	93	152	62
65 years and over	230	100	84	145	49	193	50	87	51	290	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 029	573	843	1 094	596	876	671	752	995	2 013	711
Percent below poverty level	10.8	4.1	2.4	10.4	4.6	8.1	6.1	5.0	6.0	16.3	5.4
Related children under 18 years	706	131	288	412	209	201	205	255	380	627	283
Related children 5 to 17 years	512	105	227	293	125	129	169	148	287	399	180
60 years and over	372	158	148	238	69	269	107	155	93	484	69
65 years and over	278	140	124	179	56	264	79	138	60	407	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	580	167	231	336	166	236	207	224	293	672	259
Female householder, no husband present	271	53	101	169	88	68	61	93	110	165	118
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	721	289	329	404	275	516	232	382	304	741	232
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 742	859	1 107	1 496	775	1 274	957	1 074	1 370	2 861	1 109
Related children under 18 years	973	227	360	536	241	312	343	330	495	833	445
65 years and over	390	216	200	279	123	382	107	269	132	698	134

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Westerville city	Westlake city	Whitehall city	Wickliffe city	Willoughby city	Willowick city	Wilmington city	Wooster city	Worthington city	Xenia city	Zanesville city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	7 158	6 798	8 711	5 422	7 492	6 076	4 024	7 181	5 021	8 754	11 182
Less than \$5,000	422	207	716	305	568	315	579	904	233	1 195	2 444
\$5,000 to \$7,499	259	251	491	219	391	216	365	541	145	676	1 486
\$7,500 to \$9,999	372	336	821	325	535	343	502	188	188	2 250	2 250
\$10,000 to \$14,999	633	711	1 881	624	1 080	727	771	1 216	476	1 483	2 128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	848	820	1 505	779	1 088	801	528	1 120	504	1 601	1 401
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 089	707	1 271	817	1 160	1 086	547	867	659	1 138	974
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 958	1 524	1 317	1 318	1 457	1 401	517	1 117	1 065	1 360	935
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 204	1 334	567	817	1 003	895	248	657	1 111	512	418
\$50,000 or more	373	908	142	218	240	292	104	257	640	89	146
Median	\$24 807	\$26 932	\$16 351	\$22 879	\$20 500	\$22 955	\$14 448	\$16 878	\$27 644	\$15 920	\$10 893
Mean	\$26 492	\$31 179	\$18 599	\$24 084	\$22 514	\$24 607	\$17 422	\$20 037	\$32 104	\$17 347	\$13 958
Families	6 005	5 281	5 772	4 590	5 298	5 039	2 643	4 837	4 100	6 666	7 337
Median income	\$26 631	\$30 720	\$19 531	\$24 840	\$23 912	\$24 940	\$19 255	\$21 116	\$30 966	\$18 140	\$14 172
Mean income	\$28 693	\$35 345	\$21 247	\$26 076	\$26 056	\$27 023	\$21 201	\$24 509	\$35 917	\$19 598	\$16 941
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 174	1 824	3 592	1 116	2 648	1 192	1 993	4 501	1 079	2 529	4 538
Median income	\$4 791	\$12 055	\$9 701	\$8 614	\$10 723	\$10 389	\$5 654	\$3 981	\$10 250	\$6 756	\$5 180
Mean income	\$8 709	\$14 380	\$10 945	\$10 286	\$11 639	\$11 160	\$7 457	\$6 314	\$12 805	\$8 423	\$7 143
Per capita income	\$8 219	\$10 942	\$7 574	\$7 896	\$8 715	\$8 414	\$6 815	\$7 648	\$10 866	\$6 218	\$5 512
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$26 631	\$30 720	\$19 531	\$24 840	\$23 912	\$24 940	\$19 255	\$21 116	\$30 966	\$18 140	\$14 172
With own children under 18 years	\$27 679	\$32 292	\$19 120	\$24 788	\$23 668	\$25 231	\$20 556	\$21 136	\$30 951	\$18 038	\$13 469
With own children under 6 years	\$24 407	\$29 662	\$16 122	\$21 240	\$20 513	\$22 417	\$16 750	\$17 900	\$27 000	\$16 132	\$12 094
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 770	\$29 360	\$19 869	\$24 910	\$24 116	\$24 652	\$17 031	\$21 097	\$30 985	\$18 284	\$15 045
Married-couple families	\$28 017	\$31 451	\$21 104	\$25 951	\$25 245	\$25 872	\$20 591	\$22 728	\$32 433	\$19 711	\$16 064
With own children under 18 years	\$29 230	\$33 265	\$21 187	\$26 118	\$25 923	\$26 197	\$21 742	\$23 902	\$32 850	\$20 338	\$16 043
With own children under 6 years	\$25 356	\$29 983	\$16 945	\$21 635	\$21 595	\$22 561	\$17 705	\$20 010	\$27 962	\$17 694	\$14 113
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 568	\$30 027	\$21 016	\$25 788	\$24 703	\$25 512	\$17 875	\$21 852	\$31 910	\$18 822	\$16 084
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 959	\$19 150	\$11 928	\$14 110	\$13 495	\$16 570	\$11 053	\$12 791	\$14 256	\$7 893	\$7 956
With own children under 18 years	\$10 368	\$17 273	\$10 515	\$11 389	\$10 988	\$15 764	\$8 403	\$10 417	\$12 632	\$6 578	\$5 671
With own children under 6 years	\$7 802	\$6 250	\$7 850	\$7 031	\$6 830	\$12 188	\$6 250	\$5 341	\$7 969	\$5 335	\$4 145
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 571	\$23 558	\$13 951	\$16 964	\$19 333	\$17 150	\$13 456	\$17 687	\$23 173	\$14 213	\$10 602
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 937	\$13 695	\$9 278	\$10 041	\$9 259	\$9 597	\$8 077	\$9 629	\$16 250	\$6 896	\$7 428
1 worker	\$22 997	\$28 990	\$15 810	\$20 119	\$19 359	\$21 321	\$14 721	\$17 442	\$25 845	\$15 436	\$11 867
2 workers	\$27 586	\$31 511	\$21 597	\$26 955	\$26 300	\$27 179	\$21 487	\$23 096	\$30 548	\$21 334	\$19 110
3 or more workers	\$33 736	\$39 512	\$29 120	\$35 980	\$35 758	\$37 196	\$30 203	\$31 525	\$40 798	\$30 000	\$24 554
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	7 158	6 798	8 711	5 422	7 492	6 076	4 024	7 181	5 021	8 754	11 182
With earnings	6 375	5 866	7 719	4 755	6 379	5 260	3 110	5 796	4 467	7 232	7 968
Mean earnings	\$26 942	\$31 169	\$18 137	\$24 328	\$22 801	\$24 928	\$18 366	\$20 496	\$31 041	\$17 793	\$14 661
With Social Security income	1 076	1 551	1 610	1 313	1 714	1 564	1 257	2 017	944	1 922	4 037
Mean Social Security income	\$3 889	\$4 500	\$4 317	\$4 331	\$4 456	\$4 656	\$3 448	\$3 888	\$4 001	\$3 926	\$4 023
With public assistance income	191	111	407	263	219	154	216	415	156	690	1 317
Mean public assistance income	\$1 982	\$2 187	\$1 808	\$2 246	\$1 797	\$2 072	\$2 269	\$2 024	\$2 591	\$2 233	\$2 071
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	6 005	5 281	5 772	4 590	5 298	5 039	2 643	4 837	4 100	6 666	7 337
Householder worked in 1979	5 473	4 464	4 991	3 837	4 533	4 175	2 219	4 014	3 747	5 568	5 520
With related children under 18 years	4 041	2 494	3 071	2 279	2 587	2 301	1 412	2 431	2 250	4 002	3 892
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 430	2 141	2 246	1 975	1 942	1 999	1 081	1 928	2 009	3 088	2 979
Female householder, no husband present	659	265	920	544	651	514	320	660	353	981	1 389
Householder worked in 1979	504	157	774	359	494	369	220	465	286	702	832
With related children under 18 years	464	116	620	301	384	219	229	396	239	763	916
With related children under 6 years	128	20	196	65	129	41	104	141	46	359	433
Householder 65 years and over	382	784	539	555	656	652	406	711	358	613	1 381
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 381	1 826	3 592	994	2 648	1 192	1 603	2 868	1 079	2 529	4 461
Worked in 1979	865	1 207	2 888	716	1 830	1 424	830	1 927	654	2 232	2 232
65 years and over	507	648	568	285	698	329	605	994	423	775	1 930
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	22 204	19 091	21 255	16 511	19 147	17 834	9 874	17 345	14 631	24 189	28 379
Related children under 18 years	7 955	5 145	5 266	4 398	4 833	4 309	2 572	4 341	4 402	7 605	8 144
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 180	4 127	3 745	3 557	3 544	3 470	1 820	3 133	3 713	5 318	5 866
60 years and over	1 817	2 947	2 526	2 342	2 828	2 777	1 818	3 197	1 772	2 669	5 895
65 years and over	1 264	2 101	1 650	1 431	1 936	1 617	1 360	2 298	1 102	1 931	4 452
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	181	90	303	127	162	85	177	278	80	618	1 053
Percent below poverty level	3.0	1.7	5.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	6.7	5.7	2.0	9.3	14.4
Householder worked in 1979	94	53	203	61	89	37	110	147	46	332	606
With related children under 18 years	146	56	266	95	123	44	133	225	60	504	889
With related children 5 to 17 years	123	37	184	88	83	37	84	152	55	359	638
Female householder, no husband present	111	12	162	51	62	30	68	126	41	365	493
Householder worked in 1979	51	—	106	19	27	5	27	73	18	206	253
With related children under 18 years	99	12	155	45	55	13	56	122	41	351	460
With related children under 6 years	38	6	65	5	35	—	32	76	18	192	277
Householder 65 years and over	12	19	6	15	24	18	24	27	—	51	86
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	208	130	553	161	279	165	369	639	113	681	1 369
Percent below poverty level	15.1	7.1	15.4	16.2	10.5	13.8	23.0	22.3	10.5	26.9	30.7
Worked in 1979	77	43	309	66	72	70	98	359	47	281	377
65 years and over	79	42	137	59	72	62	186	203	40	179	636
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	846	407	1 570	599	887	436	935	1 551	397	2 736	5 315
Percent below poverty level	3.8	2.1	7.4	3.6	4.6	2.4	9.5	11.9	2.7	11.1	18.7
Related children under 18 years	361	96	491	208	301	102	243	454	152	1 111	2 082
Related children 5 to 17 years	283	60	346	169	187	88	135	285	132	706	1 401
60 years and over	139	123	187	107	127	120	286	300	66	329	987
65 years and over	108	81	150	80	106	96	220	252	40	265	779
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	269	135	448	232	272	142	281	372	89	857	1 537
Female householder, no husband present	152	20	216	95	101	45	115	168	50	446	647
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	314	212	724	252	449	269	471	868	180	941	1 887
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 236	644	2 295	1 004	1 358	1 344	1 344	2 033	493	3 830	7 685
Related children under 18 years	497	164	778	323	405	151	365	544	172	1 489	2 956
65 years and over	204	147	227	169	291	206	343	454	97	456	1 334

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Alliance city		Ashtabula city		Athens city		Barberton city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	21 207	2 870	21 274	1 871	17 888	1 080	28 325	1 149
Native	20 771	2 864	20 715	1 853	17 026	923	27 509	1 149
Born in State of residence	16 755	1 760	15 962	1 109	11 445	607	21 047	784
Born in different State	3 964	1 104	4 668	744	5 482	316	6 426	365
Northeast	1 714	153	2 297	96	2 074	82	1 787	7
North Central	540	64	610	101	1 410	90	706	—
South	1 510	827	79	547	1 624	110	3 750	358
West	200	60	—	—	374	34	183	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	52	—	—	—	99	—	36	—
Foreign born	436	6	559	18	862	157	816	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	19 500	2 405	19 850	1 477	17 449	1 044	25 977	992
Same house	10 047	1 284	11 402	885	4 182	63	16 006	563
Different house in United States	9 390	1 121	8 361	592	12 519	793	9 821	429
Same county	6 867	897	6 414	347	2 435	82	7 625	418
Different county	2 523	224	1 947	245	10 084	711	2 196	11
Same State	1 645	131	740	123	7 721	560	1 271	11
Different State	878	93	1 207	122	2 363	151	925	—
Northeast	367	28	408	97	953	60	265	—
North Central	59	15	65	—	479	29	254	—
South	354	50	625	25	800	62	336	—
West	98	—	109	—	131	—	70	—
Abroad	63	—	87	—	748	188	150	—
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	2 122	313	1 924	211	4 794	408	2 542	129
Children ever born	715	189	913	97	299	38	789	77
Per 1,000 women	337	604	475	460	62	93	310	597
Women 25 to 34 years	1 610	183	1 677	161	1 027	39	2 224	110
Children ever born	2 537	401	2 675	347	694	48	3 552	243
Per 1,000 women	1 576	2 191	1 595	2 155	676	1 231	1 597	2 209
Women 35 to 44 years	927	171	998	81	470	9	1 342	52
Children ever born	2 486	640	2 984	285	1 016	8	3 574	165
Per 1,000 women	2 682	3 743	2 990	3 519	2 162	889	2 663	3 173
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	5 585	769	5 576	466	2 459	51	7 871	312
With own children under 18 years	2 644	423	2 809	315	1 114	32	3 689	210
With own children under 6 years	1 306	232	1 281	146	433	24	1 629	117
Married-couple families	4 583	461	4 519	273	2 059	47	6 412	173
With own children under 18 years	2 172	212	2 303	188	892	28	2 982	91
With own children under 6 years	1 082	111	1 062	67	387	24	1 398	60
Female householder, no husband present	846	266	853	168	301	4	1 208	135
With own children under 18 years	423	184	421	108	164	4	617	115
With own children under 6 years	194	94	204	60	41	—	203	57
Subfamilies	148	30	147	34	21	—	165	8
With own children under 18 years	135	30	129	30	21	—	124	8
Married-couple subfamilies	37	—	58	4	5	—	79	—
With own children under 18 years	24	—	40	—	5	—	38	—
Mother-child subfamilies	104	24	89	30	16	—	71	—
Persons under 18 years	5 475	1 029	5 906	759	2 023	67	7 451	447
Percent living with two parents	76.7	40.1	79.1	54.7	78.4	82.1	76.3	37.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 294	859	4 763	634	11 759	929	6 414	386
Nursery school	261	34	124	10	112	7	273	34
Private	160	10	75	—	57	—	168	7
Kindergarten	331	102	308	32	107	—	391	20
Private	29	6	35	7	—	—	82	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 239	411	2 621	350	754	26	3 349	191
Private	219	—	326	6	6	—	451	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 210	234	1 284	210	608	—	1 617	113
Private	75	4	174	20	—	—	58	5
College	1 253	78	426	32	10 178	896	784	28
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	125	8	88	—	192	21	120	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	12 518	1 399	12 624	877	6 108	206	17 167	566
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	180	74	266	56	25	—	359	57
5 to 7 years	597	104	700	67	78	—	979	69
8 years	1 280	127	951	74	183	8	1 648	53
High school:								
1 to 3 years	2 325	472	2 650	258	482	5	3 590	158
4 years	5 482	489	5 693	371	1 434	34	7 692	141
College:								
1 to 3 years	1 219	106	1 234	51	1 159	94	1 775	68
4 or more years	1 435	27	1 130	—	2 747	65	1 124	20
Percent high school graduates	65.0	44.5	63.8	48.1	87.4	93.7	61.7	40.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	8 290	969	7 924	513	6 590	293	11 500	198
Place of work reported	7 736	914	7 347	466	5 989	226	10 699	198
Worked in area of residence	4 904	627	4 628	236	5 131	219	5 065	156
Worked outside area of residence	2 832	287	2 719	230	858	7	5 634	42
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.6	31.4	37.0	49.4	14.3	3.1	52.7	21.2
Mean travel time to work	14.1	17.0	14.5	15.9	11.8	10.2	17.1	14.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	8 145	970	8 177	532	6 387	303	11 302	265
Private vehicle	7 400	836	7 545	503	3 466	97	10 078	231
Drive alone	5 960	540	6 160	375	2 632	73	8 130	173
Carpool	1 440	296	1 385	128	834	24	1 948	58
Public transportation	44	7	92	—	138	—	397	23
Walked only	573	127	396	29	2 431	199	680	5
Other means	35	—	74	—	235	—	34	6
Worked at home	93	—	70	—	117	7	113	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Bedford Heights city		Campbell city		Chillicothe city		Defiance city	East Cleveland city		Findlay city
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	9 475	3 523	10 213	1 192	21 503	1 733	1 821	4 685	31 944	1 071
Native	9 032	3 481	8 970	1 192	21 323	1 696	1 695	3 905	31 382	970
Born in State of residence	6 955	2 153	7 616	760	17 703	1 558	821	2 496	18 169	577
Born in different State	2 051	1 317	1 208	432	3 560	134	796	1 383	13 191	385
Northeast	1 118	80	952	17	776	5	43	654	773	7
North Central	357	128	68	31	601	5	75	361	830	37
South	537	1 085	167	376	2 077	110	676	316	11 471	312
West	39	24	21	8	106	14	2	52	117	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	11	146	—	60	4	78	26	22	8
Foreign born	443	42	1 243	—	180	37	126	780	562	101

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over									
Same house	8 935	3 451	10 021	726	20 140	1 487	1 558	4 553	29 397	942
Different house in United States	5 912	486	7 990	291	11 184	931	642	3 004	16 462	453
Same county	3 023	2 952	1 930	435	8 910	533	870	1 310	12 806	479
Different county	2 061	2 764	1 668	371	6 076	381	520	758	11 581	359
Same State	962	188	262	64	2 834	152	350	552	1 225	120
Different State	610	26	159	—	1 547	53	183	226	446	52
Northeast	352	162	103	64	1 287	99	167	326	779	68
North Central	130	102	46	11	351	—	22	141	172	26
South	118	35	14	—	293	—	59	37	76	29
West	79	25	17	29	498	54	86	64	475	4
Abroad	25	—	26	24	145	45	—	84	56	9
	—	13	101	—	46	23	46	239	129	10

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	916	348	940	116	1 787	172	194	231	3 603	135
Children ever born	114	78	275	110	626	112	110	85	1 917	35
Per 1,000 women	124	224	293	948	350	651	567	368	532	259
Women 25 to 34 years	709	541	582	103	1 575	139	154	355	3 330	87
Children ever born	684	542	780	183	2 283	241	382	150	4 808	200
Per 1,000 women	965	1 002	1 340	1 777	1 450	1 734	2 481	423	1 444	2 299
Women 35 to 44 years	590	269	517	60	1 188	72	46	201	2 217	37
Children ever born	1 390	609	1 398	201	2 888	241	225	227	5 974	111
Per 1,000 women	2 356	2 264	2 704	3 350	2 431	3 347	4 891	1 129	2 695	3 000

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 563	970	2 831	352	5 874	446	398	923	7 956	189
With own children under 18 years	1 041	578	1 221	213	2 649	237	314	192	5 115	170
With own children under 6 years	361	311	437	97	1 033	124	164	78	2 289	76
Married-couple families	2 189	738	2 275	183	4 866	328	342	674	4 239	140
With own children under 18 years	886	460	1 041	95	2 138	152	264	132	2 442	121
With own children under 6 years	334	267	394	35	859	107	144	73	1 118	60
Female householder, no husband present	346	169	421	154	866	114	31	185	3 272	38
With own children under 18 years	155	89	148	118	455	85	31	60	2 478	38
With own children under 6 years	27	22	28	62	155	17	8	5	1 099	16
Subfamilies	33	19	139	20	140	24	33	8	303	—
With own children under 18 years	18	19	121	20	111	24	33	8	282	—
Married-couple subfamilies	21	—	90	—	63	—	10	8	54	—
With own children under 18 years	6	—	72	—	34	—	10	8	33	—
Mother-child subfamilies	12	19	30	20	77	24	23	—	232	—
Persons under 18 years	2 021	1 038	2 473	433	5 547	564	851	260	10 265	490
Percent living with two parents	82.8	76.6	81.7	38.3	78.7	61.2	81.9	76.5	46.4	81.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 998	957	2 583	416	5 047	490	633	661	10 137	447
Nursery school	54	43	105	11	258	32	8	18	522	7
Private	30	38	71	6	134	—	4	12	122	7
Kindergarten	85	64	94	37	295	22	63	24	565	26
Private	13	13	41	3	7	—	8	17	70	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	886	461	1 151	173	2 504	266	336	93	4 796	240
Private	92	29	486	8	235	—	69	31	279	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	585	203	724	134	1 322	102	185	37	2 499	125
Private	62	13	59	—	133	13	—	13	168	—
College	388	186	509	61	668	68	41	489	1 755	49
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	53	36	127	39	183	14	—	46	346	22

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	6 109	2 035	6 444	627	13 573	941	698	3 885	17 070	419
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	81	8	397	61	189	38	123	161	435	104
5 to 7 years	245	7	525	95	907	81	116	224	1 091	44
8 years	496	41	487	49	1 450	97	61	371	658	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 233	291	1 203	120	2 832	221	163	469	4 058	93
4 years	2 725	808	2 846	198	4 823	350	149	1 080	6 838	102
College: 1 to 3 years	635	534	512	93	1 603	96	59	616	2 859	41
4 or more years	694	346	474	11	1 769	58	27	964	1 131	18
Percent high school graduates	66.4	82.9	59.5	48.2	60.4	53.6	33.7	68.5	63.4	38.4

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 729	2 118	3 530	217	8 601	761	514	2 271	12 354	370
Place of work reported	4 386	1 970	3 417	199	8 263	700	510	1 967	10 809	364
Worked in area of residence	654	61	585	54	5 864	433	281	218	1 016	284
Worked outside area of residence	3 732	1 909	2 832	145	2 399	267	229	1 749	9 793	80
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.1	96.9	82.9	72.9	29.0	38.1	44.9	88.9	90.6	22.0
Mean travel time to work — minutes	19.7	31.2	20.2	23.2	15.5	15.1	13.3	23.6	26.1	15.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 982	2 034	3 462	304	8 695	746	513	2 157	12 457	370
Private vehicle	4 668	1 775	3 243	283	7 777	678	482	1 685	8 946	318
Drive alone	4 040	1 410	2 574	213	6 179	504	348	1 276	6 829	257
Carpool	628	365	669	70	1 598	174	134	409	2 117	61
Public transportation	142	224	57	4	48	15	13	306	2 961	9
Walked only	142	35	111	17	612	53	10	110	445	24
Other means	12	—	16	—	122	—	2	16	59	19
Worked at home	18	—	35	—	136	—	6	40	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	12 904	5 533	7 887	2 235	14 315	937	16 065	1 222	1 333
Native	12 771	5 479	7 725	2 226	14 155	937	15 808	1 186	1 228
Born in State of residence	7 713	3 676	5 621	1 428	11 897	613	13 218	661	676
Born in different State	5 011	1 790	2 069	791	2 233	324	2 563	519	522
Northeast	947	60	148	45	350	8	455	—	—
North Central	1 434	155	354	46	747	75	923	—	115
South	2 405	1 549	1 486	682	979	243	1 000	504	381
West	225	26	81	18	157	—	185	15	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	13	35	7	25	—	27	6	30
Foreign born	133	54	162	9	160	—	257	36	105

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	11 890	5 044	7 239	2 033	13 101	972	14 921	1 034	1 111
Same house	6 621	1 860	4 433	766	7 195	472	9 052	727	694
Different house in United States	5 251	3 160	2 783	1 267	5 867	458	5 774	286	406
Same county	2 842	2 702	2 396	1 014	3 084	298	4 301	231	297
Different county	2 409	458	387	253	2 783	160	1 473	55	109
Same State	1 081	299	71	33	2 350	93	1 072	55	49
Different State	1 328	159	316	220	433	67	401	—	60
Northeast	138	15	—	—	121	—	19	—	—
North Central	527	30	100	30	100	63	230	—	23
South	637	99	188	190	176	4	97	—	20
West	26	15	28	—	36	—	55	—	17
Abroad	18	24	23	—	39	42	95	21	11

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 196	474	719	203	1 301	106	1 532	165	128
Children ever born	312	100	249	98	725	67	802	10	80
Per 1,000 women	261	211	346	483	557	632	523	61	625
Women 25 to 34 years	1 156	631	539	273	1 109	66	1 333	61	96
Children ever born	1 759	1 180	835	438	2 259	112	2 070	234	266
Per 1,000 women	1 522	1 870	1 494	1 604	2 037	1 697	1 553	3 836	2 771
Women 35 to 44 years	1 007	448	389	159	658	56	770	89	61
Children ever born	2 582	1 075	1 067	417	1 984	146	2 441	276	254
Per 1,000 women	2 564	2 400	2 743	2 623	3 015	2 607	3 170	3 101	4 164

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 446	1 361	2 219	561	3 950	225	4 286	298	300
With own children under 18 years	2 172	1 100	1 034	424	2 139	143	2 305	179	243
With own children under 6 years	880	525	379	205	1 034	63	1 089	69	123
Married-couple families	3 067	1 137	1 891	386	3 229	140	3 484	168	233
With own children under 18 years	1 909	973	832	270	1 680	81	1 837	85	180
With own children under 6 years	851	503	330	150	836	32	854	48	86
Female householder, no husband present	282	177	288	146	581	80	690	130	62
With own children under 18 years	219	99	186	125	393	57	428	94	58
With own children under 6 years	22	10	49	26	161	31	218	21	37
Subfamilies	55	39	51	15	76	—	101	13	24
With own children under 18 years	35	33	40	15	66	—	86	13	19
Married-couple subfamilies	20	13	25	—	12	—	41	—	12
With own children under 18 years	—	7	14	—	2	—	26	—	7
Mother-child subfamilies	35	26	26	15	64	—	60	—	12
Persons under 18 years	4 411	2 447	1 993	895	4 279	375	4 661	477	647
Percent living with two parents	86.1	85.3	77.1	62.0	76.7	46.9	74.6	54.9	65.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 413	2 297	1 731	541	3 440	307	4 016	432	491
Nursery school	246	126	90	41	155	17	135	13	15
Private	192	86	71	33	107	6	65	—	—
Kindergarten	227	140	69	47	302	35	301	29	60
Private	27	27	—	23	65	—	57	—	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 154	1 245	845	434	1 871	186	1 981	201	270
Private	324	77	115	51	453	—	378	—	19
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 111	558	473	174	795	61	1 098	152	115
Private	138	59	25	6	140	—	221	7	15
College	675	228	254	145	317	8	501	37	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	127	56	55	40	42	4	74	—	11

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	6 923	2 621	4 888	1 087	8 262	435	9 269	568	495
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	37	27	109	4	118	38	128	107	142
5 to 7 years	125	84	330	22	351	41	491	69	93
8 years	264	39	674	30	859	8	770	23	53
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 775	421	1 054	145	1 604	114	1 730	120	97
4 years	2 503	971	1 900	439	3 759	193	3 993	187	68
College: 1 to 3 years	1 563	566	482	259	870	21	1 384	62	37
4 or more years	1 656	513	339	188	701	18	973	—	5
Percent high school graduates	82.7	78.2	55.7	81.5	64.5	53.3	66.4	43.8	22.2

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 177	2 285	3 260	919	5 537	335	6 754	419	508
Place of work reported	5 697	2 115	3 030	876	5 231	326	6 352	379	459
Worked in area of residence	491	86	184	30	4 415	254	4 402	245	268
Worked outside area of residence	5 206	2 029	2 846	846	72	1 950	1 34	191	191
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.4	95.9	93.9	96.6	15.6	22.1	30.7	35.4	41.6
Mean travel time to work	21.9	26.1	19.5	20.8	12.7	16.9	12.9	16.2	15.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 224	2 267	3 179	902	5 451	287	6 818	435	450
Private vehicle	6 002	2 164	2 943	835	4 952	261	6 102	334	418
Drive alone	4 925	1 782	2 333	651	4 090	154	5 034	250	329
Carpool	1 077	382	610	184	862	107	1 068	84	89
Public transportation	50	65	89	46	13	4	31	17	—
Walked only	49	33	104	5	357	22	489	48	26
Other means	25	—	6	11	61	—	97	25	6
Worked at home	98	5	37	11	68	—	99	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Garfield Heights city		Huber Heights city		Kent city		Marion city		Massillon city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Total persons	29 780	4 950	33 311	1 771	23 865	1 842	35 636	1 286	27 250	3 222
Native	28 103	4 901	32 822	1 734	23 084	1 725	35 335	1 286	26 660	3 222
Born in State of residence	24 355	3 128	20 488	542	16 595	1 220	28 612	764	22 284	1 955
Born in different State	3 626	1 761	12 026	1 100	6 393	499	6 571	522	4 354	1 259
Northeast	2 357	106	1 672	99	3 034	101	886	43	1 366	44
North Central	370	68	2 739	123	1 553	89	1 385	59	691	36
South	852	1 552	6 569	767	1 437	303	3 774	420	2 062	1 156
West	47	35	1 046	111	369	6	526	—	235	23
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	122	12	308	92	96	6	152	—	22	8
Foreign born	1 677	49	489	37	781	117	301	—	590	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	28 239	4 495	30 462	1 920	22 413	1 767	32 970	920	25 327	2 735
Same house	21 219	2 818	13 611	579	7 760	270	17 173	592	15 648	1 861
Different house in United States	7 020	1 677	16 326	1 255	14 256	1 377	15 696	328	9 620	874
Same county	6 252	1 416	10 075	736	4 782	279	11 833	181	7 839	739
Different county	768	261	6 251	519	9 474	1 098	3 863	147	1 781	135
Same State	404	12	2 876	66	7 672	827	2 257	34	1 077	98
Different State	364	249	3 375	453	1 802	271	1 606	113	704	37
Northeast	83	18	423	153	713	149	83	39	66	—
North Central	51	12	798	—	523	10	384	—	233	12
South	184	204	1 597	212	262	112	900	74	367	12
West	46	15	557	88	304	—	239	—	38	13
Abroad	—	—	525	86	397	120	101	—	59	—

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 496	592	3 139	194	5 349	548	3 329	144	2 486	315
Children ever born	420	270	821	45	561	107	1 647	120	905	164
Per 1,000 women	168	456	262	232	105	195	495	833	364	521
Women 25 to 34 years	2 113	447	3 475	141	2 007	131	3 036	77	2 038	216
Children ever born	2 710	901	5 632	166	2 129	206	5 548	134	3 206	475
Per 1,000 women	1 283	2 016	1 621	1 177	1 061	1 573	1 827	1 740	1 573	2 199
Women 35 to 44 years	1 284	404	2 380	144	797	30	1 846	73	1 403	219
Children ever born	3 147	1 339	6 017	463	2 149	84	4 994	246	3 756	714
Per 1,000 women	2 451	3 314	2 528	3 215	2 696	2 800	2 705	3 370	2 677	3 260

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	8 627	1 228	9 072	465	4 456	313	9 458	334	7 636	773
With own children under 18 years	3 389	853	5 873	334	2 284	213	5 194	215	3 466	478
With own children under 6 years	1 345	269	2 375	74	1 086	156	2 535	111	1 661	223
Married-couple families	7 286	806	7 840	361	3 601	182	7 801	218	6 347	474
With own children under 18 years	3 021	550	4 987	258	1 756	105	4 251	114	2 827	276
With own children under 6 years	1 278	201	2 148	68	878	87	2 099	46	1 406	137
Female householder, no husband present	1 001	365	961	98	706	115	1 375	83	1 090	264
With own children under 18 years	312	273	727	70	486	101	816	79	588	184
With own children under 6 years	61	68	179	—	204	62	393	48	220	76
Subfamilies	149	110	138	23	73	—	270	7	111	43
With own children under 18 years	100	102	93	23	47	—	185	7	91	40
Married-couple subfamilies	77	8	80	—	49	—	129	—	62	3
With own children under 18 years	28	—	35	—	23	—	44	—	42	—
Mother-child subfamilies	72	102	58	23	24	—	124	7	45	28
Persons under 18 years	6 428	1 904	11 370	672	4 160	393	10 730	487	6 979	1 219
Percent living with two parents	87.0	53.5	84.2	63.8	75.9	47.1	78.9	49.3	77.3	46.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 163	1 884	10 941	818	12 030	1 155	8 597	418	6 244	1 021
Nursery school	198	72	453	9	266	9	213	16	294	42
Private	180	54	353	5	167	9	112	10	200	9
Kindergarten	220	92	419	33	237	28	517	15	306	92
Private	39	14	43	5	26	—	16	5	82	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 799	971	5 497	337	1 829	139	4 870	237	3 062	521
Private	1 218	73	469	13	226	—	269	39	560	35
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 953	538	2 612	232	815	51	2 250	131	1 792	322
Private	478	61	121	—	7	—	139	15	107	—
College	993	211	1 960	207	8 883	928	747	79	790	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	145	44	383	96	285	28	169	—	131	22

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	19 807	2 334	17 913	855	10 044	552	20 290	606	16 764	1 602
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	429	59	78	—	74	44	409	29	337	100
5 to 7 years	1 062	84	357	5	174	20	1 345	63	886	218
8 years	1 671	102	817	5	463	8	2 011	53	1 508	204
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 548	535	2 365	51	1 064	73	4 117	160	3 158	374
4 years	8 539	1 002	8 599	362	3 472	133	8 518	215	7 665	592
College: 1 to 3 years	2 025	468	2 960	254	1 543	123	1 955	48	1 848	77
4 or more years	1 533	84	2 737	178	3 254	151	1 935	38	1 362	37
Percent high school graduates	61.1	66.6	79.8	92.9	82.3	73.7	61.2	49.7	64.9	44.1

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 877	1 917	15 213	879	10 580	694	14 240	467	10 855	850
Place of work reported	13 045	1 743	14 481	811	9 447	635	13 758	467	10 219	734
Worked in area of residence	2 828	84	1 746	79	4 500	467	9 293	352	5 364	391
Worked outside area of residence	10 217	1 659	12 735	732	4 947	168	4 465	115	4 855	343
Percent of those reporting place of work	78.3	95.2	87.9	90.3	52.4	26.5	32.5	24.6	47.5	46.7
Mean travel time to work	21.7	28.9	20.3	18.7	17.4	12.2	14.2	15.2	16.4	17.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 722	1 992	14 989	824	10 870	638	13 881	463	11 103	904
Private vehicle	11 610	1 561	14 692	801	8 443	363	12 661	403	10 461	866
Drive alone	9 335	1 272	12 151	629	6 659	295	10 221	284	8 764	717
Carpool	2 275	289	2 541	172	1 784	68	2 440	119	1 697	149
Public transportation	1 455	379	20	—	366	90	99	9	62	17
Walked only	458	34	80	23	1 699	166	682	44	426	21
Other means	47	11	78	—	184	13	282	7	57	—
Worked at home	152	7	119	—	178	6	157	—	97	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	14 260	1 882	24 405	1 374	25 792	5 235	24 134	7 993
Native	13 749	1 882	24 196	1 374	25 225	5 235	22 414	7 888
Born in State of residence	10 255	1 040	18 144	992	20 822	3 225	13 694	4 455
Born in different State	3 446	842	5 997	375	4 349	1 999	8 543	3 423
Northeast	1 397	157	461	31	981	40	4 057	479
North Central	572	6	635	15	1 078	141	2 471	351
South	1 309	679	4 745	329	1 975	1 798	1 452	2 546
West	168	—	156	—	315	20	563	47
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48	—	55	7	54	11	177	10
Foreign born	511	—	209	—	567	—	1 720	105
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	13 284	1 683	22 713	1 249	23 988	4 467	22 318	8 418
Same house	6 178	1 032	12 578	547	13 878	2 850	14 124	5 225
Different house in United States	7 003	651	10 084	702	10 000	1 617	7 721	3 180
Same county	4 457	552	7 536	515	7 271	1 170	4 481	2 528
Different county	2 546	99	2 548	187	2 729	447	3 240	652
Same State	1 241	74	1 456	143	1 943	151	953	126
Different State	1 305	25	1 092	44	786	296	2 287	526
Northeast	469	11	63	17	192	—	936	153
North Central	114	—	145	—	234	83	732	117
South	518	14	777	27	318	213	321	223
West	204	—	107	—	42	—	298	33
Abroad	103	—	51	—	110	—	473	13
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 515	214	1 944	144	2 532	648	1 362	687
Children ever born	592	131	888	74	942	425	81	156
Per 1,000 women	391	612	457	514	372	656	59	227
Women 25 to 34 years	1 320	146	1 573	84	2 069	346	1 933	567
Children ever born	1 930	293	2 617	98	2 898	638	1 805	719
Per 1,000 women	1 462	2 007	1 664	1 167	1 401	1 844	934	1 268
Women 35 to 44 years	590	78	1 126	100	1 143	351	1 739	685
Children ever born	1 429	221	3 187	327	3 230	1 039	3 876	1 430
Per 1,000 women	2 422	2 833	2 830	3 270	2 826	2 960	2 229	2 088
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	3 751	467	6 587	321	6 758	1 301	6 786	2 199
With own children under 18 years	1 897	321	2 874	213	3 347	882	3 009	1 202
With own children under 6 years	1 028	145	1 309	110	1 588	386	1 118	354
Married-couple families	3 062	303	5 213	161	5 587	775	5 984	1 672
With own children under 18 years	1 517	168	2 127	92	2 725	478	2 641	916
With own children under 6 years	865	71	1 089	47	1 313	228	1 060	307
Female householder, no husband present	563	148	1 225	147	931	458	698	436
With own children under 18 years	316	137	677	115	537	367	326	255
With own children under 6 years	145	74	216	63	242	153	40	47
Subfamilies	92	14	155	11	154	147	34	106
With own children under 18 years	79	14	119	11	132	139	12	106
Married-couple subfamilies	55	—	69	—	33	8	22	19
With own children under 18 years	42	—	33	—	11	—	—	19
Mother-child subfamilies	37	14	70	11	103	131	12	87
Persons under 18 years	3 852	708	6 106	489	6 646	2 107	6 001	2 271
Percent living with two parents	76.6	49.6	71.8	47.4	77.3	48.4	89.0	71.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 381	634	5 455	445	5 471	1 812	7 068	2 725
Nursery school	164	50	273	16	194	123	547	129
Private	100	34	137	—	133	40	480	91
Kindergarten	250	47	321	6	386	124	300	66
Private	49	5	38	—	118	—	86	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 583	296	2 724	234	2 835	955	2 959	1 096
Private	148	5	182	27	712	—	683	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	677	220	1 401	143	1 456	513	1 759	775
Private	128	6	178	7	376	12	442	61
College	707	21	736	46	600	97	1 503	659
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	67	11	188	7	120	32	589	232
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	8 219	910	15 696	701	15 527	2 378	16 679	4 908
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	152	98	631	58	277	125	127	21
5 to 7 years	361	63	1 286	67	837	173	136	103
8 years	650	99	2 208	40	1 535	241	245	93
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 424	179	2 653	146	3 003	632	743	565
4 years	3 492	335	5 384	254	6 777	931	2 616	1 507
College: 1 to 3 years	1 004	108	2 069	107	1 572	193	3 414	1 132
4 or more years	1 136	28	1 465	29	1 526	83	9 398	1 487
Percent high school graduates	68.5	51.8	56.8	55.6	63.6	50.8	92.5	84.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	5 934	783	7 837	368	10 993	1 858	10 531	4 564
Place of work reported	5 406	562	7 439	368	10 248	1 581	9 918	4 225
Worked in area of residence	2 066	212	5 520	246	7 285	1 052	1 396	314
Worked outside area of residence	3 340	350	1 919	122	2 963	529	8 522	3 911
Percent of those reporting place of work	61.8	62.3	25.8	33.2	28.9	33.5	85.9	92.6
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.0	18.8	15.2	17.1	13.0	14.5	21.9	26.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	6 152	802	7 831	368	10 943	1 813	11 080	4 064
Private vehicle	5 488	753	6 981	298	10 087	1 675	8 486	3 217
Drive alone	4 208	481	5 512	152	8 490	1 276	7 354	2 557
Carpool	1 280	272	1 469	146	1 597	399	1 132	660
Public transportation	24	—	93	—	39	29	1 846	726
Walked only	525	35	594	70	578	60	253	44
Other means	62	—	36	—	131	42	222	58
Worked at home	53	14	127	—	108	7	273	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	University Heights city		Warrensville Heights city		Xenia city		Zanesville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Total persons	13 728	1 475	3 791	12 416	21 207	3 288	25 588	2 911
Native	11 862	1 431	3 445	12 249	20 973	3 213	25 312	2 896
Born in State of residence	8 750	733	2 521	7 741	16 242	2 409	22 296	2 563
Born in different State	3 055	691	912	4 486	4 652	796	2 979	328
Northeast	1 781	104	494	268	694	49	634	45
North Central	776	46	194	308	1 025	157	549	19
South	341	541	158	3 847	2 659	556	1 575	261
West	157	—	66	63	274	34	221	3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	57	7	12	22	79	8	37	5
Foreign born	1 866	44	346	167	234	75	276	15

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Same house	12 901	1 113	3 450	11 731	19 121	2 979	23 613	2 636
Different house in United States	8 359	431	2 265	6 199	9 754	1 597	12 957	1 706
Same county	4 441	682	1 131	5 503	9 302	1 309	10 630	930
Different county	2 771	552	549	4 834	6 052	739	7 891	740
Same State	1 670	130	582	669	3 250	570	2 739	190
Different State	537	45	335	111	2 108	247	1 798	81
Northeast	1 133	85	247	558	1 142	323	941	109
North Central	613	33	125	151	133	24	205	25
South	293	—	30	149	199	104	284	—
West	215	41	73	184	590	195	331	84
Abroad	12	11	19	74	220	—	121	—
	101	—	54	29	65	73	26	—

FERTILITY

	Women 15 to 24 years		Women 15 to 24 years		Women 15 to 24 years		Women 15 to 24 years	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Children ever born	1 244	133	280	1 029	1 931	323	2 332	359
Per 1,000 women	25	5	68	268	901	235	1 304	175
Women 25 to 34 years	1 130	187	370	1 535	2 044	276	1 948	171
Children ever born	1 324	277	156	1 827	3 697	444	3 385	373
Per 1,000 women	1 172	1 481	422	1 190	1 809	1 609	1 738	2 181
Women 35 to 44 years	584	119	191	1 116	1 180	154	1 163	160
Children ever born	1 331	299	189	2 207	3 027	433	3 144	774
Per 1,000 women	2 279	2 513	990	1 978	2 565	2 812	2 703	4 838

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Families		Families		Families		Families	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
With own children under 18 years	1 453	312	220	2 022	3 413	442	3 146	491
With own children under 6 years	735	141	97	671	1 621	255	1 573	188
Married-couple families	3 349	326	855	2 501	4 940	553	5 238	404
With own children under 18 years	1 306	278	151	1 452	2 849	262	2 433	269
With own children under 6 years	697	128	73	551	1 427	136	1 269	84
Female householder, no husband present	369	40	164	710	725	245	1 124	265
With own children under 18 years	128	34	62	502	523	168	646	186
With own children under 6 years	31	13	24	108	189	113	288	78
Subfamilies	38	10	35	131	96	47	196	49
With own children under 18 years	24	5	24	109	91	47	154	49
Married-couple subfamilies	34	5	19	28	38	—	87	11
With own children under 18 years	20	—	8	6	33	—	45	11
Mother-child subfamilies	4	5	16	91	58	39	102	38
Persons under 18 years	2 830	552	351	3 971	6 627	989	7 043	1 130
Percent living with two parents	88.3	86.4	53.0	67.7	80.5	56.5	75.0	53.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Nursery school	4 439	597	485	4 180	5 513	1 111	5 786	980
Private	322	53	7	273	228	87	178	29
Kindergarten	257	44	7	169	172	41	98	—
Private	103	27	16	189	311	80	352	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	42	—	—	25	50	—	23	12
Private	1 195	245	168	1 878	3 044	396	3 108	517
High school (1 to 4 years)	382	36	87	114	295	50	389	—
Private	632	178	78	1 002	1 350	155	1 479	354
College	234	5	26	68	41	5	206	5
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 187	94	216	838	580	393	669	46
	213	33	72	233	127	34	111	19

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 25 years old and over	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	167	—	79	67	155	29	291	15
5 to 7 years	269	6	163	152	505	96	1 447	147
8 years	221	19	174	191	1 080	91	2 031	164
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 111	497	569	1 095	2 156	321	3 224	389
4 years	2 663	183	966	2 866	5 391	617	5 701	566
College: 1 to 3 years	1 637	231	351	1 815	1 390	276	1 496	95
4 or more years	3 333	261	635	1 234	332	332	1 215	26
Percent high school graduates	86.9	83.2	66.5	79.2	67.3	69.5	54.6	48.3

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Place of work reported	6 744	624	1 866	6 302	8 336	1 101	9 666	805
Worked in area of residence	6 382	598	1 719	5 845	7 891	1 074	9 274	757
Worked outside area of residence	857	20	343	517	3 237	319	6 777	490
Percent of those reporting place of work	5 525	578	1 376	5 328	4 654	755	2 497	267
Mean travel time to work	86.6	96.7	80.0	91.2	59.0	70.3	26.9	35.3
minutes	22.2	26.4	23.5	27.6	21.0	21.5	14.6	18.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Private vehicle	6 497	705	2 025	6 292	8 518	1 128	9 418	888
Drive alone	5 277	596	1 677	5 270	8 091	1 038	8 427	783
Carpool	4 310	466	1 377	4 392	6 523	684	6 613	510
Public transportation	967	130	300	878	1 568	354	1 814	273
Walked only	660	84	241	892	26	28	118	16
Other means	438	19	58	90	277	30	701	81
Worked at home	37	—	22	40	42	20	74	8
	85	6	27	—	82	12	98	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Alliance city		Ashtabula city		Athens city		Barberton city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	16 379	1 966	16 072	1 226	16 202	1 013	21 786	755
Labor force	9 192	1 165	9 455	766	7 071	339	12 943	349
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.1	59.3	58.8	62.5	43.6	33.5	59.4	46.2
Civilian labor force	9 192	1 165	9 444	766	7 058	333	12 936	342
Employed	8 435	1 018	8 466	587	6 600	319	11 661	277
Unemployed	757	147	978	179	458	14	1 275	65
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	12.6	10.4	23.4	6.5	4.2	9.9	19.0
Not in labor force	7 187	801	6 617	460	9 131	674	8 843	406
Inmate of institution	124	—	191	21	91	—	171	—
Female, 16 years and over	8 829	1 045	8 758	674	7 896	469	11 689	415
Labor force	3 774	488	3 893	365	3 545	161	5 439	171
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.7	46.7	44.5	54.2	44.9	34.3	46.5	41.2
Civilian labor force	3 774	488	3 893	365	3 545	161	5 439	171
Employed	3 414	394	3 502	280	3 301	161	4 901	145
Unemployed	360	94	391	85	244	—	538	26
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	19.3	10.0	23.3	6.9	—	9.9	15.2
Not in labor force	5 055	557	4 865	309	4 351	308	6 250	244
Inmate of institution	84	—	119	21	60	—	109	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 527	238	1 409	173	3 731	387	1 909	107
Employed	498	58	676	35	819	80	953	13
Unemployed	130	18	156	15	125	—	153	20
Not in labor force	899	162	577	123	2 787	307	803	74
Female, 16 years and over	8 829	1 045	8 758	674	7 896	469	11 689	415
With own children under 6 years	1 349	213	1 362	142	1 401	26	1 696	41
In labor force	553	103	561	76	203	13	690	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 319	178	1 573	159	622	7	2 057	89
In labor force	760	112	948	99	426	4	1 227	48
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 591	429	4 760	242	2 013	42	6 560	145
In labor force	1 952	204	2 011	155	1 117	26	2 960	71
With own children under 6 years	1 089	95	1 095	58	389	26	1 447	44
In labor force	438	56	391	38	168	13	601	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 052	88	1 330	105	494	3	1 618	31
In labor force	563	47	752	67	349	—	860	13

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	8 435	1 018	8 466	587	6 600	319	11 661	277
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	6	140	—	47	—	69	—
Mining	29	—	30	20	34	—	13	—
Construction	238	19	413	44	77	—	347	8
Manufacturing	3 337	615	2 437	212	327	9	4 748	112
Nondurable goods	518	141	1 343	64	195	9	1 912	41
Food and kindred products	33	10	51	7	3	—	116	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	—	6	—	—	—	50	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	85	24	102	—	176	9	142	—
Durable goods	2 819	474	1 094	148	132	—	2 836	71
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	8	41	—	2	—	33	—
Metal industries	1 435	304	468	81	40	—	1 510	53
Machinery, except electrical	581	56	48	—	57	—	527	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	224	12	259	25	7	—	79	5
Transportation equipment	172	61	211	33	6	—	265	—
Transportation	197	37	614	43	95	—	381	13
Communications and other public utilities	147	3	402	49	162	18	191	22
Wholesale trade	261	7	253	3	92	5	310	—
Retail trade	1 230	51	1 626	56	1 312	24	2 212	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	193	7	232	—	98	—	315	—
Eating and drinking places	411	20	466	20	730	20	784	7
Banking and credit agencies	192	—	218	3	93	—	261	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	200	—	143	—	132	—	243	7
Business and repair services	356	14	131	21	60	—	272	—
Private households	34	10	47	21	39	—	45	—
Other personal services	173	24	114	—	163	6	264	—
Entertainment and recreation services	73	—	83	5	96	—	99	—
Professional and related services	1 720	212	1 519	91	3 559	251	1 950	77
Hospitals	315	88	333	34	233	15	694	20
Health services, except hospitals	361	25	288	16	92	27	249	33
Educational services	780	73	494	20	2 973	209	628	24
Public administration	201	20	296	19	312	6	256	18

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 074	692	5 704	450	7 294	448	7 924	216
Worked in 1979	6 001	692	5 586	395	7 211	422	7 833	211
50 to 52 weeks	3 868	384	3 656	230	1 600	61	5 161	105
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 711	340	3 445	225	1 367	23	4 912	100
With unemployment in 1979	1 220	249	1 311	161	2 135	163	1 638	29
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	461	93	662	100	279	27	682	21
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 431	570	4 338	418	6 189	372	6 045	255
Worked in 1979	4 236	519	4 209	379	6 056	365	5 886	238
50 to 52 weeks	2 064	168	2 184	224	1 443	25	3 279	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 654	137	1 677	185	966	13	2 609	40
With unemployment in 1979	228	228	901	135	1 395	135	1 130	92
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	345	100	379	78	179	10	412	48
Families	5 585	769	5 576	466	2 459	51	7 871	312
No workers in 1979	903	135	829	54	359	7	1 289	65
1 worker in 1979	2 037	349	2 008	197	710	14	2 416	125
2 workers in 1979	2 144	230	2 168	161	1 206	30	3 294	87
3 or more workers in 1979	501	55	571	54	184	—	872	35

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	13 283	1 739	12 836	1 114	14 990	1 008	17 920	655
With a work disability	1 166	223	1 331	123	586	44	1 703	89
Prevented from working	629	106	599	86	194	14	954	69
With a public transportation disability	208	36	181	20	48	—	407	17
Persons 65 years and over	2 972	227	3 045	91	1 121	5	3 695	100
With a public transportation disability	368	15	319	—	152	—	551	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Bedford Heights city		Campbell city		Chillicothe city		Defiance city	East Cleveland city		Findlay city
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	7 808	2 584	8 095	812	16 701	1 213	1 039	4 450	23 032	657
Labor force	5 438	2 208	4 233	396	9 579	849	661	2 283	15 134	437
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6	85.4	52.3	48.8	57.4	70.0	63.6	51.3	65.7	66.5
Civilian labor force	5 438	2 208	4 233	396	9 579	842	661	2 283	15 134	437
Employed	5 109	2 057	3 625	316	8 899	771	631	2 197	12 998	379
Unemployed	329	151	608	80	680	71	130	86	2 136	58
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.8	14.4	20.2	7.1	8.4	19.7	3.8	14.1	13.3
Not in labor force	2 370	376	3 862	416	7 122	364	378	2 167	7 898	220
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	276	13	—	336	74	—
Female, 16 years and over	4 038	1 374	4 259	448	9 218	668	511	2 612	12 918	352
Labor force	2 344	1 074	1 551	199	4 218	415	213	1 079	7 730	195
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.0	78.2	36.4	42.5	45.8	62.1	41.7	41.3	59.8	55.4
Civilian labor force	2 344	1 074	1 551	199	4 218	415	213	1 079	7 730	195
Employed	2 234	1 015	1 416	167	3 941	384	142	1 060	6 906	170
Unemployed	110	59	135	32	277	31	71	19	824	25
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.5	8.7	16.1	6.6	7.5	33.3	1.8	10.7	12.8
Not in labor force	1 694	300	2 708	269	5 000	253	298	1 533	5 188	157
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	166	13	—	288	56	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	664	159	743	95	1 360	96	140	98	2 602	127
Employed	361	72	267	11	551	25	41	24	599	38
Unemployed	68	9	90	8	192	17	18	6	314	39
Not in labor force	235	78	386	76	617	54	81	68	1 689	50
Female, 16 years and over	4 038	1 374	4 259	448	9 218	668	511	2 612	12 918	352
With own children under 6 years	347	291	472	105	1 162	121	170	123	2 425	78
In labor force	158	222	93	44	533	85	74	37	1 295	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	631	268	822	121	1 585	140	144	106	2 897	110
In labor force	345	210	305	55	987	116	59	87	2 060	71
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 032	732	2 357	165	4 985	322	348	814	4 468	196
In labor force	957	575	621	59	2 379	217	142	417	2 955	88
With own children under 6 years	313	250	422	30	953	91	151	118	1 170	62
In labor force	129	195	74	19	424	60	70	32	703	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	498	201	694	58	1 262	61	109	51	1 442	88
In labor force	223	148	239	20	721	52	31	32	1 096	49

INDUSTRY

	Bedford Heights city	Campbell city	Chillicothe city	Defiance city	East Cleveland city	Findlay city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 109	2 057	3 625	316	8 899	771
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	35	—	4	—	61	13
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	219	39	155	9	302	21
Manufacturing	1 866	691	1 271	119	2 595	332
Nondurable goods	453	159	69	5	1 663	225
Food and kindred products	171	36	22	—	110	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	42	7	6	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	63	19	7	—	93	—
Durable goods	1 413	532	1 202	114	932	107
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	6	32	—	12	—
Metal industries	490	177	772	81	507	51
Machinery, except electrical	318	83	88	—	26	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	261	64	33	—	123	17
Transportation equipment	145	160	261	33	181	29
Transportation	157	128	144	5	248	23
Communications and other public utilities	133	137	76	10	201	33
Wholesale trade	369	81	169	—	279	—
Retail trade	872	236	653	24	1 608	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	214	37	136	6	251	22
Eating and drinking places	204	66	149	6	494	9
Banking and credit agencies	86	71	77	—	185	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	136	49	49	—	218	—
Business and repair services	269	60	66	19	192	10
Private households	20	10	7	6	116	29
Other personal services	109	12	125	10	229	17
Entertainment and recreation services	55	—	22	—	86	21
Professional and related services	652	435	719	97	2 081	153
Hospitals	218	157	180	32	759	89
Health services, except hospitals	94	54	80	24	256	6
Educational services	187	141	390	33	699	31
Public administration	131	108	88	17	498	49

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Bedford Heights city	Campbell city	Chillicothe city	Defiance city	East Cleveland city	Findlay city
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 245	1 148	2 784	195	5 748	453
Worked in 1979	3 209	1 143	2 679	176	5 623	446
50 to 52 weeks	2 440	853	1 518	130	3 826	274
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 376	838	1 400	120	3 636	259
With unemployment in 1979	519	245	926	61	1 177	99
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	161	81	405	11	632	39
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 567	1 113	1 811	231	4 824	470
Worked in 1979	2 551	1 093	1 733	189	4 730	455
50 to 52 weeks	1 544	738	803	86	2 618	267
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 324	673	559	73	2 123	227
With unemployment in 1979	389	154	339	97	841	115
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	116	95	153	71	362	75
Families	2 563	970	2 831	352	5 874	446
No workers in 1979	208	41	542	131	969	31
1 worker in 1979	826	222	1 093	135	1 972	161
2 workers in 1979	1 063	605	839	84	2 277	190
3 or more workers in 1979	466	102	357	2	656	64

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Bedford Heights city	Campbell city	Chillicothe city	Defiance city	East Cleveland city	Findlay city
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 761	2 503	6 753	690	13 210	1 057
With a work disability	523	133	642	101	1 307	67
Prevented from working	217	49	379	59	698	37
With a public transportation disability	125	29	98	19	192	—
Persons 65 years and over	1 047	81	1 342	122	3 215	143
With a public transportation disability	185	25	235	—	415	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	9 042	3 350	6 187	1 429	10 540	588	12 013	846	759
Labor force.....	6 641	2 641	3 659	1 101	6 366	420	7 763	540	492
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	73.4	78.8	59.1	77.0	60.4	71.4	64.6	63.8	64.8
Civilian labor force.....	6 641	2 635	3 659	1 092	6 350	420	7 750	540	492
Employed.....	6 359	2 333	3 286	926	5 663	308	7 016	435	455
Unemployed.....	282	302	373	166	687	112	734	105	37
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.2	11.5	10.2	15.2	10.8	26.7	9.5	19.4	7.5
Not in labor force.....	2 401	709	2 528	328	4 174	168	4 250	306	267
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	251	—	212	—	155	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	4 628	1 743	3 438	775	5 708	334	6 486	483	352
Labor force.....	2 690	1 237	1 573	572	2 745	214	3 354	284	192
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	58.1	71.0	45.8	73.8	48.1	64.1	51.7	58.8	54.5
Civilian labor force.....	2 690	1 237	1 573	572	2 745	214	3 354	284	192
Employed.....	2 541	1 106	1 405	507	2 502	174	3 018	215	173
Unemployed.....	149	131	168	65	243	40	336	69	19
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.5	10.6	10.7	11.4	8.9	18.7	10.0	24.3	9.9
Not in labor force.....	1 938	506	1 865	203	2 963	120	3 132	199	160
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	221	—	162	—	103	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 132	424	557	149	905	56	1 132	159	138
Employed.....	662	108	273	43	301	18	480	53	64
Unemployed.....	97	53	58	11	176	5	153	23	5
Not in labor force.....	373	263	226	95	428	33	499	83	69
Female, 16 years and over	4 628	1 743	3 438	775	5 708	334	6 486	483	352
With own children under 6 years.....	903	521	431	174	1 032	58	1 099	59	120
In labor force.....	412	373	214	116	526	52	621	39	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 247	538	619	227	1 074	79	1 153	96	116
In labor force.....	823	436	366	202	711	68	739	47	77
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 052	1 114	1 906	382	3 193	144	3 366	147	205
In labor force.....	1 634	853	891	290	1 479	98	1 722	76	81
With own children under 6 years.....	852	485	356	139	818	27	834	38	76
In labor force.....	386	350	173	101	374	21	429	18	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 044	449	482	122	831	53	930	23	90
In labor force.....	641	353	280	105	494	42	558	7	51

INDUSTRY

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 359	2 333	3 286	926	5 663	308	7 016	435	455
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7	—	16	—	24	—	48	—	22
Mining.....	9	—	—	—	20	—	39	—	7
Construction.....	279	81	177	21	121	10	403	11	22
Manufacturing.....	2 005	818	921	289	2 875	208	2 472	192	232
Nondurable goods.....	767	424	308	58	493	4	971	39	99
Food and kindred products.....	159	88	56	—	115	4	379	39	58
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	16	10	—	—	—	—	176	—	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	181	50	111	—	170	—	218	—	8
Durable goods.....	1 238	394	613	231	2 382	204	1 501	153	133
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	43	20	—	4	14	—	10	—	—
Metal industries.....	154	68	113	6	284	—	378	38	58
Machinery, except electrical.....	196	38	222	64	556	30	174	12	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	123	20	43	34	944	109	608	72	37
Transportation equipment.....	566	220	177	102	534	59	251	15	22
Transportation.....	313	202	136	18	157	—	205	19	23
Communications and other public utilities.....	92	81	35	22	67	—	147	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	431	82	154	25	140	5	160	7	—
Retail trade.....	1 314	255	788	95	853	42	1 140	29	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	209	93	142	24	112	3	155	—	—
Eating and drinking places.....	429	32	230	35	274	21	322	—	19
Banking and credit agencies.....	97	27	45	17	161	5	159	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	251	37	74	8	133	—	143	5	26
Business and repair services.....	254	68	144	34	86	10	218	23	6
Private households.....	—	6	6	—	30	2	45	—	9
Other personal services.....	90	22	27	32	67	—	175	7	5
Entertainment and recreation services.....	55	5	9	22	32	—	110	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 059	567	636	222	822	17	1 327	134	62
Hospitals.....	239	234	190	82	119	—	211	24	18
Health services, except hospitals.....	167	57	157	25	217	9	352	21	14
Educational services.....	450	217	184	83	323	8	510	69	30
Public administration.....	103	82	118	121	75	9	225	8	15

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 076	1 449	2 133	554	3 737	190	4 555	284	311
Worked in 1979.....	4 064	1 421	2 093	546	3 652	185	4 513	256	306
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 053	928	1 411	311	2 446	102	3 033	103	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	2 966	870	1 355	298	2 378	97	2 873	88	151
With unemployment in 1979.....	543	313	441	162	900	78	1 016	128	105
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	125	51	211	62	363	57	328	35	44
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 971	1 368	1 754	582	3 069	224	3 778	297	200
Worked in 1979.....	2 939	1 337	1 702	569	2 988	215	3 680	297	194
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 452	644	797	337	1 527	109	1 875	120	72
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 115	605	627	303	1 242	87	1 459	120	67
With unemployment in 1979.....	561	285	323	99	702	86	862	65	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	129	118	161	61	241	45	330	41	19
Families	3 446	1 361	2 219	561	3 950	225	4 286	298	300
No workers in 1979.....	126	18	304	30	607	35	462	16	46
1 worker in 1979.....	1 057	318	771	209	1 337	75	1 337	146	92
2 workers in 1979.....	1 628	850	867	248	1 674	106	1 923	77	114
3 or more workers in 1979.....	635	175	277	74	332	9	564	59	48

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 513	3 290	5 130	1 391	8 619	510	9 782	749	714
With a work disability.....	433	204	652	89	758	88	799	125	79
Prevented from working.....	167	74	413	35	391	22	369	55	49
With a public transportation disability.....	90	38	99	27	89	25	93	9	9
Persons 65 years and over	529	60	806	38	1 709	78	2 076	97	45
With a public transportation disability.....	144	11	74	4	226	3	190	13	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	24 309	3 361	23 359	1 217	20 196	1 501	26 114	847	21 259	2 176
Labor force	14 735	2 387	16 465	956	12 476	879	15 858	574	12 544	1 280
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	71.0	70.5	78.6	61.8	58.6	60.7	67.8	59.0	58.8
Civilian labor force	14 731	2 387	15 802	871	12 472	879	15 847	574	12 544	1 276
Employed	14 147	2 106	14 849	761	11 616	770	14 315	478	11 532	988
Unemployed	584	281	953	110	856	109	1 532	96	1 012	288
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	11.8	6.0	12.6	6.9	12.4	9.7	16.7	8.1	22.6
Not in labor force	9 574	974	6 894	261	7 720	622	10 256	273	8 715	896
Inmate of institution	148	-	-	-	6	-	234	6	153	100
Female, 16 years and over	13 167	1 811	11 951	610	10 399	798	14 049	432	11 403	1 219
Labor force	6 324	1 150	6 666	458	5 889	451	6 542	249	5 211	648
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.0	63.5	55.8	75.1	56.6	56.6	46.6	57.6	45.7	53.2
Civilian labor force	6 324	1 150	6 597	431	5 889	451	6 542	249	5 211	644
Employed	6 119	1 037	6 248	392	5 543	404	5 957	230	4 762	481
Unemployed	205	113	349	39	346	47	585	19	449	163
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	9.8	5.3	9.0	5.9	10.4	8.9	7.6	8.6	25.3
Not in labor force	6 843	661	5 285	152	4 510	347	7 507	183	6 192	571
Inmate of institution	108	-	-	-	-	-	190	6	30	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 824	543	2 571	227	3 328	303	2 441	115	1 953	320
Employed	979	139	1 075	47	1 050	106	1 050	51	760	41
Unemployed	59	23	194	32	166	15	259	19	164	59
Not in labor force	786	381	1 302	148	1 821	182	1 132	45	1 029	220
Female, 16 years and over	13 167	1 811	11 951	610	10 399	798	14 049	432	11 403	1 219
With own children under 6 years	1 359	342	2 396	80	1 150	117	2 731	90	1 707	246
In labor force	478	227	1 071	61	580	49	1 219	28	857	171
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 002	580	3 495	223	1 144	55	2 678	104	1 796	264
In labor force	1 271	455	2 165	186	834	43	1 639	85	1 059	168
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	7 298	797	7 961	293	3 619	141	8 213	197	6 286	532
In labor force	3 126	560	4 124	225	2 015	79	3 825	125	2 828	326
With own children under 6 years	1 270	198	2 191	57	922	55	2 238	35	1 463	142
In labor force	416	135	933	46	434	24	925	17	719	106
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 707	349	2 919	153	862	16	2 231	73	1 407	156
In labor force	1 013	258	1 674	131	583	8	1 307	54	754	124

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	14 147	2 106	14 849	761	11 616	770	14 315	478	11 532	988
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	-	60	-	141	13	76	-	31	-
Mining	40	-	14	-	13	-	29	-	19	-
Construction	576	50	690	11	281	14	489	45	389	-
Manufacturing	4 569	708	3 902	170	2 173	106	4 962	201	4 383	451
Nondurable goods	960	192	1 170	50	1 029	16	980	46	1 259	60
Food and kindred products	162	66	124	16	91	-	367	30	601	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	104	20	-	-	61	-	39	-	12	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	311	65	408	12	211	6	174	11	160	-
Durable goods	3 609	516	2 732	120	1 144	90	3 982	155	3 124	391
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	101	5	41	-	45	-	30	-	49	-
Metal industries	1 427	151	325	11	253	27	666	50	2 110	296
Machinery, except electrical	715	82	981	47	435	4	1 962	49	410	69
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	466	50	415	11	169	43	865	50	256	5
Transportation equipment	606	175	750	34	108	9	269	6	66	15
Transportation	597	138	693	48	249	15	493	-	388	59
Communications and other public utilities	444	88	258	5	166	13	725	30	340	24
Wholesale trade	974	59	657	15	260	12	349	-	372	-
Retail trade	2 489	179	2 708	127	2 161	70	2 793	36	1 879	45
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	548	30	369	-	245	-	404	-	310	-
Eating and drinking places	571	65	858	64	994	36	789	36	648	19
Banking and credit agencies	380	31	333	7	275	-	231	10	230	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	408	56	378	12	286	9	287	-	188	-
Business and repair services	609	38	628	23	337	12	566	18	360	18
Private households	22	13	35	-	74	11	85	19	46	8
Other personal services	214	22	437	12	278	8	262	-	211	46
Entertainment and recreation services	121	8	85	7	196	5	93	6	67	6
Professional and related services	2 235	603	2 294	159	4 468	427	2 417	68	2 437	267
Hospitals	794	329	463	69	444	14	586	10	395	127
Health services, except hospitals	280	51	305	6	183	11	505	-	855	57
Educational services	705	126	1 045	79	3 388	374	872	28	671	44
Public administration	441	113	1 677	165	258	55	458	45	192	47

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 928	1 281	10 251	538	8 778	632	9 841	343	7 765	686
Worked in 1979	8 848	1 254	10 146	538	8 705	620	9 654	332	7 686	655
50 to 52 weeks	6 377	783	7 407	343	3 776	123	6 223	183	5 189	341
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 053	734	7 144	325	3 282	102	5 899	180	4 850	333
With unemployment in 1979	1 302	238	1 734	121	2 106	237	2 527	100	1 570	242
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	529	119	622	76	460	49	1 263	77	547	130
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 073	1 267	7 529	484	7 836	610	7 488	296	5 847	722
Worked in 1979	7 007	1 212	7 357	466	7 715	577	7 309	286	5 689	642
50 to 52 weeks	4 222	754	3 943	298	2 479	112	3 667	177	2 871	322
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 373	708	3 300	246	1 790	80	2 996	143	2 345	300
With unemployment in 1979	887	226	1 505	117	1 797	230	1 671	89	1 235	271
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	254	96	536	37	276	26	672	43	585	148
Families	8 627	1 228	9 072	465	4 456	313	9 458	334	7 636	773
No workers in 1979	1 086	44	494	20	363	54	1 167	36	1 117	148
1 worker in 1979	2 765	434	3 151	98	1 402	126	3 512	145	2 663	270
2 workers in 1979	3 390	552	4 285	231	2 186	111	3 912	125	3 045	258
3 or more workers in 1979	1 386	198	1 142	116	505	22	867	28	811	97

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	19 657	3 263	22 309	1 217	18 703	1 453	22 076	793	17 188	1 793
With a work disability	1 824	235	1 448	47	928	63	2 397	78	1 703	273
Prevented from working	915	80	615	21	341	22	1 334	58	872	155
With a public transportation disability	449	29	296	-	120	13	331	31	367	43
Persons 65 years and over	4 504	98	1 050	-	1 487	48	3 804	48	3 918	283
With a public transportation disability	712	34	173	-	335	13	519	4	442	51

Garfield Heights city		Huber Heights city		Kent city		Marion city		Massillon city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
24 309	3 361	23 359	1 217	20 196	1 501	26 114	847	21 259	2 176
14 735	2 387	16 465	956	12 476	879	15 858	574	12 544	1 280
60.6	71.0	70.5	78.6	61.8	58.6	60.7	67.8	59.0	58.8
14 731	2 387	15 802	871	12 472	879	15 847	574	12 544	1 276
14 147	2 106	14 849	761	11 616	770	14 315	478	11 532	988
584	281	953	110	856	109	1 532	96	1 012	288
4.0	11.8	6.0	12.6	6.9	12.4	9.7	16.7	8.1	22.6
9 574	974	6 894	261	7 720	622	10 256	273	8 715	896
148	-	-	-	6	-	234	6	153	100
13 167	1 811	11 951	610	10 399	798	14 049	432	11 403	1 219
6 324	1 150	6 666	458	5 889	451	6 542	249	5 211	648
48.0	63.5	55.8	75.1	56.6	56.5	46.6	57.6	45.7	53.2
6 324	1 150	6 597	431	5 889	451	6 542	249	5 211	644
6 119	1 037	6 248	392	5 543	404	5 957	230	4 762	481
205	113	349	39	346	47	585	19	449	163
3.2	9.8	5.3	9.0	5.9	10.4	8.9	7.6	8.6	25.3
6 843	661	5 285	152	4 510	347	7 507	183	6 192	571
108	-	-	-	-	-	190	6	30	7
1 824	543	2 571	227	3 328	303	2 441	115	1 953	320
979	139	1 075	47	1 341	106	1 050	51	760	41
59	23	194	32	166	15	259	19	164	59
786	381	1 302	148	1 821	182	1 132	45	1 029	220
13 167	1 811	11 951	610	10 399	798	14 049	432	11 403	1 219
1 359	342	2 396	80	1 150	117	2 731	90	1 707	246
478	227	1 071	61	580	49	1 219	28	857	171
2 002	580	3 495	223	1 144	55	2 678	104	1 796	264
1 271	455	2 165	186	834	43	1 639	85	1 059	168
7 298	797	7 961	293	3 619	141	8 213	197	6 286	532
3 126	560	4 124	225	2 015	79	3 825	125	2 828	326
1 270	198	2 191	57	922	55	2 238	35	1 463	142
416	135	933	46	434	24	925	17	719	106
1 707	349	2 919	153	862	16	2 231	73	1 407	156
1 013	258	1 674	131	583	8	1 307	54	754	124
14 147	2 106	14 849	761	11 616	770	14 315	478	11 532	988
28	-	60	-	141	13	76	-	31	-
40	-	14	-	13	-	29	-	19	-
576	50	690	11	281	14	489	45	389	-
4 569	708	3 902	170	2 173	106	4 962	201	4 383	451
960	192	1 170	50	1 029	16	980	46	1 259	60
162	66	124	16	91	-	367	30	601	24
104	20	-	-	61	-	39	-	12	5
311	65	408	12	211	6	174	11	160	-
3 609	516	2 732	120	1 144	90	3 982	155	3 124	391
101	5	41	-	45	-	30	-	49	-
1 427	151	325	11	253	27	666	50	2 110	296
715	82	981	47	435	4	1 962	49	410	69
466	50	415	11	169	43	865	50	256	5
606	175	750	34	108	9	269	6	66	15
597	138	693	48	249	15	493	-	388	59
444	88	258	5	166	13	725	30	340	24
974	59	657	15	260	12	349	-	372	-
2 489	179	2 708	127	2 161	70	2 793	36	1 879	45
548	30	369	-	245	-	404	-	310	-
571	65	858	64	994	36	789	36	648	19
380	31	333	7	275	-	231	10	230	17
408	56	378	12	286	9	287	-	188	-
609	38	628	23	337	12	566	18	360	18
22	13	35	-	74	11	85	19	46	8
214	22	437	12	278	8	262	-	211	46
121	8	85	7	196	5	93	6	67	6
2 235	603	2 294	159	4 468	427	2 417	68	2 437	267
794	329	463	69	444	14	586	10	895	127
280	51	305	6	183	11	505	-	355	57
705	126	1 045	79	3 388	374	872	28	671	44
441	113	1 677	165	258	55	458	45	192	47
8 928	1 281	10 251	538	8 778	632	9 841	343	7 765	686
8 848	1 254	10 146	538	8 705	620	9 654	332	7 686	655
6 377	783	7 407	343	3 776	123	6 223	183	5 189	341
6 053	734	7 144	325	3 282	102	5 899	180	4 850	333
1 302	238	1 734	121	2 106	237	2 527	100	1 570	242
529	119	622	76	460	49	1 263	77	547	130
7 073	1 267	7 529	484	7 836	610	7 488	296	5 847	722
7 007	1 212	7 357	466	7 715	577	7 309	286	5 689	642
4 222	754	3 943	298	2 479	112	3 667	177	2 871	322
3 733	708	3 300	246	1 790	80	2 996	143	2 345	300
887	226	1 505	117	1 797	230	1 671	89	1 235	271
254	96	536	37	276	26	672	43	585	148
8 627	1 228	9 072	465	4 456	313	9 458	334	7 636	773
1 086	44	494	20	363	54	1 167	36	1 117	148
2 765	434	3 151	98	1 402	126	3 512	145	2 663	270
3 390	552	4 285	231	2 186	111	3 912	125	3 045	258
1 386	198	1 142	116	505	22	867	28	811	97
19 657	3 263	22 309	1 217	18 703	1 453	22 076	793	17 188	1 793
1 824	235	1 448	47	928	63	2 397	78	1 703	273
915	80	615	21	341	22	1 334	58	872	155
449	29	296	-	120	13	331	31	367	43
4 504	98	1 050	-	1 487	48	3 804	48	3 918	283
712	34	173	-	335	13	519	4	442	51

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	10 791	1 274	19 046	940	19 963	3 373	18 993	6 104
Labor force	6 804	902	8 962	462	12 137	2 436	11 676	4 407
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	70.8	47.1	49.1	60.8	72.2	61.5	72.2
Civilian labor force	6 792	902	8 943	462	12 114	2 436	11 669	4 407
Employed	6 357	821	8 010	407	11 158	1 954	11 402	4 126
Unemployed	435	81	933	55	956	482	267	281
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	9.0	10.4	11.9	7.9	19.8	2.3	6.4
Not in labor force	3 987	372	10 084	478	7 826	937	7 317	1 697
Inmate of institution	222	14	495	17	267	32	8	15
Female, 16 years and over	5 928	676	10 873	539	10 884	1 879	10 497	3 335
Labor force	3 021	422	3 876	231	5 172	1 325	4 690	2 255
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	62.4	35.6	42.9	47.5	70.5	44.7	67.6
Civilian labor force	3 021	422	3 876	231	5 172	1 325	4 690	2 255
Employed	2 831	397	3 566	209	4 832	1 096	4 558	2 144
Unemployed	190	25	310	22	340	229	132	111
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.9	8.0	9.5	6.6	17.3	2.8	4.9
Not in labor force	2 907	254	6 997	308	5 712	554	5 807	1 080
Inmate of institution	146	8	293	12	132	5	—	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	871	192	1 490	103	1 693	441	1 349	646
Employed	467	97	419	18	744	149	489	178
Unemployed	51	11	168	—	179	79	44	40
Not in labor force	353	84	903	85	763	213	816	428
Female, 16 years and over	5 928	676	10 873	539	10 884	1 879	10 497	3 335
With own children under 6 years	1 001	136	1 366	116	1 649	432	1 116	405
In labor force	347	96	464	58	696	331	344	241
With own children 6 to 17 years only	839	183	1 535	113	1 730	488	1 957	888
In labor force	565	127	826	52	1 033	412	1 141	691
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 012	314	5 194	193	5 692	712	6 085	1 761
In labor force	1 403	176	1 892	95	2 453	545	2 609	1 232
With own children under 6 years	848	56	1 113	53	1 311	200	1 076	290
In labor force	270	35	365	44	517	161	330	192
With own children 6 to 17 years only	639	112	1 041	50	1 428	228	1 659	661
In labor force	406	68	532	21	766	188	887	505

INDUSTRY

	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Employed persons 16 years and over							
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 357	821	8 010	407	11 158	1 954	11 402	4 126
Mining	40	—	45	—	52	—	28	16
Construction	5	—	—	—	22	—	25	—
Manufacturing	418	15	342	17	403	61	254	123
Nondurable goods	2 058	375	1 201	120	3 805	937	1 489	842
Food and kindred products	713	208	542	94	1 324	561	227	227
Textile mill and finished textile products	44	8	72	—	228	60	39	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	9	64	—	86	8	77	22
Durable goods	103	—	92	—	189	14	171	46
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 345	167	659	26	2 481	710	928	615
Metal industries	—	—	26	—	55	10	26	6
Machinery, except electrical	307	51	415	22	676	221	273	198
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	548	74	55	—	899	169	188	83
Transportation equipment	194	23	6	—	148	58	219	100
Transportation	167	13	17	4	444	127	87	156
Communications and other public utilities	137	9	445	40	318	19	207	314
Wholesale trade	132	15	383	37	211	10	176	139
Retail trade	186	13	227	—	274	12	764	70
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 101	90	1 749	26	2 348	299	1 547	358
Eating and drinking places	168	20	196	—	225	25	143	36
Banking and credit agencies	360	48	505	5	828	106	338	136
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	190	6	144	8	219	21	296	136
Business and repair services	124	19	178	—	195	—	913	92
Private households	221	18	200	—	252	16	538	85
Other personal services	56	33	51	6	35	25	78	51
Entertainment and recreation services	100	6	192	—	245	18	146	81
Professional and related services	43	20	63	—	253	22	206	46
Hospitals	1 318	178	2 256	114	2 169	395	4 503	1 478
Health services, except hospitals	278	28	761	7	795	198	1 074	349
Educational services	122	47	361	9	311	51	530	175
Public administration	642	72	592	14	601	50	1 331	695
Public administration	228	24	534	39	357	110	232	295

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979							
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Worked in 1979	4 006	478	5 596	292	7 399	1 197	7 438	2 326
50 to 52 weeks	3 934	459	5 452	276	7 362	1 158	7 403	2 283
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 705	261	3 417	106	4 956	584	5 592	1 535
With unemployment in 1979	2 602	248	3 227	102	4 698	536	5 192	1 441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	857	110	1 342	88	1 397	397	509	376
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	296	66	815	71	643	180	118	162
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 522	446	4 440	295	6 166	1 350	5 406	2 452
Worked in 1979	3 470	423	4 326	265	6 064	1 308	5 349	2 404
50 to 52 weeks	1 632	223	2 355	129	3 197	791	2 655	1 326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 339	153	1 921	116	2 429	705	2 005	1 206
With unemployment in 1979	709	146	822	93	1 210	315	565	354
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	203	46	399	76	344	167	165	104
Families	3 751	467	6 587	321	6 758	1 301	6 786	2 199
No workers in 1979	411	79	1 615	68	888	133	590	159
1 worker in 1979	1 315	170	2 431	144	2 255	408	2 611	509
2 workers in 1979	1 729	149	2 019	87	2 788	467	2 882	1 205
3 or more workers in 1979	296	69	522	22	827	293	703	326

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Persons 16 to 64 years							
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
With a work disability	8 800	1 155	13 965	773	16 128	3 103	14 784	5 553
Prevented from working	652	91	2 354	120	1 476	403	594	393
With a public transportation disability	330	44	1 624	80	820	228	195	151
Persons 65 years and over	1 769	105	4 586	150	3 568	238	4 201	536
With a public transportation disability	187	10	802	26	357	24	482	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	University Heights city		Warrensville Heights city		Xenia city		Zanesville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	11 282	1 005	3 469	8 946	15 332	2 393	19 405	1 953
Labor force	6 999	781	2 132	7 016	9 712	1 467	10 848	1 040
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	77.7	61.5	78.4	63.3	61.3	55.9	53.3
Civilian labor force	6 999	776	2 117	7 003	9 609	1 455	10 842	1 032
Employed	6 731	736	2 029	6 458	8 694	1 196	9 671	888
Unemployed	268	40	88	545	915	259	1 171	144
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.2	4.2	7.8	9.5	17.8	10.8	14.0
Not in labor force	4 283	224	1 337	1 930	5 620	926	8 557	913
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	390	30	163	6
Female, 16 years and over	6 015	532	1 932	4 797	8 169	1 274	11 070	1 055
Labor force	2 994	361	1 042	3 577	4 126	724	4 866	516
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.8	67.9	53.9	74.6	50.5	56.8	44.0	48.9
Civilian labor force	2 994	361	1 036	3 577	4 093	724	4 866	516
Employed	2 888	349	993	3 302	3 740	595	4 419	453
Unemployed	106	12	43	275	353	129	447	63
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.3	4.2	7.7	8.6	17.8	9.2	12.2
Not in labor force	3 021	171	890	1 220	4 043	550	6 204	539
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	226	—	137	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 221	155	101	762	1 393	230	1 676	321
Employed	492	63	73	241	512	47	610	88
Unemployed	63	3	—	74	171	27	184	14
Not in labor force	666	89	28	447	706	156	876	219
Female, 16 years and over	6 015	532	1 932	4 797	8 169	1 274	11 070	1 055
With own children under 6 years	734	149	90	710	1 697	288	1 693	200
In labor force	302	102	46	529	707	221	852	92
With own children 6 to 17 years only	751	165	143	1 284	1 747	190	1 571	284
In labor force	534	148	86	1 046	1 142	120	964	174
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 383	333	892	2 449	4 949	537	5 392	374
In labor force	1 726	254	411	1 736	2 572	277	2 486	169
With own children under 6 years	703	131	56	542	1 450	150	1 331	97
In labor force	289	84	22	399	545	101	651	48
With own children 6 to 17 years only	650	144	99	859	1 413	121	1 191	163
In labor force	450	127	47	659	881	68	693	75

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 731	736	2 029	6 458	8 694	1 196	9 671	888
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	30	6	104	7	69	15
Mining	7	—	—	4	18	—	275	17
Construction	212	14	53	87	419	70	324	65
Manufacturing	772	186	486	1 814	2 336	212	2 766	341
Nondurable goods	369	23	141	470	789	109	540	71
Food and kindred products	43	5	61	110	143	7	219	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	87	—	—	95	96	—	29	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	147	6	24	97	210	—	117	12
Durable goods	403	163	345	1 344	1 547	103	2 226	270
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	—	—	7	54	—	52	—
Metal industries	105	32	42	407	352	29	403	68
Machinery, except electrical	91	20	69	151	405	6	150	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	95	41	83	216	91	—	488	44
Transportation equipment	67	47	68	441	478	23	567	67
Transportation	116	51	47	389	323	36	265	13
Communications and other public utilities	60	19	49	423	271	25	213	35
Wholesale trade	470	31	88	246	397	21	561	11
Retail trade	1 478	79	369	664	1 394	107	1 813	64
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	229	7	90	115	294	21	237	5
Eating and drinking places	351	42	67	118	401	41	607	29
Banking and credit agencies	129	20	89	222	184	15	174	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	425	31	122	202	195	7	178	—
Business and repair services	272	28	67	219	354	27	292	11
Private households	22	—	9	18	34	13	50	7
Other personal services	135	13	47	112	137	—	225	8
Entertainment and recreation services	140	—	39	37	43	10	96	9
Professional and related services	2 372	234	475	1 686	1 871	451	2 086	227
Hospitals	379	59	118	603	329	25	631	49
Health services, except hospitals	351	15	26	201	397	37	320	65
Educational services	1 021	110	197	582	745	302	799	20
Public administration	121	30	59	329	614	195	284	61

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 598	426	1 137	3 608	5 933	829	6 278	629
Worked in 1979	4 566	426	1 132	3 522	5 861	797	6 176	572
50 to 52 weeks	3 057	294	796	2 401	3 860	455	3 904	314
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 835	277	741	2 234	3 702	437	3 663	306
With unemployment in 1979	458	68	161	741	1 460	263	1 487	275
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	85	13	40	324	575	120	669	164
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 669	405	1 171	3 820	4 650	764	5 420	675
Worked in 1979	3 628	397	1 141	3 752	4 497	740	5 199	619
50 to 52 weeks	1 566	206	735	2 194	2 289	319	2 784	300
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 017	206	670	1 981	1 865	275	2 231	243
With unemployment in 1979	417	77	163	684	1 013	206	1 320	208
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	77	31	47	267	330	70	581	106
Families	3 787	379	1 064	3 325	5 804	831	6 589	719
No workers in 1979	362	—	220	158	563	105	1 151	124
1 worker in 1979	1 228	80	326	964	2 129	306	2 388	282
2 workers in 1979	1 691	210	448	1 766	2 579	301	2 523	220
3 or more workers in 1979	506	89	70	437	533	119	527	93

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	9 015	966	2 658	8 568	13 323	2 058	15 068	1 673
With a work disability	490	39	299	623	1 201	191	1 915	217
Prevented from working	144	9	190	297	668	107	1 107	109
With a public transportation disability	94	12	85	223	155	21	374	39
Persons 65 years and over	2 267	39	811	378	1 619	305	4 174	274
With a public transportation disability	330	26	171	99	244	36	705	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Alliance city		Ashtabula city		Athens city		Borberton city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 435	1 018	8 466	587	6 600	319	11 661	277
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 747	56	1 434	28	2 614	79	1 558	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	831	7	690	6	597	21	679	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	7	20	—	5	—	14	—
Management related occupations	157	—	131	6	123	—	147	—
Professional specialty occupations	916	49	744	22	2 017	58	879	13
Engineers and natural scientists	126	—	92	4	121	5	192	—
Health diagnosing occupations	33	—	13	—	17	—	20	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	136	6	141	—	102	6	190	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	436	35	315	7	1 454	42	322	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	328	26	257	7	384	5	217	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 134	162	2 242	89	2 014	148	3 636	81
Health technologists and technicians	96	16	30	—	80	—	145	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	146	6	121	—	113	28	300	11
Sales occupations	660	48	740	13	533	31	1 007	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	90	7	43	—	105	—	120	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	233	—	121	—	108	19	169	—
Other sales occupations	337	41	576	13	320	12	718	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 232	92	1 351	76	1 288	89	2 184	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	396	19	362	16	338	31	743	26
Financial records processing occupations	207	—	147	8	68	6	247	14
Service occupations	1 087	191	1 132	117	1 295	82	1 883	83
Private household occupations	34	10	28	14	39	—	40	—
Protective service occupations	87	18	143	—	42	—	180	—
Police and firefighters	24	5	33	—	—	—	84	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	966	163	961	103	1 214	82	1 663	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73	6	154	—	53	—	67	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	70	—	129	—	40	—	67	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	990	74	1 257	84	225	—	1 768	15
Mechanics and repairers	265	23	361	35	61	—	466	—
Construction trades	238	6	390	31	105	—	428	8
Precision production occupations	473	45	486	—	50	—	868	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 404	529	2 247	269	399	10	2 749	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	961	250	853	113	118	—	1 170	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	418	129	349	7	45	—	548	11
Transportation occupations	228	14	407	19	64	—	361	—
Material moving equipment operators	185	53	167	12	28	—	96	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	612	83	471	118	144	10	574	26
Construction laborers	21	13	25	—	—	—	24	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 414	394	3 502	280	3 301	161	4 901	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	666	43	612	20	1 062	38	570	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	188	7	186	6	180	10	177	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
Management related occupations	55	—	69	6	35	—	45	—
Professional specialty occupations	478	36	426	14	882	28	393	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	7	—	37	—	26	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	123	6	131	—	93	6	161	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	284	26	218	7	629	17	168	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	231	26	184	7	264	—	111	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 431	90	1 630	89	1 367	72	2 531	76
Health technologists and technicians	96	16	20	—	65	—	133	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	—	37	—	51	7	73	6
Sales occupations	357	30	527	13	263	12	617	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	—	25	—	19	—	35	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	—	60	—	22	—	49	—
Other sales occupations	251	30	442	13	222	12	533	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	961	44	1 046	76	988	53	1 708	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	396	19	357	16	330	24	738	26
Financial records processing occupations	168	—	141	8	54	6	215	14
Service occupations	796	125	715	86	748	51	1 223	54
Private household occupations	34	10	22	14	39	—	40	—
Protective service occupations	22	—	12	—	12	—	31	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	740	115	681	72	697	51	1 152	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	27	—	9	—	10	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	6	27	—	9	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	—	49	—	59	—	116	—
Mechanics and repairers	14	—	16	—	10	—	7	—
Construction trades	18	—	11	—	38	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	18	—	22	—	11	—	109	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	463	130	469	85	56	—	451	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	165	64	278	72	39	—	224	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	128	22	85	—	5	—	89	—
Transportation occupations	15	—	10	—	4	—	44	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	8	3	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	148	36	93	13	8	—	94	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 435	1 018	8 466	587	6 600	319	11 661	277
Private wage and salary workers	7 152	817	6 886	498	3 086	127	10 175	200
Federal government workers	73	50	425	13	283	9	133	7
State government workers	65	24	123	20	2 432	171	152	—
Local government workers	771	120	764	42	539	12	836	63
Self-employed workers	356	—	268	14	245	—	358	7
Unpaid family workers	18	7	—	—	15	—	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 414	394	3 502	280	3 301	161	4 901	145
Private wage and salary workers	2 713	307	2 926	241	1 549	91	4 279	108
Federal government workers	47	10	95	—	126	6	41	—
State government workers	15	12	47	13	1 231	52	89	—
Local government workers	489	65	371	26	307	12	379	37
Self-employed workers	132	—	63	—	81	—	106	—
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	—	7	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Bedford Heights city		Campbell city		Chillicothe city		Defiance city	East Cleveland city		Findlay city
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 109	2 057	3 625	316	8 899	771	531	2 197	12 998	379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	951	420	591	43	2 146	119	17	807	1 823	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	459	155	177	29	876	70	5	240	626	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	7	—	—	29	—	—	13	14	—
Management related occupations	153	50	39	—	183	25	—	88	181	4
Professional specialty occupations	492	265	414	14	1 270	49	12	567	1 197	17
Engineers and natural scientists	141	64	55	—	240	6	—	73	61	7
Health diagnosing occupations	13	—	26	—	100	—	—	46	28	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	48	52	—	192	27	5	87	231	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	140	95	225	14	498	13	—	257	571	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	93	87	200	14	377	13	7	141	460	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 642	770	968	51	2 592	114	89	751	3 997	54
Health technologists and technicians	41	40	24	10	75	—	—	66	143	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	125	43	18	—	106	5	—	27	166	6
Sales occupations	463	118	350	6	968	35	26	179	692	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	74	13	50	—	139	—	3	—	72	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	143	20	76	—	265	—	16	85	148	—
Other sales occupations	246	85	224	6	564	35	7	94	472	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 013	569	576	35	1 443	74	63	479	2 996	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	269	141	95	11	382	31	14	136	783	11
Financial records processing occupations	112	60	66	—	159	—	—	17	233	6
Service occupations	514	173	492	67	1 360	188	53	266	2 665	78
Private household occupations	20	10	7	—	84	29	6	7	198	—
Protective service occupations	60	32	55	7	132	—	—	56	219	—
Police and firefighters	33	19	12	—	51	—	—	14	54	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	434	131	430	54	1 144	159	47	203	2 248	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	17	—	61	10	—	11	21	10
Farm operators and managers	11	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	19	—	13	—	42	10	—	11	21	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	963	255	482	16	854	69	76	128	1 113	32
Mechanics and repairers	313	90	175	5	295	13	40	30	392	15
Construction trades	154	77	129	11	218	30	19	17	192	—
Precision production occupations	496	88	178	—	341	26	17	81	529	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 009	439	1 075	139	1 886	271	296	234	3 379	180
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	312	176	404	48	657	94	160	112	1 276	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	262	85	179	36	333	39	71	54	697	60
Transportation occupations	114	60	124	5	256	26	4	22	555	16
Material moving equipment operators	43	41	118	3	106	30	13	—	236	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	278	77	250	47	534	82	48	46	615	37
Construction laborers	12	—	23	9	42	—	—	—	77	5
Employed females 16 years and over	2 234	1 015	1 416	167	3 941	384	142	1 060	6 906	170
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405	240	313	23	903	69	12	348	1 171	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	135	65	58	12	270	31	5	41	253	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	7	—	—	29	—	—	6	14	—
Management related occupations	52	19	23	—	66	3	—	14	77	—
Professional specialty occupations	270	175	255	11	633	38	7	307	918	7
Engineers and natural scientists	17	—	5	—	18	—	—	24	25	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	92	48	40	—	141	27	—	83	196	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	97	90	175	11	364	8	7	132	468	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	82	157	11	286	8	7	80	384	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 125	583	669	51	1 701	104	62	504	2 941	40
Health technologists and technicians	41	25	24	10	58	—	—	9	120	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	19	5	—	21	—	—	—	64	—
Sales occupations	209	88	214	6	486	35	23	71	429	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	7	30	—	51	—	—	—	23	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	12	—	—	57	—	16	13	46	—
Other sales occupations	173	69	184	6	378	35	7	58	360	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	821	451	426	35	1 136	69	39	375	2 328	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	269	141	95	11	376	31	14	136	774	11
Financial records processing occupations	100	52	60	—	137	—	—	17	204	6
Service occupations	332	98	279	42	763	106	16	126	1 689	54
Private household occupations	20	10	7	6	84	29	—	9	186	—
Protective service occupations	6	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Police and firefighters	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	306	75	265	36	679	77	16	110	1 460	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	15	22	—	51	13	—	11	131	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	35	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	—
Precision production occupations	74	15	22	—	45	8	—	11	85	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	298	79	133	51	516	92	52	71	974	69
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67	41	71	5	236	37	40	30	537	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	124	16	27	25	167	26	12	28	236	34
Transportation occupations	9	—	—	—	18	—	—	5	38	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	98	22	35	21	95	29	—	8	163	8
Construction laborers	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 109	2 057	3 625	316	8 899	771	531	2 197	12 998	379
Private wage and salary workers	4 547	1 626	3 006	231	6 558	550	476	1 694	9 514	311
Federal government workers	52	122	51	6	615	115	3	67	892	—
State government workers	27	101	97	5	430	21	7	61	404	—
Local government workers	371	173	357	74	829	64	32	294	1 911	68
Self-employed workers	112	23	107	—	417	21	13	76	261	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	7	—	50	—	—	5	16	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 234	1 015	1 416	167	3 941	384	142	1 060	6 906	170
Private wage and salary workers	2 012	732	1 141	129	2 788	256	103	815	4 813	138
Federal government workers	24	74	17	6	277	70	3	35	557	—
State government workers	19	87	58	—	191	—	7	36	303	—
Local government workers	166	109	189	32	536	43	24	134	1 124	32
Self-employed workers	13	7	11	—	105	15	5	35	93	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	44	—	—	5	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 359	2 333	3 286	926	5 663	308	7 016	435	455
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 927	510	482	197	882	9	1 311	21	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	920	177	241	48	468	5	625	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	6	14	5	3	—	20	—	—
Management related occupations	141	82	63	14	116	5	122	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 007	333	241	149	414	4	686	21	18
Engineers and natural scientists	426	102	13	10	86	—	58	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	13	—	21	—	15	—	35	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	131	34	81	24	31	—	112	—	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	260	142	66	65	193	—	319	16	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	194	122	37	55	180	—	252	9	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 316	761	1 017	225	1 127	27	1 639	65	85
Health technologists and technicians	53	64	20	5	37	—	69	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	161	39	47	13	33	—	68	—	19
Sales occupations	902	181	355	44	443	10	575	17	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	143	6	89	—	26	—	35	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	290	48	79	15	129	—	135	—	14
Other sales occupations	469	127	187	29	288	10	405	17	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 200	477	595	163	614	17	927	48	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	265	101	149	34	178	—	288	31	12
Financial records processing occupations	182	44	76	5	49	—	96	—	—
Service occupations	580	235	471	164	686	72	1 055	107	49
Private household occupations	—	6	6	—	30	2	45	—	9
Protective service occupations	49	12	41	16	51	—	133	7	5
Police and firefighters	19	5	4	—	28	—	66	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	531	217	424	148	605	70	877	100	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	4	18	—	19	—	46	—	15
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	4	18	—	15	—	46	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	634	225	472	110	761	47	974	56	53
Mechanics and repairers	163	42	172	9	231	15	363	30	12
Construction trades	193	64	153	7	108	3	279	11	22
Precision production occupations	269	119	147	94	422	29	327	15	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	895	598	826	230	1 188	153	1 991	186	235
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	333	142	340	83	941	52	803	61	103
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	125	164	123	76	568	84	449	79	49
Transportation occupations	190	130	116	28	106	—	237	21	8
Material moving equipment operators	21	35	38	15	178	4	161	—	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	226	127	209	28	395	13	341	25	57
Construction laborers	14	19	25	6	23	—	31	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 541	1 106	1 405	507	2 502	174	3 018	215	173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	618	259	237	123	398	—	566	14	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201	78	81	32	157	—	171	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	—	7	5	3	—	3	—	—
Management related occupations	39	54	25	11	53	—	33	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	417	181	156	91	241	—	395	14	18
Engineers and natural scientists	53	25	—	7	11	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	118	27	62	24	31	—	103	—	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	173	107	50	46	167	—	206	9	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	87	21	36	154	—	162	9	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 437	531	658	172	767	22	1 097	53	44
Health technologists and technicians	53	48	20	5	34	—	69	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	6	15	5	11	—	18	—	—
Sales occupations	495	119	198	33	262	10	311	17	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	6	35	—	5	—	14	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	83	20	15	4	26	—	28	—	—
Other sales occupations	380	93	148	29	231	10	269	17	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	873	358	425	129	460	12	699	36	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	265	101	149	34	172	—	283	31	12
Financial records processing occupations	163	33	70	5	49	—	91	—	—
Service occupations	278	148	308	112	499	56	661	50	36
Private household occupations	—	6	6	—	26	2	45	—	9
Protective service occupations	—	—	10	—	11	—	10	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	278	142	292	112	462	54	606	50	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	9	—	6	—	8	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	9	—	6	—	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	13	40	20	139	2	51	22	5
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	5	—	9	—	4	7	—
Construction trades	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	5
Precision production occupations	30	13	31	20	130	2	43	15	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	171	155	153	80	693	94	635	76	70
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	61	48	77	44	269	44	329	13	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	70	20	28	327	37	174	56	11
Transportation occupations	17	6	17	8	2	—	19	7	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	10	—	—	12	—	8	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48	21	39	—	83	13	105	—	16
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER	6 359	2 333	3 286	926	5 663	308	7 016	435	455
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 359	2 333	3 286	926	5 663	308	7 016	435	455
Private wage and salary workers	5 517	1 800	2 812	638	4 878	281	5 666	239	381
Federal government workers	166	156	108	163	61	7	39	62	17
State government workers	121	79	30	17	49	6	267	32	29
Local government workers	343	285	211	93	400	14	669	91	18
Self-employed workers	200	13	112	15	264	—	354	11	10
Unpaid family workers	12	—	13	—	11	—	21	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 541	1 106	1 405	507	2 502	174	3 018	215	173
Private wage and salary workers	2 108	779	1 214	333	2 073	158	2 366	105	127
Federal government workers	56	81	36	94	22	—	14	33	5
State government workers	79	60	23	10	35	2	137	18	21
Local government workers	202	186	99	64	282	14	372	59	15
Self-employed workers	91	—	20	6	79	—	113	—	5
Unpaid family workers	5	—	13	—	11	—	16	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Garfield Heights city		Huber Heights city		Kent city		Marion city		Massillon city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 147	2 106	14 849	761	11 616	770	14 315	478	11 532	988
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 332	259	3 537	225	3 558	148	2 554	11	1 917	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	1 163	93	1 722	136	967	41	1 179	—	1 717	17
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	48	—	154	30	41	—	30	—	146	—
Management related occupations.....	373	68	358	20	197	12	207	—	201	—
Professional specialty occupations.....	1 169	166	1 815	89	2 591	107	1 375	11	1 177	69
Engineers and natural scientists.....	199	8	555	9	175	—	289	—	190	—
Health diagnosing occupations.....	35	—	25	—	22	6	—	—	30	—
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	212	52	282	23	190	10	195	—	273	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	418	60	612	48	1 675	80	549	—	494	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	370	35	480	41	657	10	480	—	427	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 154	647	5 111	242	3 419	274	4 290	115	3 233	126
Health technologists and technicians.....	208	83	192	—	99	—	202	5	166	12
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	264	30	521	26	294	—	224	20	153	7
Sales occupations.....	1 281	89	1 606	67	1 133	42	1 502	7	1 016	27
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	153	—	258	31	147	6	312	—	124	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	406	12	502	15	273	8	339	—	289	—
Other sales occupations.....	722	77	846	—	713	28	851	7	603	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 401	445	2 792	149	1 893	232	2 362	83	1 898	80
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	921	90	1 000	45	526	58	521	4	643	4
Financial records processing occupations.....	601	55	289	20	224	19	310	25	245	—
Service occupations.....	1 650	377	1 539	140	2 050	166	1 885	110	1 686	241
Private household occupations.....	22	13	29	—	65	11	70	15	40	8
Protective service occupations.....	250	56	247	5	176	18	228	10	146	28
Police and firefighters.....	69	6	95	—	23	—	29	5	46	20
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	1 378	308	1 263	135	1 809	137	1 587	85	1 500	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	28	—	70	—	169	—	44	—	25	—
Farm operators and managers.....	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations.....	23	—	54	—	162	—	37	—	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 212	223	1 843	62	984	45	1 796	48	1 523	59
Mechanics and repairers.....	625	37	608	5	332	26	693	—	438	—
Construction trades.....	564	—	386	19	196	15	413	26	353	14
Precision production occupations.....	1 023	128	841	38	456	4	690	22	732	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 771	600	2 749	92	1 436	137	3 746	194	3 148	476
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	870	250	890	15	549	35	1 021	66	1 192	203
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	570	98	601	23	223	24	1 277	35	470	76
Transportation occupations.....	351	73	575	27	261	33	436	—	394	52
Material moving equipment operators.....	186	33	124	—	45	13	219	38	269	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	794	146	559	27	358	32	793	55	823	121
Construction laborers.....	82	29	99	—	46	—	68	20	34	—
Employed females 16 years and over	6 119	1 037	6 248	392	5 543	404	5 957	230	4 762	481
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 046	166	1 303	89	1 578	86	1 026	—	858	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	422	48	562	27	342	14	334	—	226	6
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	—	—	29	—	18	—	6	—	—	—
Management related occupations.....	152	32	152	9	100	6	59	—	46	—
Professional specialty occupations.....	624	118	741	62	1 236	72	692	—	632	62
Engineers and natural scientists.....	26	—	19	4	9	—	64	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	197	44	233	12	161	10	169	—	249	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	304	43	399	42	850	56	366	—	302	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	269	27	331	35	440	10	334	—	256	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 413	516	3 297	165	2 275	227	2 818	108	2 156	97
Health technologists and technicians.....	176	83	182	—	65	—	182	5	161	12
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	15	22	64	14	63	—	61	20	30	—
Sales occupations.....	623	62	827	31	627	34	819	7	590	27
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	31	—	83	7	37	6	127	—	32	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	73	—	161	8	66	—	86	—	47	—
Other sales occupations.....	519	62	583	16	524	28	606	7	511	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 599	349	2 224	120	1 520	193	1 756	76	1 375	58
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	915	90	993	45	526	58	510	4	621	4
Financial records processing occupations.....	464	55	272	12	189	19	289	25	218	—
Service occupations.....	941	208	887	101	1 247	65	1 226	77	1 050	143
Private household occupations.....	18	13	29	—	65	11	65	15	33	8
Protective service occupations.....	16	8	5	—	47	—	35	—	5	—
Police and firefighters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	907	187	853	101	1 135	54	1 126	62	1 012	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	23	—	25	—	9	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations.....	—	—	23	—	25	—	9	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	100	17	140	8	100	13	84	6	89	—
Mechanics and repairers.....	16	—	20	—	9	13	29	—	20	—
Construction trades.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	6	—
Precision production occupations.....	84	17	120	8	86	—	50	6	63	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	619	130	598	29	318	13	794	39	609	173
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	167	59	203	9	136	10	294	11	224	61
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	195	30	187	7	112	3	332	13	154	52
Transportation occupations.....	6	—	73	—	16	—	41	—	45	9
Material moving equipment operators.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	245	41	135	13	54	—	115	8	176	51
Construction laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 147	2 106	14 849	761	11 616	770	14 315	478	11 532	988
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 283	1 591	11 363	417	7 254	314	11 775	357	9 817	740
Federal government workers.....	251	146	1 623	222	159	52	285	13	104	22
State government workers.....	173	93	1 159	53	2 586	310	334	18	338	116
Local government workers.....	992	244	1 116	51	1 220	86	1 344	76	759	110
Self-employed workers.....	410	32	541	18	366	8	544	14	471	—
Unpaid family workers.....	38	—	47	—	31	—	33	—	43	—
Employed females 16 years and over	6 119	1 037	6 248	392	5 543	404	5 957	230	4 762	481
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 352	774	4 918	195	3 306	133	4 703	159	3 946	335
Federal government workers.....	103	67	448	124	48	31	66	6	50	22
State government workers.....	67	45	74	29	1 297	199	141	7	226	67
Local government workers.....	469	136	638	44	746	37	860	58	401	57
Self-employed workers.....	90	15	130	—	121	4	176	—	111	—
Unpaid family workers.....	38	—	40	—	25	—	11	—	28	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 357	821	8 010	407	11 158	1 954	11 402	4 126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 279	65	1 805	55	2 042	190	6 866	1 422
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	510	37	751	13	971	62	2 750	595
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	44	—	40	—	16	73
Management related occupations	122	7	150	7	194	25	562	98
Professional specialty occupations	769	28	1 054	42	1 071	128	4 116	827
Engineers and natural scientists	165	—	70	4	95	7	324	59
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	92	—	100	—	653	53
Health assessment and treating occupations	104	14	242	—	210	33	381	120
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	367	8	411	14	366	28	1 036	449
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	248	8	291	14	303	12	557	372
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 797	158	2 465	112	3 083	409	3 336	1 366
Health technologists and technicians	60	6	159	7	195	33	98	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	181	8	93	5	154	12	138	62
Sales occupations	506	29	855	13	1 145	179	1 920	228
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	99	—	159	—	146	31	172	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	145	16	142	—	237	6	1 092	90
Other sales occupations	262	13	554	13	762	142	656	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 050	115	1 358	87	1 589	185	1 180	1 018
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	345	30	362	14	390	47	456	219
Financial records processing occupations	84	14	266	—	240	51	186	57
Service occupations	887	217	1 426	90	1 521	419	628	517
Private household occupations	51	33	39	6	17	20	72	45
Protective service occupations	76	—	234	—	194	13	56	89
Police and firefighters	16	—	63	—	77	—	11	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	760	184	1 153	84	1 310	386	500	383
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	—	61	—	72	—	24	12
Farm operators and managers	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	52	—	30	—	43	—	24	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	959	87	954	94	1 544	133	281	278
Mechanics and repairers	285	27	301	26	520	10	54	63
Construction trades	256	31	272	34	368	38	83	91
Precision production occupations	418	29	381	34	649	79	144	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 383	294	1 299	56	2 896	803	267	531
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	558	162	295	23	1 151	307	87	153
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	340	60	118	15	573	260	21	184
Transportation occupations	153	23	339	10	344	12	60	92
Material moving equipment operators	55	12	94	—	115	52	7	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	277	37	453	8	713	172	92	66
Construction laborers	82	—	77	—	59	35	—	5
Employed females 16 years and over	2 831	397	3 566	209	4 832	1 096	4 558	2 144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	605	43	776	34	957	123	2 338	824
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	175	23	199	—	373	29	649	243
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	6	—	27	6	—	50
Management related occupations	41	7	41	—	59	10	171	47
Professional specialty occupations	430	20	577	34	584	94	1 689	581
Engineers and natural scientists	21	—	9	—	26	—	98	23
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	4	—	12	—	47	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	6	216	—	210	33	324	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	265	8	269	14	243	28	737	372
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	190	8	198	14	197	12	447	320
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 200	121	1 642	85	2 132	318	1 748	894
Health technologists and technicians	60	—	152	7	177	33	80	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	8	13	—	28	5	44	15
Sales occupations	273	13	460	13	704	120	675	115
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	—	32	—	87	31	43	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27	—	31	—	58	—	251	15
Other sales occupations	195	13	397	13	559	89	381	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	841	100	1 017	65	1 223	160	949	718
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	327	30	356	14	390	40	450	219
Financial records processing occupations	78	—	245	—	217	51	180	51
Service occupations	582	135	844	75	950	332	367	273
Private household occupations	51	33	39	6	17	20	67	45
Protective service occupations	16	—	6	—	14	—	38	23
Police and firefighters	5	—	6	—	14	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	515	102	799	69	919	312	262	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	—	6	—	11	—	3	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	5	82	15	100	25	61	5
Mechanics and repairers	18	—	19	4	28	—	7	—
Construction trades	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	18	5	55	11	65	25	54	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380	93	216	—	682	298	41	142
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	179	37	98	—	316	105	21	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	139	36	28	—	182	138	14	76
Transportation occupations	33	14	13	—	11	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	12	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	6	77	—	160	55	—	30
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER	6 357	821	8 010	407	11 158	1 954	11 402	4 126
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 357	821	8 010	407	11 158	1 954	11 402	4 126
Private wage and salary workers	5 084	657	5 767	267	9 443	1 624	8 625	2 499
Federal government workers	102	19	209	93	116	56	214	465
State government workers	60	21	429	13	147	41	172	114
Local government workers	883	111	1 019	34	1 027	198	1 078	838
Self-employed workers	221	13	555	—	404	31	1 270	189
Unpaid family workers	7	—	31	—	21	4	43	21
Employed females 16 years and over	2 831	397	3 566	209	4 832	1 096	4 558	2 144
Private wage and salary workers	2 156	279	2 604	119	4 083	840	3 375	1 222
Federal government workers	37	19	84	63	50	51	56	255
State government workers	28	13	149	—	99	33	105	75
Local government workers	552	86	528	27	497	147	752	521
Self-employed workers	58	—	184	—	88	21	237	59
Unpaid family workers	—	—	17	—	15	4	33	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	University Heights city		Warrensville Heights city		Xenia city		Zanesville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 731	736	2 029	6 458	8 694	1 196	9 671	888
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 912	238	651	1 284	1 512	314	1 742	60
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 301	87	288	453	554	109	759	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	—	—	16	76	12	29	6
Management related occupations	335	28	46	135	160	27	165	10
Professional specialty occupations	1 611	151	363	831	958	205	983	36
Engineers and natural scientists	132	11	88	109	134	17	91	—
Health diagnosing occupations	214	4	6	16	25	—	12	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	197	19	72	164	142	13	200	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	617	66	120	369	417	123	496	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	376	60	103	329	326	92	408	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 500	203	757	2 280	2 622	262	2 612	134
Health technologists and technicians	58	23	33	172	71	12	153	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	61	7	90	93	218	16	129	14
Sales occupations	1 220	60	252	432	831	39	1 051	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	—	46	65	195	7	124	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	559	46	109	131	190	—	276	—
Other sales occupations	557	14	97	236	446	32	651	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 161	113	382	1 583	1 502	195	1 279	75
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	357	28	128	305	410	39	323	22
Financial records processing occupations	299	13	48	124	216	14	206	—
Service occupations	608	109	199	784	1 188	164	1 453	227
Private household occupations	22	—	9	18	27	13	50	7
Protective service occupations	53	13	41	97	112	18	104	5
Police and firefighters	5	13	6	28	31	13	55	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	533	96	149	669	1 049	133	1 299	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	4	36	14	62	24	68	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	21	—	14	—	14	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	4	15	14	48	21	49	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	71	150	728	1 241	95	1 088	89
Mechanics and repairers	100	21	29	215	394	15	385	14
Construction trades	83	—	36	128	350	24	231	58
Precision production occupations	120	50	85	385	486	56	429	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	403	111	236	1 368	2 069	337	2 708	349
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	130	35	70	496	731	98	650	95
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	77	38	56	280	449	84	733	78
Transportation occupations	31	16	36	248	355	57	430	64
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	92	139	7	217	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	22	74	252	395	91	678	103
Construction laborers	18	7	9	7	30	31	34	10
Employed females 16 years and over	2 888	349	993	3 302	3 740	595	4 419	453
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	924	142	290	761	677	206	827	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	39	98	181	195	59	216	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	25	7	—	—
Management related occupations	74	22	24	34	51	10	41	5
Professional specialty occupations	688	103	192	580	482	147	611	36
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	15	6	9	—	10	—
Health diagnosing occupations	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	143	13	54	137	137	6	173	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	412	57	100	332	253	109	365	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	301	51	83	292	198	82	326	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 536	133	513	1 621	1 783	188	1 661	111
Health technologists and technicians	42	23	24	158	59	12	153	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	—	27	29	45	11	49	6
Sales occupations	524	21	126	228	425	35	500	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	—	18	24	78	7	52	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	99	7	34	36	50	—	36	—
Other sales occupations	398	14	74	168	297	28	412	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	947	89	336	1 206	1 254	130	959	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	357	28	128	305	410	39	319	22
Financial records processing occupations	277	13	48	103	7	7	185	—
Service occupations	332	54	112	414	769	108	918	139
Private household occupations	17	—	9	18	27	13	50	7
Protective service occupations	19	—	6	4	—	7	7	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	296	54	97	392	742	88	861	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	14	—	11	—	19	15
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	8	—	11	—	12	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	5	13	72	58	6	58	4
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Construction trades	6	—	—	5	—	—	8	—
Precision production occupations	—	5	13	62	58	6	40	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	15	51	434	442	87	936	143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	—	12	199	224	14	210	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	11	20	108	108	52	515	69
Transportation occupations	—	4	7	19	41	21	23	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	—	12	108	63	—	182	34
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 731	736	2 029	6 458	8 694	1 196	9 671	888
Private wage and salary workers	5 304	489	1 618	5 021	6 484	564	7 833	663
Federal government workers	98	52	65	390	546	207	168	42
State government workers	130	28	31	109	204	193	237	31
Local government workers	605	144	210	798	1 117	200	949	140
Self-employed workers	559	23	99	140	314	32	441	12
Unpaid family workers	35	—	6	—	29	—	43	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 888	349	993	3 302	3 740	595	4 419	453
Private wage and salary workers	2 330	177	787	2 531	2 689	260	3 454	341
Federal government workers	27	28	21	150	234	69	75	19
State government workers	53	23	22	47	98	99	122	13
Local government workers	406	108	129	523	629	148	577	80
Self-employed workers	37	13	28	51	61	19	156	—
Unpaid family workers	35	—	6	—	29	—	35	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
INCOME IN 1979

	Alliance city		Ashtabula city		Athens city		Barberton city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	8 031	974	7 935	584	5 171	206	10 650	461
Less than \$5,000	1 213	246	1 226	142	1 201	120	1 419	171
\$5,000 to \$7,499	711	79	780	29	663	39	987	70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	690	82	706	52	557	6	1 057	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 259	157	1 219	102	894	19	1 862	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 379	133	1 337	91	594	11	1 734	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 005	160	1 095	86	358	—	1 309	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 109	89	1 087	38	544	5	1 427	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	499	28	367	26	253	—	681	15
\$50,000 or more	166	—	118	18	107	6	174	—
Median	\$15 520	\$12 326	\$15 131	\$13 207	\$10 866	\$3 819	\$15 000	\$7 125
Mean	\$17 604	\$13 756	\$16 793	\$15 565	\$14 265	\$6 492	\$17 116	\$9 504
Families	5 585	769	5 576	466	2 459	51	7 871	312
Median income	\$18 999	\$12 917	\$18 281	\$14 551	\$17 670	\$6 477	\$18 152	\$9 527
Mean income	\$20 960	\$14 574	\$19 681	\$16 665	\$20 017	\$12 673	\$19 728	\$11 573
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 601	314	2 832	177	10 802	917	3 335	171
Median income	\$5 026	\$4 588	\$5 813	\$4 731	\$2 413	\$1 368	\$6 704	\$3 237
Mean income	\$7 296	\$7 671	\$8 420	\$7 630	\$3 693	\$2 070	\$8 132	\$4 533
Per capita income	\$6 772	\$4 769	\$6 332	\$4 711	\$4 980	\$2 313	\$6 469	\$3 619

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$18 999	\$12 917	\$18 281	\$14 551	\$17 670	\$6 477	\$18 152	\$9 527
With own children under 18 years	\$18 692	\$10 486	\$19 259	\$14 760	\$18 974	\$6 500	\$18 221	\$9 107
With own children under 6 years	\$17 122	\$9 762	\$16 505	\$8 750	\$11 250	\$4 583	\$15 700	\$6 442
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 347	\$15 139	\$17 289	\$14 135	\$16 636	\$6 458	\$18 086	\$10 750
Married-couple families	\$20 161	\$17 909	\$19 755	\$19 886	\$19 070	\$6 023	\$19 483	\$16 607
With own children under 18 years	\$20 098	\$18 088	\$20 934	\$21 083	\$22 115	\$5 500	\$20 239	\$15 536
With own children under 6 years	\$18 342	\$16 563	\$18 271	\$16 042	\$12 259	\$4 583	\$17 266	\$18 462
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 240	\$17 569	\$18 025	\$15 625	\$17 359	\$6 458	\$18 597	\$18 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 320	\$5 648	\$11 006	\$6 466	\$9 191	\$11 250	\$9 689	\$5 885
With own children under 18 years	\$6 149	\$4 883	\$8 482	\$4 931	\$8 030	\$11 250	\$6 930	\$4 896
With own children under 6 years	\$3 696	\$4 278	\$5 643	\$3 966	\$6 250	—	\$3 976	\$3 708
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 852	\$8 333	\$14 412	\$10 500	\$12 159	—	\$14 191	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 433	\$5 208	\$8 627	\$3 793	\$5 828	\$2500—	\$8 077	\$3 105
1 worker	\$17 922	\$11 392	\$16 059	\$10 464	\$14 545	\$12 188	\$15 120	\$7 950
2 workers	\$22 124	\$21 964	\$21 820	\$21 563	\$20 353	\$5 682	\$21 426	\$19 943
3 or more workers	\$31 482	\$26 250	\$29 037	\$29 583	\$34 649	—	\$31 648	\$11 442

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	8 031	974	7 935	584	5 171	206	10 650	461
With earnings	5 924	738	5 909	488	4 267	169	8 023	327
Mean earnings	\$19 039	\$14 969	\$18 248	\$15 986	\$14 202	\$7 308	\$18 444	\$10 091
With Social Security income	2 517	254	2 761	149	1 037	13	3 460	137
Mean Social Security income	\$4 512	\$3 679	\$4 458	\$4 226	\$3 342	\$3 430	\$4 305	\$4 237
With public assistance income	736	245	575	125	257	5	734	117
Mean public assistance income	\$2 401	\$2 221	\$2 586	\$1 325	\$2 099	\$2 455	\$2 137	\$2 293

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	5 585	769	5 576	466	2 459	51	7 871	312
Householder worked in 1979	4 255	592	4 299	328	1 953	44	5 928	211
With related children under 18 years	2 810	448	2 924	359	1 141	34	3 836	220
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 163	364	2 182	276	886	10	2 970	173
Female householder, no husband present	846	266	853	168	301	4	1 208	135
Householder worked in 1979	416	176	522	103	215	4	655	93
With related children under 18 years	486	206	470	146	170	4	695	125
With related children under 6 years	239	109	246	96	47	—	245	57
Householder 65 years and over	995	80	1 004	55	347	—	1 367	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 754	284	2 821	177	4 661	260	3 335	171
Worked in 1979	1 429	156	1 440	113	3 892	177	1 715	88
65 years and over	1 131	77	1 200	21	527	5	1 296	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20 188	2 840	21 015	1 850	11 619	423	28 063	1 149
Related children under 18 years	5 395	1 029	5 806	745	1 962	67	7 307	431
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 793	732	4 187	566	1 429	26	5 237	298
60 years and over	3 973	316	4 182	128	1 487	7	5 225	179
65 years and over	2 972	227	3 045	91	1 121	5	3 695	100

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	487	198	419	101	294	24	580	96
Percent below poverty level	8.7	25.7	7.5	21.7	12.0	47.1	7.4	30.8
Householder worked in 1979	241	99	253	35	120	17	251	40
With related children under 18 years	381	180	352	94	193	18	476	86
With related children 5 to 17 years	252	161	200	73	113	—	366	66
Female householder, no husband present	247	161	173	76	66	—	344	65
Householder worked in 1979	80	81	91	29	39	—	124	33
With related children under 18 years	220	143	156	69	58	—	313	65
With related children under 6 years	159	85	104	54	22	—	180	50
Householder 65 years and over	55	26	42	7	17	—	55	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	593	103	715	79	2 528	208	764	100
Percent below poverty level	21.5	36.3	25.3	44.6	54.2	80.0	22.9	58.5
Worked in 1979	141	23	209	33	2 163	135	177	35
65 years and over	278	43	296	8	109	—	343	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 265	858	2 164	441	3 389	290	2 719	431
Percent below poverty level	11.2	30.2	10.3	23.8	29.2	68.6	9.7	39.3
Related children under 18 years	869	482	737	193	327	33	1 045	186
Related children 5 to 17 years	555	336	366	133	146	—	701	111
60 years and over	486	83	484	29	164	—	517	71
65 years and over	402	75	397	15	140	—	416	44

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	668	210	627	129	375	34	900	143
Female householder, no husband present	349	161	239	91	95	—	420	86
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	827	127	1 090	92	2 931	213	1 155	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 138	918	3 248	605	4 002	328	4 149	585
Related children under 18 years	1 140	498	1 033	291	384	47	1 484	239
65 years and over	663	89	769	40	254	—	814	63

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 046	1 403
Less than \$5,000.....	311	154
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	243	16
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	258	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	616	216
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	664	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	516	170
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	904	301
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	391	175
\$50,000 or more.....	143	56
Median.....	\$19 243	\$20 013
Mean.....	\$21 197	\$21 400
Families	2 563	970
Median income.....	\$24 422	\$23 648
Mean income.....	\$24 928	\$24 597
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 677	538
Median income.....	\$11 690	\$11 928
Mean income.....	\$13 052	\$11 870
Per capita income	\$9 049	\$8 694

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$24 422	\$23 648
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 050	\$23 879
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 050	\$23 173
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 993	\$23 438
Married-couple families	\$25 349	\$26 466
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 100	\$26 354
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 400	\$25 270
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$24 607	\$27 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 739	\$12 813
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 327	\$12 361
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 771	\$14 643
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 188	\$15 714

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$8 607	\$5 536
1 worker.....	\$20 154	\$14 459
2 workers.....	\$24 785	\$25 948
3 or more workers.....	\$34 935	\$41 692

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 046	1 403
With earnings.....	3 462	1 323
Mean earnings.....	\$21 846	\$21 926
With Social Security income.....	956	72
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 389	\$4 131
With public assistance income.....	124	74
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 408	\$2 373

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 563	970
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 196	923
With related children under 18 years.....	1 080	603
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	890	448
Female householder, no husband present.....	346	169
Householder worked in 1979.....	258	136
With related children under 18 years.....	155	107
With related children under 6 years.....	37	40
Householder 65 years and over.....	341	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 677	538
Worked in 1979.....	1 274	488
65 years and over.....	363	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 470	3 511
Related children under 18 years.....	2 005	1 022
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 625	716
60 years and over.....	1 506	107
65 years and over.....	1 047	81

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	53	72
Percent below poverty level.....	2.1	7.4
Householder worked in 1979.....	36	53
With related children under 18 years.....	49	52
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	49	47
Female householder, no husband present.....	42	30
Householder worked in 1979.....	25	11
With related children under 18 years.....	38	30
With related children under 6 years.....	5	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	4	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	171	64
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2	11.9
Worked in 1979.....	64	49
65 years and over.....	41	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	348	319
Percent below poverty level.....	3.7	9.1
Related children under 18 years.....	103	145
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	115	89
60 years and over.....	85	8
65 years and over.....	45	8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	76	72
Female householder, no husband present.....	59	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	277	77
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	498	332
Related children under 18 years.....	118	145
65 years and over.....	121	14

Bedford Heights city		Campbell city		Chillicothe city		Defiance city	East Cleveland city		Findlay city
Race		Race		Race			Race		
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
4 046	1 403	3 546	424	8 440	610	436	2 531	12 113	253
311	154	523	153	1 181	68	20	619	2 797	38
243	16	303	40	844	11	8	225	996	5
258	100	225	53	674	60	29	269	1 250	17
616	216	510	48	1 327	137	73	473	2 136	54
664	215	486	28	1 170	145	101	246	1 526	44
516	170	601	20	1 174	61	90	241	1 295	47
904	301	612	41	1 215	61	67	215	1 286	30
391	175	213	36	562	57	43	115	647	14
143	56	73	5	293	10	5	128	180	4
\$19 243	\$20 013	\$17 536	\$8 396	\$15 705	\$15 747	\$19 226	\$11 402	\$11 955	\$15 919
\$21 197	\$21 400	\$18 237	\$12 916	\$18 556	\$17 982	\$20 819	\$16 101	\$14 862	\$18 095
2 563	970	2 831	352	5 874	446	398	923	7 956	189
\$24 422	\$23 648	\$19 919	\$8 298	\$19 786	\$16 703	\$19 702	\$20 426	\$14 124	\$17 390
\$24 928	\$24 597	\$20 435	\$13 724	\$21 764	\$19 506	\$20 855	\$25 588	\$16 708	\$20 524
1 677	538	839	87	3 011	195	57	1 914	5 052	98
\$11 690	\$11 928	\$4 997	\$6 417	\$6 711	\$9 136	\$15 076	\$6 709	\$8 688	\$6 600
\$13 052	\$11 870	\$8 023	\$7 454	\$9 542	\$10 944	\$12 220	\$8 778	\$9 464	\$8 048
\$9 049	\$8 694	\$6 367	\$4 554	\$7 288	\$6 286	\$5 024	\$8 816	\$5 764	\$4 555
\$24 422	\$23 648	\$19 919	\$8 298	\$19 786	\$16 703	\$19 702	\$20 426	\$14 124	\$17 390
\$25 050	\$23 879	\$20 419	\$5 987	\$20 895	\$17 462	\$19 242	\$18 214	\$12 464	\$17 333
\$21 050	\$23 173	\$17 228	\$4 156	\$17 866	\$18 190	\$17 100	\$18 214	\$10 828	\$15 658
\$23 993	\$23 438	\$19 348	\$12 969	\$18 715	\$16 007	\$21 389	\$20 609	\$16 821	\$17 813
\$25 349	\$26 466	\$20 740	\$15 568	\$21 483	\$18 177	\$20 357	\$22 500	\$21 200	\$20 741
\$26 100	\$26 354	\$21 621	\$19 219	\$23 573	\$19 397	\$20 303	\$24 342	\$22 280	\$21 369
\$22 400	\$25 270	\$18 431	\$26 042	\$19 836	\$18 922	\$17 400	\$19 107	\$18 955	\$16 000
\$24 607	\$27 000	\$19 617	\$12 500	\$20 018	\$16 797	\$20 556	\$21 814	\$19 387	\$17 813
\$15 739	\$12 813	\$12 188	\$3 669	\$10 865	\$11 786	\$6 406	\$17 670	\$7 109	\$12 000
\$9 327	\$12 361	\$6 875	\$3 409	\$8 828	\$12 132	\$6 406	\$13 646	\$5 775	\$12 000
\$6 771	\$14 643	\$5 714	\$3 062	\$4 846	\$6 458	\$5 000	\$25 000	\$4 606	\$15 278
\$17 188	\$15 714	\$14 507	\$8 125	\$14 816	\$11 458	—	\$20 302	\$12 477	—
\$8 607	\$5 536	\$8 611	\$3 875	\$8 502	\$4 875	\$7 768	\$9 946	\$3 726	\$11 250
\$20 154	\$14 459	\$20 154	\$9 150	\$16 990	\$12 991	\$15 724	\$16 369	\$11 029	\$11 324
\$24 785	\$25 948	\$23 991	\$31 838	\$23 231	\$19 286	\$21 836	\$26 333	\$22 638	\$21 369
\$34 935	\$41 692	\$30 386	\$52 076	\$30 098	\$33 868	\$33 978	\$36 726	\$29 884	\$31 108
4 046	1 403	3 546	424	8 440	610	436	2 531	12 113	253
3 462	1 323	2 598	262	6 331	533	411	1 553	9 737	229
\$21 846	\$21 926	\$19 554	\$15 910	\$19 548	\$18 142	\$20 416	\$19 001	\$16 244	\$18 096
956	72	1 282	102	2 661	151	29	1 165	2 062	36
\$4 389	\$4 131	\$4 372	\$4 387	\$4 348	\$2 823	\$3 540	\$4 173	\$3 247	\$3 541
124	74	307	163	592	95	28	164	2 243	12
\$2 408	\$2 373	\$2 208	\$2 120	\$1 952	\$2 174	\$4 358	\$1 270	\$2 398	\$3 655
2 563	970	2 831	352	5 874	446	398	923	7 956	189
2 196	923	1 877	174	4 415	381	344	581	5 870	156
1 080	603	1 325	240	2 775	278	323	192	5 532	170
890	448	1 118	189	2 273	200	261	137	4 379	131
346	169	421	154	866	114	31	185	3 272	38
258	136	197	61	518	86	20	100	2 006	32
155	107	194	139	506	92	31	60	2 663	38
37	40	58	67	202	31	8	14	1 282	16
341	21	535	70	1 160	32	—	324	461	—
1 677	538	839	87	3 011	195	57	1 914	5 052	98
1 274	488	370	56	1 640	142	57	1 038	3 742	67
363	29	339	—	1 138	53	—	806	568	7
9 470	3 511	10 208	1 182	21 178	1 715	1 806	4 343	31 814	1 059
2 005	1 022	2 468	423	5 418	559	836	252	10 171	481
1 625	716	1 936	308	4 011	389	568	146	7 630	351
1 506	107	2 048	198	4 356	276	23	1 801	2 491	57
1 047	81	1 342	122	3 215	143	17	1 444	1 532	13
53	72	209	148	403	29	28	39	1 955	22
2.1	7.4	7.4	42.0	6.9	6.5	7.0	4.2	24.6	11.6
36	53	94	42	179	5	13	5	805	16
49	52	166	129	288	23	28	10	1 676	22
49	47	113	109	214	13	23	10	1 279	9
42	30	91	116	188	14	15	10	1 483	7
25	11	27	35	67	—	4	5	534	7
38	30	77	109	161	14	15	10	1 372	7
5	5	27	62	91	9	4	5	747	7
4	—	18	5	78	10	—	22	58	—
10.2	64	168	41	749	38	20	461	1 298	27
64	49	18	10	246	5	20	180	420	15
41	8	64	—	288	26	—	238	282	—
248	319	856	504	2 105	133	139	552	7 634	156
3.7	9.1	8.4	42.6	9.9	7.8	7.7	12.7	24.0	14.7
103	145	324	240	654	40	81	16	3 422	98
89	115	230	171	423	20	49	8	2 538	45
85	8	144	22	570	49	—	301	585	12
45	8	106	11	428	42	—	276	395	—
76	72	333	170	668	29	51	55	2 380	22
59	30	149	122	273	14	19	10	1 711	7
277	77	343	41	969	45	20	699	1 532	34
498	332	1 413	554	3 141	140	254	842	9 321	163
118	145	428	256	931	40	152	16	4 049	98
121	14	294	19	735	49	—	436	624	7

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	Forest Park city		Fort McKinley (CDP)		Fostoria city		Fremont city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	3 977	1 483	2 753	654	5 373	312	6 099	410	321
Less than \$5,000	182	33	287	46	582	58	876	65	60
\$5,000 to \$7,499	85	25	261	23	470	16	523	46	22
\$7,500 to \$9,999	85	23	157	6	464	32	507	69	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	310	165	535	91	753	36	964	49	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	500	181	491	115	1 005	58	1 071	76	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	728	299	420	120	798	41	758	64	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 194	510	427	132	916	54	947	41	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	649	195	101	101	303	17	317	—	12
\$50,000 or more	244	52	64	20	82	—	136	—	6
Median	\$25 696	\$25 289	\$16 530	\$21 825	\$17 055	\$16 400	\$15 742	\$12 931	\$12 865
Mean	\$27 731	\$26 020	\$18 407	\$23 310	\$18 049	\$16 616	\$17 574	\$13 989	\$15 326
Families	3 446	1 361	2 219	561	3 950	225	4 286	298	300
Median income	\$26 880	\$26 427	\$18 318	\$20 931	\$19 611	\$18 795	\$18 678	\$15 625	\$13 958
Mean income	\$29 586	\$26 900	\$20 201	\$23 705	\$20 252	\$18 799	\$20 734	\$16 157	\$15 932
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	646	179	741	163	1 650	102	2 207	130	51
Median income	\$11 059	\$11 421	\$7 518	\$8 914	\$8 730	\$9 500	\$6 686	\$4 632	\$3 464
Mean income	\$13 017	\$11 131	\$8 070	\$12 579	\$10 368	\$9 099	\$8 398	\$7 005	\$4 562
Per capita income	\$8 578	\$6 938	\$6 472	\$6 896	\$6 783	\$5 590	\$6 733	\$4 761	\$3 688

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$26 880	\$26 427	\$18 318	\$20 931	\$19 611	\$18 795	\$18 678	\$15 625	\$13 958
With own children under 18 years	\$26 448	\$26 210	\$17 776	\$19 783	\$20 378	\$20 815	\$18 925	\$12 629	\$12 552
With own children under 6 years	\$24 045	\$26 927	\$15 548	\$19 087	\$19 064	\$15 417	\$16 051	\$13 516	\$11 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 118	\$30 079	\$18 927	\$26 761	\$18 369	\$13 409	\$18 495	\$21 042	\$26 042
Married-couple families	\$27 615	\$28 087	\$19 217	\$25 893	\$20 905	\$25 227	\$20 581	\$19 926	\$15 464
With own children under 18 years	\$27 144	\$27 268	\$19 152	\$24 569	\$22 275	\$27 386	\$21 408	\$17 614	\$14 219
With own children under 6 years	\$24 256	\$27 309	\$16 623	\$20 729	\$20 347	\$25 500	\$17 778	\$17 857	\$10 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 916	\$31 614	\$19 299	\$26 705	\$18 817	\$14 432	\$19 293	\$21 979	\$26 875
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 250	\$14 952	\$8 846	\$13 100	\$10 645	\$7 955	\$9 935	\$9 095	\$6 667
With own children under 18 years	\$16 213	\$13 173	\$6 579	\$12 550	\$9 578	\$7 054	\$8 483	\$8 989	\$6 111
With own children under 6 years	\$10 500	\$12 083	\$4 769	\$4 773	\$8 147	\$4 659	\$8 265	\$7 386	\$13 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 589	\$18 304	\$14 500	\$30 034	\$15 565	\$10 250	\$14 773	\$9 545	\$16 250

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$11 731	\$8 125	\$7 048	*4 500	\$8 750	\$8 281	\$8 179	\$4 722	\$5 417
1 worker	\$23 157	\$16 453	\$16 390	\$15 762	\$18 188	\$8 828	\$14 151	\$9 526	\$11 042
2 workers	\$27 251	\$28 072	\$21 076	\$24 597	\$23 776	\$28 529	\$21 104	\$22 969	\$15 000
3 or more workers	\$37 879	\$34 926	\$27 869	\$35 733	\$31 154	\$21 250	\$30 401	\$19 659	\$30 805

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 977	1 483	2 753	654	5 373	312	6 099	410	321
With earnings	3 693	1 465	2 261	615	4 195	259	4 774	336	275
Mean earnings	\$27 048	\$24 737	\$17 969	\$22 743	\$18 720	\$16 850	\$18 433	\$14 819	\$15 814
With Social Security income	537	98	656	40	1 513	64	1 821	107	32
Mean Social Security income	\$3 850	\$2 432	\$4 625	\$3 355	\$4 408	\$4 041	\$4 107	\$3 318	\$3 897
With public assistance income	121	119	206	67	297	28	408	71	60
Mean public assistance income	\$2 664	\$2 250	\$2 879	\$2 874	\$1 887	\$2 451	\$1 985	\$2 651	\$2 358

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 446	1 361	2 219	561	3 950	225	4 286	298	300
Householder worked in 1979	3 244	1 294	1 653	495	3 099	182	3 547	231	250
With related children under 18 years	2 222	1 134	1 065	445	2 219	159	2 777	199	228
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 828	979	886	377	1 695	117	1 774	185	254
Female householder, no husband present	282	177	288	146	581	80	690	130	62
Householder worked in 1979	249	165	178	124	457	59	462	82	40
With related children under 18 years	239	126	199	125	438	57	449	100	58
With related children under 6 years	28	31	61	30	196	31	234	27	37
Householder 65 years and over	160	13	292	9	554	33	691	33	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	646	179	741	163	1 650	102	2 207	130	51
Worked in 1979	458	147	421	150	947	78	1 252	66	40
65 years and over	149	17	258	11	625	28	855	45	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 886	5 504	7 636	2 229	14 068	924	15 887	1 222	1 333
Related children under 18 years	4 387	2 400	1 993	889	4 230	362	4 609	477	642
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 420	1 862	1 471	632	2 999	262	3 328	373	447
60 years and over	794	81	1 272	58	2 369	97	2 829	134	64
65 years and over	529	60	806	38	1 709	78	2 076	97	45

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	48	48	181	30	267	36	328	50	67
Percent below poverty level	2.0	3.5	8.2	5.3	6.8	16.0	7.7	16.8	22.3
Householder worked in 1979	50	35	95	8	139	26	185	34	39
With related children under 18 years	55	48	158	26	231	31	267	41	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	55	48	122	9	163	14	202	41	59
Female householder, no husband present	35	20	100	14	121	36	173	20	29
Householder worked in 1979	30	20	40	—	67	26	91	11	15
With related children under 18 years	35	20	100	14	116	31	157	11	29
With related children under 6 years	10	—	38	14	69	26	81	11	16
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	14	—	6	—	43	9	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	110	40	230	29	290	20	466	53	19
Percent below poverty level	17.0	22.3	31.0	17.8	17.6	19.6	21.1	40.8	37.3
Worked in 1979	26	25	57	20	95	11	142	9	15
65 years and over	58	—	137	—	131	—	195	25	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	379	214	916	143	1 262	160	1 666	269	314
Percent below poverty level	2.9	3.9	12.0	6.4	9.0	17.3	10.5	22.0	23.6
Related children under 18 years	158	86	384	69	515	85	651	144	191
Related children 5 to 17 years	131	86	294	13	356	43	432	96	114
60 years and over	86	5	207	—	175	4	298	34	16
65 years and over	72	5	166	—	141	—	256	34	8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	92	72	272	42	386	49	451	87	88
Female householder, no husband present	41	32	119	26	169	41	231	53	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	145	47	267	36	432	35	701	72	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	536	350	1 243	222	1 786	205	2 358	431	464
Related children under 18 years	237	175	463	123	688	95	887	200	268
65 years and over	95	12	230	—	303	30	466	41	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Garfield Heights city		Huber Heights city		Kent city		Marion city		Massillon city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	11 109	1 462	10 777	544	7 982	531	13 289	449	10 445	993
Less than \$5,000	965	147	459	21	1 354	174	2 091	77	1 332	272
\$5,000 to \$7,499	707	86	361	11	632	62	1 191	39	867	60
\$7,500 to \$9,999	761	73	471	13	739	74	1 168	53	970	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 498	234	1 197	73	1 350	65	2 185	86	1 763	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 739	261	2 036	92	1 127	83	2 226	69	1 525	154
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 795	216	1 973	114	963	25	1 866	59	1 389	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 247	285	2 607	109	1 140	37	1 806	46	1 749	119
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 149	152	1 350	99	500	6	507	—	641	41
\$50,000 or more	248	8	323	12	177	5	249	20	209	6
Median	\$19 680	\$17 965	\$22 134	\$22 095	\$14 598	\$8 497	\$15 019	\$12 135	\$15 940	\$11 770
Mean	\$20 771	\$20 003	\$23 579	\$24 998	\$16 946	\$10 700	\$16 653	\$15 235	\$17 938	\$14 004
Families	8 627	1 228	9 072	465	4 456	313	9 458	334	7 636	773
Median income	\$22 419	\$20 148	\$23 509	\$21 716	\$20 242	\$10 302	\$17 719	\$15 000	\$19 580	\$13 844
Mean income	\$23 749	\$21 204	\$24 896	\$24 573	\$21 095	\$12 814	\$19 250	\$16 785	\$21 097	\$15 503
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 894	322	2 193	127	10 295	939	4 523	159	3 381	280
Median income	\$7 446	\$10 615	\$11 884	\$14 658	\$3 086	\$1 745	\$6 605	\$8 269	\$6 195	\$2 800
Mean income	\$9 291	\$9 858	\$12 990	\$15 679	\$4 994	\$2 938	\$8 700	\$7 964	\$8 006	\$6 984
Per capita income	\$7 812	\$5 903	\$7 676	\$7 465	\$6 093	\$3 608	\$6 271	\$5 188	\$6 926	\$4 497
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$22 419	\$20 148	\$23 509	\$21 716	\$20 242	\$10 302	\$17 719	\$15 000	\$19 580	\$13 844
With own children under 18 years	\$22 801	\$17 765	\$22 904	\$21 187	\$20 076	\$8 405	\$17 250	\$10 057	\$19 863	\$14 762
With own children under 6 years	\$20 655	\$14 261	\$20 407	\$21 447	\$16 772	\$7 727	\$15 051	\$8 080	\$17 656	\$15 509
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 052	\$21 250	\$24 788	\$22 798	\$20 387	\$14 038	\$18 364	\$17 148	\$19 302	\$13 242
Married-couple families	\$23 263	\$21 935	\$24 636	\$24 271	\$21 889	\$16 250	\$19 266	\$19 028	\$21 103	\$18 800
With own children under 18 years	\$23 808	\$22 278	\$24 311	\$25 096	\$22 801	\$17 917	\$19 453	\$20 096	\$21 655	\$20 600
With own children under 6 years	\$20 958	\$16 850	\$21 140	\$21 053	\$18 717	\$9 375	\$16 588	\$11 591	\$19 227	\$20 938
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 681	\$21 538	\$25 404	\$23 125	\$21 137	\$15 583	\$18 983	\$18 182	\$20 048	\$16 705
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 175	\$13 211	\$11 830	\$14 500	\$10 047	\$5 208	\$9 099	\$5 268	\$10 818	\$6 500
With own children under 18 years	\$10 179	\$11 861	\$10 853	\$13 690	\$9 366	\$4 688	\$7 532	\$4 954	\$8 043	\$6 579
With own children under 6 years	\$6 161	\$6 786	\$5 368	—	\$6 369	\$4 063	\$4 956	\$3 519	\$4 507	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 965	\$20 000	\$15 089	\$22 667	\$11 759	\$11 250	\$14 592	\$16 250	\$15 654	\$6 364
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 377	\$5 000	\$9 235	\$5 227	\$7 354	\$2500—	\$7 381	\$3 875	\$9 342	\$4 481
1 worker	\$19 174	\$12 443	\$19 800	\$15 147	\$15 703	\$9 464	\$14 797	\$10 774	\$16 623	\$11 202
2 workers	\$25 137	\$23 716	\$24 969	\$25 052	\$22 363	\$18 839	\$21 314	\$20 815	\$23 273	\$23 468
3 or more workers	\$35 661	\$31 320	\$34 941	\$30 649	\$33 779	\$14 615	\$27 455	\$24 583	\$31 768	\$17 656
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	11 109	1 462	10 777	544	7 982	531	13 289	449	10 445	993
With earnings	8 865	1 374	10 020	524	7 064	458	10 540	396	7 906	742
Mean earnings	\$21 759	\$19 968	\$22 925	\$22 613	\$16 668	\$10 934	\$17 297	\$15 652	\$19 032	\$15 577
With Social Security income	3 771	150	1 163	33	1 449	33	3 456	71	3 493	257
Mean Social Security income	\$4 543	\$4 012	\$3 965	\$2 769	\$3 801	\$3 893	\$4 096	\$3 660	\$4 454	\$3 930
With public assistance income	430	98	353	31	300	79	1 302	67	711	184
Mean public assistance income	\$2 728	\$2 741	\$2 161	\$1 944	\$2 156	\$2 551	\$2 341	\$2 015	\$2 200	\$2 629
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	8 627	1 228	9 072	465	4 456	313	9 458	334	7 636	773
Householder worked in 1979	6 686	1 101	8 218	435	3 807	241	7 671	281	5 911	522
With related children under 18 years	3 502	935	5 967	367	2 347	236	5 432	221	3 640	546
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 799	831	4 772	323	1 715	158	4 202	145	2 752	449
Female householder, no husband present	1 001	365	961	98	706	115	1 375	83	1 090	264
Householder worked in 1979	673	307	757	83	529	71	895	56	686	132
With related children under 18 years	347	312	747	82	511	104	917	79	665	219
With related children under 6 years	73	105	182	17	217	62	454	56	263	92
Householder 65 years and over	1 691	29	350	—	474	13	1 143	19	1 483	138
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 894	322	2 193	127	6 251	329	4 523	159	3 335	280
Worked in 1979	1 578	254	1 838	127	5 331	279	2 617	118	1 701	139
65 years and over	1 204	37	221	—	591	25	1 662	20	1 347	35
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	29 606	4 946	33 286	1 761	19 807	1 232	35 303	1 280	26 987	3 109
Related children under 18 years	6 397	1 894	11 308	662	4 106	373	10 555	487	6 791	1 155
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 790	1 522	8 488	572	2 839	222	7 538	346	4 922	846
60 years and over	6 915	158	1 939	21	2 117	64	5 276	113	5 565	417
65 years and over	4 504	98	1 050	—	1 487	48	3 804	48	3 918	283
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	260	184	374	40	404	109	1 042	73	472	177
Percent below poverty level	3.0	15.0	4.1	8.6	9.1	34.8	11.0	21.9	6.2	22.9
Householder worked in 1979	116	115	207	25	231	46	586	46	293	65
With related children under 18 years	146	168	304	33	257	93	857	63	386	148
With related children 5 to 17 years	131	135	245	33	176	34	611	33	224	144
Female householder, no husband present	88	91	218	15	204	57	432	52	274	129
Householder worked in 1979	45	58	87	—	122	17	213	25	158	42
With related children under 18 years	83	91	198	15	169	57	404	52	257	110
With related children under 6 years	33	49	87	—	104	40	275	52	155	51
Householder 65 years and over	103	11	22	—	52	—	73	3	37	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	396	91	242	10	2 788	137	1 218	42	690	161
Percent below poverty level	13.7	28.3	11.0	7.9	44.6	41.6	26.9	26.4	20.7	57.5
Worked in 1979	63	43	107	10	2 351	102	347	28	203	41
65 years and over	224	16	45	—	116	16	515	6	232	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 187	860	1 567	169	3 955	461	5 054	367	2 186	860
Percent below poverty level	4.0	17.4	4.7	9.6	20.0	37.4	14.3	28.7	8.0	27.7
Related children under 18 years	331	400	702	96	487	164	1 977	210	717	388
Related children 5 to 17 years	263	320	485	92	286	65	1 300	132	425	305
60 years and over	499	47	108	—	221	23	821	24	414	121
65 years and over	410	30	74	—	203	16	626	13	307	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	395	224	499	50	517	130	1 287	97	644	220
Female householder, no husband present	112	110	265	20	232	68	509	62	312	140
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	780	104	365	15	3 312	191	1 635	63	1 061	161
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 941	1 061	2 077	212	4 812	583	6 303	483	3 089	1 048
Related children under 18 years	430	504	886	116	611	211	2 348	250	926	470
65 years and over	782	48	142	—	338	21	974	21	652	78

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

	Painesville city		Portsmouth city		Sandusky city		Shaker Heights city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	5 477	604	9 985	483	10 173	1 669	9 901	2 753
Less than \$5,000	607	144	2 233	118	1 369	291	432	167
\$5,000 to \$7,499	435	57	1 368	114	930	158	332	112
\$7,500 to \$9,999	495	66	910	63	859	201	472	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	881	107	1 774	73	1 546	164	957	284
\$15,000 to \$19,999	965	43	1 118	42	1 628	284	1 072	334
\$20,000 to \$24,999	786	48	1 023	24	1 374	208	811	411
\$25,000 to \$34,999	969	95	993	30	1 553	234	1 681	618
\$35,000 to \$49,999	257	27	337	12	615	112	1 557	473
\$50,000 or more	82	17	229	7	299	17	2 587	228
Median	\$16 568	\$10 962	\$11 231	\$7 877	\$16 102	\$15 450	\$30 218	\$24 129
Mean	\$17 834	\$15 390	\$14 727	\$11 370	\$18 615	\$16 823	\$43 271	\$27 608
Families	3 751	467	6 587	321	6 758	1 301	6 786	2 199
Median income	\$19 389	\$12 734	\$14 696	\$8 872	\$20 239	\$17 414	\$37 633	\$26 982
Mean income	\$20 492	\$17 502	\$17 894	\$13 156	\$22 543	\$18 613	\$53 296	\$30 571
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 379	166	3 820	208	4 066	441	3 471	662
Median income	\$7 491	\$5 111	\$5 137	\$5 333	\$7 634	\$8 199	\$14 185	\$12 310
Mean income	\$8 934	\$6 588	\$7 666	\$6 062	\$9 238	\$8 732	\$19 184	\$13 445
Per capita income	\$6 950	\$5 062	\$6 070	\$4 225	\$7 440	\$5 299	\$17 722	\$9 700

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$19 389	\$12 734	\$14 696	\$8 872	\$20 239	\$17 414	\$37 633	\$26 982
With own children under 18 years	\$19 156	\$10 799	\$14 812	\$7 314	\$20 704	\$15 854	\$40 512	\$28 179
With own children under 6 years	\$18 562	\$7 426	\$13 024	\$6 458	\$18 338	\$13 026	\$35 285	\$24 141
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 641	\$18 393	\$14 641	\$11 250	\$19 796	\$20 938	\$35 660	\$25 722
Married-couple families	\$21 011	\$20 966	\$16 689	\$17 361	\$21 429	\$21 080	\$40 581	\$30 176
With own children under 18 years	\$21 400	\$24 167	\$18 657	\$19 643	\$22 600	\$19 952	\$44 462	\$32 153
With own children under 6 years	\$20 722	\$10 781	\$14 933	\$14 844	\$19 916	\$17 163	\$36 021	\$26 157
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 542	\$19 375	\$15 705	\$14 219	\$20 267	\$21 341	\$37 847	\$27 547
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 169	\$4 947	\$7 328	\$6 250	\$10 450	\$9 120	\$19 574	\$15 645
With own children under 18 years	\$6 518	\$4 970	\$5 786	\$5 550	\$8 348	\$8 461	\$16 447	\$12 019
With own children under 6 years	\$4 157	\$4 091	\$4 390	\$4 816	\$6 711	\$6 101	\$13 000	\$9 464
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 589	\$4 792	\$10 127	\$8 269	\$17 014	\$14 911	\$23 370	\$19 609

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$10 332	\$4 511	\$7 286	\$4 545	\$8 212	\$5 313	\$16 222	\$7 208
1 worker	\$16 364	\$10 179	\$13 890	\$8 158	\$17 527	\$9 651	\$37 903	\$18 404
2 workers	\$21 608	\$20 083	\$20 811	\$19 485	\$22 479	\$20 742	\$38 569	\$29 757
3 or more workers	\$30 038	\$31 847	\$28 571	\$21 786	\$30 933	\$26 198	\$51 436	\$42 737

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 477	604	9 985	483	10 173	1 669	9 901	2 753
With earnings	4 417	489	6 311	343	7 990	1 417	8 012	2 470
Mean earnings	\$18 174	\$16 940	\$16 465	\$12 479	\$19 289	\$17 209	\$39 748	\$27 955
With Social Security income	1 497	110	4 005	146	3 158	376	2 655	415
Mean Social Security income	\$4 282	\$3 594	\$4 122	\$3 390	\$4 148	\$3 632	\$4 472	\$3 932
With public assistance income	314	92	1 532	115	549	208	146	213
Mean public assistance income	\$2 302	\$2 491	\$2 587	\$2 937	\$2 123	\$2 171	\$2 398	\$2 850

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 751	467	6 587	321	6 758	1 301	6 786	2 199
Householder worked in 1979	3 076	364	5 453	198	5 453	1 012	5 611	1 883
With related children under 18 years	1 994	331	3 038	236	3 474	943	3 031	1 315
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 449	268	2 318	162	2 587	762	2 592	1 165
Female householder, no husband present	563	148	1 225	147	931	458	698	436
Householder worked in 1979	421	99	638	68	623	326	453	338
With related children under 18 years	349	143	748	134	595	416	333	289
With related children under 6 years	148	80	270	63	276	225	40	77
Householder 65 years and over	539	27	1 421	44	1 217	110	1 454	229
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 151	166	3 820	208	4 066	441	3 471	662
Worked in 1979	1 367	119	1 526	111	2 685	304	2 044	533
65 years and over	722	36	1 978	78	1 404	81	1 421	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 780	1 855	23 863	1 343	25 464	5 189	24 093	7 933
Related children under 18 years	3 801	695	6 028	475	6 540	2 093	5 960	2 211
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 538	544	4 339	360	4 594	1 529	4 864	1 828
60 years and over	2 369	190	5 998	232	4 754	389	5 713	803
65 years and over	1 769	105	4 586	150	3 568	238	4 201	536

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	231	114	958	94	453	230	101	95
Percent below poverty level	6.2	24.4	14.5	29.3	6.7	17.7	1.5	4.3
Householder worked in 1979	146	51	348	38	275	110	38	46
With related children under 18 years	189	114	704	88	362	187	70	76
With related children 5 to 17 years	126	83	529	66	248	143	64	59
Female householder, no husband present	155	82	453	72	227	144	37	53
Householder worked in 1979	101	38	150	21	125	48	9	29
With related children under 18 years	149	82	387	66	196	138	27	47
With related children under 6 years	100	62	167	43	124	93	—	25
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	102	—	36	11	36	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	377	68	1 165	73	769	112	329	90
Percent below poverty level	17.5	41.0	30.5	35.1	18.9	25.4	9.5	13.6
Worked in 1979	136	26	198	29	340	20	126	42
65 years and over	129	31	632	31	335	33	123	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 096	472	4 467	419	2 357	1 017	673	418
Percent below poverty level	8.0	25.4	18.7	31.2	9.3	19.6	2.8	5.3
Related children under 18 years	367	267	1 627	190	776	503	160	166
Related children 5 to 17 years	217	169	1 164	134	441	327	143	108
60 years and over	182	38	1 030	36	468	64	198	33
65 years and over	135	31	815	31	388	52	170	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	372	139	1 272	136	658	322	166	137
Female householder, no husband present	188	88	561	103	306	205	52	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	562	80	1 706	83	1 175	83	466	116
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 771	578	5 976	571	3 395	1 335	1 019	554
Related children under 18 years	618	322	1 968	264	1 031	642	216	204
65 years and over	324	36	1 347	35	772	77	304	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	University Heights city		Warrensville Heights city		Xenia city		Zanesville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	4 759	413	1 969	4 557	7 469	1 247	10 182	946
Less than \$5,000	295	14	159	221	827	363	2 153	262
\$5,000 to \$7,499	215	14	162	170	545	124	1 372	107
\$7,500 to \$9,999	248	—	172	215	602	98	1 118	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	497	20	382	727	1 330	147	2 009	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	523	41	387	808	1 459	142	1 228	161
\$20,000 to \$24,999	604	74	270	724	969	157	875	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999	971	124	226	1 060	1 244	116	888	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	733	116	163	537	404	100	397	15
\$50,000 or more	673	10	48	95	89	—	142	4
Median	\$24 977	\$30 110	\$16 170	\$20 857	\$16 281	\$11 234	\$11 030	\$9 470
Mean	\$30 146	\$28 642	\$18 770	\$22 049	\$17 839	\$14 355	\$14 166	\$11 912
Families	3 787	379	1 064	3 325	5 804	831	6 589	719
Median income	\$28 721	\$30 909	\$20 018	\$23 656	\$18 196	\$17 656	\$14 328	\$11 897
Mean income	\$33 914	\$30 296	\$21 816	\$24 190	\$19 847	\$17 830	\$17 332	\$13 359
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 395	56	1 001	1 465	1 968	554	4 179	306
Median income	\$3 795	\$5 231	\$11 878	\$13 434	\$7 709	\$3 586	\$5 322	\$4 734
Mean income	\$7 686	\$6 998	\$13 831	\$13 750	\$9 270	\$5 449	\$7 316	\$5 579
Per capita income	\$10 714	\$7 921	\$9 990	\$8 066	\$6 362	\$5 386	\$5 706	\$3 911
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$28 721	\$30 909	\$20 018	\$23 656	\$18 196	\$17 656	\$14 328	\$11 897
With own children under 18 years	\$28 515	\$30 886	\$19 630	\$23 604	\$18 311	\$14 500	\$13 595	\$11 921
With own children under 6 years	\$27 104	\$31 560	\$19 034	\$23 199	\$16 458	\$9 925	\$12 354	\$7 656
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 024	\$31 040	\$20 120	\$23 737	\$18 042	\$19 440	\$15 199	\$11 833
Married-couple families	\$30 212	\$31 935	\$20 620	\$26 400	\$19 547	\$20 549	\$15 914	\$17 452
With own children under 18 years	\$29 464	\$31 904	\$20 938	\$26 957	\$20 307	\$20 606	\$15 659	\$18 368
With own children under 6 years	\$27 586	\$32 349	\$21 250	\$25 383	\$17 396	\$19 128	\$13 931	\$21 346
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 083	\$32 143	\$20 517	\$25 226	\$18 471	\$20 492	\$16 128	\$15 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 588	\$18 750	\$14 097	\$14 790	\$8 677	\$6 551	\$7 886	\$8 146
With own children under 18 years	\$14 423	\$17 125	\$9 063	\$13 719	\$6 993	\$5 588	\$5 385	\$7 237
With own children under 6 years	\$6 979	\$16 250	\$9 063	\$12 132	\$5 128	\$6 016	\$4 206	\$3 846
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 323	\$23 750	\$14 531	\$21 125	\$14 531	\$13 750	\$10 616	\$10 469
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$10 455	—	\$10 921	\$7 500	\$7 342	\$4 673	\$7 734	\$4 207
1 worker	\$25 767	\$19 250	\$17 564	\$16 586	\$15 756	\$9 826	\$12 162	\$9 057
2 workers	\$30 964	\$31 915	\$23 824	\$26 151	\$21 140	\$22 332	\$19 153	\$19 432
3 or more workers	\$38 957	\$35 337	\$41 322	\$36 252	\$30 017	\$28 125	\$25 472	\$16 893
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	4 759	413	1 969	4 557	7 469	1 247	10 182	946
With earnings	3 957	405	1 520	4 296	6 230	971	7 188	739
Mean earnings	\$28 631	\$28 401	\$19 500	\$21 720	\$18 215	\$15 047	\$14 929	\$12 238
With Social Security income	1 522	49	701	464	1 634	276	3 722	298
Mean Social Security income	\$4 566	\$2 477	\$4 381	\$3 942	\$4 122	\$2 864	\$4 059	\$3 685
With public assistance income	182	12	64	238	503	169	1 119	175
Mean public assistance income	\$3 833	\$1 055	\$3 091	\$2 357	\$2 173	\$1 994	\$2 097	\$2 081
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	3 787	379	1 064	3 325	5 804	831	6 589	719
Householder worked in 1979	3 103	367	723	3 026	4 875	668	4 970	521
With related children under 18 years	1 491	322	238	2 168	3 481	510	3 314	549
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 103	273	170	1 906	2 681	396	2 532	431
Female householder, no husband present	369	40	164	710	725	245	1 124	265
Householder worked in 1979	233	34	117	638	502	195	649	183
With related children under 18 years	147	34	68	560	557	195	701	215
With related children under 6 years	98	13	24	127	221	127	330	103
Householder 65 years and over	931	12	337	1 449	523	90	1 299	78
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 148	39	1 001	1 465	1 968	554	4 102	306
Worked in 1979	644	31	736	1 333	1 140	284	2 024	168
65 years and over	589	8	247	55	618	150	1 808	122
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 463	1 458	3 791	12 351	20 778	3 258	25 338	2 885
Related children under 18 years	2 804	552	3 887	6 559	6 559	989	6 982	1 110
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 938	427	220	2 997	4 634	649	4 970	844
60 years and over	3 213	60	1 250	635	2 217	445	5 505	379
65 years and over	2 248	39	811	378	1 619	305	4 174	274
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	81	12	28	182	446	161	861	181
Percent below poverty level	2.1	3.2	2.6	5.5	7.7	19.4	13.1	25.2
Householder worked in 1979	31	12	12	103	235	92	498	97
With related children under 18 years	37	12	22	165	365	128	721	157
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	12	22	144	246	102	539	95
Female householder, no husband present	24	—	17	60	248	106	388	105
Householder worked in 1979	12	—	12	31	126	75	203	50
With related children under 18 years	12	—	17	55	234	106	363	97
With related children under 6 years	12	—	7	24	121	60	217	60
Householder 65 years and over	12	—	5	—	25	26	70	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	221	—	77	107	407	274	1 237	91
Percent below poverty level	19.3	—	7.7	7.3	20.7	49.5	30.2	29.7
Worked in 1979	85	—	30	63	146	135	322	27
65 years and over	100	—	26	25	127	52	588	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	495	78	198	773	1 856	841	4 504	732
Percent below poverty level	4.0	5.3	5.2	6.3	8.9	25.8	17.8	25.4
Related children under 18 years	88	43	49	318	768	322	1 730	325
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	43	42	232	494	200	1 205	169
60 years and over	158	—	44	49	208	121	892	84
65 years and over	140	—	31	29	159	106	706	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	155	12	40	242	625	221	1 265	281
Female householder, no husband present	53	—	17	93	302	133	496	151
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	281	8	129	168	616	325	1 705	129
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	773	86	283	1 047	2 669	1 106	6 560	1 034
Related children under 18 years	184	43	56	426	1 040	422	2 486	443
65 years and over	216	—	74	58	315	141	1 203	127

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ada village	Amberley village	Archbold village	Aurora city	Avon city	Ballville (CDP)	Baltimore village	Barnesville village	Beachwood city	Bellaire city	Bellbrook city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 669	3 442	3 318	8 177	7 241	2 839	2 689	4 633	9 983	8 241	5 174
Native	5 507	3 081	3 226	7 771	7 027	2 785	2 672	4 594	8 324	8 027	5 080
Born in State of residence	3 993	2 326	2 499	5 287	5 774	2 323	2 307	3 979	6 425	6 163	3 585
Born in different State	1 492	750	685	2 468	1 246	462	361	615	1 861	1 864	1 483
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	5	42	16	7	—	4	—	38	—	12
Foreign born	162	361	92	406	214	54	17	39	1 659	214	94
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 371	3 278	2 997	7 572	6 782	2 699	2 470	4 293	9 545	7 810	4 852
Same house	1 714	2 406	1 780	4 248	4 520	1 709	1 422	2 675	7 228	5 259	2 873
Different house in United States	3 561	844	1 208	3 241	2 239	990	1 048	1 618	2 232	2 540	1 966
Same county	993	790	665	361	1 358	671	738	1 128	1 860	1 873	448
Different county	2 568	54	543	2 880	881	319	310	490	372	667	1 518
Same State	1 935	12	188	1 904	654	127	233	248	40	277	1 136
Different State	633	42	355	976	227	192	77	242	332	390	382
Abroad	96	28	9	83	23	—	—	—	85	11	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 367	3 313	2 989	7 617	6 746	2 671	2 470	4 301	9 644	7 746	4 802
English only	5 085	2 962	2 664	7 299	6 465	2 575	2 416	4 260	8 253	7 203	4 634
Chinese	7	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	12	—	6
French	39	19	—	16	40	—	15	—	29	21	20
German	59	54	74	55	46	25	9	—	79	18	16
Greek	6	11	21	—	10	—	—	—	27	17	11
Italian	11	—	—	34	—	18	—	8	111	303	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Polish	5	11	—	26	38	—	—	—	58	36	—
Spanish	40	60	196	—	14	29	18	17	43	12	48
Other specified language	95	179	16	140	115	24	—	6	975	119	55
Unspecified language	20	6	18	9	18	—	12	10	33	17	12
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 238	221	271	656	587	223	227	405	598	747	388
Children ever born	101	—	119	68	82	60	109	214	54	240	71
Per 1,000 women	82	—	439	104	140	269	480	528	90	321	183
Women 25 to 34 years	341	154	265	611	538	189	218	313	446	545	312
Children ever born	494	257	455	909	822	305	408	566	600	917	728
Per 1,000 women	1 449	1 669	1 717	1 488	1 528	1 614	1 872	1 808	1 345	1 623	1 422
Women 35 to 44 years	180	196	160	596	440	158	163	221	615	394	397
Children ever born	412	462	519	1 476	1 321	415	412	590	1 383	1 316	894
Per 1,000 women	2 289	2 357	3 244	2 477	3 002	2 627	2 528	2 670	2 249	3 340	2 252
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 014	1 105	905	2 321	1 837	816	735	1 291	2 954	2 275	1 453
With own children under 18 years	538	427	480	1 204	1 033	398	419	617	1 104	1 051	845
With own children under 6 years	253	113	232	432	397	132	196	261	282	464	294
Married-couple families	872	1 058	799	2 123	1 641	750	644	1 107	2 693	1 851	1 350
With own children under 18 years	455	397	402	1 109	925	359	360	536	1 004	848	779
With own children under 6 years	227	113	208	412	389	117	166	223	270	411	288
Female householder, no husband present	119	40	91	164	152	48	65	167	207	381	71
With own children under 18 years	78	23	70	85	83	21	47	71	71	193	55
With own children under 6 years	26	—	24	15	8	7	30	38	12	53	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 050	948	713	2 298	2 213	776	650	1 079	2 488	1 821	1 585
Nursery school	58	47	50	109	97	40	33	32	190	55	107
Kindergarten	31	18	46	149	110	38	27	65	61	91	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	465	343	325	1 098	1 074	416	365	583	1 004	1 012	774
High school (1 to 4 years)	220	236	229	657	646	199	181	306	661	528	411
College	2 276	304	63	285	286	83	44	93	572	135	220
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	33	61	5	77	65	6	16	23	205	13	35
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	42.2	71.2	24.4	41.6	33.7	57.4	33.8	13.6	75.4	17.7	38.3
5 and 6 years old	81.9	100.0	82.6	87.7	89.8	93.7	66.7	96.6	100.0	81.8	89.2
7 to 15 years old	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.5	98.7	98.5	99.7	99.6	98.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	91.0	92.9	96.4	100.0	100.0	97.2	93.4	87.9	97.9
18 and 19 years old	89.6	74.4	53.1	51.4	66.6	55.7	42.9	30.1	87.0	54.5	40.8
20 and 21 years old	89.0	86.3	7.4	16.0	36.4	43.3	—	15.4	74.0	4.0	32.4
22 to 24 years old	66.1	32.1	6.3	12.1	16.5	2.8	6.5	3.1	30.9	7.7	11.3
25 to 34 years old	28.3	18.2	3.0	7.4	6.0	7.0	2.8	4.9	10.9	2.3	10.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 134	2 417	2 027	4 991	4 197	1 722	1 577	2 866	7 317	5 103	3 077
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	9	6	7	28	65	7	—	62	86	156	5
5 to 7 years	49	23	82	100	86	30	71	170	176	316	47
8 years	195	5	211	163	251	90	142	448	347	676	82
High school:											
1 to 3 years	286	103	279	434	585	156	237	478	419	1 106	444
4 years	626	556	815	1 878	2 001	781	889	1 302	2 264	2 283	1 342
College:											
1 to 3 years	241	568	292	939	688	301	142	239	1 622	281	562
4 or more years	728	1 156	341	1 449	521	357	96	240	2 403	285	595
Percent high school graduates	74.7	94.3	71.4	85.5	76.5	83.6	71.5	59.6	86.0	55.8	81.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 063	1 760	1 514	3 614	3 054	—	1 127	1 705	4 245	2 902	2 585
Place of work reported	1 975	1 623	1 458	3 311	2 941	—	1 062	1 668	4 036	2 841	2 474
Worked in area of residence	1 099	82	982	563	845	—	378	960	763	1 122	243
Worked outside area of residence	876	1 541	476	2 748	2 096	—	684	708	3 273	1 719	2 231
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.4	94.9	32.6	83.0	71.3	—	64.4	42.4	81.1	60.5	90.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.5	20.1	9.2	27.1	19.7	15.9	23.4	19.1	22.5	22.0	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 056	1 729	1 501	3 440	3 093	1 292	1 127	1 718	4 294	2 846	2 480
Private vehicle	1 388	1 666	1 312	3 314	2 755	1 259	1 058	1 455	3 869	2 419	2 398
Drive alone	976	1 511	1 049	2 770	2 428	1 041	814	1 067	3 387	1 700	1 999
Carpool	412	155	263	544	327	218	244	388	482	719	399
Public transportation	7	4	—	6	75	—	—	13	208	84	—
Walked only	547	—	114	41	197	14	51	225	78	315	54
Other means	51	14	33	25	19	19	6	—	39	14	—
Worked at home	63	45	42	54	47	—	12	25	100	14	28
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.05	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.07	1.21	1.10

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bellevue city	Belpre city	Blanchester village	Blue Ash city	Bluffton village	Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	Bridgeport village	Brimfield (CDP)	Brookville village	Bryan city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	8 187	7 193	3 202	9 506	3 324	5 508	3 622	2 642	3 161	4 322	7 879
Native	7 990	7 150	3 174	9 220	3 286	5 296	3 550	2 589	3 044	4 295	7 781
Born in State of residence	6 607	2 568	2 466	6 147	2 708	3 707	2 795	1 737	2 313	3 588	5 641
Born in different State	1 383	4 550	708	3 052	573	1 577	755	838	731	700	2 106
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	32	—	21	5	12	—	14	—	7	34
Foreign born	197	43	28	286	38	212	72	53	117	27	98
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	7 531	6 690	2 824	8 948	3 137	5 144	3 321	2 462	2 907	4 016	7 207
Same house	4 681	3 556	1 464	4 510	1 676	3 593	2 268	1 779	1 468	2 162	3 643
Different house in United States	2 777	3 095	1 360	4 292	1 439	1 508	1 053	683	1 439	1 828	3 547
Same county	1 009	1 579	637	3 086	422	1 087	814	485	615	1 354	2 211
Different county	1 768	1 516	723	1 206	1 017	421	239	198	824	474	1 336
Same State	1 536	447	584	392	795	141	56	10	712	445	753
Different State	232	1 069	139	814	222	280	183	188	112	29	583
Abroad	73	39	—	146	22	43	—	—	—	26	17
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	7 467	6 692	2 886	8 898	3 122	5 138	3 369	2 476	2 904	4 004	7 207
English only	7 107	6 582	2 874	8 631	2 931	4 873	3 185	2 326	2 775	3 934	7 022
Chinese	—	13	—	—	14	28	—	—	—	—	—
French	13	24	—	44	29	22	9	8	12	—	22
German	53	20	7	41	112	18	—	16	4	21	33
Greek	—	—	—	13	—	99	6	9	—	—	7
Italian	92	—	—	—	—	7	73	21	32	5	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	—
Polish	6	—	—	—	—	6	31	23	—	—	—
Spanish	132	36	—	49	14	30	7	10	8	27	70
Other specified language	55	6	5	115	17	55	46	58	43	—	23
Unspecified language	9	11	—	5	5	—	12	5	13	7	30
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	743	664	301	814	484	493	308	224	310	413	725
Children ever born	216	168	185	93	51	46	47	50	50	170	296
Per 1,000 women	291	253	615	114	105	93	153	223	161	412	408
Women 25 to 34 years	643	608	239	728	238	401	297	199	296	340	640
Children ever born	1 036	976	486	957	321	656	476	309	541	443	1 009
Per 1,000 women	1 611	1 605	2 033	1 315	1 349	1 636	1 603	1 553	1 828	1 303	1 577
Women 35 to 44 years	442	436	154	601	129	380	246	100	207	262	373
Children ever born	1 361	1 101	340	1 602	311	993	596	302	621	679	1 006
Per 1,000 women	3 079	2 525	2 208	2 666	2 411	2 613	2 423	3 020	3 000	2 592	2 697
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 297	2 142	865	2 550	780	1 537	1 074	725	870	1 222	2 140
With own children under 18 years	1 217	1 058	482	1 340	379	827	548	338	559	632	1 073
With own children under 6 years	547	479	243	414	155	278	229	167	189	269	537
Married-couple families	1 951	1 804	716	2 312	714	1 344	971	577	741	1 086	1 843
With own children under 18 years	1 050	867	402	1 220	337	727	501	307	480	517	897
With own children under 6 years	512	424	209	391	135	243	208	155	183	239	492
Female householder, no husband present	267	279	131	179	61	146	61	111	122	116	242
With own children under 18 years	134	173	80	96	37	83	33	23	72	95	151
With own children under 6 years	35	48	34	16	15	30	21	9	6	25	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 069	1 812	792	2 972	1 136	1 775	942	541	1 012	1 093	1 811
Nursery school	116	90	25	174	29	132	38	31	41	47	114
Kindergarten	150	90	63	99	74	56	25	54	26	58	137
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 061	843	412	1 337	294	754	504	278	552	526	925
High school (1 to 4 years)	569	541	247	818	172	493	278	140	275	334	462
College	173	248	45	544	567	340	97	38	118	128	173
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	46	67	15	129	20	59	24	9	15	10	70
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.1	28.4	15.8	58.0	35.0	52.0	30.9	31.0	32.1	26.9	39.9
5 and 6 years old	80.3	82.9	87.1	90.5	100.0	91.9	86.4	92.1	91.4	92.6	89.3
7 to 15 years old	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	98.1	100.0	87.3	98.3	94.5	100.0	97.5	94.7	96.8	96.8	89.5
18 and 19 years old	48.5	63.3	36.8	57.6	89.4	59.0	38.2	32.9	43.2	56.6	38.0
20 and 21 years old	13.0	20.5	5.6	30.9	61.6	44.6	15.7	8.2	—	24.8	8.8
22 to 24 years old	6.0	12.0	—	28.7	40.2	26.4	3.5	4.9	19.4	10.0	10.1
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.5	6.3	10.3	13.9	9.8	4.9	1.5	8.4	5.0	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	4 695	4 392	1 798	5 695	1 805	3 236	2 169	1 708	1 652	2 568	4 690
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	60	30	38	116	27	33	22	54	10	21	29
5 to 7 years	160	186	148	211	79	70	87	112	50	83	154
8 years	353	375	238	486	151	155	186	209	52	231	451
High school:											
1 to 3 years	805	639	449	831	120	359	319	292	263	487	738
4 years	2 221	1 957	671	2 014	711	1 008	1 146	885	842	1 243	2 032
College:											
1 to 3 years	644	644	142	890	328	617	272	98	205	282	725
4 or more years	452	561	112	1 147	389	994	137	58	230	221	563
Percent high school graduates	70.6	72.0	51.4	71.1	79.1	80.9	71.7	60.9	77.3	68.0	70.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 136	3 093	1 206	4 701	1 561	2 545	—	1 035	1 403	1 812	3 559
Place of work reported	3 024	2 801	1 148	4 453	1 448	2 457	—	921	1 191	1 743	3 461
Worked in area of residence	1 776	1 746	420	899	943	1 142	—	132	44	604	2 659
Worked outside area of residence	1 248	2 055	728	3 554	505	2 315	—	789	1 147	1 139	802
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.3	73.4	63.4	79.8	34.9	94.2	—	85.7	96.3	65.3	23.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.6	16.2	26.9	17.3	13.2	21.4	23.4	19.4	23.8	21.4	11.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 366	3 085	1 212	4 505	1 607	2 536	1 451	1 058	1 403	1 946	3 559
Private vehicle	3 049	2 889	1 047	4 245	1 062	2 379	1 374	861	1 374	1 763	2 993
Drive alone	2 518	2 297	792	3 716	768	1 895	1 070	621	1 096	1 296	2 676
Carpool	531	592	255	529	294	484	277	240	278	467	317
Public transportation	—	14	4	61	—	60	24	68	4	7	7
Walked only	237	131	122	139	432	63	24	104	—	138	385
Other means	45	8	18	20	51	12	7	14	—	11	85
Worked at home	35	43	21	40	62	22	49	11	25	27	89
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.07	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Buckeye Lake (CDP)	Byesville village	Cadiz village	Canal Fulton village	Canal Winchester village	Canfield city	Carey village	Carlisle village	Carrollton village	Cedarville village	Celina city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 502	2 572	4 058	3 481	2 754	5 535	3 674	4 277	3 065	2 799	9 137
Native	2 502	2 542	3 955	3 405	2 690	5 453	3 653	4 267	3 042	2 788	9 068
Born in State of residence	1 903	2 196	3 035	2 530	2 161	3 695	3 166	2 883	2 677	1 501	7 391
Born in different State	590	335	902	868	490	1 736	483	1 357	365	1 249	1 663
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	11	18	7	39	22	4	27	—	38	14
Foreign born	—	30	103	76	64	82	21	10	23	11	69
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 333	2 376	3 771	3 194	2 565	5 180	3 318	3 920	2 910	2 638	8 371
Same house	1 078	1 451	2 203	1 588	1 307	3 016	2 027	2 258	1 910	785	4 655
Different house in United States	1 255	920	1 561	1 606	1 258	2 164	1 277	1 662	989	1 766	3 693
Same county	662	712	1 141	428	779	1 232	912	921	654	288	2 425
Different county	593	208	420	1 178	479	932	365	741	335	1 478	1 268
Same State	441	149	321	938	320	393	271	533	239	568	711
Different State	152	59	91	240	159	539	94	208	96	910	557
Abroad	—	5	7	—	—	—	14	—	11	87	23
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 309	2 376	3 771	3 183	2 560	5 206	3 312	3 926	2 856	2 645	8 366
English only	2 294	2 303	3 618	3 094	2 507	5 030	3 228	3 860	2 821	2 545	8 164
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	—
French	—	4	—	—	12	8	—	6	—	7	11
German	—	—	30	18	—	27	14	10	17	12	77
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Italian	—	—	14	—	—	11	7	3	4	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Polish	—	2	11	—	—	21	—	—	—	9	—
Spanish	9	4	54	38	4	34	42	38	8	25	79
Other specified language	—	49	22	33	21	40	15	5	6	42	12
Unspecified language	6	10	22	—	16	18	6	4	—	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	194	232	328	296	216	401	346	445	247	829	801
Children ever born	94	98	111	61	41	49	236	164	70	47	252
Per 1,000 women	485	422	338	206	190	122	682	369	283	57	315
Women 25 to 34 years	189	194	330	370	207	386	297	416	245	148	733
Children ever born	406	404	601	600	297	503	557	711	284	193	1 294
Per 1,000 women	2 148	2 082	1 821	1 622	1 435	1 303	1 875	1 709	1 159	1 304	1 718
Women 35 to 44 years	91	130	204	224	193	396	161	291	158	85	416
Children ever born	254	363	593	550	429	1 060	509	879	397	189	1 214
Per 1,000 women	2 791	2 792	2 907	2 455	2 223	2 718	3 161	3 021	2 513	2 224	2 918
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	716	722	1 127	947	745	1 569	942	1 134	852	475	2 455
With own children under 18 years	306	371	558	586	387	773	545	750	401	237	1 220
With own children under 6 years	149	168	217	290	168	269	265	241	161	131	560
Married-couple families	598	575	934	862	689	1 405	769	1 004	718	407	2 095
With own children under 18 years	240	293	455	523	358	673	450	651	312	199	1 023
With own children under 6 years	125	143	173	276	150	257	213	210	146	117	484
Female householder, no husband present	81	127	171	60	41	105	112	109	116	62	271
With own children under 18 years	55	72	97	42	21	82	73	83	71	38	166
With own children under 6 years	18	22	44	8	18	12	45	26	15	14	57
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	518	614	922	1 097	672	1 692	794	1 259	656	1 617	2 102
Nursery school	29	16	23	82	38	142	11	8	13	5	100
Kindergarten	46	35	36	54	44	38	71	60	34	15	143
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	333	367	552	593	325	747	450	757	381	185	1 091
High school (1 to 4 years)	103	157	251	244	157	466	223	362	167	124	555
College	7	39	60	124	108	299	39	72	61	1 288	213
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	8	10	4	13	72	12	9	6	19	—
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.4	11.9	16.7	38.9	24.4	62.9	8.9	8.9	9.9	—	19.2
5 and 6 years old	94.9	79.3	74.7	87.8	90.1	92.6	84.1	75.2	83.1	100.0	81.7
7 to 15 years old	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6	99.4	95.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.5
16 and 17 years old	76.2	79.3	96.5	91.7	79.1	100.0	94.9	93.8	93.5	100.0	93.9
18 and 19 years old	30.0	30.3	31.3	60.6	29.1	77.6	24.2	35.2	45.7	100.0	50.8
20 and 21 years old	—	13.7	28.2	40.9	23.4	45.3	3.9	7.8	22.6	92.2	4.8
22 to 24 years old	—	9.1	5.9	12.1	10.3	20.2	1.8	—	—	60.5	4.4
25 to 34 years old	2.1	2.7	1.6	5.6	14.5	9.2	3.5	4.9	4.1	14.8	7.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 522	1 485	2 501	1 884	1 737	3 448	2 034	2 212	1 934	933	5 408
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	27	85	12	10	6	28	48	5	26	53
5 to 7 years	150	112	129	35	24	39	125	142	112	48	232
8 years	176	151	279	127	107	55	199	261	268	71	676
High school: 1 to 3 years	519	346	460	213	184	191	424	415	325	178	1 049
4 years	604	702	1 110	886	847	1 302	964	1 052	862	183	2 382
College: 1 to 3 years	51	104	240	305	295	925	151	198	181	160	439
4 or more years	7	43	198	306	270	930	143	96	181	267	577
Percent high school graduates	43.5	57.2	61.9	79.5	81.3	91.6	61.8	60.8	63.3	65.4	62.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	1 410	1 416	1 226	2 309	1 447	1 842	1 278	1 040	4 038
Place of work reported	—	—	1 329	1 396	1 128	2 195	1 426	1 668	1 157	1 019	3 888
Worked in area of residence	—	—	734	218	198	516	727	202	858	525	2 826
Worked outside area of residence	—	—	595	1 178	930	1 679	699	1 466	299	494	1 062
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	—	44.8	84.4	82.4	76.5	49.0	87.9	25.8	48.5	27.3
Mean travel time to work—minutes	23.6	16.6	16.6	21.9	22.1	21.9	15.8	21.8	12.0	13.0	11.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	808	974	1 414	1 404	1 223	2 297	1 440	1 768	1 209	1 042	4 043
Private vehicle	726	884	1 139	1 334	1 131	2 227	1 234	1 706	995	651	3 621
Drive alone	525	615	809	1 052	903	1 886	894	1 332	754	482	2 637
Carpool	201	269	330	282	228	341	340	374	241	169	984
Public transportation	7	—	5	—	15	—	10	—	—	6	11
Walked only	49	75	249	50	49	38	172	28	198	312	252
Other means	18	9	14	11	7	7	8	15	—	12	84
Worked at home	8	6	7	9	21	25	16	19	16	61	75
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.18

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Chagrin Falls village	Chardon village	Cheviot city	Clyde city	Coal Grove village	Coldwater village	Columbiana village	Cortland village	Covedale (CDP)	Covington village	Crestline city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 335	4 434	9 888	5 489	2 631	4 220	4 987	5 011	5 830	2 591	5 408
Native	4 176	4 304	9 607	5 453	2 624	4 181	4 932	4 864	5 594	2 574	5 368
Born in State of residence	2 682	3 386	8 034	4 592	1 979	3 778	3 786	3 420	4 558	2 316	4 058
Born in different State	1 466	905	1 573	850	632	399	1 125	1 423	1 026	252	1 282
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	28	13	—	11	13	4	21	21	10	6	28
Foreign born	159	130	281	36	7	39	55	147	236	17	40
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 171	4 159	9 299	4 923	2 431	3 800	4 642	4 509	5 551	2 445	4 954
Same house	2 256	2 407	5 931	2 980	1 433	2 474	2 620	1 636	4 104	1 371	2 678
Different house in United States	1 843	1 718	3 368	1 932	998	1 326	2 022	2 873	1 438	1 059	2 276
Same county	996	739	2 648	1 344	805	931	1 371	2 219	1 322	788	1 356
Different county	847	979	720	588	193	395	651	654	116	271	920
Same State	338	883	244	402	37	189	461	464	48	232	648
Different State	509	96	476	186	156	206	190	190	68	39	272
Abroad	72	34	—	11	—	—	—	—	9	15	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 173	4 081	9 292	4 983	2 431	3 803	4 682	4 529	5 523	2 440	4 999
English only	4 056	3 897	8 950	4 823	2 398	3 735	4 589	4 379	5 234	2 413	4 921
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	22	—	—
French	17	5	—	7	7	—	15	11	10	—	—
German	13	39	140	17	12	50	3	15	77	13	8
Greek	5	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	14	42	6	—	6	—	45	100	—	28
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	48	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	18	19	35	86	14	5	30	39	50	14	44
Other specified language	60	36	77	28	—	7	45	17	25	—	—
Unspecified language	4	17	26	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	303	420	843	514	256	428	410	392	508	232	496
Children ever born	13	87	208	293	123	113	97	109	29	55	384
Per 1,000 women	43	207	247	570	480	264	237	278	57	237	774
Women 25 to 34 years	332	421	704	450	217	314	398	578	340	220	373
Children ever born	240	615	779	902	403	515	525	796	390	314	700
Per 1,000 women	723	1 461	1 107	2 004	1 857	1 640	1 319	1 377	1 147	1 427	1 877
Women 35 to 44 years	306	258	430	277	147	194	273	314	337	140	326
Children ever born	730	790	1 159	840	314	646	645	784	1 047	419	823
Per 1,000 women	2 386	3 062	2 695	3 032	2 136	3 330	2 363	2 497	3 107	2 993	2 525
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 146	1 200	2 713	1 425	761	1 011	1 436	1 351	1 569	692	1 531
With own children under 18 years	505	646	1 069	861	364	620	639	791	709	379	798
With own children under 6 years	141	258	509	410	141	310	305	408	199	134	389
Married-couple families	971	1 024	2 208	1 257	636	908	1 315	1 222	1 407	598	1 263
With own children under 18 years	408	521	853	741	308	553	578	690	627	326	652
With own children under 6 years	128	229	451	364	126	276	299	371	187	119	326
Female householder, no husband present	164	154	431	129	102	78	101	129	129	80	222
With own children under 18 years	97	114	190	100	49	62	48	92	71	45	124
With own children under 6 years	13	29	58	38	8	36	6	37	12	7	54
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 088	1 216	2 043	1 509	640	1 233	1 121	1 387	1 785	645	1 294
Nursery school	35	17	102	30	38	45	22	118	33	21	41
Kindergarten	30	32	125	114	30	62	76	65	77	27	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	458	739	840	813	325	609	553	754	723	350	694
High school (1 to 4 years)	367	294	553	410	195	320	295	266	493	197	368
College	198	134	423	142	52	197	175	184	459	50	86
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	94	25	42	50	7	17	53	24	47	6	—
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	50.0	10.8	37.7	12.4	38.4	21.4	19.6	52.7	26.3	26.7	16.6
5 and 6 years old	81.3	80.2	78.5	88.7	73.0	81.8	90.4	87.3	92.9	68.2	77.8
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.6	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.3
16 and 17 years old	89.0	94.3	92.5	86.0	82.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.7	89.4	93.8
18 and 19 years old	53.4	21.1	64.8	36.5	48.1	50.9	34.6	44.4	65.4	31.6	42.0
20 and 21 years old	22.2	24.8	31.2	14.9	26.9	22.5	31.0	17.8	60.3	13.7	8.8
22 to 24 years old	39.4	7.3	11.0	—	3.8	13.5	11.4	2.6	33.1	16.9	9.9
25 to 34 years old	7.0	6.2	9.6	7.2	4.8	12.9	2.7	9.0	15.8	3.8	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 005	2 466	6 621	2 962	1 554	2 241	3 200	2 898	3 557	1 550	3 146
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	30	89	49	32	7	13	20	50	41	53
5 to 7 years	—	61	436	128	105	120	108	29	90	68	180
8 years	46	137	918	288	155	279	183	139	197	175	363
High school: 1 to 3 years	205	387	1 352	537	321	313	376	450	547	287	734
4 years	720	1 209	2 451	1 397	684	1 045	1 653	1 349	1 278	740	1 319
College: 1 to 3 years	650	306	711	344	193	209	352	438	639	155	317
4 or more years	1 363	336	664	219	64	268	515	473	751	84	180
Percent high school graduates	90.9	75.1	57.8	66.2	60.6	67.9	78.8	78.0	75.1	63.2	57.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	—	2 180	4 022	1 966	907	1 862	2 278	2 106	2 746	1 115	1 735
Place of work reported	—	2 065	3 858	1 846	899	1 825	2 135	1 772	2 616	1 029	1 688
Worked in area of residence	—	792	462	1 091	155	979	791	377	71	427	639
Worked outside area of residence	—	1 273	3 396	755	744	846	1 345	1 395	2 545	602	1 049
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	61.6	88.0	40.9	82.8	46.4	63.0	78.7	97.3	58.5	62.1
Mean travel time to work	23.7	21.7	24.3	13.7	16.7	12.4	17.9	19.5	21.0	14.5	14.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 019	2 104	4 088	2 151	907	1 842	2 263	2 123	2 746	1 196	1 835
Private vehicle	1 731	1 911	3 442	1 852	844	1 568	2 083	2 055	2 511	1 010	1 690
Drive alone	1 445	1 495	2 664	1 536	676	1 039	1 730	1 646	1 958	767	1 376
Carpool	286	416	778	316	168	529	353	409	553	243	314
Public transportation	63	—	441	—	13	—	8	4	136	19	26
Walked only	177	137	134	227	38	201	138	47	49	133	75
Other means	13	8	25	22	6	6	6	7	22	10	3
Worked at home	35	48	46	50	6	6	28	10	28	24	41
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.27	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.11

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Crooksville village	Deer Park city	Delphos city	Delta village	Dennison village	Devola (CDP)	Dublin village		East Palestine city	Eaton city	Edgewood (CDP)
							Total	Urban			
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 766	6 745	7 314	2 831	3 398	2 708	3 856	2 115	5 306	6 839	3 099
Native	2 750	6 541	7 274	2 797	3 353	2 674	3 745	2 080	5 265	6 815	3 006
Born in State of residence	2 590	4 844	6 616	2 284	2 933	1 433	2 520	1 581	3 844	4 867	2 192
Born in different State	156	1 680	658	503	398	1 236	1 207	492	1 401	1 922	814
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	17	—	10	22	5	18	7	20	26	—
Foreign born	16	204	40	34	45	34	111	35	41	24	93
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 533	6 358	6 731	2 659	3 102	2 545	3 603	1 969	4 942	6 359	2 943
Same house	1 582	4 190	4 128	1 530	1 801	1 171	1 400	980	3 152	2 835	1 998
Different house in United States	951	2 057	2 598	1 111	1 301	1 344	2 179	987	1 778	3 516	945
Same county	700	1 623	1 137	837	1 100	717	1 161	665	1 390	2 357	737
Different county	251	434	1 461	274	201	627	1 018	322	388	1 159	208
Same State	198	302	1 219	263	77	244	490	140	149	750	53
Different State	53	132	242	11	124	383	528	182	239	409	155
Abroad	—	111	5	18	—	30	24	2	12	8	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 533	6 370	6 718	2 582	3 086	2 545	3 602	1 972	4 931	6 343	2 920
English only	2 504	6 186	6 579	2 428	2 988	2 485	3 473	1 903	4 852	6 273	2 753
Chinese	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
French	—	14	14	—	11	6	12	8	7	15	7
German	14	54	41	11	23	21	41	26	7	25	7
Greek	—	36	45	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	14	—	18	4	5	—	6	—	80
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Polish	—	7	8	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	5
Spanish	6	14	6	128	27	12	26	15	20	24	11
Other specified language	—	59	—	15	13	6	20	9	5	—	57
Unspecified language	9	—	—	—	6	—	4	2	26	6	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	260	498	732	252	282	184	240	132	450	600	274
Children ever born	147	101	307	89	184	9	23	21	157	334	87
Per 1,000 women	565	203	419	353	652	49	96	159	349	557	318
Women 25 to 34 years	186	451	515	222	262	163	319	191	381	549	246
Children ever born	367	687	969	427	567	258	434	223	633	916	404
Per 1,000 women	1 973	1 523	1 882	1 923	2 164	1 583	1 361	1 168	1 661	1 668	1 642
Women 35 to 44 years	130	315	315	141	193	198	363	167	277	354	146
Children ever born	429	676	1 213	403	555	540	815	375	692	877	441
Per 1,000 women	3 300	2 146	3 851	2 858	3 651	2 798	2 245	2 246	2 498	2 477	3 021
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	780	1 922	1 839	792	929	751	1 094	602	1 527	1 940	892
With own children under 18 years	436	754	994	473	473	383	619	317	706	916	435
With own children under 6 years	213	327	533	195	232	128	220	116	258	418	179
Married-couple families	639	1 679	1 684	684	733	703	992	529	1 314	1 611	767
With own children under 18 years	368	673	925	432	368	354	561	283	611	721	370
With own children under 6 years	193	321	517	195	207	117	216	112	229	360	147
Female householder, no husband present	118	184	134	93	165	25	86	62	191	300	88
With own children under 18 years	68	66	64	35	84	18	51	30	91	183	50
With own children under 6 years	20	6	16	—	25	11	2	2	25	58	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	572	1 452	1 786	706	856	802	1 302	646	1 260	1 453	754
Nursery school	8	75	62	37	28	44	76	35	55	71	17
Kindergarten	46	55	175	62	64	13	69	22	60	104	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	369	651	829	369	512	388	623	326	651	746	343
High school (1 to 4 years)	144	382	552	193	224	266	303	135	380	383	245
College	5	289	168	45	28	91	231	128	114	149	107
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	5	51	10	19	14	31	77	37	27	20	22
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.1	31.7	10.2	45.3	8.6	38.0	47.3	46.2	31.2	23.4	16.9
5 and 6 years old	71.1	88.2	87.9	80.4	87.6	79.4	93.4	89.1	92.5	87.2	77.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.6	100.0	100.0	85.8	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.2	88.5	92.0
18 and 19 years old	12.0	39.4	38.1	18.5	41.2	62.5	64.1	52.6	43.0	42.1	56.9
20 and 21 years old	—	22.9	19.7	5.4	8.9	22.8	33.3	23.8	14.6	—	23.5
22 to 24 years old	—	23.1	8.4	—	3.1	28.4	38.7	42.3	9.0	9.9	8.7
25 to 34 years old	—	9.3	3.3	4.8	3.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	4.8	4.8	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 546	4 564	4 156	1 597	1 930	1 699	2 324	1 312	3 297	4 237	1 945
Elementary	24	83	31	9	28	—	11	8	27	86	12
5 to 7 years	95	283	118	85	163	24	14	11	143	234	88
8 years	181	553	580	128	163	104	31	23	329	379	93
High school	316	934	773	309	515	165	121	112	587	690	405
4 years	762	1 841	1 989	761	824	638	629	443	1 501	1 979	941
College	71	536	412	218	127	289	504	248	369	484	246
4 or more years	97	334	253	87	110	479	1 014	467	341	385	160
Percent high school graduates	60.2	59.4	63.9	66.8	55.0	82.8	92.4	88.3	67.1	67.2	69.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	944	2 707	3 072	1 334	1 018	—	—	—	1 043	3 058	1 436
Place of work reported	944	2 616	2 971	1 300	961	—	—	—	1 904	2 862	1 383
Worked in area of residence	408	261	1 524	516	235	—	—	—	933	1 672	8
Worked outside area of residence	536	2 355	1 447	784	726	—	—	—	971	1 190	1 375
Percent of those reporting place of work	56.8	90.0	48.7	60.3	75.5	—	—	—	51.0	41.6	99.4
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.6	18.4	15.0	20.1	19.1	19.0	21.6	20.5	18.0	17.8	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	944	2 799	2 985	1 192	1 002	1 137	1 784	1 015	2 079	2 949	1 399
Private vehicle	790	2 563	2 684	1 086	923	1 112	1 708	970	1 792	2 595	1 296
Drive alone	563	1 995	2 063	873	712	898	1 470	809	1 404	2 014	1 087
Carpool	227	568	621	213	211	214	238	161	388	581	209
Public transportation	—	81	6	6	5	—	—	—	9	7	10
Walked only	106	92	209	46	68	5	33	22	216	265	70
Other means	5	32	45	17	4	—	9	5	8	24	7
Worked at home	43	31	41	37	2	20	34	18	54	58	16
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.09

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Elmwood Place village	Enon village	Fairlawn city	Fairport Harbor village	Fort Shawnee village	Gallipolis city	Geneva city	Georgetown village	Germantown village	Glenmoor (CDP)	Golf Manor city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 840	2 597	6 100	3 358	4 541	5 576	6 655	3 467	5 015	2 616	4 317
Native	2 840	2 547	5 646	3 195	4 491	5 528	6 498	3 456	4 992	2 604	4 008
Born in State of residence	1 749	1 416	3 748	2 604	3 683	4 209	4 567	2 738	3 865	1 894	2 894
Born in different State	1 085	1 084	1 850	570	795	1 296	1 806	709	1 115	710	1 080
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	47	48	21	13	23	125	9	12	—	34
Foreign born	—	50	454	163	50	48	157	11	23	12	309
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 673	2 454	5 862	3 126	4 181	5 273	6 122	3 247	4 532	2 439	4 085
Same house	1 626	1 232	3 493	1 994	2 397	3 327	3 297	1 904	2 564	1 638	2 046
Different house in United States	1 047	1 199	2 296	1 132	1 784	1 930	2 694	1 343	1 968	801	2 029
Same county	801	573	1 355	903	1 241	1 250	1 526	814	1 351	631	1 581
Different county	246	626	941	229	543	680	1 168	529	617	170	448
Same State	78	338	579	145	365	282	689	187	419	21	145
Different State	168	288	362	84	178	398	479	342	198	149	303
Abroad	—	23	73	—	—	16	131	—	—	—	10
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 654	2 454	5 838	3 119	4 181	5 274	6 197	3 187	4 592	2 457	4 081
English only	2 642	2 400	5 392	2 553	4 058	5 200	5 685	3 110	4 506	2 415	3 861
Chinese	—	4	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	33	18	—	7	24	5	25	—	8	12
German	—	6	26	18	32	11	19	17	26	12	41
Greek	—	4	46	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	7
Italian	—	4	85	—	13	19	24	—	—	—	16
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	14	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	4
Spanish	6	21	5	—	51	—	300	30	46	—	23
Other specified language	—	11	181	505	20	7	105	5	7	15	117
Unspecified language	6	4	6	25	—	6	17	—	7	7	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	253	238	486	343	369	452	627	308	436	259	294
Children ever born	130	29	51	108	165	214	293	128	188	44	101
Per 1,000 women	514	122	105	315	447	473	467	416	431	170	344
Women 25 to 34 years	195	218	417	266	390	386	479	244	502	160	403
Children ever born	435	312	456	380	596	576	855	372	858	327	380
Per 1,000 women	2 231	1 431	1 094	1 429	1 528	1 492	1 785	1 525	1 709	1 946	943
Women 35 to 44 years	158	199	356	143	274	328	365	179	300	144	204
Children ever born	345	523	904	384	678	593	1 149	610	749	340	461
Per 1,000 women	2 184	2 628	2 539	2 685	2 474	1 808	3 148	3 408	2 497	2 361	2 260
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	753	742	1 825	896	1 314	1 339	1 689	923	1 464	766	1 223
With own children under 18 years	382	393	702	394	695	601	934	434	845	403	496
With own children under 6 years	194	109	204	201	261	273	407	206	374	176	194
Married-couple families	554	668	1 633	681	1 218	1 049	1 475	809	1 289	720	997
With own children under 18 years	270	351	627	309	633	479	771	369	719	368	356
With own children under 6 years	148	102	198	173	241	219	376	187	333	167	173
Female householder, no husband present	157	50	163	145	66	265	176	93	155	36	202
With own children under 18 years	97	26	59	61	48	102	136	58	114	29	135
With own children under 6 years	36	2	6	19	20	52	25	19	35	9	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	562	843	1 594	727	1 138	876	1 467	752	1 354	651	1 009
Nursery school	6	35	97	20	50	37	35	16	63	16	43
Kindergarten	48	29	76	37	36	84	121	38	62	34	61
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	340	356	592	322	630	449	810	404	723	353	471
High school (1 to 4 years)	138	189	384	188	337	229	413	231	376	196	263
College	30	234	445	160	85	77	88	63	130	52	171
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	56	108	26	25	28	—	6	34	—	47
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	—	38.5	61.2	15.6	40.9	27.1	8.3	8.2	21.0	16.9	29.3
5 and 6 years old	72.8	93.7	86.6	71.8	84.9	72.9	88.3	82.2	85.6	75.0	82.9
7 to 15 years old	98.3	99.0	98.0	99.6	99.6	92.6	98.5	99.0	98.5	99.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.9	93.8	96.9	94.4	97.1	81.1	89.2	92.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	26.7	62.5	73.7	56.5	47.6	20.1	27.0	24.3	22.4	40.8	85.8
20 and 21 years old	5.4	39.4	55.1	16.6	5.0	2.7	8.1	9.8	3.7	25.9	36.6
22 to 24 years old	—	36.3	20.6	5.6	5.6	10.5	5.8	14.3	6.9	14.8	4.5
25 to 34 years old	3.8	11.4	12.3	12.4	3.9	1.2	1.9	5.9	8.9	1.8	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 730	1 551	4 137	2 079	2 716	3 781	3 976	2 096	2 863	1 571	2 896
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	49	7	16	55	28	641	178	44	37	28	43
5 to 7 years	222	46	62	160	46	308	237	108	48	114	111
8 years	412	74	127	154	150	356	351	319	211	161	257
High school:											
1 to 3 years	481	149	295	330	485	559	812	490	556	327	486
4 years	442	611	1 206	834	1 400	1 163	1 592	753	1 432	783	1 067
College:											
1 to 3 years	100	301	1 001	319	338	314	404	172	359	73	503
4 or more years	24	363	1 430	227	269	440	402	210	220	85	429
Percent high school graduates	32.7	82.2	87.9	66.4	73.9	50.7	60.3	54.2	70.2	59.9	69.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 055	—	2 944	1 369	2 016	1 995	2 483	1 402	2 241	923	1 998
Place of work reported	924	—	2 745	1 272	1 937	1 857	2 327	1 402	1 850	901	1 784
Worked in area of residence	124	—	436	186	178	1 195	906	689	432	37	60
Worked outside area of residence	800	—	2 309	1 086	1 759	662	1 421	713	1 418	864	1 724
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.6	—	84.1	85.4	90.8	35.6	61.1	50.9	76.6	95.9	96.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.4	21.7	19.5	16.9	16.0	13.9	19.2	20.7	20.6	22.1	19.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 078	1 217	2 982	1 386	2 016	1 994	2 497	1 274	2 110	1 010	1 947
Private vehicle	870	1 180	2 844	1 244	1 918	1 715	2 228	1 137	2 009	968	1 772
Drive alone	696	877	2 359	903	1 734	1 330	1 697	789	1 646	724	1 475
Carpool	174	303	485	341	184	385	531	348	363	244	297
Public transportation	61	2	25	—	12	34	29	20	—	—	96
Walked only	104	19	44	109	27	223	125	96	96	7	66
Other means	23	8	25	15	34	10	55	7	—	5	—
Worked at home	20	8	44	18	25	12	60	14	5	30	13
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.16	1.10	1.19	1.06	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.12	1.16	1.10

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grandview Heights city	Granville village	Greenfield city	Greenhills city	Green Meadows (CDP)	Groesbeck (CDP)	Groveport village	Harrison village	Heath city	Hicksville village	Highland Heights city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	7 420	3 851	5 034	4 927	2 689	9 594	3 286	5 855	6 969	3 929	5 739
Native	7 181	3 743	5 008	4 842	2 650	9 366	3 218	5 839	6 897	3 881	5 342
Born in State of residence	5 404	1 517	4 485	3 004	1 519	7 369	2 461	3 857	5 278	2 642	4 318
Born in different State	1 765	2 204	514	1 822	1 113	1 955	742	1 962	1 589	1 230	995
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	22	9	16	18	42	15	20	30	9	29
Foreign born	239	108	26	85	39	228	68	16	72	48	397
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	6 986	3 707	4 656	4 637	2 472	8 872	3 012	5 324	6 447	3 615	5 500
Same house	3 523	1 304	2 404	3 014	1 197	5 294	1 447	2 261	3 400	2 066	4 461
Different house in United States	3 437	2 325	2 252	1 618	1 233	3 444	1 565	3 026	2 958	1 490	992
Same county	2 681	394	1 311	1 230	592	2 810	1 173	2 491	2 058	818	726
Different county	756	1 931	941	388	641	634	392	535	900	672	266
Same State	468	571	749	145	373	223	210	115	491	301	153
Different State	288	1 360	192	243	268	411	182	420	409	371	113
Abroad	26	78	—	5	42	134	—	37	89	59	47
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	6 987	3 758	4 651	4 613	2 472	8 894	3 012	5 253	6 542	3 605	5 546
English only	6 551	3 524	4 623	4 527	2 443	8 573	2 941	5 160	6 415	3 548	4 790
Chinese	8	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	11	—	12
French	45	54	15	23	—	4	6	30	25	—	23
German	61	28	—	34	—	55	—	33	23	9	64
Greek	—	17	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	8	32
Italian	122	10	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	8	337
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Spanish	92	51	—	14	14	38	15	15	28	26	46
Other specified language	82	55	13	15	5	141	42	8	25	—	230
Unspecified language	26	7	—	—	4	15	8	—	15	6	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	620	1 093	456	481	238	1 028	315	536	622	373	536
Children ever born	89	50	251	112	54	223	90	226	153	106	39
Per 1,000 women	144	46	550	233	227	217	286	422	246	284	73
Women 25 to 34 years	831	142	344	398	269	720	320	616	532	300	268
Children ever born	834	134	603	572	481	1 060	583	1 068	900	549	387
Per 1,000 women	1 004	944	1 753	1 437	1 788	1 472	1 822	1 734	1 692	1 830	1 444
Women 35 to 44 years	466	132	247	310	207	553	217	303	509	203	359
Children ever born	1 006	283	699	747	499	1 543	470	820	1 267	634	1 048
Per 1,000 women	2 159	2 144	2 830	2 410	2 411	2 790	2 166	2 706	2 489	3 123	2 919
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 040	554	1 372	1 387	715	2 633	907	1 621	1 903	1 034	1 625
With own children under 18 years	1 033	270	663	724	488	1 329	507	971	1 036	541	717
With own children under 6 years	419	71	280	286	208	528	214	482	340	224	186
Married-couple families	1 658	486	1 123	1 200	633	2 268	787	1 378	1 641	773	1 484
With own children under 18 years	842	223	509	611	423	1 130	442	800	866	379	669
With own children under 6 years	385	59	210	277	190	497	187	445	297	172	174
Female householder, no husband present	280	68	209	172	61	296	120	186	169	206	117
With own children under 18 years	153	47	129	110	49	176	106	133	129	154	43
With own children under 6 years	34	12	51	9	18	31	27	23	37	52	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 041	2 395	1 057	1 470	904	2 441	852	1 497	1 984	1 048	1 696
Nursery school	107	7	44	83	28	84	25	46	75	42	36
Kindergarten	120	23	39	82	66	129	46	136	82	44	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	819	222	644	610	407	1 156	499	880	1 018	583	738
High school (1 to 4 years)	467	128	305	442	214	747	223	290	576	285	495
College	528	2 015	25	253	189	325	59	145	233	94	398
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	82	28	12	36	57	31	14	26	26	10	62
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	45.5	17.5	20.9	39.8	28.0	16.1	13.5	20.8	27.8	3.9	32.1
5 and 6 years old	94.5	69.2	55.9	92.3	82.9	86.6	88.8	89.4	92.2	94.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	97.9	98.0	100.0	98.5	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	94.4	100.0	78.2	94.7	100.0	100.0	85.0	82.9	98.1	88.7	100.0
18 and 19 years old	62.4	100.0	28.9	49.5	54.8	36.3	22.0	27.2	45.4	52.7	64.2
20 and 21 years old	42.9	98.4	—	59.2	30.3	15.2	7.5	6.3	27.8	24.6	59.0
22 to 24 years old	24.9	62.4	—	17.6	4.8	13.6	2.6	7.7	10.9	14.7	37.8
25 to 34 years old	13.2	15.9	2.8	9.2	13.4	5.4	4.8	5.5	8.5	4.2	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	4 766	1 304	2 993	2 867	1 460	5 479	1 817	3 227	4 151	2 221	3 616
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	48	8	49	5	5	45	29	67	18	43	46
5 to 7 years	77	21	311	7	51	181	78	151	108	162	110
8 years	136	27	455	107	89	424	126	429	270	286	193
High school:											
1 to 3 years	476	34	507	384	223	1 160	362	621	772	423	377
4 years	1 617	254	1 303	1 059	666	2 284	895	1 382	2 023	1 000	1 641
College:											
1 to 3 years	1 042	240	206	480	249	721	193	359	525	165	546
4 or more years	1 370	720	162	825	177	664	134	218	435	142	703
Percent high school graduates	84.5	93.1	55.8	82.5	74.8	67.0	67.3	60.7	71.9	58.8	79.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 943	1 415	1 898	2 517	1 189	4 515	1 412	2 404	2 918	1 404	2 861
Place of work reported	3 660	1 285	1 745	2 303	1 136	4 352	1 318	2 358	2 814	1 314	2 808
Worked in area of residence	424	725	1 055	96	49	404	196	708	1 128	647	334
Worked outside area of residence	3 236	560	690	2 207	1 087	3 948	1 122	1 650	1 686	667	2 474
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.4	43.6	39.5	95.8	95.7	90.7	85.1	70.0	59.9	50.8	88.1
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.6	12.5	16.9	21.1	23.0	22.4	19.9	22.8	14.4	17.1	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 941	1 404	1 810	2 456	1 189	4 477	1 413	2 455	3 059	1 403	2 571
Private vehicle	3 395	755	1 490	2 209	1 135	4 145	1 331	2 261	2 914	1 230	2 405
Drive alone	2 827	675	1 073	1 849	962	3 331	1 094	1 773	2 393	925	1 996
Carpool	568	80	417	360	173	814	237	488	521	305	409
Public transportation	267	—	—	79	—	147	11	—	—	13	56
Walked only	140	607	255	105	20	121	48	126	77	124	59
Other means	65	—	7	15	10	18	—	26	5	10	7
Worked at home	74	42	58	48	24	46	23	42	63	26	44
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.06	1.19	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.17	1.11

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hilliard city	Hillsboro city	Howland (CDP)	Hubbard city	Huber Ridge (CDP)	Hudson village	Huron city	Independence city	Jackson city	Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	Jefferson village, Madison County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	8 008	6 356	7 441	9 245	5 835	4 615	7 113	6 607	6 675	2 952	4 448
Native	7 890	6 319	7 080	9 026	5 763	4 476	6 912	6 192	6 655	2 828	4 436
Born in State of residence	5 868	5 308	4 821	6 413	4 026	2 249	4 898	5 358	5 640	2 119	3 506
Born in different State	1 993	998	2 236	2 608	1 725	2 178	1 998	823	996	697	923
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	13	23	5	12	49	16	11	19	12	7
Foreign born	118	37	361	219	72	139	201	415	20	124	12
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	7 364	5 901	6 818	8 635	5 244	4 421	6 525	6 321	6 212	2 688	4 072
Same house	4 219	3 256	4 156	5 610	2 472	2 516	3 787	4 235	3 585	1 465	2 334
Different house in United States	3 118	2 638	2 648	2 947	2 758	1 898	2 728	2 086	2 616	1 223	1 738
Same county	2 330	1 743	1 644	1 945	1 705	734	1 498	1 745	1 880	767	867
Different county	788	895	1 004	1 002	1 053	1 164	1 230	341	736	456	871
Same State	513	678	367	523	535	426	670	169	516	181	721
Different State	275	217	637	479	518	738	560	172	220	275	150
Abroad	27	7	14	78	14	7	10	—	11	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	7 365	5 889	6 879	8 648	5 245	4 418	6 594	6 341	6 212	2 701	4 072
English only	7 153	5 808	6 333	8 224	5 141	4 296	6 393	5 397	6 162	2 650	4 031
Chinese	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
French	16	25	22	21	25	30	15	5	20	8	—
German	55	10	83	17	12	40	28	126	—	6	18
Greek	5	—	158	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	15	—	40	167	39	13	19	115	10	—	—
Philippine languages	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	13	11	13	—	7	410	5	—	—
Spanish	34	14	30	22	5	13	84	35	7	18	6
Other specified language	74	20	173	169	10	13	33	209	—	15	11
Unspecified language	13	5	5	5	—	13	15	20	8	4	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	801	511	551	841	467	357	615	571	586	233	386
Children ever born	272	231	74	131	104	17	162	42	346	56	110
Per 1,000 women	340	452	134	156	223	48	263	74	590	240	285
Women 25 to 34 years	699	451	641	758	752	257	585	349	496	269	423
Children ever born	1 774	722	1 019	1 084	1 116	276	810	314	866	481	777
Per 1,000 women	1 240	1 601	1 590	1 430	1 484	1 074	1 385	900	1 746	1 788	1 837
Women 35 to 44 years	559	297	396	534	380	304	462	324	337	162	278
Children ever born	1 544	813	1 388	1 437	964	971	1 238	862	1 074	447	784
Per 1,000 women	2 762	2 737	2 329	2 691	2 537	2 529	2 680	2 660	3 187	2 759	2 820
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 253	1 690	2 010	2 481	1 579	1 296	1 994	1 870	1 838	801	1 170
With own children under 18 years	1 315	821	1 206	1 217	1 100	699	1 069	674	882	445	723
With own children under 6 years	555	358	457	449	487	199	425	181	394	190	346
Married-couple families	1 934	1 375	1 865	2 143	1 382	1 175	1 727	1 701	1 437	703	1 011
With own children under 18 years	1 164	659	1 126	1 070	950	633	900	646	661	383	629
With own children under 6 years	529	314	445	423	466	185	377	181	341	177	290
Female householder, no husband present	227	223	125	270	190	96	209	148	327	90	116
With own children under 18 years	113	141	67	137	143	56	138	23	198	62	76
With own children under 6 years	20	44	12	26	21	14	36	—	48	13	49
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 318	1 426	2 445	2 520	1 950	1 633	2 094	1 607	1 473	833	1 279
Nursery school	79	75	119	106	139	99	130	64	28	68	12
Kindergarten	105	87	122	112	180	56	77	32	100	24	96
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 244	756	1 254	1 171	950	677	1 038	691	810	453	713
High school (1 to 4 years)	645	435	644	696	438	513	532	525	420	231	354
College	245	73	306	435	243	288	317	295	115	57	104
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	32	46	67	62	46	110	99	23	76	15	20
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	27.9	33.5	37.7	31.3	43.2	62.7	42.3	41.1	10.7	56.6	11.7
5 and 6 years old	75.8	81.8	92.4	85.8	94.1	100.0	91.8	100.0	86.1	83.9	78.5
7 to 15 years old	99.5	98.2	98.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	97.8	100.0	98.7
16 and 17 years old	90.2	93.0	100.0	96.8	88.3	100.0	93.3	95.4	91.6	100.0	95.3
18 and 19 years old	52.6	48.8	76.4	62.6	38.0	67.0	47.1	67.1	24.0	13.1	51.6
20 and 21 years old	18.9	5.8	28.8	40.1	13.2	51.6	29.5	45.8	13.8	11.5	8.5
22 to 24 years old	10.6	3.2	14.7	10.2	4.7	29.6	17.1	15.1	—	—	12.0
25 to 34 years old	5.2	2.9	7.0	9.1	11.1	13.7	7.5	8.6	3.1	7.1	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	4 352	3 983	4 276	5 637	3 069	2 848	4 153	4 409	4 027	1 678	2 455
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	55	111	29	49	10	—	36	56	114	18	19
5 to 7 years	122	258	52	279	34	19	90	152	325	28	164
8 years	258	579	148	417	51	17	142	285	518	89	112
High school:											
1 to 3 years	837	773	394	853	327	90	502	740	604	236	539
4 years	2 033	1 413	1 821	2 708	1 315	532	1 590	2 009	1 630	856	1 205
College:											
1 to 3 years	587	441	800	732	588	604	699	474	431	235	238
4 or more years	460	408	1 032	599	744	1 586	1 094	693	405	216	178
Percent high school graduates	70.8	56.8	85.4	71.7	86.2	95.6	81.5	72.0	61.2	77.9	66.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 675	2 298	3 218	3 647	2 829	2 065	3 179	3 088	2 416	1 259	1 809
Place of work reported	3 403	2 169	3 018	3 496	2 599	1 942	3 046	2 874	2 337	1 149	1 623
Worked in area of residence	823	1 542	90	1 281	154	495	764	653	1 373	579	191
Worked outside area of residence	2 580	627	2 928	2 215	2 445	1 447	2 282	2 221	964	570	1 432
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.8	28.9	97.0	63.4	94.1	74.5	74.9	77.3	41.2	49.6	88.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	18.3	17.8	17.6	21.1	24.7	19.3	21.1	15.5	13.3	22.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 676	2 265	3 277	3 571	2 829	1 941	3 202	3 021	2 416	1 258	1 809
Private vehicle	3 443	1 992	3 193	3 352	2 703	1 773	3 071	2 658	2 166	1 107	1 685
Drive alone	2 912	1 467	2 786	2 839	2 232	1 548	2 548	2 234	1 648	885	1 268
Carpool	531	525	407	513	471	225	523	424	518	222	417
Public transportation	53	17	—	4	44	11	—	26	—	—	10
Walked only	128	173	54	159	21	106	82	39	195	114	69
Other means	41	17	18	20	21	19	11	4	26	22	19
Worked at home	11	66	12	36	40	32	38	74	29	15	26
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.17	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.16	1.12	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Johnstown village	Kenton city	Kenwood (CDP)	Kirtland city	Lakemore village	Landen (CDP)	Lebanon city	Lexington village	Lincoln Heights city	Lisbon village	Lockland city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 158	8 605	9 928	5 969	2 744	2 822	9 636	3 823	5 259	3 159	4 292
Native	3 143	8 521	9 490	5 674	2 692	2 788	9 510	3 717	5 209	3 126	4 253
Born in State of residence	2 653	7 320	6 120	4 389	2 046	1 734	7 009	2 727	3 371	2 540	2 531
Born in different State	482	1 171	3 317	1 258	639	1 048	2 471	978	1 838	572	1 722
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	30	53	27	7	6	30	12	—	14	—
Foreign born	15	84	438	295	52	34	126	106	50	33	39
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 874	7 992	9 466	5 677	2 504	2 509	8 831	3 473	4 754	2 988	3 985
Same house	1 501	4 623	6 027	3 759	1 498	686	3 783	1 507	2 777	1 595	2 053
Different house in United States	1 373	3 343	3 137	1 891	972	1 797	4 971	1 959	1 951	1 393	1 916
Same county	825	2 392	2 043	853	876	143	3 034	1 172	1 829	875	1 525
Different county	548	951	1 094	1 038	96	1 654	1 937	787	122	518	391
Same State	466	809	318	903	86	1 212	1 176	486	27	268	196
Different State	82	142	776	135	10	442	761	301	95	250	195
Abroad	—	26	302	27	34	26	77	7	26	—	16
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 903	7 951	9 518	5 657	2 525	2 489	8 843	3 473	4 758	2 944	3 985
English only	2 870	7 887	9 108	5 237	2 500	2 425	8 614	3 305	4 673	2 839	3 897
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	14	57	13	7	6	25	39	43	10	36
German	—	30	91	51	—	11	55	65	13	18	—
Greek	—	—	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Italian	—	—	7	76	—	11	6	24	8	17	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	11	7	91	28	—	11	29	7	14	—	23
Other specified language	17	7	123	193	18	25	94	28	—	54	18
Unspecified language	5	6	—	—	—	—	20	5	7	—	11
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	319	704	755	488	211	151	1 026	300	541	276	431
Children ever born	96	324	20	28	99	24	412	64	393	82	283
Per 1,000 women	301	460	26	57	469	159	402	213	726	297	657
Women 25 to 34 years	257	677	555	414	264	444	807	424	379	247	309
Children ever born	382	1 228	725	509	438	651	1 078	634	655	375	341
Per 1,000 women	1 486	1 814	1 306	1 229	1 659	1 466	1 336	1 495	1 728	1 518	1 104
Women 35 to 44 years	175	439	580	459	140	142	529	260	163	183	205
Children ever born	564	1 225	1 455	1 164	442	296	1 337	719	1 041	540	444
Per 1,000 women	3 223	2 790	2 509	2 536	3 157	2 085	2 527	2 765	3 772	3 313	2 166
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	884	2 309	2 869	1 549	771	868	2 699	1 077	1 301	879	1 156
With own children under 18 years	478	1 177	1 276	800	401	525	1 416	654	700	459	501
With own children under 6 years	234	534	388	272	186	284	705	307	283	221	252
Married-couple families	756	1 957	2 511	1 434	632	828	2 293	944	672	734	892
With own children under 18 years	402	1 004	1 090	750	336	508	1 171	570	287	366	357
With own children under 6 years	190	463	365	248	168	284	566	126	189	189	192
Female householder, no husband present	106	291	277	88	96	40	347	85	570	133	236
With own children under 18 years	70	153	140	50	52	17	213	66	393	93	134
With own children under 6 years	38	60	15	24	11	—	129	25	157	32	60
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	728	1 859	2 852	1 861	697	753	2 303	1 081	1 593	749	817
Nursery school	16	55	152	87	19	76	134	76	84	24	42
Kindergarten	79	183	98	98	50	50	154	103	107	42	59
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	360	1 006	1 160	821	416	391	1 143	560	766	426	411
High school (1 to 4 years)	234	500	868	535	191	118	570	222	491	181	183
College	39	115	574	320	21	118	302	120	145	76	122
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	12	8	142	72	6	13	64	29	32	—	17
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	—	8.0	55.7	36.5	17.9	55.4	32.0	42.7	30.0	23.5	17.4
5 and 6 years old	93.5	79.6	97.1	95.9	93.7	94.5	79.9	88.6	81.7	92.3	83.7
7 to 15 years old	98.9	99.4	98.4	100.0	100.0	96.9	99.5	98.9	98.6	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	99.2	92.0	99.1	100.0	95.2	81.3	92.3	100.0	87.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	37.2	35.5	76.9	57.1	27.7	42.9	29.7	53.8	54.7	40.5	33.8
20 and 21 years old	9.4	14.1	63.4	33.0	12.5	13.0	10.8	24.3	25.7	—	8.7
22 to 24 years old	—	5.6	26.9	18.4	3.7	4.0	12.2	12.7	10.5	8.3	7.5
25 to 34 years old	1.7	3.6	11.8	11.1	2.0	10.5	5.5	3.3	7.2	8.5	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 795	5 203	6 582	3 605	1 640	1 707	5 440	2 173	2 750	1 914	2 692
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	118	36	21	30	7	132	13	114	44	144
5 to 7 years	89	278	116	104	121	29	304	7	368	81	289
8 years	204	623	352	248	201	38	524	69	309	143	508
High school: 1 to 3 years	365	999	720	352	464	116	917	242	767	347	572
4 years	820	2 409	1 990	1 676	640	539	2 058	957	734	762	803
College: 1 to 3 years	147	433	1 198	548	154	305	647	441	316	187	271
4 or more years	165	343	2 170	656	30	673	858	444	142	350	105
Percent high school graduates	63.1	61.2	81.4	79.9	50.2	88.9	65.5	84.8	43.3	67.9	43.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 482	3 377	3 957	2 947	928	1 358	4 107	1 712	1 558	1 334	1 737
Place of work reported	1 450	3 242	3 633	2 649	900	1 302	3 959	1 664	1 372	1 317	1 638
Worked in area of residence	467	2 036	350	381	24	10	1 779	280	262	645	295
Worked outside area of residence	983	1 206	3 283	2 268	876	1 292	2 180	1 384	1 110	672	1 343
Percent of those reporting place of work	67.8	37.2	90.4	85.6	97.3	99.2	55.1	83.2	80.9	51.0	82.0
Mean travel time to work	23.4	12.4	18.6	22.9	19.7	25.2	18.9	19.6	18.8	17.8	15.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 437	3 295	4 157	2 790	936	1 362	4 093	1 712	1 543	1 347	1 732
Private vehicle	1 321	2 871	3 983	2 634	873	1 330	3 800	1 648	1 303	1 165	1 418
Drive alone	819	2 303	3 503	2 159	744	1 134	3 102	1 327	1 005	951	1 117
Carpool	502	568	480	475	129	196	698	321	298	214	301
Public transportation	—	8	29	10	—	—	2	—	109	—	85
Walked only	94	359	87	59	43	—	175	31	83	165	194
Other means	6	11	27	25	9	22	37	—	29	—	31
Worked at home	16	48	31	62	11	10	79	33	19	17	4
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lodi village	Logan city	London city	Lordstown village	Loudonville village	Louisville city	Loveland city	Lucasville (CDP)	McDonald village	Macedonia city	Madeira city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 942	6 557	6 958	3 280	2 923	7 873	9 109	3 349	3 744	6 571	9 341
Native	2 892	6 489	6 928	3 259	2 880	7 668	8 887	3 340	3 682	6 318	9 006
Born in State of residence	2 322	5 745	5 932	2 275	2 575	6 525	6 093	2 439	2 954	5 135	6 201
Born in different State	565	734	982	979	299	1 137	2 754	878	723	1 169	2 780
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	10	14	5	6	6	40	23	5	14	25
Foreign born	50	68	30	21	43	205	222	9	62	253	335
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 712	6 135	6 383	3 055	2 748	7 418	8 122	3 235	3 420	6 088	8 929
Same house	1 452	3 644	3 368	1 712	1 736	4 072	4 034	1 353	2 501	3 711	6 514
Different house in United States	1 260	2 422	3 015	1 330	1 012	3 318	3 998	1 882	919	2 377	2 329
Same county	912	1 488	2 042	1 139	529	2 781	1 706	513	523	435	1 308
Different county	348	934	973	191	483	537	2 292	1 369	396	1 942	1 021
Same State	279	769	719	174	377	242	1 514	1 129	319	1 853	268
Different State	69	165	254	17	106	295	778	240	77	89	753
Abroad	—	69	—	13	—	28	90	—	—	—	86
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 689	6 135	6 375	3 043	2 752	7 287	8 203	3 235	3 416	6 111	8 942
English only	2 636	5 990	6 267	2 951	2 704	7 063	7 920	3 202	3 195	5 729	8 670
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
French	—	33	10	17	—	8	43	13	7	32	29
German	20	—	19	—	27	53	52	—	23	77	74
Greek	—	46	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—
Italian	—	—	8	—	5	—	28	—	14	76	13
Philippine languages	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Polish	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	9	34	6
Spanish	8	24	41	18	—	55	59	15	31	21	40
Other specified language	2	38	15	49	16	108	87	5	93	136	76
Unspecified language	11	—	15	—	—	—	10	—	36	6	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	290	612	603	264	228	851	850	137	300	504	689
Children ever born	125	196	310	81	41	239	359	70	38	58	64
Per 1,000 women	431	320	514	307	180	281	422	511	127	115	93
Women 25 to 34 years	238	477	570	279	208	630	877	108	387	543	506
Children ever born	392	925	875	457	372	1 208	1 501	232	685	1 015	643
Per 1,000 women	1 647	1 939	1 535	1 638	1 788	1 917	1 712	2 148	1 770	1 869	1 271
Women 35 to 44 years	156	337	345	246	166	450	626	130	217	505	599
Children ever born	400	911	1 004	631	434	1 312	1 596	326	593	1 124	1 437
Per 1,000 women	2 564	2 703	2 910	2 565	2 614	2 916	2 550	2 508	2 733	2 226	2 399
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	836	1 795	1 883	868	779	2 137	2 396	475	1 032	1 688	2 730
With own children under 18 years	399	832	945	536	391	1 136	1 564	265	602	979	1 155
With own children under 6 years	202	324	415	210	141	505	731	121	255	364	379
Married-couple families	757	1 477	1 558	818	648	1 828	2 091	378	875	1 551	2 444
With own children under 18 years	331	662	765	489	318	981	1 375	226	551	927	1 043
With own children under 6 years	176	277	336	201	120	458	662	112	246	364	363
Female householder, no husband present	68	258	270	32	102	228	267	78	130	94	226
With own children under 18 years	57	164	160	32	60	131	175	33	51	40	102
With own children under 6 years	21	47	63	9	17	35	60	9	9	—	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	627	1 417	1 604	972	643	2 051	2 811	617	1 091	1 977	2 362
Nursery school	24	2	13	15	20	92	128	25	46	67	100
Kindergarten	48	100	81	66	32	127	168	35	49	98	89
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	341	725	886	563	347	981	1 466	330	593	1 033	1 055
High school (1 to 4 years)	161	426	521	269	214	628	739	165	300	593	775
College	53	164	103	59	30	223	310	62	103	186	343
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	29	26	57	—	6	34	62	30	12	41	72
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	12.5	1.0	6.2	3.9	33.3	32.3	25.3	37.5	22.9	15.5	44.6
5 and 6 years old	79.1	70.7	77.6	81.7	86.0	80.1	91.9	93.9	73.3	91.7	92.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.0	97.8	99.2	100.0	97.4	99.1	99.5
16 and 17 years old	90.9	100.0	95.2	89.3	93.1	95.6	97.7	85.1	100.0	100.0	97.5
18 and 19 years old	4.7	30.9	57.9	34.5	39.1	49.4	48.5	38.2	64.9	49.8	56.9
20 and 21 years old	1.6	11.7	16.7	27.1	—	15.5	19.2	10.6	17.6	21.2	41.4
22 to 24 years old	2.6	13.8	1.8	10.9	—	7.0	6.3	3.1	20.9	7.5	12.1
25 to 34 years old	4.8	3.0	1.1	3.3	5.4	3.9	6.8	3.8	3.2	5.4	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 678	4 036	4 159	1 827	1 877	4 362	4 783	2 147	2 112	3 733	6 205
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	11	33	130	20	37	61	93	132	20	46	55
5 to 7 years	71	143	308	51	49	171	217	212	64	59	152
8 years	100	411	449	134	160	391	382	247	88	131	383
High school:											
1 to 3 years	412	795	746	295	349	616	769	666	333	586	722
4 years	785	1 843	1 813	1 056	889	2 201	1 894	573	1 092	2 012	2 108
College:											
1 to 3 years	155	435	358	153	212	513	642	200	251	454	1 063
4 or more years	144	376	355	118	181	409	786	117	264	445	1 722
Percent high school graduates	64.6	65.8	60.7	72.6	68.3	71.6	69.5	41.5	76.1	78.0	78.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 444	2 575	2 886	1 200	1 366	3 340	3 848	—	1 612	3 243	4 344
Place of work reported	1 365	2 455	2 655	1 130	1 288	3 173	3 520	—	1 544	3 062	4 063
Worked in area of residence	514	1 707	1 620	465	724	780	546	—	133	407	465
Worked outside area of residence	851	734	1 035	665	564	2 393	2 974	—	1 411	2 655	3 598
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.3	30.1	39.0	58.8	43.8	75.4	84.5	—	91.4	86.7	88.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	14.7	16.2	14.1	16.4	19.5	22.7	23.0	20.4	21.1	19.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 364	2 575	2 881	1 256	1 323	3 195	3 817	487	1 506	3 094	4 195
Private vehicle	1 239	2 177	2 611	1 201	1 043	2 967	3 668	480	1 428	2 961	4 031
Drive alone	923	1 725	1 947	1 021	872	2 368	2 992	340	1 203	2 514	3 377
Carpool	316	452	664	180	171	599	676	140	225	447	654
Public transportation	—	47	13	—	7	25	7	—	6	43	69
Walked only	80	281	171	17	213	177	78	—	40	42	46
Other means	6	33	32	31	10	8	18	—	8	17	13
Worked at home	39	37	54	7	50	18	46	7	24	31	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.13	1.16	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.22	1.09	1.09	1.10

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mariemont village	Martins Ferry city	Marysville city	Mason city	Mayfield village	Mentor-on- the-Lake city	Middleport village	Middletown South (CDP)	Millford village	Millersburg village	Minerva village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 295	9 331	7 414	8 692	3 577	7 913	2 971	5 260	5 235	3 247	4 532
Native	3 240	9 171	7 298	8 578	3 181	7 784	2 948	5 260	5 193	3 212	4 502
Born in State of residence	1 994	6 782	6 041	5 713	2 434	5 939	2 076	3 134	3 888	2 792	3 809
Born in different State	1 246	2 389	1 244	2 844	734	1 821	872	2 108	1 298	395	683
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	13	21	13	24	—	18	7	25	10
Foreign born	55	160	116	114	396	129	23	—	42	35	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 170	8 636	6 801	7 866	3 467	7 055	2 786	4 701	4 873	2 990	4 175
Same house	2 103	5 482	3 144	3 040	2 245	3 806	1 571	2 590	2 466	1 428	2 441
Different house in United States ..	1 059	3 154	3 569	4 793	1 107	3 236	1 215	2 111	2 355	1 545	1 719
Same county	529	2 239	1 902	2 286	808	1 695	858	1 666	1 198	944	795
Different county	530	915	1 667	2 507	299	1 541	357	445	1 157	601	924
Same State	199	406	1 152	1 849	140	1 027	176	86	890	488	807
Different State	331	509	515	658	159	514	181	359	267	113	117
Abroad	8	—	88	33	115	13	—	—	52	17	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 124	8 750	6 801	7 903	3 462	7 093	2 786	4 771	4 866	2 990	4 211
English only	3 065	8 330	6 572	7 812	3 005	6 823	2 738	4 744	4 801	2 899	4 159
Chinese	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	—
French	6	—	11	16	6	25	—	6	—	6	4
German	33	49	96	18	42	67	26	5	26	18	12
Greek	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	14	79	6	5	147	12	—	—	5	—	—
Philippine languages	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	81	—	—	15	26	—	—	—	6	2
Spanish	—	—	33	33	22	18	8	9	21	33	19
Other specified language	—	118	83	19	185	105	—	—	5	23	13
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	29	17	14	7	—	5	2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	206	835	705	758	272	712	245	507	545	301	422
Children ever born	32	225	336	232	16	160	75	399	121	179	140
Per 1,000 women	155	269	477	306	59	225	306	787	222	595	332
Women 25 to 34 years	260	676	597	971	160	912	200	405	405	243	329
Children ever born	249	1 044	1 050	1 557	162	1 378	319	829	510	307	506
Per 1,000 women	958	1 544	1 759	1 604	1 013	1 511	1 595	2 047	1 259	1 263	1 538
Women 35 to 44 years	198	410	401	545	214	489	165	276	244	164	250
Children ever born	384	1 027	1 060	1 292	542	1 344	428	838	690	369	685
Per 1,000 women	1 939	2 505	2 643	2 371	2 533	2 748	2 594	3 036	2 828	2 250	2 740
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	991	2 691	2 093	2 550	1 061	2 136	860	1 425	1 432	788	1 246
With own children under 18 years ..	383	1 124	1 069	1 488	376	1 372	368	841	669	413	628
With own children under 6 years ..	164	460	472	741	106	633	178	395	343	188	239
Married-couple families	845	2 088	1 730	2 310	949	1 855	711	1 157	1 174	660	1 097
With own children under 18 years ..	335	896	831	1 334	348	1 205	286	666	550	337	542
With own children under 6 years ..	158	410	402	710	102	593	153	348	293	158	208
Female householder, no husband present ..	123	470	283	210	62	209	137	209	214	113	119
With own children under 18 years ..	30	182	186	132	16	134	82	159	110	61	77
With own children under 6 years ..	6	45	63	26	—	28	25	47	50	30	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	773	1 887	1 667	2 301	878	2 425	592	1 419	1 072	657	955
Nursery school	41	151	81	127	60	124	41	60	59	13	12
Kindergarten	39	86	83	111	30	124	48	104	83	38	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	303	947	900	1 178	352	1 317	308	848	419	376	518
High school (1 to 4 years)	228	516	473	561	254	548	176	381	295	180	319
College	162	187	130	324	182	312	19	26	216	50	73
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school ..	20	60	40	51	63	79	—	16	21	23	17
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	61.1	39.0	20.5	30.6	56.5	37.9	29.9	24.2	40.6	9.5	4.0
5 and 6 years old	91.7	69.7	69.3	74.2	100.0	79.9	78.0	84.8	89.9	85.2	88.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.9	99.5	100.0	94.9	100.0	96.6	100.0	97.4	98.5	99.3
16 and 17 years old	100.0	95.2	85.8	92.4	100.0	95.2	80.6	79.0	89.7	89.7	89.7
18 and 19 years old	85.4	34.3	27.3	40.7	67.5	55.0	29.3	29.2	31.2	39.3	28.5
20 and 21 years old	23.3	15.4	11.0	12.8	37.7	14.9	16.7	—	9.2	—	4.6
22 to 24 years old	34.4	7.2	4.7	9.2	12.0	8.7	—	6.2	5.8	5.0	3.6
25 to 34 years old	13.9	3.4	3.6	8.3	3.5	6.5	3.0	3.3	14.0	1.2	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 334	6 082	4 322	4 936	2 464	4 196	1 887	2 723	3 203	1 979	2 768
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	94	43	106	38	14	16	274	36	65	25
5 to 7 years	37	440	125	131	58	37	180	433	152	94	105
8 years	57	706	374	309	75	203	227	522	396	331	302
High school: 1 to 3 years	228	1 101	810	610	324	705	361	732	633	396	454
4 years	531	2 711	1 866	2 121	812	2 077	826	645	1 128	716	1 489
College: 1 to 3 years	471	581	495	881	487	601	129	72	418	156	210
4 or more years	1 004	449	609	778	670	559	148	45	440	221	183
Percent high school graduates	85.9	61.5	68.7	76.6	79.9	77.1	58.5	28.0	62.0	55.2	68.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 354	3 652	3 278	3 964	1 624	3 481	944	1 534	2 382	1 363	2 116
Place of work reported	1 306	3 424	3 109	3 802	1 402	3 328	843	1 417	2 266	1 328	1 999
Worked in area of residence	258	1 497	1 594	581	161	38	221	36	500	611	952
Worked outside area of residence ..	1 048	1 927	1 515	3 221	1 241	3 290	622	1 381	1 766	717	1 047
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	80.2	56.3	48.7	84.7	88.5	98.9	73.8	97.5	77.9	54.0	52.4
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.9	14.0	22.7	21.6	23.4	21.8	19.2	19.5	13.1	18.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 379	3 712	3 278	4 063	1 732	3 509	945	1 543	2 292	1 363	2 020
Private vehicle	1 142	3 231	2 992	3 913	1 640	3 450	849	1 476	2 139	1 058	1 793
Drive alone	999	2 358	2 419	3 385	1 411	2 703	598	1 184	1 706	783	1 431
Carpool	143	873	573	528	229	747	251	292	433	275	362
Public transportation	97	67	16	—	49	11	7	5	46	15	7
Walked only	92	374	142	71	26	20	82	38	70	258	187
Other means	21	14	57	55	5	15	—	13	6	16	6
Worked at home	27	26	71	24	12	13	7	11	31	16	27
Persons per private vehicle	1.07	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Mingo Junction city	Minster village	Mogadore village	Monfort Heights (CDP)	Monroe village	Montpelier village	Moraine city	Moreland Hills village	Mount Gilead village	Mount Healthy city	Munroe Falls village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 834	2 557	4 190	9 745	4 252	4 431	5 325	3 067	2 865	7 562	4 731
Native	4 715	2 549	4 134	9 432	4 235	4 376	5 264	2 912	2 865	7 452	4 595
Born in State of residence	3 872	2 423	3 154	7 926	2 801	3 193	3 197	2 017	2 321	5 609	3 246
Born in different State	818	124	958	1 493	1 421	1 183	2 059	889	528	1 833	1 313
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	2	22	13	13	—	8	6	16	10	36
Foreign born	119	8	56	313	17	55	61	155	—	110	136
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 437	2 321	3 823	9 273	3 961	4 049	4 957	2 967	2 708	6 942	4 297
Same house	3 153	1 643	2 682	6 665	2 446	1 937	2 510	1 834	1 280	3 839	2 018
Different house in United States	1 284	678	1 137	2 575	1 515	2 106	2 447	1 075	1 428	3 024	2 279
Same county	1 138	381	669	2 301	1 011	1 588	1 797	582	891	2 391	1 515
Different county	146	297	468	274	504	518	650	493	537	633	764
Same State	62	263	320	65	326	148	433	169	390	286	438
Different State	84	34	148	209	178	370	217	324	147	347	326
Abroad	—	—	4	33	—	6	—	58	—	79	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 548	2 321	3 930	9 167	3 979	4 050	4 898	2 962	2 642	6 990	4 380
English only	4 231	2 176	3 771	8 820	3 872	4 006	4 828	2 754	2 636	6 846	4 217
Chinese	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
French	14	5	18	45	6	—	12	19	—	12	26
German	9	123	17	148	23	11	17	25	—	22	16
Greek	—	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Italian	132	—	13	20	14	—	7	—	—	12	13
Philippine languages	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Spanish	21	17	—	50	48	8	—	52	—	33	19
Other specified language	96	—	85	47	5	6	34	44	6	49	84
Unspecified language	17	—	17	—	11	19	—	13	—	—	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	399	193	362	841	397	376	438	189	238	728	450
Children ever born	105	50	61	88	76	240	191	—	102	297	34
Per 1,000 women	263	259	169	105	191	638	436	—	429	408	76
Women 25 to 34 years	337	174	347	642	341	357	505	138	216	623	455
Children ever born	427	343	622	1 067	460	650	760	161	423	692	655
Per 1,000 women	1 267	1 971	1 793	1 662	1 349	1 821	1 505	1 167	1 958	1 111	1 440
Women 35 to 44 years	299	113	265	582	302	219	285	235	137	342	341
Children ever born	728	405	654	1 487	710	598	643	613	365	811	912
Per 1,000 women	2 435	3 584	2 468	2 555	2 351	2 769	2 256	2 609	2 664	2 371	2 674
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 348	656	1 199	2 623	1 214	1 190	1 540	923	783	2 132	1 264
With own children under 18 years	658	366	611	1 260	690	649	829	397	373	942	729
With own children under 6 years	258	192	229	470	225	324	407	71	144	473	232
Married-couple families	1 155	623	1 061	2 393	1 132	960	1 280	844	631	1 776	1 155
With own children under 18 years	592	355	545	1 172	623	489	652	364	280	727	687
With own children under 6 years	247	190	205	448	208	249	341	71	107	424	226
Female householder, no husband present	156	21	116	181	61	187	199	69	118	269	75
With own children under 18 years	66	6	61	64	53	149	144	33	93	172	37
With own children under 6 years	11	2	22	22	13	60	60	—	37	37	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 274	654	1 153	2 902	1 162	1 054	1 257	893	634	1 507	1 563
Nursery school	30	8	52	88	54	59	65	33	9	62	56
Kindergarten	79	33	64	203	71	82	80	12	43	84	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	608	359	563	1 346	528	560	734	433	341	690	749
High school (1 to 4 years)	414	178	319	748	322	308	231	254	189	403	451
College	143	76	155	517	187	45	147	161	52	268	271
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	15	2	61	21	—	8	36	12	47	52
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	19.0	2.3	28.6	30.9	29.2	29.2	30.1	67.5	—	20.4	32.9
5 and 6 years old	86.8	71.3	80.3	86.9	100.0	76.9	90.6	100.0	78.3	88.7	83.7
7 to 15 years old	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.4	99.1	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.4
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.2	94.6	77.2	100.0	92.5	92.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	58.9	46.8	56.3	47.2	47.1	44.4	29.1	80.0	26.5	39.3	59.8
20 and 21 years old	24.5	19.5	26.6	44.3	41.9	9.4	28.4	47.1	7.9	13.7	29.9
22 to 24 years old	12.1	13.7	10.8	24.2	23.3	3.4	7.7	33.7	6.3	16.1	22.0
25 to 34 years old	10.8	5.2	8.1	8.3	5.3	3.0	6.3	12.0	6.5	6.2	11.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 976	1 472	2 496	5 733	2 579	2 563	3 141	2 044	1 753	4 760	2 658
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	66	4	26	69	—	6	106	11	20	55	6
5 to 7 years	176	41	71	120	54	85	293	3	41	236	33
8 years	330	181	143	331	100	346	462	14	132	519	66
High school:											
1 to 3 years	550	259	431	957	271	534	639	96	386	846	316
4 years	1 375	642	1 262	2 282	1 145	1 186	1 140	471	794	1 991	1 156
College:											
1 to 3 years	294	191	293	828	460	272	293	413	164	665	522
4 or more years	185	154	270	1 146	549	134	208	1 036	216	448	559
Percent high school graduates	62.3	67.1	73.1	74.2	83.5	62.1	52.2	93.9	67.0	65.2	84.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 765	—	1 808	4 321	1 898	1 787	2 058	1 241	1 094	3 363	2 009
Place of work reported	1 531	—	1 750	4 000	1 751	1 704	1 970	1 163	1 021	3 096	1 956
Worked in area of residence	382	—	120	283	272	1 018	349	57	589	456	69
Worked outside area of residence	1 149	—	1 630	3 717	1 479	686	1 621	1 106	432	2 640	1 887
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.0	—	93.1	92.9	84.5	82.3	95.1	42.3	42.3	85.3	96.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.4	10.2	18.6	20.7	21.0	12.0	17.0	25.2	16.7	24.3	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 717	1 067	1 843	4 188	1 929	1 793	2 060	1 420	1 174	3 466	2 073
Private vehicle	1 545	891	1 762	3 849	1 870	1 595	1 947	1 307	997	3 108	2 037
Drive alone	1 310	682	1 572	3 203	1 633	1 155	1 672	1 185	802	2 369	1 795
Carpool	235	209	271	646	237	440	79	122	739	242	—
Public transportation	25	—	5	132	—	—	—	—	—	182	—
Walked only	135	124	55	102	15	170	57	4	142	120	11
Other means	12	33	17	27	8	8	28	14	15	19	—
Worked at home	—	19	4	78	36	20	21	29	20	37	25
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.15	1.06	1.10	1.07	1.17	1.08	1.05	1.12	1.15	1.07

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Napoleon city	Nelsonville city	New Boston village	Newburgh Heights village	New Carlisle city	Newcomers-town village	New Lebanon village	New Lexington village	New Miami village	New Richmond village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	8 614	4 564	3 188	2 673	6 498	3 986	4 501	5 179	2 980	2 769
Native	8 459	4 507	3 143	2 513	6 389	3 917	4 475	5 143	2 962	2 741
Born in State of residence	6 979	4 041	2 363	2 126	4 698	3 350	3 285	4 522	2 087	2 127
Born in different State	1 465	443	755	387	1 639	549	1 182	608	863	614
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	23	25	—	52	18	8	13	12	—
Foreign born	155	57	45	160	109	69	26	36	18	28
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	7 915	4 220	2 931	2 409	5 952	3 715	4 126	4 657	2 783	2 495
Same house	4 044	2 570	1 512	1 619	3 246	2 315	2 168	2 501	1 724	1 166
Different house in United States	3 816	1 636	1 402	790	2 694	1 372	1 940	2 156	1 059	1 314
Same county	2 430	1 034	1 174	704	1 517	1 134	1 278	1 654	965	1 038
Different county	1 386	602	228	86	1 177	238	662	502	94	276
Same State	1 010	506	108	86	865	150	441	351	53	235
Different State	376	96	120	—	312	88	221	151	41	41
Abroad	55	14	17	—	12	28	18	—	—	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	7 919	4 223	2 928	2 479	5 946	3 715	4 110	4 699	2 712	2 494
English only	7 354	4 091	2 883	2 066	5 765	3 607	4 082	4 581	2 644	2 454
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	5	18	—	—	20	19	—	31	6	6
German	243	27	—	26	38	50	6	18	27	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	15	30	12
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	311	26	5	3	50	13	12	54	—	11
Other specified language	6	61	22	95	50	14	5	—	—	11
Unspecified language	—	—	18	—	11	12	5	—	5	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	800	451	293	228	589	352	440	514	292	276
Children ever born	327	157	268	54	187	125	226	317	106	77
Per 1,000 women	409	348	915	237	317	355	514	617	363	279
Women 25 to 34 years	715	284	190	226	609	258	367	422	219	199
Children ever born	1 234	528	379	315	1 153	467	710	827	437	428
Per 1,000 women	1 726	1 859	1 995	1 394	1 893	1 810	1 935	1 960	1 995	2 151
Women 35 to 44 years	441	224	147	131	355	243	266	236	170	130
Children ever born	1 169	639	495	324	941	711	802	792	504	505
Per 1,000 women	2 651	2 853	3 367	2 473	2 651	2 926	3 015	3 356	2 965	3 885
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 359	1 140	856	798	1 797	1 112	1 286	1 440	729	706
With own children under 18 years	1 245	537	430	300	1 089	506	766	798	482	427
With own children under 6 years	602	216	263	161	458	209	395	406	183	193
Married-couple families	2 092	930	608	554	1 554	934	1 128	1 096	612	620
With own children under 18 years	1 099	444	268	267	932	447	653	599	407	378
With own children under 6 years	562	179	184	145	412	189	363	314	172	167
Female householder, no husband present	220	182	238	103	208	138	140	278	88	65
With own children under 18 years	146	88	158	33	129	53	103	177	57	49
With own children under 6 years	40	37	79	16	27	20	32	78	6	26
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 919	1 415	645	556	1 808	870	1 161	1 314	864	712
Nursery school	116	47	32	29	47	—	36	51	16	12
Kindergarten	164	47	82	45	130	78	121	84	49	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 015	542	289	267	908	470	585	706	486	457
High school (1 to 4 years)	494	327	182	151	482	235	322	344	298	141
College	130	452	60	64	241	87	97	129	15	29
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	20	43	5	31	25	34	15	58	5	22
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.3	24.8	20.0	31.3	17.5	—	15.3	18.9	13.0	10.2
5 and 6 years old	81.0	88.7	79.0	85.9	84.3	94.0	86.5	81.7	94.1	84.1
7 to 15 years old	99.0	100.0	98.0	96.6	99.5	99.1	99.1	99.4	96.4	98.3
16 and 17 years old	93.6	91.0	78.9	71.7	95.1	83.3	92.0	92.8	91.7	70.3
18 and 19 years old	44.2	79.5	28.3	36.8	37.0	26.9	42.4	40.3	27.6	7.6
20 and 21 years old	6.0	57.2	5.6	16.8	24.2	17.1	19.1	7.2	—	—
22 to 24 years old	5.5	30.2	9.0	5.6	15.6	3.7	10.1	2.1	4.1	5.8
25 to 34 years old	1.3	13.5	11.2	6.7	6.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	2.4	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	5 015	2 623	1 980	1 681	3 599	2 456	2 469	2 822	1 473	1 441
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	81	14	73	41	63	19	12	24	64	54
5 to 7 years	230	165	267	116	204	139	147	195	122	134
8 years	491	279	354	134	395	398	262	274	254	299
High school:										
1 to 3 years	689	676	460	476	612	547	582	486	531	298
4 years	2 352	1 058	588	704	1 576	1 000	1 073	1 420	453	463
College:										
1 to 3 years	609	227	157	156	427	232	257	195	44	95
4 or more years	563	204	81	54	318	121	136	228	5	102
Percent high school graduates	70.3	56.8	41.7	54.4	64.5	55.1	59.4	65.3	34.1	45.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 861	1 634	706	1 211	2 528	1 443	1 836	1 849	948	1 020
Place of work reported	3 586	1 514	614	1 148	2 441	1 377	1 735	1 752	856	995
Worked in area of residence	2 119	759	199	35	475	770	445	708	68	262
Worked outside area of residence	1 467	755	415	1 113	1 966	607	1 290	1 044	788	733
Percent of those reporting place of work	40.9	49.9	67.6	97.0	80.5	44.1	74.4	59.6	92.1	73.7
Mean travel time to work minutes	13.5	16.7	14.3	19.7	21.1	15.6	23.7	18.2	22.0	24.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 870	1 623	689	1 203	2 529	1 443	1 771	1 946	966	970
Private vehicle	3 655	1 348	579	1 050	2 398	1 228	1 706	1 663	874	889
Drive alone	2 982	960	419	804	1 769	969	1 231	1 124	699	658
Carpool	673	388	160	246	629	259	475	539	175	231
Public transportation	14	—	—	92	—	—	—	14	30	—
Walked only	127	248	103	55	95	164	48	244	43	55
Other means	50	4	7	—	15	44	11	7	19	5
Worked at home	24	23	—	6	21	7	6	18	—	21
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.20	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.12	1.17

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Newton Falls city	North Baltimore village	Northbrook (CDP)	Northfield village	North Kingsville village	North Madison (CDP)	Northridge (CDP), Clark County	Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	Northview (CDP)	Northwood village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	4 960	3 127	8 357	3 913	2 939	8 741	5 559	9 720	9 991	5 495
Native	4 837	3 086	8 220	3 777	2 927	8 596	5 435	9 630	9 714	5 227
Born in State of residence	3 343	2 794	5 988	2 834	2 027	6 224	4 478	6 266	7 073	4 213
Born in different State	1 469	283	2 200	937	873	2 321	943	3 352	2 606	1 002
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	9	32	6	27	51	14	12	35	12
Foreign born	123	41	137	136	12	145	124	90	277	268
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	4 594	2 825	7 817	3 665	2 740	7 814	5 166	9 048	9 336	4 875
Same house	2 447	1 893	4 203	2 398	1 950	3 514	3 388	5 078	4 911	2 254
Different house in United States	2 136	899	3 602	1 267	776	4 267	1 735	3 925	4 353	2 522
Same county	1 375	665	2 679	448	599	2 373	1 438	2 665	2 796	709
Different county	761	234	923	819	177	1 894	297	1 260	1 557	1 813
Same State	537	205	435	649	58	958	159	491	809	1 645
Different State	224	29	488	170	119	936	138	769	748	168
Abroad	11	33	12	—	14	33	43	45	72	99
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	4 591	2 837	7 661	3 649	2 743	7 828	5 170	9 005	9 379	4 985
English only	4 388	2 748	7 454	3 484	2 657	7 654	5 078	8 844	8 880	4 747
Chinese	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	12	6	39	22	—	26	—	19	73	10
German	22	—	46	—	—	37	7	33	60	38
Greek	17	—	8	—	—	—	5	5	46	23
Italian	19	—	—	29	—	6	7	6	19	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	25	—
Polish	20	—	—	23	—	29	—	13	13	—
Spanish	21	36	69	30	68	6	12	16	85	43
Other specified language	92	47	45	44	18	53	51	62	164	115
Unspecified language	—	—	—	6	—	17	10	7	14	9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	446	284	894	415	251	782	411	957	698	434
Children ever born	92	158	214	50	22	382	133	351	95	195
Per 1,000 women	206	556	239	120	88	488	324	367	136	449
Women 25 to 34 years	441	226	854	350	236	861	482	802	820	563
Children ever born	705	390	1 402	531	428	1 587	850	1 426	1 199	925
Per 1,000 women	1 599	1 726	1 642	1 517	1 814	1 843	1 763	1 778	1 462	1 643
Women 35 to 44 years	243	154	562	288	204	506	424	613	778	291
Children ever born	638	557	1 484	745	609	1 440	1 013	1 494	1 936	823
Per 1,000 women	2 626	3 617	2 641	2 587	2 985	2 846	2 389	2 437	2 488	2 828
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 387	821	2 125	1 040	814	2 288	1 572	2 813	2 728	1 482
With own children under 18 years	652	502	1 356	594	460	1 583	949	1 505	1 586	826
With own children under 6 years	323	203	523	234	150	810	360	613	554	456
Married-couple families	1 172	717	1 825	870	747	2 010	1 464	2 187	2 462	1 341
With own children under 18 years	524	453	1 182	508	412	1 383	891	1 081	1 409	743
With own children under 6 years	265	186	445	207	150	733	354	490	513	423
Female householder, no husband present	187	90	227	127	51	219	96	552	199	98
With own children under 18 years	117	42	146	69	43	187	58	380	122	76
With own children under 6 years	58	17	72	27	—	71	6	112	35	33
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 016	794	2 633	1 095	858	2 706	1 731	2 446	3 318	1 565
Nursery school	12	21	109	43	8	57	59	35	178	93
Kindergarten	92	40	100	33	35	234	93	190	139	153
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	534	466	1 461	567	493	1 562	939	1 278	1 587	789
High school (1 to 4 years)	252	232	731	365	246	621	425	652	839	333
College	126	35	232	87	76	232	215	291	575	197
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	8	6	33	18	10	39	80	47	202	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	4.2	18.1	31.1	31.6	14.7	13.6	30.6	5.5	53.6	36.0
5 and 6 years old	81.4	70.6	83.3	78.9	68.6	81.6	86.6	82.0	95.5	94.5
7 to 15 years old	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.5	100.0	89.6	95.5	96.0	95.6	95.7	80.1	94.6	91.3
18 and 19 years old	33.0	33.3	26.9	44.1	48.4	34.5	51.8	45.3	63.8	61.5
20 and 21 years old	6.7	7.9	18.7	3.5	5.7	9.7	21.7	24.0	32.4	46.5
22 to 24 years old	11.6	5.5	6.0	—	—	5.5	19.5	10.7	18.3	9.5
25 to 34 years old	6.9	2.8	7.4	6.7	9.7	6.8	7.2	4.2	10.8	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 004	1 744	4 265	2 144	1 678	4 368	3 267	5 518	5 990	3 128
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	31	12	36	29	34	29	16	141	30	61
5 to 7 years	161	103	169	93	84	88	84	549	151	93
8 years	276	134	323	106	142	191	140	809	300	309
High school: 1 to 3 years	572	299	966	553	265	815	550	1 601	588	590
4 years	1 383	949	1 740	991	772	1 951	1 702	1 911	2 238	1 429
College: 1 to 3 years	365	125	562	250	233	681	467	362	1 124	443
4 or more years	216	122	469	122	148	613	307	145	1 559	203
Percent high school graduates	65.4	68.6	65.0	63.6	68.7	74.3	75.8	43.8	82.2	66.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 039	1 255	3 809	1 937	1 099	3 224	2 240	3 605	4 274	1 948
Place of work reported	1 889	1 239	3 608	1 773	1 057	3 126	2 151	3 259	4 101	1 877
Worked in area of residence	547	614	68	257	107	45	27	481	265	270
Worked outside area of residence	1 342	625	3 540	1 516	950	3 081	2 124	2 778	3 836	1 607
Percent of those reporting place of work	71.0	50.4	98.1	85.5	89.9	98.6	98.7	85.2	93.5	85.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.9	16.3	25.7	19.9	16.0	26.4	18.7	16.4	21.0	16.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 919	1 279	3 874	1 851	1 165	3 371	2 239	3 526	4 223	2 127
Private vehicle	1 740	1 084	3 658	1 785	1 088	3 296	2 177	3 352	4 011	2 064
Drive alone	1 314	811	2 908	1 532	982	2 471	1 873	2 905	3 322	1 721
Carpool	426	273	750	253	106	825	304	447	689	343
Public transportation	—	—	74	11	—	—	—	24	72	12
Walked only	117	126	71	55	42	47	44	102	54	46
Other means	19	33	26	—	27	23	14	29	38	—
Worked at home	43	36	45	—	8	5	4	19	48	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.08	1.06	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.10

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Oak Harbor village	Oakwood city	Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	Oberlin city	Obetz village	Olmsted Falls city	Ontario village	Orville city	Ottawa village	Ottawa Hills village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 678	9 372	3 759	8 660	3 087	5 868	4 123	7 511	3 874	4 065
Native	2 642	9 166	3 661	8 308	3 064	5 734	4 053	7 407	3 825	3 939
Born in State of residence	2 213	6 280	2 476	3 788	2 086	4 316	3 117	5 640	3 342	2 192
Born in different State	429	2 839	1 168	4 438	955	1 386	924	1 740	483	1 737
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	47	17	82	23	32	12	27	—	10
Foreign born	36	206	98	352	23	134	70	104	49	126
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 499	8 898	3 432	8 349	2 839	5 456	3 888	6 769	3 531	3 889
Some house	1 504	5 026	1 910	3 213	1 681	2 582	2 445	3 682	2 208	2 430
Different house in United States	995	3 828	1 522	5 022	1 158	2 855	1 421	3 025	1 323	1 446
Same county	587	2 673	1 211	1 894	904	2 086	1 105	2 128	1 015	986
Different county	408	1 155	311	3 128	254	769	316	897	308	460
Same State	243	378	229	511	147	416	174	592	230	130
Different State	165	777	82	2 617	107	353	142	305	78	330
Abroad	—	44	—	114	—	19	22	62	—	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 499	8 927	3 466	8 239	2 839	5 455	3 888	6 915	3 531	3 893
English only	2 468	8 657	3 236	7 671	2 799	5 261	3 725	6 736	3 389	3 742
Chinese	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	7
French	—	54	20	53	—	30	14	27	6	19
German	—	34	11	138	7	29	59	46	31	32
Greek	—	42	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	23	45	7	—	11	—	4	10	9
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Polish	4	6	37	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	12	44	140	26	39	49	29	90	30
Other specified language	27	99	73	164	7	55	34	73	5	54
Unspecified language	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	222	539	331	1 787	312	547	334	756	374	252
Children ever born	105	32	175	165	121	71	55	234	114	20
Per 1,000 women	473	59	529	92	388	130	165	310	305	79
Women 25 to 34 years	185	685	316	589	313	583	313	597	303	175
Children ever born	334	773	481	791	481	689	450	1 046	528	278
Per 1,000 women	1 805	1 128	1 522	1 343	1 808	1 182	1 438	1 752	1 743	1 589
Women 35 to 44 years	144	623	207	347	201	423	316	427	177	306
Children ever born	342	1 588	693	1 041	573	936	835	1 259	447	792
Per 1,000 women	2 375	2 549	3 348	3 000	2 851	2 213	2 642	2 948	2 525	2 588
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	768	2 712	931	1 551	841	1 624	1 235	2 014	1 034	1 147
With own children under 18 years	406	1 208	501	805	473	938	603	1 074	577	554
With own children under 6 years	168	443	199	344	188	373	175	513	293	167
Married-couple families	679	2 371	747	1 215	780	1 420	1 124	1 739	922	1 088
With own children under 18 years	354	1 038	395	553	431	813	548	905	504	527
With own children under 6 years	151	427	163	270	181	349	168	472	263	163
Female householder, no husband present	67	292	140	294	56	146	99	219	87	54
With own children under 18 years	35	142	88	214	37	114	43	147	48	22
With own children under 6 years	5	16	36	62	7	24	7	31	24	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	634	2 786	1 014	4 227	720	1 815	1 057	1 988	926	1 363
Nursery school	8	158	39	204	15	120	33	59	18	66
Kindergarten	54	113	53	67	41	81	38	117	31	62
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	328	1 161	476	822	402	780	578	1 000	551	571
High school (1 to 4 years)	170	657	315	367	202	505	300	522	254	375
College	74	697	131	2 767	60	329	108	290	72	289
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	38	243	34	63	12	87	15	55	8	70
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	—	59.7	35.1	69.0	12.9	51.0	22.5	20.8	9.2	75.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	89.5	78.1	97.0	64.8	84.9	77.6	89.8	70.1	95.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.5	96.4	90.8	77.9	92.3	94.2	88.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	23.7	89.2	52.7	94.3	23.7	36.0	40.8	54.8	49.6	100.0
20 and 21 years old	—	61.6	16.0	88.1	11.9	28.3	7.6	14.4	7.5	81.3
22 to 24 years old	15.6	36.2	9.7	63.6	6.3	18.6	7.0	14.3	2.8	53.9
25 to 34 years old	1.6	16.0	10.8	7.0	2.8	10.4	7.8	8.4	3.5	25.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 625	6 419	2 212	3 838	1 732	3 366	2 539	4 331	2 198	2 678
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	50	29	60	24	—	10	53	34	5
5 to 7 years	63	57	120	136	119	19	79	210	93	—
8 years	104	220	188	263	235	83	220	480	233	76
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	415	686	328	481	321	461	722	335	118
4 years	754	1 451	758	886	689	1 541	1 224	1 850	904	425
College: 1 to 3 years	249	1 317	267	790	126	680	326	555	336	518
4 or more years	197	2 909	164	1 375	58	722	219	461	263	1 536
Percent high school graduates	73.8	88.4	53.8	79.5	50.4	87.4	69.7	66.2	68.4	92.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 190	3 961	1 494	3 524	1 373	2 852	1 873	3 156	1 732	1 490
Place of work reported	1 119	3 831	1 370	3 274	1 297	2 654	1 742	3 034	1 659	1 455
Worked in area of residence	487	422	84	2 344	222	222	515	2 333	1 125	94
Worked outside area of residence	632	3 409	1 286	930	1 157	2 432	1 227	701	534	1 361
Percent of those reporting place of work	56.5	89.0	93.9	28.4	89.2	91.6	70.4	23.1	32.2	93.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.6	17.2	22.0	11.6	19.7	25.5	14.7	11.9	12.5	17.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 190	4 044	1 577	3 607	1 373	2 835	1 873	3 272	1 732	1 569
Private vehicle	929	3 580	1 526	2 103	1 318	2 448	1 842	2 795	1 556	1 377
Drive alone	712	2 923	1 278	1 648	1 026	2 080	1 594	2 272	1 139	1 229
Carpool	217	657	248	455	292	368	248	523	417	147
Public transportation	—	261	33	16	6	223	—	9	—	72
Walked only	137	113	8	1 150	39	82	22	377	164	48
Other means	35	23	3	224	—	32	—	55	12	20
Worked at home	89	67	7	114	10	50	9	36	—	52
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.18	1.07

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Park Layne (CDP)	Paulding village	Pepper Pike city	Perry Heights (CDP)	Pickerington village	Poland village	Pomeroy village	Port Clinton city	Richfield village	Rittman city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	5 372	2 754	6 177	9 206	3 914	3 084	2 728	7 223	3 437	6 058
Native	5 313	2 698	5 781	8 992	3 891	3 000	2 705	7 071	3 286	5 988
Born in State of residence	3 541	2 175	4 423	7 408	2 789	2 241	1 993	5 538	2 606	4 292
Born in different State	1 741	507	1 315	1 576	1 062	759	712	1 494	673	1 682
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	16	43	8	40	—	—	39	7	14
Foreign born	59	56	396	214	23	84	23	152	151	70
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	4 906	2 506	6 012	8 752	3 535	2 926	2 509	6 688	3 198	5 451
Same house	2 910	1 378	4 297	4 812	1 565	2 170	1 608	3 828	1 953	2 632
Different house in United States	1 971	1 128	1 693	3 886	1 937	741	901	2 793	1 245	2 773
Same county	567	878	1 216	3 207	337	573	517	2 069	431	1 708
Different county	1 404	250	477	679	1 600	168	384	724	814	1 065
Same State	1 045	171	209	197	1 131	128	216	433	653	854
Different State	359	79	268	482	469	40	168	291	161	211
Abroad	25	—	22	54	33	15	—	67	—	46
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	4 906	2 503	6 006	8 534	3 527	2 893	2 509	6 691	3 249	5 541
English only	4 821	2 376	5 483	8 278	3 485	2 809	2 472	6 296	3 071	5 444
Chinese	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	10	5	42	27	—	7	18	28	—	10
German	22	11	52	22	17	13	7	44	—	10
Greek	—	—	76	20	—	—	—	16	8	4
Italian	5	—	60	54	12	—	12	9	20	—
Philippine languages	—	—	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	5	24	20	—	—	—	36	70	6
Spanish	35	102	11	33	13	11	—	142	—	19
Other specified language	13	4	222	52	—	49	—	105	80	27
Unspecified language	—	—	18	—	—	4	—	15	—	21
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	593	286	623	719	281	237	233	618	289	591
Children ever born	170	100	9	139	59	5	134	189	56	226
Per 1,000 women	287	350	14	193	210	21	575	306	194	382
Women 25 to 34 years	453	200	212	866	491	228	190	528	209	490
Children ever born	903	474	266	1 331	818	355	286	828	266	778
Per 1,000 women	1 993	2 370	1 255	1 537	1 666	1 557	1 505	1 568	1 273	1 562
Women 35 to 44 years	416	105	304	591	258	178	139	396	257	346
Children ever born	1 168	322	1 300	1 437	711	470	490	1 060	576	1 001
Per 1,000 women	2 808	3 067	2 579	2 431	2 756	2 640	3 525	2 677	2 241	2 893
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 439	718	1 728	2 582	1 059	868	770	1 985	917	1 648
With own children under 18 years	996	376	819	1 384	738	399	358	997	463	880
With own children under 6 years	356	165	176	540	398	153	164	359	156	378
Married-couple families	1 232	637	1 635	2 223	969	778	616	1 613	815	1 467
With own children under 18 years	850	339	783	1 155	674	357	281	801	412	783
With own children under 6 years	324	151	162	453	375	147	129	302	126	349
Female householder, no husband present	165	58	80	293	58	70	126	285	66	159
With own children under 18 years	121	26	30	190	48	42	55	151	35	87
With own children under 6 years	32	14	8	69	16	6	22	37	25	29
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 751	607	2 124	2 542	1 265	856	574	1 715	963	1 579
Nursery school	53	9	102	189	60	74	38	27	11	65
Kindergarten	83	32	79	148	102	20	24	86	73	85
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	917	384	735	1 305	646	396	282	997	424	889
High school (1 to 4 years)	508	161	682	625	274	191	175	458	290	426
College	190	21	526	275	183	175	55	147	165	114
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	58	5	107	60	33	35	31	35	47	11
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.3	10.1	89.2	50.7	28.0	61.2	29.2	10.9	13.1	22.6
5 and 6 years old	73.6	64.9	94.1	82.3	78.6	100.0	77.3	88.0	87.0	87.8
7 to 15 years old	99.6	98.0	98.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	95.2	98.2	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.0	85.3	100.0	94.4	99.2	95.7	91.2	80.9	94.2	78.0
18 and 19 years old	39.6	35.4	93.8	52.6	56.0	57.9	33.0	34.0	61.7	48.4
20 and 21 years old	21.2	0.8	75.1	32.2	43.8	38.5	15.7	14.6	28.8	16.7
22 to 24 years old	4.7	1.3	39.5	9.9	9.4	27.0	4.0	7.5	10.8	6.9
25 to 34 years old	6.6	2.3	9.5	3.7	6.8	6.1	1.9	6.5	6.4	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 666	1 526	3 913	5 483	2 147	1 973	1 642	4 345	2 082	3 358
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	66	5	49	13	—	20	88	25	50
5 to 7 years	173	96	44	196	6	17	105	212	64	261
8 years	245	114	51	307	37	77	207	388	83	406
High school: 1 to 3 years	527	238	160	1 031	242	177	343	877	371	624
4 years	1 304	764	773	2 734	1 074	744	690	1 903	938	1 462
College: 1 to 3 years	249	130	694	655	427	378	141	462	327	288
4 or more years	153	118	2 186	511	348	580	136	415	274	267
Percent high school graduates	64.0	66.3	93.4	71.1	86.1	86.3	58.9	64.0	73.9	60.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 207	1 104	2 730	4 110	1 870	1 349	906	2 797	1 244	2 237
Place of work reported	2 095	1 079	2 551	3 956	1 726	1 334	872	2 710	1 141	2 158
Worked in area of residence	32	424	331	213	256	234	341	1 571	192	912
Worked outside area of residence	2 063	655	2 220	3 743	1 470	1 100	531	1 139	949	1 246
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.5	60.7	87.0	94.6	85.2	82.5	60.9	42.0	83.2	57.7
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.2	17.3	21.3	17.7	24.2	17.0	22.8	14.2	26.2	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 207	1 103	2 712	3 963	1 855	1 330	906	2 822	1 449	2 391
Private vehicle	2 130	931	2 371	3 780	1 740	1 250	786	2 446	1 317	2 182
Drive alone	1 707	722	2 111	3 191	1 384	956	570	1 924	1 140	1 577
Carpool	423	209	260	589	356	294	216	522	177	605
Public transportation	—	—	106	55	23	—	6	16	78	23
Walked only	22	156	165	97	63	39	90	275	40	145
Other means	23	10	16	5	12	—	—	62	7	6
Worked at home	32	6	54	26	17	29	24	23	7	35
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.14	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.08	1.18

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ross (CDP)	Rossford city	Sabina village	St. Bernard city	St. Clairsville city	St. Marys city	Sandusky South (CDP)	Sebring village	Shadyside city	Shelby city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 738	5 978	2 799	5 396	5 452	8 414	6 556	5 078	4 315	9 646
Native	2 723	5 708	2 786	5 352	5 333	8 356	6 367	5 009	4 176	9 498
Born in State of residence	1 832	4 706	2 506	4 180	3 077	6 917	4 646	4 115	3 056	7 393
Born in different State	891	984	275	1 166	2 256	1 428	1 696	887	1 114	2 089
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	18	5	8	—	11	25	7	6	16
Foreign born	15	270	13	44	119	58	189	69	139	148
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 433	5 551	2 534	5 031	5 200	7 710	6 160	4 775	4 169	8 929
Same house	1 006	3 349	1 295	3 323	3 195	4 636	3 688	2 901	3 237	5 168
Different house in United States	1 427	2 162	1 239	1 703	1 984	3 059	2 472	1 858	894	3 730
Same county	509	871	814	1 404	1 116	2 182	1 539	1 072	588	2 548
Different county	918	1 291	425	299	868	877	933	786	206	1 182
Same State	679	1 226	370	182	273	514	778	626	102	777
Different State	239	65	55	117	595	363	155	160	104	405
Abroad	—	40	—	5	21	15	—	16	38	31
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 475	5 561	2 531	5 033	5 150	7 710	6 196	4 729	4 116	8 936
English only	2 441	4 872	2 498	4 946	4 872	7 531	5 804	4 641	3 838	8 705
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
French	—	35	8	6	25	5	31	9	18	28
German	12	45	—	28	35	85	60	23	11	43
Greek	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	16
Italian	—	13	—	11	44	—	108	15	91	4
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	204	—	—	6	—	12	—	61	—
Spanish	7	26	10	42	53	61	82	12	27	77
Other specified language	15	347	13	—	73	28	75	—	48	63
Unspecified language	—	19	2	—	11	—	19	29	22	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	222	535	255	453	385	746	488	404	319	783
Children ever born	165	135	150	132	101	276	104	128	68	302
Per 1,000 women	743	252	588	291	262	370	213	317	213	386
Women 25 to 34 years	272	551	244	381	427	665	416	336	267	729
Children ever born	518	675	417	603	501	1 341	726	543	284	1 056
Per 1,000 women	1 904	1 225	1 709	1 583	1 173	2 017	1 745	1 616	1 064	1 449
Women 35 to 44 years	169	287	123	244	358	403	360	270	219	525
Children ever born	489	835	359	738	861	1 329	957	723	472	1 495
Per 1,000 women	2 893	2 909	2 919	3 025	2 405	3 298	2 658	2 678	2 155	2 848
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	792	1 636	746	1 425	1 557	2 299	1 562	1 304	1 285	2 699
With own children under 18 years	504	835	427	624	707	1 235	829	663	485	1 352
With own children under 6 years	286	357	204	280	281	612	233	276	109	584
Married-couple families	750	1 387	636	1 123	1 374	1 976	1 339	1 149	1 091	2 324
With own children under 18 years	471	704	351	496	611	1 070	707	578	427	1 141
With own children under 6 years	265	322	168	242	248	548	207	253	109	504
Female householder, no husband present	41	198	86	238	149	272	172	126	151	320
With own children under 18 years	32	123	60	104	82	126	100	74	58	185
With own children under 6 years	21	27	31	31	27	39	20	18	—	76
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	798	1 579	632	1 231	1 389	2 092	1 587	1 169	905	2 404
Nursery school	38	57	23	47	39	34	34	66	9	78
Kindergarten	83	62	41	75	57	183	76	50	37	167
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	437	775	369	530	682	1 167	777	681	405	1 182
High school (1 to 4 years)	200	403	159	403	348	575	497	281	317	707
College	40	282	40	176	263	133	203	91	137	270
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	29	45	6	17	49	25	7	29	43	56
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	17.0	23.8	17.0	25.6	15.3	16.2	20.9	36.4	18.0	20.5
5 and 6 years old	84.2	88.3	84.1	85.6	90.2	75.9	84.4	85.0	69.4	77.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.2	100.0	99.6
16 and 17 years old	93.0	100.0	86.4	93.2	97.1	94.3	90.2	82.3	100.0	94.3
18 and 19 years old	51.5	44.5	37.8	54.7	65.2	43.1	67.4	32.3	60.6	52.4
20 and 21 years old	—	30.0	7.0	32.0	23.5	6.3	38.7	10.4	34.7	18.1
22 to 24 years old	—	10.6	3.1	5.6	20.8	4.2	19.2	6.0	11.1	9.0
25 to 34 years old	4.2	9.9	3.7	6.2	11.0	4.5	9.4	2.5	5.1	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 480	3 615	1 594	3 360	3 567	4 854	4 328	3 141	2 970	5 849
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	47	50	28	26	91	107	34	79	103
5 to 7 years	103	157	126	207	129	283	218	202	182	308
8 years	168	195	201	417	210	480	478	324	217	535
High school: 1 to 3 years	297	575	337	834	313	986	779	679	326	986
4 years	569	1 521	692	1 289	1 544	2 084	1 792	1 365	1 601	2 657
College: 1 to 3 years	158	492	102	287	642	494	459	326	295	601
4 or more years	142	628	86	298	703	436	495	211	270	659
Percent high school graduates	58.7	73.1	55.2	55.8	81.0	62.1	63.4	60.6	72.9	67.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	2 761	—	2 404	2 493	3 524	2 488	1 972	1 852	3 870
Place of work reported	—	2 628	—	2 246	2 391	3 355	2 369	1 893	1 827	3 519
Worked in area of residence	—	447	—	632	651	2 052	27	774	268	2 372
Worked outside area of residence	—	2 181	—	1 614	1 740	1 303	2 342	1 119	1 559	1 147
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	83.0	—	71.9	72.8	38.8	98.9	59.1	85.3	32.6
Mean travel time to work	23.2	14.7	18.9	16.2	18.4	13.8	13.7	16.7	20.7	12.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 032	2 724	1 022	2 410	2 288	3 524	2 497	1 831	1 724	3 837
Private vehicle	1 015	2 437	916	1 968	2 140	3 189	2 333	1 616	1 562	3 430
Drive alone	748	1 970	669	1 462	1 508	2 315	1 880	1 338	1 090	2 727
Carpool	267	467	247	506	632	874	453	278	472	703
Public transportation	—	56	2	176	—	5	21	4	12	—
Walked only	10	168	75	245	142	241	112	170	121	302
Other means	7	36	14	11	—	51	11	20	14	51
Worked at home	—	27	15	10	6	38	20	21	15	54
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.11	1.18	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.11	1.10	1.23	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Silver Lake village	Silverton city	South Lebanon village	South Point village	South Russell village	Springboro village	Streetsboro city	Swanton village	The Village of Indian Hill city	Tipp City city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 915	6 172	2 700	3 918	2 784	4 962	9 061	3 424	5 521	5 595
Native	2 791	6 019	2 687	3 905	2 665	4 855	8 915	3 380	5 265	5 534
Born in State of residence	1 902	4 045	1 617	1 828	1 658	3 178	6 222	2 570	3 343	4 238
Born in different State	872	1 965	1 070	2 068	995	1 677	2 668	810	1 908	1 284
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	9	—	9	12	—	25	—	14	12
Foreign born	124	153	13	13	119	107	146	44	256	61
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 842	5 818	2 411	3 593	2 657	4 578	8 368	3 224	5 259	5 293
Same house	1 843	3 745	1 406	1 974	1 423	1 588	4 625	1 932	3 537	2 508
Different house in United States	999	2 050	1 005	1 619	1 234	2 990	3 676	1 281	1 663	2 706
Same county	763	1 775	788	909	184	1 177	1 245	454	1 043	1 546
Different county	236	275	217	710	1 050	1 813	2 431	827	620	1 160
Same State	125	144	141	171	649	1 485	2 064	621	89	752
Different State	111	131	76	539	401	328	367	206	531	408
Abroad	—	23	—	—	—	—	67	11	59	79
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 838	5 813	2 415	3 593	2 612	4 526	8 319	3 128	5 323	5 242
English only	2 660	5 605	2 384	3 573	2 516	4 411	8 042	3 044	5 068	5 151
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	21	10	19	—	7	18	45	24	103	—
German	50	42	6	—	33	2	6	20	23	—
Greek	16	30	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9
Italian	53	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	5
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	13	32	9	17	—
Spanish	7	50	—	6	6	—	42	18	34	54
Other specified language	31	76	6	14	44	58	115	6	72	17
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	231	540	264	325	196	411	859	316	426	498
Children ever born	—	103	160	95	—	102	263	69	—	155
Per 1,000 women	—	191	606	292	—	248	306	218	—	311
Women 25 to 34 years	134	473	246	360	165	559	815	315	187	448
Children ever born	198	524	515	639	262	810	1 328	449	253	739
Per 1,000 women	1 478	1 108	2 093	1 775	1 588	1 449	1 629	1 425	1 353	1 650
Women 35 to 44 years	206	323	146	260	281	366	650	204	421	341
Children ever born	519	822	594	720	663	888	1 885	562	1 021	823
Per 1,000 women	2 519	2 545	4 068	2 769	2 359	2 426	2 900	2 755	2 425	2 413
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	910	1 573	743	1 140	794	1 385	2 395	886	1 641	1 598
With own children under 18 years	373	634	473	622	506	873	1 572	551	763	835
With own children under 6 years	89	219	252	272	149	322	629	238	191	330
Married-couple families	858	1 244	602	1 014	723	1 269	2 145	810	1 588	1 407
With own children under 18 years	343	497	369	547	465	798	1 398	485	718	724
With own children under 6 years	89	194	208	229	149	310	575	218	191	299
Female householder, no husband present	46	265	117	101	59	93	179	72	48	162
With own children under 18 years	30	113	93	69	36	63	124	62	40	100
With own children under 6 years	—	20	44	37	—	6	47	20	—	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	903	1 308	713	1 071	942	1 530	2 760	1 048	1 777	1 485
Nursery school	41	70	18	61	40	102	75	10	61	48
Kindergarten	19	107	36	32	31	40	179	38	58	100
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	338	529	438	563	462	806	1 562	547	722	735
High school (1 to 4 years)	268	383	185	317	321	398	772	320	566	416
College	237	219	36	98	88	184	172	133	370	186
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	36	48	6	13	38	42	31	17	88	27
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	66.7	42.7	6.6	28.5	40.3	45.2	17.9	6.2	60.0	16.4
5 and 6 years old	100.0	97.0	67.7	75.0	90.9	80.9	85.6	87.5	100.0	85.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.1	98.5	98.6	100.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	92.8	100.0	100.0	93.2	98.1	94.7	100.0	98.2	100.0
18 and 19 years old	85.8	51.9	26.8	64.4	83.8	56.4	34.6	52.1	100.0	38.8
20 and 21 years old	68.7	25.5	4.9	—	—	6.9	9.8	24.5	81.9	6.8
22 to 24 years old	46.5	11.7	3.7	11.4	43.3	16.6	3.9	7.2	37.7	13.1
25 to 34 years old	4.5	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.7	7.2	10.1	8.6	8.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 920	4 085	1 359	2 245	1 657	2 795	4 697	1 873	3 559	3 341
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	74	91	40	5	39	61	15	14	68
5 to 7 years	14	177	258	84	—	98	153	60	7	126
8 years	6	412	369	121	21	142	336	120	45	288
High school: 1 to 3 years	115	777	267	367	66	413	940	242	115	534
4 years	517	1 586	341	1 135	438	1 188	2 424	861	611	1 555
College: 1 to 3 years	378	569	26	304	349	397	525	281	666	416
4 or more years	874	490	7	194	778	518	258	294	2 101	354
Percent high school graduates	92.1	64.7	27.5	72.7	94.4	75.2	68.3	76.7	94.9	69.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 425	2 815	998	1 481	1 416	2 466	3 978	1 432	2 052	2 711
Place of work reported	1 254	2 520	932	1 337	1 347	2 304	3 543	1 386	1 801	2 543
Worked in area of residence	29	123	67	308	85	458	511	447	150	1 074
Worked outside area of residence	1 225	2 397	865	1 029	1 262	1 846	3 032	939	1 651	1 469
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.7	95.1	92.8	77.0	93.7	80.1	85.6	67.7	91.7	57.8
Mean travel time to work — minutes	19.4	21.8	25.9	19.6	27.1	21.0	24.4	19.7	22.2	16.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 421	2 757	1 004	1 481	1 345	2 246	3 864	1 415	2 154	2 518
Private vehicle	1 380	2 451	967	1 398	1 213	2 161	3 737	1 236	1 964	2 374
Drive alone	1 132	2 064	639	1 128	1 010	1 772	2 874	983	1 800	1 898
Carpool	248	387	328	270	203	389	863	253	164	476
Public transportation	14	159	18	8	62	6	—	—	43	3
Walked only	8	93	13	58	23	35	31	169	45	129
Other means	6	20	—	12	13	17	12	10	24	7
Worked at home	13	34	6	5	34	27	84	—	78	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.10	1.25	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.05	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Toronto city	Trenton city	Trotwood city	Twinsburg city	Uhrichsville city	Union village	Upper Sandusky city	Walbridge village	Wapakoneta city	Waterville village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	6 896	6 401	7 802	7 632	6 130	5 219	5 967	2 900	8 402	3 884
Native	6 732	6 389	7 604	7 361	6 065	5 172	5 913	2 852	8 320	3 804
Born in State of residence	5 426	4 491	5 283	5 536	5 379	3 893	5 036	2 371	7 162	3 007
Born in different State	1 289	1 893	2 297	1 786	686	1 266	852	467	1 136	776
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	5	24	39	—	13	25	14	22	21
Foreign born	164	12	198	271	65	47	54	48	82	80
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	6 409	5 899	7 363	7 080	5 657	4 672	5 603	2 703	7 658	3 533
Same house	4 061	3 350	4 043	3 751	3 369	2 140	2 779	2 101	4 282	1 379
Different house in United States	2 334	2 538	3 282	3 261	2 288	2 475	2 798	602	3 277	2 113
Same county	1 858	2 156	2 634	1 124	1 868	1 775	1 885	336	1 985	1 211
Different county	476	382	648	2 137	420	700	913	266	1 292	902
Same State	161	259	276	1 787	261	362	712	212	887	507
Different State	315	123	372	350	159	338	201	54	405	395
Abroad	14	11	38	68	—	57	26	—	99	41
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 419	5 879	7 247	7 003	5 642	4 678	5 584	2 700	7 658	3 565
English only	6 002	5 801	6 915	6 625	5 488	4 631	5 448	2 605	7 474	3 522
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	5	22	37	27	25	4	—	12	11	6
German	9	—	68	26	22	10	19	—	65	7
Greek	6	—	11	13	26	6	—	—	—	—
Italian	22	—	—	68	11	—	—	17	—	—
Philippine languages	7	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Polish	72	—	10	35	8	—	—	—	—	30
Spanish	85	32	112	25	7	6	67	41	47	—
Other specified language	175	7	66	178	28	21	14	25	61	—
Unspecified language	36	17	21	6	27	—	9	—	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	634	639	681	655	535	450	518	267	827	275
Children ever born	166	250	219	156	302	177	205	92	368	73
Per 1,000 women	262	391	322	238	564	393	396	345	445	265
Women 25 to 34 years	482	605	762	787	420	651	432	215	664	384
Children ever born	779	1 019	970	1 157	794	1 094	549	371	1 165	592
Per 1,000 women	1 616	1 684	1 273	1 470	1 890	1 680	1 271	1 726	1 755	1 542
Women 35 to 44 years	355	456	520	531	296	365	302	178	434	266
Children ever born	959	1 170	1 158	1 303	807	1 011	837	493	1 248	663
Per 1,000 women	2 701	2 566	2 227	2 454	2 726	2 770	2 772	2 770	2 876	2 492
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 972	1 856	2 236	2 009	1 699	1 428	1 637	794	2 275	1 034
With own children under 18 years	932	1 159	1 176	1 186	856	1 004	758	467	1 266	668
With own children under 6 years	413	421	493	523	402	457	307	166	555	283
Married-couple families	1 592	1 631	1 862	1 753	1 407	1 307	1 411	740	1 909	937
With own children under 18 years	772	1 002	892	1 055	665	917	628	426	1 067	604
With own children under 6 years	358	388	425	498	321	445	253	150	481	260
Female householder, no husband present	303	178	344	201	250	105	202	48	308	80
With own children under 18 years	147	124	259	114	164	77	114	41	180	59
With own children under 6 years	50	33	63	19	74	12	47	16	68	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 579	1 813	2 203	2 245	1 488	1 673	1 291	869	1 973	1 193
Nursery school	28	64	130	110	80	97	47	23	87	63
Kindergarten	96	104	89	142	158	108	75	49	138	102
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	775	1 030	1 056	1 127	809	1 011	631	414	1 037	601
High school (1 to 4 years)	527	503	533	567	342	328	383	225	581	302
College	153	112	395	299	99	129	155	158	130	125
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	45	43	77	46	51	14	37	13	57	14
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	13.5	31.6	46.2	31.4	39.6	28.0	32.6	27.9	16.5	32.5
5 and 6 years old	85.3	87.8	100.0	85.8	84.0	86.4	63.4	92.9	81.8	91.1
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.5	98.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	97.4	100.0	98.9	99.4
16 and 17 years old	95.6	98.5	100.0	98.0	80.7	100.0	98.2	100.0	93.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	56.8	39.0	50.4	43.4	34.7	44.6	41.7	50.0	43.1	39.5
20 and 21 years old	15.2	10.5	19.0	29.9	9.7	19.6	14.5	16.8	8.8	36.4
22 to 24 years old	2.6	—	9.0	12.7	10.6	1.5	5.6	30.6	—	12.2
25 to 34 years old	4.8	3.8	14.0	6.1	0.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	1.6	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 271	3 488	4 710	4 327	3 616	2 665	3 751	1 633	4 739	2 244
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	82	47	29	28	62	8	51	43	31	16
5 to 7 years	239	116	68	99	351	81	145	62	148	29
8 years	377	278	228	202	314	110	390	116	409	97
High school:										
1 to 3 years	663	567	680	597	815	431	681	298	884	231
4 years	2 105	1 780	2 073	2 091	1 576	1 455	1 711	749	2 393	1 037
College:										
1 to 3 years	531	402	807	646	285	402	319	221	505	442
4 or more years	274	298	825	664	213	178	454	144	369	392
Percent high school graduates	68.1	71.1	78.7	78.6	57.4	76.4	66.2	68.2	68.9	83.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 843	2 643	3 543	3 656	2 160	2 224	2 872	1 270	3 506	1 580
Place of work reported	2 664	2 487	3 340	3 483	2 053	2 151	2 727	1 254	3 356	1 454
Worked in area of residence	969	321	464	813	636	76	1 808	210	1 952	233
Worked outside area of residence	1 695	2 166	2 876	2 670	1 417	2 075	919	1 044	1 404	1 221
Percent of those reporting place of work	63.6	87.1	86.1	76.7	69.0	96.5	33.7	83.3	41.8	84.0
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.0	19.1	21.5	20.9	17.0	27.7	12.2	17.6	15.3	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 761	2 613	3 573	3 519	2 080	2 134	2 907	1 197	3 506	1 610
Private vehicle	2 438	2 520	3 413	3 379	1 916	2 089	2 618	1 113	3 207	1 529
Drive alone	1 942	2 146	2 828	2 804	1 444	1 677	2 147	964	2 539	1 275
Carpool	496	374	585	575	472	412	471	149	668	254
Public transportation	7	—	29	53	5	10	13	—	—	6
Walked only	264	37	49	63	110	5	192	67	203	42
Other means	32	34	31	12	13	15	18	12	70	11
Worked at home	20	22	51	12	36	15	66	5	26	22
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.13	1.10

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Wauseon village	Waverly City	Wellington village	Wellston city	Wellsville city	West Milton village	West Portsmouth (CDP)	West Union village	Wheelerburg (CDP)	White Oak (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	6 173	4 603	4 146	6 016	5 095	4 119	4 095	2 791	4 796	9 563
Native	6 033	4 545	4 108	5 961	4 983	4 064	4 095	2 770	4 744	9 313
Born in State of residence	4 688	3 117	3 042	5 309	4 196	3 354	3 173	2 274	3 436	7 777
Born in different State	1 345	1 409	1 053	627	781	687	922	489	1 296	1 518
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	19	13	25	6	23	—	7	12	18
Foreign born	140	58	38	55	112	55	—	21	52	250
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	5 586	4 307	3 803	5 562	4 735	3 843	3 783	2 572	4 452	9 019
Same house	2 709	2 484	2 061	3 304	3 270	1 879	2 475	1 389	2 317	6 397
Different house in United States	2 867	1 810	1 742	2 198	1 434	1 964	1 290	1 179	2 135	2 593
Same county	1 857	844	1 190	1 642	1 205	1 351	1 042	807	1 510	2 332
Different county	1 010	966	552	556	229	613	248	372	625	261
Same State	519	656	289	433	44	471	103	248	300	35
Different State	491	310	263	123	185	142	145	124	325	226
Abroad	10	13	—	60	31	—	18	4	—	29
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	5 618	4 333	3 798	5 562	4 701	3 827	3 783	2 572	4 452	8 996
English only	5 008	4 215	3 741	5 509	4 553	3 745	3 758	2 554	4 382	8 708
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5
French	40	18	—	12	—	9	8	—	—	24
German	107	48	13	10	18	32	5	—	5	80
Greek	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	15	9	—	10	83	—	—	—	—	24
Philippine languages	9	12	—	—	22	—	—	4	—	42
Polish	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	422	10	23	7	10	6	5	14	26	26
Other specified language	7	21	5	14	—	21	—	—	39	87
Unspecified language	10	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	575	362	407	527	466	389	317	249	452	964
Children ever born	279	151	213	250	178	134	166	139	167	123
Per 1,000 women	485	417	523	474	382	344	524	558	369	128
Women 25 to 34 years	524	279	309	437	352	302	305	181	371	648
Children ever born	838	380	537	761	534	504	645	303	573	906
Per 1,000 women	1 599	1 362	1 738	1 741	1 517	1 669	2 115	1 674	1 544	1 398
Women 35 to 44 years	325	217	237	329	267	284	248	134	310	595
Children ever born	941	716	637	857	814	759	717	417	797	1 629
Per 1,000 women	2 895	2 775	2 935	2 605	3 049	2 673	2 891	3 112	2 571	2 738
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 620	1 333	1 107	1 701	1 325	1 136	1 150	765	1 396	2 648
With own children under 18 years	892	551	664	853	699	588	617	383	767	1 365
With own children under 6 years	485	224	295	372	214	264	225	188	375	527
Married-couple families	1 405	1 195	957	1 381	982	959	948	635	1 322	2 348
With own children under 18 years	770	476	567	670	488	480	526	295	712	1 243
With own children under 6 years	428	198	283	316	162	223	209	164	340	498
Female householder, no husband present	168	120	142	239	240	145	167	110	60	229
With own children under 18 years	104	63	89	148	178	86	72	78	47	100
With own children under 6 years	51	20	12	48	45	35	7	22	27	29
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 507	1 016	1 108	1 314	1 244	1 044	1 144	648	1 161	2 881
Nursery school	75	29	90	28	42	47	27	24	43	133
Kindergarten	115	36	33	88	59	39	63	53	82	125
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	817	537	559	720	710	552	678	354	618	1 238
High school (1 to 4 years)	411	291	325	393	337	283	310	155	283	844
College	89	123	101	85	96	123	66	62	135	541
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	37	17	20	17	5	38	10	15	13	105
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.1	28.6	56.6	5.3	26.6	27.9	12.1	22.9	30.1	36.6
5 and 6 years old	82.4	69.0	84.0	76.8	84.2	70.0	80.4	89.8	86.4	84.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	99.5	98.0	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7
16 and 17 years old	93.3	94.5	95.8	91.8	91.3	90.9	92.2	94.1	96.4	99.1
18 and 19 years old	39.4	60.1	75.7	35.2	39.3	24.2	40.8	28.4	43.0	53.1
20 and 21 years old	8.4	3.6	12.0	8.7	10.8	17.2	10.1	13.6	8.9	46.5
22 to 24 years old	3.7	7.1	9.3	5.3	5.0	19.4	—	7.3	5.1	16.8
25 to 34 years old	4.2	7.2	6.1	3.3	5.8	5.0	8.2	5.1	8.2	8.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 527	2 994	2 334	3 608	3 000	2 392	2 323	1 663	2 834	5 566
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	85	44	45	107	120	61	81	60	88	26
5 to 7 years	147	102	103	251	261	69	285	138	128	216
8 years	363	296	136	421	444	200	387	334	290	399
High school:										
1 to 3 years	506	447	382	646	648	425	456	279	415	964
4 years	1 618	1 138	1 142	1 575	1 271	1 206	876	555	1 271	2 316
College:										
1 to 3 years	391	440	311	286	220	252	159	140	395	830
4 or more years	417	527	215	322	92	179	79	157	247	815
Percent high school graduates	68.8	70.3	71.5	60.5	50.9	68.4	48.0	51.2	67.5	71.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 670	1 509	1 607	2 192	1 676	1 976	1 298	—	1 796	4 477
Place of work reported	2 589	1 414	1 509	2 109	1 566	1 761	1 245	—	1 730	4 257
Worked in area of residence	1 646	618	816	1 171	526	349	194	—	427	193
Worked outside area of residence	943	796	693	938	1 040	1 412	1 051	—	1 303	4 064
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.4	56.3	45.9	44.5	66.4	80.2	84.4	—	75.3	95.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.9	17.7	17.3	17.7	20.0	22.9	19.6	17.1	22.1	22.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 670	1 547	1 593	2 192	1 848	1 770	1 298	871	1 796	4 623
Private vehicle	2 404	1 393	1 368	1 996	1 611	1 654	1 246	771	1 721	4 204
Drive alone	2 026	1 025	1 063	1 540	1 098	1 186	962	622	1 307	3 321
Carpool	378	368	305	456	513	468	284	149	414	883
Public transportation	19	7	—	7	10	6	8	—	—	235
Walked only	179	106	181	157	197	47	13	76	55	64
Other means	34	27	20	11	6	18	6	6	9	64
Worked at home	34	14	24	21	24	45	15	18	11	56
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.19	1.14	1.15	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Wilberforce (CDP)	Willard city	Willoughby Is city	Windham village	Winterville village	Woodbourne- Hyde Park (CDP)	Woodlawn village	Woodsfield village	Wyoming city	Yellow Springs village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 510	5 720	8 612	3 721	4 724	8 826	2 715	3 145	8 282	4 067
Native	2 462	5 627	7 916	3 665	4 624	8 619	2 705	3 107	7 928	3 862
Born in State of residence	1 118	4 256	6 298	2 363	3 489	5 246	1 897	2 524	4 626	1 984
Born in different State	1 331	1 365	1 613	1 292	1 119	3 337	808	566	3 264	1 843
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	6	5	10	16	36	—	17	38	35
Foreign born	48	93	696	56	100	207	10	38	354	205
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 428	5 230	8 298	3 287	4 405	8 595	2 581	2 938	7 826	3 819
Same house	406	2 776	4 537	1 608	3 131	5 355	1 955	1 909	4 490	1 951
Different house in United States	2 007	2 454	3 761	1 620	1 263	3 240	626	983	3 284	1 683
Same county	111	1 722	1 224	912	817	1 836	452	678	2 181	788
Different county	1 896	732	2 537	708	446	1 404	174	305	1 103	895
Same State	730	566	2 276	596	244	431	77	222	266	428
Different State	1 166	166	261	112	202	973	97	83	837	467
Abroad	15	—	—	59	11	—	—	46	52	185
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 464	5 217	8 318	3 252	4 420	8 530	2 557	2 938	7 875	3 886
English only	2 249	4 900	7 483	3 155	4 181	8 141	2 507	2 876	7 542	3 647
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	83	7	31	—	6	62	33	10	36	37
German	—	17	89	8	6	85	—	52	74	77
Greek	—	—	—	—	19	50	—	—	23	—
Italian	—	28	99	11	93	35	—	—	5	—
Philippine languages	—	—	6	6	—	15	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	27	—	19	6	—	—	6	5
Spanish	121	206	16	72	28	47	11	—	52	17
Other specified language	11	23	557	—	60	89	6	—	124	93
Unspecified language	—	36	10	—	8	—	—	—	13	10
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	927	480	863	410	384	627	286	274	593	508
Children ever born	40	277	68	399	85	15	113	83	29	49
Per 1,000 women	43	577	79	973	221	24	395	303	49	96
Women 25 to 34 years	45	455	884	334	389	398	132	244	506	361
Children ever born	47	810	431	758	599	581	232	433	587	358
Per 1,000 women	1 044	1 780	488	2 269	1 540	1 460	1 758	1 775	1 160	992
Women 35 to 44 years	40	289	518	172	287	663	210	171	611	295
Children ever born	113	798	1 089	669	767	1 695	656	492	1 556	675
Per 1,000 women	2 825	2 761	2 102	3 890	2 672	2 557	3 124	2 877	2 547	2 288
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	182	1 478	2 246	922	1 320	2 557	691	874	2 383	943
With own children under 18 years	82	807	729	664	675	1 140	345	450	1 172	540
With own children under 6 years	25	420	227	378	330	280	98	149	344	187
Married-couple families	153	1 289	2 050	739	1 202	2 421	537	765	2 140	747
With own children under 18 years	58	679	643	528	612	1 056	281	387	1 027	378
With own children under 6 years	4	363	206	324	316	267	81	138	333	140
Female householder, no husband present	24	166	128	144	73	100	133	91	193	153
With own children under 18 years	24	111	58	114	41	59	58	58	113	119
With own children under 6 years	21	45	21	39	7	13	17	11	5	20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 113	1 444	1 847	1 146	1 195	2 737	826	702	2 601	1 634
Nursery school	13	34	47	29	73	77	12	7	122	68
Kindergarten	24	84	59	109	85	52	45	5	105	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	74	802	764	701	589	1 192	430	460	1 159	467
High school (1 to 4 years)	48	415	451	274	315	866	255	200	771	315
College	1 954	109	526	33	133	550	84	30	444	728
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	38	28	119	8	28	181	10	10	109	97
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	72.2	16.4	27.0	12.6	48.8	58.9	10.4	—	53.4	77.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	82.6	91.2	72.8	93.7	100.0	100.0	89.9	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	92.0	95.8	84.2	100.0	98.3	80.1	96.0	98.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	100.0	43.7	33.9	33.8	37.0	85.4	41.3	31.9	82.8	72.7
20 and 21 years old	100.0	10.4	30.0	—	8.9	55.9	22.4	—	60.2	88.5
22 to 24 years old	98.4	4.7	18.5	4.4	19.1	26.7	15.0	5.2	44.5	44.2
25 to 34 years old	58.9	2.7	10.1	1.3	8.8	16.2	6.6	3.6	7.8	25.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	463	3 267	5 788	1 608	2 951	5 897	1 460	1 925	5 306	2 333
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	—	143	33	31	46	9	31	25	63	2
5 to 7 years	—	206	93	96	147	31	111	147	80	43
8 years	6	355	273	185	222	146	142	167	192	21
High school:										
1 to 3 years	24	464	652	463	510	261	352	269	276	160
4 years	96	1 445	2 231	713	1 318	1 548	538	935	967	542
College:										
1 to 3 years	132	343	1 200	112	396	1 312	188	213	862	451
4 or more years	205	311	1 306	8	312	2 590	98	169	2 866	1 114
Percent high school graduates	93.5	64.2	81.8	51.8	68.7	92.4	56.4	68.4	88.5	90.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	2 072	4 932	1 080	1 895	3 925	1 238	1 198	3 431	2 117
Place of work reported	—	1 928	4 411	851	1 831	3 518	1 136	1 170	3 160	2 051
Worked in area of residence	—	1 527	201	207	308	146	71	625	323	1 143
Worked outside area of residence	—	401	4 210	644	1 523	3 372	1 065	545	2 837	908
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	20.8	95.4	75.7	83.2	95.8	93.8	46.6	89.8	44.3
Mean travel time to work— minutes	12.3	11.7	22.9	22.0	20.0	20.3	18.0	17.2	21.6	16.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	531	2 235	4 852	1 019	1 847	3 749	1 172	1 198	3 643	2 082
Private vehicle	280	1 989	4 598	951	1 768	3 600	1 135	1 077	3 334	1 651
Drive alone	213	1 606	3 983	659	1 403	3 138	869	694	2 866	1 359
Carpool	67	383	615	292	365	462	266	383	468	292
Public transportation	15	13	146	—	—	14	5	5	103	54
Walked only	192	191	61	63	60	45	20	95	63	225
Other means	31	25	6	5	7	27	5	15	57	117
Worked at home	13	17	41	—	12	63	—	6	86	35
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.22	1.12	1.08	1.15	1.27	1.08	1.11





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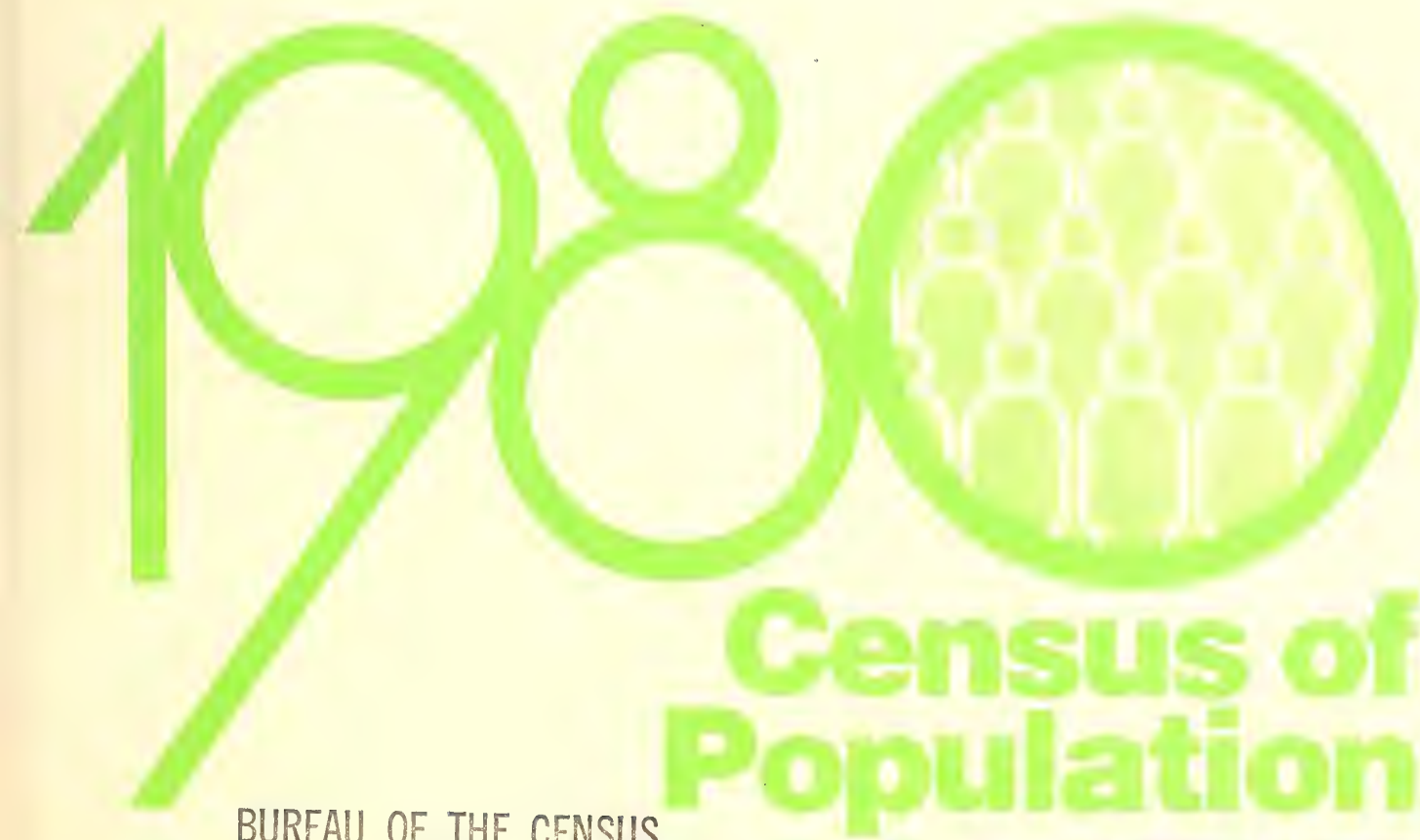
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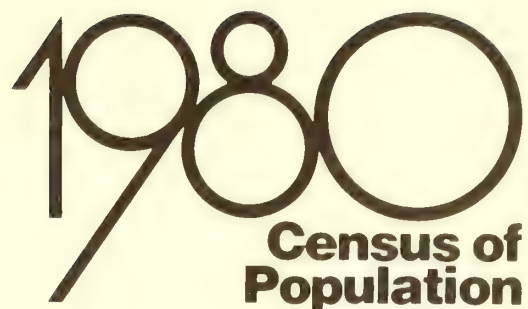
Section 2 of 2



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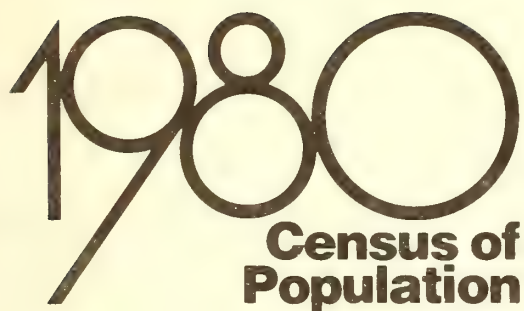
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OHIO

PC80-1-C37

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 37)

MAPS	Page
Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places.	9

TABLES

56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	11
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	19
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58. Race by Sex: 1980	27
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

TABLES	Page
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980	48
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	69
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970.	85
The State	
62. General Characteristics: 1980	87
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
63. Nativity and Language: 1980.	88
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980	89
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980.	90
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980	91	78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980 . .	108
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	92	79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980 . . .	110
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	93	80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and	
The State		Veteran Status by Race: 1980	112
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		The State	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urban and Rural	
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	94	81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . .	114
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and		82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons	
Veteran Status: 1980	95	by Race: 1980	116
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980	96	83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . .	118
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons:		84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish	
1980	97	Origin: 1980	119
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980	98	85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by	
The State		Spanish Origin: 1980	120
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 .	100	86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin:	
The State		1980	121
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race:		87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin:	
1980	102	1980	122
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980	104	88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish	
The State		Origin: 1980	123
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	106	89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish	
The State		Origin: 1980	124
Urban and Rural		The State	
		Urban and Rural	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980.	125	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	138
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980.	126	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980.	139
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	127	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	140
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	128	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	141
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	129	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	142
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	130	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	143
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980.	131	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	144
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	132	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	145
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	133	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	146
The State		The State	
99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	134	112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	147
The State		The State	
100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	135	113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	148
The State		The State	
101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	136	114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	149
The State		The State	
102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	137	115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	150
The State		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980	160	123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980	230
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980	170	124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980	240
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980	180	125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	250
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	190	126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	260
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	200	127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	270
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	210	128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	280
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	220	129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	290
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	300	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	370
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	310	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	380
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	320	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	382
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	330	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	384
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	340	141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	386
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	350	142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	388
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	360		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	390	149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	412
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	392	150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	416
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	396	151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	426
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	400	152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	436
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	404	153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	446
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	408	154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	456
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
		155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 .	466
		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

Contents

TABLES	Page
156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	476
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	488
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	500
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	512
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	524
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	536
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	548
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	554
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	560
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	566
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	572
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	593

TABLES	Page
168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	614
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	635
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	639
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	643
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 Counties	651
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 Counties	659
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 Counties	667
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	675
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	683
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	691
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	699
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 Counties	707
180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 Counties	715
181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	723

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	731	190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	857
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	749	191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	866
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	767	192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	875
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	785	193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	875
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	803	C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	876
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	821	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980	878
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980.	839	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	880
The State		The State	
Counties		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	848	SCSA's	
The State		SMSA's	
Counties		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 2,500 or More	
		Counties	

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Ada village	Amberley village	Archbold village	Aurora city	Avon city	Ballville (CDP)	Baltimore village	Barnesville village	Beachwood city	Bellaire city	Bellbrook city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 762	2 857	2 514	6 100	5 286	2 130	2 008	3 530	8 292	6 417	3 746
Labor force	2 294	1 816	1 611	3 727	3 375	1 384	1 297	1 915	4 593	3 331	2 726
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.2	63.6	64.1	61.1	63.8	65.0	64.6	54.2	55.4	51.9	72.8
Civilian labor force	2 294	1 816	1 611	3 727	3 367	1 384	1 297	1 915	4 593	3 331	2 701
Employed	2 089	1 796	1 556	3 533	3 138	1 307	1 157	1 763	4 436	2 899	2 539
Unemployed	205	20	55	194	229	77	140	152	157	432	162
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	1.1	3.4	5.2	6.8	5.6	10.8	7.9	3.4	13.0	6.0
Not in labor force	2 468	1 041	903	2 373	1 911	746	711	1 615	3 699	3 086	1 020
Inmate of institution	—	—	65	113	290	—	57	53	430	—	4
Female, 16 years and over	2 324	1 423	1 373	3 142	2 759	1 071	1 073	1 947	4 635	3 534	1 904
Labor force	1 049	628	663	1 250	1 310	515	554	776	1 814	1 385	1 139
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.1	44.1	48.3	39.8	47.5	48.1	51.6	39.9	39.1	39.2	59.8
Civilian labor force	1 049	628	663	1 250	1 310	515	554	776	1 814	1 385	1 131
Employed	968	621	632	1 177	1 239	485	479	725	1 717	1 191	1 072
Unemployed	81	7	31	73	71	30	75	51	97	194	59
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	1.1	4.7	5.8	5.4	5.8	13.5	6.6	5.3	14.0	5.2
Not in labor force	1 275	795	710	1 892	1 449	556	519	1 171	2 821	2 149	765
Inmate of institution	—	—	53	96	202	—	57	43	324	—	4
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 089	1 796	1 556	3 533	3 138	1 307	1 157	1 763	4 436	2 899	2 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	700	930	398	1 278	634	407	140	290	1 965	355	739
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	139	438	249	831	279	172	69	152	922	163	367
Professional specialty occupations	561	492	149	447	355	235	71	138	1 043	192	372
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	600	643	375	991	985	267	393	360	1 777	814	764
Technicians and related support occupations	74	27	60	55	139	37	30	36	34	96	138
Sales occupations	103	451	115	526	384	98	104	171	1 103	343	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	423	165	200	410	462	132	259	153	640	375	391
Service occupations	243	104	143	225	267	137	140	231	189	410	308
Private household occupations	12	6	16	—	—	7	12	5	8	19	6
Protective service occupations	33	12	8	5	38	9	13	29	—	48	48
Service occupations, except protective and household	198	86	119	220	229	121	115	197	181	343	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	10	25	14	88	—	6	45	4	8	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	80	182	535	520	196	169	307	343	526	384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	400	29	433	490	644	300	309	530	158	786	334
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	216	9	250	272	361	191	184	264	87	303	211
Transportation and material moving occupations	54	9	126	106	187	58	79	110	12	215	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	130	11	57	112	96	51	46	156	59	268	60
Employed females 16 years and over	968	621	632	1 177	1 239	485	479	725	1 717	1 191	1 072
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	299	234	102	303	275	131	63	118	541	154	277
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	59	28	134	101	19	24	15	147	53	82
Professional specialty occupations	245	175	74	169	174	112	39	103	394	101	195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	393	308	246	579	641	158	204	236	995	643	501
Technicians and related support occupations	24	10	23	7	58	19	—	31	26	84	64
Sales occupations	51	177	55	226	239	30	24	75	397	245	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	318	121	168	346	344	109	180	130	572	314	313
Service occupations	149	56	120	146	151	107	100	163	106	271	192
Private household occupations	12	6	16	—	—	7	12	5	8	19	6
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	131	50	104	146	151	100	88	158	98	252	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	—	13	—	—	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	13	19	22	47	22	11	20	26	36	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	—	145	127	112	67	101	176	49	87	84
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	—	109	114	80	60	78	154	33	60	55
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	—	10	6	25	—	9	4	5	—	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	—	26	7	7	7	14	18	11	27	7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 089	1 796	1 556	3 533	3 138	1 307	1 157	1 763	4 436	2 899	2 539
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	10	43	15	161	—	6	41	8	8	5
Mining	—	—	6	—	5	13	4	248	13	249	—
Construction	57	49	52	152	183	81	79	100	217	113	78
Manufacturing	398	199	590	1 311	1 022	493	331	325	621	693	669
Durable goods	345	77	433	888	788	314	144	141	378	620	511
Transportation	59	26	77	118	119	35	61	65	83	49	53
Communications and other public utilities	11	7	39	71	79	33	22	44	30	124	100
Wholesale trade	37	183	109	287	129	47	45	91	392	82	117
Retail trade	344	499	228	626	475	162	212	317	1 074	705	440
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	149	36	204	126	44	62	63	281	96	72
Business and repair services	30	30	57	114	132	53	27	65	193	37	130
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	44	56	114	79	32	74	42	146	98	70
Professional and related services	964	539	248	500	540	285	164	320	1 328	515	626
Health services	111	277	70	200	179	137	35	166	462	251	275
Educational services	719	129	123	180	269	125	116	106	333	178	216
Public administration	71	61	15	21	88	29	70	42	50	130	179
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 089	1 796	1 556	3 533	3 138	1 307	1 157	1 763	4 436	2 899	2 539
Private wage and salary workers	1 678	1 267	1 313	3 039	2 587	1 034	822	1 409	3 445	2 441	1 990
Federal government workers	61	45	—	25	57	18	63	42	65	25	163
State government workers	44	43	27	41	15	46	93	37	30	45	53
Local government workers	224	121	98	187	285	111	112	127	279	317	216
Self-employed workers	78	297	114	241	174	62	62	138	569	71	111
Unpaid family workers	4	23	4	—	20	6	5	10	48	—	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 068	1 256	961	2 696	2 124	906	766	1 215	2 973	2 040	1 632
50 to 52 weeks	680	968	734	2 023	1 444	692	510	811	2 245	1 070	1 228
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	607	893	713	1 992	1 397	655	499	732	2 091	1 026	1 208
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 686	671	785	1 572	1 477	545	554	844	2 094	1 358	1 212
50 to 52 weeks	327	367	452	781	692	258	292	450	917	753	697
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	270	201	323	587	478	212	271	286	558	561	534
Families	1 014	1 105	905	2 321	1 837	816	735	1 291	2 954	2 275	1 453
No workers in 1979	86	79	96	136	128	53	72	180	305	416	96
1 worker in 1979	285	500	273	929	593	320	266	492	1 052	1 013	410
2 workers in 1979	571	360	428	917	807	318	306	522	1 207	630	726
3 or more workers in 1979	72	166	108	339	309	125	91	97	390	216	221

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bellevue city	Belpre city	Blanchester village	Blue Ash city	Bluffton village	Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	Bridgeport village	Brimfield (CDP)	Brookville village	Bryan city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	6 021	5 504	2 315	7 085	2 698	4 117	2 746	2 089	2 210	3 279	5 967
Labor force	3 792	3 404	1 347	4 869	1 727	2 726	1 596	1 150	1 561	2 149	4 042
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	61.8	58.2	68.7	64.0	66.2	58.1	55.1	70.6	65.5	67.7
Civilian labor force	3 786	3 390	1 347	4 869	1 727	2 726	1 596	1 150	1 556	2 149	4 042
Employed	3 451	3 139	1 234	4 615	1 658	2 598	1 511	1 085	1 458	2 001	3 685
Unemployed	335	251	113	254	69	128	85	65	98	148	357
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.4	8.4	5.2	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.9	8.8
Not in labor force	2 229	2 100	968	2 216	971	1 391	1 150	939	649	1 130	1 925
Inmate of institution	11	—	—	107	122	28	—	—	—	90	116
Female, 16 years and over	3 173	2 971	1 284	3 622	1 510	2 144	1 420	1 125	1 112	1 768	3 243
Labor force	1 553	1 453	552	2 031	846	1 084	565	475	608	895	1 849
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	48.9	43.0	56.1	56.0	50.6	39.8	42.2	54.7	50.6	57.0
Civilian labor force	1 553	1 453	552	2 031	846	1 084	565	475	608	895	1 849
Employed	1 407	1 377	500	1 941	802	1 041	507	451	580	833	1 654
Unemployed	146	76	52	90	44	43	58	24	28	62	195
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.2	9.4	4.4	5.2	4.0	10.3	5.1	4.6	6.9	10.5
Not in labor force	1 620	1 518	732	1 591	664	1 060	855	650	504	873	1 394
Inmate of institution	11	—	—	77	96	21	—	—	—	66	94
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 451	3 139	1 234	4 615	1 658	2 598	1 511	1 085	1 458	2 001	3 685
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	560	731	140	1 303	467	880	239	121	293	368	784
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271	374	60	750	180	307	137	71	90	155	333
Professional specialty occupations	289	357	80	553	287	573	102	50	203	213	451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	913	938	276	1 347	436	964	371	310	380	589	954
Technicians and related support occupations	120	99	16	113	45	108	45	27	36	42	104
Sales occupations	269	370	98	540	143	420	110	93	113	188	313
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	524	469	162	694	248	436	216	190	231	359	537
Service occupations	351	443	171	553	311	217	150	200	154	251	437
Private household occupations	—	5	9	35	7	6	—	17	—	7	11
Protective service occupations	48	18	—	41	20	31	6	11	19	14	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	303	420	162	477	284	180	144	172	135	230	371
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	8	27	31	—	24	18	—	14	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	497	446	165	566	150	287	323	198	251	273	485
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 096	573	455	815	294	226	410	256	366	520	1 019
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	678	254	283	517	216	121	148	102	211	323	681
Transportation and material moving occupations	246	186	77	163	49	41	121	97	117	100	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	133	95	135	29	64	141	57	38	97	193
Employed females 16 years and over	1 407	1 377	500	1 941	802	1 041	507	451	580	833	1 654
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	202	323	42	406	216	316	121	78	121	115	322
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49	133	9	182	36	87	32	51	20	47	62
Professional specialty occupations	153	190	33	224	180	229	89	27	101	68	260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	628	660	186	908	280	570	227	187	261	353	643
Technicians and related support occupations	74	53	11	65	16	63	32	5	9	6	41
Sales occupations	161	213	60	284	71	149	56	47	87	92	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	393	394	115	559	193	358	139	135	165	255	420
Service occupations	239	280	128	362	181	99	113	137	79	180	279
Private household occupations	—	5	9	35	7	6	—	14	—	7	11
Protective service occupations	—	6	—	—	3	5	—	—	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	239	269	119	327	171	88	113	123	73	173	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	24	12	36	14	5	12	6	31	13	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	277	90	132	225	111	40	23	43	80	172	376
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	247	52	103	171	95	17	6	29	74	147	301
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	5	4	21	7	11	6	5	6	14	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	33	25	33	9	12	11	9	—	11	61
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 451	3 139	1 234	4 615	1 658	2 598	1 511	1 085	1 458	2 001	3 685
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	8	20	11	—	14	18	—	19	—	6
Mining	19	18	6	7	7	—	35	48	—	—	—
Construction	94	216	65	239	54	104	63	77	142	122	117
Manufacturing	1 333	793	477	1 464	428	730	621	269	438	596	1 747
Durable goods	991	334	834	348	369	615	208	217	429	—	1 094
Transportation	467	130	39	119	41	73	40	42	92	64	93
Communications and other public utilities	92	94	29	70	39	39	26	39	43	120	120
Wholesale trade	58	123	46	382	25	124	64	26	43	121	94
Retail trade	436	765	189	790	257	461	263	190	181	337	579
Finance, insurance, and real estate	144	169	83	196	41	192	44	38	87	77	85
Business and repair services	94	74	26	221	3	154	31	47	36	60	105
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	110	79	51	220	32	91	64	75	47	69	97
Professional and related services	496	494	179	773	716	573	209	209	274	375	537
Health services	246	196	62	331	151	187	91	68	96	88	157
Educational services	187	202	89	297	494	297	97	67	130	191	259
Public administration	81	176	22	123	15	43	33	25	56	56	105
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 451	3 139	1 234	4 615	1 658	2 598	1 511	1 085	1 458	2 001	3 685
Private wage and salary workers	3 006	2 590	1 004	3 952	1 313	2 120	1 307	905	1 136	1 648	3 026
Federal government workers	41	155	28	82	16	56	6	23	45	32	31
State government workers	30	66	27	103	14	67	39	20	82	—	83
Local government workers	217	192	115	255	221	217	66	79	108	255	383
Self-employed workers	132	129	60	194	87	138	78	58	75	66	162
Unpaid family workers	25	7	—	29	7	—	15	—	12	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 326	1 976	845	2 939	966	1 747	1 064	645	984	1 270	2 277
50 to 52 weeks	1 713	1 280	551	2 104	513	1 245	803	445	659	863	1 703
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 629	1 243	544	2 074	486	1 169	792	404	624	805	1 632
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 728	1 565	598	2 222	985	1 179	639	553	656	976	1 974
50 to 52 weeks	958	863	287	1 173	478	1 017	286	306	358	478	910
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	748	710	220	874	299	467	215	232	302	352	779
Families	2 297	2 142	865	2 550	780	1 537	1 074	725	870	1 222	2 140
No workers in 1979	282	270	105	217	118	72	131	161	45	112	187
1 worker in 1979	708	790	335	707	136	547	406	264	297	380	646
2 workers in 1979	1 018	895	365	1 162	424	639	416	218	368	573	1 086
3 or more workers in 1979	289	187	60	464	102	279	121	82	160	157	221

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Buckeye Lake (CDP)	Byesville village	Cadiz village	Canal Fulton village	Canal Winchester village	Canfield city	Carey village	Carlisle village	Carrollton village	Cedarville village	Celina city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 890	1 899	3 100	2 438	2 064	4 190	2 699	2 952	2 366	2 415	6 826
Labor force	1 026	1 132	1 594	1 572	1 306	2 536	1 648	1 970	1 346	1 151	4 493
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.3	59.6	51.4	64.5	63.3	60.5	61.1	66.7	56.9	47.7	65.8
Civilian labor force	1 026	1 132	1 594	1 566	1 295	2 536	1 648	1 964	1 346	1 151	4 487
Employed	860	1 002	1 448	1 434	1 245	2 356	1 467	1 801	1 247	1 075	4 169
Unemployed	166	130	146	132	50	180	181	163	99	76	318
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	11.5	9.2	8.4	3.9	7.1	11.0	8.3	7.4	6.6	7.1
Not in labor force	864	767	1 506	866	758	1 654	1 051	982	1 020	1 264	2 333
Inmate of institution	—	—	130	—	98	—	57	51	17	—	114
Female, 16 years and over	1 005	1 035	1 712	1 266	1 117	2 180	1 428	1 501	1 296	1 322	3 710
Labor force	445	485	612	640	535	909	676	768	578	545	2 053
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.3	46.9	35.7	50.6	47.9	41.7	47.3	51.2	44.6	41.2	55.3
Civilian labor force	445	485	612	640	535	909	676	768	578	545	2 053
Employed	385	443	596	586	508	867	583	725	527	517	1 887
Unemployed	60	42	16	54	27	42	93	43	51	28	166
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	8.7	2.6	8.4	5.0	4.6	13.8	5.6	8.8	5.1	8.1
Not in labor force	560	550	1 100	626	582	1 271	752	733	718	777	1 657
Inmate of institution	—	—	93	—	50	—	46	36	—	—	67
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	860	1 002	1 448	1 434	1 245	2 356	1 467	1 801	1 247	1 075	4 169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	70	247	447	325	927	125	168	245	342	712
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	23	50	178	185	452	54	66	78	96	296
Professional specialty occupations	7	47	197	269	140	475	71	102	167	246	416
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	297	209	441	424	427	712	286	388	295	186	1 055
Technicians and related support occupations	29	29	39	76	22	70	47	30	13	10	55
Sales occupations	97	45	138	107	156	314	112	115	91	62	329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	135	264	241	249	328	127	243	191	114	671
Service occupations	104	150	184	175	129	214	200	271	152	278	554
Private household occupations	7	4	6	16	5	6	17	4	—	13	17
Protective service occupations	8	20	6	6	30	30	31	17	26	—	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	89	126	172	153	94	178	152	250	126	265	496
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	13	5	13	13	6	15	5	41	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180	194	307	193	166	298	283	331	202	52	532
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239	371	256	190	185	192	567	628	348	176	1 304
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	99	222	58	98	75	83	388	429	182	107	854
Transportation and material moving occupations	68	92	142	67	68	71	82	91	60	27	191
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	57	56	25	42	38	97	108	106	42	259
Employed females 16 years and over	385	443	596	586	508	867	583	725	527	517	1 887
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	31	88	129	106	288	37	94	124	163	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	5	10	41	48	92	1	34	34	29	74
Professional specialty occupations	—	26	78	88	58	196	36	60	90	134	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	190	142	305	258	281	454	170	285	208	153	678
Technicians and related support occupations	7	16	19	19	7	53	16	4	13	5	37
Sales occupations	56	33	82	80	62	134	62	96	53	46	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	93	204	159	212	267	92	185	142	102	496
Service occupations	59	101	150	147	74	99	140	184	80	153	379
Private household occupations	7	4	6	16	5	6	17	4	—	13	17
Protective service occupations	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	52	95	144	131	69	93	123	173	80	140	356
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	7	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	8	11	15	6	—	14	36	17	—	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	161	42	37	41	18	222	118	98	41	441
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	57	145	31	37	18	4	197	82	67	26	368
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	3	6	—	18	8	—	19	—	10	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	13	5	—	5	6	25	17	31	5	54
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	860	1 002	1 448	1 434	1 245	2 356	1 467	1 801	1 247	1 075	4 169
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	4	20	5	17	38	12	15	5	33	18
Mining	6	97	313	13	8	99	2	47	—	—	6
Construction	48	37	58	91	92	82	83	64	40	25	160
Manufacturing	265	409	101	437	241	706	659	815	352	138	1 700
Durable goods	203	305	88	244	183	612	446	506	189	126	1 252
Non-durable goods	36	19	73	45	70	41	68	53	48	26	67
Transportation and other public utilities	19	16	100	97	39	41	21	49	53	18	158
Wholesale trade	21	13	77	44	76	143	45	36	50	22	79
Retail trade	207	159	215	203	214	448	233	327	220	111	626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	24	72	83	71	159	52	56	50	13	404
Business and repair services	47	25	49	36	32	55	17	65	28	46	30
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	36	36	24	89	44	75	28	35	84	30	137
Professional and related services	61	136	274	282	263	492	122	260	195	578	683
Health services	26	97	120	149	66	165	51	98	39	60	173
Educational services	18	29	102	97	107	233	52	116	88	499	324
Public administration	72	27	72	9	86	68	28	24	75	35	101
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	860	1 002	1 448	1 434	1 245	2 356	1 467	1 801	1 247	1 075	4 169
Private wage and salary workers	690	823	1 125	1 223	865	1 912	1 298	1 600	909	810	3 407
Federal government workers	43	12	45	6	49	16	18	23	24	21	43
State government workers	35	71	24	39	83	82	5	7	54	64	89
Local government workers	38	50	160	94	120	183	94	131	132	130	447
Self-employed workers	54	44	94	67	112	163	52	40	128	35	164
Unpaid family workers	—	2	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	15	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	580	693	1 074	984	779	1 741	1 034	1 229	817	939	2 591
50 to 52 weeks	358	424	640	681	596	1 202	703	861	629	292	1 951
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	345	401	583	674	588	1 125	661	844	614	256	1 853
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	505	555	709	683	535	1 077	812	816	666	939	2 142
50 to 52 weeks	243	279	362	353	309	580	372	379	350	148	1 213
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	217	237	259	277	241	390	299	290	307	113	983
Families	716	722	1 127	947	745	1 569	942	1 134	852	475	2 455
No workers in 1979	152	90	164	58	94	133	79	72	136	60	273
1 worker in 1979	281	248	481	446	232	617	348	413	314	182	716
2 workers in 1979	239	305	397	374	312	621	403	517	326	186	1 132
3 or more workers in 1979	44	79	85	69	107	198	112	132	76	47	334

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Chagrin Falls village	Chardon village	Cheviot city	Clyde city	Coal Grove village	Coldwater village	Columbiana village	Cortland village	Covedale (CDP)	Covington village	Crestline city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 519	3 155	8 069	3 859	2 006	2 992	3 997	3 577	4 505	1 952	4 032
Labor force	2 137	2 334	4 339	2 546	1 110	1 949	2 508	2 401	2 900	1 282	2 234
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	74.0	53.8	66.0	55.3	65.1	62.7	67.1	64.4	65.7	55.4
Civilian labor force	2 137	2 334	4 339	2 540	1 110	1 949	2 508	2 395	2 900	1 282	2 234
Employed	2 043	2 159	4 193	2 233	947	1 882	2 335	2 190	2 816	1 207	1 917
Unemployed	94	175	146	307	163	67	173	205	84	75	317
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	7.5	3.4	12.1	14.7	3.4	6.9	8.6	2.9	5.9	14.2
Not in labor force	1 382	821	3 730	1 313	896	1 043	1 489	1 176	1 605	670	1 798
Inmate of institution	141	—	90	40	59	93	—	41	—	40	33
Female, 16 years and over	1 984	1 691	4 604	2 063	1 097	1 597	2 119	1 916	2 374	1 072	2 165
Labor force	924	1 014	1 841	1 027	446	822	1 003	1 005	1 205	598	910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.6	60.0	40.0	49.8	40.7	51.5	47.3	52.5	50.8	55.8	42.0
Civilian labor force	924	1 014	1 841	1 027	446	822	1 003	1 005	1 205	598	910
Employed	873	955	1 788	882	372	800	915	907	1 175	573	789
Unemployed	51	59	53	145	74	22	88	98	30	25	121
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.8	2.9	14.1	16.6	2.7	8.8	9.8	2.5	4.2	13.3
Not in labor force	1 060	677	2 763	1 036	651	775	1 116	911	1 169	474	1 255
Inmate of institution	105	—	58	35	52	82	—	23	—	34	26
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 043	2 159	4 193	2 233	947	1 882	2 335	2 190	2 816	1 207	1 917
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	918	495	760	328	106	395	489	635	889	168	251
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	512	259	387	118	27	160	173	280	453	96	99
Professional specialty occupations	406	236	373	210	79	235	316	355	436	72	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	635	644	1 709	386	345	545	725	560	1 046	378	510
Technicians and related support occupations	63	81	193	37	36	25	51	43	118	19	50
Sales occupations	307	193	505	142	105	113	268	206	363	93	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265	370	1 011	207	204	407	406	311	565	266	352
Service occupations	183	195	521	323	169	176	194	169	275	165	286
Private household occupations	8	5	—	14	7	—	5	4	—	10	7
Protective service occupations	12	25	94	14	21	—	30	18	44	7	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	163	165	427	295	141	171	159	147	231	148	264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	15	18	20	—	12	43	7	6	27	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	338	554	307	106	190	381	332	308	135	299
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	472	631	869	221	564	503	487	292	334	561
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	73	299	327	614	78	389	254	276	122	210	305
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	110	168	140	36	64	126	121	69	61	131
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	63	136	115	107	111	123	90	101	63	125
Employed females 16 years and over	873	955	1 788	882	372	800	915	907	1 175	573	789
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	287	174	300	164	38	136	224	275	294	49	119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	99	66	106	22	7	16	55	92	96	17	35
Professional specialty occupations	188	108	194	142	31	120	169	183	198	32	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	418	473	1 082	252	184	383	463	382	664	294	322
Technicians and related support occupations	33	55	74	19	14	11	7	13	26	9	18
Sales occupations	146	136	204	93	50	54	134	127	143	52	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	239	282	804	140	120	318	322	242	495	233	230
Service occupations	134	138	296	250	124	156	89	112	142	137	229
Private household occupations	8	5	—	14	7	—	5	4	—	10	7
Protective service occupations	8	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	118	133	296	226	109	156	84	108	142	127	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	14	6	37	6	16	18	12	12	6	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	151	104	179	20	109	114	126	63	74	104
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23	140	91	147	—	109	87	93	44	68	81
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	6	7	11	—	—	10	11	—	6	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	6	21	20	—	17	22	19	—	19
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 043	2 159	4 193	2 233	947	1 882	2 335	2 190	2 816	1 207	1 917
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	16	6	20	—	23	30	19	—	33	—
Mining	7	—	7	—	—	29	14	12	—	6	—
Construction	88	147	217	83	42	50	102	54	152	47	72
Manufacturing	515	735	972	1 010	238	820	808	830	512	485	729
Durable goods	390	469	509	857	168	621	673	759	277	294	597
Transportation	38	96	234	107	59	35	112	88	155	26	149
Communications and other public utilities	19	59	131	33	29	25	38	63	94	22	66
Wholesale trade	125	79	238	16	10	25	80	36	167	16	76
Retail trade	329	323	807	318	215	263	498	411	577	243	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151	133	327	57	76	153	130	139	264	28	76
Business and repair services	70	60	178	66	23	45	38	44	89	21	57
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	108	76	103	102	31	25	57	60	109	45	43
Professional and related services	544	341	756	362	177	377	369	399	585	228	301
Health services	146	116	365	145	63	139	106	169	283	115	133
Educational services	278	147	144	168	50	188	182	166	198	94	97
Public administration	43	94	217	59	47	12	59	35	112	7	42
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 043	2 159	4 193	2 233	947	1 882	2 335	2 190	2 816	1 207	1 917
Private wage and salary workers	1 621	1 729	3 361	1 861	741	1 558	1 954	1 843	2 241	965	1 525
Federal government workers	5	28	169	41	49	31	15	14	103	—	95
State government workers	27	40	103	45	28	15	54	85	80	18	16
Local government workers	268	210	363	194	97	203	210	142	239	107	171
Self-employed workers	108	132	197	92	32	69	95	91	144	99	106
Unpaid family workers	14	20	—	—	—	6	7	15	9	18	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 246	1 311	2 601	1 569	609	1 215	1 576	1 439	1 796	719	1 430
50 to 52 weeks	894	992	1 908	1 021	423	945	1 148	1 022	1 247	542	957
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	883	958	1 770	991	423	912	1 091	985	1 102	513	890
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 034	1 151	2 056	1 054	509	973	1 089	1 108	1 299	623	1 036
50 to 52 weeks	564	581	1 364	486	239	535	627	608	778	363	515
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	473	479	1 036	401	198	370	460	495	573	284	419
Families	1 146	1 200	2 713	1 425	761	1 011	1 436	1 351	1 569	692	1 531
No workers in 1979	141	76	489	139	114	87	179	122	192	55	225
1 worker in 1979	389	337	996	511	275	271	482	404	455	231	589
2 workers in 1979	478	630	957	588	289	480	578	648	554	328	589
3 or more workers in 1979	138	157	271	187	83	173	197	177	368	78	128

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Crooksville village	Deer Park city	Delphos city	Delta village	Dennison village	Devola (CDP)	Dublin village		East Palestine city	Eaton city	Edgewood (CDP)
							Total	Urban			
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 049	5 493	5 453	2 043	2 420	2 025	2 761	1 558	4 081	5 280	2 427
Labor force	1 235	2 970	3 316	1 355	1 243	1 222	1 916	1 100	2 415	3 270	1 524
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	54.1	60.8	66.3	51.4	60.3	69.4	70.6	59.2	61.9	62.8
Civilian labor force	1 235	2 970	3 316	1 355	1 243	1 222	1 916	1 100	2 415	3 270	1 524
Employed	977	2 859	3 056	1 219	1 033	1 164	1 872	1 065	2 203	3 040	1 434
Unemployed	258	111	260	136	210	58	44	35	212	230	90
Percent of civilian labor force	20.9	3.7	7.8	10.0	16.9	4.7	2.3	3.2	8.8	7.0	5.9
Not in labor force	814	2 523	2 137	688	1 177	803	845	458	1 666	2 010	903
Inmate of institution	—	206	152	—	23	102	—	—	10	170	4
Female, 16 years and over	1 114	3 061	2 943	1 061	1 300	1 060	1 384	804	2 197	2 916	1 265
Labor force	539	1 236	1 337	569	454	433	716	452	914	1 472	587
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	40.4	45.4	53.6	34.9	40.8	51.7	56.2	41.6	50.5	46.4
Civilian labor force	539	1 236	1 337	569	454	433	716	452	914	1 472	587
Employed	412	1 206	1 230	508	364	430	693	436	849	1 397	547
Unemployed	127	30	107	61	90	3	23	16	65	75	40
Percent of civilian labor force	23.6	2.4	8.0	10.7	19.8	0.7	3.2	3.5	7.1	5.1	6.8
Not in labor force	575	1 825	1 606	492	846	627	668	352	1 283	1 444	678
Inmate of institution	—	161	131	—	23	89	—	—	—	131	4
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	977	2 859	3 056	1 219	1 033	1 164	1 872	1 065	2 203	3 040	1 434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131	485	499	184	128	377	881	434	358	627	244
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	257	214	133	36	150	476	211	144	294	119
Professional specialty occupations	85	228	285	51	92	227	405	223	214	333	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216	958	736	307	258	312	577	354	562	771	366
Technicians and related support occupations	7	98	51	38	23	40	63	47	72	67	24
Sales occupations	70	273	291	118	84	128	278	158	212	224	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	139	587	394	151	151	144	236	149	278	480	197
Service occupations	109	380	359	165	161	144	143	102	240	352	182
Private household occupations	18	24	20	5	—	5	6	6	12	23	5
Protective service occupations	6	51	33	19	26	9	11	5	17	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	85	305	306	141	135	130	126	91	211	317	177
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	10	10	22	5	12	10	5	39	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	467	428	200	138	176	145	86	312	448	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	381	559	1 024	341	343	143	116	84	692	816	373
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	240	345	715	211	135	45	45	35	386	493	246
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	75	183	57	155	53	28	20	157	155	88
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	139	126	73	53	45	43	29	149	168	39
Employed females 16 years and over	412	1 206	1 230	508	364	430	693	436	849	1 397	547
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	205	205	52	50	147	260	153	148	247	116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	84	57	29	6	20	80	51	45	100	51
Professional specialty occupations	50	121	148	23	44	127	180	102	103	147	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157	588	498	207	171	162	318	199	307	538	266
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	30	26	6	15	22	18	14	54	18
Sales occupations	58	140	148	67	51	34	106	63	110	88	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99	436	320	114	114	113	190	118	183	396	135
Service occupations	73	237	225	105	104	87	80	65	172	292	91
Private household occupations	18	24	20	5	—	5	6	6	12	23	5
Protective service occupations	—	13	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	55	200	198	100	99	82	74	59	160	269	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	13	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	34	6	12	—	8	10	4	13	52	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	142	296	125	39	20	25	15	196	262	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	97	94	254	92	31	14	14	10	151	194	60
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	7	9	13	8	—	4	—	20	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	41	33	20	—	6	7	5	25	56	—
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	977	2 859	3 056	1 219	1 033	1 164	1 872	1 065	2 203	3 040	1 434
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	15	24	22	5	19	12	6	27	30	—
Mining	58	14	23	—	21	20	6	2	25	6	11
Construction	36	137	143	55	52	86	122	65	47	102	60
Manufacturing	462	996	1 237	335	304	349	615	174	803	1 124	505
Durable goods	435	654	996	285	227	190	150	92	771	675	257
Transportation	33	101	103	52	87	23	43	26	143	71	113
Communications and other public utilities	15	61	72	25	34	33	25	23	25	71	61
Wholesale trade	11	150	162	88	46	11	129	76	51	119	27
Retail trade	141	496	488	226	180	237	322	172	446	510	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	180	92	39	5	60	179	90	102	146	60
Business and repair services	22	181	61	57	40	20	126	67	66	103	49
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	36	104	138	27	39	25	54	39	58	74	39
Professional and related services	114	362	447	248	197	268	463	277	336	575	257
Health services	18	163	186	110	90	73	132	75	90	228	53
Educational services	40	97	176	106	62	151	180	116	150	221	147
Public administration	18	62	66	45	23	13	76	48	74	109	31
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	977	2 859	3 056	1 219	1 033	1 164	1 872	1 065	2 203	3 040	1 434
Private wage and salary workers	808	2 540	2 629	947	809	893	1 432	790	1 787	2 444	1 136
Federal government workers	10	30	45	31	48	22	27	22	15	67	58
State government workers	8	35	55	36	45	19	104	73	32	87	28
Local government workers	89	140	161	99	88	147	136	88	208	279	179
Self-employed workers	56	114	166	88	43	83	168	87	156	144	33
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	18	—	—	5	5	5	19	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	696	1 821	2 084	810	806	847	1 276	686	1 572	1 884	960
50 to 52 weeks	386	1 358	1 415	575	509	576	1 008	537	986	1 316	714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	370	1 238	1 348	553	499	531	968	513	912	1 215	674
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	533	1 405	1 417	600	494	500	831	504	1 031	1 593	693
50 to 52 weeks	263	822	797	339	252	198	377	243	548	909	390
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	231	627	553	258	187	161	295	190	397	725	342
Families	780	1 922	1 839	792	929	751	1 094	602	1 527	1 940	892
No workers in 1979	88	333	206	86	119	70	33	31	176	222	107
1 worker in 1979	356	676	650	232	497	284	374	178	576	672	289
2 workers in 1979	261	699	716	388	251	286	523	297	574	839	393
3 or more workers in 1979	75	214	267	86	62	111	164	96	201	207	103

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Elmwood Place village	Enon village	Fairlawn city	Fairport Harbor village	Fort Shawnee village	Gallipolis city	Geneva city	Georgetown village	Germantown village	Glenmoor (CDP)	Golf Manor city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 200	1 988	4 979	2 669	3 368	4 607	5 045	2 641	3 623	1 984	3 440
Labor force	1 276	1 357	3 189	1 551	2 295	2 138	2 919	1 452	2 340	1 112	2 160
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	68.3	64.0	58.1	68.1	46.4	57.9	55.0	64.6	56.0	62.8
Civilian labor force	1 276	1 307	3 189	1 551	2 295	2 138	2 919	1 452	2 328	1 112	2 160
Employed	1 116	1 221	3 099	1 459	2 053	2 020	2 573	1 298	2 133	1 028	2 000
Unemployed	160	86	90	92	242	118	346	154	195	84	160
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	6.6	2.8	5.9	10.5	5.5	11.9	10.6	8.4	7.6	7.4
Not in labor force	924	631	1 790	1 118	1 073	2 469	2 126	1 189	1 283	872	1 280
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	731	443	90	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 183	1 001	2 687	1 432	1 703	2 536	2 742	1 471	1 905	1 029	1 902
Labor force	544	545	1 355	701	903	927	1 301	636	917	365	1 044
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	54.4	50.4	49.0	53.0	36.6	47.4	43.2	48.1	35.5	54.9
Civilian labor force	544	542	1 355	701	903	927	1 301	636	917	365	1 044
Employed	467	510	1 326	653	819	891	1 180	574	839	337	974
Unemployed	77	32	29	48	84	36	121	62	78	28	70
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	5.9	2.1	6.8	9.3	3.9	9.3	9.7	8.5	7.7	6.7
Not in labor force	639	456	1 332	731	800	1 609	1 441	835	988	664	858
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	325	259	72	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 116	1 221	3 099	1 459	2 053	2 020	2 573	1 298	2 133	1 028	2 000
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	451	1 316	278	392	496	442	271	410	118	457
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	219	625	122	177	222	234	121	221	47	205
Professional specialty occupations	27	232	691	156	215	274	208	150	189	71	252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	252	383	1 132	484	574	533	646	311	603	215	896
Technicians and related support occupations	23	71	77	46	47	61	83	20	63	13	112
Sales occupations	66	135	543	138	169	184	151	62	167	54	322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	163	177	512	300	358	288	412	229	373	148	462
Service occupations	252	106	263	188	245	398	404	240	215	125	174
Private household occupations	3	—	8	9	—	30	41	13	—	7	6
Protective service occupations	—	14	7	28	15	41	32	23	11	24	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	249	92	248	151	230	327	331	204	204	94	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	21	5	—	31	84	13	25	9	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	210	123	215	247	391	235	290	164	292	177	210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	140	152	257	451	327	707	299	588	384	250
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	245	73	46	179	236	131	490	198	404	190	144
Transportation and material moving occupations	31	32	39	55	127	78	104	56	126	99	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	35	67	23	88	118	113	45	58	95	61
Employed females 16 years and over	467	510	1 326	653	819	891	1 180	574	839	337	974
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	166	405	135	153	200	203	134	172	77	201
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	60	87	46	58	60	82	55	72	23	70
Professional specialty occupations	—	106	318	89	95	140	121	79	100	54	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	170	236	704	342	387	375	469	192	404	136	615
Technicians and related support occupations	10	18	43	20	34	45	52	10	30	—	49
Sales occupations	15	69	226	112	86	98	90	43	83	28	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	149	435	210	267	232	327	139	291	108	404
Service occupations	179	70	158	106	174	255	317	171	121	80	85
Private household occupations	3	—	8	9	—	30	41	13	—	7	6
Protective service occupations	—	4	—	—	—	13	5	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	176	66	150	97	174	212	271	151	121	73	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	10	17	19	25	18	6	5	13	—	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88	23	42	51	80	43	185	72	129	44	42
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	19	9	51	45	33	141	67	109	25	36
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	4	15	—	21	—	7	—	6	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	—	18	—	14	10	37	5	14	12	6
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 116	1 221	3 099	1 459	2 053	2 020	2 573	1 298	2 133	1 028	2 000
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	14	21	5	—	23	79	19	24	14	7
Mining	—	—	—	14	—	26	26	—	26	6	—
Construction	66	64	146	49	70	148	80	62	105	65	61
Manufacturing	486	186	592	611	701	216	831	360	942	413	564
Durable goods	305	145	151	437	542	163	555	246	625	367	313
Non-durable goods	15	45	67	26	103	67	59	47	51	60	62
Transportation	6	16	90	58	55	68	105	55	41	46	48
Wholesale trade	74	28	229	33	63	64	44	16	73	47	131
Retail trade	171	200	578	184	400	393	406	248	353	103	385
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	67	229	58	77	65	113	47	70	53	108
Business and repair services	40	53	109	44	64	73	91	31	63	38	109
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	44	31	179	66	104	123	100	57	25	21	66
Professional and related services	151	229	766	260	371	640	582	265	309	129	414
Health services	75	73	270	78	155	416	310	140	103	55	148
Educational services	15	122	266	169	160	165	180	69	143	56	155
Public administration	31	288	93	51	45	114	57	91	51	33	45
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 116	1 221	3 099	1 459	2 053	2 020	2 573	1 298	2 133	1 028	2 000
Private wage and salary workers	985	713	2 398	1 159	1 701	1 287	2 115	884	1 809	835	1 708
Federal government workers	9	302	23	12	21	61	30	19	20	51	48
State government workers	56	33	111	28	46	266	73	26	19	7	37
Local government workers	36	111	297	162	197	234	193	207	177	84	137
Self-employed workers	30	52	238	86	83	161	148	162	90	51	64
Unpaid family workers	—	10	32	12	5	11	14	—	18	—	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	788	857	1 932	885	1 432	1 363	1 674	861	1 475	781	1 172
50 to 52 weeks	535	616	1 402	624	1 029	869	1 010	590	1 069	575	805
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	523	592	1 320	619	978	791	989	545	1 056	547	729
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	552	596	1 497	785	1 032	1 137	1 402	774	996	420	1 072
50 to 52 weeks	326	323	812	441	508	696	737	416	509	153	588
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	296	248	634	338	384	579	579	281	425	115	456
Families	753	742	1 825	896	1 314	1 339	1 689	923	1 464	766	1 223
No workers in 1979	142	51	200	145	119	237	187	160	136	54	145
1 worker in 1979	246	229	669	276	372	490	592	274	517	395	466
2 workers in 1979	279	343	679	396	641	455	734	379	702	280	522
3 or more workers in 1979	86	119	277	79	182	157	176	110	109	37	90

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grandview Heights city	Granville village	Greenfield city	Greenhills city	Green Meadows (CDP)	Groesbeck (CDP)	Groveport village	Harrison village	Heath city	Hicksville village	Highland Heights city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	5 886	3 431	3 768	3 752	1 893	7 219	2 348	4 119	5 233	2 846	4 620
Labor force.....	4 217	1 572	2 048	2 611	1 304	4 848	1 549	2 759	3 439	1 610	2 890
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	71.6	45.8	54.4	69.6	68.9	67.2	66.0	67.0	65.7	56.6	62.6
Civilian labor force.....	4 211	1 572	2 048	2 605	1 277	4 834	1 523	2 759	3 439	1 610	2 890
Employed.....	4 129	1 491	1 839	2 495	1 221	4 552	1 430	2 529	3 159	1 442	2 731
Unemployed.....	82	81	209	110	56	282	93	230	280	168	159
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.9	5.2	10.2	4.2	4.4	5.8	6.1	8.3	8.1	10.4	5.5
Not in labor force.....	1 669	1 859	1 720	1 141	589	2 371	799	1 360	1 794	1 236	1 730
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	184	56	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 152	1 783	2 034	1 991	945	3 788	1 243	2 188	2 756	1 545	2 366
Labor force.....	1 955	806	913	1 168	518	2 014	668	1 167	1 468	688	1 128
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	62.0	45.2	44.9	58.7	54.8	53.2	53.7	53.3	53.3	44.5	47.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 949	806	913	1 162	518	2 014	663	1 167	1 468	688	1 128
Employed.....	1 915	745	778	1 105	498	1 932	619	1 039	1 337	641	1 083
Unemployed.....	34	61	135	57	20	82	44	128	131	47	45
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.7	7.6	14.8	4.9	3.9	4.1	6.6	11.0	8.9	6.8	4.0
Not in labor force.....	1 197	977	1 121	823	427	1 774	575	1 021	1 288	857	1 238
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	108	44	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 129	1 491	1 839	2 495	1 221	4 552	1 430	2 529	3 159	1 442	2 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 372	625	221	801	282	807	162	347	579	233	847
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	654	146	104	363	163	437	89	156	286	113	384
Professional specialty occupations.....	718	479	117	438	119	370	73	191	293	120	463
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 611	470	371	932	381	1 639	538	746	1 194	360	1 035
Technicians and related support occupations.....	197	86	33	83	26	126	39	94	186	19	79
Sales occupations.....	524	124	124	297	131	571	202	231	375	79	391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	890	260	214	552	224	942	297	421	633	262	565
Service occupations.....	368	255	273	275	159	573	151	252	398	165	177
Private household occupations.....	—	—	7	—	6	6	6	6	13	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	53	29	32	43	38	83	11	66	55	14	49
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	315	226	234	232	115	484	134	180	330	151	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	13	6	6	11	5	10	6	22	—	12	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	371	79	268	249	145	676	258	435	419	207	311
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	394	56	700	227	249	847	315	727	569	465	337
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	185	26	372	93	137	348	156	399	298	299	187
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	108	30	130	92	65	267	99	186	126	78	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	101	—	198	42	47	232	60	142	145	88	71
Employed females 16 years and over	1 915	745	778	1 105	498	1 932	619	1 039	1 337	641	1 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	581	313	128	278	125	290	66	171	197	96	270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	198	29	57	76	76	117	29	46	88	35	77
Professional specialty occupations.....	383	284	71	202	49	173	37	125	109	61	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 009	296	238	604	237	1 081	350	512	734	266	587
Technicians and related support occupations.....	92	40	27	22	13	56	10	54	34	19	16
Sales occupations.....	222	81	65	143	65	332	100	149	268	32	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	695	175	146	439	159	693	240	309	432	215	424
Service occupations.....	191	110	178	154	72	351	106	140	249	113	104
Private household occupations.....	—	—	7	—	—	6	6	6	13	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	14	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	177	102	171	154	72	338	100	134	228	113	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	6	—	11	5	5	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	35	20	18	25	13	41	17	25	40	17	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	99	—	216	33	46	164	74	191	117	149	115
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	75	—	145	21	21	107	37	159	80	109	108
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9	—	12	7	6	32	19	5	12	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	15	—	59	5	19	25	18	27	25	29	7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 129	1 491	1 839	2 495	1 221	4 552	1 430	2 529	3 159	1 442	2 731
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	13	—	19	5	11	5	6	14	15	25	31
Mining.....	—	24	12	—	—	—	4	29	29	—	5
Construction.....	113	28	74	75	65	213	118	148	96	56	130
Manufacturing.....	629	157	808	675	307	1 193	313	1 008	867	673	889
Durable goods.....	403	114	274	376	235	656	245	618	639	580	782
Transportation.....	142	24	80	112	54	192	72	144	112	92	66
Communications and other public utilities.....	118	6	22	44	37	98	51	98	45	12	45
Wholesale trade.....	285	15	79	155	40	366	134	96	79	6	148
Retail trade.....	747	304	270	430	200	1 044	293	341	625	175	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	326	75	40	189	42	233	71	105	160	74	117
Business and repair services.....	303	24	32	111	47	212	59	132	55	20	132
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services.....	129	66	76	75	34	111	37	58	114	44	86
Professional and related services.....	934	716	249	504	123	757	193	283	378	239	477
Health services.....	299	99	144	148	40	349	31	111	174	62	141
Educational services.....	361	602	79	259	66	233	122	125	142	120	201
Public administration.....	390	52	78	120	261	128	79	73	584	26	106
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 129	1 491	1 839	2 495	1 221	4 552	1 430	2 529	3 159	1 442	2 731
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 989	1 172	1 397	1 940	811	3 777	1 144	2 094	2 227	1 180	2 247
Federal government workers.....	83	49	14	42	282	136	46	64	525	36	25
State government workers.....	482	56	41	79	11	60	54	16	66	18	14
Local government workers.....	354	126	189	300	60	349	126	182	207	119	265
Self-employed workers.....	221	76	186	110	52	217	60	165	134	81	166
Unpaid family workers.....	—	12	12	24	5	13	—	8	—	8	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 356	1 416	1 213	1 521	811	2 925	903	1 617	2 074	1 008	1 861
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 779	410	820	1 143	583	2 078	640	1 209	1 467	627	1 297
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 617	381	748	1 101	573	2 005	609	1 182	1 414	612	1 191
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 120	1 288	987	1 303	581	2 233	730	1 268	1 576	886	1 269
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 314	207	536	635	335	1 250	375	649	864	471	647
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 126	146	441	494	262	996	287	550	684	381	462
Families											
No workers in 1979.....	2 040	554	1 372	1 387	715	2 633	907	1 621	1 903	1 034	1 625
1 worker in 1979.....	155	83	252	80	44	282	84	157	139	119	165
2 workers in 1979.....	556	161	455	368	238	849	351	607	662	376	518
3 or more workers in 1979.....	1 061	266	546	695	367	1 046	409	657	828	436	628
	268	44	119	244	66	456	63	200	274	103	320

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Hilliard city	Hillsboro city	Howland (CDP)	Hubbard city	Huber Ridge (CDP)	Hudson village	Huron city	Independence city	Jackson city	Jefferson village, Ashland County	Jefferson village, Madison County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	5 775	4 909	5 240	7 077	3 930	3 476	5 280	5 426	5 112	2 127	3 104
Labor force	4 048	2 592	3 571	4 108	3 038	2 188	3 596	3 239	2 813	1 337	2 015
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	52.8	68.1	58.0	77.3	62.9	68.1	59.7	55.0	62.9	64.9
Civilian labor force	4 044	2 592	3 571	4 108	3 035	2 188	3 592	3 239	2 813	1 337	2 015
Employed	3 847	2 345	3 371	3 678	2 863	2 096	3 317	3 124	2 481	1 282	1 885
Unemployed	197	247	200	430	172	92	275	115	332	55	130
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.5	5.6	10.5	5.7	4.2	7.7	3.6	11.8	4.1	6.5
Not in labor force	1 727	2 317	1 669	2 969	892	1 288	1 684	2 187	2 299	790	1 089
Inmate of institution	—	136	—	2	—	32	—	35	—	50	44
Female, 16 years and over	2 985	2 745	2 700	3 745	2 037	1 815	2 701	2 841	2 764	1 142	1 652
Labor force	1 711	1 107	1 444	1 561	1 329	804	1 468	1 280	1 145	566	870
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.3	40.3	53.5	41.7	65.2	44.3	54.4	45.1	41.4	49.6	52.7
Civilian labor force	1 711	1 107	1 444	1 561	1 329	804	1 468	1 280	1 145	566	870
Employed	1 613	987	1 372	1 404	1 261	759	1 366	1 221	1 051	535	825
Unemployed	98	120	72	157	68	45	102	59	94	31	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	10.8	5.0	10.1	5.1	5.6	6.9	4.6	8.2	5.5	5.2
Not in labor force	1 274	1 638	1 256	2 184	708	1 011	1 233	1 561	1 619	576	782
Inmate of institution	—	85	—	—	—	26	—	35	—	—	37
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 847	2 345	3 371	3 678	2 863	2 096	3 317	3 124	2 481	1 282	1 885
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	686	537	1 026	729	857	1 171	1 088	857	533	279	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	320	254	457	296	408	730	499	486	233	169	141
Professional specialty occupations	366	283	569	433	449	441	589	371	300	110	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 228	594	1 006	1 066	1 075	621	874	1 082	704	298	659
Technicians and related support occupations	134	26	37	55	83	40	81	83	59	5	50
Sales occupations	325	240	453	405	358	283	401	318	285	88	204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	769	328	516	606	634	298	392	681	360	205	405
Service occupations	484	295	286	414	299	100	466	357	272	159	245
Private household occupations	14	28	—	6	9	13	26	7	30	12	—
Protective service occupations	73	16	39	40	9	11	15	39	28	28	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	397	251	247	368	261	76	425	311	214	119	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	38	21	13	6	16	23	20	28	29	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	295	471	515	315	116	381	405	329	204	260
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	903	586	561	941	311	72	485	403	615	313	440
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	444	353	353	480	157	34	251	228	319	171	233
Transportation and material moving occupations	241	99	89	228	80	15	109	85	93	86	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	218	134	119	233	74	23	125	90	203	56	83
Employed females 16 years and over	1 613	987	1 372	1 404	1 261	759	1 366	1 221	1 051	535	825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	219	247	379	322	315	307	378	234	230	78	92
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	71	88	103	71	110	100	82	97	60	45	44
Professional specialty occupations	148	159	276	251	205	207	296	137	170	33	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	843	331	683	680	687	373	549	689	451	215	457
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	25	10	26	13	51	40	19	—	31
Sales occupations	217	101	246	202	148	99	194	132	140	51	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	230	412	468	513	261	304	517	292	164	318
Service occupations	279	181	154	246	159	73	305	195	163	105	127
Private household occupations	14	28	—	6	9	13	26	7	30	12	—
Protective service occupations	16	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	249	153	154	240	150	54	273	182	133	88	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	29	18	20	31	—	27	12	24	19	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	220	199	138	136	69	6	107	91	172	108	129
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	149	148	104	86	33	6	53	70	129	75	94
Transportation and material moving occupations	22	7	13	20	6	—	22	14	—	24	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	44	21	30	30	—	32	7	43	9	22
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 847	2 345	3 371	3 678	2 863	2 096	3 317	3 124	2 481	1 282	1 885
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38	18	22	8	12	5	46	20	63	29	19
Mining	7	21	8	—	—	—	5	—	60	13	7
Construction	227	143	57	142	93	71	178	152	120	116	91
Manufacturing	932	676	1 293	1 289	519	775	870	735	717	441	461
Durable goods	624	484	1 210	1 265	302	519	683	593	218	271	354
Non-durable goods	256	41	91	188	146	28	147	116	65	42	123
Transportation and public utilities	92	84	45	87	80	49	73	153	91	33	31
Wholesale trade	195	51	111	195	164	168	76	203	60	29	144
Retail trade	770	431	550	687	604	258	741	504	464	174	340
Finance, insurance, and real estate	213	98	222	155	307	144	114	207	88	82	103
Business and repair services	227	50	56	120	165	57	39	187	44	34	81
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	122	66	50	72	121	53	209	138	103	44	49
Professional and related services	588	506	781	628	512	443	721	585	436	164	319
Health services	224	176	366	197	130	75	222	153	134	35	145
Educational services	229	226	288	315	263	264	375	217	200	84	102
Public administration	180	160	85	107	136	45	98	120	170	81	117
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 847	2 345	3 371	3 678	2 863	2 096	3 317	3 124	2 481	1 282	1 885
Private wage and salary workers	3 153	1 650	2 790	3 041	2 336	1 681	2 677	2 559	1 786	919	1 549
Federal government workers	161	76	65	73	74	14	69	56	87	35	35
State government workers	204	92	41	103	133	76	43	27	197	30	125
Local government workers	238	321	270	257	218	198	356	296	249	166	121
Self-employed workers	86	196	181	204	95	121	162	162	142	103	55
Unpaid family workers	5	10	24	—	7	6	10	24	20	29	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 471	1 547	2 206	2 662	1 759	1 489	2 258	2 055	1 720	793	1 240
50 to 52 weeks	1 759	967	1 572	1 815	1 278	1 131	1 524	1 494	1 112	587	796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 654	925	1 537	1 715	1 247	1 081	1 441	1 409	1 042	569	758
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 904	1 182	1 576	1 656	1 431	824	1 664	1 422	1 348	639	986
50 to 52 weeks	1 017	624	797	876	730	401	728	794	670	344	542
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	805	443	520	684	636	336	478	563	514	280	413
Families	2 253	1 690	2 010	2 481	1 579	1 296	1 994	1 870	1 838	801	1 170
No workers in 1979	98	280	112	314	54	70	145	288	353	92	71
1 worker in 1979	754	648	602	984	489	565	593	533	668	323	390
2 workers in 1979	1 016	617	1 011	872	842	479	923	648	631	318	538
3 or more workers in 1979	385	145	285	311	194	182	333	401	186	68	171

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Johnstown village	Kenton city	Kenwood (CDP)	Kirtland city	Lakemore village	Landen (CDP)	Lebanon city	Lexington village	Lincoln Heights city	Lisbon village	Lockland city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 359	6 549	7 959	4 469	2 014	1 962	7 266	2 689	3 688	2 409	3 429
Labor force	1 549	3 776	4 483	3 014	1 071	1 440	4 550	1 893	1 921	1 444	1 999
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	57.7	56.3	67.4	53.2	73.4	62.6	70.4	52.1	59.9	58.3
Civilian labor force	1 549	3 776	4 483	3 005	1 071	1 440	4 550	1 887	1 921	1 444	1 999
Employed	1 454	3 392	4 305	2 858	970	1 373	4 209	1 722	1 614	1 371	1 793
Unemployed	95	384	178	147	101	67	341	165	307	73	206
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	10.2	4.0	4.9	9.4	4.7	7.5	8.7	16.0	5.1	10.3
Not in labor force	810	2 773	3 476	1 455	943	522	2 716	796	1 767	965	1 430
Inmate of institution	40	221	91	157	—	—	130	—	85	29	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 263	3 575	4 236	2 256	1 084	960	3 919	1 406	2 133	1 318	1 881
Labor force	673	1 517	1 706	1 186	430	548	1 943	794	1 017	597	888
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	42.4	40.3	52.6	39.7	57.1	49.6	56.5	47.7	45.3	47.2
Civilian labor force	673	1 517	1 706	1 186	430	548	1 943	794	1 017	597	888
Employed	631	1 355	1 633	1 090	369	521	1 805	730	891	571	770
Unemployed	42	162	73	96	61	27	138	64	126	26	118
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	10.7	4.3	8.1	14.2	4.9	7.1	8.1	12.4	4.4	13.3
Not in labor force	590	2 058	2 530	1 070	654	412	1 976	612	1 116	721	993
Inmate of institution	34	139	71	111	—	—	64	—	25	4	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 454	3 392	4 305	2 858	970	1 373	4 209	1 722	1 614	1 371	1 793
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211	559	1 786	892	71	507	886	550	153	393	164
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105	287	920	439	51	289	410	316	80	118	73
Professional specialty occupations	106	272	866	453	20	218	476	234	73	275	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	360	776	1 408	712	209	475	1 198	570	479	360	471
Technicians and related support occupations	47	93	149	98	20	70	74	44	46	27	30
Sales occupations	75	271	607	256	49	215	424	244	101	105	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	238	412	652	358	140	190	700	282	332	228	333
Service occupations	210	458	348	332	199	61	560	138	373	122	270
Private household occupations	5	38	17	30	—	—	19	—	65	29	20
Protective service occupations	18	56	5	11	18	10	70	6	20	6	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	187	364	326	291	181	51	471	132	288	87	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	36	30	48	5	—	37	—	13	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	238	401	331	453	188	162	580	208	147	178	245
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	435	1 162	402	421	298	168	948	256	449	311	643
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	272	648	183	249	194	105	545	131	254	154	368
Transportation and material moving occupations	47	282	118	84	48	35	202	67	98	92	98
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116	232	101	88	56	28	201	58	97	65	177
Employed females 16 years and over	631	1 355	1 633	1 090	369	521	1 805	730	891	571	770
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	201	499	307	33	146	315	174	75	144	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	64	137	116	13	82	64	30	30	37	37
Professional specialty occupations	65	137	362	191	20	112	233	110	45	114	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	527	843	478	128	281	842	334	328	249	347
Technicians and related support occupations	28	47	62	45	15	34	49	19	25	9	15
Sales occupations	38	193	259	130	33	101	211	102	41	59	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	178	287	522	303	80	146	582	213	262	181	254
Service occupations	121	341	223	197	149	38	357	96	299	92	134
Private household occupations	5	38	17	25	—	—	14	—	65	29	20
Protective service occupations	—	17	5	—	12	5	—	—	13	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	286	201	172	137	33	338	96	221	63	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	29	13	19	6	10	22	20	19	13	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	252	55	85	53	46	269	106	164	69	159
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	104	163	41	70	28	34	181	92	104	52	126
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	35	—	9	13	—	36	—	19	9	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	54	14	6	12	12	52	14	41	8	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 454	3 392	4 305	2 858	970	1 373	4 209	1 722	1 614	1 371	1 793
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	33	42	61	5	—	62	13	6	13	—
Mining	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	37	—
Construction	79	103	154	208	42	93	221	44	93	79	32
Manufacturing	533	1 263	1 122	933	361	518	1 248	495	432	379	831
Durable goods	231	970	608	757	194	322	891	437	255	294	397
Transportation	76	140	152	68	27	42	148	56	66	60	50
Communications and other public utilities	39	85	90	47	44	35	165	124	68	33	15
Wholesale trade	21	55	306	78	48	104	146	113	38	39	66
Retail trade	244	597	728	468	167	153	685	299	181	211	294
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	153	303	167	11	108	164	128	62	44	41
Business and repair services	42	64	161	152	77	45	139	70	44	39	45
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	32	122	152	138	43	55	230	24	164	61	78
Professional and related services	218	621	1 023	498	124	207	719	291	358	279	266
Health services	71	275	476	134	55	71	168	81	190	78	101
Educational services	136	212	308	244	33	96	314	160	98	117	65
Public administration	77	148	72	40	21	13	276	65	102	97	75
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 454	3 392	4 305	2 858	970	1 373	4 209	1 722	1 614	1 371	1 793
Private wage and salary workers	1 164	2 708	3 616	2 448	872	1 131	3 124	1 382	1 183	1 061	1 464
Federal government workers	72	65	58	61	6	7	99	36	79	17	60
State government workers	54	85	106	19	21	38	157	17	54	20	37
Local government workers	102	398	217	195	53	92	559	198	250	181	190
Self-employed workers	62	131	287	130	99	254	83	42	42	78	35
Unpaid family workers	—	5	21	5	—	6	16	6	6	14	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	893	2 319	2 978	1 882	675	914	2 811	1 151	946	875	1 108
50 to 52 weeks	647	1 557	2 019	1 337	440	726	1 919	813	485	612	762
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	594	1 444	1 945	1 297	425	726	1 841	804	416	603	731
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	714	1 796	1 963	1 191	484	621	2 235	868	1 031	624	965
50 to 52 weeks	427	815	927	685	170	307	1 086	385	555	344	551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	373	677	717	514	147	236	946	281	435	198	472
Families	884	2 309	2 869	1 549	771	868	2 699	1 077	1 301	879	1 156
No workers in 1979	95	292	405	98	125	55	258	45	292	106	153
1 worker in 1979	259	775	1 012	539	306	228	878	372	498	360	478
2 workers in 1979	416	1 050	1 074	705	288	533	1 363	555	340	320	436
3 or more workers in 1979	114	192	378	207	52	52	200	105	171	93	89

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Lodi village	Logan city	London city	Lordstown village	Loudonville village	Louisville city	Loveland city	Lucasville (CDP)	McDonald village	Macedonia city	Madeira city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 207	5 060	5 192	2 258	2 265	5 833	6 226	2 820	2 604	4 734	7 460
Labor force	1 508	2 857	3 189	1 415	1 389	3 609	4 188	575	1 725	3 344	4 443
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.3	56.5	61.4	62.7	61.9	61.9	67.3	20.4	66.2	70.6	59.6
Civilian labor force	1 508	2 857	3 185	1 415	1 383	3 603	4 173	575	1 725	3 344	4 443
Employed	1 380	2 640	2 967	1 303	1 346	3 313	3 919	503	1 580	3 185	4 302
Unemployed	128	217	218	112	37	290	254	72	145	159	141
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.6	6.8	7.9	2.7	8.0	6.1	12.5	8.4	4.8	3.2
Not in labor force	699	2 203	2 003	843	876	2 224	2 038	2 245	879	1 390	3 017
Inmate of institution	—	90	110	—	136	91	38	1 598	—	—	268
Female, 16 years and over	1 160	2 864	2 858	1 144	1 242	3 143	3 254	640	1 362	2 323	3 976
Labor force	661	1 292	1 415	500	620	1 507	1 691	192	710	1 258	1 751
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.0	45.1	49.5	43.7	49.9	47.9	52.0	30.0	52.1	54.2	44.0
Civilian labor force	661	1 292	1 415	500	620	1 507	1 685	192	710	1 258	1 751
Employed	604	1 217	1 285	438	603	1 366	1 563	175	659	1 204	1 678
Unemployed	57	75	130	62	17	141	122	17	51	54	73
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	5.8	9.2	12.4	2.7	9.4	7.2	8.9	7.2	4.3	4.2
Not in labor force	499	1 572	1 443	644	622	1 636	1 563	448	652	1 065	2 225
Inmate of institution	—	64	59	—	76	61	26	—	—	—	208
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 380	2 640	2 967	1 303	1 346	3 313	3 919	503	1 580	3 185	4 302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	195	442	490	161	303	529	853	150	271	729	1 554
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	125	190	96	154	191	393	72	87	362	777
Professional specialty occupations	86	317	300	65	149	338	460	78	184	367	777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	376	711	754	269	315	988	1 170	100	400	867	1 453
Technicians and related support occupations	61	54	106	19	20	88	112	12	17	48	166
Sales occupations	103	345	196	86	126	379	433	27	146	284	559
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	312	452	164	169	521	625	61	237	535	728
Service occupations	200	373	503	159	244	455	321	85	151	250	359
Private household occupations	5	32	29	4	2	6	17	—	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	11	19	65	18	21	60	30	36	28	28	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	184	322	409	137	221	389	274	49	123	222	298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	12	45	11	—	—	46	—	11	19	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	372	389	146	169	504	608	66	276	593	422
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	379	730	786	557	315	837	921	102	471	727	504
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	187	360	443	359	173	455	538	52	295	450	241
Transportation and material moving occupations	141	163	152	122	78	203	227	31	119	141	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	207	191	76	64	179	156	19	57	136	164
Employed females 16 years and over	604	1 217	1 285	438	603	1 366	1 563	175	659	1 204	1 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63	189	199	62	93	180	316	45	140	256	538
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	19	71	13	35	41	100	11	19	102	155
Professional specialty occupations	40	170	128	49	58	139	216	34	121	154	383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	312	477	524	183	225	652	733	72	278	611	811
Technicians and related support occupations	49	34	61	5	20	50	50	12	17	19	75
Sales occupations	75	192	76	63	76	190	214	14	97	138	204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	251	387	115	129	412	469	46	164	454	532
Service occupations	132	274	342	75	147	293	207	49	87	118	192
Private household occupations	5	32	25	4	2	6	17	—	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	6	—	—	8	12	—	—	4	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	242	311	71	145	279	178	49	87	114	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	36	11	—	21	27	50	—	14	34	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	241	209	116	117	214	252	9	140	179	119
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	61	177	169	84	90	172	159	9	98	125	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	6	6	19	—	14	31	—	42	26	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	58	34	13	27	28	62	—	—	28	75
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 380	2 640	2 967	1 303	1 346	3 313	3 919	503	1 580	3 185	4 302
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	23	74	11	—	—	41	—	6	14	5
Mining	—	70	—	7	9	44	14	9	7	13	—
Construction	59	141	148	34	49	169	176	30	48	238	168
Manufacturing	412	829	720	666	497	1 085	1 485	149	642	1 220	1 269
Durable goods	276	454	537	630	442	791	888	45	629	879	819
Transportation	92	77	127	57	66	81	171	24	40	120	143
Communications and other public utilities	92	54	91	31	34	89	56	17	46	92	57
Wholesale trade	4	17	77	27	13	165	333	9	43	169	340
Retail trade	311	475	546	191	197	641	532	49	278	456	805
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	91	138	27	55	174	184	28	62	124	234
Business and repair services	38	25	59	10	11	143	177	20	54	144	183
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	29	123	102	17	70	65	194	17	54	128	112
Professional and related services	212	597	642	171	247	592	507	102	289	415	842
Health services	101	224	347	44	91	257	183	43	117	122	319
Educational services	87	280	147	87	73	218	238	53	149	210	345
Public administration	32	118	243	54	98	65	49	49	11	52	144
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 380	2 640	2 967	1 303	1 346	3 313	3 919	503	1 580	3 185	4 302
Private wage and salary workers	1 138	1 896	2 164	1 097	985	2 788	3 431	375	1 383	2 722	3 505
Federal government workers	5	32	34	21	41	42	78	26	18	37	98
State government workers	15	115	209	47	95	21	35	42	16	38	90
Local government workers	155	440	384	108	130	291	234	53	121	236	275
Self-employed workers	62	117	166	23	95	143	126	7	36	141	310
Unpaid family workers	5	40	10	7	—	28	15	—	6	11	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	895	1 629	1 885	937	798	2 226	2 589	411	1 035	2 125	2 885
50 to 52 weeks	560	1 015	1 237	720	616	1 494	1 974	237	687	1 585	2 244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	560	988	1 148	707	594	1 432	1 897	237	652	1 493	2 135
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	703	1 398	1 548	548	670	1 727	1 935	210	768	1 426	2 012
50 to 52 weeks	364	752	919	256	435	810	923	48	438	774	1 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	297	574	756	203	346	588	751	45	329	554	744
Families	830	1 795	1 883	868	779	2 137	2 396	475	1 032	1 688	2 730
No workers in 1979	90	295	215	88	81	209	109	86	75	91	233
1 worker in 1979	233	562	627	304	230	737	810	219	331	419	920
2 workers in 1979	376	818	852	362	391	951	1 130	158	512	817	1 201
3 or more workers in 1979	137	120	189	114	77	240	347	12	114	361	376

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Marion village	Martins Ferry city	Marysville city	Mason city	Mayfield village	Mentor-on- the-Lake city	Middleport village	Middletown South (CDP)	Milford village	Millersburg village	Minerva village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 723	7 493	5 523	6 278	2 985	5 364	2 331	3 673	4 218	2 499	3 525
Labor force	1 534	4 186	3 526	4 463	1 841	3 889	1 091	1 909	2 498	1 445	2 179
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	55.9	63.8	71.1	61.7	72.5	46.8	52.0	59.2	57.8	61.8
Civilian labor force	1 534	4 186	3 520	4 463	1 841	3 889	1 091	1 909	2 490	1 445	2 179
Employed	1 421	3 880	3 325	4 202	1 780	3 647	975	1 613	2 354	1 398	2 051
Unemployed	113	306	195	261	61	242	116	296	136	47	128
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.3	5.5	5.8	3.3	6.2	10.6	15.5	5.5	3.3	5.9
Not in labor force	1 189	3 307	1 997	1 815	1 144	1 475	1 240	1 764	1 720	1 054	1 346
Inmate of institution	—	—	62	35	—	—	—	14	—	335	52
Female, 16 years and over	1 586	4 246	3 023	3 204	1 587	2 732	1 291	1 866	2 355	1 396	1 872
Labor force	687	1 810	1 530	1 787	751	1 552	392	671	1 067	679	856
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.3	42.6	50.6	55.8	47.3	56.8	30.4	36.0	45.3	48.6	45.7
Civilian labor force	687	1 810	1 530	1 787	751	1 552	392	671	1 067	679	856
Employed	623	1 716	1 392	1 674	722	1 473	363	567	1 000	669	795
Unemployed	64	94	138	113	29	79	29	104	67	10	61
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	5.2	9.0	6.3	3.9	5.1	7.4	15.5	6.3	1.5	7.1
Not in labor force	899	2 436	1 493	1 417	836	1 180	899	1 195	1 288	717	1 016
Inmate of institution	—	—	53	35	—	—	—	—	—	186	30
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 421	3 880	3 325	4 202	1 780	3 647	975	1 613	2 354	1 398	2 051
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	617	706	724	998	757	727	159	59	487	295	312
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	289	299	263	497	364	352	45	26	275	123	167
Professional specialty occupations	328	407	461	501	393	375	114	33	212	172	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	557	1 102	844	1 299	590	1 070	221	255	686	342	522
Technicians and related support occupations	33	136	116	58	52	101	23	6	40	38	40
Sales occupations	287	346	246	471	256	372	101	100	225	124	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	620	482	770	282	597	97	149	421	180	308
Service occupations	85	538	427	430	124	355	167	300	280	254	169
Private household occupations	—	15	14	7	—	—	7	10	16	9	21
Protective service occupations	12	54	99	55	11	56	25	22	6	8	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	469	314	368	113	299	135	268	258	237	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	50	32	12	11	—	6	26	6	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	537	430	637	181	533	228	322	357	162	285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	970	850	806	116	951	200	671	518	339	752
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	49	438	526	403	58	650	67	431	267	207	476
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	225	149	178	40	144	45	149	115	61	94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	307	175	225	18	157	88	91	136	71	182
Employed females 16 years and over	623	1 716	1 392	1 674	722	1 473	363	567	1 000	669	795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237	351	274	347	245	264	71	25	203	108	114
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	87	61	113	90	116	6	10	99	18	45
Professional specialty occupations	149	264	213	234	155	148	65	15	104	90	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	813	606	820	369	684	149	177	466	228	350
Technicians and related support occupations	20	85	56	26	7	39	12	—	6	32	23
Sales occupations	104	253	168	259	115	213	67	69	139	53	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	189	475	382	535	247	432	70	108	321	143	252
Service occupations	43	350	226	245	76	219	89	184	202	194	127
Private household occupations	—	15	14	7	—	—	7	10	16	9	21
Protective service occupations	—	—	27	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	335	185	234	76	205	82	174	186	185	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	14	—	—	11	—	—	5	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	34	13	54	7	57	4	6	23	40	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	163	259	208	25	238	50	175	101	93	196
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	24	97	209	129	25	197	38	125	70	51	153
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	20	19	29	—	11	12	33	—	5	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	46	31	50	—	30	—	17	31	37	35
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 421	3 880	3 325	4 202	1 780	3 647	975	1 613	2 354	1 398	2 051
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	14	61	40	5	17	—	—	33	6	5
Mining	—	129	7	7	6	6	21	12	—	50	30
Construction	37	194	138	212	99	176	104	161	171	34	84
Manufacturing	343	1 132	1 342	1 533	420	1 622	217	706	735	470	965
Durable goods	157	884	662	1 018	302	1 356	168	436	477	231	736
Transportation	28	121	68	224	32	84	25	64	98	28	71
Communications and other public utilities	30	134	52	65	39	77	124	20	85	47	77
Wholesale trade	105	113	78	213	87	167	39	59	98	11	71
Retail trade	207	708	502	702	282	633	130	195	433	258	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	166	176	102	213	144	130	8	33	123	32	100
Business and repair services	53	45	131	120	86	181	12	98	98	6	38
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	145	99	224	45	64	36	47	145	26	69
Professional and related services	399	878	565	562	505	403	224	201	298	384	225
Health services	140	509	249	175	205	168	124	59	75	190	65
Educational services	182	238	188	252	152	148	93	108	112	131	125
Public administration	30	91	180	87	30	87	35	17	37	46	12
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 421	3 880	3 325	4 202	1 780	3 647	975	1 613	2 354	1 398	2 051
Private wage and salary workers	1 037	3 198	2 497	3 645	1 470	3 322	736	1 453	1 930	1 063	1 737
Federal government workers	41	109	51	71	11	45	8	8	43	15	34
State government workers	48	61	200	63	33	13	41	—	22	43	10
Local government workers	160	342	387	290	124	232	148	99	137	201	154
Self-employed workers	130	164	190	122	130	29	36	47	199	71	103
Unpaid family workers	5	6	—	11	12	6	6	6	23	5	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	912	2 450	2 016	2 758	1 126	2 381	712	1 319	1 488	800	1 337
50 to 52 weeks	668	1 569	1 415	2 022	875	1 805	482	775	957	556	1 009
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	632	1 488	1 338	1 964	818	1 758	435	715	924	530	970
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	800	1 992	1 652	1 933	822	1 745	470	781	1 193	767	915
50 to 52 weeks	408	1 076	998	996	425	987	231	314	603	407	536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	343	838	837	794	325	819	180	251	517	322	415
Families	991	2 691	2 093	2 550	1 061	2 136	860	1 425	1 432	788	1 246
No workers in 1979	147	436	227	116	129	62	178	224	24	96	149
1 worker in 1979	355	972	803	893	303	793	373	652	506	185	419
2 workers in 1979	380	965	873	1 266	444	970	246	429	543	441	519
3 or more workers in 1979	109	318	190	275	185	311	63	120	192	66	159

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mingo Junction city	Minster village	Mogadore village	Monfort Heights (CDP)	Monroe village	Montpelier village	Moraine city	Moreland Hills village	Mount Gilead village	Mount Healthy city	Munroe Falls village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 695	1 835	3 119	7 232	3 210	3 234	3 987	2 447	2 160	6 077	3 422
Labor force	1 938	1 124	1 978	4 482	2 058	2 032	2 451	1 501	1 251	3 706	2 307
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.4	61.3	63.4	62.0	64.1	62.8	61.5	61.3	57.9	61.0	67.4
Civilian labor force	1 938	1 124	1 976	4 482	2 058	2 026	2 451	1 501	1 251	3 706	2 307
Employed	1 819	1 098	1 900	4 290	1 962	1 860	2 156	1 467	1 202	3 562	2 161
Unemployed	119	26	76	192	96	166	295	34	49	144	146
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	2.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	8.2	12.0	2.3	3.9	3.9	6.3
Not in labor force	1 757	711	1 141	2 750	1 152	1 202	1 536	946	909	2 371	1 115
Inmate of institution	—	89	—	—	104	46	3	—	86	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 965	952	1 630	3 734	1 726	1 764	2 009	1 221	1 202	3 402	1 722
Labor force	649	419	775	1 690	800	886	968	504	535	1 668	870
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.0	44.0	47.5	45.3	46.3	50.2	48.2	41.3	44.5	49.0	50.5
Civilian labor force	649	419	775	1 690	800	886	968	504	535	1 668	870
Employed	596	400	732	1 617	723	820	901	485	523	1 602	845
Unemployed	53	19	43	73	77	66	67	19	12	66	25
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	4.5	5.5	4.3	9.6	7.4	6.9	3.8	2.2	4.0	2.9
Not in labor force	1 316	533	855	2 044	926	878	1 041	717	667	1 734	852
Inmate of institution	—	66	—	—	87	17	—	—	49	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 819	1 098	1 900	4 290	1 962	1 860	2 156	1 467	1 202	3 562	2 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	234	220	346	1 278	526	233	302	653	220	672	668
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	66	121	131	569	193	107	117	295	71	342	292
Professional specialty occupations	168	99	215	709	333	126	185	358	149	330	376
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	440	251	694	1 561	592	462	499	555	353	1 263	732
Technicians and related support occupations	79	25	76	154	84	62	44	75	39	126	54
Sales occupations	129	91	193	614	111	130	185	227	132	406	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	135	425	793	397	270	270	253	182	731	417
Service occupations	276	132	187	377	186	219	408	99	135	405	150
Private household occupations	—	4	3	—	—	12	15	—	8	26	5
Protective service occupations	28	6	29	76	20	19	68	7	10	63	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	248	122	155	301	166	188	325	92	117	316	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	11	—	22	14	6	26	—	19	28	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	342	194	302	614	318	225	318	90	215	486	311
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	506	290	371	438	326	715	603	70	260	708	294
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	261	176	228	157	160	484	368	29	189	342	142
Transportation and material moving occupations	114	59	90	175	64	100	96	18	32	197	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	131	55	53	106	102	131	139	23	39	169	73
Employed females 16 years and over	596	400	732	1 617	723	820	901	485	523	1 602	845
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	72	111	399	216	99	116	129	53	348	229
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	22	33	113	44	45	52	10	5	132	61
Professional specialty occupations	70	50	78	286	172	54	64	119	48	216	168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	301	145	439	958	360	302	368	300	250	879	431
Technicians and related support occupations	46	9	17	60	50	43	27	47	31	68	12
Sales occupations	88	41	80	279	28	42	118	65	76	203	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	95	342	619	282	217	223	188	143	608	301
Service occupations	156	103	117	181	100	162	278	42	119	199	100
Private household occupations	—	4	3	—	—	5	15	—	8	26	—
Protective service occupations	5	—	—	4	—	13	16	—	4	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	151	99	114	177	100	144	247	42	107	173	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1	—	6	4	—	1	—	9	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	7	2	13	6	14	10	6	16	13	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	72	63	60	37	243	128	8	76	156	51
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12	46	52	30	18	195	105	—	53	87	43
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	5	7	5	6	7	—	8	6	19	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	21	4	25	13	41	23	—	17	50	8
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 819	1 098	1 900	4 290	1 962	1 860	2 156	1 467	1 202	3 562	2 161
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	11	15	17	14	7	18	12	29	26	23
Mining	14	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	—
Construction	58	48	84	297	109	61	145	67	63	227	123
Manufacturing	804	521	705	1 036	850	988	637	287	433	969	691
Durable goods	782	397	295	490	678	881	381	161	355	429	344
Transportation	51	14	72	173	59	89	60	51	11	162	101
Communications and other public utilities	77	8	29	122	24	20	57	19	48	66	87
Wholesale trade	32	36	83	213	56	35	85	88	6	170	67
Retail trade	250	193	364	824	198	231	407	194	188	659	430
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	33	41	263	94	45	40	137	42	248	80
Business and repair services	39	10	68	200	30	27	98	48	16	174	79
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	28	44	52	122	52	65	108	49	38	139	44
Professional and related services	333	177	320	902	425	242	317	469	241	629	429
Health services	149	56	98	362	129	156	189	228	107	186	112
Educational services	156	88	151	308	245	73	76	111	85	280	226
Public administration	67	3	51	121	44	32	184	39	87	93	7
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 819	1 098	1 900	4 290	1 962	1 860	2 156	1 467	1 202	3 562	2 161
Private wage and salary workers	1 559	910	1 636	3 463	1 587	1 627	1 759	1 146	856	2 951	1 811
Federal government workers	—	10	19	96	19	12	73	28	11	72	42
State government workers	19	7	40	111	59	31	55	17	52	69	80
Local government workers	176	83	156	309	227	106	196	118	188	302	176
Self-employed workers	65	75	46	284	70	72	73	138	80	153	52
Unpaid family workers	—	13	3	27	—	12	—	20	15	15	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 313	739	1 274	2 893	1 309	1 178	1 534	1 099	734	2 112	1 511
50 to 52 weeks	898	598	955	2 123	987	856	950	771	562	1 500	1 103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	858	558	906	1 979	974	808	909	735	547	1 404	1 079
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	733	481	881	1 934	918	942	1 096	589	619	1 866	1 044
50 to 52 weeks	317	245	484	949	398	553	611	274	323	1 054	543
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	254	156	381	661	349	441	485	191	237	873	415
Families	1 348	656	1 199	2 623	1 214	1 190	1 540	923	783	2 132	1 264
No workers in 1979	206	76	77	268	102	154	229	52	104	351	27
1 worker in 1979	545	184	441	906	375	421	572	340	270	669	389
2 workers in 1979	371	286	486	996	547	482	617	359	335	858	653
3 or more workers in 1979	226	110	195	453	190	133	122	172	74	254	195

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Napoleon city	Nelsonville city	New Boston village	Newburgh Heights village	New Carlisle city	Newcomers-town village	New Lebanon village	New Lexington village	New Miami village	New Richmond village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 486	3 510	2 451	2 096	4 653	3 075	3 281	3 738	2 049	1 886
Labor force	4 290	1 873	857	1 285	2 831	1 654	1 967	2 196	1 161	1 126
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	53.4	35.0	61.3	60.8	53.8	60.0	58.7	56.7	59.7
Civilian labor force	4 290	1 873	851	1 285	2 820	1 654	1 967	2 196	1 154	1 126
Employed	3 947	1 676	710	1 216	2 588	1 489	1 838	1 980	1 011	1 007
Unemployed	343	197	141	69	232	165	129	216	143	119
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	10.5	16.6	5.4	8.2	10.0	6.6	9.8	12.4	10.6
Not in labor force	2 196	1 637	1 594	811	1 822	1 421	1 314	1 542	888	760
Inmate of institution	91	—	—	—	113	—	75	30	—	21
Female, 16 years and over	3 458	1 869	1 454	1 117	2 450	1 684	1 704	2 021	1 026	996
Labor force	1 783	856	385	522	1 092	723	747	859	355	440
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	45.8	26.5	46.7	44.6	42.9	43.8	42.5	34.6	44.2
Civilian labor force	1 783	856	385	522	1 092	723	747	859	355	440
Employed	1 648	777	327	511	1 027	662	710	770	339	390
Unemployed	135	79	58	11	65	61	37	89	16	50
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	9.2	15.1	2.1	6.0	8.4	5.0	10.4	4.5	11.4
Not in labor force	1 675	1 013	1 069	595	1 358	961	957	1 162	671	556
Inmate of institution	71	—	—	—	74	—	48	8	—	21
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 947	1 676	710	1 216	2 588	1 489	1 838	1 980	1 011	1 007
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	772	296	122	86	431	225	184	301	77	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	322	108	65	41	208	91	86	123	55	69
Professional specialty occupations	450	188	57	45	223	134	98	178	22	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 033	431	176	437	766	304	587	388	148	174
Technicians and related support occupations	128	35	15	40	78	18	46	48	—	22
Sales occupations	412	135	85	87	207	111	229	92	48	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	493	261	76	310	481	175	312	248	100	85
Service occupations	454	282	243	113	342	225	252	219	184	140
Private household occupations	19	4	—	8	15	—	—	9	—	12
Protective service occupations	30	12	57	40	22	11	32	49	19	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	405	266	186	65	305	214	220	161	165	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	74	—	—	59	14	—	22	7	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	485	199	45	211	394	159	398	377	126	193
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 183	394	124	369	596	562	417	673	469	333
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	645	211	20	197	388	376	263	440	303	169
Transportation and material moving occupations	299	67	52	73	127	93	77	119	69	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	239	116	52	99	81	93	77	114	97	41
Employed females 16 years and over	1 648	777	327	511	1 027	662	710	770	339	390
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	311	133	66	39	185	104	93	139	36	43
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	38	29	12	70	29	31	34	21	15
Professional specialty occupations	255	95	37	27	115	75	62	105	15	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	657	295	111	312	453	182	330	250	95	155
Technicians and related support occupations	72	6	7	7	34	18	11	20	—	11
Sales occupations	209	76	61	57	100	45	135	50	19	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	376	213	43	248	319	119	184	180	76	77
Service occupations	306	187	135	53	252	174	148	150	111	110
Private household occupations	19	4	—	8	15	—	—	5	—	12
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	287	183	135	45	228	174	148	136	111	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	24	9	—	12	7	35	29	13	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	341	124	6	107	113	195	104	202	84	63
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	269	98	6	80	97	158	85	161	64	53
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	7	—	7	16	14	7	9	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	19	—	20	—	23	12	32	20	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 947	1 676	710	1 216	2 588	1 489	1 838	1 980	1 011	1 007
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	73	—	—	85	14	5	7	—	—
Mining	6	36	4	10	—	29	—	272	—	—
Construction	182	66	26	4	141	57	121	51	44	111
Manufacturing	1 477	332	53	545	757	667	661	679	498	295
Durable goods	633	124	23	390	638	403	280	604	310	215
Transportation	169	43	67	102	92	37	47	26	71	51
Communications and other public utilities	130	102	17	39	67	40	37	42	29	68
Wholesale trade	133	28	37	85	84	21	84	43	25	19
Retail trade	722	282	169	197	374	242	347	247	98	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	87	27	32	174	42	84	70	52	22
Business and repair services	98	18	34	44	96	27	55	39	29	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	118	54	42	13	114	46	34	41	24	103
Professional and related services	699	504	174	96	386	243	302	309	122	177
Health services	291	159	60	48	160	124	135	54	76	31
Educational services	305	296	80	32	159	71	117	180	23	102
Public administration	89	51	60	49	218	24	61	154	19	20
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 947	1 676	710	1 216	2 588	1 489	1 838	1 980	1 011	1 007
Private wage and salary workers	3 180	1 191	510	1 075	2 077	1 272	1 520	1 489	911	793
Federal government workers	59	60	22	25	217	11	36	64	7	8
State government workers	41	219	29	10	32	38	7	64	21	4
Local government workers	441	131	121	92	132	106	174	279	55	136
Self-employed workers	219	63	28	14	124	56	95	84	17	66
Unpaid family workers	7	12	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 605	1 122	590	764	1 812	1 005	1 258	1 375	810	742
50 to 52 weeks	1 812	627	341	560	1 208	708	871	896	482	468
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 729	566	330	546	1 161	688	842	847	458	441
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 022	938	454	610	1 306	807	947	962	415	468
50 to 52 weeks	991	476	232	375	702	461	452	401	213	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	704	381	166	331	568	412	305	332	179	209
FAMILIES										
No workers in 1979	2 359	1 140	856	798	1 797	1 112	1 286	1 440	729	706
1 worker in 1979	178	250	261	107	192	132	137	240	98	77
2 workers in 1979	800	347	365	312	584	451	420	599	311	216
3 or more workers in 1979	1 101	411	208	284	792	429	586	479	244	321
	280	132	22	95	229	100	143	122	76	92

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Newton Falls city	North Baltimore village	Northbrook (CDP)	Northfield village	North Kingsville village	North Madison (CDP)	Northridge (CDP), Clark County	Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	Northview (CDP)	Northwood village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 825	2 248	5 762	2 870	2 095	5 698	3 961	7 213	7 157	3 908
Labor force	2 288	1 391	4 209	2 027	1 346	3 870	2 612	4 105	4 619	2 489
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	61.9	73.0	70.6	64.2	67.9	65.9	56.9	64.5	63.7
Civilian labor force	2 283	1 376	4 198	2 027	1 346	3 870	2 599	4 092	4 575	2 472
Employed	1 972	1 290	3 964	1 866	1 217	3 495	2 426	3 645	4 351	2 219
Unemployed	311	86	234	161	129	375	173	447	224	253
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	6.3	5.6	7.9	9.6	9.7	6.7	10.9	4.9	10.2
Not in labor force	1 537	857	1 553	843	749	1 828	1 349	3 108	2 538	1 419
Inmate of institution	38	50	—	—	8	—	—	—	231	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 010	1 204	3 041	1 490	1 075	2 903	2 072	3 790	3 711	1 995
Labor force	918	576	1 894	792	505	1 488	1 068	1 653	1 854	972
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	47.8	62.3	53.2	47.0	51.3	51.5	43.6	50.0	48.7
Civilian labor force	918	576	1 894	792	505	1 488	1 068	1 647	1 854	972
Employed	745	541	1 808	741	453	1 315	1 001	1 480	1 746	863
Unemployed	173	35	86	51	52	173	67	167	108	109
Percent of civilian labor force	18.8	6.1	4.5	6.4	10.3	11.6	6.3	10.1	5.8	11.2
Not in labor force	1 092	628	1 147	698	570	1 415	1 004	2 137	1 857	1 023
Inmate of institution	33	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 972	1 290	3 964	1 866	1 217	3 495	2 426	3 645	4 351	2 219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	340	150	656	254	225	640	532	288	1 529	364
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153	78	371	156	140	234	234	134	823	173
Professional specialty occupations	187	72	285	98	85	406	298	154	706	191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	456	283	1 353	534	227	912	896	918	1 445	679
Technicians and related support occupations	35	5	109	17	11	115	75	101	163	81
Sales occupations	140	82	402	152	109	343	217	299	555	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281	196	842	365	107	454	604	518	727	405
Service occupations	192	133	480	200	188	440	263	606	376	356
Private household occupations	5	5	5	—	5	13	6	—	11	9
Protective service occupations	27	20	23	23	38	51	68	32	42	66
Service occupations, except protective and household	160	108	452	177	145	376	189	574	323	281
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	5	21	41	16	25	18	42	7	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	268	214	583	271	174	696	306	601	537	322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	686	505	871	566	387	782	411	1 190	457	481
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	441	308	501	325	222	481	275	661	245	266
Transportation and material moving occupations	125	83	192	148	75	130	83	244	130	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	120	114	178	93	90	171	53	285	82	70
Employed females 16 years and over	745	541	1 808	741	453	1 315	1 001	1 480	1 746	863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	42	288	92	88	242	203	161	473	116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	5	131	34	51	58	69	73	165	28
Professional specialty occupations	117	37	157	58	37	184	134	88	308	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	197	938	351	167	608	573	609	914	475
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	56	5	5	50	43	39	77	26
Sales occupations	64	31	240	88	76	231	71	193	267	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	192	166	642	258	86	327	459	377	570	339
Service occupations	110	80	311	103	94	288	140	396	237	185
Private household occupations	5	5	5	—	5	13	6	—	11	9
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	105	75	306	98	84	268	134	389	226	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	5	7	29	5	5	5	—	7	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	6	51	17	19	29	25	44	31	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168	211	213	149	80	143	55	270	84	68
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	110	155	159	122	50	94	50	179	45	56
Transportation and material moving occupations	27	8	28	—	12	13	—	14	39	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	48	26	27	18	36	5	77	—	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 972	1 290	3 964	1 866	1 217	3 495	2 426	3 645	4 351	2 219
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48	13	13	20	20	10	17	42	13	10
Mining	10	10	—	6	8	13	—	6	5	—
Construction	6	62	173	7	51	325	84	219	159	97
Manufacturing	857	571	1 320	765	494	1 257	780	1 165	1 126	720
Durable goods	720	269	687	606	212	955	644	848	689	568
Transportation	84	68	195	69	132	91	77	217	96	150
Communications and other public utilities	37	16	66	43	43	131	58	38	110	118
Wholesale trade	55	49	193	134	39	52	76	202	193	95
Retail trade	306	162	806	421	165	523	455	767	932	310
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	51	209	62	46	140	162	63	241	78
Business and repair services	45	27	206	72	31	90	51	245	198	86
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	57	48	120	79	18	106	80	193	112	80
Professional and related services	326	163	542	116	145	673	466	348	969	389
Health services	106	41	204	49	60	291	222	146	358	198
Educational services	151	91	215	44	67	271	187	132	404	121
Public administration	94	50	121	44	25	84	120	140	197	86
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 972	1 290	3 964	1 866	1 217	3 495	2 426	3 645	4 351	2 219
Private wage and salary workers	1 595	984	3 371	1 679	974	2 894	2 021	3 183	3 401	1 876
Federal government workers	37	8	172	28	30	33	70	112	141	38
State government workers	40	71	101	19	—	20	14	42	34	56
Local government workers	220	109	219	73	107	410	263	212	465	152
Self-employed workers	74	95	90	67	101	132	58	96	278	90
Unpaid family workers	6	23	11	—	5	6	—	—	32	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 388	835	2 350	1 263	866	2 441	1 617	2 667	2 909	1 538
50 to 52 weeks	912	578	1 749	922	646	1 627	971	1 637	2 200	1 087
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	875	549	1 684	873	632	1 593	922	1 541	2 132	1 087
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 027	624	2 042	908	584	1 692	1 151	1 848	2 092	1 093
50 to 52 weeks	474	384	1 059	475	300	778	724	976	1 036	568
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	405	319	847	375	217	564	535	807	784	429
Families	1 387	821	2 125	1 040	814	2 288	1 572	2 813	2 728	1 482
No workers in 1979	215	91	84	75	99	156	125	408	189	161
1 worker in 1979	534	258	722	359	277	868	471	1 231	944	484
2 workers in 1979	541	397	983	400	351	1 044	779	938	1 232	731
3 or more workers in 1979	97	75	336	206	87	220	197	236	363	106

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oak Harbor village	Oakwood city	Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	Oberlin city	Obetz village	Olmsted Falls city	Ontario village	Orrville city	Ottawa village	Ottawa Hills village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 052	7 355	2 835	7 165	2 319	4 335	3 163	5 603	2 824	3 117
Labor force	1 285	4 308	1 817	4 149	1 553	3 187	2 139	3 644	1 956	1 679
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	58.6	64.1	57.9	67.0	73.5	67.6	65.0	69.3	53.9
Civilian labor force	1 285	4 267	1 817	4 149	1 534	3 181	2 139	3 640	1 956	1 679
Employed	1 207	4 093	1 635	3 847	1 394	2 870	1 999	3 338	1 782	1 646
Unemployed	78	174	182	302	140	311	140	302	174	33
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.1	10.0	7.3	9.1	9.8	6.5	8.3	8.9	2.0
Not in labor force	767	3 047	1 018	3 016	766	1 148	1 024	1 959	868	1 438
Inmate of institution	—	—	120	110	—	5	26	96	47	72
Female, 16 years and over	1 079	4 056	1 544	3 885	1 206	2 240	1 617	2 993	1 524	1 728
Labor force	481	1 786	803	2 076	665	1 378	851	1 545	925	556
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	44.0	52.0	53.4	55.1	61.5	52.6	51.6	60.7	32.2
Civilian labor force	481	1 786	803	2 076	659	1 378	851	1 545	925	556
Employed	453	1 682	748	1 972	616	1 261	816	1 388	852	537
Unemployed	28	104	55	104	43	117	35	157	73	19
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.8	6.8	5.0	6.5	8.5	4.1	10.2	7.9	3.4
Not in labor force	598	2 270	741	1 809	541	862	766	1 448	599	1 172
Inmate of institution	—	—	102	88	—	—	9	85	37	72
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 207	4 093	1 635	3 847	1 394	2 870	1 999	3 338	1 782	1 646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	308	2 235	268	1 293	424	824	321	515	357	1 034
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	146	1 018	93	288	89	483	170	239	125	500
Professional specialty occupations	162	1 217	175	1 005	35	341	151	276	232	534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	306	1 238	503	913	371	988	505	966	394	475
Technicians and related support occupations	54	158	63	216	10	36	50	128	40	40
Sales occupations	120	529	170	144	82	379	195	263	138	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132	551	270	553	279	573	260	575	216	160
Service occupations	98	242	222	958	218	242	196	438	220	50
Private household occupations	12	22	8	29	—	6	4	32	—	25
Protective service occupations	10	23	13	69	21	31	11	41	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	76	197	201	860	197	205	181	365	202	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	24	8	25	7	14	12	28	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	158	172	230	255	230	355	390	446	177	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	337	182	406	403	444	447	575	945	624	28
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	161	47	224	253	203	204	379	590	397	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	81	58	111	49	150	179	127	168	125	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	95	77	71	101	91	64	69	187	102	23
Employed females 16 years and over	453	1 682	748	1 972	616	1 261	816	1 388	852	537
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	748	159	602	56	287	140	171	181	219
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	184	44	117	32	117	39	49	52	51
Professional specialty occupations	63	564	115	485	24	170	101	122	129	168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	209	739	297	619	273	693	341	619	267	271
Technicians and related support occupations	36	78	28	106	—	13	15	52	23	28
Sales occupations	73	210	82	97	52	182	119	119	58	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	451	187	416	221	498	207	448	186	137
Service occupations	83	159	140	606	133	160	150	325	140	42
Private household occupations	12	22	8	29	—	6	4	32	—	25
Protective service occupations	10	—	—	27	—	6	—	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	61	137	132	550	133	148	142	287	140	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	—	12	—	4	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	11	25	45	8	10	31	28	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	14	127	88	146	107	154	233	252	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29	5	109	79	76	54	129	156	193	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	—	—	—	14	31	16	12	31	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	9	18	9	56	22	9	65	28	—
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 207	4 093	1 635	3 847	1 394	2 870	1 999	3 338	1 782	1 646
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	18	6	25	7	21	6	50	—	5
Mining	6	29	—	—	14	—	—	22	—	—
Construction	88	112	48	79	89	153	110	84	67	41
Manufacturing	370	732	577	524	316	609	873	1 692	723	343
Durable goods	205	495	420	469	208	391	778	1 157	679	255
Transportation	53	60	97	42	103	178	82	89	35	22
Communications and other public utilities	49	90	13	106	11	137	44	31	43	22
Wholesale trade	43	207	87	56	104	185	73	46	103	70
Retail trade	214	632	320	596	284	516	398	363	196	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	348	53	95	81	131	80	112	83	217
Business and repair services	37	193	26	77	98	154	41	51	39	61
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	41	110	59	214	33	131	24	109	64	32
Professional and related services	225	1 334	323	1 948	171	586	238	626	348	626
Health services	97	362	147	285	75	202	67	281	88	244
Educational services	83	636	132	1 445	35	268	116	242	184	223
Public administration	45	228	26	85	83	69	30	63	81	12
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 207	4 093	1 635	3 847	1 394	2 870	1 999	3 338	1 782	1 646
Private wage and salary workers	897	3 043	1 326	3 162	1 167	2 358	1 737	2 728	1 365	1 143
Federal government workers	32	167	85	102	29	72	30	50	22	5
State government workers	30	92	43	64	64	18	105	64	177	—
Local government workers	130	410	126	414	85	261	132	269	214	84
Self-employed workers	101	370	55	108	43	160	80	174	98	226
Unpaid family workers	17	11	—	17	6	8	—	12	19	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	811	2 721	1 049	2 743	888	1 859	1 312	2 147	1 093	1 215
50 to 52 weeks	576	1 983	664	1 095	602	1 274	849	1 557	743	898
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	564	1 864	643	1 021	579	1 238	818	1 500	734	843
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	525	1 997	899	2 787	674	1 545	882	1 755	986	888
50 to 52 weeks	304	917	427	815	352	752	490	945	576	295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	225	708	340	616	304	596	340	713	440	226
Families	768	2 712	931	1 551	841	1 624	1 235	2 014	1 034	1 147
No workers in 1979	88	380	78	142	75	111	88	230	111	86
1 worker in 1979	291	902	246	541	280	402	431	628	233	538
2 workers in 1979	302	1 096	458	677	374	799	511	913	583	390
3 or more workers in 1979	87	334	149	191	112	312	205	243	107	133

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Park Layne (CDP)	Paulding village	Pepper Pike city	Perry Heights (CDP)	Pickerington village	Poland village	Pomeroy village	Port Clinton city	Richfield village	Rittman city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 653	2 022	4 893	6 816	2 614	2 406	2 062	5 433	2 606	4 410
Labor force	2 546	1 322	2 953	4 455	1 943	1 437	1 036	3 339	1 611	2 816
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	65.4	60.4	65.4	74.3	59.7	50.2	61.5	61.8	63.9
Civilian labor force	2 509	1 322	2 953	4 455	1 938	1 437	1 036	3 315	1 611	2 816
Employed	2 252	1 146	2 867	4 084	1 874	1 378	912	2 875	1 498	2 524
Unemployed	257	176	86	371	64	59	124	440	113	292
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	13.3	2.9	8.3	3.3	4.1	12.0	13.3	7.0	10.4
Not in labor force	1 107	700	1 940	2 361	671	969	1 026	2 094	995	1 594
Inmate of institution	—	—	9	232	—	10	8	98	90	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 865	1 060	2 656	3 549	1 336	1 274	1 096	2 948	1 312	2 270
Labor force	989	554	1 135	1 804	775	544	383	1 408	587	1 085
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.0	52.3	42.7	50.8	58.0	42.7	34.9	47.8	44.7	47.8
Civilian labor force	989	554	1 135	1 804	775	544	383	1 399	587	1 085
Employed	897	446	1 107	1 656	738	530	350	1 200	541	950
Unemployed	92	108	28	148	37	14	33	199	46	135
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	19.5	2.5	8.2	4.8	2.6	8.6	14.2	7.8	12.4
Not in labor force	876	506	1 521	1 745	561	730	713	1 540	725	1 185
Inmate of institution	—	—	9	151	—	10	8	73	63	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 252	1 146	2 867	4 084	1 874	1 378	912	2 875	1 498	2 524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	250	151	1 718	580	513	430	208	543	301	335
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	112	50	934	296	325	206	70	249	148	190
Professional specialty occupations	138	101	784	284	188	224	138	294	153	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	646	256	761	1 334	613	480	201	704	487	654
Technicians and related support occupations	81	6	62	165	60	64	22	51	42	60
Sales occupations	127	114	439	459	181	200	54	278	227	220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	438	136	260	710	372	216	125	375	218	374
Service occupations	265	137	199	478	200	112	151	440	189	283
Private household occupations	10	4	19	20	21	11	15	7	12	6
Protective service occupations	10	6	33	37	36	11	—	43	18	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	245	127	147	421	143	90	136	390	159	244
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	22	18	11	4	20	—	16	33	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	398	153	125	682	253	136	163	424	281	382
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	660	427	46	999	291	200	189	748	207	846
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	406	249	7	505	105	70	59	434	53	571
Transportation and material moving occupations	142	81	6	293	73	81	67	131	93	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	112	97	33	201	113	49	63	183	61	160
Employed females 16 years and over	897	446	1 107	1 656	738	530	350	1 200	541	950
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	80	478	234	167	153	93	230	83	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	15	137	68	91	25	22	80	25	52
Professional specialty occupations	72	65	341	166	76	128	71	150	58	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	175	482	827	377	253	136	458	305	368
Technicians and related support occupations	28	6	36	75	17	15	6	37	11	19
Sales occupations	69	55	191	218	73	92	33	139	123	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294	114	255	534	287	146	97	282	171	261
Service occupations	190	100	141	336	121	74	114	299	115	229
Private household occupations	10	4	19	20	21	11	15	7	6	6
Protective service occupations	—	—	12	—	6	11	—	—	6	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	180	96	110	316	94	52	99	292	103	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	—	6	—	20	—	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	19	—	47	11	5	—	19	16	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	72	6	206	62	25	7	194	17	210
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124	49	—	100	32	—	—	152	12	179
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	—	—	34	6	7	—	6	5	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	23	6	72	24	18	7	36	—	24
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 252	1 146	2 867	4 084	1 874	1 378	912	2 875	1 498	2 524
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	16	11	17	4	20	—	12	12	20
Mining	7	—	6	53	—	—	59	17	—	5
Construction	123	32	115	131	86	24	76	126	100	90
Manufacturing	731	491	542	1 540	404	318	96	1 038	330	1 161
Durable goods	569	339	346	1 225	244	284	83	761	271	489
Transportation	144	42	—	163	107	27	11	83	148	119
Communications and other public utilities	19	33	6	107	83	28	99	80	73	5
Wholesale trade	74	17	246	215	102	53	12	58	40	46
Retail trade	303	202	552	662	379	330	202	501	296	371
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	36	175	290	146	83	27	126	83	141
Business and repair services	163	9	136	182	36	6	6	56	60	93
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	83	41	121	69	66	28	74	144	69	91
Professional and related services	248	187	932	640	292	364	205	503	268	303
Health services	117	75	339	278	78	119	109	218	103	96
Educational services	71	80	307	290	167	158	74	155	111	141
Public administration	264	33	25	15	169	37	45	131	19	79
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 252	1 146	2 867	4 084	1 874	1 378	912	2 875	1 498	2 524
Private wage and salary workers	1 747	921	2 376	3 554	1 440	1 118	625	2 329	1 258	2 152
Federal government workers	269	5	37	61	72	16	20	53	66	63
State government workers	21	37	17	45	116	34	51	79	10	53
Local government workers	117	115	87	237	185	126	128	275	83	161
Self-employed workers	92	68	343	172	55	84	83	124	74	95
Unpaid family workers	6	—	7	15	6	—	5	15	7	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 555	799	1 957	2 696	1 197	929	663	1 998	1 056	1 757
50 to 52 weeks	1 024	567	1 481	1 953	971	700	383	1 191	670	1 113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	990	550	1 402	1 870	944	616	359	1 148	652	1 049
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 058	600	1 281	2 012	862	591	404	1 631	664	1 244
50 to 52 weeks	556	288	514	1 026	522	295	214	759	348	566
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	450	211	308	744	434	178	164	579	234	444
Families	1 439	718	1 728	2 582	1 059	868	770	1 985	917	1 648
No workers in 1979	82	109	98	252	137	183	260	94	94	198
1 worker in 1979	548	187	689	852	338	303	285	593	282	530
2 workers in 1979	559	337	648	1 104	550	264	258	865	360	687
3 or more workers in 1979	250	85	293	374	142	164	44	267	181	233

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ross (CDP)	Rossford city	Sabina village	St. Bernard city	St. Clairsville city	St. Marys city	Sandusky South (CDP)	Sebring village	Shadyside city	Shelby city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 866	4 536	2 049	4 236	4 282	6 068	5 149	3 856	3 543	7 266
Labor force	1 140	3 029	1 169	2 565	2 483	4 056	2 908	2 121	1 891	4 311
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	66.8	57.1	60.6	58.0	66.8	56.5	55.0	53.4	59.3
Civilian labor force	1 140	3 029	1 167	2 565	2 483	4 051	2 901	2 121	1 891	4 311
Employed	1 055	2 843	1 044	2 482	2 381	3 657	2 622	1 896	1 792	3 943
Unemployed	85	186	123	83	102	394	279	225	99	368
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.1	10.5	3.2	4.1	9.7	9.6	10.6	5.2	8.5
Not in labor force	726	1 507	880	1 671	1 799	2 012	2 241	1 735	1 652	2 955
Inmate of institution	—	—	72	—	—	76	329	90	—	179
Female, 16 years and over	963	2 408	1 100	2 316	2 287	3 264	2 292	2 169	1 877	3 920
Labor force	406	1 387	464	1 132	995	1 815	1 220	866	752	1 768
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.2	57.6	42.2	48.9	43.5	55.6	53.2	39.9	40.1	45.1
Civilian labor force	406	1 387	464	1 132	995	1 815	1 220	866	752	1 768
Employed	376	1 314	405	1 088	942	1 598	1 104	771	731	1 636
Unemployed	30	73	59	44	53	217	116	95	21	132
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.3	12.7	3.9	5.3	12.0	9.5	11.0	2.8	7.5
Not in labor force	557	1 021	636	1 184	1 292	1 449	1 072	1 303	1 125	2 152
Inmate of institution	—	—	54	—	—	58	53	81	—	149
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 055	2 843	1 044	2 482	2 381	3 657	2 622	1 896	1 792	3 943
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158	766	133	302	791	616	543	155	348	770
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67	228	70	126	410	296	282	44	83	325
Professional specialty occupations	91	538	63	176	381	320	261	111	265	445
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	285	723	209	779	760	856	638	418	561	1 128
Technicians and related support occupations	49	86	18	63	41	82	60	50	39	134
Sales occupations	74	179	83	194	366	329	245	107	216	420
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	458	108	522	353	445	333	261	306	574
Service occupations	164	391	134	434	195	510	505	248	129	457
Private household occupations	6	9	5	20	47	15	16	6	6	16
Protective service occupations	42	44	6	89	5	63	30	37	17	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	338	123	325	143	432	459	205	106	348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	11	19	18	20	23	13	14	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	227	319	192	328	323	434	275	300	402	436
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	214	633	357	621	292	1 218	648	761	352	1 136
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	109	336	263	365	110	815	387	414	183	719
Transportation and material moving occupations	47	154	48	101	89	163	102	158	67	169
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	143	46	155	93	240	159	189	102	248
Employed females 16 years and over	376	1 314	405	1 088	942	1 598	1 104	771	731	1 636
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45	418	33	125	260	237	174	72	154	290
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	106	8	26	69	56	66	16	21	60
Professional specialty occupations	38	312	25	99	191	181	108	56	133	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186	501	125	567	496	571	441	305	400	797
Technicians and related support occupations	31	49	8	43	41	45	35	31	28	70
Sales occupations	42	100	42	93	188	210	163	73	134	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113	352	75	431	267	316	243	201	238	448
Service occupations	97	289	107	236	127	345	295	130	98	290
Private household occupations	6	5	5	20	47	15	16	6	6	16
Protective service occupations	—	14	—	9	—	8	—	—	12	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	270	102	207	80	322	279	124	80	259
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	—	18	22	12	53	21	28	16	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	106	122	138	47	392	173	230	63	239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23	70	106	87	39	311	126	161	29	184
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	17	—	6	8	27	7	22	—	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	19	16	45	—	54	40	47	34	42
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 055	2 843	1 044	2 482	2 381	3 657	2 622	1 896	1 792	3 943
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	8	17	13	12	34	—	—	—	10
Mining	12	—	3	—	233	—	—	20	205	—
Construction	114	63	50	88	67	98	77	39	73	120
Manufacturing	320	952	459	919	360	1 549	842	1 096	393	1 677
Durable goods	167	797	355	390	285	871	694	1 001	357	1 085
Transportation	83	160	41	80	29	79	104	61	34	112
Communications and other public utilities	18	98	14	18	79	39	56	14	157	97
Wholesale trade	25	58	46	123	77	112	81	33	27	84
Retail trade	161	359	172	353	607	631	539	177	323	595
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	147	31	80	187	164	83	52	121	324
Business and repair services	76	72	17	61	42	62	58	33	22	113
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	190	32	108	104	116	171	45	46	93
Professional and related services	140	658	137	476	518	630	562	287	368	621
Health services	53	202	64	190	153	315	372	109	184	232
Educational services	54	388	56	189	251	259	125	78	165	286
Public administration	27	78	25	163	66	143	49	39	23	97
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 055	2 843	1 044	2 482	2 381	3 657	2 622	1 896	1 792	3 943
Private wage and salary workers	900	2 279	843	2 054	1 878	2 926	2 132	1 720	1 508	3 266
Federal government workers	5	36	29	37	19	54	15	17	11	44
State government workers	19	82	14	95	56	90	174	9	8	67
Local government workers	61	348	83	262	287	398	177	114	172	354
Self-employed workers	66	92	75	24	135	175	114	31	93	201
Unpaid family workers	4	6	—	10	6	14	10	5	—	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	736	1 691	749	1 560	1 651	2 275	1 734	1 244	1 233	2 630
50 to 52 weeks	522	1 236	504	1 069	1 120	1 589	1 160	734	779	1 708
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	509	1 163	487	954	1 048	1 498	1 105	699	745	1 648
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	474	1 439	546	1 225	1 193	1 900	1 359	938	806	1 842
50 to 52 weeks	224	805	267	681	596	913	671	464	469	1 080
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	207	571	199	574	458	714	498	396	334	834
Families										
No workers in 1979	86	206	89	145	219	230	138	208	219	367
1 worker in 1979	405	507	297	543	509	731	492	483	444	1 038
2 workers in 1979	367	704	282	503	629	1 050	695	450	517	1 042
3 or more workers in 1979	36	219	78	220	200	288	237	163	105	252

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Silver Lake village	Silverton city	South Lebanon village	South Point village	South Russell village	Springboro village	Streetsboro city	Swanton village	The Village of Indian Hill city	Tipp City city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 380	5 027	1 850	2 828	1 971	3 510	6 231	2 414	4 365	4 220
Labor force	1 535	3 027	1 211	1 699	1 420	2 523	4 368	1 627	2 238	2 767
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	60.2	65.5	60.1	72.0	71.9	70.1	67.4	51.3	65.6
Civilian labor force	1 535	3 023	1 211	1 699	1 420	2 517	4 353	1 627	2 238	2 755
Employed	1 501	2 854	1 029	1 545	1 396	2 342	3 993	1 478	2 203	2 574
Unemployed	34	169	182	154	24	175	360	149	35	181
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	5.6	15.0	9.1	1.7	7.0	8.3	9.2	1.6	6.6
Not in labor force	845	2 000	639	1 129	551	987	1 863	787	2 127	1 453
Inmate of institution	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	14
Female, 16 years and over	1 219	2 869	963	1 444	997	1 773	3 117	1 293	2 218	2 280
Labor force	579	1 444	480	618	536	1 040	1 722	682	626	1 263
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	50.3	49.8	42.8	53.8	58.7	55.2	52.7	28.2	55.4
Civilian labor force	579	1 444	480	618	536	1 040	1 722	682	626	1 257
Employed	563	1 375	375	598	517	974	1 618	637	599	1 178
Unemployed	16	69	105	20	19	66	104	45	27	79
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	4.8	21.9	3.2	3.5	6.3	6.0	6.6	4.3	6.3
Not in labor force	640	1 425	483	826	461	733	1 395	611	1 592	1 017
Inmate of institution	—	170	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	14
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 501	2 854	1 029	1 545	1 396	2 342	3 993	1 478	2 203	2 574
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	693	504	37	320	664	614	477	324	1 474	462
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	355	242	22	163	409	250	317	129	915	188
Professional specialty occupations	338	262	15	157	255	364	160	195	559	274
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	529	1 024	185	467	409	686	854	421	519	784
Technicians and related support occupations	25	143	15	28	51	66	96	39	18	58
Sales occupations	248	279	92	141	192	294	252	173	356	237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	256	602	78	298	166	326	506	209	145	489
Service occupations	113	454	140	131	154	269	494	174	62	349
Private household occupations	—	12	—	—	11	2	11	14	22	8
Protective service occupations	19	31	12	—	11	53	62	18	7	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	94	411	128	131	132	214	421	142	33	305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	12	—	11	38	53	29	47	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	328	128	237	92	290	882	287	61	390
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	521	527	390	66	445	1 233	243	40	577
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	292	301	154	28	249	795	97	20	419
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	97	118	122	106	106	227	84	—	70
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	132	108	114	19	90	211	62	20	88
Employed females 16 years and over	563	1 375	375	598	517	974	1 618	637	599	1 178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	270	7	118	169	248	193	136	293	191
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	127	7	21	63	42	104	17	141	57
Professional specialty occupations	122	143	—	97	106	206	89	119	152	134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	323	708	110	320	227	444	639	297	243	536
Technicians and related support occupations	12	105	—	9	15	13	64	21	8	22
Sales occupations	82	139	63	72	77	154	155	108	134	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	464	47	239	135	277	420	168	101	398
Service occupations	46	245	63	78	104	160	329	115	35	206
Private household occupations	—	12	—	—	11	2	11	14	22	8
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	233	63	78	88	151	318	101	13	198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	—	—	8	9	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	28	14	17	6	31	37	26	—	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	124	175	65	11	83	411	57	20	183
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3	82	118	32	11	40	335	26	20	139
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	6	18	6	—	12	18	14	—	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	36	39	27	—	31	58	17	—	23
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 501	2 854	1 029	1 545	1 396	2 342	3 993	1 478	2 203	2 574
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	23	10	—	18	34	40	29	22	29
Mining	—	—	13	—	—	5	13	—	—	—
Construction	23	126	30	89	66	80	143	86	73	143
Manufacturing	461	782	570	415	441	760	1 800	454	481	978
Durable goods	166	489	412	220	291	548	1 458	387	189	770
Transportation	18	174	42	119	—	60	134	55	30	162
Communications and other public utilities	32	78	17	—	44	53	119	6	39	51
Wholesale trade	63	117	50	60	44	105	230	46	222	116
Retail trade	289	488	100	364	214	418	684	263	261	386
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	160	12	68	78	181	62	81	273	115
Business and repair services	36	100	19	24	52	97	135	40	76	60
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	24	88	40	42	37	53	147	100	80	91
Professional and related services	429	600	98	312	377	405	426	265	605	359
Health services	171	237	34	114	159	129	173	74	309	76
Educational services	130	267	44	146	149	205	202	156	120	227
Public administration	39	118	28	29	25	91	60	53	41	84
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 501	2 854	1 029	1 545	1 396	2 342	3 993	1 478	2 203	2 574
Private wage and salary workers	1 179	2 193	882	1 300	1 178	1 915	3 564	1 261	1 788	2 096
Federal government workers	13	175	21	32	8	62	37	29	24	91
State government workers	66	102	36	33	13	28	39	40	78	28
Local government workers	101	291	47	149	117	229	230	92	53	239
Self-employed workers	117	89	43	31	73	100	107	46	254	115
Unpaid family workers	25	4	—	—	7	8	16	10	6	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 035	1 586	735	1 123	910	1 532	2 784	976	1 846	1 573
50 to 52 weeks	740	1 068	493	733	736	1 134	1 860	692	1 317	1 181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	693	985	479	658	717	1 119	1 825	660	1 256	1 146
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	634	1 592	507	634	667	1 245	1 890	729	902	1 309
50 to 52 weeks	313	936	232	339	238	580	967	333	377	763
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	220	794	200	295	164	470	784	217	253	602
Families	910	1 573	743	1 140	794	1 385	2 395	886	1 641	1 598
No workers in 1979	92	198	80	152	24	73	129	66	143	182
1 worker in 1979	283	519	246	488	276	342	760	312	681	528
2 workers in 1979	332	680	332	405	365	732	1 111	334	601	716
3 or more workers in 1979	203	176	85	95	129	238	395	174	216	172

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Toronto city	Trenton city	Trotwood city	Twinsburg city	Ulrichsville city	Union village	Upper Sandusky city	Walbridge village	Wapakoneta city	Waterville village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 328	4 531	5 859	5 437	4 502	3 375	4 685	2 142	6 233	2 701
Labor force	2 957	2 942	4 015	3 755	2 506	2 388	3 094	1 348	3 997	1 714
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.5	64.9	68.5	69.1	55.7	70.8	66.0	62.9	64.1	63.5
Civilian labor force	2 957	2 942	3 999	3 755	2 506	2 366	3 094	1 348	3 992	1 714
Employed	2 826	2 707	3 672	3 618	2 167	2 166	2 936	1 232	3 619	1 616
Unemployed	131	235	327	137	339	200	158	116	373	98
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	8.0	8.2	3.6	13.5	8.5	5.1	8.6	9.3	5.7
Not in labor force	2 371	1 589	1 844	1 682	1 996	987	1 591	794	2 236	987
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	19	—	262	—	91	89
Female, 16 years and over	2 853	2 368	3 089	2 810	2 467	1 743	2 618	1 110	3 340	1 417
Labor force	1 055	1 115	1 840	1 505	975	954	1 417	480	1 688	656
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.0	47.1	59.6	53.6	39.5	54.7	54.1	43.2	50.5	46.3
Civilian labor force	1 055	1 115	1 840	1 505	975	954	1 417	480	1 688	656
Employed	1 013	1 014	1 755	1 465	840	854	1 344	456	1 529	608
Unemployed	42	101	85	40	135	100	73	24	159	48
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	9.1	4.6	2.7	13.8	10.5	5.2	5.0	9.4	7.3
Not in labor force	1 798	1 253	1 249	1 305	1 492	789	1 201	630	1 652	761
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	10	—	231	—	60	69
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 826	2 707	3 672	3 618	2 167	2 166	2 936	1 232	3 619	1 616
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383	406	940	763	357	304	560	224	622	331
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	137	205	343	412	115	150	236	121	344	150
Professional specialty occupations	246	201	597	351	242	154	324	103	278	181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	626	774	1 286	1 111	515	753	669	342	779	602
Technicians and related support occupations	50	46	163	150	51	71	84	46	119	90
Sales occupations	253	221	381	384	179	252	239	98	264	204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	323	507	742	577	285	430	346	198	396	308
Service occupations	402	276	399	296	245	261	533	169	501	170
Private household occupations	7	8	11	19	6	9	22	—	14	—
Protective service occupations	67	24	48	52	8	60	29	25	38	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	328	244	340	225	231	192	482	144	449	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	36	29	8	21	17	6	6	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	616	478	357	676	234	337	369	206	448	249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	799	759	654	743	808	490	788	285	1 263	234
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	291	374	427	449	479	304	501	109	757	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	229	198	131	130	154	109	180	126	233	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	279	187	96	164	175	77	107	50	273	92
Employed females 16 years and over	1 013	1 014	1 755	1 465	840	854	1 344	456	1 529	608
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	213	169	462	281	153	81	258	99	250	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	65	130	95	36	34	66	41	100	24
Professional specialty occupations	159	104	332	186	117	47	192	58	150	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	413	529	882	752	331	513	395	238	483	321
Technicians and related support occupations	6	17	86	55	22	20	29	15	57	37
Sales occupations	176	144	142	192	107	146	110	65	140	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	368	654	505	202	347	256	158	286	227
Service occupations	263	163	226	154	192	186	363	90	373	124
Private household occupations	7	8	7	19	6	9	22	—	14	—
Protective service occupations	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	242	149	219	135	186	177	341	80	359	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	26	—	3	7	—	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	14	7	39	27	7	20	—	50	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	135	152	239	134	60	308	29	367	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	68	112	154	110	46	247	24	289	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	23	18	24	13	10	37	—	8	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	44	22	61	11	4	24	5	70	19
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 826	2 707	3 672	3 618	2 167	2 166	2 936	1 232	3 619	1 616
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	14	35	27	10	20	16	—	20	36
Mining	29	6	—	14	56	—	26	—	—	—
Construction	141	149	96	142	96	55	132	56	177	86
Manufacturing	1 019	1 241	911	1 487	735	730	1 005	357	1 447	472
Durable goods	872	1 002	583	1 052	510	431	693	248	890	375
Transportation	87	82	59	86	85	114	47	228	62	93
Communications and other public utilities	326	23	138	66	67	87	19	22	70	58
Wholesale trade	68	55	137	225	83	76	108	36	109	102
Retail trade	461	362	601	634	313	443	522	232	669	281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	157	267	147	110	105	87	32	120	99
Business and repair services	20	26	80	153	44	126	68	34	91	51
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	80	83	111	83	60	135	29	170	42
Professional and related services	442	411	1 025	430	416	266	654	187	582	270
Health services	147	149	386	162	155	142	328	37	206	143
Educational services	230	221	492	190	166	58	211	105	261	85
Public administration	67	101	240	96	69	84	117	19	102	26
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 826	2 707	3 672	3 618	2 167	2 166	2 936	1 232	3 619	1 616
Private wage and salary workers	2 441	2 290	2 816	3 188	1 703	1 926	2 268	1 072	2 955	1 331
Federal government workers	41	47	225	28	17	50	19	36	33	39
State government workers	14	36	89	22	49	11	46	6	72	30
Local government workers	264	232	426	254	232	122	358	107	400	84
Self-employed workers	66	88	105	126	143	50	221	11	142	123
Unpaid family workers	—	14	11	—	23	7	24	—	17	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 926	1 858	2 291	2 384	1 603	1 491	1 716	870	2 396	1 109
50 to 52 weeks	1 454	1 393	1 561	1 729	1 059	1 095	1 258	621	1 695	787
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 391	1 376	1 464	1 674	1 006	1 073	1 133	590	1 583	741
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 208	1 220	1 969	1 749	993	1 097	1 554	540	1 885	751
50 to 52 weeks	581	602	1 066	969	605	454	803	296	990	343
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	502	519	872	757	519	322	563	175	761	210
Families	1 972	1 856	2 236	2 009	1 699	1 428	1 637	794	2 275	1 034
No workers in 1979	299	156	214	72	270	44	143	79	260	94
1 worker in 1979	818	738	721	620	657	516	523	312	726	358
2 workers in 1979	680	796	1 075	964	640	712	701	270	977	423
3 or more workers in 1979	175	166	226	353	132	156	270	133	312	159

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Wauseon village	Waverly City	Wellington village	Wellston city	Wellsville city	West Milton village	West Portsmouth (CDP)	West Union village	Wheelerburg (CDP)	White Oak (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 526	3 594	3 052	4 516	3 809	3 102	2 886	2 096	3 648	7 282
Labor force	3 093	1 758	1 846	2 501	2 054	2 007	1 548	1 057	2 007	4 875
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.3	48.9	60.5	55.4	53.9	64.7	53.6	50.4	55.0	66.9
Civilian labor force	3 087	1 758	1 846	2 497	2 054	2 007	1 540	1 055	1 999	4 875
Employed	2 761	1 613	1 643	2 280	1 909	1 826	1 320	899	1 881	4 697
Unemployed	326	145	203	217	145	181	220	156	118	178
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	8.2	11.0	8.7	7.1	9.0	14.3	14.8	5.9	3.7
Not in labor force	1 433	1 836	1 206	2 015	1 755	1 095	1 338	1 039	1 641	2 407
Inmate of institution	134	2	160	57	22	—	—	69	92	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 401	2 015	1 636	2 461	2 090	1 647	1 535	1 133	1 937	3 857
Labor force	1 364	773	720	1 050	776	873	629	438	700	2 058
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.8	38.4	44.0	42.7	37.1	53.0	41.0	38.7	36.1	53.4
Civilian labor force	1 364	773	720	1 050	776	873	629	438	700	2 058
Employed	1 192	719	643	976	730	730	569	376	676	1 977
Unemployed	172	54	77	74	46	48	60	62	24	81
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	7.0	10.7	7.0	5.9	5.5	9.5	14.2	3.4	3.9
Not in labor force	1 037	1 242	916	1 411	1 314	774	906	695	1 237	1 799
Inmate of institution	90	—	120	43	11	—	—	26	73	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 761	1 613	1 643	2 280	1 909	1 826	1 320	899	1 881	4 697
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	522	393	232	476	177	224	179	191	415	1 199
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	284	100	75	235	83	117	78	74	204	502
Professional specialty occupations	238	293	157	241	94	107	101	117	211	697
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	736	431	543	560	353	622	367	230	486	1 761
Technicians and related support occupations	41	71	90	47	65	41	33	32	75	90
Sales occupations	303	123	163	144	117	205	168	88	203	671
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	392	237	290	369	171	376	166	110	208	1 000
Service occupations	304	219	182	261	346	256	274	144	244	529
Private household occupations	15	—	—	14	18	6	7	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	31	36	7	19	26	15	25	11	37	66
Service occupations, except protective and household	258	183	175	228	302	235	242	119	207	463
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	19	19	33	—	33	13	25	5	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	325	263	261	311	188	276	159	130	331	603
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	800	288	406	639	845	415	328	179	400	581
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	385	154	259	319	394	245	97	104	116	269
Transportation and material moving occupations	142	79	61	218	177	58	171	46	146	156
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	273	55	86	102	274	112	60	29	138	156
Employed females 16 years and over	1 192	719	643	976	730	825	569	376	676	1 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	189	94	207	82	86	99	87	173	444
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	80	59	11	57	25	37	24	27	75	149
Professional specialty occupations	102	130	83	150	57	49	75	60	98	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	445	294	295	383	258	411	249	141	304	1 174
Technicians and related support occupations	23	47	31	18	42	16	17	13	30	25
Sales occupations	124	80	67	73	73	127	90	39	95	336
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	167	197	292	143	268	142	89	179	813
Service occupations	210	165	148	174	238	204	183	103	174	246
Private household occupations	15	—	—	14	18	6	7	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	8	—	—	12	—	8	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	157	148	160	208	198	168	89	174	246
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	—	4	41	6	24	—	3	6	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	320	71	96	158	146	100	38	42	19	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	172	50	53	133	124	74	21	40	12	46
Transportation and material moving occupations	15	10	13	10	11	6	—	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	133	11	30	15	11	20	17	2	7	38
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 761	1 613	1 643	2 280	1 909	1 826	1 320	899	1 881	4 697
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55	12	19	26	—	12	6	21	—	22
Mining	—	—	—	171	13	—	—	—	6	12
Construction	132	57	87	90	64	113	126	64	118	288
Manufacturing	881	506	561	729	787	709	214	139	435	1 077
Durable goods	478	148	487	338	749	543	113	117	255	507
Transportation	98	51	47	139	87	60	89	27	162	177
Communications and other public utilities	94	69	81	46	114	13	61	69	76	79
Wholesale trade	173	13	26	41	17	80	68	21	33	228
Retail trade	434	259	221	354	286	380	330	152	289	936
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	65	71	66	54	72	69	43	136	354
Business and repair services	90	26	24	29	4	65	5	14	51	254
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	79	63	31	44	118	47	77	35	80	149
Professional and related services	481	410	387	419	283	220	212	257	431	915
Health services	129	169	158	111	117	82	89	107	193	343
Educational services	190	157	195	237	109	97	109	77	124	330
Public administration	121	82	88	126	82	55	63	57	64	206
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 761	1 613	1 643	2 280	1 909	1 826	1 320	899	1 881	4 697
Private wage and salary workers	2 137	1 112	1 282	1 657	1 630	1 493	1 010	552	1 543	3 855
Federal government workers	43	147	95	118	36	54	47	29	48	164
State government workers	56	34	28	75	33	25	43	28	53	88
Local government workers	322	255	165	293	144	143	88	187	183	352
Self-employed workers	197	59	73	137	61	105	75	99	54	238
Unpaid family workers	6	6	—	—	5	6	7	4	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 806	1 050	1 156	1 473	1 303	1 158	921	653	1 330	2 917
50 to 52 weeks	1 224	635	779	972	877	745	510	372	866	2 171
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 140	608	736	952	817	699	493	356	847	1 994
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 471	861	867	1 126	858	980	697	462	816	2 172
50 to 52 weeks	806	442	377	551	470	463	374	239	388	1 277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	635	315	297	407	325	337	303	176	297	876
FAMILIES										
No workers in 1979	1 620	1 333	1 107	1 701	1 325	1 136	1 150	765	1 396	2 648
1 worker in 1979	102	318	106	332	239	137	215	164	187	294
2 workers in 1979	500	434	431	551	527	370	440	274	601	832
3 or more workers in 1979	801	470	429	670	466	539	395	284	515	981
Unpaid family workers	217	111	141	148	93	90	100	43	93	541

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Wilberforce (CDP)	Willard city	Willoughby Hills city	Windham village	Winterville village	Woodbourne— Hyde Park (CDP)	Woodlawn village	Woodsfield village	Wyoming city	Yellow Springs village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 356	4 151	7 344	2 270	3 619	6 976	1 983	2 386	6 392	3 220
Labor force	688	2 539	5 209	1 358	2 147	4 064	1 326	1 303	3 865	2 190
Percent of persons 16 years and over	29.2	61.2	70.9	59.8	59.3	58.3	66.9	54.6	60.5	68.0
Civilian labor force	682	2 539	5 209	1 358	2 147	4 055	1 321	1 303	3 865	2 185
Employed	533	2 314	5 022	1 061	1 931	3 921	1 187	1 208	3 736	2 118
Unemployed	149	225	187	297	216	134	134	95	129	67
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	8.9	3.6	21.9	10.1	3.3	10.1	7.3	3.3	3.1
Not in labor force	1 668	1 612	2 135	912	1 472	2 912	657	1 083	2 527	1 030
Inmate of institution	—	93	—	—	38	373	—	4	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 145	2 255	3 768	1 238	1 908	3 712	1 030	1 310	3 393	1 755
Labor force	388	1 087	2 243	537	782	1 515	636	518	1 588	1 098
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.9	48.2	59.5	43.4	41.0	40.8	61.7	39.5	46.8	62.6
Civilian labor force	388	1 087	2 243	537	782	1 515	636	518	1 588	1 098
Employed	271	996	2 174	419	707	1 459	561	485	1 535	1 078
Unemployed	117	91	69	118	75	56	75	33	53	20
Percent of civilian labor force	30.2	8.4	3.1	22.0	9.6	3.7	11.8	6.4	3.3	1.8
Not in labor force	757	1 168	1 525	701	1 126	2 197	394	792	1 805	657
Inmate of institution	—	69	—	—	38	316	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	533	2 314	5 022	1 061	1 931	3 921	1 187	1 208	3 736	2 118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167	394	1 546	59	444	1 991	131	221	1 965	1 014
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	165	825	41	186	975	59	62	907	326
Professional specialty occupations	136	229	721	18	258	1 016	72	159	1 058	688
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	219	463	1 824	176	489	1 302	343	305	1 083	526
Technicians and related support occupations	28	50	267	6	48	73	55	10	82	108
Sales occupations	24	128	610	58	215	720	89	99	441	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	285	947	112	226	509	199	196	560	300
Service occupations	74	312	380	84	217	252	256	160	203	212
Private household occupations	—	—	—	2	15	6	25	8	5	9
Protective service occupations	—	29	97	—	30	7	19	12	20	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	74	283	283	82	172	239	212	140	178	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	35	37	3	10	22	—	13	—	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	246	694	132	393	181	143	225	256	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	864	541	607	378	173	314	284	229	184
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	465	372	430	133	95	175	118	111	107
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	228	60	87	101	26	35	60	37	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	171	109	90	144	52	104	106	81	48
Employed females 16 years and over	271	996	2 174	419	707	1 459	561	485	1 535	1 078
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	163	644	24	165	569	65	91	650	324
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	5	272	13	40	121	7	7	207	150
Professional specialty occupations	74	158	721	11	125	448	44	84	443	374
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	317	1 205	151	305	682	260	199	681	335
Technicians and related support occupations	8	26	145	6	46	46	—	50	39	39
Sales occupations	16	84	306	41	84	240	75	54	214	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	116	207	754	104	191	396	137	145	417	244
Service occupations	26	225	136	80	165	152	155	117	124	104
Private household occupations	—	—	—	2	15	6	25	8	5	9
Protective service occupations	—	6	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	26	219	133	78	141	146	130	109	119	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	10	—	3	10	8	—	7	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	7	57	—	15	6	13	—	25	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	274	132	161	47	42	68	71	55	75
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	202	109	135	21	15	35	35	50	68
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	23	16	4	—	7	23	5	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	49	7	22	26	20	10	31	5	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	533	2 314	5 022	1 061	1 931	3 921	1 187	1 208	3 736	2 118
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	69	45	3	21	23	—	6	20	10
Mining	—	—	15	22	34	—	—	156	—	—
Construction	6	48	173	24	76	131	4	59	141	66
Manufacturing	24	885	1 739	617	641	889	418	288	1 014	392
Durable goods	18	394	1 414	372	612	662	274	215	405	186
Transportation	18	262	134	26	18	24	64	18	81	32
Communications and other public utilities	16	47	138	17	54	71	43	48	23	46
Wholesale trade	—	41	279	13	55	182	43	14	242	17
Retail trade	40	297	762	124	439	700	157	165	491	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	102	432	28	67	353	17	70	250	57
Business and repair services	6	40	202	46	28	213	24	14	218	95
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	61	99	9	61	119	53	39	62	55
Professional and related services	340	409	857	115	419	1 039	322	281	1 128	927
Health services	22	171	345	43	198	409	125	45	379	115
Educational services	283	160	384	52	142	432	129	193	433	671
Public administration	31	53	147	17	18	177	42	50	66	247
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	533	2 314	5 022	1 061	1 931	3 921	1 187	1 208	3 736	2 118
Private wage and salary workers	278	1 939	4 214	925	1 734	3 072	843	724	2 892	1 226
Federal government workers	71	41	63	13	6	158	65	33	39	219
State government workers	134	35	32	14	18	79	83	71	153	230
Local government workers	43	191	460	54	89	319	189	253	317	308
Self-employed workers	7	108	236	55	76	284	7	120	329	135
Unpaid family workers	—	—	17	—	8	9	—	7	6	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	594	1 531	3 036	861	1 409	2 752	785	822	2 541	1 264
50 to 52 weeks	195	1 125	2 306	482	1 001	2 179	427	566	1 863	742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	147	1 044	2 187	469	950	2 041	408	518	1 817	716
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	583	1 187	2 447	602	866	1 710	693	542	1 788	1 237
50 to 52 weeks	98	588	1 546	242	354	761	334	256	852	485
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	73	438	1 351	216	245	528	304	185	577	360
Families	182	1 478	2 246	922	1 320	2 557	691	874	2 383	943
No workers in 1979	21	189	214	106	144	216	54	156	221	63
1 worker in 1979	62	479	650	403	554	934	172	366	796	301
2 workers in 1979	49	615	1 065	291	485	966	284	281	941	467
3 or more workers in 1979	50	195	317	122	137	441	181	71	425	112

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ada village	Amberley village	Archbold village	Aurora city	Avon city	Ballville (CDP)	Baltimore village	Barnesville village	Beachwood city	Bellaire city	Bellbrook city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 742	1 236	1 188	2 639	2 119	969	967	1 824	3 731	3 211	1 628
Less than \$5,000	429	25	98	99	106	48	126	344	161	584	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499	163	4	69	97	50	45	78	210	157	417	37
\$7,500 to \$9,999	185	25	107	83	96	19	51	186	131	293	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238	39	170	190	211	75	161	330	361	663	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	253	84	178	265	372	136	209	244	350	469	175
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	38	177	339	334	178	133	206	303	323	353
\$25,000 to \$34,999	191	214	216	646	541	247	139	214	640	309	425
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	315	83	481	313	137	62	58	580	146	353
\$50,000 or more	29	492	90	439	96	84	8	32	1 048	7	64
Median	\$11 895	\$42 756	\$18 814	\$28 993	\$23 222	\$24 375	\$16 480	\$12 717	\$31 018	\$12 093	\$25 419
Mean	\$14 908	\$54 937	\$23 002	\$34 763	\$25 267	\$28 433	\$17 233	\$14 798	\$39 263	\$14 253	\$27 000
Families	1 014	1 105	905	2 321	1 837	816	735	1 291	2 954	2 275	1 453
Median income	\$17 853	\$44 847	\$21 825	\$30 383	\$24 784	\$27 069	\$18 054	\$15 685	\$35 682	\$15 166	\$26 340
Mean income	\$20 336	\$58 039	\$26 964	\$36 890	\$27 090	\$31 671	\$19 170	\$17 541	\$43 701	\$16 902	\$28 150
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 561	166	313	398	396	165	256	586	833	1 045	230
Median income	\$2 252	\$15 776	\$8 729	\$13 294	\$7 444	\$7 417	\$6 750	\$5 200	\$11 240	\$5 707	\$13 001
Mean income	\$3 395	\$23 082	\$9 330	\$15 538	\$9 594	\$10 389	\$9 911	\$7 423	\$20 897	\$7 041	\$13 241
Per capita income	\$5 185	\$19 863	\$8 350	\$11 339	\$7 553	\$9 602	\$6 282	\$5 776	\$14 726	\$5 542	\$8 594
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$17 853	\$44 847	\$21 825	\$30 383	\$24 784	\$27 069	\$18 054	\$15 685	\$35 682	\$15 166	\$26 340
With own children under 18 years	\$20 433	\$45 497	\$21 344	\$27 936	\$24 898	\$27 803	\$18 125	\$18 268	\$40 517	\$15 244	\$26 630
With own children under 6 years	\$18 472	\$31 302	\$18 583	\$24 857	\$23 218	\$22 019	\$15 598	\$16 250	\$31 887	\$14 096	\$24 812
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 406	\$44 610	\$22 992	\$33 450	\$24 574	\$25 750	\$17 976	\$13 938	\$33 353	\$15 123	\$25 885
Married-couple families	\$19 764	\$45 306	\$22 565	\$31 333	\$25 652	\$28 222	\$18 646	\$17 584	\$37 786	\$16 397	\$26 948
With own children under 18 years	\$22 428	\$50 104	\$22 125	\$29 172	\$25 703	\$28 523	\$19 191	\$19 697	\$44 368	\$17 947	\$27 281
With own children under 6 years	\$20 521	\$31 302	\$19 583	\$25 405	\$23 431	\$23 281	\$16 413	\$18 375	\$32 476	\$14 895	\$25 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 129	\$44 443	\$23 523	\$34 773	\$25 539	\$27 437	\$18 158	\$14 980	\$34 795	\$15 290	\$26 276
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 964	\$34 006	\$15 313	\$17 500	\$15 139	\$17 237	\$6 734	\$7 148	\$18 348	\$7 336	\$12 019
With own children under 18 years	\$4 730	\$30 285	\$14 583	\$12 841	\$14 050	\$16 250	\$6 250	\$4 931	\$15 875	\$5 332	\$10 481
With own children under 6 years	\$5 000	—	\$15 192	\$11 875	\$12 000	\$6 250	\$6 000	\$3 393	\$15 000	\$3 594	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 271	\$75000+	\$16 406	\$24 196	\$16 250	\$20 469	\$8 125	\$10 795	\$19 239	\$14 083	\$25 682
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 500	\$22 708	\$11 190	\$9 464	\$12 667	\$17 125	\$8 158	\$8 056	\$17 736	\$6 928	\$12 656
1 worker	\$14 102	\$44 219	\$19 663	\$30 048	\$20 444	\$21 713	\$14 397	\$14 697	\$35 525	\$13 995	\$22 270
2 workers	\$21 021	\$47 874	\$22 558	\$30 199	\$27 070	\$30 151	\$21 010	\$19 079	\$38 186	\$20 281	\$27 823
3 or more workers	\$27 500	\$47 123	\$39 410	\$38 070	\$34 009	\$39 814	\$28 681	\$24 464	\$45 768	\$31 863	\$35 951
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 742	1 236	1 188	2 639	2 119	969	967	1 824	3 731	3 211	1 628
With earnings	1 461	1 106	986	2 399	1 890	858	765	1 330	2 958	2 260	1 516
Mean earnings	\$14 953	\$45 522	\$23 046	\$34 593	\$24 724	\$27 810	\$18 165	\$16 149	\$37 752	\$15 154	\$26 401
With Social Security income	401	317	388	448	420	245	233	706	1 218	1 256	253
Mean Social Security income	\$3 669	\$4 520	\$3 974	\$4 376	\$4 178	\$4 234	\$4 174	\$3 806	\$4 876	\$3 941	\$4 234
With public assistance income	51	8	18	57	64	36	64	152	48	358	22
Mean public assistance income	\$1 240	\$2 145	\$1 096	\$3 112	\$1 769	\$1 635	\$2 022	\$1 887	\$1 426	\$2 238	\$2 253
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 014	1 105	905	2 321	1 837	816	735	1 291	2 954	2 275	1 453
Householder worked in 1979	874	952	780	2 079	1 600	688	575	986	2 433	1 589	1 295
With related children under 18 years	548	432	480	1 227	1 043	416	428	654	1 118	1 110	862
With related children 5 to 17 years	414	380	394	1 055	874	360	345	486	1 028	921	743
Female householder, no husband present	119	40	91	164	152	48	65	167	207	381	71
Householder worked in 1979	86	16	63	122	65	26	48	92	140	177	60
With related children under 18 years	83	23	70	102	89	21	47	85	76	239	55
With related children under 6 years	31	—	24	15	21	7	30	42	12	58	6
Householder 65 years and over	119	208	133	199	194	100	101	243	678	484	101
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	960	166	313	398	396	165	256	586	833	1 045	230
Worked in 1979	677	115	197	284	286	83	122	245	327	424	202
65 years and over	142	60	176	76	107	84	116	301	554	537	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 068	3 436	3 247	8 064	6 922	2 839	2 618	4 575	9 553	8 237	5 170
Related children under 18 years	950	688	954	2 458	2 191	786	788	1 270	2 102	2 101	1 667
Related children 5 to 17 years	648	565	631	1 898	1 696	618	577	938	1 763	1 610	1 295
60 years and over	571	788	636	849	815	444	375	1 075	2 598	1 887	467
65 years and over	423	428	438	519	486	247	288	778	1 879	1 376	239
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	96	6	44	48	62	6	58	136	26	263	29
Percent below poverty level	9.5	0.5	4.9	2.1	3.4	0.7	7.9	10.5	0.9	11.6	2.0
Householder worked in 1979	76	—	37	28	32	6	27	66	19	106	11
With related children under 18 years	80	6	36	38	38	—	47	81	12	198	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	60	6	36	31	30	—	33	46	12	164	17
Female householder, no husband present	52	6	20	30	32	—	24	68	—	143	12
Householder worked in 1979	43	—	13	10	9	—	19	29	—	45	6
With related children under 18 years	52	6	20	25	15	—	24	52	—	138	12
With related children under 6 years	18	—	6	—	—	—	18	38	—	45	8
Householder 65 years and over	10	—	8	—	11	—	6	47	—	52	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	497	32	42	52	54	34	55	208	88	277	19
Percent below poverty level	51.8	19.3	13.4	13.1	13.6	20.6	21.5	35.5	10.6	26.5	8.3
Worked in 1979	352	19	9	18	31	5	6	50	23	56	19
65 years and over	16	5	33	—	24	22	35	125	69	129	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	792	59	203	226	280	46	228	641	148	1 175	127
Percent below poverty level	19.5	1.7	6.3	2.8	4.0	1.6	8.7	14.0	1.5	14.3	2.5
Related children under 18 years	158	4	86	79	99	—	78	169	16	435	62
Related children 5 to 17 years	112	4	73	63	88	—	60	100	16	335	44
60 years and over	55	19	49	26	46	29	47	236	82	258	12
65 years and over	37	5	49	4	40	22	47	206	69	207	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	131	6	65	97	73	6	70	177	55	418	35
Female householder, no husband present	58	6	25	30	37	—	36	72	6	189	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	359	32	72	82	82	47	83	252	141	409	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	963	59	278	398	378	59	278	829	291	1 899	157
Related children under 18 years	193	4	95	123	145	—	88	209	51	686	79
65 years and over	77	5	77	67	57	35	71	273	128	363	—

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Bellevue city	Belpre city	Blanchester village	Blue Ash city	Bluffton village	Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	Bridgeport village	Brimfield (CDP)	Brookville village	Bryan city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	3 014	2 733	1 186	3 051	1 094	1 767	1 257	1 051	960	1 610	3 146
Less than \$5,000	266	302	201	110	124	62	123	222	25	173	340
\$5,000 to \$7,499	264	217	126	67	70	52	65	127	33	169	274
\$7,500 to \$9,999	143	156	74	135	121	125	53	95	39	149	231
\$10,000 to \$14,999	534	510	232	350	192	178	70	159	127	248	490
\$15,000 to \$19,999	478	469	201	406	214	169	187	109	198	250	550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	456	341	155	353	131	250	205	145	163	271	508
\$25,000 to \$34,999	586	546	104	798	138	505	385	162	265	225	505
\$35,000 to \$49,999	217	167	69	623	82	311	101	21	85	104	138
\$50,000 or more	70	25	24	209	22	115	68	11	25	21	110
Median	\$18 288	\$16 907	\$13 969	\$26 112	\$15 952	\$25 771	\$22 783	\$12 516	\$21 859	\$16 650	\$17 045
Mean	\$19 678	\$18 044	\$16 304	\$27 595	\$18 188	\$26 470	\$23 601	\$14 799	\$23 001	\$17 532	\$18 942
Families	2 297	2 142	865	2 550	780	1 537	1 074	725	870	1 222	2 140
Median income	\$20 882	\$19 470	\$16 858	\$27 841	\$19 412	\$27 591	\$25 472	\$16 795	\$22 015	\$19 650	\$20 952
Mean income	\$22 346	\$20 464	\$17 480	\$29 484	\$22 177	\$28 791	\$26 343	\$17 792	\$23 404	\$20 366	\$22 855
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	800	652	402	852	776	283	195	396	154	430	1 168
Median income	\$7 810	\$6 556	\$4 813	\$11 803	\$3 429	\$7 891	\$5 204	\$4 780	\$11 250	\$6 435	\$8 198
Mean income	\$9 958	\$8 460	\$10 481	\$13 775	\$4 615	\$8 916	\$7 045	\$6 863	\$11 316	\$7 723	\$9 022
Per capita income	\$7 243	\$6 919	\$6 009	\$8 913	\$6 433	\$8 489	\$8 204	\$5 948	\$6 927	\$6 575	\$7 500
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 882	\$19 470	\$16 858	\$27 841	\$19 412	\$27 591	\$25 472	\$16 795	\$22 015	\$19 650	\$20 952
With own children under 18 years	\$21 613	\$21 593	\$17 606	\$29 262	\$21 758	\$29 159	\$25 913	\$20 625	\$23 225	\$19 773	\$20 326
With own children under 6 years	\$19 759	\$18 687	\$16 050	\$26 711	\$18 194	\$23 214	\$23 164	\$15 417	\$22 014	\$16 289	\$20 153
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 909	\$17 654	\$14 851	\$26 067	\$17 764	\$26 420	\$24 643	\$13 616	\$19 506	\$19 574	\$21 952
Married-couple families	\$22 249	\$21 223	\$18 285	\$28 724	\$20 109	\$29 412	\$25 736	\$18 705	\$23 605	\$20 600	\$22 008
With own children under 18 years	\$23 210	\$24 160	\$19 468	\$30 181	\$22 979	\$30 360	\$26 466	\$21 445	\$24 150	\$21 581	\$21 769
With own children under 6 years	\$20 331	\$20 658	\$17 731	\$27 303	\$19 120	\$24 375	\$23 984	\$16 131	\$22 431	\$17 461	\$20 684
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 997	\$18 750	\$15 577	\$26 921	\$17 587	\$27 301	\$24 286	\$12 946	\$22 171	\$19 702	\$22 437
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 340	\$11 703	\$9 861	\$14 426	\$18 562	\$18 438	\$10 083	\$7 212	\$15 795	\$8 276	\$11 087
With own children under 18 years	\$11 196	\$10 492	\$7 083	\$12 667	\$13 062	\$13 438	\$3 646	\$5 694	\$15 536	\$7 974	\$8 380
With own children under 6 years	\$7 125	\$3 676	\$5 000	\$12 778	\$25 000	\$13 750	\$4 688	\$2 813	\$25 000	\$25 000	\$6 477
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 819	\$15 500	\$12 212	\$19 904	\$18 611	\$22 868	\$15 625	\$13 750	\$16 250	\$11 094	\$17 574
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 657	\$9 783	\$6 991	\$11 144	\$10 278	\$9 844	\$10 885	\$8 047	\$9 087	\$8 047	\$11 480
1 worker	\$17 467	\$16 597	\$14 867	\$22 936	\$16 429	\$23 750	\$25 882	\$15 968	\$17 335	\$14 333	\$15 682
2 workers	\$23 919	\$24 415	\$19 097	\$29 545	\$22 583	\$29 129	\$25 962	\$21 607	\$25 507	\$20 856	\$23 003
3 or more workers	\$32 900	\$29 353	\$21 905	\$35 096	\$29 219	\$33 183	\$31 948	\$28 000	\$26 771	\$32 034	\$30 306
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	3 014	2 733	1 186	3 051	1 094	1 767	1 257	1 051	960	1 610	3 146
With earnings	2 404	2 187	930	2 742	850	1 595	1 003	706	904	1 317	2 553
Mean earnings	\$20 557	\$18 952	\$17 094	\$26 808	\$18 473	\$25 951	\$25 170	\$16 604	\$22 530	\$18 167	\$18 989
With Social Security income	895	721	404	617	339	370	336	431	162	433	923
Mean Social Security income	\$4 522	\$4 102	\$3 428	\$4 659	\$4 405	\$4 163	\$4 593	\$4 159	\$3 752	\$4 451	\$3 805
With public assistance income	95	107	110	124	33	69	56	59	26	48	100
Mean public assistance income	\$2 476	\$2 591	\$1 710	\$2 577	\$4 535	\$2 744	\$2 073	\$3 568	\$593	\$3 145	\$2 249
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 297	2 142	865	2 550	780	1 537	1 074	725	870	1 222	2 140
Householder worked in 1979	1 889	1 749	701	2 169	640	1 386	897	480	793	1 019	1 829
With related children under 18 years	1 260	1 078	504	1 390	385	845	544	357	571	643	1 086
With related children 5 to 17 years	986	870	353	1 205	318	719	419	295	496	510	784
Female householder, no husband present	267	279	131	179	61	146	61	111	122	116	242
Householder worked in 1979	181	184	66	124	44	121	37	59	95	63	186
With related children under 18 years	148	173	80	104	37	83	33	34	84	95	151
With related children under 6 years	44	53	40	16	15	30	21	20	28	25	41
Householder 65 years and over	315	328	155	314	138	145	105	161	52	157	346
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	800	652	402	852	776	283	195	396	154	430	1 168
Worked in 1979	432	332	192	510	188	161	66	207	131	224	721
65 years and over	330	232	202	103	175	104	72	160	16	179	445
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 139	7 193	3 202	9 385	2 749	5 480	3 622	2 642	3 161	4 232	7 763
Related children under 18 years	2 452	1 954	1 037	2 820	731	1 651	1 045	624	1 082	1 193	2 096
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 732	1 453	721	2 212	529	1 281	792	458	825	875	1 424
60 years and over	1 344	1 183	620	1 105	599	593	530	623	189	626	1 404
65 years and over	926	823	455	745	462	384	281	452	121	467	1 009
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	104	109	67	47	24	38	37	82	21	80	88
Percent below poverty level	4.5	5.1	7.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	11.3	2.4	6.5	4.3
Householder worked in 1979	44	73	30	14	15	25	29	39	11	56	51
With related children under 18 years	73	97	56	26	17	25	37	52	17	74	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	68	42	19	8	13	25	44	17	55	34
Female householder, no husband present	52	57	36	16	9	20	23	36	15	42	42
Householder worked in 1979	10	28	16	9	—	7	15	15	5	18	31
With related children under 18 years	28	57	31	16	9	7	23	28	11	42	42
With related children under 6 years	9	33	23	7	9	—	11	19	6	25	21
Householder 65 years and over	18	5	12	16	—	—	—	14	4	—	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	112	193	119	81	54	30	55	141	37	94	218
Percent below poverty level	14.0	29.6	29.6	12.4	16.5	10.6	28.2	35.6	24.0	21.9	18.7
Worked in 1979	39	55	37	35	12	11	6	72	25	36	77
65 years and over	43	84	54	31	42	—	17	54	5	49	101
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	434	522	356	208	131	209	159	387	110	397	499
Percent below poverty level	5.3	7.3	11.1	2.2	4.8	3.8	4.4	14.6	3.5	9.4	6.4
Related children under 18 years	128	158	111	42	39	71	54	85	42	175	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	81	76	15	28	35	44	69	30	101	55
60 years and over	81	108	113	61	42	14	46	100	16	52	127
65 years and over	68	89	80	61	42	—	17	80	9	49	116
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	131	153	115	79	26	44	44	115	34	92	143
Female householder, no husband present	68	68	52	22	9	26	30	53	28	42	72
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	166	238	198	123	81	48	75	193	37	155	308
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	592	693	575	377	167	250	201	526	141	501	754
Related children under 18 years	194	199	169	108	43	88	61	102	52	192	218
65 years and over	108	165	160	98	69	12	37	149	9	93	204

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Buckeye Lake (CDP)	Byesville village	Cadiz village	Canal Fulton village	Canal Winchester village	Canfield city	Carey village	Carlisle village	Carrollton village	Cedarville village	Celina city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 058	966	1 521	1 188	953	1 922	1 269	1 304	1 268	651	3 419
Less than \$5,000	247	160	255	88	78	120	147	100	223	160	437
\$5,000 to \$7,499	134	73	157	64	54	56	99	96	147	65	275
\$7,500 to \$9,999	110	125	163	128	32	71	151	99	132	68	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184	173	221	151	147	219	310	136	237	100	556
\$15,000 to \$19,999	144	180	186	202	129	235	192	172	158	99	453
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	114	129	238	153	243	114	223	196	61	605
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	106	299	251	233	451	179	351	125	79	507
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	28	80	67	60	252	69	99	36	15	204
\$50,000 or more	7	7	31	19	67	275	8	28	14	4	66
Median	\$11 000	\$13 442	\$14 273	\$19 564	\$21 127	\$25 340	\$13 784	\$20 851	\$12 635	\$11 658	\$16 078
Mean	\$13 330	\$14 774	\$16 907	\$19 926	\$25 054	\$29 408	\$16 153	\$21 278	\$14 825	\$13 810	\$17 997
Families	716	722	1 127	947	745	1 569	942	1 134	852	475	2 455
Median income	\$14 075	\$16 220	\$16 982	\$21 061	\$23 315	\$29 016	\$15 411	\$21 732	\$16 843	\$15 148	\$20 560
Mean income	\$15 810	\$17 251	\$18 955	\$21 387	\$28 340	\$33 565	\$18 256	\$21 768	\$18 670	\$16 246	\$21 467
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	403	271	434	297	228	394	432	218	438	1 336	1 077
Median income	\$5 750	\$4 981	\$6 143	\$9 472	\$11 500	\$9 273	\$7 217	\$5 979	\$5 371	\$1 975	\$6 810
Mean income	\$7 143	\$6 658	\$10 088	\$11 213	\$12 105	\$9 751	\$7 733	\$14 110	\$6 606	\$2 684	\$8 176
Per capita income	\$5 583	\$5 537	\$6 466	\$6 762	\$8 719	\$10 203	\$5 694	\$6 525	\$6 213	\$4 058	\$6 823
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$14 075	\$16 220	\$16 982	\$21 061	\$23 315	\$29 016	\$15 411	\$21 732	\$16 843	\$15 148	\$20 560
With own children under 18 years	\$12 727	\$17 788	\$18 402	\$21 565	\$25 327	\$28 250	\$16 781	\$22 361	\$17 474	\$18 264	\$20 462
With own children under 6 years	\$9 250	\$15 526	\$16 705	\$21 020	\$20 781	\$22 865	\$13 990	\$21 424	\$15 363	\$15 966	\$18 364
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 174	\$14 811	\$15 457	\$18 942	\$21 279	\$29 247	\$14 269	\$19 643	\$16 225	\$9 797	\$20 705
Married-couple families	\$15 405	\$17 837	\$19 384	\$21 660	\$24 149	\$29 785	\$18 234	\$23 160	\$18 194	\$16 148	\$21 341
With own children under 18 years	\$14 821	\$19 963	\$21 058	\$22 161	\$26 190	\$30 655	\$20 931	\$24 663	\$20 172	\$20 707	\$21 669
With own children under 6 years	\$9 583	\$17 171	\$18 785	\$21 250	\$22 188	\$23 490	\$16 937	\$22 153	\$15 968	\$16 146	\$20 056
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 541	\$15 897	\$16 875	\$19 135	\$21 773	\$25 591	\$15 795	\$20 365	\$16 571	\$11 458	\$20 847
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 458	\$8 651	\$7 297	\$7 361	\$14 375	\$12 292	\$8 500	\$7 792	\$13 750	\$12 500	\$11 250
With own children under 18 years	\$5 625	\$8 000	\$6 510	\$7 976	\$3 036	\$7 857	\$4 844	\$4 750	\$13 098	\$13 594	\$7 500
With own children under 6 years	\$4 750	\$2500—	\$3 182	\$7 500	\$3 571	\$3 750	\$4 861	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$15 750	\$5 938
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 143	\$9 076	\$8 750	\$6 607	\$16 111	\$28 750	\$9 306	\$10 833	\$15 417	\$7 500	\$17 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 027	\$7 727	\$8 125	\$7 500	\$12 969	\$12 135	\$8 988	\$5 625	\$9 714	\$6 111	\$9 099
1 worker	\$12 113	\$14 000	\$17 435	\$19 542	\$22 381	\$27 138	\$11 701	\$18 776	\$14 000	\$15 203	\$14 495
2 workers	\$21 202	\$18 672	\$23 004	\$23 138	\$23 714	\$30 105	\$20 272	\$24 304	\$21 635	\$15 972	\$22 019
3 or more workers	\$22 917	\$27 404	\$32 437	\$33 485	\$32 665	\$41 049	\$32 583	\$30 988	\$27 955	\$29 583	\$30 712
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 058	966	1 521	1 188	953	1 922	1 269	1 304	1 268	651	3 419
With earnings	742	724	1 167	1 046	780	1 645	1 060	1 188	932	527	2 650
Mean earnings	\$14 225	\$16 102	\$17 600	\$19 667	\$25 911	\$29 189	\$16 363	\$21 346	\$16 088	\$13 933	\$18 991
With Social Security income	353	327	463	195	218	456	317	116	474	144	1 025
Mean Social Security income	\$3 833	\$3 412	\$3 684	\$4 152	\$3 991	\$4 519	\$4 621	\$4 692	\$3 898	\$4 666	\$4 054
With public assistance income	106	75	88	19	38	49	58	93	76	28	181
Mean public assistance income	\$2 975	\$1 986	\$1 858	\$2 454	\$3 376	\$2 916	\$1 605	\$1 850	\$2 778	\$2 417	\$1 779
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	716	722	1 127	947	745	1 569	942	1 134	852	475	2 455
Householder worked in 1979	479	590	882	833	609	1 358	800	978	651	371	2 040
With related children under 18 years	327	380	595	590	397	793	545	777	406	237	1 273
With related children 5 to 17 years	302	309	487	473	329	705	388	658	334	139	1 005
Female householder, no husband present	81	127	171	60	41	105	112	109	116	62	271
Householder worked in 1979	49	89	103	53	19	70	75	74	86	47	211
With related children under 18 years	62	79	109	42	21	91	73	87	71	38	186
With related children under 6 years	18	31	44	8	18	21	45	30	15	14	67
Householder 65 years and over	140	113	215	93	95	187	142	57	165	71	372
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	403	271	434	297	228	394	432	218	438	250	1 077
Worked in 1979	211	108	220	211	141	241	256	167	242	174	536
65 years and over	151	151	218	89	96	153	156	20	213	53	494
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 502	2 562	3 918	3 475	2 656	5 529	3 587	4 208	3 041	1 713	9 011
Related children under 18 years	667	753	1 086	1 171	757	1 571	1 074	1 498	769	445	2 560
Related children 5 to 17 years	474	557	799	873	563	1 248	723	1 157	560	291	1 789
60 years and over	529	490	752	354	421	889	540	178	667	241	1 461
65 years and over	392	358	545	261	302	559	424	121	524	168	1 155
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	123	62	138	42	29	36	94	96	45	68	164
Percent below poverty level	17.2	8.6	12.2	4.4	3.9	2.3	10.0	8.5	5.3	14.3	6.7
Householder worked in 1979	66	30	88	28	14	12	53	53	36	42	81
With related children under 18 years	92	44	93	28	29	36	78	82	41	21	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	92	29	63	24	18	36	36	66	34	8	79
Female householder, no husband present	41	37	57	17	16	30	38	51	18	12	68
Householder worked in 1979	16	19	40	17	9	12	25	25	13	4	32
With related children under 18 years	34	30	51	17	16	30	38	51	18	8	68
With related children under 6 years	14	19	35	4	13	12	23	26	5	4	28
Householder 65 years and over	—	14	20	7	—	—	13	9	—	—	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	137	98	95	26	30	56	85	55	102	103	229
Percent below poverty level	34.0	36.2	21.9	8.8	13.2	14.2	19.7	25.2	23.3	41.2	22.9
Worked in 1979	63	14	43	9	9	32	44	39	27	70	47
65 years and over	24	72	48	10	15	24	19	—	62	5	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	571	304	541	178	123	181	372	340	272	196	705
Percent below poverty level	22.8	11.9	13.8	5.1	4.6	3.3	10.4	8.1	8.9	17.3	7.8
Related children under 18 years	228	101	227	86	51	77	126	131	99	60	194
Related children 5 to 17 years	162	65	130	74	30	64	65	80	76	29	130
60 years and over	31	108	94	22	15	30	45	18	62	22	229
65 years and over	24	97	82	22	15	24	38	13	62	9	206
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	182	88	173	50	39	51	112	112	66	84	251
Female householder, no husband present	48	42	68	17	16	40	43	55	23	12	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	168	126	152	61	45	101	143	62	183	141	325
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	798	430	688	227	167	287	499	413	411	381	1 114
Related children under 18 years	302	150	254	86	51	107	154	160	114	70	346
65 years and over	69	135	152	48	23	53	91	19	144	40	306

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Chagrin Falls village	Chardon village	Cheviot city	Clyde city	Coal Grove village	Coldwater village	Columbiana village	Cortland village	Covedale (CDP)	Covington village	Crestline city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 706	1 612	4 274	1 832	892	1 306	2 023	1 691	1 848	929	2 003
Less than \$5,000	77	109	609	181	166	111	240	201	70	109	347
\$5,000 to \$7,499	110	88	394	96	58	93	134	110	53	102	138
\$7,500 to \$9,999	104	110	357	124	64	54	150	59	77	55	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	223	850	275	160	167	320	144	225	161	328
\$15,000 to \$19,999	228	289	654	387	104	262	329	220	227	121	323
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	246	588	330	172	187	340	218	237	155	251
\$25,000 to \$34,999	232	328	492	309	121	231	362	346	445	196	314
\$35,000 to \$49,999	347	187	241	100	32	137	127	317	346	25	95
\$50,000 or more	201	32	89	30	15	64	21	76	168	5	9
Median	\$22 439	\$19 754	\$14 557	\$18 003	\$14 932	\$19 274	\$17 353	\$22 724	\$25 673	\$16 339	\$14 767
Mean	\$29 158	\$21 229	\$16 948	\$19 035	\$16 488	\$23 829	\$18 221	\$24 084	\$28 603	\$17 521	\$16 025
Families	1 146	1 200	2 713	1 425	761	1 011	1 436	1 351	1 569	692	1 531
Median income	\$30 105	\$22 904	\$19 148	\$20 412	\$17 716	\$21 984	\$21 277	\$25 828	\$28 155	\$20 357	\$17 526
Mean income	\$34 699	\$24 017	\$21 189	\$21 548	\$18 074	\$27 512	\$21 612	\$27 244	\$31 277	\$20 138	\$18 462
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	686	493	1 663	480	154	343	673	370	337	279	548
Median income	\$12 738	\$8 986	\$7 539	\$7 467	\$4 158	\$9 464	\$7 293	\$7 069	\$9 167	\$6 725	\$4 737
Mean income	\$14 724	\$10 990	\$8 995	\$8 613	\$6 313	\$9 864	\$8 683	\$10 461	\$11 653	\$8 262	\$7 054
Per capita income	\$11 626	\$7 648	\$7 399	\$6 419	\$5 681	\$7 572	\$7 412	\$8 226	\$9 238	\$6 360	\$5 953
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$30 105	\$22 904	\$19 148	\$20 412	\$17 716	\$21 984	\$21 277	\$25 828	\$28 155	\$20 357	\$17 526
With own children under 18 years	\$29 803	\$20 947	\$20 795	\$20 440	\$18 784	\$23 971	\$21 185	\$25 907	\$29 665	\$20 417	\$17 420
With own children under 6 years	\$35 891	\$19 242	\$20 163	\$17 682	\$16 187	\$19 667	\$20 313	\$24 286	\$26 875	\$18 000	\$16 012
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 288	\$24 922	\$17 114	\$20 326	\$15 687	\$19 155	\$21 431	\$25 595	\$25 769	\$20 282	\$17 676
Married-couple families	\$33 055	\$23 821	\$20 371	\$21 146	\$20 036	\$23 474	\$21 583	\$27 500	\$29 954	\$21 607	\$18 603
With own children under 18 years	\$36 682	\$22 357	\$22 070	\$21 153	\$20 174	\$25 329	\$21 848	\$27 685	\$30 750	\$22 115	\$19 167
With own children under 6 years	\$37 331	\$19 811	\$20 793	\$18 545	\$16 250	\$20 781	\$20 411	\$25 216	\$28 068	\$18 102	\$17 024
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 142	\$25 375	\$17 242	\$21 125	\$19 667	\$19 966	\$21 141	\$27 262	\$27 692	\$20 968	\$17 901
Female householder, no husband present	\$18 684	\$13 224	\$13 328	\$15 234	\$6 429	\$10 469	\$13 523	\$5 938	\$14 301	\$6 875	\$9 265
With own children under 18 years	\$12 431	\$12 614	\$11 694	\$9 583	\$2500—	\$10 938	\$7 500	\$6 250	\$12 734	\$6 250	\$7 791
With own children under 6 years	\$7 321	\$11 458	\$11 136	\$5 455	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 511	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$4 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 302	\$14 063	\$14 844	\$16 932	\$12 589	\$8 750	\$23 036	\$4 833	\$18 542	\$15 208	\$16 818
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 181	\$10 417	\$10 548	\$10 066	\$4 758	\$6 941	\$9 831	\$7 365	\$14 265	\$7 443	\$9 145
1 worker	\$21 563	\$16 130	\$16 415	\$17 718	\$13 843	\$15 516	\$19 083	\$20 417	\$25 319	\$13 155	\$14 127
2 workers	\$35 865	\$25 345	\$23 037	\$22 242	\$20 843	\$23 852	\$23 243	\$30 660	\$27 642	\$23 465	\$22 019
3 or more workers	\$39 032	\$33 939	\$35 859	\$30 289	\$28 036	\$35 080	\$28 125	\$38 789	\$39 807	\$29 118	\$27 917
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 706	1 612	4 274	1 832	892	1 306	2 023	1 691	1 848	929	2 003
With earnings	1 313	1 405	2 931	1 507	691	1 110	1 591	1 404	1 508	775	1 510
Mean earnings	\$30 037	\$21 392	\$18 451	\$19 323	\$17 871	\$24 265	\$19 488	\$25 888	\$28 269	\$17 484	\$16 968
With Social Security income	513	300	1 829	448	247	355	627	350	552	286	678
Mean Social Security income	\$4 399	\$4 187	\$4 313	\$3 921	\$3 884	\$4 298	\$4 257	\$4 437	\$5 119	\$3 256	\$4 589
With public assistance income	24	49	170	119	99	38	104	42	32	50	219
Mean public assistance income	\$3 540	\$4 055	\$1 810	\$3 244	\$1 761	\$3 018	\$1 666	\$1 390	\$5 222	\$2 931	\$1 627
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 146	1 200	2 713	1 425	761	1 011	1 436	1 351	1 569	692	1 531
Householder worked in 1979	888	1 070	2 031	1 221	607	858	1 182	1 178	1 262	555	1 173
With related children under 18 years	516	676	1 089	861	376	620	672	801	734	379	814
With related children 5 to 17 years	423	566	810	651	311	473	517	563	668	335	640
Female householder, no husband present	164	154	431	129	102	78	101	120	129	80	222
Householder worked in 1979	112	109	291	86	51	55	67	88	81	42	124
With related children under 18 years	97	119	190	100	56	62	55	92	87	45	134
With related children under 6 years	19	29	64	44	15	36	6	37	12	7	64
Householder 65 years and over	216	135	676	173	66	140	249	111	304	106	208
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	686	493	1 663	480	154	343	673	370	337	279	548
Worked in 1979	402	354	745	265	45	220	387	199	159	174	258
65 years and over	264	140	842	196	70	114	261	146	182	138	230
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 185	4 434	9 792	5 449	2 553	4 127	4 987	4 970	5 824	2 551	5 346
Related children under 18 years	989	1 419	2 108	1 804	705	1 387	1 216	1 591	1 718	718	1 103
Related children 5 to 17 years	832	1 066	1 518	1 298	518	970	911	1 109	1 266	567	1 103
60 years and over	861	516	2 892	690	547	527	1 076	552	1 091	448	850
65 years and over	674	379	2 201	518	192	373	733	372	785	320	602
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	18	42	110	70	104	48	63	95	5	33	143
Percent below poverty level	1.6	3.5	4.1	4.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	7.0	0.3	4.8	9.3
Householder worked in 1979	12	25	64	43	37	27	38	63	5	27	72
With related children under 18 years	18	18	64	70	70	41	49	72	5	27	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	18	53	38	55	20	36	41	5	27	92
Female householder, no husband present	12	18	60	41	43	21	28	65	5	16	70
Householder worked in 1979	12	18	33	14	7	14	9	39	5	16	26
With related children under 18 years	12	18	46	41	43	21	28	50	5	16	62
With related children under 6 years	6	6	24	8	8	6	31	—	—	—	40
Householder 65 years and over	—	9	20	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	42	45	279	104	67	59	126	51	37	62	169
Percent below poverty level	6.1	9.1	16.8	21.7	43.5	17.2	13.8	11.0	22.2	30.8	60.8
Worked in 1979	—	12	31	29	8	14	35	22	17	35	65
65 years and over	32	21	197	50	33	27	70	23	12	33	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	138	149	632	332	416	209	301	333	63	176	667
Percent below poverty level	3.3	3.4	6.5	6.1	16.3	5.1	6.0	1.1	6.9	12.5	12.5
Related children under 18 years	62	35	177	126	166	74	78	139	16	65	240
Related children 5 to 17 years	58	28	147	58	120	28	45	89	16	53	153
60 years and over	32	54	262	60	70	51	96	38	12	39	116
65 years and over	32	36	228	50	33	34	77	30	12	33	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	48	61	146	103	125	68	88	123	33	77	210
Female householder, no husband present	19	18	72	45	49	21	28	65	15	34	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	55	63	458	136	88	96	211	116	55	98	250
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	253	226	913	465	508	301	461	491	188	350	989
Related children under 18 years	111	49	209	167	188	87	107	173	66	115	338
65 years and over	63	79	419	82	57	85	195	89	29	76	150

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Crooksville village	Deer Park city	Delphos city	Delta village	Dennison village	Devola (CDP)	Dublin village		East Palestine city	Eaton city	Edgewood (CDP)
							Total	Urban			
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 077	2 645	2 500	1 038	1 192	874	1 243	700	1 994	2 693	1 205
Less than \$5,000	185	283	309	90	198	68	40	26	187	387	190
\$5,000 to \$7,499	153	323	225	138	155	27	16	9	213	255	83
\$7,500 to \$9,999	133	245	176	65	131	50	22	19	209	234	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	186	376	324	121	268	71	69	56	400	482	179
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	360	498	158	148	124	115	90	271	457	152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	397	421	196	153	114	123	94	276	266	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	445	377	172	101	213	248	169	302	362	246
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	153	123	76	38	127	286	158	74	178	78
\$50,000 or more	5	63	47	22	—	80	324	79	62	72	30
Median	\$11 740	\$16 061	\$16 942	\$18 423	\$11 697	\$24 056	\$34 513	\$28 205	\$14 831	\$14 868	\$17 240
Mean	\$13 839	\$17 883	\$17 926	\$18 879	\$13 611	\$32 398	\$43 851	\$33 695	\$17 719	\$17 373	\$19 195
Families	780	1 922	1 839	792	929	751	1 094	602	1 527	1 940	892
Median income	\$15 429	\$20 670	\$19 484	\$21 016	\$13 626	\$25 497	\$35 983	\$29 514	\$18 337	\$17 905	\$21 205
Mean income	\$16 679	\$21 538	\$20 589	\$21 767	\$15 391	\$34 891	\$45 717	\$35 330	\$20 086	\$20 510	\$22 481
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	312	750	792	260	281	141	201	137	515	869	341
Median income	\$6 224	\$6 441	\$7 400	\$6 750	\$5 362	\$11 000	\$14 525	\$13 853	\$7 082	\$6 533	\$6 583
Mean income	\$6 051	\$7 859	\$8 865	\$9 020	\$6 895	\$15 463	\$23 108	\$18 045	\$9 005	\$8 046	\$9 017
Per capita income	\$5 360	\$7 081	\$6 183	\$7 009	\$4 756	\$10 069	\$14 266	\$11 140	\$6 666	\$6 843	\$7 587
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 429	\$20 670	\$19 484	\$21 016	\$13 626	\$25 497	\$35 983	\$29 514	\$18 337	\$17 905	\$21 205
With own children under 18 years	\$16 216	\$22 995	\$20 487	\$20 859	\$13 799	\$24 946	\$35 800	\$30 186	\$20 161	\$18 140	\$20 885
With own children under 6 years	\$15 239	\$20 329	\$18 877	\$19 561	\$12 929	\$19 306	\$33 754	\$30 123	\$17 159	\$15 652	\$17 112
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 846	\$18 226	\$17 031	\$21 308	\$13 450	\$26 053	\$36 247	\$28 304	\$15 612	\$17 672	\$21 781
Married-couple families	\$16 087	\$21 622	\$20 112	\$21 858	\$15 058	\$26 106	\$37 805	\$31 429	\$20 096	\$19 379	\$22 003
With own children under 18 years	\$17 196	\$23 915	\$20 869	\$21 500	\$15 778	\$25 562	\$37 643	\$31 463	\$21 250	\$21 226	\$21 970
With own children under 6 years	\$15 505	\$20 461	\$19 130	\$19 561	\$13 321	\$20 179	\$33 991	\$30 377	\$18 018	\$17 228	\$20 402
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 009	\$19 649	\$17 430	\$23 026	\$14 273	\$26 678	\$38 041	\$31 241	\$16 888	\$17 905	\$22 070
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 844	\$9 348	\$8 981	\$10 972	\$8 466	\$5 139	\$15 769	\$15 909	\$9 306	\$11 597	\$11 618
With own children under 18 years	\$9 219	\$8 333	\$8 833	\$6 597	\$6 875	\$6 111	\$12 292	\$13 750	\$8 028	\$8 843	\$6 667
With own children under 6 years	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$3 500	—	\$7 083	\$5 208	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 063	\$2 679	\$4 531
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 167	\$9 706	\$9 167	\$16 250	\$9 583	\$2500—	\$17 321	\$16 786	\$12 130	\$17 176	\$22 188
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$10 000	\$9 284	\$8 922	\$7 000	\$7 824	\$9 306	\$13 438	\$14 063	\$8 421	\$7 900	\$8 224
1 worker	\$13 021	\$17 375	\$16 113	\$18 171	\$13 550	\$24 750	\$33 023	\$23 333	\$15 906	\$13 326	\$16 589
2 workers	\$17 958	\$25 193	\$22 063	\$22 344	\$16 563	\$26 750	\$37 108	\$32 114	\$21 554	\$22 328	\$24 213
3 or more workers	\$28 512	\$33 034	\$31 809	\$31 300	\$33 494	\$26 875	\$42 340	\$37 731	\$26 307	\$37 291	\$32 774
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 077	2 645	2 500	1 038	1 192	874	1 243	700	1 994	2 693	1 205
With earnings	806	1 978	1 974	828	889	759	1 192	659	1 593	2 127	974
Mean earnings	\$14 623	\$18 965	\$18 793	\$19 610	\$14 052	\$32 457	\$41 852	\$32 480	\$18 081	\$17 466	\$20 755
With Social Security income	356	964	745	303	413	184	162	121	668	855	330
Mean Social Security income	\$3 585	\$4 895	\$4 330	\$4 110	\$4 373	\$3 847	\$4 404	\$4 607	\$4 280	\$3 937	\$4 583
With public assistance income	90	91	118	57	158	26	16	14	67	116	26
Mean public assistance income	\$1 822	\$1 977	\$1 854	\$2 187	\$2 148	\$1 052	\$1 472	\$1 553	\$1 808	\$1 971	\$3 030
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	780	1 922	1 839	792	929	751	1 094	602	1 527	1 940	892
Householder worked in 1979	609	1 370	1 493	646	687	652	990	533	1 280	1 559	734
With related children under 18 years	455	762	1 035	495	492	383	636	334	745	930	440
With related children 5 to 17 years	329	622	746	414	386	344	530	267	573	709	371
Female householder, no husband present	118	184	134	93	165	25	86	62	191	300	88
Householder worked in 1979	85	91	88	51	98	18	53	36	119	195	67
With related children under 18 years	68	66	75	54	91	11	61	40	113	183	50
With related children under 6 years	26	6	20	9	41	11	12	12	47	65	23
Householder 65 years and over	116	484	286	121	187	111	78	58	246	325	120
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	312	750	792	260	281	134	201	137	515	869	341
Worked in 1979	123	386	430	129	96	89	164	112	251	459	195
65 years and over	177	366	297	127	120	38	41	35	281	440	133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 766	6 539	7 156	2 831	3 375	2 599	3 856	2 115	5 269	6 640	3 083
Related children under 18 years	811	1 465	2 147	893	1 082	821	1 258	633	1 411	1 709	768
Related children 5 to 17 years	578	1 090	1 551	644	770	658	1 004	490	1 055	1 218	589
60 years and over	503	1 782	1 241	446	579	341	313	238	1 128	1 377	541
65 years and over	372	1 310	895	315	417	201	199	156	773	976	375
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	86	39	105	36	126	31	23	11	68	174	63
Percent below poverty level	11.0	2.0	5.7	4.5	13.3	4.1	2.1	1.8	4.5	9.0	7.1
Householder worked in 1979	55	24	64	17	89	17	17	9	39	99	29
With related children under 18 years	73	12	80	29	88	17	16	4	62	136	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	44	12	42	20	63	12	14	2	35	70	33
Female householder, no husband present	22	7	28	14	49	12	16	6	39	84	19
Householder worked in 1979	11	7	22	10	28	5	10	4	16	29	6
With related children under 18 years	17	7	28	14	32	5	14	4	39	78	19
With related children under 6 years	10	—	15	4	10	5	2	2	29	56	13
Householder 65 years and over	8	15	6	—	14	14	—	—	—	7	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	89	130	169	46	84	14	24	16	74	175	55
Percent below poverty level	28.5	17.3	21.3	17.7	29.9	10.4	11.9	11.7	14.4	20.1	16.1
Worked in 1979	—	63	33	9	16	6	15	7	19	38	17
65 years and over	57	43	88	33	21	8	8	8	38	122	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	400	234	520	183	550	94	95	52	313	724	231
Percent below poverty level	14.5	3.6	7.3	6.5	16.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	5.9	10.9	7.5
Related children under 18 years	144	30	146	66	239	28	33	14	123	259	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	106	30	91	45	161	18	29	10	57	149	36
60 years and over	90	80	126	50	63	28	16	16	57	153	50
65 years and over	71	66	101	33	35	22	11	11	45	135	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	119	93	158	56	201	40	36	22	112	198	94
Female householder, no husband present	32	25	50	28	80	21	23	11	69	90	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	128	210	222	77	114	37	36	28	110	298	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	567	458	851	261	892	139	148	99	476	922	369
Related children under 18 years	200	68	296	86	393	41	52	29	176	291	74
65 years and over	102	175	161	50	67	38	20	20	84	249	101

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Elmwood Place village	Enon village	Fairlawn city	Fairport Harbor village	Fort Shawnee village	Gallipolis city	Geneva city	Georgetown village	Germantown village	Glenmoor (CDP)	Golf Manor city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 132	915	2 368	1 311	1 574	2 060	2 199	1 314	1 789	877	1 818
Less than \$5,000	246	52	80	134	83	369	214	234	118	56	155
\$5,000 to \$7,499	88	46	52	166	80	185	167	205	178	51	114
\$7,500 to \$9,999	129	40	106	106	49	246	159	90	121	71	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	216	73	247	205	260	344	477	232	211	109	342
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	105	339	194	124	282	334	204	261	102	360
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	147	245	195	297	175	256	120	278	168	243
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	239	485	231	422	242	447	137	400	225	285
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	173	445	64	203	138	107	49	199	89	109
\$50,000 or more	11	40	369	16	56	59	38	43	23	6	42
Median	\$12 407	\$24 806	\$27 130	\$15 959	\$23 037	\$13 179	\$16 165	\$13 045	\$20 103	\$21 996	\$16 879
Mean	\$14 420	\$25 339	\$32 947	\$17 400	\$23 939	\$18 132	\$18 455	\$15 775	\$20 694	\$20 979	\$18 456
Families	753	742	1 825	896	1 314	1 339	1 689	923	1 464	766	1 223
Median income	\$14 986	\$26 812	\$30 955	\$20 280	\$25 254	\$16 480	\$18 819	\$15 926	\$22 517	\$23 050	\$19 379
Mean income	\$16 774	\$28 110	\$36 631	\$20 553	\$26 246	\$22 258	\$20 644	\$18 665	\$22 640	\$22 326	\$21 244
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	441	196	631	322	319	836	663	416	382	125	666
Median income	\$7 181	\$8 615	\$12 992	\$6 469	\$8 700	\$7 545	\$6 739	\$6 115	\$7 000	\$7 500	\$9 811
Mean income	\$8 528	\$11 886	\$17 689	\$8 505	\$10 005	\$9 105	\$8 880	\$8 410	\$10 228	\$10 481	\$11 340
Per capita income	\$5 831	\$8 922	\$12 797	\$6 974	\$8 289	\$6 906	\$6 273	\$6 077	\$7 381	\$7 126	\$7 759
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$14 986	\$26 812	\$30 955	\$20 280	\$25 254	\$16 480	\$18 819	\$15 926	\$22 517	\$23 050	\$19 379
With own children under 18 years	\$13 056	\$27 019	\$34 926	\$20 417	\$25 736	\$17 596	\$17 889	\$16 523	\$21 542	\$23 005	\$19 505
With own children under 6 years	\$12 179	\$23 698	\$30 618	\$17 813	\$21 202	\$11 146	\$16 832	\$15 946	\$17 417	\$21 591	\$19 107
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 665	\$26 542	\$28 837	\$20 106	\$24 592	\$15 521	\$19 949	\$15 130	\$23 862	\$23 099	\$19 198
Married-couple families	\$17 500	\$27 542	\$32 427	\$21 482	\$25 814	\$18 879	\$19 952	\$16 920	\$23 931	\$23 475	\$20 705
With own children under 18 years	\$17 083	\$28 105	\$36 215	\$21 750	\$26 549	\$20 819	\$19 786	\$18 105	\$23 003	\$23 558	\$21 277
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$24 063	\$30 900	\$20 265	\$24 149	\$14 219	\$17 363	\$16 588	\$19 350	\$21 932	\$19 732
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 759	\$27 366	\$29 917	\$21 000	\$25 058	\$17 009	\$20 221	\$15 707	\$24 187	\$23 385	\$20 208
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 063	\$16 389	\$17 880	\$15 625	\$12 895	\$9 792	\$10 469	\$4 792	\$10 231	\$8 125	\$12 375
With own children under 18 years	\$4 757	\$15 500	\$16 250	\$13 250	\$8 750	\$7 188	\$10 078	\$4 286	\$9 600	\$6 932	\$12 396
With own children under 6 years	\$5 500	\$25 000	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$5 000	\$6 364	\$4 583	\$25 000	\$9 375	\$7 250	\$8 359
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 000	\$17 500	\$19 091	\$18 289	\$18 214	\$11 713	\$16 786	\$7 788	\$12 321	\$13 750	\$12 188
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 550	\$19 688	\$15 944	\$9 133	\$11 550	\$7 770	\$10 586	\$6 114	\$9 107	\$7 344	\$11 518
1 worker	\$13 143	\$22 566	\$28 218	\$18 704	\$22 083	\$14 437	\$15 410	\$14 333	\$18 103	\$21 299	\$17 745
2 workers	\$17 687	\$28 199	\$32 185	\$23 750	\$26 883	\$19 842	\$21 763	\$20 212	\$25 650	\$26 161	\$21 815
3 or more workers	\$27 000	\$36 384	\$44 027	\$38 602	\$35 581	\$32 059	\$29 352	\$29 500	\$30 934	\$24 432	\$38 602
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 132	915	2 368	1 311	1 574	2 060	2 199	1 314	1 789	877	1 818
With earnings	808	829	1 992	959	1 384	1 508	1 841	948	1 498	795	1 461
Mean earnings	\$15 799	\$23 908	\$31 761	\$18 293	\$23 983	\$20 218	\$18 305	\$17 537	\$21 367	\$20 483	\$17 524
With Social Security income	374	126	633	513	372	683	618	471	405	202	657
Mean Social Security income	\$4 328	\$3 384	\$5 129	\$4 428	\$4 188	\$3 866	\$3 938	\$3 581	\$4 563	\$4 060	\$4 479
With public assistance income	144	22	151	63	48	272	136	67	71	57	68
Mean public assistance income	\$1 680	\$2 614	\$3 118	\$2 831	\$2 072	\$2 737	\$2 278	\$3 038	\$3 214	\$2 300	\$3 205
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	753	742	1 825	896	1 314	1 339	1 689	923	1 464	766	1 223
Householder worked in 1979	559	647	1 509	642	1 129	1 357	1 365	709	1 261	661	949
With related children under 18 years	397	405	720	400	699	641	977	455	863	418	522
With related children 5 to 17 years	311	362	638	311	538	506	817	350	660	357	420
Female householder, no husband present	157	50	163	145	66	265	176	93	155	36	202
Householder worked in 1979	77	37	132	89	52	126	127	51	122	30	164
With related children under 18 years	100	28	59	67	48	123	149	70	114	29	144
With related children under 6 years	39	6	25	20	67	67	31	25	40	9	32
Householder 65 years and over	147	39	323	191	163	323	214	199	166	72	307
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	441	196	631	322	319	836	663	416	382	125	666
Worked in 1979	240	145	435	298	221	481	393	193	213	78	416
65 years and over	169	41	206	172	63	316	254	217	145	49	232
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 829	2 594	6 095	3 344	4 541	4 845	6 207	3 377	4 993	2 604	4 317
Related children under 18 years	726	719	1 310	783	1 340	1 115	1 837	936	1 584	732	1 005
Related children 5 to 17 years	540	579	1 048	544	980	813	1 379	656	1 169	579	769
60 years and over	531	225	1 248	763	590	1 250	936	715	609	381	1 116
65 years and over	419	119	818	518	371	904	649	557	456	222	789
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	95	22	33	44	45	154	100	113	53	48	34
Percent below poverty level	12.6	3.0	1.8	4.9	3.4	11.5	5.9	12.2	3.6	6.3	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	53	14	27	27	29	68	48	62	45	19	11
With related children under 18 years	90	14	27	29	33	113	74	85	53	17	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	68	9	27	37	10	68	60	68	23	17	17
Female householder, no husband present	57	6	14	13	13	71	50	56	33	6	16
Householder worked in 1979	20	4	14	7	3	24	30	27	25	—	5
With related children under 18 years	57	4	14	13	10	67	42	48	33	6	10
With related children under 6 years	22	2	6	13	10	38	20	19	14	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	2	—	5	—	—	17	12	8	—	16	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	115	21	58	92	61	227	151	110	41	13	71
Percent below poverty level	26.1	10.7	9.2	17.6	19.1	27.2	22.8	26.4	10.7	10.4	10.7
Worked in 1979	23	11	36	51	26	47	76	25	21	—	30
65 years and over	48	6	16	12	16	135	25	67	14	7	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	492	99	177	246	222	776	499	502	219	190	166
Percent below poverty level	17.4	3.8	2.9	7.4	4.9	16.0	8.0	14.9	4.4	7.3	3.8
Related children under 18 years	223	36	57	75	84	274	159	195	108	68	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	170	24	45	39	10	179	101	161	54	68	30
60 years and over	57	19	35	55	27	217	81	101	20	40	36
65 years and over	48	14	16	26	16	168	63	83	14	34	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	140	28	45	60	63	263	135	162	97	66	50
Female householder, no husband present	65	8	14	24	21	108	56	60	56	11	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	154	36	60	151	98	292	215	177	68	13	122
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	688	136	240	360	343	1 216	700	714	394	251	257
Related children under 18 years	296	48	84	101	140	387	231	213	172	97	53
65 years and over	93	27	22	72	21	254	115	229	54	37	60

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grandview Heights city	Granville village	Greenfield city	Greenhills city	Green Meadows (CDP)	Groesbeck (CDP)	Groveport village	Harrison village	Heath city	Hicksville village	Highland Heights city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 991	852	1 895	1 708	871	3 363	1 150	1 979	2 298	1 401	1 787
Less than \$5,000	157	82	397	82	66	220	92	169	151	149	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	129	49	193	104	32	242	61	112	124	160	70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	197	103	187	104	19	299	92	135	152	113	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	500	133	390	156	80	455	230	249	322	286	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	442	65	276	210	147	476	227	407	286	219	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	571	110	195	297	225	462	198	281	502	207	294
\$25,000 to \$34,999	630	195	167	412	152	729	170	411	507	155	433
\$35,000 to \$49,999	284	77	68	243	122	366	71	168	203	100	287
\$50,000 or more	81	38	22	100	28	114	9	47	51	12	228
Median	\$20 614	\$19 559	\$11 894	\$23 569	\$22 099	\$19 872	\$17 475	\$19 095	\$21 140	\$14 858	\$26 206
Mean	\$22 170	\$21 020	\$14 090	\$24 740	\$23 355	\$21 464	\$18 085	\$20 342	\$21 954	\$16 857	\$29 404
Families	2 040	554	1 372	1 387	715	2 633	907	1 621	1 903	1 034	1 625
Median income	\$23 199	\$24 659	\$14 493	\$25 590	\$22 664	\$22 795	\$18 594	\$20 910	\$22 691	\$17 087	\$28 096
Mean income	\$25 471	\$25 310	\$16 348	\$27 606	\$24 988	\$23 928	\$19 639	\$22 234	\$23 947	\$19 272	\$31 024
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 206	2 201	619	364	205	830	277	419	447	435	231
Median income	\$11 250	\$1 662	\$5 141	\$8 447	\$9 591	\$9 274	\$10 721	\$8 186	\$8 198	\$7 342	\$8 833
Mean income	\$11 939	\$3 245	\$6 929	\$10 845	\$11 373	\$11 052	\$10 486	\$10 097	\$10 867	\$8 427	\$10 294
Per capita income	\$8 981	\$5 544	\$5 287	\$8 653	\$7 658	\$7 533	\$6 416	\$6 921	\$7 337	\$6 067	\$9 312
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$23 199	\$24 659	\$14 493	\$25 590	\$22 664	\$22 795	\$18 594	\$20 910	\$22 691	\$17 087	\$28 096
With own children under 18 years	\$23 750	\$25 536	\$13 980	\$25 634	\$21 937	\$23 506	\$18 750	\$21 722	\$22 282	\$17 337	\$29 528
With own children under 6 years	\$21 659	\$20 368	\$10 833	\$23 421	\$20 338	\$20 479	\$16 833	\$20 551	\$20 294	\$14 861	\$21 837
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 726	\$23 571	\$15 156	\$25 507	\$24 301	\$21 768	\$18 438	\$19 384	\$23 170	\$16 755	\$26 579
Married-couple families	\$24 381	\$25 625	\$15 561	\$27 407	\$23 024	\$24 337	\$20 093	\$22 009	\$23 596	\$19 250	\$29 654
With own children under 18 years	\$25 603	\$27 644	\$16 013	\$27 306	\$22 450	\$25 350	\$20 727	\$23 229	\$23 697	\$21 964	\$30 425
With own children under 6 years	\$22 364	\$21 250	\$12 308	\$23 717	\$20 946	\$21 010	\$20 026	\$21 062	\$21 194	\$16 974	\$22 143
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 391	\$22 406	\$15 125	\$27 614	\$24 044	\$22 847	\$18 835	\$19 545	\$23 489	\$16 500	\$27 279
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 706	\$12 000	\$11 435	\$16 000	\$11 750	\$12 821	\$11 250	\$12 500	\$9 583	\$11 304	\$14 620
With own children under 18 years	\$14 153	\$4 712	\$8 047	\$11 042	\$8 750	\$10 577	\$10 455	\$9 955	\$9 046	\$10 870	\$13 021
With own children under 6 years	\$9 500	\$2500	\$4 896	\$8 125	\$8 500	\$8 875	\$10 469	\$4 191	\$6 250	\$10 800	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 703	\$26 042	\$16 875	\$21 458	\$30 000	\$15 882	\$15 313	\$19 107	\$17 857	\$16 176	\$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$12 562	\$13 173	\$6 530	\$8 875	\$14 500	\$8 841	\$10 435	\$7 244	\$11 410	\$7 214	\$11 065
1 worker	\$17 329	\$21 875	\$11 827	\$23 051	\$20 806	\$18 586	\$15 792	\$18 607	\$18 382	\$14 020	\$22 308
2 workers	\$24 561	\$26 000	\$18 026	\$26 317	\$23 361	\$24 882	\$21 160	\$24 593	\$24 593	\$22 016	\$31 435
3 or more workers	\$32 952	\$34 208	\$25 243	\$39 460	\$38 515	\$35 000	\$28 646	\$32 291	\$30 589	\$30 322	\$41 999
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 991	852	1 895	1 708	871	3 363	1 150	1 979	2 298	1 401	1 787
With earnings	2 583	626	1 375	1 513	792	2 910	1 022	1 673	2 067	1 143	1 537
Mean earnings	\$22 009	\$21 109	\$15 215	\$24 671	\$23 115	\$21 749	\$17 040	\$21 526	\$21 526	\$17 688	\$29 621
With Social Security income	670	278	622	359	78	814	224	447	483	424	469
Mean Social Security income	\$4 271	\$3 915	\$3 672	\$4 405	\$4 079	\$4 182	\$4 550	\$4 482	\$4 027	\$3 952	\$5 494
With public assistance income	25	16	215	32	11	131	74	56	94	80	18
Mean public assistance income	\$2 426	\$2 073	\$2 043	\$1 460	\$2 138	\$2 105	\$1 879	\$2 667	\$2 183	\$3 148	\$1 153
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 040	554	1 372	1 387	715	2 633	907	1 621	1 903	1 034	1 625
Householder worked in 1979	1 783	455	1 026	1 243	642	2 221	751	1 369	1 689	851	1 340
With related children under 18 years	1 062	270	731	740	488	1 368	556	1 011	1 080	554	763
With related children 5 to 17 years	880	260	564	596	405	1 115	471	779	962	453	681
Female householder, no husband present	280	68	209	172	61	296	120	186	169	206	117
Householder worked in 1979	224	50	132	142	55	269	120	138	136	182	82
With related children under 18 years	177	47	156	115	49	198	109	159	129	154	55
With related children under 6 years	39	12	72	14	18	31	30	46	40	52	19
Householder 65 years and over	284	99	251	134	24	345	102	169	184	176	254
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 206	359	619	364	205	830	277	419	447	435	231
Worked in 1979	921	198	301	232	164	633	211	254	335	287	125
65 years and over	270	165	245	120	14	192	76	150	117	182	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 401	2 009	4 908	4 918	2 684	9 587	3 276	5 855	6 780	3 873	5 739
Related children under 18 years	1 764	478	1 432	1 406	891	2 756	1 041	1 929	2 050	1 207	1 382
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 331	385	1 054	1 092	674	2 063	777	1 327	1 623	883	1 189
60 years and over	1 174	381	953	589	140	1 349	373	640	671	670	1 066
65 years and over	841	333	700	421	80	846	246	497	445	481	606
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	47	35	184	41	24	93	53	75	60	46	51
Percent below poverty level	2.3	6.3	13.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	5.8	4.6	3.2	4.4	3.1
Householder worked in 1979	33	23	101	38	17	52	45	36	41	31	43
With related children under 18 years	33	25	138	41	24	74	48	63	48	41	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	35	104	32	24	67	40	36	43	33	20
Female householder, no husband present	34	25	54	29	10	41	24	30	34	20	19
Householder worked in 1979	27	13	16	26	10	22	24	8	21	20	19
With related children under 18 years	27	25	48	29	10	41	24	30	34	20	12
With related children under 6 years	13	12	32	3	—	10	12	17	17	8	12
Householder 65 years and over	14	—	16	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	159	74	214	34	38	140	66	75	51	86	20
Percent below poverty level	13.2	20.6	34.6	9.3	18.5	16.9	23.8	17.9	11.4	19.8	8.7
Worked in 1979	107	41	55	12	26	66	30	9	44	37	—
65 years and over	13	33	104	6	—	57	36	43	13	43	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	265	175	933	164	125	463	285	339	214	278	203
Percent below poverty level	3.6	8.7	19.0	3.3	4.7	4.8	8.7	5.8	3.2	7.2	3.5
Related children under 18 years	46	57	379	76	50	165	117	142	70	112	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	32	242	61	50	137	80	68	53	73	46
60 years and over	27	33	163	6	—	111	36	56	25	43	27
65 years and over	27	33	120	6	—	82	36	49	25	43	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	89	52	266	51	36	170	62	90	120	110	65
Female householder, no husband present	39	25	59	34	22	45	24	39	49	42	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	199	96	276	62	48	184	81	114	97	142	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	406	268	1 255	267	162	761	339	416	491	479	251
Related children under 18 years	90	87	475	127	65	241	136	159	168	154	83
65 years and over	50	88	212	24	—	150	51	91	62	149	26

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hilliard city	Hillsboro city	Howland (CDP)	Hubbard city	Huber Ridge (CDP)	Hudson village	Huron city	Independence city	Jackson city	Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	Jefferson village, Madison County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 562	2 470	2 242	3 236	1 766	1 602	2 638	2 161	2 532	1 059	1 409
Less than \$5,000	125	431	88	444	31	94	155	141	515	84	119
\$5,000 to \$7,499	90	324	42	186	13	28	173	63	274	49	87
\$7,500 to \$9,999	111	273	103	149	78	47	191	147	187	92	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	360	430	156	401	230	96	299	191	381	219	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999	468	351	270	551	312	135	415	265	445	193	276
\$20,000 to \$24,999	660	240	334	450	331	170	341	226	283	142	209
\$25,000 to \$34,999	552	238	572	688	493	344	563	465	311	170	320
\$35,000 to \$49,999	184	97	483	287	217	347	337	455	93	83	92
\$50,000 or more	12	86	194	80	61	341	164	208	43	27	37
Median	\$20 836	\$12 342	\$27 481	\$19 184	\$23 282	\$31 122	\$21 344	\$26 033	\$13 796	\$17 055	\$19 047
Mean	\$20 904	\$15 658	\$31 635	\$20 095	\$24 525	\$37 619	\$23 987	\$28 865	\$15 498	\$19 485	\$20 709
Families	2 253	1 690	2 010	2 481	1 579	1 296	1 994	1 870	1 838	801	1 170
Median income	\$21 456	\$15 674	\$28 921	\$22 052	\$23 715	\$35 739	\$24 713	\$28 835	\$16 297	\$20 022	\$21 054
Mean income	\$22 004	\$18 870	\$32 936	\$23 419	\$24 948	\$42 903	\$27 718	\$31 301	\$17 705	\$21 831	\$22 767
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	404	855	336	825	314	331	744	408	828	297	289
Median income	\$8 778	\$6 080	\$9 828	\$5 929	\$11 611	\$12 785	\$8 429	\$9 000	\$5 956	\$9 957	\$7 833
Mean income	\$9 949	\$7 953	\$14 197	\$8 487	\$12 353	\$14 100	\$10 881	\$10 505	\$8 204	\$10 401	\$8 679
Per capita income	\$6 679	\$6 143	\$9 542	\$7 106	\$7 439	\$12 979	\$8 844	\$9 518	\$5 911	\$7 006	\$6 607
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$21 456	\$15 674	\$28 921	\$22 052	\$23 715	\$35 739	\$24 713	\$28 835	\$16 297	\$20 022	\$21 054
With own children under 18 years	\$21 794	\$15 572	\$30 221	\$21 933	\$23 058	\$36 684	\$25 215	\$31 099	\$16 919	\$19 875	\$21 047
With own children under 6 years	\$20 279	\$13 929	\$25 391	\$20 025	\$21 458	\$32 317	\$23 958	\$25 250	\$16 250	\$16 250	\$17 813
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 993	\$15 789	\$26 786	\$22 297	\$25 740	\$34 755	\$23 567	\$27 295	\$15 597	\$20 156	\$21 060
Married-couple families	\$22 239	\$16 903	\$29 721	\$23 470	\$25 310	\$37 382	\$26 912	\$30 061	\$17 563	\$22 083	\$22 569
With own children under 18 years	\$22 669	\$17 682	\$30 768	\$23 157	\$24 576	\$38 866	\$27 727	\$31 744	\$19 047	\$22 721	\$23 103
With own children under 6 years	\$20 545	\$15 878	\$25 703	\$20 662	\$21 856	\$33 633	\$24 810	\$25 250	\$17 847	\$16 603	\$18 542
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 667	\$16 014	\$27 470	\$24 013	\$26 735	\$35 817	\$25 640	\$28 574	\$15 809	\$21 250	\$21 829
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 411	\$7 865	\$15 846	\$13 989	\$15 417	\$11 326	\$17 895	\$6 691	\$10 789	\$12 500	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years	\$11 520	\$6 775	\$9 338	\$13 403	\$11 193	\$13 125	\$9 734	\$4 712	\$5 172	\$9 167	\$9 000
With own children under 6 years	\$11 154	\$5 667	\$5 000	\$4 211	\$11 875	\$4 375	\$9 375	—	\$2 857	\$6 250	\$6 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 704	\$15 000	\$17 500	\$14 353	\$18 092	\$20 357	\$14 219	\$18 750	\$10 096	\$11 538	\$16 538
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 146	\$8 093	\$8 846	\$10 952	\$11 932	\$12 647	\$11 375	\$9 535	\$6 551	\$10 000	\$8 750
1 worker	\$18 726	\$13 478	\$24 567	\$19 281	\$18 189	\$33 658	\$21 146	\$24 946	\$14 604	\$18 341	\$16 172
2 workers	\$22 299	\$19 099	\$30 358	\$27 169	\$25 328	\$36 000	\$25 653	\$32 932	\$19 796	\$23 643	\$25 034
3 or more workers	\$29 159	\$28 250	\$40 135	\$35 428	\$32 821	\$44 928	\$37 791	\$36 861	\$24 559	\$30 125	\$29 886
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 562	2 470	2 242	3 236	1 766	1 602	2 638	2 161	2 532	1 059	1 409
With earnings	2 366	1 756	2 064	2 506	1 717	1 420	2 280	1 732	1 831	891	1 212
Mean earnings	\$20 270	\$15 679	\$31 368	\$21 787	\$23 493	\$36 977	\$23 849	\$30 153	\$16 291	\$19 291	\$21 202
With Social Security income	445	953	304	998	147	279	977	666	905	260	284
Mean Social Security income	\$3 985	\$3 574	\$4 433	\$4 405	\$3 837	\$4 244	\$4 389	\$4 576	\$3 641	\$4 048	\$4 169
With public assistance income	117	200	65	190	39	16	75	74	315	47	83
Mean public assistance income	\$2 130	\$2 254	\$1 567	\$1 647	\$1 030	\$3 319	\$2 339	\$1 458	\$2 292	\$2 688	\$1 793
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 253	1 690	2 010	2 481	1 579	1 296	1 994	1 870	1 838	801	1 170
Householder worked in 1979	2 015	1 302	1 816	2 017	1 490	1 131	1 778	1 441	1 293	652	1 027
With related children under 18 years	1 366	856	1 231	1 257	1 104	729	1 113	711	923	455	750
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 067	733	1 043	1 025	884	661	873	602	736	356	618
Female householder, no husband present	227	223	125	270	190	96	209	148	327	90	116
Householder worked in 1979	153	165	102	162	162	77	167	86	169	71	93
With related children under 18 years	154	141	74	150	143	71	149	39	216	71	90
With related children under 6 years	65	49	19	39	21	14	36	5	61	20	56
Householder 65 years and over	151	343	119	321	56	154	211	430	341	120	105
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	404	855	336	825	314	331	744	408	828	297	289
Worked in 1979	291	325	211	386	297	124	506	212	431	214	156
65 years and over	95	456	95	356	—	214	226	192	385	98	104
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 001	6 192	7 418	9 243	5 829	4 583	7 071	6 560	6 669	2 902	4 393
Related children under 18 years	2 572	1 697	2 479	2 534	2 167	1 413	2 105	1 422	1 778	953	1 503
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 929	1 238	1 923	1 937	1 577	1 216	1 594	1 156	1 321	702	1 127
60 years and over	744	1 446	640	1 434	219	589	879	1 457	1 392	436	414
65 years and over	405	1 138	378	993	138	406	578	995	1 029	320	301
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	74	141	56	151	31	17	56	84	251	55	38
Percent below poverty level	3.3	8.3	2.8	6.1	2.0	1.3	2.8	4.5	13.7	6.9	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	41	91	25	75	25	17	43	31	104	30	31
With related children under 18 years	40	112	35	113	31	17	43	37	160	44	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	34	79	35	87	24	13	43	26	132	37	32
Female householder, no husband present	23	63	17	69	18	8	17	20	130	27	20
Householder worked in 1979	10	37	6	24	8	12	8	6	63	23	13
With related children under 18 years	17	46	10	62	18	8	12	13	109	27	20
With related children under 6 years	17	24	6	26	8	5	5	—	55	13	20
Householder 65 years and over	14	23	14	19	—	—	—	47	15	5	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	69	297	75	162	61	50	117	82	252	36	82
Percent below poverty level	17.1	34.7	22.3	19.6	19.4	15.1	15.7	20.1	30.4	12.1	28.4
Worked in 1979	28	39	6	41	44	22	58	18	49	29	9
65 years and over	18	185	37	57	—	12	45	53	153	—	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	346	796	246	634	145	106	370	344	1 007	189	212
Percent below poverty level	4.3	12.9	3.3	6.8	2.3	2.3	5.2	5.2	15.1	6.5	4.8
Related children under 18 years	136	235	54	208	42	23	131	98	309	69	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	98	153	48	158	24	19	131	68	205	56	47
60 years and over	59	256	69	169	5	18	53	147	247	19	55
65 years and over	32	219	69	104	—	12	45	141	189	5	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	105	249	62	212	49	33	80	84	377	61	68
Female householder, no husband present	29	90	23	69	25	12	26	20	164	27	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	109	348	107	313	61	68	139	132	332	62	104
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	505	1 188	299	1 059	225	165	491	394	1 510	262	322
Related children under 18 years	201	372	69	326	93	34	184	98	469	95	101
65 years and over	47	328	75	248	—	50	45	169	326	26	83

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Johnstown village	Kenton city	Kenwood (CDP)	Kirtland city	Lakemore village	Landen (CDP)	Lebanon city	Lexington village	Lincoln Heights city	Lisbon village	Lockland city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 153	3 312	3 683	1 901	990	927	3 597	1 330	1 806	1 221	1 877
Less than \$5,000	98	526	191	119	131	6	403	115	512	153	328
\$5,000 to \$7,499	110	300	156	73	116	13	218	76	237	126	150
\$7,500 to \$9,999	119	282	251	85	78	16	299	78	200	118	246
\$10,000 to \$14,999	195	632	337	185	223	53	631	147	308	214	394
\$15,000 to \$19,999	176	566	424	196	205	64	693	202	218	151	278
\$20,000 to \$24,999	176	411	445	299	112	144	537	241	88	152	167
\$25,000 to \$34,999	174	433	669	406	107	317	507	288	191	218	188
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	122	563	377	18	221	200	139	46	58	111
\$50,000 or more	31	40	647	161	—	93	109	44	6	31	15
Median	\$16 703	\$14 198	\$25 533	\$24 873	\$13 620	\$29 446	\$16 977	\$20 753	\$9 425	\$14 989	\$12 216
Mean	\$19 319	\$15 817	\$32 142	\$28 039	\$14 446	\$31 907	\$19 094	\$21 698	\$12 046	\$17 541	\$15 092
Families	884	2 309	2 869	1 549	771	868	2 699	1 077	1 301	879	1 156
Median income	\$20 177	\$17 333	\$30 102	\$28 578	\$15 671	\$29 569	\$18 917	\$22 404	\$11 511	\$19 321	\$16 546
Mean income	\$22 846	\$18 730	\$36 628	\$31 146	\$16 371	\$32 160	\$21 075	\$24 393	\$13 986	\$20 656	\$18 744
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	298	1 126	935	448	261	100	1 129	283	574	397	815
Median income	\$5 879	\$6 121	\$10 472	\$10 218	\$5 371	\$15 416	\$8 021	\$7 028	\$4 489	\$6 597	\$7 146
Mean income	\$7 017	\$8 185	\$14 393	\$11 307	\$6 615	\$17 170	\$10 427	\$8 970	\$6 225	\$8 358	\$8 141
Per capita income	\$7 034	\$6 104	\$12 004	\$9 025	\$5 196	\$10 459	\$7 149	\$7 537	\$4 106	\$6 806	\$6 518
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 177	\$17 333	\$30 102	\$28 578	\$15 671	\$29 569	\$18 917	\$22 404	\$11 511	\$19 321	\$16 546
With own children under 18 years	\$19 661	\$18 666	\$33 009	\$29 818	\$15 469	\$28 125	\$18 522	\$22 390	\$11 558	\$20 503	\$15 288
With own children under 6 years	\$18 676	\$15 893	\$28 600	\$22 127	\$14 667	\$28 883	\$15 354	\$20 956	\$8 798	\$17 448	\$11 705
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 872	\$16 071	\$26 896	\$26 588	\$15 697	\$34 602	\$19 450	\$22 428	\$11 440	\$15 833	\$17 079
Married-couple families	\$21 413	\$18 531	\$31 796	\$29 444	\$15 990	\$30 068	\$20 275	\$23 732	\$16 176	\$21 371	\$17 933
With own children under 18 years	\$21 071	\$20 212	\$34 753	\$30 868	\$16 250	\$28 447	\$20 166	\$23 981	\$16 891	\$21 921	\$20 104
With own children under 6 years	\$20 337	\$17 478	\$29 750	\$23 125	\$14 833	\$28 883	\$17 696	\$22 611	\$15 125	\$20 313	\$15 179
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 944	\$16 819	\$28 318	\$26 484	\$15 500	\$35 548	\$20 382	\$22 941	\$15 216	\$16 905	\$16 997
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 179	\$9 410	\$15 911	\$14 167	\$11 912	\$8 750	\$9 617	\$8 393	\$8 031	\$7 574	\$11 083
With own children under 18 years	\$8 553	\$6 435	\$16 167	\$9 500	\$8 750	\$13 250	\$8 403	\$5 000	\$7 458	\$6 217	\$8 707
With own children under 6 years	\$8 889	\$4 821	\$11 250	\$6 500	\$7 708	\$7 212	\$8 074	\$2 596	\$4 775	\$6 250	\$6 579
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 938	\$12 813	\$15 795	\$26 000	\$16 786	\$7 212	\$13 667	\$16 875	\$8 867	\$12 292	\$17 167
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 115	\$7 500	\$13 194	\$6 667	\$10 216	\$11 797	\$8 250	\$9 250	\$5 182	\$9 032	\$8 507
1 worker	\$17 281	\$14 050	\$26 831	\$22 431	\$15 175	\$26 944	\$16 816	\$20 486	\$9 924	\$15 517	\$13 967
2 workers	\$22 782	\$20 483	\$31 611	\$31 339	\$19 211	\$31 116	\$20 527	\$25 218	\$16 250	\$24 926	\$21 042
3 or more workers	\$29 464	\$30 629	\$44 833	\$36 605	\$18 750	\$37 224	\$30 804	\$30 367	\$27 437	\$30 207	\$35 971
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 153	3 312	3 683	1 901	990	927	3 597	1 330	1 806	1 221	1 877
With earnings	941	2 567	2 901	1 726	738	863	3 025	1 203	1 228	932	1 395
Mean earnings	\$20 381	\$16 517	\$32 626	\$27 614	\$15 675	\$31 267	\$18 952	\$21 557	\$14 025	\$18 366	\$15 815
With Social Security income	320	1 121	1 124	400	341	84	883	206	578	367	664
Mean Social Security income	\$3 833	\$3 706	\$4 902	\$4 296	\$3 897	\$4 897	\$4 232	\$4 359	\$3 770	\$3 933	\$4 191
With public assistance income	48	342	75	28	90	12	259	38	424	87	176
Mean public assistance income	\$2 109	\$2 255	\$2 301	\$1 823	\$1 174	\$3 282	\$2 288	\$1 756	\$2 735	\$2 182	\$1 841
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	884	2 309	2 869	1 549	771	868	2 699	1 077	1 301	879	1 156
Householder worked in 1979	746	1 837	2 256	1 348	581	802	2 263	972	804	743	818
With related children under 18 years	484	1 219	1 304	812	429	525	1 453	654	826	472	521
With related children 5 to 17 years	376	904	1 140	744	339	376	1 114	483	659	363	406
Female householder, no husband present	106	291	277	88	96	40	347	85	570	133	236
Householder worked in 1979	79	182	207	65	69	40	187	53	288	115	137
With related children under 18 years	76	175	150	56	63	17	229	66	435	102	142
With related children under 6 years	38	83	20	24	19	—	131	25	236	32	60
Householder 65 years and over	91	453	514	169	128	43	344	54	265	145	236
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	298	1 126	935	448	261	100	1 129	283	574	397	815
Worked in 1979	154	611	483	321	102	87	729	191	270	187	431
65 years and over	161	485	411	109	89	4	361	82	213	194	297
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 118	8 384	9 831	5 803	2 732	2 815	9 489	3 823	5 155	3 130	4 275
Related children under 18 years	917	2 336	2 386	1 745	863	944	2 632	1 221	1 793	838	951
Related children 5 to 17 years	662	1 682	1 979	1 433	649	611	1 850	871	1 292	623	659
60 years and over	418	1 707	2 045	755	442	169	1 352	352	877	639	945
65 years and over	339	1 277	1 406	448	324	101	978	194	625	469	705
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	9	183	62	52	62	—	194	50	340	53	95
Percent below poverty level	1.0	7.9	2.2	3.4	8.0	—	7.2	4.6	26.1	6.0	8.2
Householder worked in 1979	—	99	7	35	49	—	95	39	109	36	57
With related children under 18 years	9	136	42	18	62	—	162	45	287	53	79
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	80	42	12	56	—	120	39	210	46	51
Female householder, no husband present	9	77	5	6	22	—	93	40	259	42	42
Householder worked in 1979	—	44	—	—	17	—	21	29	68	29	30
With related children under 18 years	9	67	—	6	22	—	88	40	235	42	42
With related children under 6 years	9	31	—	6	11	—	56	25	125	4	18
Householder 65 years and over	—	35	29	5	—	—	17	—	42	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	52	331	124	40	52	11	220	39	243	107	213
Percent below poverty level	17.4	29.4	13.3	8.9	19.9	11.0	19.5	13.8	42.3	27.0	26.1
Worked in 1979	15	98	29	22	—	8	99	17	49	29	49
65 years and over	32	157	43	7	7	—	80	11	126	66	63
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	76	917	363	189	357	11	823	193	1 485	300	528
Percent below poverty level	2.4	10.9	3.7	3.3	13.1	0.4	8.7	5.0	28.8	9.6	12.3
Related children under 18 years	15	292	86	33	175	—	244	87	675	129	151
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	164	80	20	138	—	142	63	460	115	79
60 years and over	32	263	112	38	47	3	134	11	218	66	103
65 years and over	32	213	80	17	11	—	113	11	179	66	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	32	249	93	67	95	7	251	50	430	75	134
Female householder, no husband present	13	103	23	16	28	7	114	40	314	58	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	120	424	167	75	104	11	330	86	293	135	285
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	190	1 233	500	265	510	39	1 120	240	1 968	377	723
Related children under 18 years	27	398	132	53	208	21	319	87	868	142	207
65 years and over	86	299	124	45	62	—	220	47	251	94	141

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lodi village	Logan city	London city	Lordstown village	Loudonville village	Louisville city	Loveland city	Lucasville (CDP)	McDonald village	Macedonia city	Madeira city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 110	2 619	2 601	993	1 162	2 685	2 767	590	1 150	1 884	3 241
Less than \$5,000	125	501	387	28	130	276	220	158	36	57	130
\$5,000 to \$7,499	89	254	223	53	140	179	98	40	49	20	141
\$7,500 to \$9,999	69	227	237	53	118	186	113	57	64	86	170
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	471	450	128	164	398	294	88	124	123	257
\$15,000 to \$19,999	255	394	414	130	199	440	366	72	139	199	373
\$20,000 to \$24,999	144	318	373	175	139	477	413	48	233	335	426
\$25,000 to \$34,999	171	330	334	259	213	463	735	72	358	564	660
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45	93	144	122	46	209	341	55	93	408	663
\$50,000 or more	45	31	39	45	13	57	187	—	54	92	421
Median	\$17 134	\$13 250	\$15 044	\$23 321	\$15 678	\$18 584	\$23 655	\$12 174	\$23 723	\$26 344	\$27 031
Mean	\$18 517	\$15 208	\$16 687	\$23 839	\$16 960	\$19 862	\$25 129	\$15 166	\$23 804	\$28 124	\$30 064
Families	836	1 795	1 883	868	779	2 137	2 396	475	1 032	1 688	2 730
Median income	\$18 969	\$16 315	\$18 623	\$24 071	\$19 632	\$20 698	\$25 289	\$15 203	\$24 672	\$27 023	\$30 314
Mean income	\$20 977	\$18 014	\$19 563	\$24 994	\$21 092	\$21 958	\$26 952	\$17 168	\$25 042	\$29 388	\$33 316
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	339	927	801	155	440	697	454	155	118	266	566
Median income	\$7 274	\$5 908	\$5 223	\$10 714	\$6 614	\$7 347	\$7 000	\$3 338	\$9 125	\$10 069	\$10 291
Mean income	\$9 014	\$8 286	\$8 100	\$12 761	\$7 491	\$9 388	\$10 917	\$5 135	\$12 975	\$12 467	\$11 473
Per capita income	\$6 896	\$6 108	\$6 273	\$7 252	\$6 797	\$6 918	\$7 635	\$2 680	\$7 337	\$8 125	\$10 548
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$18 969	\$16 315	\$18 623	\$24 071	\$19 632	\$20 698	\$25 289	\$15 203	\$24 672	\$27 023	\$30 314
With own children under 18 years	\$19 005	\$15 826	\$18 795	\$24 637	\$19 335	\$21 495	\$25 194	\$15 586	\$25 860	\$26 947	\$30 656
With own children under 6 years	\$17 024	\$13 286	\$18 341	\$22 130	\$16 042	\$18 217	\$22 332	\$12 171	\$23 657	\$25 482	\$24 141
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 942	\$16 712	\$18 401	\$23 256	\$20 000	\$20 171	\$25 526	\$10 833	\$23 188	\$27 250	\$30 150
Married-couple families	\$19 534	\$17 630	\$20 132	\$24 562	\$21 316	\$21 602	\$26 730	\$17 222	\$25 342	\$27 349	\$31 721
With own children under 18 years	\$20 417	\$18 194	\$20 640	\$25 697	\$21 250	\$23 140	\$26 670	\$16 400	\$26 546	\$27 239	\$33 059
With own children under 6 years	\$17 885	\$14 958	\$20 110	\$22 569	\$17 500	\$18 787	\$23 492	\$12 885	\$24 074	\$25 482	\$24 557
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 098	\$17 376	\$19 283	\$23 169	\$21 429	\$20 214	\$26 900	\$19 688	\$23 266	\$27 649	\$31 077
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 143	\$9 519	\$8 917	\$12 917	\$12 500	\$11 149	\$10 234	\$5 000	\$14 643	\$16 429	\$16 875
With own children under 18 years	\$10 179	\$7 188	\$8 032	\$12 917	\$11 600	\$8 618	\$7 663	\$4 911	\$14 375	\$16 071	\$13 281
With own children under 6 years	\$4 792	\$5 398	\$7 232	\$6 250	\$12 292	\$3 958	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$6 250	—	\$15 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 964	\$15 125	\$11 100	—	\$17 250	\$18 558	\$15 227	\$5 114	\$23 036	\$20 500	\$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 111	\$10 067	\$6 997	\$10 083	\$10 250	\$8 285	\$6 467	\$4 091	\$11 198	\$8 750	\$13 125
1 worker	\$15 481	\$15 054	\$14 331	\$21 198	\$15 000	\$18 131	\$21 838	\$16 217	\$19 647	\$22 229	\$24 421
2 workers	\$19 808	\$20 155	\$21 275	\$27 278	\$23 321	\$23 042	\$25 814	\$22 727	\$26 972	\$27 975	\$31 884
3 or more workers	\$33 160	\$20 658	\$28 090	\$35 295	\$27 125	\$33 147	\$33 044	\$28 125	\$36 173	\$37 749	\$42 244
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 110	2 619	2 601	993	1 162	2 685	2 767	590	1 150	1 884	3 241
With earnings	883	1 849	2 053	856	906	2 220	2 512	421	1 029	1 726	2 795
Mean earnings	\$19 599	\$15 882	\$16 604	\$24 649	\$17 744	\$20 343	\$25 293	\$17 741	\$23 801	\$28 544	\$28 705
With Social Security income	278	922	794	207	361	675	446	180	233	320	887
Mean Social Security income	\$4 573	\$3 798	\$3 745	\$4 890	\$3 954	\$4 409	\$3 997	\$2 743	\$4 711	\$4 223	\$4 762
With public assistance income	40	264	225	31	67	124	128	146	24	75	62
Mean public assistance income	\$1 602	\$1 997	\$1 430	\$1 756	\$2 227	\$2 806	\$2 236	\$2 340	\$1 361	\$2 772	\$1 430
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	836	1 795	1 883	868	779	2 137	2 396	475	1 032	1 688	2 730
Householder worked in 1979	710	1 325	1 463	762	655	1 797	2 164	361	880	1 516	2 217
With related children under 18 years	410	868	985	542	391	1 185	1 628	271	614	1 019	1 189
With related children 5 to 17 years	287	755	776	481	312	919	1 262	220	523	866	1 034
Female householder, no husband present	68	258	270	32	102	228	267	78	130	94	226
Householder worked in 1979	55	164	155	23	84	172	199	22	89	62	154
With related children under 18 years	57	188	172	32	60	136	182	33	55	59	108
With related children under 6 years	21	55	68	9	17	40	60	9	9	11	16
Householder 65 years and over	115	345	324	75	135	231	129	71	114	158	442
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	339	927	801	155	440	697	454	155	118	266	566
Worked in 1979	185	428	429	93	213	412	291	39	63	193	311
65 years and over	122	468	356	48	217	233	123	78	56	72	239
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 937	6 440	6 837	3 268	2 778	7 768	9 047	1 743	3 744	6 571	9 073
Related children under 18 years	824	1 670	2 003	1 153	736	2 311	3 232	554	1 294	2 151	2 248
Related children 5 to 17 years	571	1 259	1 431	928	565	1 729	2 343	448	966	1 691	1 849
60 years and over	508	1 480	1 298	317	531	1 046	619	221	381	554	1 762
65 years and over	361	1 104	900	219	442	713	417	187	264	367	1 172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	46	150	137	19	15	113	114	101	11	24	46
Percent below poverty level	5.5	8.4	7.3	2.2	1.9	5.3	4.8	21.3	1.1	1.4	1.7
Householder worked in 1979	40	77	75	10	13	72	64	29	11	17	24
With related children under 18 years	28	109	111	19	15	93	93	44	11	17	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	92	90	19	8	59	62	39	—	17	24
Female householder, no husband present	11	68	67	9	—	45	36	39	—	7	19
Householder worked in 1979	5	26	37	—	—	20	36	6	—	7	12
With related children under 18 years	11	60	61	9	—	45	67	17	—	7	19
With related children under 6 years	11	20	33	9	—	25	45	9	—	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	7	9	9	—	—	—	11	25	—	—	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	95	292	252	19	94	107	89	86	—	33	47
Percent below poverty level	28.0	31.5	31.5	12.3	21.4	15.4	19.6	55.5	—	12.4	8.3
Worked in 1979	19	68	100	—	—	36	49	—	—	11	12
65 years and over	52	174	117	6	52	32	26	41	—	14	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	246	763	759	111	149	496	476	391	49	149	206
Percent below poverty level	8.4	11.8	11.1	3.4	5.4	6.4	5.3	22.4	1.3	2.3	2.3
Related children under 18 years	71	247	269	59	23	197	188	109	27	76	86
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	170	177	48	8	137	131	80	—	76	80
60 years and over	104	214	173	6	58	55	60	114	—	22	68
65 years and over	67	189	139	6	52	32	52	93	—	14	56
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	65	264	208	39	42	166	160	112	42	38	78
Female householder, no husband present	24	112	79	9	21	64	95	39	22	7	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	115	392	345	25	154	187	175	102	16	47	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	323	1 249	1 079	197	280	735	794	481	151	189	325
Related children under 18 years	109	424	348	95	37	258	322	144	65	76	119
65 years and over	81	305	258	33	98	87	105	103	18	54	110

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mariemont village	Martins Ferry city	Marysville city	Mason city	Mayfield village	Mentor-on- the-Lake city	Middleport village	Middletown South (CDP)	Milford village	Millersburg village	Minerva village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 442	3 822	2 857	2 987	1 293	2 471	1 215	1 681	2 141	1 170	1 720
Less than \$5,000	96	663	372	129	49	92	220	239	252	164	215
\$5,000 to \$7,499	46	366	200	113	20	71	168	182	154	150	170
\$7,500 to \$9,999	96	339	213	124	31	75	135	172	246	80	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	514	447	273	82	290	180	342	396	236	241
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197	507	596	516	78	369	232	344	346	159	274
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	519	328	603	150	522	113	197	263	132	246
\$25,000 to \$34,999	324	562	460	704	296	669	95	243	306	161	299
\$35,000 to \$49,999	207	274	173	411	322	320	58	46	112	65	99
\$50,000 or more	124	78	68	114	265	63	14	16	66	23	41
Median	\$23 514	\$15 223	\$16 462	\$22 735	\$33 097	\$22 961	\$12 296	\$13 486	\$15 307	\$13 803	\$16 755
Mean	\$26 239	\$17 144	\$18 293	\$24 749	\$37 473	\$24 025	\$14 547	\$15 667	\$17 845	\$16 686	\$18 170
Families	991	2 691	2 093	2 550	1 061	2 136	860	1 425	1 432	788	1 246
Median income	\$27 998	\$20 029	\$18 790	\$23 893	\$35 470	\$24 218	\$14 963	\$14 991	\$18 671	\$18 526	\$20 074
Mean income	\$31 696	\$20 957	\$21 330	\$26 125	\$41 592	\$25 450	\$16 483	\$17 079	\$21 167	\$19 649	\$21 195
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	468	1 210	858	484	259	495	395	284	1 057	425	546
Median income	\$12 954	\$5 710	\$6 556	\$13 725	\$16 103	\$9 443	\$5 591	\$5 105	\$6 974	\$7 743	\$6 643
Mean income	\$14 399	\$7 535	\$8 903	\$15 142	\$16 750	\$10 011	\$8 818	\$7 040	\$8 841	\$9 501	\$8 832
Per capita income	\$11 558	\$6 978	\$7 071	\$8 506	\$13 493	\$7 471	\$5 896	\$5 068	\$7 615	\$6 124	\$6 900
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$27 998	\$20 029	\$18 790	\$23 893	\$35 470	\$24 218	\$14 963	\$14 991	\$18 671	\$18 526	\$20 074
With own children under 18 years	\$25 757	\$20 441	\$19 559	\$23 992	\$42 634	\$24 142	\$17 910	\$14 984	\$18 780	\$18 717	\$22 027
With own children under 6 years	\$25 268	\$17 118	\$17 388	\$22 276	\$32 971	\$21 679	\$17 829	\$13 199	\$15 346	\$12 727	\$16 632
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 791	\$19 446	\$17 813	\$23 727	\$33 268	\$24 455	\$13 232	\$15 000	\$18 605	\$18 399	\$18 750
Married-couple families	\$29 003	\$21 311	\$20 313	\$24 619	\$36 263	\$24 882	\$17 480	\$17 339	\$20 648	\$19 750	\$21 925
With own children under 18 years	\$26 941	\$21 996	\$21 643	\$24 986	\$43 295	\$24 957	\$19 590	\$17 038	\$21 266	\$21 023	\$23 420
With own children under 6 years	\$25 536	\$17 898	\$18 272	\$22 545	\$32 044	\$22 024	\$18 651	\$14 926	\$16 676	\$17 083	\$17 703
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 549	\$20 760	\$18 550	\$23 864	\$33 904	\$24 682	\$14 393	\$17 868	\$20 088	\$18 720	\$19 111
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 437	\$11 164	\$12 375	\$16 132	\$21 000	\$16 146	\$6 285	\$8 125	\$11 176	\$11 016	\$8 482
With own children under 18 years	\$12 955	\$6 875	\$11 300	\$15 472	\$20 625	\$13 594	\$6 048	\$7 888	\$9 079	\$10 341	\$6 705
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$4 602	\$11 023	\$9 643	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$6 250	\$6 359	\$8 333	\$4 423	\$3 594
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 521	\$15 094	\$15 660	\$22 625	\$21 250	\$27 708	\$7 750	\$9 500	\$17 143	\$15 000	\$12 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$16 806	\$8 964	\$9 493	\$7 443	\$21 012	\$13 000	\$6 618	\$7 065	\$8 319	\$6 023	\$8 427
1 worker	\$28 109	\$17 090	\$16 722	\$20 868	\$31 495	\$20 994	\$12 054	\$14 167	\$15 477	\$12 702	\$15 774
2 workers	\$28 333	\$23 873	\$22 434	\$26 020	\$39 296	\$25 642	\$20 000	\$21 295	\$21 630	\$20 647	\$24 472
3 or more workers	\$29 539	\$35 811	\$32 008	\$35 787	\$43 004	\$35 450	\$30 683	\$24 500	\$31 459	\$29 167	\$34 315
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 442	3 822	2 857	2 987	1 293	2 471	1 215	1 681	2 141	1 170	1 720
With earnings	1 092	2 733	2 305	2 749	1 039	2 336	810	1 330	1 652	926	1 333
Mean earnings	\$25 275	\$18 824	\$19 053	\$24 596	\$37 987	\$23 372	\$16 365	\$16 514	\$18 940	\$17 167	\$19 981
With Social Security income	465	1 548	760	410	448	356	534	453	606	308	476
Mean Social Security income	\$4 310	\$4 099	\$3 830	\$4 226	\$4 430	\$4 335	\$3 912	\$4 649	\$4 015	\$3 910	\$4 459
With public assistance income	49	312	199	112	39	79	129	343	158	79	124
Mean public assistance income	\$3 663	\$2 352	\$1 864	\$1 593	\$1 719	\$2 239	\$2 421	\$2 173	\$2 408	\$1 650	\$2 248
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	991	2 691	2 093	2 550	1 061	2 136	860	1 425	1 432	788	1 246
Householder worked in 1979	777	1 944	1 701	2 320	875	1 940	583	1 064	1 157	647	1 004
With related children under 18 years	383	1 177	1 123	1 503	396	1 390	385	681	698	418	641
With related children 5 to 17 years	315	953	896	1 149	355	1 028	323	681	492	330	520
Female householder, no husband present	123	470	283	210	62	209	137	209	214	113	119
Householder worked in 1979	85	248	200	177	36	186	74	117	135	91	66
With related children under 18 years	30	218	203	137	16	134	82	166	123	61	85
With related children under 6 years	6	50	83	36	—	28	25	55	54	30	33
Householder 65 years and over	233	597	311	156	198	107	182	147	208	123	174
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	468	1 210	858	484	259	495	395	284	1 057	425	546
Worked in 1979	232	521	471	345	116	363	166	134	474	266	275
65 years and over	234	609	360	100	141	93	172	99	550	152	225
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 295	9 302	7 331	8 636	3 577	7 913	2 971	5 223	5 223	2 912	4 445
Related children under 18 years	693	2 072	2 102	2 654	758	2 789	1 797	1 797	1 154	840	1 142
Related children 5 to 17 years	522	1 496	1 494	1 872	643	1 969	571	1 321	797	583	843
60 years and over	828	2 246	1 248	684	746	478	695	629	1 117	469	769
65 years and over	661	1 675	886	416	554	302	526	387	952	366	563
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	18	210	129	79	9	34	85	211	99	90	91
Percent below poverty level	1.8	7.8	6.2	3.1	0.8	1.6	9.9	14.8	6.9	11.4	7.3
Householder worked in 1979	—	65	70	58	5	34	39	122	43	36	50
With related children under 18 years	11	161	89	45	4	34	52	164	69	63	64
With related children 5 to 17 years	11	119	63	40	4	34	45	111	49	40	38
Female householder, no husband present	6	112	51	21	—	22	63	84	56	29	47
Householder worked in 1979	—	18	21	—	—	22	28	36	27	13	13
With related children under 18 years	6	86	51	21	—	22	41	69	47	18	38
With related children under 6 years	—	31	25	7	—	6	16	37	26	18	20
Householder 65 years and over	7	26	34	9	—	18	6	22	11	2	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	31	319	231	61	35	93	112	103	238	85	101
Percent below poverty level	6.6	26.4	26.9	12.6	13.5	18.8	28.4	36.3	22.5	20.0	18.5
Worked in 1979	7	41	72	17	9	21	24	34	55	10	18
65 years and over	6	179	115	26	26	30	69	25	152	53	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	95	1 067	651	342	63	251	375	955	520	442	881
Percent below poverty level	2.9	11.5	8.9	4.0	1.8	3.2	12.6	18.2	10.0	15.2	8.6
Related children under 18 years	34	372	203	133	3	108	109	445	110	186	127
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	268	119	110	3	89	86	277	81	111	72
60 years and over	33	298	190	53	26	41	146	96	212	99	73
65 years and over	20	225	159	43	26	30	115	47	193	70	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	40	307	161	106	9	34	145	301	123	109	136
Female householder, no husband present	13	145	64	26	—	26	81	99	61	29	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	50	456	317	74	48	119	160	127	352	129	151
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	171	1 500	837	422	76	348	575	1 315	705	539	580
Related children under 18 years	41	482	240	151	3	143	150	594	141	199	188
65 years and over	47	387	224	75	39	44	169	92	312	99	109

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Mingo Junco city	Minster village	Mogadore village	Monfort Heights (CDP)	Monroe village	Montpelier village	Moraine city	Moreland Hills village	Mount Gilead village	Mount Healthy city	Munroe Falls village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 666	827	1 409	3 108	1 452	1 683	2 096	1 065	1 120	3 192	1 489
Less than \$5,000	171	58	118	186	62	286	315	33	204	332	43
\$5,000 to \$7,499	142	51	47	96	49	160	148	41	77	314	50
\$7,500 to \$9,999	85	68	81	203	48	126	146	31	125	232	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	155	97	154	298	188	271	471	71	183	670	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	255	132	194	388	162	264	352	54	185	444	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	213	133	289	412	183	273	298	111	77	484	266
\$25,000 to \$34,999	455	174	319	755	440	207	298	161	185	518	505
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132	77	167	487	240	65	50	222	57	161	243
\$50,000 or more	58	37	40	283	80	31	18	341	27	37	76
Median	\$20 679	\$20 276	\$21 987	\$24 563	\$25 634	\$14 974	\$14 654	\$36 842	\$14 094	\$15 424	\$26 410
Mean	\$21 041	\$22 521	\$22 333	\$27 181	\$26 242	\$16 553	\$15 686	\$43 480	\$16 628	\$17 273	\$26 644
Families	1 348	656	1 199	2 623	1 214	1 190	1 540	923	783	2 132	1 264
Median income	\$24 022	\$23 077	\$23 471	\$26 853	\$27 594	\$18 555	\$17 111	\$41 034	\$17 603	\$19 957	\$28 090
Mean income	\$23 740	\$25 498	\$24 763	\$29 738	\$28 543	\$19 712	\$17 461	\$47 388	\$20 082	\$20 498	\$28 906
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	356	185	250	580	274	575	635	157	400	1 171	261
Median income	\$7 244	\$7 656	\$5 381	\$8 561	\$11 407	\$5 833	\$8 113	\$11 500	\$4 980	\$9 157	\$12 053
Mean income	\$8 700	\$10 261	\$7 104	\$11 264	\$12 774	\$7 619	\$9 395	\$16 413	\$7 264	\$9 723	\$11 874
Per capita income	\$7 160	\$7 309	\$7 533	\$8 700	\$9 176	\$6 331	\$6 161	\$15 179	\$6 556	\$7 265	\$8 391
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$24 022	\$23 077	\$23 471	\$26 853	\$27 594	\$18 555	\$17 111	\$41 034	\$17 603	\$19 957	\$28 090
With own children under 18 years	\$25 349	\$24 551	\$22 696	\$29 620	\$28 315	\$17 801	\$17 952	\$40 138	\$18 079	\$19 926	\$27 013
With own children under 6 years	\$23 443	\$21 324	\$20 642	\$26 296	\$22 056	\$16 375	\$17 375	\$24 844	\$16 083	\$18 628	\$25 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 083	\$20 000	\$24 167	\$23 131	\$27 000	\$20 313	\$15 867	\$42 153	\$17 134	\$20 000	\$30 054
Married-couple families	\$25 198	\$23 313	\$24 443	\$27 610	\$28 687	\$20 333	\$18 654	\$42 552	\$18 564	\$20 921	\$28 372
With own children under 18 years	\$26 308	\$24 904	\$23 696	\$30 043	\$29 810	\$20 208	\$19 646	\$41 529	\$20 667	\$21 810	\$27 276
With own children under 6 years	\$23 703	\$21 397	\$21 115	\$26 806	\$23 250	\$18 112	\$18 625	\$24 844	\$17 679	\$19 817	\$25 812
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 796	\$19 821	\$25 278	\$23 834	\$27 284	\$20 545	\$16 667	\$43 726	\$16 563	\$20 275	\$30 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 067	\$14 107	\$11 574	\$17 331	\$10 865	\$8 652	\$8 287	\$25 417	\$11 250	\$13 599	\$14 904
With own children under 18 years	\$6 667	\$11 875	\$9 659	\$10 227	\$7 831	\$7 368	\$26 250	\$8 512	\$11 875	\$11 250	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$10 000	\$7 500	\$4 531	\$6 071	\$3 462	—	\$4 531	\$8 036	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 411	\$14 464	\$13 906	\$20 893	\$26 250	\$10 714	\$13 438	\$22 292	\$18 750	\$17 813	\$19 583
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$10 000	\$9 688	\$9 727	\$10 250	\$11 596	\$9 545	\$7 996	\$9 773	\$7 946	\$11 142	\$14 821
1 worker	\$22 846	\$21 250	\$19 928	\$24 455	\$23 009	\$14 788	\$15 000	\$41 364	\$14 615	\$15 875	\$24 303
2 workers	\$27 868	\$23 974	\$25 284	\$27 861	\$30 500	\$21 860	\$20 448	\$42 688	\$19 266	\$23 026	\$28 329
3 or more workers	\$32 308	\$31 926	\$35 588	\$38 383	\$33 819	\$30 660	\$29 605	\$42 496	\$32 473	\$32 111	\$36 158
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 666	827	1 409	3 108	1 452	1 683	2 096	1 065	1 120	3 192	1 489
With earnings	1 300	660	1 214	2 629	1 213	1 278	1 708	934	815	2 406	1 421
Mean earnings	\$22 000	\$23 237	\$23 137	\$27 295	\$27 426	\$18 284	\$16 095	\$39 476	\$18 521	\$18 210	\$25 788
With Social Security income	538	254	313	809	310	564	484	197	388	1 090	206
Mean Social Security income	\$4 627	\$4 500	\$4 137	\$4 815	\$4 056	\$4 096	\$4 353	\$4 551	\$3 702	\$4 315	\$4 375
With public assistance income	118	23	38	70	31	88	157	6	114	92	39
Mean public assistance income	\$2 489	\$4 447	\$2 393	\$2 919	\$3 344	\$1 573	\$1 978	\$2 455	\$1 665	\$3 288	\$2 057
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 348	656	1 199	2 623	1 214	1 190	1 540	923	783	2 132	1 264
Householder worked in 1979	995	554	1 054	2 124	1 070	977	1 203	769	650	1 635	1 189
With related children under 18 years	697	370	630	1 283	705	661	860	412	381	974	732
With related children 5 to 17 years	599	280	528	1 101	563	491	635	376	326	713	619
Female householder, no husband present	156	21	116	181	61	187	199	69	118	269	75
Householder worked in 1979	50	14	94	120	47	136	145	46	101	202	63
With related children under 18 years	82	6	69	70	53	149	144	37	93	177	37
With related children under 6 years	11	2	28	22	13	60	60	—	48	37	6
Householder 65 years and over	189	112	89	421	108	164	195	148	166	407	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	356	185	250	580	274	575	635	157	400	1 171	261
Worked in 1979	177	89	87	305	118	278	436	70	164	711	200
65 years and over	153	106	110	251	141	269	164	75	199	433	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 834	2 468	4 190	9 607	4 148	4 373	5 322	3 067	2 760	7 562	4 731
Related children under 18 years	1 279	812	1 220	2 748	1 177	1 337	1 494	741	773	1 739	1 564
Related children 5 to 17 years	993	576	960	2 170	904	956	1 067	636	569	1 167	1 213
60 years and over	792	439	449	1 530	476	802	691	550	641	1 712	316
65 years and over	506	310	294	1 058	366	596	466	307	471	1 211	181
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	71	17	22	61	20	99	171	12	74	78	12
Percent below poverty level	5.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	8.3	11.1	1.3	9.5	3.7	0.9
Householder worked in 1979	19	8	16	31	13	47	91	6	44	55	6
With related children under 18 years	49	6	20	43	13	75	122	6	47	66	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	41	2	12	31	5	61	71	—	31	39	12
Female householder, no husband present	49	2	13	19	13	54	79	—	33	25	6
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	11	13	13	28	41	—	21	19	6
With related children under 18 years	31	—	13	19	13	54	67	—	33	25	6
With related children under 6 years	11	—	11	11	8	27	38	—	26	11	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	9	2	12	7	6	6	—	27	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	62	32	73	102	27	154	127	20	134	155	24
Percent below poverty level	17.4	17.3	29.2	17.6	9.9	26.0	20.0	12.7	33.5	13.2	9.2
Worked in 1979	12	7	8	13	9	32	44	14	14	55	11
65 years and over	31	25	33	42	5	92	31	—	70	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	279	78	149	295	75	511	637	161	384	410	68
Percent below poverty level	5.8	3.2	3.6	3.1	1.8	11.7	12.0	2.0	13.9	5.4	1.4
Related children under 18 years	103	12	43	87	21	192	227	14	127	120	27
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	4	30	63	12	157	128	—	82	56	27
60 years and over	62	49	46	91	19	116	108	20	130	87	—
65 years and over	41	45	37	68	19	103	50	14	102	66	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	103	21	47	106	35	146	220	12	94	176	35
Female householder, no husband present	57	2	28	25	18	70	85	—	40	37	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	102	45	98	153	40	192	221	27	178	278	64
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	430	103	260	540	154	686	908	68	489	873	196
Related children under 18 years	153	15	84	188	53	246	299	14	157	229	62
65 years and over	70	61	62	120	25	179	84	21	120	205	25

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Napoleon city	Nelsonville city	New Boston village	Newburgh Heights village	New Carlisle city	Newcomers-town village	New Lebanon village	New Lexington village	New Miami village	New Richmond village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	3 315	1 731	1 422	1 078	2 187	1 581	1 518	1 934	856	899
Less than \$5,000	314	375	550	150	162	260	144	363	76	171
\$5,000 to \$7,499	262	306	245	64	151	129	118	154	72	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999	304	176	81	81	135	161	130	163	102	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	541	278	226	154	408	322	239	500	105	171
\$15,000 to \$19,999	518	175	158	226	312	318	229	289	150	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	447	165	73	130	363	185	314	216	144	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999	591	180	65	147	490	170	217	161	171	138
\$35,000 to \$49,999	239	59	24	95	127	36	121	73	24	110
\$50,000 or more	99	17	—	31	39	—	6	15	12	25
Median	\$17 257	\$10 156	\$6 643	\$16 744	\$18 610	\$13 842	\$18 282	\$13 049	\$17 173	\$14 324
Mean	\$19 531	\$13 507	\$9 798	\$18 712	\$19 564	\$14 425	\$18 368	\$14 379	\$17 633	\$18 561
Families	2 359	1 140	856	798	1 797	1 112	1 286	1 440	729	706
Median income	\$20 883	\$14 145	\$11 709	\$18 694	\$21 008	\$16 740	\$19 699	\$14 562	\$18 018	\$20 000
Mean income	\$22 918	\$16 151	\$12 703	\$21 385	\$21 386	\$17 682	\$19 723	\$16 309	\$18 045	\$21 403
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 111	809	591	298	452	524	263	561	190	212
Median income	\$8 417	\$4 461	\$4 068	\$8 552	\$9 049	\$4 792	\$8 094	\$6 204	\$6 900	\$4 400
Mean income	\$9 611	\$6 204	\$5 231	\$10 374	\$9 731	\$6 013	\$9 681	\$7 972	\$10 253	\$7 291
Per capita income	\$7 601	\$5 177	\$4 392	\$7 327	\$6 543	\$5 756	\$6 260	\$5 423	\$5 095	\$6 004
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 883	\$14 145	\$11 709	\$18 694	\$21 008	\$16 740	\$19 699	\$14 562	\$18 018	\$20 000
With own children under 18 years	\$21 718	\$14 594	\$8 056	\$19 181	\$21 068	\$16 828	\$20 183	\$14 155	\$18 884	\$19 292
With own children under 6 years	\$18 881	\$11 354	\$6 120	\$17 745	\$18 843	\$15 402	\$18 694	\$12 569	\$18 047	\$13 487
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 531	\$13 912	\$13 276	\$17 813	\$20 556	\$16 667	\$18 854	\$15 377	\$14 904	\$20 787
Married-couple families	\$21 846	\$16 017	\$12 899	\$19 083	\$22 481	\$17 352	\$20 310	\$15 958	\$19 836	\$21 324
With own children under 18 years	\$23 044	\$18 220	\$13 068	\$19 892	\$22 382	\$17 987	\$21 379	\$16 132	\$20 194	\$21 250
With own children under 6 years	\$19 615	\$12 614	\$8 854	\$18 179	\$19 898	\$16 295	\$19 194	\$13 686	\$18 409	\$17 663
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 046	\$14 375	\$12 819	\$17 617	\$22 654	\$16 783	\$18 724	\$15 679	\$17 625	\$21 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 555	\$9 444	\$7 200	\$15 804	\$12 130	\$12 576	\$10 625	\$10 552	\$9 375	\$7 212
With own children under 18 years	\$7 892	\$7 500	\$4 545	\$7 019	\$10 417	\$10 774	\$8 250	\$7 356	\$6 761	\$5 972
With own children under 6 years	\$5 625	\$8 083	\$3 620	\$6 000	\$4 271	\$11 071	\$10 500	\$5 526	\$3 750	\$3 667
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 833	\$13 636	\$14 545	\$23 750	\$16 141	\$14 345	\$22 321	\$12 356	\$10 461	\$11 667
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 382	\$6 402	\$5 083	\$7 312	\$10 000	\$9 803	\$7 957	\$7 981	\$7 708	\$5 917
1 worker	\$17 883	\$12 589	\$13 576	\$16 691	\$15 400	\$13 994	\$18 611	\$13 597	\$16 829	\$12 763
2 workers	\$23 375	\$19 668	\$16 250	\$24 412	\$22 995	\$19 799	\$21 875	\$17 282	\$21 611	\$25 409
3 or more workers	\$31 907	\$22 333	\$15 833	\$39 138	\$28 262	\$26 250	\$24 440	\$27 000	\$25 417	\$31 582
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	3 315	1 731	1 422	1 078	2 187	1 581	1 518	1 934	856	899
With earnings	2 825	1 179	742	860	1 877	1 162	1 274	1 472	707	707
Mean earnings	\$19 066	\$15 048	\$11 830	\$19 884	\$19 390	\$15 110	\$18 513	\$14 928	\$17 961	\$20 537
With Social Security income	901	652	656	305	422	580	389	548	235	185
Mean Social Security income	\$3 881	\$3 570	\$3 631	\$4 365	\$3 989	\$4 107	\$3 673	\$3 976	\$4 041	\$3 651
With public assistance income	238	232	361	31	93	117	91	189	148	89
Mean public assistance income	\$2 084	\$2 489	\$2 059	\$2 617	\$1 847	\$2 296	\$1 928	\$2 290	\$2 258	\$2 773
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	2 359	1 140	856	798	1 797	1 112	1 286	1 440	729	706
Householder worked in 1979	2 038	758	494	598	1 514	851	1 017	1 094	576	611
With related children under 18 years	1 284	562	448	312	1 112	550	774	827	508	437
With related children 5 to 17 years	981	442	351	227	938	417	579	660	432	367
Female householder, no husband present	220	182	238	103	208	138	140	278	88	65
Householder worked in 1979	145	95	105	71	149	88	83	159	49	49
With related children under 18 years	151	93	176	39	147	77	103	190	69	53
With related children under 6 years	52	48	79	22	32	28	32	83	25	26
Householder 65 years and over	301	200	210	125	180	211	156	224	63	78
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 111	809	591	298	452	524	263	561	190	212
Worked in 1979	691	440	162	192	306	200	144	316	118	81
65 years and over	469	311	337	109	120	276	123	229	29	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 504	4 561	3 188	2 668	6 376	3 986	4 410	5 135	2 969	2 748
Related children under 18 years	2 346	1 197	846	632	2 079	1 044	1 378	1 587	1 093	913
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 651	856	586	438	1 527	773	987	1 107	825	698
60 years and over	1 368	907	886	535	656	860	482	839	206	329
65 years and over	1 004	659	656	370	454	674	351	609	157	244
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	108	179	245	76	109	37	92	176	93	88
Percent below poverty level	4.6	15.7	28.6	9.5	6.1	3.3	7.2	12.2	12.8	12.5
Householder worked in 1979	64	61	93	28	54	19	44	85	35	51
With related children under 18 years	76	125	184	26	72	25	86	154	86	77
With related children 5 to 17 years	61	86	123	13	56	25	80	102	76	60
Female householder, no husband present	53	37	102	14	46	12	43	87	30	25
Householder worked in 1979	17	8	19	6	15	6	13	44	10	15
With related children under 18 years	46	37	97	6	38	6	37	80	30	25
With related children under 6 years	30	24	66	6	22	—	15	54	17	21
Householder 65 years and over	15	19	42	26	—	—	6	7	—	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	154	326	221	45	62	168	72	174	42	76
Percent below poverty level	13.9	40.3	37.4	15.1	13.7	32.1	27.4	31.0	22.1	35.8
Worked in 1979	88	168	16	15	19	33	6	62	13	9
65 years and over	63	85	120	30	19	110	60	82	13	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	497	971	973	238	429	298	411	765	502	462
Percent below poverty level	5.8	21.3	30.5	8.9	6.7	7.5	9.3	14.9	16.9	16.8
Related children under 18 years	165	310	344	51	170	56	186	312	263	222
Related children 5 to 17 years	114	179	197	32	102	50	153	174	190	137
60 years and over	91	148	249	115	44	145	72	138	22	67
65 years and over	85	117	183	84	24	110	72	95	13	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	171	261	291	103	163	85	137	245	124	138
Female householder, no husband present	87	47	122	27	68	32	48	107	39	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	261	432	335	69	84	239	82	232	64	109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	833	1 375	1 219	338	618	527	544	1 086	611	687
Related children under 18 years	283	425	394	86	256	123	221	417	296	316
65 years and over	180	218	266	123	39	189	97	182	43	86

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Newton Falls city	North Baltimore village	Northbrook (CDP)	Northfield village	North Kingsville village	North Madison (CDP)	Northridge (CDP), Clark County	Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	Northview (CDP)	Northwood village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 982	1 095	2 561	1 303	966	2 644	1 790	3 610	3 164	1 861
Less than \$5,000.....	250	139	123	111	77	173	105	536	142	167
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	188	96	105	22	59	81	42	349	112	118
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	202	72	80	105	46	162	108	295	139	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	386	154	344	157	118	367	185	791	227	249
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	311	205	520	182	153	499	329	621	356	244
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	275	200	537	244	137	465	309	461	481	324
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	222	173	595	300	249	585	494	354	879	454
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	126	30	243	144	87	252	189	160	547	164
\$50,000 or more.....	22	26	14	38	40	60	30	43	281	34
Median.....	\$14 602	\$16 689	\$21 055	\$21 527	\$21 415	\$20 400	\$21 658	\$13 831	\$26 049	\$20 661
Mean.....	\$16 499	\$17 679	\$21 568	\$21 658	\$22 691	\$21 891	\$22 544	\$15 713	\$28 986	\$20 644
Families	1 387	821	2 125	1 040	814	2 288	1 572	2 813	2 728	1 482
Median income.....	\$17 535	\$20 013	\$22 560	\$22 411	\$23 363	\$21 526	\$22 987	\$15 432	\$27 263	\$22 536
Mean income.....	\$19 071	\$20 539	\$22 615	\$23 464	\$24 102	\$23 158	\$24 044	\$16 900	\$31 260	\$22 891
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	694	303	543	334	171	467	255	982	478	453
Median income.....	\$7 920	\$6 357	\$12 871	\$11 733	\$10 407	\$9 534	\$7 833	\$7 196	\$11 048	\$7 908
Mean income.....	\$9 034	\$8 222	\$13 242	\$12 523	\$13 355	\$10 740	\$10 004	\$9 350	\$13 412	\$10 023
Per capita income.....	\$6 591	\$6 252	\$6 636	\$7 383	\$7 506	\$6 666	\$7 278	\$5 862	\$9 296	\$7 068
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$17 535	\$20 013	\$22 560	\$22 411	\$23 363	\$21 526	\$22 987	\$15 432	\$27 263	\$22 536
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 491	\$21 267	\$21 613	\$24 286	\$24 844	\$21 299	\$23 034	\$14 653	\$29 045	\$23 663
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 415	\$20 729	\$18 903	\$21 214	\$24 844	\$20 590	\$21 400	\$10 904	\$26 150	\$23 700
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 766	\$16 738	\$23 968	\$20 550	\$19 375	\$22 328	\$22 882	\$16 164	\$25 630	\$20 250
Married-couple families	\$18 994	\$21 197	\$23 304	\$24 492	\$24 122	\$22 962	\$23 795	\$16 899	\$28 812	\$23 385
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 567	\$22 083	\$22 706	\$26 368	\$26 544	\$22 779	\$23 918	\$17 268	\$30 662	\$24 270
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 261	\$21 319	\$20 729	\$22 179	\$24 844	\$21 382	\$21 550	\$13 173	\$27 131	\$24 525
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 926	\$18 300	\$24 679	\$21 550	\$19 479	\$23 260	\$23 458	\$16 557	\$26 211	\$21 350
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 033	\$9 545	\$12 356	\$10 281	\$12 788	\$10 772	\$10 000	\$9 477	\$13 347	\$11 048
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 792	\$8 409	\$10 147	\$9 063	\$8 958	\$10 037	\$8 636	\$6 270	\$10 000	\$11 667
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 808	\$7 875	\$11 471	\$2500—	—	\$5 391	\$3 750	\$4 265	\$5 750	\$10 536
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 690	\$11 786	\$19 107	\$12 250	\$26 250	\$16 250	\$21 250	\$14 250	\$19 792	\$9 792
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$8 701	\$6 932	\$5 900	\$8 958	\$8 950	\$7 875	\$12 266	\$6 514	\$11 761	\$9 208
1 worker.....	\$17 234	\$15 809	\$17 861	\$20 060	\$20 508	\$19 282	\$18 940	\$13 773	\$24 964	\$20 341
2 workers.....	\$21 138	\$22 056	\$23 550	\$24 044	\$25 515	\$22 842	\$25 534	\$19 429	\$29 401	\$25 744
3 or more workers.....	\$35 262	\$29 792	\$30 935	\$36 869	\$33 560	\$30 843	\$33 006	\$24 881	\$36 559	\$35 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 982	1 095	2 561	1 303	966	2 644	1 790	3 610	3 164	1 861
With earnings.....	1 563	879	2 438	1 170	819	2 409	1 550	2 906	2 825	1 536
Mean earnings.....	\$17 101	\$18 440	\$20 916	\$22 586	\$24 017	\$21 471	\$22 723	\$16 058	\$28 137	\$21 947
With Social Security income.....	562	291	328	194	227	383	369	946	557	423
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 551	\$4 222	\$4 266	\$4 757	\$4 515	\$4 124	\$4 451	\$4 216	\$4 575	\$4 640
With public assistance income.....	157	89	100	61	31	133	88	311	41	102
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 923	\$1 840	\$1 999	\$1 747	\$2 710	\$2 178	\$1 652	\$2 384	\$4 018	\$3 592
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 387	821	2 125	1 040	814	2 288	1 572	2 813	2 728	1 482
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 040	675	1 900	917	683	2 042	1 351	2 131	2 346	1 235
With related children under 18 years.....	665	524	1 396	614	469	1 588	949	1 564	1 612	868
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	514	408	1 179	527	409	1 234	802	1 285	1 390	667
Female householder, no husband present.....	187	90	227	127	51	219	96	552	199	98
Householder worked in 1979.....	125	56	173	81	51	163	79	326	122	55
With related children under 18 years.....	125	56	151	80	43	187	58	409	122	76
With related children under 6 years.....	60	31	82	33	—	71	6	135	35	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	217	122	59	69	95	119	154	304	299	139
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	694	303	543	334	171	467	255	982	478	453
Worked in 1979.....	493	172	498	262	123	339	124	629	322	261
65 years and over.....	157	111	25	53	40	101	122	213	127	183
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 905	3 070	8 324	3 904	2 931	8 700	5 546	9 716	9 717	5 495
Related children under 18 years.....	1 204	1 016	2 966	1 210	969	3 300	1 792	2 798	3 184	1 771
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	841	733	2 270	946	773	2 398	1 416	2 087	2 572	1 261
60 years and over.....	827	472	421	318	274	596	601	1 207	997	573
65 years and over.....	549	334	224	208	198	378	397	792	695	433
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	104	48	127	57	35	123	23	418	52	42
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.4	1.5	14.9	1.9	2.8
Householder worked in 1979.....	68	15	63	27	22	68	19	209	31	21
With related children under 18 years.....	58	28	99	27	28	99	23	348	45	32
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	41	28	94	27	18	71	23	269	45	32
Female householder, no husband present.....	42	20	63	36	12	58	15	211	39	6
Householder worked in 1979.....	24	7	40	6	12	25	11	67	25	—
With related children under 18 years.....	42	13	63	21	12	58	15	205	39	6
With related children under 6 years.....	36	7	32	15	—	43	6	96	13	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	7	6	—	—	12	6	—	19	—	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	144	58	25	52	24	83	33	191	53	73
Percent below poverty level.....	20.7	19.1	4.6	15.6	14.0	17.8	12.9	19.5	11.1	16.1
Worked in 1979.....	94	16	19	23	6	25	—	52	16	18
65 years and over.....	25	23	—	9	5	22	22	42	6	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	460	202	482	216	113	533	113	1 602	217	258
Percent below poverty level.....	9.4	6.6	5.8	5.5	3.9	6.1	2.0	16.5	2.2	4.7
Related children under 18 years.....	128	57	245	69	38	244	47	685	87	96
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	81	43	165	33	32	169	26	446	82	83
60 years and over.....	63	48	14	32	22	44	28	134	30	53
65 years and over.....	45	36	4	16	22	28	22	78	6	44
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	150	76	176	71	50	171	46	558	83	78
Female householder, no husband present.....	60	32	77	42	12	64	19	264	59	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	212	112	28	75	43	134	78	324	79	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	684	365	644	280	167	779	233	2 222	305	416
Related children under 18 years.....	198	110	304	89	45	350	80	902	100	148
65 years and over.....	91	92	22	24	35	80	72	154	59	93

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oak Harbor village	Oakwood city	Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	Oberlin city	Oberetz village	Olmsted Falls city	Ontario village	Orville city	Ottawa village	Ottawa Hills village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 035	3 745	1 276	2 477	1 020	2 011	1 441	2 678	1 408	1 472
Less than \$5,000	95	194	161	368	79	90	55	263	130	66
\$5,000 to \$7,499	103	165	97	242	63	72	81	179	91	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999	91	221	66	164	83	67	96	238	115	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	159	343	169	331	174	146	187	395	232	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	140	411	219	311	194	219	270	559	190	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	402	170	306	159	409	271	317	235	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	242	812	198	357	168	556	368	453	292	188
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	542	166	261	93	360	101	206	79	248
\$50,000 or more	26	655	30	137	7	92	12	68	44	634
Median	\$17 093	\$26 087	\$17 921	\$16 703	\$17 559	\$25 036	\$20 601	\$17 143	\$18 516	\$43 264
Mean	\$19 146	\$34 642	\$19 824	\$20 411	\$19 088	\$26 369	\$21 323	\$19 358	\$20 367	\$57 606
Families	768	2 712	931	1 551	841	1 624	1 235	2 014	1 034	1 147
Median income	\$22 037	\$29 984	\$22 140	\$22 946	\$19 383	\$26 743	\$21 918	\$19 241	\$22 004	\$50 793
Mean income	\$22 461	\$40 836	\$23 275	\$25 415	\$20 783	\$28 794	\$23 000	\$21 545	\$23 565	\$66 443
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	280	1 160	402	3 529	202	458	235	842	416	385
Median income	\$7 833	\$12 135	\$7 765	\$1 935	\$9 000	\$12 361	\$8 464	\$9 361	\$8 824	\$13 341
Mean income	\$9 157	\$16 502	\$9 045	\$4 108	\$9 857	\$13 754	\$9 966	\$9 908	\$10 617	\$22 388
Per capita income	\$7 442	\$13 846	\$6 779	\$6 294	\$6 333	\$9 002	\$7 357	\$6 985	\$7 456	\$20 902
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$22 037	\$29 984	\$22 140	\$22 946	\$19 383	\$26 743	\$21 918	\$19 241	\$22 004	\$50 793
With own children under 18 years	\$23 643	\$31 811	\$24 825	\$21 673	\$19 436	\$27 143	\$21 497	\$19 022	\$21 958	\$50 698
With own children under 6 years	\$20 893	\$26 782	\$19 115	\$20 650	\$17 823	\$22 841	\$19 939	\$17 931	\$21 165	\$44 157
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 167	\$28 444	\$18 393	\$24 365	\$19 286	\$25 893	\$23 017	\$19 828	\$22 137	\$50 896
Married-couple families	\$23 344	\$32 008	\$24 058	\$25 578	\$20 296	\$27 643	\$22 309	\$20 620	\$23 191	\$52 302
With own children under 18 years	\$24 784	\$34 910	\$26 419	\$25 212	\$20 625	\$28 192	\$22 143	\$20 225	\$23 317	\$51 948
With own children under 6 years	\$21 339	\$27 153	\$24 028	\$22 500	\$18 105	\$23 750	\$20 122	\$18 333	\$22 017	\$44 985
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 948	\$29 717	\$20 885	\$26 019	\$20 068	\$26 544	\$22 813	\$20 985	\$23 036	\$52 702
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 173	\$18 409	\$15 300	\$12 569	\$13 214	\$12 708	\$14 306	\$9 187	\$9 803	\$14 750
With own children under 18 years	\$10 313	\$11 625	\$16 923	\$13 375	\$7 212	\$9 886	\$9 926	\$8 482	\$8 421	\$25 385
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$15 577	\$6 181	\$6 250	\$10 000	\$10 750	\$4 583	\$4 265	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 077	\$23 952	\$12 813	\$9 167	\$16 250	\$22 708	\$24 000	\$12 500	\$15 139	\$14 500
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 182	\$16 225	\$6 250	\$9 167	\$7 991	\$9 671	\$11 304	\$9 352	\$9 191	\$37 675
1 worker	\$16 780	\$28 878	\$15 946	\$17 306	\$16 336	\$22 179	\$19 003	\$15 408	\$17 443	\$49 690
2 workers	\$25 727	\$31 268	\$24 931	\$25 567	\$21 077	\$27 172	\$23 776	\$22 860	\$23 187	\$53 714
3 or more workers	\$31 050	\$42 435	\$33 462	\$38 517	\$35 657	\$40 296	\$29 375	\$31 464	\$32 732	\$52 621
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 035	3 745	1 276	2 477	1 020	2 011	1 441	2 678	1 408	1 472
With earnings	825	2 832	1 059	2 008	893	1 821	1 291	2 233	1 185	1 188
Mean earnings	\$20 535	\$34 720	\$21 544	\$20 108	\$18 457	\$26 175	\$21 255	\$19 499	\$19 996	\$52 928
With Social Security income	302	1 217	341	710	203	351	295	703	431	455
Mean Social Security income	\$3 806	\$4 554	\$3 918	\$4 109	\$4 494	\$4 739	\$4 146	\$4 269	\$3 687	\$4 740
With public assistance income	21	65	103	125	69	70	44	198	68	30
Mean public assistance income	\$2 010	\$2 909	\$1 975	\$2 324	\$2 034	\$1 804	\$2 398	\$2 451	\$2 317	\$2 387
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	768	2 712	931	1 551	841	1 624	1 235	2 014	1 034	1 147
Householder worked in 1979	630	2 083	802	1 289	661	1 466	1 075	1 634	860	961
With related children under 18 years	406	1 222	540	824	493	938	617	1 112	586	554
With related children 5 to 17 years	341	1 016	421	673	356	758	517	867	447	518
Female householder, no husband present	67	292	140	294	56	146	99	219	87	54
Householder worked in 1979	36	176	116	248	37	99	71	124	52	36
With related children under 18 years	35	142	96	214	37	114	47	152	51	22
With related children under 6 years	5	16	44	71	7	27	7	40	31	4
Householder 65 years and over	128	584	151	262	84	151	149	311	168	213
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	280	1 160	402	1 438	202	458	235	842	416	385
Worked in 1979	128	577	251	1 005	145	361	155	578	272	160
65 years and over	140	628	146	329	52	106	82	263	155	229
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 678	9 360	3 628	6 428	3 087	5 838	4 097	7 360	3 816	3 979
Related children under 18 years	719	2 321	1 103	1 625	949	1 788	1 164	2 104	1 164	1 124
Related children 5 to 17 years	540	1 888	821	1 204	701	1 380	927	1 523	826	957
60 years and over	540	2 314	558	1 022	309	579	525	1 146	602	833
65 years and over	384	1 760	424	792	209	350	328	834	448	626
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	36	57	38	115	50	39	31	117	48	19
Percent below poverty level	4.7	2.1	4.1	7.4	5.9	2.4	2.5	5.8	4.6	1.7
Householder worked in 1979	11	24	19	66	36	10	26	50	31	11
With related children under 18 years	23	38	23	83	40	27	26	99	48	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	32	18	66	26	22	26	74	42	11
Female householder, no husband present	12	21	13	73	7	22	5	61	27	4
Householder worked in 1979	5	21	13	52	7	5	5	21	18	4
With related children under 18 years	5	21	13	66	7	22	5	55	27	4
With related children under 6 years	5	—	7	38	—	—	—	23	24	4
Householder 65 years and over	13	19	12	23	—	—	5	12	8	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	38	129	105	533	20	39	22	174	64	56
Percent below poverty level	13.6	11.1	26.1	37.1	9.9	8.5	9.4	20.7	15.4	14.5
Worked in 1979	5	38	16	381	7	13	—	79	22	31
65 years and over	27	86	65	71	7	14	22	47	42	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	163	321	223	859	220	144	140	561	242	108
Percent below poverty level	6.1	3.4	6.1	13.4	7.1	2.5	3.4	7.6	6.3	2.7
Related children under 18 years	57	95	54	146	102	42	57	179	121	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	51	89	36	85	69	42	57	139	81	20
60 years and over	59	126	83	122	13	14	32	85	57	18
65 years and over	47	126	83	100	13	14	32	65	50	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	64	69	86	155	72	50	65	195	87	19
Female householder, no husband present	25	33	27	106	13	22	18	80	34	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	63	174	141	639	29	63	45	211	88	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	293	415	389	1 060	302	191	312	820	404	132
Related children under 18 years	111	132	77	183	133	48	152	247	195	20
65 years and over	78	155	139	176	22	38	61	136	74	37

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Park Layne (CDP)	Paulding village	Pepper Pike city	Perry Heights (CDP)	Pickerington village	Poland village	Pomeroy village	Port Clinton city	Richfield village	Rittman city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 606	1 056	1 860	3 154	1 198	1 066	1 042	2 691	1 076	2 034
Less than \$5,000	112	87	37	233	31	62	190	306	48	202
\$5,000 to \$7,499	71	147	42	173	61	38	161	188	34	129
\$7,500 to \$9,999	54	69	23	177	40	65	124	280	53	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	193	81	441	92	110	132	411	92	349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	131	53	529	123	187	161	494	161	285
\$20,000 to \$24,999	330	132	92	491	229	178	123	287	144	334
\$25,000 to \$34,999	392	191	182	768	383	221	99	401	297	392
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	93	303	258	171	105	23	224	178	122
\$50,000 or more	6	13	1 047	84	68	100	29	100	69	27
Median	\$20 588	\$16 013	\$55 196	\$20 225	\$25 587	\$22 546	\$11 575	\$16 307	\$25 167	\$17 835
Mean	\$20 382	\$18 364	\$69 217	\$21 189	\$26 432	\$25 578	\$15 137	\$19 185	\$26 135	\$18 698
Families	1 439	718	1 728	2 582	1 059	868	770	1 985	917	1 648
Median income	\$21 328	\$20 506	\$58 402	\$22 229	\$26 671	\$23 889	\$14 947	\$19 304	\$26 760	\$20 080
Mean income	\$21 147	\$21 426	\$72 827	\$23 130	\$27 607	\$28 019	\$17 230	\$22 414	\$27 761	\$20 541
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	252	381	512	640	173	208	319	802	195	465
Median income	\$8 417	\$8 463	\$2 701	\$10 177	\$11 000	\$10 333	\$5 971	\$7 542	\$9 093	\$7 313
Mean income	\$9 169	\$10 496	\$7 272	\$10 968	\$13 834	\$14 162	\$7 854	\$8 804	\$13 639	\$8 827
Per capita income	\$6 045	\$7 000	\$21 096	\$7 263	\$8 135	\$8 782	\$5 780	\$7 058	\$8 329	\$6 279
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 328	\$20 506	\$58 402	\$22 229	\$26 671	\$23 889	\$14 947	\$19 304	\$26 760	\$20 080
With own children under 18 years	\$21 098	\$21 167	\$69 173	\$21 989	\$26 687	\$24 432	\$15 500	\$19 466	\$27 468	\$19 659
With own children under 6 years	\$17 389	\$19 185	\$60 451	\$18 839	\$23 393	\$19 659	\$15 104	\$16 138	\$22 143	\$17 300
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 977	\$18 611	\$50 362	\$22 625	\$26 563	\$23 575	\$14 100	\$19 104	\$26 014	\$20 516
Married-couple families	\$21 878	\$21 447	\$60 293	\$24 120	\$27 351	\$24 679	\$17 108	\$21 197	\$27 352	\$20 496
With own children under 18 years	\$21 705	\$21 827	\$71 080	\$23 681	\$27 679	\$26 298	\$17 591	\$21 802	\$28 857	\$20 518
With own children under 6 years	\$18 000	\$19 946	\$61 111	\$20 481	\$25 123	\$19 886	\$16 927	\$17 400	\$23 600	\$18 244
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 091	\$20 368	\$51 386	\$24 917	\$25 104	\$23 722	\$15 341	\$20 469	\$25 912	\$20 458
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 964	\$8 750	\$29 333	\$10 841	\$11 136	\$16 042	\$8 083	\$13 016	\$12 206	\$8 984
With own children under 18 years	\$7 198	\$6 250	\$4 844	\$9 130	\$10 000	\$16 100	\$4 410	\$12 361	\$10 809	\$5 547
With own children under 6 years	\$9 000	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$7 679	\$6 250	\$16 250	\$3 750	\$4 712	\$11 250	\$4 018
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 333	\$10 000	\$43 316	\$13 750	\$35 472	\$15 909	\$13 438	\$14 118	\$24 250	\$17 500
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$5 658	\$6 995	\$29 625	\$10 326	\$6 250	\$15 458	\$7 684	\$10 703	\$15 179	\$7 851
1 worker	\$18 351	\$15 352	\$61 930	\$17 778	\$21 351	\$21 875	\$16 314	\$15 439	\$25 000	\$16 149
2 workers	\$21 883	\$25 372	\$56 425	\$25 782	\$28 346	\$24 392	\$19 653	\$22 247	\$26 172	\$21 676
3 or more workers	\$30 391	\$32 704	\$71 754	\$31 789	\$35 062	\$34 098	\$29 773	\$34 933	\$38 298	\$29 917
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 606	1 056	1 860	3 154	1 198	1 066	1 042	2 691	1 076	2 034
With earnings	1 489	836	1 694	2 768	1 146	841	700	2 118	912	1 682
Mean earnings	\$20 076	\$19 331	\$62 509	\$21 452	\$25 386	\$24 871	\$17 404	\$20 026	\$26 800	\$18 902
With Social Security income	168	302	303	534	116	349	385	847	263	548
Mean Social Security income	\$3 826	\$3 661	\$5 240	\$4 631	\$3 865	\$5 078	\$4 733	\$4 127	\$4 579	\$4 187
With public assistance income	78	90	22	162	18	30	115	205	11	199
Mean public assistance income	\$3 690	\$3 129	\$2 038	\$2 005	\$2 668	\$3 721	\$2 403	\$1 759	\$1 529	\$1 955
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 439	718	1 728	2 582	1 059	868	770	1 985	917	1 648
Householder worked in 1979	1 295	575	1 445	2 215	1 003	670	545	1 588	763	1 310
With related children under 18 years	1 015	396	825	1 447	744	406	382	1 051	468	911
With related children 5 to 17 years	881	316	776	1 206	549	350	293	854	407	703
Female householder, no husband present	165	58	80	293	58	70	126	285	66	159
Householder worked in 1979	123	30	37	225	43	42	52	199	41	70
With related children under 18 years	121	26	36	211	54	42	65	170	40	91
With related children under 6 years	32	14	16	69	16	6	27	46	30	33
Householder 65 years and over	27	133	265	267	52	186	144	348	118	223
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	252	381	392	640	173	208	319	802	195	465
Worked in 1979	194	257	177	462	125	107	132	452	119	290
65 years and over	36	123	145	143	65	104	155	286	79	139
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 366	2 747	6 041	8 974	3 897	3 074	2 706	7 112	3 342	6 039
Related children under 18 years	1 966	834	1 629	2 732	1 408	790	709	2 074	946	1 889
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 500	583	1 458	2 060	1 031	599	494	1 553	758	1 372
60 years and over	206	524	1 021	959	195	576	575	1 291	455	762
65 years and over	104	357	617	631	172	422	416	902	301	542
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	103	40	16	151	22	15	97	135	12	118
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.6	0.9	5.8	2.1	1.7	12.6	6.8	1.3	7.2
Householder worked in 1979	62	29	8	103	17	11	55	76	6	58
With related children under 18 years	86	35	16	116	22	15	85	113	12	89
With related children 5 to 17 years	74	30	16	96	22	10	73	91	12	69
Female householder, no husband present	42	21	16	84	11	10	42	48	12	60
Householder worked in 1979	25	10	8	65	6	6	11	20	6	17
With related children under 18 years	42	16	16	78	11	10	42	45	12	53
With related children under 6 years	13	10	8	34	11	—	22	22	6	20
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	57	83	197	76	19	25	96	127	42	107
Percent below poverty level	22.6	16.5	50.3	11.9	11.0	12.0	30.1	15.8	21.5	23.0
Worked in 1979	25	17	54	35	—	16	20	51	7	36
65 years and over	19	32	52	24	14	6	43	51	29	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	416	228	242	535	123	69	498	567	78	539
Percent below poverty level	7.8	8.3	4.0	6.0	3.2	2.2	18.4	8.0	2.3	8.9
Related children under 18 years	179	87	29	230	70	23	176	234	24	244
Related children 5 to 17 years	105	62	24	158	48	16	128	186	18	186
60 years and over	25	43	72	56	14	15	50	72	35	64
65 years and over	19	38	52	50	14	6	50	64	29	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	139	74	16	231	34	15	145	188	18	160
Female householder, no husband present	53	21	16	104	17	10	47	61	12	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61	76	209	122	26	62	137	205	42	139
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	546	344	254	836	169	106	668	842	90	713
Related children under 18 years	241	115	29	313	90	23	203	337	24	302
65 years and over	19	80	64	88	34	43	126	107	35	51

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Ross (CDP)	Rossford city	Sabina village	St. Bernard city	St. Clairsville city	St. Marys city	Sandusky South (CDP)	Sebring village	Shadyside city	Shelby city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	879	2 204	1 011	2 043	2 093	2 979	1 889	1 935	1 766	3 627
Less than \$5,000	55	160	205	263	273	325	139	373	246	401
\$5,000 to \$7,499	54	122	112	163	130	208	123	150	144	285
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39	159	76	188	107	294	94	183	128	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	136	257	208	337	254	547	207	262	241	673
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127	276	147	236	278	513	258	365	284	619
\$20,000 to \$24,999	164	362	105	291	249	451	269	269	235	463
\$25,000 to \$34,999	183	549	123	334	465	414	429	231	296	546
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	200	21	170	229	158	215	60	175	271
\$50,000 or more	16	119	14	61	108	69	155	42	17	75
Median	\$20 810	\$21 495	\$12 564	\$16 075	\$20 076	\$16 132	\$21 918	\$14 991	\$17 199	\$16 351
Mean	\$21 437	\$23 407	\$14 401	\$18 625	\$21 887	\$17 749	\$24 270	\$16 166	\$18 486	\$18 695
Families	792	1 636	746	1 425	1 557	2 299	1 562	1 304	1 285	2 699
Median income	\$21 747	\$24 070	\$14 969	\$20 874	\$24 329	\$18 945	\$24 837	\$18 046	\$20 444	\$19 327
Mean income	\$22 591	\$26 747	\$16 426	\$22 283	\$25 996	\$20 192	\$26 547	\$19 376	\$21 672	\$21 299
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	94	689	314	756	581	773	956	693	512	1 004
Median income	\$8 250	\$8 886	\$5 824	\$7 341	\$6 798	\$7 022	\$4 331	\$5 279	\$6 654	\$8 322
Mean income	\$10 111	\$11 222	\$7 481	\$8 713	\$9 217	\$8 281	\$6 791	\$8 684	\$9 339	\$10 267
Per capita income	\$6 913	\$8 624	\$5 283	\$7 175	\$8 468	\$6 281	\$7 441	\$6 226	\$7 497	\$7 084
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 747	\$24 070	\$14 969	\$20 874	\$24 329	\$18 945	\$24 837	\$18 046	\$20 444	\$19 327
With own children under 18 years	\$22 717	\$24 352	\$15 452	\$20 743	\$22 567	\$18 898	\$25 074	\$19 074	\$21 586	\$20 441
With own children under 6 years	\$21 023	\$22 839	\$14 032	\$17 056	\$18 438	\$17 028	\$23 633	\$16 583	\$20 202	\$18 442
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 167	\$23 560	\$14 181	\$20 924	\$25 609	\$19 036	\$24 482	\$16 078	\$19 400	\$17 799
Married-couple families	\$22 466	\$25 495	\$16 462	\$21 952	\$25 571	\$20 126	\$26 534	\$18 841	\$21 278	\$21 109
With own children under 18 years	\$23 614	\$26 214	\$17 250	\$23 882	\$24 668	\$20 263	\$26 757	\$19 637	\$22 888	\$22 994
With own children under 6 years	\$22 216	\$23 750	\$15 300	\$18 125	\$23 750	\$17 980	\$24 180	\$17 518	\$20 202	\$18 891
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 792	\$24 810	\$14 784	\$21 086	\$26 016	\$20 017	\$26 159	\$16 605	\$20 070	\$18 968
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 438	\$12 426	\$6 875	\$10 608	\$12 601	\$11 837	\$9 722	\$8 387	\$13 578	\$10 676
With own children under 18 years	\$7 500	\$10 568	\$5 000	\$9 286	\$10 417	\$11 190	\$8 913	\$8 235	\$10 325	\$10 325
With own children under 6 years	\$4 271	\$7 083	\$3 958	\$6 250	\$13 125	\$6 484	\$4 583	\$2500—	\$6 364	\$6 364
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 750	\$15 268	\$8 750	\$13 750	\$13 661	\$12 321	\$12 143	\$8 571	\$17 321	\$11 406
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 750	\$13 068	\$5 060	\$7 831	\$9 757	\$8 042	\$8 261	\$8 519	\$8 321	\$8 725
1 worker	\$18 750	\$20 550	\$13 097	\$15 691	\$21 779	\$15 458	\$20 615	\$15 675	\$19 009	\$17 096
2 workers	\$25 114	\$27 005	\$18 387	\$23 406	\$26 317	\$21 383	\$27 485	\$20 857	\$25 646	\$23 212
3 or more workers	\$36 856	\$35 021	\$26 765	\$36 202	\$29 118	\$30 389	\$34 681	\$29 491	\$36 243	\$32 597
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	879	2 204	1 011	2 043	2 093	2 979	1 889	1 935	1 766	3 627
With earnings	757	1 844	802	1 573	1 635	2 389	1 652	1 333	1 314	2 850
Mean earnings	\$22 192	\$23 478	\$15 365	\$18 822	\$22 078	\$18 424	\$23 694	\$17 648	\$19 841	\$19 320
With Social Security income	130	546	280	758	586	876	475	718	620	1 072
Mean Social Security income	\$4 491	\$4 794	\$3 390	\$4 436	\$4 468	\$3 882	\$4 551	\$4 233	\$4 573	\$4 528
With public assistance income	79	101	80	112	81	189	105	81	62	279
Mean public assistance income	\$2 215	\$1 970	\$1 851	\$2 539	\$2 724	\$2 147	\$2 956	\$2 652	\$1 604	\$1 950
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	792	1 636	746	1 425	1 557	2 299	1 562	1 304	1 285	2 699
Householder worked in 1979	680	1 284	593	1 101	1 240	1 904	1 273	997	972	2 112
With related children under 18 years	524	850	441	656	733	1 279	892	704	505	1 397
With related children 5 to 17 years	435	641	323	519	572	980	817	579	430	1 130
Female householder, no husband present	41	198	86	238	149	272	172	126	151	320
Householder worked in 1979	26	164	54	154	82	154	93	84	96	199
With related children under 18 years	32	123	65	114	102	149	126	81	63	209
With related children under 6 years	21	27	34	31	27	60	22	18	5	91
Householder 65 years and over	46	264	112	321	244	328	209	230	294	449
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	94	689	314	756	581	773	956	693	512	1 004
Worked in 1979	51	485	174	418	285	382	360	290	249	534
65 years and over	44	158	127	386	257	325	274	381	224	468
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 738	5 948	2 719	5 380	5 452	8 320	6 227	4 986	4 303	9 425
Related children under 18 years	986	1 627	828	1 343	1 375	2 587	1 642	1 394	919	2 702
Related children 5 to 17 years	723	1 218	566	1 073	1 073	1 888	1 282	1 045	727	2 020
60 years and over	244	989	435	1 267	1 103	1 293	1 017	1 124	1 102	1 717
65 years and over	138	655	308	960	735	901	623	889	750	1 272
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	68	60	121	68	55	153	89	111	57	178
Percent below poverty level	8.6	3.7	16.2	4.8	3.5	6.7	5.7	8.5	4.4	6.6
Householder worked in 1979	36	49	63	38	26	107	49	81	16	80
With related children under 18 years	50	49	79	56	37	89	72	77	13	134
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	28	59	56	31	72	55	55	7	91
Female householder, no husband present	14	30	41	38	35	49	39	32	10	81
Householder worked in 1979	9	30	23	20	13	16	12	18	10	17
With related children under 18 years	14	30	36	32	29	36	39	32	—	73
With related children under 6 years	14	6	22	18	6	26	11	14	—	37
Householder 65 years and over	1	6	24	6	13	13	7	15	28	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	22	103	95	120	153	191	316	173	96	163
Percent below poverty level	23.4	14.9	30.3	15.9	26.3	24.7	33.1	25.0	18.8	16.2
Worked in 1979	6	44	30	23	44	37	63	31	34	63
65 years and over	11	25	40	96	75	114	68	118	33	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	277	309	498	384	308	685	569	539	237	745
Percent below poverty level	10.1	5.2	18.3	7.1	5.6	8.2	9.1	10.8	5.5	7.9
Related children under 18 years	131	115	178	155	53	228	103	158	16	259
Related children 5 to 17 years	102	89	117	122	49	164	66	109	8	189
60 years and over	49	48	103	107	137	165	160	165	120	99
65 years and over	12	31	74	102	120	139	75	148	83	76
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	84	69	164	117	94	227	117	140	112	265
Female householder, no husband present	22	39	49	55	54	69	51	48	23	115
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	22	194	119	222	199	216	530	296	187	253
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	352	425	681	667	491	948	870	777	464	1 070
Related children under 18 years	181	131	248	249	110	310	139	223	35	329
65 years and over	12	53	97	225	188	189	192	225	193	230

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Silver Lake village	Silverton city	South Lebanon village	South Point village	South Russell village	Springboro village	Streetsboro city	Swanton village	The Village of Indian Hill city	Tipp City city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 008	2 526	835	1 338	861	1 552	2 763	1 069	1 810	2 134
Less than \$5,000	18	279	102	106	30	64	189	116	36	150
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14	256	103	64	—	45	56	19	20	156
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25	241	44	87	—	56	138	70	20	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	421	145	184	51	119	270	122	73	405
\$15,000 to \$19,999	92	338	159	239	43	212	536	137	81	339
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	368	147	264	109	258	562	100	87	334
\$25,000 to \$34,999	202	453	104	278	173	516	647	333	230	379
\$35,000 to \$49,999	251	133	31	90	239	202	335	126	189	132
\$50,000 or more	248	37	—	26	216	80	30	46	1 074	55
Median	\$34 674	\$15 954	\$15 877	\$19 814	\$36 000	\$25 302	\$21 802	\$22 482	\$58 033	\$17 376
Mean	\$40 164	\$17 951	\$16 101	\$20 338	\$48 294	\$25 985	\$22 310	\$23 485	\$76 572	\$19 555
Families	910	1 573	743	1 140	794	1 385	2 395	886	1 641	1 598
Median income	\$36 257	\$20 912	\$16 213	\$21 102	\$36 854	\$25 821	\$22 666	\$25 977	\$60 900	\$20 017
Mean income	\$42 829	\$22 133	\$16 594	\$21 787	\$50 446	\$26 926	\$23 353	\$26 495	\$79 649	\$22 005
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	98	1 031	104	213	85	223	529	232	205	592
Median income	\$10 375	\$8 415	\$6 714	\$10 233	\$15 988	\$11 950	\$9 797	\$4 800	\$17 328	\$10 292
Mean income	\$15 416	\$10 249	\$10 602	\$11 147	\$17 829	\$13 757	\$10 777	\$7 185	\$38 217	\$10 993
Per capita income	\$13 901	\$7 491	\$4 955	\$6 954	\$15 377	\$8 202	\$6 792	\$7 355	\$25 195	\$7 429
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$36 257	\$20 912	\$16 213	\$21 102	\$36 854	\$25 821	\$22 666	\$25 977	\$60 900	\$20 017
With own children under 18 years	\$38 255	\$23 629	\$16 068	\$20 865	\$37 832	\$26 170	\$22 158	\$26 556	\$65 235	\$20 582
With own children under 6 years	\$33 015	\$23 536	\$14 423	\$17 989	\$32 099	\$24 389	\$19 145	\$24 000	\$56 435	\$17 813
Without own children under 18 years	\$34 627	\$18 938	\$16 875	\$21 480	\$34 727	\$24 875	\$24 086	\$22 279	\$56 775	\$19 238
Married-couple families	\$37 118	\$23 212	\$17 700	\$21 824	\$37 969	\$26 501	\$23 487	\$26 538	\$62 547	\$21 148
With own children under 18 years	\$39 735	\$25 922	\$17 818	\$21 747	\$38 983	\$26 800	\$22 974	\$27 212	\$68 521	\$22 017
With own children under 6 years	\$33 015	\$24 071	\$15 833	\$18 886	\$32 099	\$24 722	\$19 825	\$25 061	\$56 435	\$18 781
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 099	\$20 259	\$17 188	\$21 960	\$35 933	\$25 653	\$24 944	\$23 229	\$57 248	\$19 835
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 500	\$14 475	\$9 063	\$11 397	\$14 886	\$12 625	\$12 614	\$8 958	\$30 000	\$12 130
With own children under 18 years	\$19 167	\$11 417	\$9 271	\$4 375	\$16 250	\$8 750	\$10 278	\$8 438	\$32 153	\$10 526
With own children under 6 years	—	\$11 500	\$6 429	\$4 479	—	\$2500—	\$4 688	\$8 500	—	\$6 607
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 833	\$15 300	\$4 583	\$22 000	\$4 896	\$20 208	\$20 074	\$13 750	\$8 750	\$16 528
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$17 619	\$9 323	\$5 833	\$9 091	\$7 500	\$10 216	\$9 132	\$9 063	\$25 547	\$9 337
1 worker	\$29 107	\$16 490	\$12 279	\$20 200	\$36 233	\$21 735	\$18 135	\$20 000	\$65 997	\$16 923
2 workers	\$36 977	\$24 293	\$19 667	\$23 024	\$37 701	\$26 853	\$24 183	\$27 267	\$62 479	\$23 796
3 or more workers	\$44 450	\$30 962	\$21 827	\$33 819	\$39 759	\$29 554	\$32 904	\$34 433	\$62 051	\$26 667
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 008	2 526	835	1 338	861	1 552	2 763	1 069	1 810	2 134
With earnings	868	1 970	717	1 126	837	1 444	2 554	897	1 582	1 728
Mean earnings	\$38 649	\$18 528	\$16 546	\$20 380	\$45 498	\$25 618	\$22 289	\$24 405	\$64 889	\$19 732
With Social Security income	219	797	166	296	95	190	328	245	359	546
Mean Social Security income	\$5 265	\$4 409	\$4 042	\$4 221	\$3 535	\$4 292	\$4 138	\$3 719	\$4 831	\$4 621
With public assistance income	—	148	99	47	5	48	116	42	14	78
Mean public assistance income	—	\$2 482	\$2 503	\$3 065	\$1 665	\$2 264	\$2 653	\$4 214	\$3 381	\$2 384
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	910	1 573	743	1 140	794	1 385	2 395	886	1 641	1 598
Householder worked in 1979	776	1 181	607	920	694	1 231	2 189	796	1 327	1 300
With related children under 18 years	373	660	473	644	524	900	1 611	551	771	859
With related children 5 to 17 years	341	531	370	524	458	755	1 292	433	691	762
Female householder, no husband present	46	265	117	101	59	93	179	72	48	129
Householder worked in 1979	28	182	64	56	42	75	133	62	30	127
With related children under 18 years	30	139	93	78	48	74	129	62	40	124
With related children under 6 years	—	47	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	149	350	57	113	57	85	136	102	233	211
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	98	1 031	104	213	85	223	529	232	205	592
Worked in 1979	35	654	57	141	80	169	120	80	355	355
65 years and over	56	380	38	55	13	38	40	98	108	224
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 915	5 966	2 700	3 912	2 775	4 948	9 038	3 371	5 517	5 570
Related children under 18 years	705	1 291	953	1 234	951	1 693	3 175	1 170	1 484	1 614
Related children 5 to 17 years	628	939	668	909	779	1 271	2 433	874	1 290	1 261
60 years and over	533	1 394	193	423	186	296	606	386	912	924
65 years and over	357	1 044	144	273	112	178	329	284	627	610
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	6	66	88	90	17	45	105	34	30	56
Percent below poverty level	0.7	4.2	11.8	7.9	2.1	3.2	4.4	3.8	1.8	3.5
Householder worked in 1979	—	34	50	49	—	29	64	29	5	37
With related children under 18 years	6	53	64	85	17	29	85	29	—	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	40	40	78	17	29	59	14	—	30
Female householder, no husband present	6	35	31	41	12	23	43	22	—	25
Householder worked in 1979	—	15	—	15	—	17	31	22	—	6
With related children under 18 years	6	28	18	41	12	23	43	22	—	17
With related children under 6 years	—	17	18	21	—	6	26	8	—	11
Householder 65 years and over	—	13	6	5	12	—	16	—	8	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5	146	23	16	18	39	111	55	15	60
Percent below poverty level	5.1	14.2	22.1	7.5	21.2	17.5	21.0	23.7	7.3	10.1
Worked in 1979	5	52	—	—	13	17	62	12	2	8
65 years and over	—	39	23	6	13	6	7	20	7	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16	429	360	384	71	183	432	168	75	250
Percent below poverty level	0.5	7.2	13.3	9.8	2.6	3.7	4.8	5.0	1.4	4.5
Related children under 18 years	5	144	172	222	30	65	150	69	—	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	83	100	160	20	59	81	54	—	50
60 years and over	—	91	40	11	25	6	40	36	39	48
65 years and over	—	66	29	11	25	6	23	20	23	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	18	114	157	102	17	59	143	34	41	121
Female householder, no husband present	6	42	56	41	12	23	55	22	5	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	12	244	31	47	18	48	136	112	21	105
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	76	659	593	443	71	241	630	225	127	516
Related children under 18 years	25	190	262	228	30	83	239	69	23	188
65 years and over	7	183	53	42	25	15	29	45	23	99

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Toronto city	Trenton city	Trotwood city	Twinsburg city	Uhrichsville city	Union village	Upper Sandusky city	Walbridge village	Wapakoneta city	Waterville village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 633	2 106	2 904	2 431	2 296	1 556	2 267	945	3 038	1 216
Less than \$5,000	329	107	202	154	450	19	275	63	357	67
\$5,000 to \$7,499	176	126	144	76	240	65	198	70	187	40
\$7,500 to \$9,999	251	125	163	107	221	39	184	60	284	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	308	229	449	219	371	182	444	100	528	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	275	524	276	316	362	309	150	507	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	482	328	482	474	318	403	332	106	531	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999	557	592	564	688	265	397	322	245	410	424
\$35,000 to \$49,999	214	292	319	307	86	76	150	113	209	149
\$50,000 or more	76	32	57	130	29	13	53	38	25	38
Median	\$20 107	\$22 985	\$19 686	\$23 990	\$13 179	\$21 176	\$15 502	\$21 135	\$16 396	\$25 064
Mean	\$20 031	\$22 871	\$20 952	\$25 283	\$15 046	\$21 530	\$17 924	\$23 318	\$17 855	\$24 260
Families	1 972	1 856	2 236	2 009	1 699	1 428	1 637	794	2 275	1 034
Median income	\$22 032	\$24 555	\$21 250	\$25 886	\$15 906	\$21 670	\$19 430	\$24 531	\$19 360	\$26 786
Mean income	\$22 747	\$24 408	\$22 861	\$27 675	\$17 466	\$22 287	\$21 101	\$25 893	\$20 349	\$26 151
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	816	312	791	518	691	137	698	161	882	210
Median income	\$7 043	\$7 500	\$10 898	\$10 339	\$5 213	\$12 530	\$6 960	\$7 521	\$7 489	\$9 522
Mean income	\$9 742	\$9 200	\$12 343	\$11 258	\$7 093	\$12 106	\$8 815	\$9 174	\$9 096	\$11 584
Per capita income	\$7 623	\$7 515	\$7 826	\$8 113	\$5 646	\$6 432	\$6 914	\$7 659	\$6 535	\$7 617
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$22 032	\$24 555	\$21 250	\$25 886	\$15 906	\$21 670	\$19 430	\$24 531	\$19 360	\$26 786
With own children under 18 years	\$22 699	\$25 771	\$21 264	\$25 370	\$15 741	\$21 737	\$18 730	\$21 953	\$19 795	\$26 698
With own children under 6 years	\$20 938	\$21 635	\$19 859	\$23 298	\$13 750	\$20 747	\$15 306	\$17 333	\$17 428	\$26 665
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 384	\$22 474	\$21 241	\$26 520	\$16 208	\$21 395	\$20 074	\$26 809	\$18 562	\$27 083
Married-couple families	\$23 622	\$25 751	\$23 365	\$26 851	\$17 276	\$22 245	\$20 617	\$25 708	\$20 658	\$27 765
With own children under 18 years	\$24 972	\$26 840	\$24 942	\$26 405	\$17 396	\$22 210	\$20 767	\$23 587	\$21 233	\$27 738
With own children under 6 years	\$21 949	\$22 269	\$21 314	\$23 494	\$15 731	\$20 930	\$16 417	\$18 438	\$18 480	\$26 277
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 923	\$22 917	\$21 870	\$27 378	\$17 037	\$22 384	\$20 434	\$26 842	\$19 286	\$27 795
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 331	\$10 259	\$12 616	\$13 074	\$7 287	\$11 758	\$9 508	\$8 214	\$9 857	\$13 542
With own children under 18 years	\$7 796	\$8 500	\$12 054	\$11 439	\$5 000	\$12 153	\$8 194	\$6 875	\$8 627	\$6 691
With own children under 6 years	\$4 394	\$4 150	\$7 321	\$11 094	\$4 934	\$15 625	\$8 352	\$4 500	\$8 846	\$15 104
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 926	\$11 324	\$14 196	\$14 750	\$13 375	\$11 250	\$14 688	\$8 750	\$12 222	\$18 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 327	\$12 500	\$11 458	\$10 600	\$7 424	\$11 154	\$11 205	\$12 232	\$9 127	\$12 250
1 worker	\$20 840	\$21 632	\$17 660	\$20 167	\$14 103	\$19 385	\$12 099	\$20 233	\$15 320	\$25 111
2 workers	\$26 392	\$27 130	\$24 331	\$28 178	\$20 510	\$23 050	\$21 359	\$28 333	\$21 432	\$27 658
3 or more workers	\$34 266	\$35 066	\$31 398	\$31 412	\$28 167	\$28 966	\$28 603	\$35 742	\$31 981	\$34 142
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 633	2 106	2 904	2 431	2 296	1 556	2 267	945	3 038	1 216
With earnings	2 020	1 872	2 519	2 204	1 649	1 492	1 901	790	2 466	1 054
Mean earnings	\$21 620	\$23 013	\$20 550	\$25 500	\$16 757	\$20 890	\$17 266	\$24 653	\$18 207	\$24 497
With Social Security income	839	366	640	467	787	155	654	174	834	221
Mean Social Security income	\$4 351	\$4 588	\$4 180	\$4 122	\$3 767	\$4 261	\$3 877	\$5 073	\$3 925	\$4 678
With public assistance income	185	141	135	65	282	33	134	55	165	37
Mean public assistance income	\$2 751	\$2 681	\$2 580	\$4 414	\$2 853	\$1 919	\$2 435	\$2 812	\$1 887	\$2 366
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 972	1 856	2 236	2 009	1 699	1 428	1 637	794	2 275	1 034
Householder worked in 1979	1 529	1 596	1 909	1 874	1 308	1 336	1 367	693	1 880	907
With related children under 18 years	965	1 208	1 231	1 214	885	1 016	781	471	1 310	672
With related children 5 to 17 years	718	980	918	952	740	777	622	401	1 049	579
Female householder, no husband present	303	178	344	201	250	105	202	48	308	80
Householder worked in 1979	164	119	299	180	143	81	159	37	208	58
With related children under 18 years	160	135	269	133	179	77	116	41	196	63
With related children under 6 years	57	50	73	44	95	72	47	16	80	23
Householder 65 years and over	324	158	283	111	307	50	308	73	341	88
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	816	312	791	518	691	137	698	161	882	210
Worked in 1979	438	213	593	332	253	113	426	75	500	137
65 years and over	311	51	163	156	391	24	295	73	431	46
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 896	6 401	7 759	7 621	6 111	5 219	5 705	2 887	8 287	3 781
Related children under 18 years	1 832	2 145	2 136	2 482	1 799	1 969	1 504	881	2 490	1 329
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 355	1 853	1 585	1 851	1 311	1 428	1 121	694	1 755	1 010
60 years and over	1 257	514	1 078	657	1 262	205	1 210	326	1 376	352
65 years and over	908	337	673	425	955	119	857	226	1 004	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	120	104	79	39	204	37	83	40	123	40
Percent below poverty level	6.1	5.6	3.5	1.9	12.0	2.6	5.1	5.0	5.4	3.9
Householder worked in 1979	53	65	52	39	115	28	57	26	71	28
With related children under 18 years	105	84	71	27	160	32	59	30	90	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	61	53	27	136	32	44	20	84	27
Female householder, no husband present	73	49	44	22	102	4	30	16	60	18
Householder worked in 1979	35	33	34	22	46	—	24	10	33	13
With related children under 18 years	67	49	44	16	102	4	30	16	60	18
With related children under 6 years	48	25	19	6	64	4	11	10	19	6
Householder 65 years and over	9	7	8	—	19	5	24	—	19	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	155	62	91	48	219	13	161	12	172	29
Percent below poverty level	19.0	19.9	11.5	9.3	31.7	9.5	23.1	7.5	19.5	13.8
Worked in 1979	40	7	55	8	27	4	62	5	41	—
65 years and over	63	12	22	13	149	4	73	—	123	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	563	399	373	154	902	163	451	127	527	165
Percent below poverty level	8.2	6.2	4.8	2.0	14.8	3.1	7.9	4.4	6.4	4.4
Related children under 18 years	205	137	153	46	365	49	145	47	163	75
Related children 5 to 17 years	142	94	116	46	251	40	111	34	133	58
60 years and over	119	36	38	44	216	15	128	—	159	27
65 years and over	72	29	38	18	175	15	116	—	154	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	168	115	112	63	300	43	122	61	187	62
Female householder, no husband present	96	49	54	34	123	10	41	22	84	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	258	75	141	88	294	18	202	19	273	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	823	446	501	273	1 318	190	622	205	839	253
Related children under 18 years	271	143	178	85	511	65	204	78	267	117
65 years and over	179	29	84	49	279	20	166	7	233	40

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Wauseon village	Waverly City city	Wellington village	Wellston city	Wellsville city	West Milton village	West Portsmouth (CDP)	West Union village	Wheelerburg (CDP)	White Oak (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 224	1 877	1 431	2 259	1 862	1 488	1 385	1 046	1 784	3 163
Less than \$5,000	256	343	92	490	333	122	230	284	198	150
\$5,000 to \$7,499	156	200	77	264	214	151	138	96	193	146
\$7,500 to \$9,999	156	134	128	171	155	144	145	127	147	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	419	359	331	410	322	233	284	178	279	436
\$15,000 to \$19,999	370	272	291	344	244	271	204	118	216	446
\$20,000 to \$24,999	300	207	173	250	250	171	136	79	245	498
\$25,000 to \$34,999	330	267	195	213	257	283	198	109	366	709
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175	62	119	73	75	91	50	29	107	451
\$50,000 or more	62	33	25	44	12	22	—	26	33	145
Median	\$16 594	\$13 208	\$16 279	\$12 233	\$13 808	\$16 546	\$12 466	\$10 381	\$17 107	\$22 206
Mean	\$19 196	\$15 992	\$18 604	\$16 173	\$15 453	\$18 785	\$14 638	\$13 973	\$18 976	\$24 344
Families	1 620	1 333	1 107	1 701	1 325	1 136	1 150	765	1 396	2 648
Median income	\$19 861	\$18 108	\$17 867	\$15 270	\$16 552	\$18 954	\$14 779	\$12 712	\$20 675	\$24 413
Mean income	\$22 391	\$19 797	\$20 734	\$19 233	\$17 761	\$21 209	\$16 377	\$16 382	\$21 548	\$26 868
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	726	582	401	623	635	401	260	320	465	562
Median income	\$8 783	\$5 088	\$8 519	\$4 263	\$6 705	\$8 853	\$3 688	\$3 750	\$6 197	\$9 673
Mean income	\$9 308	\$6 234	\$9 673	\$6 131	\$8 272	\$9 694	\$5 511	\$6 411	\$8 322	\$10 505
Per capita income	\$7 024	\$6 557	\$6 505	\$6 074	\$5 716	\$6 872	\$4 887	\$5 309	\$7 059	\$8 088
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 861	\$18 108	\$17 867	\$15 270	\$16 552	\$18 954	\$14 779	\$12 712	\$20 675	\$24 413
With own children under 18 years	\$19 591	\$20 104	\$18 567	\$16 287	\$18 427	\$19 221	\$16 721	\$13 008	\$20 445	\$25 843
With own children under 6 years	\$16 479	\$12 826	\$16 906	\$13 426	\$16 136	\$16 029	\$14 848	\$12 500	\$16 940	\$22 357
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 238	\$16 548	\$16 777	\$13 969	\$14 435	\$18 514	\$12 350	\$12 444	\$21 006	\$22 994
Married-couple families	\$21 134	\$18 668	\$18 691	\$16 312	\$19 275	\$20 212	\$15 208	\$14 640	\$21 450	\$25 316
With own children under 18 years	\$21 029	\$21 083	\$20 186	\$18 102	\$20 745	\$20 591	\$18 929	\$15 938	\$21 610	\$26 982
With own children under 6 years	\$17 786	\$14 239	\$17 281	\$15 786	\$18 611	\$17 552	\$15 550	\$14 000	\$17 991	\$22 958
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 250	\$16 915	\$16 211	\$14 150	\$15 625	\$19 696	\$11 500	\$13 241	\$21 220	\$23 485
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 803	\$11 087	\$13 750	\$7 470	\$7 277	\$9 145	\$11 594	\$5 938	\$8 594	\$16 297
With own children under 18 years	\$9 355	\$10 815	\$11 437	\$5 227	\$6 736	\$7 258	\$9 500	\$4 828	\$7 639	\$11 786
With own children under 6 years	\$7 404	\$2 917	\$4 375	\$4 167	\$4 663	\$6 042	\$3 750	\$3 250	\$3 875	\$7 841
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 042	\$13 281	\$23 958	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$11 058	\$15 759	\$8 750	\$9 821	\$18 080
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 712	\$12 650	\$9 340	\$6 581	\$7 120	\$11 122	\$7 033	\$5 250	\$7 796	\$10 057
1 worker	\$15 368	\$18 465	\$15 286	\$12 172	\$14 961	\$13 875	\$12 647	\$11 908	\$18 377	\$20 491
2 workers	\$21 241	\$20 227	\$21 404	\$19 146	\$21 488	\$22 013	\$20 944	\$18 068	\$25 308	\$25 408
3 or more workers	\$30 537	\$29 485	\$31 675	\$30 000	\$23 657	\$31 241	\$30 093	\$29 250	\$27 969	\$38 020
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 224	1 877	1 431	2 259	1 862	1 488	1 385	1 046	1 784	3 163
With earnings	1 869	1 156	1 233	1 611	1 382	1 241	1 027	721	1 439	2 682
Mean earnings	\$19 380	\$17 411	\$18 639	\$16 494	\$16 787	\$18 365	\$15 618	\$15 540	\$20 121	\$24 705
With Social Security income	557	824	333	764	696	396	505	369	417	769
Mean Social Security income	\$4 045	\$4 464	\$4 225	\$3 367	\$4 182	\$4 305	\$4 310	\$3 258	\$4 295	\$5 099
With public assistance income	163	172	83	293	127	88	183	198	117	93
Mean public assistance income	\$2 359	\$1 822	\$2 590	\$2 525	\$2 416	\$2 183	\$2 379	\$2 218	\$2 038	\$2 217
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 620	1 333	1 107	1 701	1 325	1 136	1 150	765	1 396	2 648
Householder worked in 1979	1 417	930	922	1 202	927	937	767	532	1 120	2 202
With related children under 18 years	899	568	487	890	730	595	667	404	772	1 404
With related children 5 to 17 years	643	438	536	695	596	480	557	292	597	1 192
Female householder, no husband present	168	120	142	239	240	145	167	110	60	229
Householder worked in 1979	139	78	103	111	127	94	69	40	31	147
With related children under 18 years	111	68	107	159	178	86	97	78	47	103
With related children under 6 years	63	25	18	62	75	35	20	22	27	35
Householder 65 years and over	210	362	129	272	247	184	185	159	154	431
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	726	582	401	623	635	401	260	320	465	562
Worked in 1979	431	149	259	339	360	271	108	120	254	357
65 years and over	300	394	145	333	254	124	125	175	173	176
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 996	4 601	3 960	5 939	5 066	4 091	4 095	2 711	4 704	9 554
Related children under 18 years	1 824	1 130	1 228	1 633	1 451	1 165	1 350	763	1 314	2 712
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 294	860	885	1 185	1 057	873	1 038	547	970	2 154
60 years and over	846	1 326	621	1 146	957	690	681	585	662	1 447
65 years and over	641	1 069	389	833	704	467	451	461	470	1 006
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	149	86	26	193	149	51	129	143	89	40
Percent below poverty level	9.2	6.5	2.3	11.3	11.2	4.5	11.2	18.7	6.4	1.5
Householder worked in 1979	108	56	18	88	73	45	63	46	16	21
With related children under 18 years	116	58	26	150	119	44	97	97	62	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	92	28	21	113	91	29	78	64	33	31
Female householder, no husband present	50	27	13	84	82	21	39	56	23	21
Householder worked in 1979	43	11	5	29	41	21	12	11	—	8
With related children under 18 years	50	20	13	84	77	21	31	50	23	21
With related children under 6 years	45	20	8	36	50	15	7	22	18	10
Householder 65 years and over	16	14	—	8	6	—	13	25	20	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	121	210	75	232	179	53	118	155	106	87
Percent below poverty level	16.7	36.1	18.7	37.2	28.2	13.2	45.4	48.4	22.8	15.5
Worked in 1979	50	47	19	26	41	36	29	24	29	6
65 years and over	43	143	42	119	91	22	71	97	54	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	712	478	169	812	716	214	605	658	368	256
Percent below poverty level	11.9	10.4	4.3	13.7	14.1	5.2	14.8	24.3	7.8	2.7
Related children under 18 years	302	122	55	275	299	82	246	213	90	109
Related children 5 to 17 years	187	39	31	208	186	39	171	145	53	96
60 years and over	75	190	42	184	134	22	127	169	102	58
65 years and over	75	164	42	141	97	22	96	147	80	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	179	120	51	317	211	118	174	201	139	80
Female householder, no husband present	63	31	31	116	102	46	52	64	23	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	193	262	102	327	255	83	160	180	133	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	916	630	290	1 268	975	464	789	857	574	402
Related children under 18 years	386	151	106	383	328	181	296	284	169	130
65 years and over	130	229	68	287	196	49	141	200	107	120

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places**INCOME IN 1979**

	Wilberforce (CDP)	Willard city	Willoughby Hills city	Windham village	Winterville village	Woodbourne- Hyde Park (CDP)	Woodlawn village	Woodsfield village	Wyoming city	Yellow Springs village
Households	284	2 039	3 817	1 060	1 629	2 828	803	1 209	2 936	1 534
Less than \$5,000	52	294	152	147	101	37	94	188	147	254
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6	160	158	92	88	49	73	129	97	113
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	165	242	82	111	52	42	117	100	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	283	595	231	229	145	119	205	288	184
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	318	625	194	227	247	118	141	268	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	336	468	140	204	234	75	121	263	175
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	342	822	115	407	607	148	224	534	271
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	104	519	44	192	754	107	59	473	186
\$50,000 or more	11	37	236	15	70	703	27	25	766	95
Median	\$16 711	\$16 571	\$21 641	\$14 466	\$21 367	\$35 620	\$18 455	\$13 818	\$30 452	\$18 485
Mean	\$20 866	\$18 327	\$25 554	\$16 225	\$23 486	\$40 795	\$20 633	\$16 532	\$39 846	\$21 729
Families	182	1 478	2 246	922	1 320	2 557	691	874	2 383	943
Median income	\$29 167	\$20 118	\$27 027	\$15 774	\$24 098	\$37 314	\$20 428	\$18 571	\$34 088	\$24 865
Mean income	\$26 508	\$21 762	\$31 604	\$17 066	\$25 778	\$42 613	\$22 511	\$19 752	\$44 739	\$27 324
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 928	641	1 846	174	367	302	140	361	650	1 067
Median income	\$1000—	\$6 092	\$13 137	\$7 174	\$8 603	\$15 830	\$4 222	\$6 083	\$11 897	\$4 764
Mean income	\$1 449	\$8 290	\$14 354	\$8 533	\$11 473	\$21 220	\$7 096	\$7 643	\$15 998	\$7 790
Per capita income	\$3 003	\$6 551	\$11 377	\$4 568	\$8 203	\$13 348	\$6 025	\$6 382	\$14 133	\$8 497

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$29 167	\$20 118	\$27 027	\$15 774	\$24 098	\$37 314	\$20 428	\$18 571	\$34 088	\$24 865
With own children under 18 years	\$29 583	\$20 489	\$29 767	\$14 567	\$24 661	\$38 282	\$22 961	\$20 875	\$35 847	\$23 654
With own children under 6 years	\$4 205	\$17 384	\$24 141	\$13 983	\$25 046	\$29 722	\$20 469	\$18 958	\$29 667	\$16 932
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 688	\$19 176	\$25 885	\$18 851	\$23 546	\$36 400	\$18 704	\$15 903	\$32 782	\$26 050
Married-couple families	\$32 096	\$20 841	\$27 620	\$18 013	\$24 510	\$38 110	\$23 992	\$20 184	\$36 582	\$27 135
With own children under 18 years	\$34 033	\$21 443	\$30 678	\$17 115	\$25 608	\$39 607	\$26 719	\$22 614	\$39 605	\$27 857
With own children under 6 years	\$40 906	\$18 185	\$25 000	\$15 160	\$25 370	\$30 862	\$21 797	\$20 469	\$30 539	\$20 795
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 470	\$19 432	\$26 186	\$19 493	\$23 112	\$36 749	\$19 286	\$17 153	\$33 927	\$26 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 409	\$14 211	\$18 000	\$4 955	\$9 750	\$19 063	\$11 705	\$7 350	\$22 067	\$9 347
With own children under 18 years	\$3 409	\$12 997	\$17 500	\$4 628	\$12 750	\$11 932	\$8 500	\$8 636	\$19 861	\$8 381
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	\$10 313	\$15 972	\$4 632	\$13 750	\$5 469	\$2500—	\$13 036	\$11 250	\$6 429
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$17 212	\$20 500	\$14 000	\$8 750	\$28 750	\$17 589	\$6 544	\$26 042	\$17 115

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$4 063	\$7 220	\$11 064	\$5 625	\$12 000	\$20 000	\$8 269	\$9 737	\$15 625	\$14 236
1 worker	\$12 308	\$16 542	\$23 577	\$13 097	\$22 366	\$38 143	\$12 500	\$17 368	\$32 368	\$15 875
2 workers	\$35 074	\$22 425	\$28 125	\$19 967	\$26 687	\$37 220	\$23 571	\$22 250	\$35 413	\$27 765
3 or more workers	\$42 118	\$31 772	\$38 371	\$30 999	\$36 231	\$42 966	\$30 330	\$37 993	\$44 674	\$40 166

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	284	2 039	3 817	1 060	1 629	2 828	803	1 209	2 936	1 534
With earnings	235	1 593	3 355	902	1 387	2 504	691	880	2 461	1 340
Mean earnings	\$20 932	\$19 979	\$25 485	\$16 306	\$23 671	\$38 109	\$20 859	\$17 968	\$38 795	\$20 990
With Social Security income	57	640	733	170	417	601	230	408	703	216
Mean Social Security income	\$3 069	\$4 136	\$4 884	\$3 964	\$4 921	\$4 955	\$4 147	\$3 756	\$4 851	\$4 552
With public assistance income	3	118	57	193	52	47	54	59	86	87
Mean public assistance income	\$2 005	\$1 582	\$3 356	\$2 509	\$3 697	\$1 628	\$2 867	\$2 220	\$1 706	\$1 584

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	182	1 478	2 246	922	1 320	2 557	691	874	2 383	943
Householder worked in 1979	132	1 227	1 890	701	1 097	2 165	553	665	1 985	836
With related children under 18 years	93	824	747	686	702	1 191	410	454	1 225	556
With related children 5 to 17 years	84	605	638	529	537	1 062	359	395	1 030	477
Female householder, no husband present	24	166	128	144	73	100	133	91	193	153
Householder worked in 1979	12	112	96	56	61	76	92	42	141	139
With related children under 18 years	24	124	62	122	41	66	63	58	126	135
With related children under 6 years	21	52	21	39	7	13	17	11	18	20
Householder 65 years and over	40	193	320	53	173	345	86	153	353	95
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	143	641	1 846	174	367	302	140	361	650	761
Worked in 1979	110	342	1 553	99	250	145	71	177	337	596
65 years and over	29	285	253	56	111	148	73	197	269	142
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	725	5 621	8 602	3 721	4 686	8 453	2 710	3 141	8 282	3 729
Related children under 18 years	180	1 790	1 545	1 589	1 241	2 330	854	859	2 311	943
Related children 5 to 17 years	134	1 287	1 251	1 120	937	2 034	701	652	1 904	775
60 years and over	139	851	1 383	216	695	1 364	364	656	1 407	418
65 years and over	85	643	862	136	449	850	240	490	974	334

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25	89	12	139	36	25	47	78	35	78
Percent below poverty level	13.7	6.0	0.5	15.1	2.7	10	6.8	8.9	1.5	8.3
Householder worked in 1979	7	33	12	58	24	11	15	49	31	72
With related children under 18 years	19	50	12	120	24	5	40	51	12	74
With related children 5 to 17 years	14	39	5	93	24	5	34	51	—	51
Female householder, no husband present	19	26	12	73	10	12	17	30	—	37
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	12	11	10	5	—	13	—	31
With related children under 18 years	19	26	12	64	10	5	17	24	—	37
With related children under 6 years	16	15	7	22	5	5	13	—	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	12	—	4	—	7	—	8	—	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	55	171	122	47	45	19	42	87	113	239
Percent below poverty level	38.5	26.7	6.6	27.0	12.3	6.3	30.0	24.1	17.4	31.4
Worked in 1979	50	67	55	10	33	—	21	9	6	140
65 years and over	—	81	16	23	11	5	16	78	59	59
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	133	448	157	551	173	99	250	340	199	483
Percent below poverty level	18.3	8.0	1.8	14.8	3.7	1.2	9.2	10.8	2.4	13.0
Related children under 18 years	40	121	23	272	54	28	105	117	13	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	86	13	191	54	18	59	106	—	85
60 years and over	—	134	23	33	37	12	23	109	78	67
65 years and over	—	105	16	27	16	12	16	103	72	67

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25	124	12	192	63	43	67	104	67	98
Female householder, no husband present	19	39	12	101	17	20	26	43	7	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	62	237	167	54	87	24	77	132	141	286
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	140	647	202	797	284	177	339	482	348	591
Related children under 18 years	40	180	23	410	70	63	121	166	75	150
65 years and over	—	140	61	34	67	22	63	140	100	99

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Beachwood city		Bellaire city		Blue Ash city		Golf Manor city		Hillsboro city		Kenwood (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 5 years and over	9 036	446	7 485	...	8 349	421	3 297	769	5 518	363	8 906	367
Same house	6 980	248	5 053	...	4 392	61	1 951	83	3 080	176	5 737	283
Different house in United States	1 971	198	2 421	...	3 900	360	1 336	686	2 438	187	2 947	84
Same county	1 599	198	1 824	...	2 853	221	998	576	1 565	178	1 938	43
Different county	372	—	597	...	1 047	139	338	110	873	9	1 009	41
Same State	40	—	207	...	353	39	135	10	662	9	266	41
Different State	332	—	390	...	694	100	203	100	211	—	743	—
Abroad	85	—	11	...	57	—	10	—	—	—	222	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

	Beachwood city		Bellaire city		Blue Ash city		Golf Manor city		Hillsboro city		Kenwood (CDP)	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 263	190	1 694	...	2 723	189	664	345	1 254	159	2 647	123
Nursery school	176	5	55	...	154	20	30	13	75	—	140	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	964	88	1 023	...	1 300	101	338	194	756	80	1 124	84
High school (1 to 4 years)	586	62	486	...	760	58	142	121	350	79	855	5
College	537	35	130	...	509	9	154	17	73	—	528	34
Persons 25 years old and over	6 954	316	4 862	...	5 318	278	2 530	347	3 736	247	6 239	239
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	583	26	1 101	...	702	106	388	17	861	87	451	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	403	16	1 043	...	770	51	424	62	682	91	681	39
4 years	2 170	94	2 171	...	1 918	62	922	132	1 359	54	1 909	59
College: 1 to 3 years	1 559	63	262	...	843	29	431	72	426	15	1 140	46
4 or more years	2 239	117	285	...	1 085	30	365	64	408	—	2 058	46

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Beachwood city		Bellaire city		Blue Ash city		Golf Manor city		Hillsboro city		Kenwood (CDP)	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	7 853	386	6 081	...	6 617	369	2 955	466	4 547	342	7 568	279
Labor force	4 270	282	3 156	...	4 607	212	1 762	392	2 401	177	4 213	196
Employed	4 129	266	2 741	...	4 400	165	1 666	328	2 174	157	4 044	187
Unemployed	141	16	415	...	207	47	96	64	227	20	169	9
Not in labor force	3 583	104	2 925	...	2 010	157	1 193	74	2 146	165	3 355	83
Female, 16 years and over	4 399	211	3 349	...	3 386	181	1 624	265	2 519	220	4 036	134
Labor force	1 654	141	1 283	...	1 929	96	823	221	1 019	88	1 607	71
Employed	1 573	125	1 101	...	1 839	96	788	186	903	84	1 543	62
Unemployed	81	16	182	...	90	—	35	35	116	4	64	9
Not in labor force	2 745	70	2 066	...	1 457	85	801	44	1 500	132	2 429	63
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 129	266	2 741	...	4 400	165	1 666	328	2 174	157	4 044	187
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 810	119	345	...	1 243	28	390	67	527	10	1 678	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	880	42	157	...	725	5	182	23	250	4	876	39
Professional specialty occupations	930	77	188	...	518	23	208	44	277	6	802	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 705	67	772	...	1 312	28	781	109	569	25	1 344	58
Technicians and related support occupations	29	—	92	...	109	4	93	19	26	—	149	—
Sales occupations	1 064	39	322	...	533	—	294	22	233	7	560	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	612	28	358	...	670	24	394	68	310	18	635	17
Service occupations	175	14	375	...	518	35	143	31	249	46	331	17
Private household occupations	—	8	19	...	5	30	6	—	20	8	—	17
Protective service occupations	—	—	48	...	41	—	4	—	16	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	175	6	308	...	472	5	133	31	213	38	326	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	8	...	31	—	7	6	38	—	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	302	41	506	...	539	22	159	51	269	19	286	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	133	25	735	...	757	52	186	64	522	57	375	15
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	81	6	298	...	491	20	101	43	308	38	171	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	—	203	...	147	16	32	13	99	—	103	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	19	234	...	119	16	53	8	115	19	101	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 573	125	1 101	...	1 839	96	788	186	903	84	1 543	62
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	468	59	154	...	372	28	166	35	241	6	456	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	134	13	53	...	171	5	60	10	88	—	122	15
Professional specialty occupations	334	46	101	...	201	23	106	25	153	6	334	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	945	45	608	...	880	28	524	91	317	14	813	30
Technicians and related support occupations	21	—	80	...	61	4	36	13	—	—	62	—
Sales occupations	372	25	224	...	284	—	147	15	94	7	246	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	552	20	304	...	535	24	341	63	223	7	505	17
Service occupations	98	8	236	...	327	35	67	18	152	29	206	17
Private household occupations	—	8	19	...	5	30	6	—	20	8	—	17
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	—	217	...	322	5	61	18	132	21	201	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	7	29	...	36	—	12	19	24	5	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	6	74	...	220	5	19	23	169	30	55	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	6	55	...	166	5	13	23	130	18	41	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	—	—	...	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	—	19	...	33	—	6	—	32	12	14	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 129	266	2 741	...	4 400	165	1 666	328	2 174	157	4 044	187
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	—	8	...	11	—	7	—	18	—	42	—
Mining	13	—	235	...	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Construction	212	5	107	...	214	25	57	4	131	5	131	23
Manufacturing	563	58	669	...	1 394	53	448	116	590	79	1 081	35
Durable goods	337	41	604	...	802	27	234	79	407	70	590	12
Transportation	70	13	42	...	114	5	51	11	35	6	145	7
Communications and other public utilities	25	5	120	...	70	—	20	28	80	4	79	—
Wholesale trade	392	—	82	...	365	17	121	10	51	—	278	22
Retail trade	1 040	34	650	...	790	—	356	23	424	7	698	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	268	13	96	...	182	—	85	23	98	—	293	10
Business and repair services	174	19	30	...	208	—	84	25	45	5	161	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	132	14	93	...	190	30	55	11	58	8	135	17
Professional and related services	1 195	92	486	...	738	35	342	72	476	30	939	46
Health services	399	22	230	...	313	18	111	37	162	14	403	46
Educational services	291	42	175	...	280	17	126	29	226	—	297	—
Public administration	37	13	123	...	117	—	40	5	147	13	62	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	2 801	131	2 163	112	2 403	122	1 017	...	1 584	92	2 694	124
No workers	305	—	387	29	217	—	145	...	270	10	389	16
1 worker	1 013	28	980	33	646	56	379	...	620	21	961	23
2 workers	1 111	85	591	39	1 100	42	425	...	572	38	971	80
3 or more workers	372	18	205	11	440	24	68	...	122	23	373	5

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
RESIDENCE IN 1975**Persons 5 years and over**

Same house	4 662	3 099	850	5 821	...	2 221	999	6 524	355	7 191	438
Different house in United States	2 777	1 772	281	3 042	...	1 057	292	3 779	26	4 069	83
Same county	1 870	1 327	569	2 779	...	1 164	707	2 681	314	3 110	355
Different county	1 748	1 060	465	1 845	...	481	26	2 128	249	2 380	289
Same State	122	267	104	934	...	683	681	553	65	730	66
Different State	27	150	26	701	...	489	635	260	26	353	10
Abroad	95	117	78	233	...	194	46	293	39	377	56
	15	—	—	—	...	—	—	64	15	12	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	1 576	590	227	1 433	...	577	36	1 348	149	2 377	219
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	84	4	38	4	...	25	—	54	8	98	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	856	366	104	884	...	361	—	673	91	1 386	149
College	491	152	31	448	...	147	18	379	24	671	49

Persons 25 years old and over

Elementary (0 to 8 years)	145	68	54	97	...	44	18	242	26	222	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 707	2 100	574	3 811	...	1 392	744	4 532	194	3 962	256
4 years	783	762	169	792	...	396	189	805	5	518	10
College: 1 to 3 years	737	434	138	647	...	312	354	828	5	901	51
4 or more years	729	644	151	1 669	...	433	135	1 877	100	1 611	96
	316	186	85	348	...	140	60	610	48	480	82
	142	74	31	355	...	111	6	412	36	452	17

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	3 645	2 653	752	4 748	...	1 816	993	5 782	261	5 383	321
Employed	1 892	1 558	433	2 884	...	575	—	3 444	235	3 887	295
Unemployed	1 585	1 417	368	2 719	...	503	—	3 307	235	3 669	274
Not in labor force	307	141	65	161	...	72	—	137	—	207	21
	1 753	1 095	319	1 864	...	1 241	993	2 338	26	1 496	26

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	2 090	1 420	445	2 629	...	640	—	3 247	133	2 827	177
Employed	988	636	252	1 275	...	192	—	1 527	126	1 737	151
Unemployed	862	547	223	1 162	...	175	—	1 468	126	1 662	146
Not in labor force	126	89	29	113	...	17	—	59	—	75	5
	1 102	784	193	1 354	...	448	—	1 720	7	1 090	26

Employed persons 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 585	1 417	368	2 719	...	503	—	3 307	235	3 669	274
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153	121	43	466	...	150	—	623	49	628	28
Professional specialty occupations	80	67	6	190	...	72	—	327	15	359	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73	54	37	276	...	78	—	296	34	269	16
Technicians and related support occupations	474	355	116	712	...	100	—	1 184	79	1 245	108
Sales occupations	46	22	8	94	...	12	—	108	18	92	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	92	16	196	...	27	—	399	7	396	6
Service occupations	327	241	92	422	...	61	—	677	54	757	85
Private household occupations	373	234	36	452	...	85	—	351	48	429	43
Protective service occupations	65	13	7	22	...	—	—	10	16	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	20	26	—	60	...	36	—	63	—	23	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	288	195	29	370	...	49	—	278	32	401	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	—	—	40	...	—	—	28	—	21	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	199	46	347	...	66	—	473	7	544	39
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	425	508	127	702	...	102	—	648	52	802	56
Transportation and material moving occupations	254	289	71	382	...	52	—	313	21	456	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	98	88	10	146	...	31	—	183	14	181	11
	73	131	46	174	...	19	—	152	17	165	6

Employed females 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	862	547	223	1 162	...	175	—	1 468	126	1 662	146
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	75	64	35	185	...	45	—	323	25	276	12
Professional specialty occupations	30	31	6	71	...	11	—	132	—	125	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	33	29	114	...	34	—	191	25	151	6
Technicians and related support occupations	323	239	108	488	...	72	—	814	65	860	78
Sales occupations	25	7	8	55	...	12	—	56	12	44	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	62	16	76	...	14	—	196	7	240	—
Service occupations	257	170	84	357	...	46	—	562	46	576	66
Private household occupations	299	98	36	311	...	49	—	163	36	285	26
Protective service occupations	65	13	7	18	...	—	—	10	16	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	221	85	29	287	...	49	—	153	20	280	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	—	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	24	7	11	...	—	—	13	—	45	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	140	122	37	167	...	9	—	148	—	189	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	104	94	32	133	...	9	—	79	—	135	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	14	5	—	...	—	—	19	—	28	—
	17	14	—	34	...	—	—	50	—	26	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 585	1 417	368	2 719	...	503	—	3 307	235	3 669	274
Mining	6	—	—	69	...	—	—	26	—	13	—
Construction	93	27	5	136	...	30	—	214	7	168	5
Manufacturing	408	694	129	625	...	149	—	906	57	1 203	104
Durable goods	255	312	77	457	...	45	—	416	13	655	26
Transportation	66	34	16	113	...	24	—	133	29	171	24
Communications and other public utilities	68	8	7	86	...	17	—	54	12	43	23
Wholesale trade	38	66	—	72	...	9	—	170	—	193	—
Retail trade	181	230	64	538	...	49	—	616	35	775	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	30	11	132	...	28	—	241	7	192	17
Business and repair services	44	30	15	59	...	20	—	174	—	193	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	164	53	25	95	...	17	—	117	22	115	5
Professional and related services	353	179	87	580	...	102	—	563	66	504	38
Health services	190	56	45	314	...	43	—	161	25	182	22
Educational services	98	51	14	137	...	53	—	253	27	204	11
Public administration	102	66	9	214	...	49	—	93	—	99	22

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 271	927	229	1 732	...	—	—	1 998	127	1 973	131
No workers	286	114	39	201	...	—	—	337	7	76	—
1 worker	498	353	125	591	...	—	—	630	39	689	27
2 workers	316	376	60	764	...	—	—	783	75	890	93
3 or more workers	171	84	5	176	...	—	—	248	6	318	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County		Oberlin city		Sandusky South (CDP)		Silverton city		Trotwood city		Wauseon village	Wilberforce (CDP)
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race			Race
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 884	...	6 383	1 866	5 622	...	2 947	2 848	5 662	1 577	442	2 390
Same house	997	...	2 130	1 061	3 388	...	1 753	1 992	3 562	464	200	396
Different house in United States	887	...	4 188	768	2 234	...	1 194	856	2 082	1 093	242	1 979
Same county	604	...	1 353	506	1 376	...	981	794	1 573	1 008	96	1 103
Different county	283	...	2 835	262	858	...	213	62	509	85	146	1 876
Same State	217	...	349	143	764	...	104	40	212	64	15	730
Different State	66	...	2 486	119	94	...	109	22	297	21	131	1 146
Abroad	—	...	65	37	—	...	—	—	18	20	—	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	430	...	3 248	829	1 439	...	444	864	1 509	671	181	2 063
Nursery school	21	...	129	61	34	...	56	14	66	57	7	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	229	...	537	332	772	...	222	414	749	380	129	81
High school (1 to 4 years)	122	...	198	169	448	...	93	290	409	124	39	42
College	58	...	2 384	267	185	...	73	146	285	110	6	1 927
Persons 25 years old and over	1 503	...	2 739	1 055	4 008	...	2 429	1 627	3 699	936	183	411
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	240	...	212	247	702	...	487	176	280	31	104	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	412	...	181	139	676	...	384	393	553	122	49	24
4 years	457	...	517	351	1 725	...	990	590	1 628	419	30	65
College: 1 to 3 years	113	...	570	220	421	...	275	282	618	189	—	132
4 or more years	81	...	1 259	98	484	...	293	186	620	175	—	184
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 649	...	5 404	1 608	4 743	...	2 919	2 079	4 656	1 128	285	2 276
Labor force	976	...	3 020	1 035	2 664	...	1 614	1 396	3 070	896	172	638
Employed	882	...	2 820	933	2 437	...	1 543	1 300	2 799	833	141	489
Unemployed	94	...	200	102	220	...	71	92	255	63	31	143
Not in labor force	673	...	2 384	573	2 079	...	1 305	683	1 586	232	113	1 638
Female, 16 years and over	912	...	2 907	875	2 107	...	1 742	1 115	2 465	591	146	1 098
Labor force	413	...	1 443	561	1 117	...	768	670	1 403	430	54	366
Employed	372	...	1 379	521	1 015	...	750	625	1 333	415	48	255
Unemployed	41	...	64	40	102	...	18	45	70	15	6	111
Not in labor force	499	...	1 464	314	990	...	974	445	1 062	161	92	732
Employed persons 16 years and over	882	...	2 820	933	2 437	...	1 543	1 300	2 799	833	141	489
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117	...	1 152	98	529	...	311	188	734	183	11	151
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	...	255	27	268	...	189	53	271	72	11	22
Professional specialty occupations	74	...	897	71	261	...	122	135	463	111	—	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305	...	644	257	622	...	610	414	1 064	222	10	219
Technicians and related support occupations	33	...	153	63	55	...	70	73	132	31	5	28
Sales occupations	93	...	122	22	234	...	203	76	339	42	—	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	...	369	172	333	...	337	265	593	149	5	167
Service occupations	116	...	651	294	437	...	193	261	234	148	20	68
Private household occupations	—	...	22	7	9	...	6	6	—	11	—	—
Protective service occupations	13	...	64	5	30	...	11	20	21	20	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	103	...	565	282	398	...	176	235	213	117	20	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...	19	—	13	...	23	—	36	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	...	193	62	261	...	191	137	288	69	5	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	196	...	161	222	575	...	215	300	443	211	95	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	103	...	81	157	341	...	110	176	275	152	74	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	50	...	27	22	94	...	58	39	93	38	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	...	53	43	140	...	47	85	75	21	14	7
Employed females 16 years and over	372	...	1 379	521	1 015	...	750	625	1 333	415	48	255
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	...	502	66	174	...	153	117	359	96	5	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	...	96	15	66	...	104	23	95	35	5	17
Professional specialty occupations	40	...	406	51	108	...	49	94	264	61	—	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	191	...	426	181	436	...	429	279	701	181	—	140
Technicians and related support occupations	6	...	75	31	35	...	43	62	60	26	—	8
Sales occupations	35	...	82	15	158	...	109	30	125	17	—	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	150	...	269	135	243	...	277	187	516	138	—	116
Service occupations	58	...	398	195	250	...	112	133	151	75	11	20
Private household occupations	—	...	22	7	9	...	6	6	—	7	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	...	27	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	58	...	349	188	241	...	106	127	151	68	11	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...	6	—	—	...	—	—	26	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	...	37	8	15	...	12	16	7	—	—	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	...	10	71	140	...	44	80	89	63	32	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	51	...	10	62	100	...	25	57	59	53	18	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	...	—	—	7	...	—	6	18	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	...	—	9	33	...	19	17	12	10	7	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	882	...	2 820	933	2 437	...	1 543	1 300	2 799	833	141	489
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	...	19	—	—	...	23	—	35	—	—	—
Mining	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	42	...	52	27	70	...	75	51	74	22	6	6
Manufacturing	353	...	273	236	784	...	433	343	634	277	105	24
Durable goods	257	...	243	211	655	...	262	221	389	194	67	18
Transportation	16	...	38	4	104	...	47	127	30	29	—	18
Communications and other public utilities	6	...	49	52	56	...	4	74	86	52	—	16
Wholesale trade	51	...	34	22	73	...	113	4	128	9	—	—
Retail trade	226	...	456	140	515	...	365	123	525	59	10	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	...	68	27	83	...	111	49	239	28	—	30
Business and repair services	13	...	73	4	49	...	68	32	66	14	9	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	24	...	154	54	158	...	33	55	56	27	5	—
Professional and related services	112	...	1 553	333	496	...	225	370	767	235	6	329
Health services	57	...	211	68	306	...	69	163	244	119	6	22
Educational services	31	...	1 133	265	125	...	91	176	398	94	—	272
Public administration	7	...	51	34	49	...	46	72	159	81	—	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	523	...	1 061	459	1 436	...	824	738	1 730	481	101	157
No workers	58	...	114	23	117	...	167	31	193	21	6	21
1 worker	156	...	358	174	432	...	249	270	584	129	40	50
2 workers	254	...	478	182	687	...	352	317	771	287	55	42
3 or more workers	55	...	111	80	200	...	56	120	182	44	—	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Wintersville village		Woodlawn village		Wyoming city		Yellow Springs village	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 5 years and over	4 042	363	461	2 046	6 919	845	2 806	883
Same house	2 842	289	353	1 528	4 038	452	1 286	585
Different house in United States	1 189	74	108	518	2 829	393	1 352	298
Same county	743	74	78	374	1 819	362	569	219
Different county	446	—	30	144	1 010	31	783	79
Same State	244	—	30	47	266	—	366	40
Different State	202	—	—	97	744	31	417	39
Abroad	11	—	—	—	52	—	168	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 077	104	81	742	2 305	249	1 258	350
Nursery school	68	5	—	12	109	13	62	5
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	582	78	33	442	1 114	121	373	129
High school (1 to 4 years)	294	21	41	211	665	88	207	104
College	133	—	7	77	417	27	616	112
Persons 25 years old and over	2 660	270	338	1 109	4 720	531	1 729	559
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	351	64	54	230	184	140	30	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	424	86	63	289	226	50	76	84
4 years	1 263	48	137	388	790	177	391	138
College: 1 to 3 years	345	43	37	151	802	60	321	130
4 or more years	277	29	47	51	2 718	104	911	173

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	3 298	300	431	1 500	5 665	661	2 400	769
Labor force	1 919	215	247	1 027	3 467	350	1 625	522
Employed	1 730	188	226	929	3 380	308	1 568	512
Unemployed	189	27	21	93	87	42	52	10
Not in labor force	1 379	85	184	473	2 198	311	775	247
Females, 16 years and over	1 749	151	213	791	2 980	378	1 331	407
Labor force	698	84	98	512	1 409	156	831	255
Employed	623	84	89	459	1 367	145	811	255
Unemployed	75	—	9	53	42	11	20	—
Not in labor force	1 051	67	115	279	1 571	222	500	152
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 730	188	226	929	3 380	308	1 568	512
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	420	18	41	90	1 876	52	789	200
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	186	—	19	40	901	6	207	109
Professional specialty occupations	234	18	22	50	975	46	582	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	427	62	70	273	985	98	377	143
Technicians and related support occupations	41	7	—	55	67	15	88	20
Sales occupations	189	26	41	48	417	24	78	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197	29	29	170	501	59	211	83
Service occupations	195	22	9	219	150	42	140	72
Private household occupations	—	15	—	25	—	5	—	9
Protective service occupations	30	—	—	19	16	—	36	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	7	9	175	134	33	104	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	28	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	365	28	59	84	219	37	108	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	313	58	47	263	150	79	126	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	104	22	28	143	55	56	59	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	86	15	5	30	21	16	29	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	21	14	90	74	7	38	10
Employed females 16 years and over	623	84	89	459	1 367	145	811	255
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161	4	18	47	601	37	399	119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	—	7	14	201	6	89	61
Professional specialty occupations	121	4	11	33	400	31	310	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	43	57	203	623	58	260	69
Technicians and related support occupations	23	7	—	48	46	4	34	5
Sales occupations	77	7	33	42	208	6	36	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	29	24	113	369	48	190	48
Service occupations	143	22	4	138	99	14	70	34
Private household occupations	—	15	—	25	—	5	—	9
Protective service occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	134	7	4	113	99	9	70	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	—	—	13	16	9	13	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	15	10	58	28	27	53	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	8	—	35	23	27	46	22
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	7	5	5	5	—	7	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 730	188	226	929	3 380	308	1 568	512
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	—	—	—	20	—	6	4
Mining	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	76	—	—	4	130	11	57	9
Manufacturing	584	50	126	288	914	81	262	126
Durable goods	555	50	99	171	348	50	134	48
Transportation	18	—	—	64	66	15	22	10
Communications and other public utilities	39	15	—	43	17	6	36	10
Wholesale trade	55	—	24	19	230	12	17	—
Retail trade	392	47	41	113	459	32	120	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	—	—	17	226	24	47	10
Business and repair services	28	—	3	21	199	19	78	5
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	33	28	—	46	51	5	46	9
Professional and related services	365	48	25	279	1 034	71	729	182
Health services	169	23	8	99	338	24	105	10
Educational services	124	18	5	124	394	33	502	153
Public administration	18	—	7	35	34	32	148	93

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 178	129	163	528	2 149	215	667	249
No workers	132	12	27	27	201	20	52	11
1 worker	491	50	48	124	724	66	232	69
2 workers	425	60	66	218	873	68	314	130
3 or more workers	130	7	22	159	351	61	69	39

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**
INCOME IN 1979

	Beachwood city		Bellaire city		Blue Ash city		Golf Manor city		Hillsboro city		Kenwood (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	3 573	136	3 066	145	2 873	153	1 583	229	2 336	120	3 490	131
Less than \$5,000	153	8	544	40	83	27	135	...	407	24	177	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499	157	—	395	22	67	—	107	...	317	—	147	9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	131	—	293	—	114	21	146	...	261	12	238	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	4	633	30	316	34	302	...	404	26	325	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	342	8	460	9	373	33	318	...	319	25	406	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	303	—	302	21	325	17	205	...	222	18	402	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	602	38	300	9	785	6	256	...	223	15	649	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	533	47	132	14	607	9	86	...	97	—	517	18
\$50,000 or more	995	31	7	—	203	6	28	...	86	—	629	13
Median	\$30 442	\$38 700	\$12 120	\$11 544	\$26 730	\$14 236	\$16 787	...	\$12 210	\$14 583	\$25 710	\$23 424
Mean	\$39 151	\$38 026	\$14 227	\$14 812	\$28 163	\$16 431	\$18 097	...	\$15 742	\$14 408	\$32 456	\$25 101
Families	2 801	131	2 163	112	2 403	122	1 017	...	1 584	92	2 694	124
Median income	\$35 316	\$37 681	\$15 200	\$14 063	\$28 403	\$17 946	\$19 531	...	\$15 549	\$17 143	\$30 234	\$23 804
Mean income	\$43 809	\$37 805	\$16 865	\$17 610	\$30 021	\$18 659	\$21 379	...	\$19 007	\$17 507	\$37 202	\$26 356
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	808	25	1 012	...	602	41	611	55	825	30	891	25
Median income	\$11 440	\$5 063	\$5 762	...	\$12 520	\$2 962	\$9 840	\$6 786	\$6 142	\$2 615	\$10 698	\$2 786
Mean income	\$21 206	\$10 921	\$7 098	...	\$14 520	\$5 287	\$11 027	\$14 817	\$8 070	\$4 744	\$14 580	\$9 634
Per capita income	\$14 955	\$10 390	\$5 582	...	\$9 176	\$4 929	\$8 089	\$6 421	\$6 359	\$3 689	\$12 198	\$8 570

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$35 316	\$37 681	\$15 200	\$14 063	\$28 403	\$17 946	\$19 531	...	\$15 549	\$17 143	\$30 234	\$23 804
With own children under 18 years	\$38 957	\$42 296	\$15 230	\$20 417	\$29 774	\$19 018	\$19 779	...	\$15 422	\$16 429	\$33 357	\$27 500
With own children under 6 years	\$31 356	\$27 500	\$14 233	\$12 813	\$26 974	\$50 581	\$19 048	...	\$13 571	\$19 000	\$29 650	\$24 511
Without own children under 18 years	\$33 663	\$30 584	\$15 183	\$11 875	\$26 711	\$12 857	\$19 216	...	\$15 670	\$19 167	\$27 107	\$21 125
Married-couple families	\$37 377	\$39 549	\$16 327	\$21 667	\$29 124	\$19 152	\$20 000	...	\$16 923	\$16 696	\$32 028	\$23 750
With own children under 18 years	\$42 764	\$44 981	\$17 750	\$23 304	\$30 542	\$19 464	\$19 919	...	\$18 333	\$15 982	\$35 614	\$27 500
With own children under 6 years	\$31 908	\$27 500	\$15 182	\$12 813	\$27 303	\$52 076	\$19 196	...	\$15 676	\$19 000	\$30 789	\$24 511
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 340	\$30 073	\$15 320	\$12 232	\$27 352	\$8 750	\$20 130	...	\$15 870	\$19 167	\$28 482	\$20 703
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 857	\$27 292	\$7 721	\$4 437	\$14 848	\$8 958	\$14 205	...	\$7 604	\$30 468	\$15 911	\$30 468
With own children under 18 years	\$15 125	\$26 250	\$5 536	\$4 091	\$12 788	\$9 583	\$17 656	...	\$6 650	\$30 468	\$16 167	—
With own children under 6 years	\$15 000	—	\$3 594	—	\$7 143	\$13 750	\$25 000	...	\$5 667	—	\$11 250	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 967	\$40 906	\$14 458	\$4 861	\$20 417	\$7 031	\$12 955	...	\$15 000	—	\$15 795	\$30 468

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$17 736	—	\$7 159	\$4 632	\$11 144	—	\$11 518	...	\$7 909	\$15 417	\$13 639	\$5 278
1 worker	\$35 942	\$18 125	\$14 050	\$12 969	\$24 597	\$10 833	\$18 380	...	\$13 689	\$12 969	\$26 991	\$30 190
2 workers	\$37 669	\$39 766	\$20 017	\$22 768	\$29 705	\$21 250	\$22 068	...	\$18 867	\$20 769	\$31 526	\$24 022
3 or more workers	\$44 505	\$51 564	\$31 371	\$35 175	\$35 787	\$19 643	\$34 266	...	\$29 333	\$16 563	\$45 124	\$30 468

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 573	136	3 066	145	2 873	153	1 583	229	2 336	120	3 490	131
With earnings	2 800	136	2 165	95	2 572	145	1 226	...	1 647	95	2 731	108
Mean earnings	\$37 713	\$34 359	\$15 073	\$16 983	\$27 499	\$14 139	\$17 049	...	\$15 761	\$14 790	\$32 944	\$27 749
With Social Security income	1 199	19	1 196	60	567	50	630	...	921	32	1 077	41
Mean Social Security income	\$4 866	\$5 514	\$3 940	\$3 955	\$4 782	\$3 265	\$4 479	...	\$3 568	\$3 757	\$4 935	\$4 251
With public assistance income	48	—	334	24	84	40	61	...	191	9	61	14
Mean public assistance income	\$1 426	—	\$2 281	\$1 637	\$2 450	\$2 846	\$2 425	...	\$2 324	\$7 49	\$2 598	\$1 005

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 801	131	2 163	112	2 403	122	1 017	...	1 584	92	2 694	124
Householder worked in 1979	2 285	126	1 535	54	2 049	95	767	...	1 215	73	2 011	104
With related children under 18 years	1 004	92	1 035	75	1 291	74	351	...	782	60	1 164	101
With related children 5 to 17 years	928	84	851	70	1 110	70	267	...	678	55	1 041	73
Female householder, no husband present	196	11	350	31	156	23	103	...	218	5	267	5
Householder worked in 1979	129	11	163	14	109	15	70	...	165	—	140	5
With related children under 18 years	65	11	212	27	94	10	45	...	136	5	140	5
With related children under 6 years	12	—	58	—	12	4	16	...	44	5	15	5
Householder 65 years and over	670	8	453	...	290	24	301	...	337	6	485	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	808	25	1 012	...	602	41	611	55	825	30	891	25
Worked in 1979	308	19	412	...	487	23	361	...	316	9	461	11
65 years and over	548	6	526	...	90	13	232	...	440	16	405	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 982	467	7 795	...	8 752	499	3 537	745	5 688	478	9 254	384
Related children under 18 years	1 891	154	1 972	...	2 617	168	656	...	1 511	174	2 195	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 593	144	1 498	...	2 039	138	458	...	1 094	138	1 848	81
60 years and over	2 577	21	1 803	...	1 018	72	1 089	...	1 391	55	1 984	55
65 years and over	1 858	21	1 320	...	680	50	773	...	1 108	30	1 363	37

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18	8	233	30	42	5	23	...	130	4	46	16
Percent below poverty level	0.6	6.1	10.8	26.8	1.7	4.1	2.3	...	8.2	4.3	1.7	12.9
Householder worked in 1979	11	8	99	7	14	—	11	...	80	4	7	—
With related children under 18 years	12	—	172	26	26	—	11	...	101	4	33	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	—	138	26	19	—	6	...	75	4	33	9
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	123	20	16	—	11	...	63	—	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	38	7	9	—	5	...	37	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	118	20	16	—	5	...	46	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	45	—	7	—	5	...	24	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	39	...	11	5	6	...	23	—	13	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	76	12	261	...	51	21	59	12	277	20	102	14
Percent below poverty level	9.4	48.0	25.8	...	8.5	51.2	9.7	21.8	33.6	66.7	11.4	56.0
Worked in 1979	17	6	56	...	27	8	18	...	32	7	29	—
65 years and over	63	6	123	...	18	13	12	...	177	8	43	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	121	27	1 081	...	163	31	110	56	717	60	293	62
Percent below poverty level	1.3	5.8	13.9	...	1.9	6.2	3.1	7.5	12.6	12.6	3.2	16.1
Related children under 18 years	16	—	401	...	42	—	14	...	200	23	72	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	16	—	305	...	15	—	8	...	124	23	66	14
60 years and over	76	6	230	...	43	18	36	...	243	13	78	34
65 years and over	63	6	184	...	43	18	18	...	211	8	56	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	47	8	384	34	68	11	30	...	238	4	70	16
Female householder, no husband present	6	—	165	24	22	—	11	...	90	—	23	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	129	12	393	...	83	31	100	22	328	20	145	14
Percent below poverty level	26.4	27	1 792	...	309	54	165	...	1 109	60	405	62
Related children under 18 years	51	—	648	...	108	—	14	...	337	23	106	14
65 years and over	122	6	336	...	74	24	60	...	320	8	100	24

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Lincoln Heights city		Lockland city		London city		Lucasville (CDP)		Mount Healthy city		Northbrook (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
Households	1 768	1 368	491	2 425	172	584	—	3 030	141	2 389	151	
Less than \$5,000	498	169	149	380	...	...	...	325	7	109	6	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	237	106	44	187	...	...	...	292	14	100	5	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	200	154	92	225	...	...	...	219	13	80	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	308	271	115	416	...	...	...	650	13	333	11	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	241	37	392	...	...	...	402	42	487	27	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	88	141	26	342	...	...	...	470	14	485	45	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	191	169	19	300	...	...	...	474	38	564	31	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	102	9	144	...	...	...	161	—	217	26	
\$50,000 or more	6	15	—	39	...	...	...	37	—	14	—	
Median	\$9 362	\$14 675	\$8 927	\$15 061	...	...	...	\$15 292	\$16 679	\$20 967	\$22 284	
Mean	\$12 056	\$17 027	\$9 990	\$16 754	...	...	...	\$17 292	\$17 306	\$21 538	\$23 318	
Families	1 271	927	229	1 732	...	...	...	1 998	127	1 973	131	
Median income	\$11 315	\$17 996	\$9 375	\$18 724	...	...	...	\$20 196	\$16 213	\$22 653	\$22 734	
Mean income	\$13 983	\$20 621	\$11 145	\$19 791	...	...	...	\$20 196	\$16 213	\$22 653	\$22 734	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	566	502	295	742	...	149	...	1 129	28	509	34	
Median income	\$4 574	\$7 208	\$5 929	\$5 429	...	\$3 419	...	\$9 006	\$15 477	\$12 954	\$12 140	
Mean income	\$6 286	\$8 304	\$7 925	\$8 303	...	\$5 234	...	\$9 497	\$15 701	\$13 270	\$12 819	
Per capita income	\$4 082	\$6 918	\$5 137	\$6 422	...	\$3 828	...	\$7 366	\$5 507	\$6 708	\$6 517	

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$11 315	\$17 996	\$9 375	\$18 724	...	...	...	\$20 196	\$16 213	\$22 653	\$22 734	
With own children under 18 years	\$11 232	\$18 160	\$8 519	\$18 903	...	...	...	\$20 345	\$16 471	\$21 682	\$22 734	
With own children under 6 years	\$9 087	\$13 750	\$6 771	\$18 591	...	...	...	\$18 750	\$17 321	\$18 682	\$22 500	
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 440	\$17 813	\$11 563	\$18 503	...	...	...	\$20 113	\$6 250	\$23 968	\$31 250	
Married-couple families	\$16 176	\$19 647	\$9 083	\$20 219	...	...	...	\$21 040	\$17 366	\$23 435	\$22 875	
With own children under 18 years	\$16 891	\$20 905	\$9 063	\$20 713	...	...	...	\$22 058	\$20 357	\$22 859	\$22 875	
With own children under 6 years	\$15 125	\$15 714	\$8 125	\$20 083	...	...	...	\$19 543	\$20 804	\$20 766	\$24 000	
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 216	\$18 152	\$9 107	\$19 533	...	...	...	\$20 407	\$6 250	\$24 679	\$31 250	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 750	\$12 788	\$9 605	\$8 679	...	...	...	\$13 918	\$11 071	\$12 067	\$23 750	
With own children under 18 years	\$6 708	\$9 500	\$8 289	\$8 250	...	...	...	\$12 045	\$11 071	\$9 643	\$23 750	
With own children under 6 years	\$4 915	\$6 964	\$6 354	\$6 875	...	...	...	\$5 417	\$9 821	\$11 471	—	
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 867	\$16 071	\$18 214	\$10 000	...	...	...	\$17 813	—	\$19 107	—	

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$5 250	\$9 028	\$4 531	\$7 212	...	...	...	\$11 032	\$21 250	\$6 300	—	
1 worker	\$9 924	\$15 753	\$8 125	\$14 680	...	...	...	\$16 484	\$9 904	\$18 051	\$13 542	
2 workers	\$16 250	\$21 829	\$16 250	\$21 287	...	...	...	\$23 207	\$20 536	\$23 545	\$23 625	
3 or more workers	\$27 437	\$37 028	\$23 750	\$28 542	...	...	...	\$32 414	\$16 250	\$31 283	\$24 792	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 768	1 368	491	2 425	172	584	—	3 030	141	2 389	151	
With earnings	1 204	1 038	349	1 898	...	...	...	2 258	134	2 274	151	
Mean earnings	\$14 039	\$17 579	\$10 655	\$16 685	...	...	...	\$18 329	\$16 434	\$20 788	\$22 947	
With Social Security income	570	519	135	765	...	...	...	1 070	13	328	—	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 795	\$4 569	\$2 808	\$3 720	...	...	...	\$4 379	\$407	\$4 266	—	
With public assistance income	394	78	98	193	...	...	...	86	6	87	5	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 679	\$1 867	\$1 821	\$1 384	...	...	...	\$2 935	\$8 340	\$2 102	\$3 005	

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 271	927	229	1 732	...	...	...	1 998	127	1 973	131	
Householder worked in 1979	780	662	156	1 354	...	...	...	1 528	107	1 767	120	
With related children under 18 years	796	399	122	880	...	...	...	854	120	1 254	121	
With related children 5 to 17 years	629	315	91	682	...	...	...	633	80	1 048	110	
Female householder, no husband present	540	130	106	230	...	...	...	237	32	221	8	
Householder worked in 1979	264	58	79	137	...	...	...	170	32	167	6	
With related children under 18 years	405	64	78	147	...	...	...	145	32	145	6	
With related children under 6 years	206	25	35	55	...	...	...	24	13	82	—	
Householder 65 years and over	265	206	30	302	...	...	...	400	—	59	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	566	502	295	742	...	149	...	1 129	28	509	34	
Worked in 1979	270	248	175	383	...	...	...	669	28	464	34	
65 years and over	205	216	81	356	...	...	...	433	—	25	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 086	3 296	957	6 231	...	1 738	...	7 088	430	7 669	541	
Related children under 18 years	1 767	722	229	1 807	...	550	...	1 548	181	2 669	236	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 275	505	154	1 280	...	444	...	1 042	115	2 032	194	
60 years and over	869	765	180	1 230	...	221	...	1 693	6	416	5	
65 years and over	617	571	134	865	...	187	...	1 198	—	224	—	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	334	37	58	121	...	...	...	64	14	108	11	
Percent below poverty level	26.3	4.0	25.3	7.0	...	...	...	3.2	11.0	5.5	8.4	
Householder worked in 1979	109	26	31	59	...	...	...	41	14	63	—	
With related children under 18 years	281	37	42	95	...	...	...	52	14	80	11	
With related children 5 to 17 years	204	19	32	80	...	...	...	25	14	75	11	
Female householder, no husband present	253	17	25	61	...	...	...	25	—	63	—	
Householder worked in 1979	68	11	19	31	...	...	...	19	—	40	—	
With related children under 18 years	229	11	25	55	...	...	...	25	—	63	—	
With related children under 6 years	119	7	11	27	...	...	...	11	—	32	—	
Householder 65 years and over	42	—	—	9	...	...	...	25	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	235	88	115	227	...	80	...	155	—	25	—	
Percent below poverty level	41.5	17.5	39.0	30.6	...	53.7	...	13.7	—	4.9	—	
Worked in 1979	49	17	18	88	...	...	...	55	—	19	—	
65 years and over	118	31	46	117	...	41	...	—	—	—	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 445	203	315	672	...	381	...	380	50	405	39	
Percent below poverty level	28.4	6.2	32.9	10.8	...	22.0	...	5.1	11.6	5.3	7.2	
Related children under 18 years	649	55	96	242	...	105	...	98	22	206	17	
Related children 5 to 17 years	443	24	55	159	...	76	...	34	22	140	12	
60 years and over	210	26	77	167	...	114	...	87	—	14	—	
65 years and over	171	17	52	139	...	93	...	66	—	4	—	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	400	70	64	168	...	...	...	149	27	157	11	
Female householder, no husband present	284	25	31	68	...	...	...	37	—	77	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	285	141	134	304	...	96	...	278	—	28	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 904	264	349	878	...	471	...	746	127	567	39	
Related children under 18 years	842	102	105	271	...	140	...	178	51	265	17	
65 years and over	243	89	52	245	...	103	...	205	—	22	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	781	489
Less than \$5,000	106	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	78	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	47	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	112	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	140	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	125	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	...
\$50,000 or more	11	...
Median	\$16 414	...
Mean	\$17 409	...
Families	523	...
Median income	\$20 255	...
Mean income	\$20 464	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	296	...
Median income	\$8 118	...
Mean income	\$9 772	...
Per capita income	\$6 600	...

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$20 255	...
With own children under 18 years	\$23 793	...
With own children under 6 years	\$19 531	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 220	...
Married-couple families	\$21 522	...
With own children under 18 years	\$25 054	...
With own children under 6 years	\$19 922	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 060	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 882	...
With own children under 18 years	\$19 107	...
With own children under 6 years	\$16 250	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 906	...
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$6 742	...
1 worker	\$15 568	...
2 workers	\$22 778	...
3 or more workers	\$26 875	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	781	489
With earnings	624	...
Mean earnings	\$18 922	...
With Social Security income	244	...
Mean Social Security income	\$4 235	...
With public assistance income	49	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 844	...

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	523	...
Householder worked in 1979	421	...
With related children under 18 years	247	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	190	...
Female householder, no husband present	90	...
Householder worked in 1979	73	...
With related children under 18 years	53	...
With related children under 6 years	13	...
Householder 65 years and over	119	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	296	...
Worked in 1979	185	...
65 years and over	94	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 969	...
Related children under 18 years	517	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	363	...
60 years and over	403	...
65 years and over	302	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12	...
Percent below poverty level	2.3	...
Householder worked in 1979	6	...
With related children under 18 years	6	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	...
Female householder, no husband present	6	...
Householder worked in 1979	6	...
With related children under 18 years	6	...
With related children under 6 years	6	...
Householder 65 years and over	6	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	71	...
Percent below poverty level	24.0	...
Worked in 1979	42	...
65 years and over	42	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	106	...
Percent below poverty level	5.4	...
Related children under 18 years	10	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	10	...
60 years and over	54	...
65 years and over	54	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY

Level	53	...
Families	13	...
Female householder, no husband present	13	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	94	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	246	...
Related children under 18 years	33	...
65 years and over	97	...

Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County		Oberlin city		Sandusky South (CDP)		Silverton city		Trotwood city		Wauseon village	Wilberforce (CDP)
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race			
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Black
781	489	1 806	625	1 727	157	1 611	904	2 341	521	128	250
106	...	221	132	102	...	211	68	192	10	23	52
78	...	187	55	88	...	211	45	144	—	18	6
47	...	118	46	94	...	188	53	128	25	12	30
112	...	236	73	192	...	275	146	392	50	38	36
140	...	273	38	240	...	198	140	452	72	31	21
113	...	221	85	261	...	225	132	377	105	6	30
125	...	251	97	394	...	224	229	404	151	—	25
49	...	200	61	201	...	51	82	226	93	—	39
11	...	99	38	155	...	28	9	26	15	—	11
\$16 414	...	\$16 916	\$16 354	\$22 410	...	\$13 666	\$20 000	\$18 459	\$24 861	\$11 447	\$15 167
\$17 409	...	\$20 940	\$19 579	\$25 055	...	\$16 122	\$21 185	\$19 603	\$25 892	\$10 907	\$19 408
523	...	1 061	459	1 436	...	824	738	1 730	481	101	157
\$20 255	...	\$23 860	\$21 521	\$25 283	...	\$19 925	\$22 579	\$20 348	\$23 580	\$9 479	\$24 375
\$20 464	...	\$26 816	\$22 798	\$27 351	...	\$21 184	\$23 222	\$21 718	\$25 509	\$9 745	\$25 118
296	...	2 940	480	890	...	849	182	699	75	55	1 901
\$8 118	...	\$1 904	\$2 393	\$4 230	...	\$8 284	\$8 800	\$10 513	\$16 261	\$9 929	\$1000—
\$9 772	...	\$4 159	\$4 351	\$6 703	...	\$10 079	\$11 041	\$11 974	\$16 053	\$8 827	\$1 354
\$6 600	...	\$6 524	\$5 866	\$7 647	...	\$7 947	\$6 954	\$7 791	\$7 662	\$2 845	\$2 761
\$20 255	...	\$23 860	\$21 521	\$25 283	...	\$19 925	\$22 579	\$20 348	\$23 580	\$9 479	\$24 375
\$23 793	...	\$22 431	\$21 293	\$25 354	...	\$20 375	\$25 650	\$19 575	\$23 920	\$8 125	\$29 375
\$19 531	...	\$21 106	\$20 833	\$24 297	...	\$19 500	\$25 893	\$17 990	\$23 500	\$6 389	\$3 636
\$16 220	...	\$25 353	\$21 734	\$25 182	...	\$19 654	\$18 043	\$20 935	\$22 266	\$12 321	\$22 500
\$21 522	...	\$25 847	\$25 437	\$26 728	...	\$21 462	\$25 788	\$22 352	\$26 921	\$10 729	\$30 535
\$25 054	...	\$25 319	\$25 982	\$27 111	...	\$22 961	\$28 194	\$23 474	\$26 929	\$6 875	\$32 688
\$19 922	...	\$22 639	\$23 333	\$24 609	...	\$21 389	\$26 806	\$18 654	\$25 192	\$5 729	\$40 906
\$20 060	...	\$26 538	\$24 583	\$26 159	...	\$20 685	\$19 022	\$21 563	\$26 875	\$12 321	\$23 281
\$15 882	...	\$12 685	\$11 667	\$11 080	...	\$11 705	\$15 313	\$12 279	\$14 583	\$9 375	\$2 841
\$19 107	...	\$13 917	\$11 250	\$9 837	...	\$9 063	\$14 643	\$11 193	\$15 417	\$9 375	\$2 841
\$16 250	...	\$5 568	\$6 450	\$3 333	...	\$4 643	\$16 250	\$6 845	\$10 000	\$8 750	\$3 182
\$13 906	...	\$7 212	\$12 813	\$15 909	...	\$14 545	\$17 083	\$17 569	\$12 917	—	—
\$6 742	...	\$10 556	\$2 656	\$9 402	...	\$9 543	\$8 036	\$11 094	\$13 958	\$3 750	\$4 063
\$15 568	...	\$18 942	\$14 074	\$21 462	...	\$19 812	\$15 100	\$17 642	\$17 153	\$8 500	\$11 875
\$22 778	...	\$25 984	\$24 405	\$27 672	...	\$22 453	\$27 642	\$23 240	\$28 266	\$11 250	\$32 558
\$26 875	...	\$40 336	\$34 182	\$35 611	...	\$32 478	\$30 457	\$30 395	\$35 876	—	\$41 772
781	489	1 806	625	1 727	157	1 611	904	2 341	521	128	250
624	...	1 460	517	1 511	...	1 135	824	1 975	502	122	206
\$18 922	...	\$20 042	\$20 790	\$24 410	...	\$16 536	\$21 251	\$19 138	\$24 914	\$10 084	\$19 954
244	...	507	203	426	...	611	186	598	43	5	52
\$4 235	...	\$4 321	\$3 580	\$4 618	...	\$4 605	\$3 767	\$4 243	\$3 306	\$3 935	\$2 963
49	...	64	61	93	...	69	79	103	32	30	3
\$1 844	...	\$2 178	\$2 477	\$3 182	...	\$2 350	\$2 597	\$2 246	\$3 656	\$2 869	\$2 005
523	...	1 061	459	1 436	...	824	738	1 730	481	101	157
421	...	884	388	1 191	...	559	611	1 444	440	95	107
247	...	518	293	774	...	269	386	813	393	88	82
190	...	432	233	703	...	192	339	626	276	63	73
90	...	160	134	131	...	119	146	266	78	18	19
73	...	132	116	80	...	63	119	221	78	18	7
53	...	123	91	85	...	51	88	191	78	18	19
13	...	25	46	16	...	12	35	55	18	12	16
119	...	183	70	179	...	257	93	275	8	—	40
296	...	1 156	260	890	...	849	182	699	75	55	134
185	...	862	143	306	...	533	121	508	68	43	106
94	...	256	73	268	...	364	16	163	—	—	24
1 969	...	4 397	1 931	5 700	...	3 176	2 753	5 888	1 760	517	640
517	...	958	633	1 478	...	500	783	1 428	672	251	151
363	...	713	471	1 141	...	306	633	1 085	484	169	111
403	...	762	251	948	...	1 004	384	1 026	47	13	119
302	...	601	182	587	...	832	206	653	15	—	80
12	...	58	57	54	...	45	21	64	15	47	25
2.3	...	5.5	12.4	3.8	...	5.5	2.8	3.7	3.1	46.5	15.9
6	...	28	38	35	...	19	15	41	11	41	7
6	...	34	49	37	...	32	21	56	15	47	19
6	...	34	32	20	...	19	21	38	15	35	14
6	...	41	32	11	...	20	15	44	—	12	19
6	...	20	32	5	...	—	15	34	—	12	7
6	...	34	32	11	...	13	15	44	—	12	19
—	...	21	17	11	...	7	10	19	—	12	16
6	...	15	8	—	...	13	—	8	—	—	—
71	...	397	114	304	...	90	56	83	8	12	55
24.0	...	34.3	43.8	34.2	...	10.6	30.8	11.9	10.7	21.8	41.0
6	...	350	31	51	...	41	11	50	5	—	50
42	...	18	53	68	...	39	—	22	—	—	—
106	...	551	286	469	...	269	160	272	101	265	133
5.4	...	12.5	14.8	8.2	...	8.5	5.8	4.6	5.7	51.3	20.8
10	...	65	81	62	...	79	65	100	53	153	40
10	...	35	50	30	...	36	47	75	41	92	21
54	...	52	70	143	...	72	19	38	—	—	—
54	...	39	61	68	...	66	—	38	—	—	—
53	...	75	80	74	...	65	49	97	15	53	25
13	...	58	48	23	...	27	15	54	—	12	19
94	...	489	128	504	...	178	66	133	8	12	62
246	...	680	358	739	...	407	252	400	101	275	140
33	...	79	104	98	...	98	92	125	53	157	40
97	...	106	70	177	...	152	31	84	—	—	—

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 466	150
Less than \$5,000	98	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	80	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	108	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	176	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	389	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	172	20
\$50,000 or more	64	—
Median	\$22 225	\$17 333
Mean	\$23 664	\$19 835
Families	1 178	129
Median income	\$24 794	\$18 319
Mean income	\$26 024	\$21 534
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	346	21
Median income	\$8 500	\$10 500
Mean income	\$11 598	\$9 400
Per capita income	\$8 217	\$7 347

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$24 794	\$18 319
With own children under 18 years	\$25 861	\$15 917
With own children under 6 years	\$25 602	\$17 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 291	\$27 679
Married-couple families	\$25 091	\$18 060
With own children under 18 years	\$26 436	\$16 000
With own children under 6 years	\$25 926	\$17 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 036	\$25 938
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 917	\$21 071
With own children under 18 years	\$8 333	\$14 844
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 404	\$40 906

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$11 667	\$13 125
1 worker	\$22 879	\$18 167
2 workers	\$27 352	\$18 929
3 or more workers	\$35 685	\$40 906

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 466	150
With earnings	1 239	135
Mean earnings	\$24 115	\$17 492
With Social Security income	392	25
Mean Social Security income	\$4 853	\$5 990
With public assistance income	45	7
Mean public assistance income	\$2 717	\$9 995

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 178	129
Householder worked in 1979	970	114
With related children under 18 years	599	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	462	62
Female householder, no husband present	51	22
Householder worked in 1979	39	22
With related children under 18 years	26	15
With related children under 6 years	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	151	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	346	21
Worked in 1979	232	18
65 years and over	104	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 227	424
Related children under 18 years	1 088	139
Related children 5 to 17 years	813	110
60 years and over	631	64
65 years and over	406	43

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	36	—
Percent below poverty level	3.1	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	—
With related children under 18 years	24	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	—
Female householder, no husband present	10	—
Householder worked in 1979	10	—
With related children under 18 years	10	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	5	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	45	—
Percent below poverty level	13.0	—
Worked in 1979	33	—
65 years and over	11	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	173	—
Percent below poverty level	4.1	—
Related children under 18 years	54	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	—
60 years and over	37	—
65 years and over	16	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	59	4
Female householder, no husband present	17	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	84	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	274	10
Related children under 18 years	70	—
65 years and over	57	10

Winterville village		Woodlawn village		Wyoming city		Yellow Springs village	
Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1 466	150	211	592	2 596	310	1 162	341
Less than \$5,000	98	29	65	79	63	195	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499	80	22	51	72	25	103	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	108	19	23	87	13	91	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	30	89	242	46	142	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	176	32	86	216	52	118	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197	18	57	222	35	130	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	389	16	132	485	49	196	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	172	32	75	450	17	115	62
\$50,000 or more	64	13	14	743	10	72	17
Median	\$22 225	\$15 687	\$19 250	\$32 521	\$15 909	\$16 923	\$23 207
Mean	\$23 664	\$19 835	\$20 875	\$42 431	\$17 561	\$20 743	\$24 221
1 178	129	163	528	2 149	215	667	249
Median income	\$24 794	\$19 479	\$20 726	\$36 565	\$20 515	\$23 644	\$28 417
Mean income	\$26 024	\$23 563	\$22 187	\$46 797	\$22 370	\$26 492	\$28 911
346	21	48	92	538	101	897	158
Median income	\$8 500	\$4 889	\$3 838	\$13 284	\$4 071	\$5 216	\$3 125
Mean income	\$11 598	\$7 707	\$6 777	\$17 859	\$6 279	\$7 923	\$7 102
\$8 217	\$7 347	\$8 589	\$5 508	\$15 060	\$6 439	\$8 323	\$8 941
\$24 794	\$18 319	\$19 479	\$20 726	\$36 565	\$20 515	\$23 644	\$28 417
With own children under 18 years	\$25 861	\$15 917	\$23 864	\$22 298	\$38 663	\$20 125	\$21 434
With own children under 6 years	\$25 602	\$17 500	\$8 750	\$20 938	\$31 427	\$21 000	\$16 667
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 291	\$27 679	\$18 229	\$18 839	\$34 683	\$21 071	\$25 600
\$25 091	\$18 060	\$21 250	\$25 147	\$39 484	\$22 000	\$26 150	\$30 156
With own children under 18 years	\$26 436	\$16 000	\$24 318	\$27 031	\$41 295	\$22 375	\$26 750
With own children under 6 years	\$25 926	\$17 500	\$8 750	\$22 266	\$31 851	\$22 500	\$21 103
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 036	\$25 938	\$19 063	\$19 402	\$35 479	\$19 375	\$25 550
\$7 917	\$21 071	\$7 857	\$12 798	\$25 298	\$17 917	\$9 417	\$9 196
With own children under 18 years	\$8 333	\$14 844	\$2500—	\$9 000	\$20 982	\$9 375	\$8 208
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	—	\$2500—	\$11 250	—	—	\$6 429
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 404	\$40 906	\$8 571	\$18 304	\$29 000	\$20 357	\$27 679
\$11 667	\$13 125	\$8 958	\$7 679	\$17 411	\$11 250	\$15 000	\$13 750
1 worker	\$22 879	\$18 167	\$19 286	\$11 875	\$34 050	\$15 500	\$16 375
2 workers	\$27 352	\$18 929	\$23 864	\$23 438	\$37 377	\$24 038	\$25 729
3 or more workers	\$35 685	\$40 906	\$22 500	\$31 492	\$46 217	\$29 250	\$41 171
1 466	150	211	592	2 596	310	1 162	341
With earnings	1 239	135	160	531	2 224	212	1 010
Mean earnings	\$24 115	\$17 492	\$21 355	\$20 710	\$40 328	\$21 005	\$19 877
With Social Security income	392	25	83	147	565	133	161
Mean Social Security income	\$4 853	\$5 990	\$4 721	\$3 822	\$5 158	\$3 572	\$4 829
With public assistance income	45	7	—	54	43	43	77
Mean public assistance income	\$2 717	\$9 995	—	\$2 867	\$1 869	\$1 543	\$1 495
1 178	129	163	528	2 149	215	667	249
Householder worked in 1979	970	114	440	1 805	161	586	223
With related children under 18 years	599	90	373	1 087	119	395	144
With related children 5 to 17 years	462	62	31	328	915	96	331
Female householder, no husband present	51	22	111	155	38	122	31
Householder worked in 1979	39	22	5	87	116	25	114
With related children under 18 years	26	15	9	54	107	19	109
With related children under 6 years	7	—	—	17	11	7	20
Householder 65 years and over	151	22	43	303	50	62	33
346	21	48	92	538	101	842	107
Worked in 1979	232	18	24	47	308	23	522
65 years and over	104	7	24	49	202	62	107
4 227	424	488	2 170	7 322	846	2 740	909
Related children under 18 years	1 088	139	72	775	2 020	232	673
Related children 5 to 17 years	813	110	67	627	1 664	193	547
60 years and over	631	64	131	233	1 179	217	301
65 years and over	406	43	95	145	806	163	243
36	—	4	43	23	12	56	15
Percent below poverty level	3.1	—	2.5	8.1	1.1	5.6	8.4
Householder worked in 1979	24	—	—	15	19	12	56
With related children under 18 years	24	—	4	36	—	12	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	—	4	30	—	—	38
Female householder, no husband present	10	—	4	13	—	—	31
Householder worked in 1979	10	—	—	—	—	—	31
With related children under 18 years	10	—	4	13	—	—	31
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	13	—	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	—	8	—	—	4
45	—	16	26	69	44	186	47
Percent below poverty level	13.0	—	33.3	28.3	12.8	43.6	29.0
Worked in 1979	33	—	6	15	6	—	113
65 years and over	11	—	6	6	23	36	39
173	—	30	220	126	67	377	93
Percent below poverty level	4.1	—	6.1	10.1	1.7	7.9	13.8
Related children under 18 years	54	—	6	99	—	—	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	—	6	53	—	—	69
60 years and over	37	—	10	13	42	36	39
65 years and over	16	—	10	6	36	36	39
59	4	15	52	45	22	76	15
Female householder, no husband present	17	—	4	22	7	—	38
84	3	25	52	86	50	226	52
274	10	61	278	214	123	478	98
Related children under 18 years	70	—	6	115	36	33	128
65 years and over	57	10	31	32	53	42	66

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

AGE

	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
Total persons	24 328	112 241	46 178	104 215	56 399	42 554	82 569	31 920	258 787	25 598	33 649
Under 5 years	1 984	9 193	3 506	7 794	3 600	3 616	5 579	2 650	19 250	2 058	2 469
5 to 9 years	2 086	9 091	3 602	8 396	3 478	3 615	5 893	2 824	20 459	2 253	2 708
10 to 14 years	2 326	9 558	3 849	9 486	3 544	3 557	6 430	2 831	20 804	2 246	2 968
15 to 19 years	2 323	10 565	4 399	9 606	7 802	3 836	7 079	3 081	27 069	2 323	3 125
20 to 24 years	1 987	9 963	4 406	8 214	10 300	3 545	6 607	2 470	28 458	1 972	2 692
25 to 29 years	1 713	9 263	3 545	8 282	4 920	3 681	6 493	2 478	21 229	2 119	2 578
30 to 34 years	1 590	8 194	3 255	7 528	3 676	2 950	5 977	2 179	20 336	1 962	2 576
35 to 39 years	1 383	6 160	2 914	6 011	2 757	2 302	4 359	1 874	15 861	1 565	2 190
40 to 44 years	1 257	5 508	2 392	5 230	2 409	2 090	3 935	1 693	13 761	1 373	1 889
45 to 49 years	1 127	5 134	2 073	4 856	2 120	1 990	3 987	1 417	12 842	1 052	1 487
50 to 54 years	1 219	6 176	2 288	5 640	2 095	2 227	4 845	1 579	13 452	1 402	1 712
55 to 59 years	1 169	5 958	2 622	5 839	2 328	2 132	5 030	1 606	12 761	1 354	1 763
60 to 64 years	1 055	5 030	1 896	5 010	1 964	1 994	4 726	1 346	9 639	1 231	1 584
65 to 69 years	1 114	4 215	1 757	4 254	1 856	1 568	4 270	1 359	7 710	892	1 434
70 to 74 years	734	3 047	1 456	3 435	1 500	1 277	3 053	898	6 016	674	972
75 to 79 years	630	2 327	947	2 037	1 036	1 051	2 079	732	4 243	586	593
80 to 84 years	342	1 378	663	1 347	565	622	1 239	484	2 789	287	491
85 years and over	289	1 481	608	1 250	449	501	988	419	2 108	249	418
Median	29.3	29.2	29.7	30.2	24.6	29.2	32.7	29.2	28.1	29.6	30.6

Female	12 264	58 028	23 777	55 598	28 031	21 689	42 937	16 226	133 308	12 956	17 298
Under 5 years	1 001	4 475	1 751	3 720	1 720	1 746	2 841	1 332	9 308	1 035	1 231
5 to 9 years	983	4 293	1 776	4 087	1 736	1 756	2 887	1 290	9 869	1 148	1 346
10 to 14 years	1 120	4 802	1 870	4 844	1 640	1 739	3 057	1 407	10 286	1 043	1 427
15 to 19 years	1 130	5 293	2 145	4 721	1 822	1 920	3 491	1 500	13 786	1 117	1 554
20 to 24 years	1 020	5 039	2 244	4 165	1 726	1 726	3 419	1 257	14 562	1 021	1 350
25 to 29 years	844	4 776	1 688	4 059	2 263	1 850	3 302	1 249	10 859	1 095	1 255
30 to 34 years	813	4 058	1 719	3 847	1 835	1 438	2 914	1 123	10 317	1 002	1 387
35 to 39 years	697	3 132	1 465	3 118	1 406	1 171	2 180	955	8 255	788	1 090
40 to 44 years	631	2 798	1 224	2 695	1 173	1 021	2 049	834	6 874	677	952
45 to 49 years	575	2 680	978	2 448	1 082	1 096	2 005	692	6 550	541	702
50 to 54 years	648	3 234	1 237	3 007	998	1 101	2 652	840	6 928	704	971
55 to 59 years	595	3 088	1 409	2 903	1 265	1 092	2 655	857	6 520	703	917
60 to 64 years	530	2 727	1 007	2 696	1 137	1 021	2 616	681	5 134	633	807
65 to 69 years	570	2 392	1 011	2 279	1 043	849	2 410	705	4 417	482	804
70 to 74 years	376	1 841	864	1 958	877	751	1 770	476	3 535	351	581
75 to 79 years	340	1 428	575	1 310	621	653	1 316	404	2 689	317	352
80 to 84 years	219	919	387	809	364	373	717	331	1 936	167	295
85 years and over	172	1 053	427	809	281	386	656	293	1 483	132	277
Median	30.2	30.4	31.2	31.5	25.7	30.4	34.2	30.3	29.1	30.1	31.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 055	5 030	1 896	5 010	1 964	1 994	4 726	1 346	9 639	1 231	1 584
In families	873	4 168	1 581	4 212	1 522	1 719	3 871	1 079	8 033	1 094	1 377
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	10.1	3.8	5.3	10.3	5.3	10.1	5.9
Householder or spouse	843	4 008	1 541	3 991	1 430	1 672	3 690	1 038	7 640	1 057	1 328
Other relatives	30	160	40	221	92	47	181	41	393	37	49
Nonrelatives in households	180	835	302	729	397	253	827	262	1 501	130	200
Living alone	156	749	273	619	356	242	763	248	1 332	126	174
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.2	23.6	23.1	30.4	36.2	11.6	30.1	35.1	25.1	19.0	44.8
In group quarters	2	27	13	69	45	22	28	5	105	7	7
Inmate of institution	2	27	13	69	44	22	28	5	91	4	7
Home for the aged	—	15	8	59	11	22	23	5	83	4	7
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	1 848	7 262	3 213	7 689	3 356	2 845	7 323	2 257	13 726	1 566	2 406
In families	1 360	5 148	2 322	5 381	2 212	2 106	5 415	1 650	10 017	1 250	1 760
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.5	4.8	4.4	9.7	9.7	2.3	5.9	15.1	3.3	9.8	4.1
Householder or spouse	1 279	4 896	2 169	4 981	2 096	1 956	4 997	1 561	9 101	1 174	1 692
Other relatives	81	252	153	400	116	150	418	89	916	76	68
Nonrelatives in households	476	1 925	788	2 017	1 034	704	1 861	559	3 390	301	599
Living alone	430	1 774	730	1 900	974	658	1 799	516	3 167	282	580
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.3	20.5	17.1	18.8	26.4	24.3	26.8	34.7	26.8	26.2	26.2
In group quarters	12	189	103	291	110	35	47	48	319	15	47
Inmate of institution	12	171	103	283	110	35	47	37	307	15	47
Home for the aged	12	129	103	268	40	35	47	37	292	15	47
Other	—	18	—	8	—	—	—	11	12	—	—

Persons 75 years and over	1 261	5 186	2 218	4 634	2 050	2 174	4 306	1 635	9 140	1 122	1 502
In families	719	2 495	1 036	2 270	1 054	1 023	2 316	818	4 560	637	773
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	7.4	9.3	11.6	11.6	7.7	13.7	19.2	6.3	10.8	3.8
Householder or spouse	587	2 072	884	1 750	851	847	1 752	675	3 444	514	592
Other relatives	132	423	152	520	203	176	564	143	1 116	123	181
Nonrelatives in households	480	1 841	839	1 659	837	827	1 733	571	3 212	418	531
Living alone	472	1 783	797	1 613	816	809	1 676	535	3 079	398	521
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	56.8	30.3	34.8	27.7	32.6	29.8	32.5	38.5	28.3	34.9	30.9
In group quarters	62	850	343	705	159	324	257	246	1 368	67	198
Inmate of institution	62	821	297	700	159	324	257	246	1 356	67	198
Home for the aged	62	791	297	700	128	324	257	246	1 356	67	198
Other	—	29	46	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	8 312	39 212	15 917	35 843	18 383	14 558	30 318	10 697	87 930	8 561	11 795
1 person	1 540	8 484	3 212	7 210	4 484	2 715	6 697	1 936	16 928	1 384	2 282
2 persons	2 557	11 955	5 143	10 976	5 819	4 620	9 714	3 226	27 062	2 728	3 742
3 persons	1 559	6 586	2 715	6 147	3 226	2 411	5 392	1 950	17 223	1 569	2 148
4 persons	1 330	6 381	2 698	5 911	2 751	2 461	4 859	1 815	15 468	1 549	1 980
5 persons	747	3 465	1 415	3 240	1 307	1 380	2 313	1 056	7 104	835	1 051
6 or more persons	579	2 341	734	2 359	796	971	1 343	714	4 145	496	592

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
AGE											
Total persons	150 236	128 483	34 603	113 572	36 024	50 075	1 498 400	55 096	39 987	53 840	79 655
Under 5 years	10 694	11 533	2 808	8 627	2 667	3 786	95 679	4 551	3 479	3 836	5 802
5 to 9 years	11 773	11 814	2 701	9 013	2 809	4 072	99 189	4 554	3 407	4 300	6 056
10 to 14 years	12 757	11 717	2 839	9 383	3 138	4 181	113 340	4 885	3 828	4 542	7 005
15 to 19 years	14 132	12 117	3 323	10 063	3 224	4 456	129 523	5 125	3 958	6 014	7 585
20 to 24 years	13 041	11 617	3 156	9 207	2 698	4 113	134 870	4 329	3 701	4 930	6 685
25 to 29 years	11 409	11 271	2 663	8 964	2 845	3 896	124 284	4 257	3 521	4 335	5 940
30 to 34 years	11 550	11 447	2 610	8 268	2 483	3 609	107 926	3 964	2 838	4 371	6 358
35 to 39 years	9 042	8 473	2 038	6 622	2 051	3 130	82 360	3 388	2 432	3 749	4 790
40 to 44 years	7 913	7 304	1 749	5 744	2 041	2 700	74 930	2 884	2 023	3 202	4 311
45 to 49 years	7 579	6 351	1 646	5 350	1 740	2 565	75 957	2 391	1 865	2 589	4 303
50 to 54 years	8 067	6 019	1 778	6 555	2 105	2 555	89 701	2 671	1 928	2 753	4 221
55 to 59 years	8 285	5 713	1 768	6 530	1 959	2 587	95 603	2 648	1 822	2 425	4 761
60 to 64 years	6 852	4 103	1 539	5 860	1 750	2 344	83 043	2 596	1 459	2 035	3 553
65 to 69 years	5 641	3 256	1 342	4 894	1 500	1 945	67 902	2 244	1 183	1 533	2 896
70 to 74 years	4 576	2 421	913	3 552	1 255	1 511	50 503	1 547	876	1 286	2 175
75 to 79 years	3 368	1 636	777	2 245	843	1 192	35 006	1 365	714	913	1 408
80 to 84 years	1 958	990	495	1 461	531	787	21 916	922	524	574	952
85 years and over	1 599	664	458	1 234	385	646	16 668	775	429	453	854
Median	30.6	27.4	29.6	30.9	31.3	30.7	32.4	29.8	27.3	28.8	30.6
Female											
Under 5 years	7 067	5 747	1 411	4 090	1 340	1 811	46 886	2 219	1 664	1 830	2 836
5 to 9 years	5 786	5 688	1 246	4 312	1 424	1 967	48 652	2 121	1 719	2 753	4 221
10 to 14 years	6 047	5 783	1 402	4 641	1 523	1 963	55 490	2 458	1 811	2 133	3 399
15 to 19 years	7 098	6 024	1 585	4 999	1 630	2 221	64 468	2 539	1 949	2 902	3 735
20 to 24 years	6 797	6 000	1 584	4 668	1 355	2 115	69 342	2 200	1 880	2 416	3 524
25 to 29 years	5 920	5 691	1 344	4 545	1 441	2 035	63 527	2 232	1 678	2 150	2 928
30 to 34 years	5 927	5 831	1 293	4 109	1 257	1 763	55 761	1 935	1 474	2 269	3 276
35 to 39 years	4 512	4 226	1 025	3 413	1 084	1 591	43 534	1 738	1 184	1 957	2 529
40 to 44 years	4 135	3 653	914	2 952	1 008	1 405	40 353	1 423	1 026	1 560	2 187
45 to 49 years	3 771	3 174	837	2 704	876	1 320	40 320	1 227	962	1 281	2 108
50 to 54 years	4 395	3 029	924	3 479	1 083	1 335	47 742	1 322	918	1 382	2 171
55 to 59 years	4 448	2 887	948	3 342	1 056	1 395	50 896	1 443	958	1 182	2 342
60 to 64 years	3 678	2 193	839	3 173	922	1 197	45 107	1 457	794	1 062	1 855
65 to 69 years	3 181	1 747	754	2 716	784	1 140	38 106	1 166	668	838	1 571
70 to 74 years	2 671	1 379	538	1 914	703	902	30 537	854	480	739	1 193
75 to 79 years	2 160	1 037	473	1 478	495	747	22 415	839	486	606	861
80 to 84 years	1 326	578	319	932	341	526	14 762	626	332	424	604
85 years and over	1 140	493	321	848	314	446	11 707	574	270	300	570
Median	31.9	27.9	31.2	32.3	32.4	32.3	34.2	31.1	28.3	30.0	31.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years											
In families	5 667	3 553	1 229	4 894	1 446	1 949	66 740	2 132	1 236	1 801	2 712
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.1	5.1	5.5	3.9	4.0	3.8	5.2	3.4
Householder or spouse	5 477	3 334	1 189	4 708	1 407	1 873	62 847	2 066	1 190	1 706	2 613
Other relatives	190	219	40	186	39	76	3 893	66	46	95	99
Nonrelatives in households	1 127	534	308	923	276	395	15 413	445	203	195	613
Living alone	968	476	282	839	233	388	13 795	379	190	183	589
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.3	22.7	30.1	24.9	29.2	28.1	24.4	29.6	17.9	23.0	12.9
In group quarters	58	16	2	43	28	—	890	19	20	39	228
Inmate of institution	45	15	2	33	28	—	583	17	20	39	78
Home for the aged	45	15	2	31	6	—	344	17	20	39	78
Other	13	1	—	10	—	—	307	2	—	—	150
Persons 65 to 74 years											
In families	7 275	4 298	1 581	6 005	1 897	2 393	82 578	2 914	1 473	1 942	3 493
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	6.2	9.0	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.2	6.7	3.5	3.2	4.2
Householder or spouse	6 760	3 953	1 473	5 595	1 775	2 270	74 660	2 802	1 408	1 808	3 280
Other relatives	515	345	108	410	122	123	7 918	112	65	134	213
Nonrelatives in households	2 694	1 210	646	2 281	830	980	33 571	778	548	771	1 298
Living alone	2 498	1 086	600	2 131	808	953	30 934	738	528	710	1 265
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	26.9	26.7	21.8	23.5	20.8	22.1	22.9	14.4	21.5	20.3
In group quarters	248	169	28	160	28	83	2 256	99	38	106	280
Inmate of institution	235	106	28	112	28	83	1 714	99	38	106	132
Home for the aged	235	99	28	112	28	83	1 465	99	38	106	126
Other	13	63	—	48	—	—	542	—	—	—	148
Persons 75 years and over											
In families	3 172	1 715	891	2 486	777	1 233	39 943	1 290	720	992	1 477
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.6	8.9	10.3	5.1	8.0	6.7	6.1	8.1	3.6	2.9	3.0
Householder or spouse	2 420	1 220	766	1 793	647	1 042	28 011	1 067	622	740	1 153
Other relatives	752	495	125	693	130	191	11 932	123	98	252	324
Nonrelatives in households	2 656	1 067	662	2 018	722	1 063	27 500	1 129	685	637	1 205
Living alone	2 491	996	627	1 932	704	1 050	25 770	1 107	661	586	1 183
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	35.8	33.3	29.8	36.6	25.4	26.0	29.2	28.0	28.0	25.7
In group quarters	1 097	508	177	436	260	329	6 147	643	262	311	532
Inmate of institution	1 000	307	177	383	260	329	5 828	643	262	311	495
Home for the aged	1 000	307	177	383	260	329	5 716	643	262	311	495
Other	97	201	—	53	—	—	319	—	—	—	37
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households											
1 person	11 386	6 038	2 570	7 877	2 831	3 944	150 612	3 563	2 552	2 934	6 035
2 persons	16 716	11 804	3 647	12 511	4 230	5 735	173 177	5 945	3 809	5 446	8 047
3 persons	9 742	8 641	2 232	7 261	2 320	3 130	93 382	3 219	2 368	3 339	4 972
4 persons	8 733	8 463	2 086	6 809	2 058	2 916	75 915	3 232	2 418	3 386	4 629
5 persons	4 448	4 679	984	3 549	1 042	1 518	41 409	1 806	1 245	1 674	2 497
6 or more persons	2 478	2 288	620	2 116	571	850	28 782	1 115	918	809	1 595

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
AGE											
Total persons	93 678	27 467	869 132	37 751	30 098	74 474	129 769	42 024	873 224	64 581	32 719
Under 5 years	7 190	2 142	63 110	3 274	2 288	5 707	9 172	3 350	62 223	4 991	2 436
5 to 9 years	8 179	2 201	63 188	3 303	2 433	6 457	10 207	3 299	62 671	5 376	2 547
10 to 14 years	8 644	2 305	65 688	3 382	2 313	7 578	11 087	3 502	69 194	5 287	2 614
15 to 19 years	8 656	2 325	82 738	3 582	2 824	7 387	13 679	3 471	82 090	5 950	3 453
20 to 24 years	6 637	2 213	104 023	3 136	2 766	5 021	13 026	3 403	85 090	5 781	3 814
25 to 29 years	6 954	2 143	86 703	3 301	2 503	5 147	10 456	3 341	75 362	5 252	2 518
30 to 34 years	7 773	2 059	74 590	2 743	2 041	5 947	10 960	3 021	63 382	5 005	2 276
35 to 39 years	6 727	1 617	51 756	2 483	1 836	6 116	9 385	2 381	48 763	3 901	1 642
40 to 44 years	5 865	1 507	43 773	1 781	1 702	4 485	7 692	2 047	43 367	3 397	1 688
45 to 49 years	4 833	1 349	41 875	1 790	1 592	4 040	7 159	1 954	43 640	3 425	1 531
50 to 54 years	4 801	1 321	43 927	1 854	1 402	4 396	7 266	2 153	47 665	3 024	1 395
55 to 59 years	4 523	1 529	40 673	1 646	1 536	3 595	6 633	2 246	46 401	3 128	1 570
60 to 64 years	3 520	1 266	32 091	1 536	1 311	3 016	4 420	2 097	39 009	2 830	1 376
65 to 69 years	3 331	1 152	25 772	1 139	1 275	2 108	3 147	1 944	34 153	2 448	1 243
70 to 74 years	2 472	921	20 054	913	951	1 491	2 193	1 361	28 079	1 800	1 011
75 to 79 years	1 782	642	14 101	825	728	906	1 420	999	20 345	1 301	793
80 to 84 years	1 069	379	8 589	511	379	566	996	834	12 544	938	449
85 years and over	722	396	6 481	552	218	511	871	621	9 246	747	363
Median	30.4	31.0	28.2	28.3	29.8	29.9	28.7	31.1	30.0	29.7	28.0
Female											
47 863	14 129	450 287	19 278	15 254	37 389	65 410	21 878	459 827	33 353	16 660	
Under 5 years	3 506	1 044	30 813	1 566	1 101	2 792	4 522	1 632	30 427	2 460	1 196
5 to 9 years	3 766	1 111	30 811	1 597	1 173	3 210	4 709	1 618	30 645	2 586	1 282
10 to 14 years	4 329	1 076	32 179	1 708	1 071	3 607	5 526	1 733	33 797	2 589	1 295
15 to 19 years	4 219	1 138	41 010	1 784	1 366	3 549	6 694	1 745	40 848	2 962	1 638
20 to 24 years	3 389	1 116	52 464	1 613	1 427	2 461	6 436	1 796	44 203	2 929	1 782
25 to 29 years	3 747	1 131	44 082	1 680	1 272	2 533	5 358	1 683	38 699	2 585	1 252
30 to 34 years	3 957	1 036	37 808	1 329	990	3 160	5 513	1 525	32 201	2 657	1 124
35 to 39 years	3 486	808	26 842	1 266	929	3 208	4 690	1 195	25 193	1 978	815
40 to 44 years	2 842	765	23 074	868	883	2 132	3 929	1 068	23 133	1 735	886
45 to 49 years	2 510	668	21 387	882	814	2 065	3 644	1 039	22 981	1 754	755
50 to 54 years	2 333	688	22 913	1 001	698	2 133	3 646	1 081	25 279	1 560	670
55 to 59 years	2 314	812	21 590	876	861	1 825	3 347	1 224	25 240	1 729	854
60 to 64 years	1 888	709	17 651	770	668	1 513	2 215	1 108	21 632	1 415	758
65 to 69 years	1 853	645	15 173	586	707	1 135	1 744	1 133	19 659	1 407	684
70 to 74 years	1 442	483	12 527	552	538	791	1 279	742	17 190	1 023	599
75 to 79 years	1 112	368	9 223	511	407	522	845	632	13 295	855	494
80 to 84 years	666	213	6 079	287	221	363	643	522	8 621	613	331
85 years and over	504	318	4 661	402	128	390	670	402	6 784	516	245
Median	31.2	32.2	29.3	29.1	31.1	30.9	29.5	32.4	31.8	31.1	29.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years											
3 520	1 266	32 091	1 536	1 311	3 016	4 420	2 097	39 009	2 830	1 376	
In families	2 981	988	25 305	1 378	1 027	2 637	3 819	1 630	30 715	2 447	1 184
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	9.3	3.9	5.1	9.0	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7
Householder or spouse	2 836	943	24 030	1 332	982	2 544	3 663	1 570	28 943	2 396	1 141
Other relatives	145	45	1 275	46	45	93	156	60	1 772	51	43
Nonrelatives in households	531	256	6 458	158	197	362	561	396	7 873	365	184
Living alone	480	217	5 694	148	194	310	524	343	7 164	341	179
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.1	24.9	25.6	16.2	43.3	20.6	19.5	35.9	28.8	21.7	35.8
In group quarters	8	22	328	—	87	17	40	71	421	18	8
Inmate of institution	8	22	252	—	79	17	34	71	273	18	8
Home for the aged	8	20	125	—	12	14	28	2	170	18	8
Other	—	—	76	—	8	—	6	—	148	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years											
5 903	2 073	45 826	2 052	2 226	3 599	5 340	3 305	62 232	4 248	2 254	
In families	4 236	1 519	31 119	1 545	1 519	2 936	3 983	2 220	42 044	3 120	1 663
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	12.0	4.6	5.4	13.6	5.1	5.4	6.4	4.8	5.8	3.7
Householder or spouse	3 898	1 437	28 232	1 464	1 437	2 624	3 651	2 018	38 604	3 010	1 571
Other relatives	338	82	2 887	81	82	312	332	202	3 440	110	92
Nonrelatives in households	1 442	460	13 723	469	605	570	1 226	893	18 631	1 049	539
Living alone	1 349	423	12 449	449	566	534	1 111	832	17 473	1 016	529
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.2	33.1	24.2	22.3	44.9	15.5	21.8	32.8	24.5	18.0	25.0
In group quarters	125	94	984	38	102	93	131	192	1 557	79	52
Inmate of institution	123	94	838	38	102	63	129	192	1 212	79	52
Home for the aged	123	94	692	38	37	63	129	86	969	79	41
Other	2	—	146	—	—	30	2	—	345	—	—
Persons 75 years and over											
3 573	1 417	29 171	1 888	1 325	1 983	3 287	2 454	42 135	2 986	1 605	
In families	1 760	657	14 195	947	788	1 247	1 593	1 194	20 663	1 360	762
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	11.9	5.4	9.4	21.8	5.9	6.8	11.5	5.7	4.6	15.6
Householder or spouse	1 382	526	10 165	821	645	733	1 093	916	15 007	1 101	632
Other relatives	378	131	4 030	126	143	514	500	278	5 656	259	130
Nonrelatives in households	1 338	538	11 455	740	465	521	965	946	15 456	1 229	625
Living alone	1 273	460	10 617	737	428	442	906	897	14 680	1 173	596
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.6	43.9	25.8	22.5	50.0	27.6	23.0	45.0	26.8	28.1	28.2
In group quarters	475	222	3 521	201	72	215	729	314	6 016	397	218
Inmate of institution	465	222	3 285	194	64	173	728	314	5 476	391	218
Home for the aged	465	222	3 183	194	49	173	728	225	5 242	391	205
Other	10	—	236	7	8	42	1	—	540	6	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households											
31 806	9 688	323 150	12 533	10 301	22 872	43 003	15 043	322 442	23 150	11 186	
1 person	5 528	1 866	83 715	2 153	2 055	2 746	7 156	3 593	87 997	5 000	2 409
2 persons	9 428	3 137	100 732	3 710	3 143	6 604	13 107	4 565	95 725	7 352	3 520
3 persons	5 955	1 830	55 240	2 183	1 964	4 187	8 707	2 588	52 131	3 879	1 884
4 persons	6 215	1 596	46 996	2 273	1 775	4 720	8 489	2 309	44 616	3 805	1 833
5 persons	2 914	756	22 866	1 444	781	2 780	3 717	1 221	23 745	2 029	972
6 or more persons	1 766	503	13 601	770	583	1 835	1 827	767	18 228	1 085	568

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
AGE											
Total persons	18 152	28 383	33 477	24 304	29 416	54 608	30 592	91 564	46 304	212 801	63 849
Under 5 years	1 346	2 301	2 658	1 836	3 342	4 654	2 328	5 963	3 226	14 995	5 015
5 to 9 years	1 412	2 354	2 754	2 029	3 061	4 792	2 623	6 630	3 310	16 447	5 385
10 to 14 years	1 514	2 414	2 731	2 093	2 843	4 845	2 644	7 125	3 620	19 395	5 698
15 to 19 years	1 595	2 620	2 927	2 241	2 829	5 147	2 674	8 272	4 781	19 689	5 737
20 to 24 years	1 380	2 461	2 559	1 988	2 454	4 645	2 508	7 456	4 657	18 236	4 928
25 to 29 years	1 533	2 284	2 270	1 758	2 253	4 511	2 289	7 281	3 508	17 651	4 507
30 to 34 years	1 132	2 024	2 355	1 850	2 076	4 075	2 200	6 084	3 111	18 089	5 048
35 to 39 years	1 006	1 585	2 002	1 478	1 505	3 404	1 663	4 921	2 773	14 578	3 961
40 to 44 years	865	1 413	1 642	1 351	1 377	2 544	1 574	4 674	2 391	11 961	3 471
45 to 49 years	860	1 421	1 639	1 236	1 296	2 724	1 326	4 684	2 318	11 667	3 191
50 to 54 years	939	1 363	1 697	1 171	1 277	2 724	1 611	5 733	2 170	12 237	3 314
55 to 59 years	1 051	1 410	1 900	1 246	1 095	2 622	1 738	5 808	2 627	11 731	3 662
60 to 64 years	1 014	1 245	1 614	1 090	1 030	2 246	1 478	5 190	2 038	9 089	2 922
65 to 69 years	871	1 102	1 492	993	1 020	1 881	1 325	4 391	2 044	6 742	2 403
70 to 74 years	631	883	1 233	791	708	1 508	997	3 133	1 482	4 131	1 927
75 to 79 years	475	699	895	584	600	992	756	2 247	969	2 985	1 252
80 to 84 years	265	491	584	324	335	784	498	1 139	726	1 817	870
85 years and over	263	313	525	245	315	510	360	833	553	1 361	558
Median	31.3	29.5	31.8	30.6	25.4	28.6	30.5	32.5	30.1	30.0	30.6
Female											
Under 5 years	9 333	14 454	17 183	12 340	15 009	28 159	15 837	47 374	23 724	108 615	32 869
5 to 9 years	654	1 137	1 322	899	1 655	2 251	1 121	2 897	1 497	7 357	2 461
10 to 14 years	731	1 153	1 373	920	1 502	2 335	1 306	3 083	1 536	8 017	2 577
15 to 19 years	701	1 172	1 219	1 053	1 354	2 467	1 270	3 588	1 864	9 541	2 751
20 to 24 years	777	1 245	1 432	1 074	1 412	2 550	1 326	4 106	2 384	9 691	2 813
25 to 29 years	701	1 206	1 291	1 004	1 214	2 373	1 254	3 843	2 302	9 340	2 546
30 to 34 years	785	1 123	1 162	899	1 214	2 253	1 173	3 758	1 782	8 956	2 344
35 to 39 years	565	978	1 217	978	1 000	2 057	1 093	2 862	1 591	9 278	2 616
40 to 44 years	508	858	1 008	747	755	1 743	926	2 596	1 367	7 201	2 034
45 to 49 years	409	678	850	650	725	1 326	756	2 399	1 236	6 282	1 803
50 to 54 years	464	772	844	622	688	1 452	795	2 407	1 170	5 875	1 657
55 to 59 years	487	665	937	587	657	1 336	825	2 908	1 134	6 146	1 733
60 to 64 years	596	724	986	676	572	1 424	930	3 149	1 396	6 035	1 983
65 to 69 years	516	632	831	566	522	1 175	741	2 958	1 079	4 807	1 490
70 to 74 years	456	568	834	529	599	1 033	740	2 467	1 102	3 714	1 230
75 to 79 years	325	580	677	421	369	878	556	1 754	824	2 403	1 173
80 to 84 years	310	412	504	342	355	628	457	1 367	582	1 858	725
85 years and over	164	319	346	203	220	523	292	685	487	1 199	525
Median	184	232	350	170	196	355	276	547	391	915	408
Median	32.8	31.0	33.3	31.6	26.5	29.7	32.1	34.2	31.6	30.8	31.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years											
In families	1 014	1 245	1 614	1 090	1 030	2 246	1 478	5 190	2 038	9 089	2 922
Householder or spouse	872	1 026	1 328	906	847	1 886	1 235	4 323	1 712	7 637	2 256
Other relatives	7.9	4.6	9.8	7.4	15.2	4.1	10.1	5.8	3.6	1.1	11.1
Nonrelatives in households	838	987	1 263	851	814	1 820	1 174	4 108	1 637	7 328	2 180
Living alone	34	39	65	55	33	66	61	215	75	309	76
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	124	203	277	174	129	353	238	827	313	1 392	628
In group quarters	105	192	245	167	121	326	223	785	295	1 239	566
Inmate of institution	20.0	24.5	35.9	32.3	25.6	17.5	43.0	31.8	28.5	14.0	48.4
Home for the aged	18	16	9	10	54	7	5	40	13	60	38
Other	18	16	9	10	54	7	5	35	13	43	38
Other	18	16	9	7	50	7	5	29	10	26	30
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	17	—
Persons 65 to 74 years											
In families	1 502	1 985	2 725	1 784	1 728	3 389	2 322	7 524	3 526	10 873	4 330
Householder or spouse	1 074	1 383	1 983	1 328	1 180	2 279	1 639	5 212	2 486	8 147	3 019
Other relatives	5.9	5.8	9.8	7.5	18.1	5.5	11.1	5.8	7.6	2.0	10.4
Nonrelatives in households	1 009	1 293	1 841	1 208	1 131	2 133	1 480	4 848	2 402	7 317	2 835
Living alone	65	90	142	120	49	146	159	364	84	830	184
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	352	560	734	438	338	1 046	640	2 182	962	2 548	1 252
In group quarters	339	531	699	401	325	1 002	614	2 077	910	2 349	1 185
Inmate of institution	28.9	16.9	30.6	23.9	25.5	27.2	46.4	23.5	22.2	13.6	41.4
Home for the aged	76	42	8	18	210	64	43	130	78	178	59
Other	76	42	8	15	210	57	43	126	72	169	59
Other	76	42	8	15	198	57	43	115	70	169	59
Other	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	4	6	9	—
Persons 75 years and over											
In families	1 003	1 503	2 004	1 153	1 250	2 286	1 614	4 219	2 248	6 163	2 680
Householder or spouse	463	759	1 005	551	512	1 147	821	2 382	1 068	3 602	1 461
Other relatives	12.1	4.5	7.9	8.7	27.3	9.0	10.0	6.7	9.6	3.1	13.1
Nonrelatives in households	339	664	867	432	407	944	666	1 733	890	2 217	1 155
Living alone	124	95	138	119	105	203	155	649	178	1 385	306
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	373	553	791	492	299	881	622	1 538	762	1 801	935
In group quarters	373	539	750	478	299	648	599	1 477	706	1 674	907
Inmate of institution	31.4	21.3	45.2	41.4	54.2	27.2	41.7	30.5	29.2	21.1	43.6
Home for the aged	167	191	208	110	439	258	171	299	418	760	284
Other	167	191	208	103	433	250	171	297	412	760	284
Other	167	191	175	103	405	250	171	297	410	760	284
Other	—	—	—	7	6	8	—	2	6	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households											
1 person	6 263	9 762	11 967	8 594	8 151	18 821	10 681	32 713	15 922	71 767	22 105
2 persons	1 188	1 900	2 480	1 765	1 270	3 781	2 161	6 823	3 332	12 413	4 121
3 persons	2 003	3 005	3 825	2 652	2 060	5 491	3 246	10 220	5 306	21 778	6 662
4 persons	1 113	1 636	2 163	1 554	1 410	3 292	2 048	5 956	2 808	13 412	4 326
5 persons	1 055	1 691	1 880	1 405	1 264	3 172	1 673	5 296	2 551	13 128	3 747
6 or more persons	516	925	925	727	950	1 767	990	2 854	1 207	6 954	2 043
Median	388	605	694	491	1 197	1 318	563	1 564	718	4 082	1 206

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
AGE											
Total persons	120 981	39 155	274 909	471 741	33 004	289 487	67 974	113 150	23 641	38 334	90 381
Under 5 years	8 396	3 184	22 107	35 329	2 514	19 851	5 261	9 090	1 821	3 426	6 621
5 to 9 years	9 832	3 185	23 871	36 794	2 713	20 756	5 513	10 199	1 887	3 338	7 624
10 to 14 years	10 278	3 191	25 032	38 252	2 746	21 933	5 804	11 456	2 026	3 474	7 717
15 to 19 years	12 108	3 243	27 110	42 425	2 895	25 310	6 071	10 685	2 077	3 848	8 084
20 to 24 years	10 522	3 057	24 921	45 531	3 003	25 397	5 829	8 325	1 824	3 466	6 999
25 to 29 years	8 863	3 120	23 037	41 055	3 228	23 500	5 956	9 273	1 859	3 256	6 793
30 to 34 years	9 794	2 728	21 891	36 143	2 762	19 682	5 620	10 457	1 692	2 413	7 114
35 to 39 years	8 165	2 090	16 986	25 917	2 042	15 091	4 513	8 801	1 352	2 018	6 215
40 to 44 years	7 022	1 996	14 414	22 196	1 948	14 006	3 520	7 066	1 226	1 606	5 236
45 to 49 years	6 560	1 855	13 555	21 690	1 645	14 200	3 369	5 507	1 115	1 755	4 606
50 to 54 years	6 118	2 113	13 800	24 897	1 537	18 443	3 559	5 465	1 192	1 946	4 933
55 to 59 years	6 247	2 275	13 772	25 738	1 554	18 923	3 431	4 944	1 320	2 080	4 625
60 to 64 years	4 811	2 019	11 102	21 072	1 417	16 581	2 691	3 815	1 196	1 513	4 185
65 to 69 years	4 047	1 657	8 614	17 783	1 085	12 420	2 207	2 774	1 000	1 324	3 186
70 to 74 years	3 350	1 378	5 665	15 064	789	9 242	1 826	2 184	842	1 126	2 568
75 to 79 years	2 307	976	4 258	10 399	494	6 682	1 220	1 421	607	835	1 900
80 to 84 years	1 422	649	2 608	6 557	372	4 047	879	920	372	539	1 130
85 years and over	1 139	439	2 166	4 899	260	3 423	705	768	233	371	845
Median	30.3	31.1	28.1	29.6	29.1	32.0	29.6	28.7	31.0	27.5	31.0
Female											
Under 5 years	61 771	20 130	140 706	245 396	15 965	150 870	34 328	57 077	11 981	19 452	46 566
5 to 9 years	3 977	1 559	10 736	17 160	1 202	9 774	2 602	4 452	829	1 657	3 279
10 to 14 years	4 728	1 600	11 691	17 994	1 336	10 101	2 682	4 953	898	1 631	3 819
15 to 19 years	5 099	1 465	12 176	18 798	1 351	10 740	2 885	5 457	993	1 740	3 684
20 to 24 years	6 019	1 586	13 671	21 193	1 433	12 449	2 974	5 330	980	1 894	3 990
25 to 29 years	5 172	1 523	12 737	23 130	1 312	13 068	2 905	4 170	938	1 731	3 489
30 to 34 years	4 546	1 520	11 646	20 895	1 326	12 196	2 795	4 908	905	1 544	3 508
35 to 39 years	5 069	1 425	11 223	18 192	1 199	9 690	2 661	5 272	862	1 198	3 660
40 to 44 years	4 199	1 042	8 702	13 247	961	8 089	2 167	4 438	686	1 020	3 095
45 to 49 years	3 484	1 044	7 289	11 412	950	7 351	1 760	3 422	620	809	2 677
50 to 54 years	3 302	946	6 962	11 255	802	7 407	1 773	2 628	561	944	2 326
55 to 59 years	3 149	1 107	6 947	13 175	785	9 908	1 679	2 835	646	996	2 546
60 to 64 years	3 099	1 234	7 084	13 694	820	10 030	1 827	2 371	686	1 055	2 501
65 to 69 years	2 568	1 042	5 780	11 404	726	8 815	1 474	1 932	649	761	2 176
70 to 74 years	2 306	921	4 743	10 137	588	7 113	1 298	1 532	514	744	1 679
75 to 79 years	1 989	743	3 273	8 924	495	5 412	1 055	1 286	463	639	1 485
80 to 84 years	1 389	606	2 794	6 755	264	3 875	737	908	313	470	1 268
85 years and over	875	471	1 751	4 427	218	2 474	575	636	252	338	778
Median	801	296	1 501	3 604	197	2 378	479	547	186	281	606
Median	31.3	32.8	29.0	31.0	30.1	33.7	30.6	29.3	32.6	28.5	32.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years											
In families	4 811	2 019	11 102	21 072	1 417	16 581	2 691	3 815	1 196	1 513	4 185
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3 951	1 706	9 355	16 732	1 222	13 541	2 123	3 251	1 025	1 272	3 571
Householder or spouse	4.3	6.9	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.4	6.3	3.0	9.4	5.3	3.6
Other relatives	3 763	1 635	8 899	15 884	1 166	12 733	2 035	3 116	980	1 224	3 419
Nonrelatives in households	188	71	456	848	56	808	88	135	45	48	152
Living alone	820	297	1 601	4 153	195	2 905	546	522	171	212	580
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	764	263	1 418	3 749	175	2 574	505	461	162	206	529
In group quarters	28.1	28.1	20.5	24.4	18.3	28.3	23.4	21.9	45.7	29.1	27.8
Inmate of institution	40	16	146	187	—	135	22	42	—	29	34
Home for the aged	40	16	102	54	—	100	22	42	—	18	34
Other	—	—	25	71	—	87	15	42	—	18	34
Persons 65 to 74 years											
In families	7 397	3 035	14 279	32 847	1 874	21 662	4 033	4 958	1 842	2 450	5 754
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5 226	2 141	10 633	22 164	1 321	15 985	2 791	3 724	1 379	1 773	4 315
Householder or spouse	5.5	6.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.5	17.6	7.5	5.0
Other relatives	4 916	2 013	9 701	20 398	1 235	14 369	2 630	3 274	1 307	1 671	4 077
Nonrelatives in households	310	128	932	1 766	86	1 616	161	450	72	102	238
Living alone	2 022	854	3 344	9 797	540	5 267	1 185	1 085	445	604	1 326
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1 928	755	3 128	9 039	510	4 829	1 096	1 012	403	582	1 227
In group quarters	23.9	28.7	20.8	19.6	32.7	22.9	21.7	18.2	32.8	19.4	18.2
Inmate of institution	149	40	302	886	13	410	57	149	18	73	113
Home for the aged	140	39	291	568	13	349	57	149	18	59	100
Other	140	39	273	477	13	346	44	149	18	59	94
Other	9	1	11	318	—	61	—	—	—	14	13
Persons 75 years and over											
In families	4 868	2 064	9 032	21 855	1 126	14 152	2 804	3 109	1 212	1 745	3 875
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2 331	949	4 508	10 460	617	8 111	1 269	1 603	700	814	1 997
Householder or spouse	6.7	9.3	4.7	5.2	7.3	4.8	4.1	5.4	19.3	7.2	5.1
Other relatives	1 856	769	3 185	8 251	441	5 816	982	1 091	552	671	1 599
Nonrelatives in households	475	180	1 323	2 209	176	2 295	287	512	148	143	398
Living alone	1 942	897	3 275	8 895	385	4 763	1 231	939	476	612	1 526
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1 861	847	3 119	8 493	367	4 413	1 183	892	446	594	1 473
In group quarters	27.5	32.7	25.6	22.9	25.1	26.1	31.1	21.6	46.9	31.3	32.1
Inmate of institution	595	218	1 249	2 500	124	1 278	304	567	36	319	352
Home for the aged	595	218	1 222	2 333	124	1 135	304	567	36	274	352
Other	595	218	1 189	2 299	124	1 130	304	567	36	274	322
Other	—	—	27	167	—	143	—	—	—	45	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households											
1 person	42 322	14 198	90 654	172 488	10 598	102 592	23 807	35 849	8 421	12 156	32 026
2 persons	8 551	3 072	16 559	43 620	1 859	22 050	5 054	4 877	1 666	2 258	6 092
3 persons	13 120	4 637	25 787	52 246	3 327	31 361	7 210	10 082	2 682	3 532	10 192
4 persons	7 593	2 416	16 629	28 229	1 978	18 414	4 423	6 734	1 582	1 971	5 808
5 persons	7 476	2 228	16 461	25 353	1 878	16 285	4 029	7 746	1 379	1 927	5 788
6 or more persons	3 675	1 259	8 986	13 683	942	8 737	1 979	4 153	636	1 156	2 746
Median	1 907	586	6 232	9 357	614	5 745	1 112	2 257	476	1 312	1 400

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
AGE											
Total persons	17 382	571 697	14 241	26 480	83 340	11 310	40 076	21 302	31 032	43 682	22 802
Under 5 years	1 281	40 491	1 145	2 175	6 328	952	2 861	1 925	2 570	3 267	1 743
5 to 9 years	1 386	41 869	1 152	2 359	6 483	848	3 069	1 914	2 790	3 691	1 921
10 to 14 years	1 574	46 409	1 243	2 568	7 334	977	3 390	1 990	2 857	3 715	2 094
15 to 19 years	1 609	52 438	1 330	2 500	8 012	1 057	3 695	2 097	2 965	4 091	2 162
20 to 24 years	1 343	52 791	1 007	1 982	7 298	899	3 065	1 862	2 643	3 621	1 838
25 to 29 years	1 303	49 645	1 002	2 107	6 777	945	2 962	1 667	2 336	3 499	1 692
30 to 34 years	1 303	44 736	1 016	1 999	5 486	658	2 840	1 633	2 218	3 520	1 567
35 to 39 years	1 013	35 201	708	1 831	4 643	552	2 365	1 401	1 743	3 019	1 273
40 to 44 years	957	31 007	762	1 535	4 299	572	2 107	1 029	1 462	2 849	1 251
45 to 49 years	864	30 345	691	1 207	4 192	481	2 242	917	1 403	2 245	1 132
50 to 54 years	838	32 450	634	1 353	4 365	571	2 291	1 006	1 563	2 332	1 037
55 to 59 years	835	31 270	761	1 177	4 107	581	2 269	912	1 545	2 041	1 062
60 to 64 years	785	25 926	749	1 028	3 837	535	2 137	916	1 347	1 891	1 069
65 to 69 years	805	20 394	636	970	3 217	575	1 929	721	1 247	1 525	937
70 to 74 years	575	15 402	526	683	2 832	457	1 239	507	851	937	778
75 to 79 years	424	10 115	386	483	1 989	232	871	280	707	691	580
80 to 84 years	289	6 724	225	261	1 219	230	423	302	466	434	407
85 years and over	198	4 484	268	262	922	188	321	223	319	294	259
Median	30.7	30.2	31.2	28.9	29.6	29.9	31.8	27.6	28.6	29.9	29.9
Female	8 729	297 332	7 262	13 346	43 305	5 723	20 401	10 768	15 783	21 884	11 488
Under 5 years	642	19 801	580	1 066	3 021	484	1 435	950	1 258	1 587	822
5 to 9 years	671	20 435	554	1 175	3 034	410	1 454	922	1 356	1 812	952
10 to 14 years	737	22 442	591	1 219	3 647	454	1 661	1 001	1 356	1 763	1 033
15 to 19 years	767	26 059	655	1 229	3 944	496	1 792	1 065	1 489	1 975	1 009
20 to 24 years	675	27 507	500	1 014	3 791	430	1 556	921	1 286	1 779	925
25 to 29 years	669	25 669	531	1 084	3 342	426	1 488	803	1 202	1 701	834
30 to 34 years	644	22 891	506	1 023	2 950	340	1 400	814	1 091	1 896	747
35 to 39 years	487	18 122	348	938	2 456	292	1 278	687	917	1 566	650
40 to 44 years	471	16 363	387	726	2 163	295	984	517	670	1 425	672
45 to 49 years	413	15 694	361	613	2 130	248	1 091	470	750	1 124	514
50 to 54 years	451	16 738	326	669	2 298	295	1 159	513	887	1 115	517
55 to 59 years	394	16 707	400	597	2 155	299	1 221	466	759	1 038	573
60 to 64 years	413	13 816	390	534	2 153	287	1 167	489	643	973	540
65 to 69 years	430	11 627	344	502	1 829	305	981	377	691	803	516
70 to 74 years	312	9 169	262	351	1 759	248	703	273	507	460	447
75 to 79 years	241	6 372	218	296	1 218	141	513	164	414	404	361
80 to 84 years	168	4 510	136	136	783	152	291	192	309	254	224
85 years and over	144	3 210	173	174	632	121	227	144	198	209	152
Median	31.6	31.4	32.2	29.5	31.5	32.4	32.9	28.3	29.8	30.9	31.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	785	25 926	749	1 028	3 837	535	2 137	916	1 347	1 891	1 069
In families	713	20 787	584	914	3 048	455	1 784	766	1 133	1 498	857
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.4	4.8	7.4	8.3	5.1	9.2	4.0	5.9	7.1	6.2	12.0
Householder or spouse	655	19 958	562	892	2 848	433	1 732	758	1 068	1 449	827
Other relatives	58	829	22	22	200	22	52	8	65	49	30
Nonrelatives in households	72	4 615	146	98	773	80	330	139	190	298	177
Living alone	70	4 262	132	93	698	63	315	131	164	251	161
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	38.6	23.5	31.1	45.2	27.8	44.4	18.4	19.8	43.3	20.7	42.2
In group quarters	—	524	19	16	—	—	23	11	24	95	35
Inmate of institution	—	461	19	16	—	—	23	11	16	94	33
Home for the aged	—	151	19	16	—	—	6	11	—	14	31
Other	—	63	—	—	10	—	—	—	8	1	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 380	35 796	1 162	1 653	6 049	1 032	3 168	1 228	2 098	2 462	1 715
In families	1 041	24 821	875	1 230	4 233	717	2 486	888	1 513	1 730	1 231
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.1	4.6	10.5	8.8	4.8	17.6	3.4	4.5	6.7	7.0	14.8
Householder or spouse	962	23 046	829	1 166	3 988	686	2 375	839	1 398	1 601	1 150
Other relatives	79	1 775	46	64	245	31	111	49	115	129	81
Nonrelatives in households	337	9 791	254	365	1 684	309	630	312	567	545	397
Living alone	315	9 171	240	352	1 600	281	610	288	530	484	383
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.2	21.8	37.9	23.3	29.6	39.1	11.0	23.3	29.8	32.4	43.1
In group quarters	2	1 184	33	58	132	6	52	28	18	187	87
Inmate of institution	—	1 096	33	58	122	6	52	28	18	185	87
Home for the aged	—	763	33	58	122	6	33	28	18	30	85
Other	2	88	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—
Persons 75 years and over	911	21 323	879	1 006	4 130	650	1 615	805	1 492	1 419	1 246
In families	529	10 721	456	525	1 953	313	809	446	804	760	655
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.0	6.3	13.4	13.7	4.2	19.8	3.5	7.0	9.2	11.3	16.9
Householder or spouse	410	8 277	377	416	1 557	250	673	383	653	596	575
Other relatives	119	2 444	79	109	396	63	136	63	151	164	80
Nonrelatives in households	317	7 965	293	386	1 648	240	632	309	647	531	445
Living alone	301	7 493	276	371	1 539	234	624	300	636	519	422
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	57.1	28.1	45.3	41.2	29.8	52.6	16.0	42.0	37.4	35.3	42.9
In group quarters	65	2 637	130	95	529	97	174	50	41	128	146
Inmate of institution	60	2 519	130	95	497	97	174	50	41	128	146
Home for the aged	60	2 416	130	95	497	97	167	50	41	99	146
Other	5	118	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	5 995	211 967	4 916	8 780	29 334	3 983	14 118	7 044	10 546	14 154	7 747
1 person	1 127	50 588	964	1 416	6 664	823	2 733	1 215	2 059	2 372	1 498
2 persons	1 833	66 538	1 568	2 681	8 827	1 219	4 629	1 992	3 139	4 214	2 282
3 persons	1 034	38 337	844	1 559	5 073	681	2 433	1 217	1 837	2 809	1 456
4 persons	1 041	32 715	813	1 637	4 675	677	2 401	1 338	1 788	2 735	1 243
5 persons	602	14 903	419	927	2 590	331	1 227	830	1 046	1 223	742
6 or more persons	358	8 886	308	560	1 505	252	695	452	677	801	526

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
AGE											
Total persons	135 856	38 223	32 991	131 205	65 004	63 267	84 545	61 901	43 089	378 823	524 472
Under 5 years	10 029	2 882	3 137	9 803	4 666	5 187	6 453	5 320	3 868	26 607	35 184
5 to 9 years	10 606	3 019	2 917	10 145	4 958	5 247	7 061	5 244	3 952	28 308	37 320
10 to 14 years	11 205	3 537	3 110	11 027	5 413	5 735	6 942	5 110	3 774	31 695	41 825
15 to 19 years	14 945	3 522	3 473	12 341	5 709	5 982	7 475	5 949	4 069	34 121	48 774
20 to 24 years	17 770	2 926	3 076	11 458	5 371	5 499	6 811	5 795	3 706	32 250	47 291
25 to 29 years	12 394	2 900	2 591	10 785	5 161	5 098	6 497	5 273	3 646	31 078	43 745
30 to 34 years	10 557	3 014	2 192	9 798	4 927	4 592	5 904	4 201	3 194	28 950	40 545
35 to 39 years	8 618	2 347	1 668	7 760	4 467	3 597	4 686	3 407	2 483	22 733	29 915
40 to 44 years	6 576	2 277	1 547	7 609	3 439	3 111	4 363	2 828	2 194	20 153	27 028
45 to 49 years	6 602	1 946	1 387	7 395	3 380	3 134	3 911	2 812	2 054	18 806	26 428
50 to 54 years	6 363	2 027	1 527	7 159	3 765	3 512	4 902	3 219	2 038	21 535	31 147
55 to 59 years	5 886	1 845	1 510	6 702	3 523	3 110	4 387	3 077	2 110	21 760	31 458
60 to 64 years	4 638	1 840	1 333	5 764	2 973	2 788	4 028	2 747	1 695	18 506	24 815
65 to 69 years	3 579	1 466	1 096	4 718	2 627	2 210	3 352	2 222	1 481	14 401	20 161
70 to 74 years	2 414	1 091	864	3 603	1 772	1 631	3 308	1 838	1 045	10 857	14 916
75 to 79 years	1 711	709	661	2 623	1 405	1 382	2 471	1 198	726	8 155	10 834
80 to 84 years	1 099	475	466	1 442	906	772	1 193	896	547	5 188	7 545
85 years and over	864	400	436	1 073	542	680	801	765	507	3 720	5 541
Median	26.4	30.5	26.5	30.0	31.2	28.9	30.9	28.3	28.0	30.9	31.0
Female	68 525	19 411	16 562	66 423	31 994	32 253	43 367	31 814	21 776	196 408	272 606
Under 5 years	4 760	1 438	1 525	4 760	2 371	2 549	3 160	2 589	1 871	12 939	17 122
5 to 9 years	5 119	1 483	1 453	4 855	2 399	2 557	3 480	2 580	1 907	13 785	17 939
10 to 14 years	5 599	1 657	1 476	5 402	2 593	2 847	3 316	2 474	1 840	15 328	20 562
15 to 19 years	7 640	1 705	1 683	5 853	2 794	2 840	3 647	2 928	1 996	16 907	24 637
20 to 24 years	8 890	1 485	1 481	5 249	2 661	2 774	3 338	2 931	1 811	16 636	24 351
25 to 29 years	6 186	1 440	1 234	5 400	2 429	2 521	3 001	2 608	1 792	15 905	22 034
30 to 34 years	5 174	1 600	1 072	4 955	2 318	2 321	2 876	2 090	1 618	14 909	20 989
35 to 39 years	4 412	1 119	807	4 129	2 014	1 772	2 338	1 744	1 281	11 624	15 679
40 to 44 years	3 293	1 165	832	3 814	1 720	1 639	2 304	1 429	1 061	10 507	13 942
45 to 49 years	3 192	993	663	3 921	1 696	1 542	2 100	1 525	1 055	10 096	13 538
50 to 54 years	3 077	1 030	804	3 525	1 776	1 810	2 524	1 644	1 088	11 003	16 043
55 to 59 years	3 027	983	744	3 507	1 642	1 646	2 387	1 592	1 112	11 549	16 597
60 to 64 years	2 511	933	737	2 972	1 524	1 509	2 216	1 451	816	9 806	13 435
65 to 69 years	1 951	804	579	2 611	1 388	1 137	1 875	1 281	797	7 991	11 319
70 to 74 years	1 309	571	457	2 024	943	904	1 980	1 064	591	6 504	8 934
75 to 79 years	1 047	428	391	1 620	798	874	1 499	722	426	5 127	6 978
80 to 84 years	714	304	312	1 039	559	530	786	623	346	3 384	5 014
85 years and over	624	273	312	787	369	481	540	539	368	2 408	3 893
Median	26.8	31.6	27.7	31.7	31.6	30.1	33.0	29.6	29.1	32.2	32.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	4 638	1 840	1 333	5 764	2 973	2 788	4 028	2 747	1 695	18 506	24 815
In families	3 910	1 635	1 155	4 906	2 229	2 419	3 205	2 216	1 452	15 336	20 286
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	6.4	5.9	4.2	9.5	2.6	10.4	5.0	5.0	3.6	4.0
Householder or spouse	3 677	1 578	1 118	4 738	2 126	2 314	3 044	2 161	1 418	14 592	19 368
Other relatives	233	57	37	168	103	105	161	55	34	744	918
Nonrelatives in households	728	158	809	574	341	341	783	476	231	2 805	4 224
Living alone	625	170	147	752	508	305	737	418	220	2 642	3 752
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.6	19.4	19.7	21.7	31.7	20.3	45.5	19.1	20.0	25.5	26.8
In group quarters	—	16	22	49	170	28	40	55	12	365	305
Inmate of institution	—	16	22	49	164	28	40	38	12	322	214
Home for the aged	—	16	22	31	28	26	22	22	6	170	104
Other	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	43	91
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 993	2 557	1 960	8 321	4 399	3 841	6 660	4 060	2 526	25 258	35 077
In families	4 613	1 928	1 503	5 951	3 045	2 821	4 572	2 842	1 914	18 076	25 082
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	8.0	5.3	4.6	9.0	3.1	10.0	4.2	7.9	5.0	3.6
Householder or spouse	4 174	1 827	1 422	5 557	2 896	2 671	4 282	2 663	1 749	16 657	23 138
Other relatives	439	101	81	394	149	150	290	179	165	1 419	1 944
Nonrelatives in households	1 307	583	416	2 208	1 132	948	1 966	1 090	570	6 318	9 349
Living alone	1 220	557	399	2 096	1 036	925	1 868	1 030	545	5 841	8 670
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.0	27.1	19.5	21.4	28.5	13.9	37.5	20.1	18.9	22.1	19.8
In group quarters	73	46	41	162	222	72	122	128	42	864	646
Inmate of institution	68	46	36	157	214	72	109	101	40	779	493
Home for the aged	68	46	36	146	74	72	95	101	28	615	317
Other	5	—	5	5	8	—	13	27	2	85	153
Persons 75 years and over	3 674	1 584	1 563	5 138	2 853	2 834	4 465	2 859	1 780	17 063	23 920
In families	2 019	796	771	2 458	1 535	1 331	2 210	1 117	738	8 991	13 198
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.5	7.8	1.8	6.0	14.2	5.9	9.5	8.5	13.4	4.9	4.5
Householder or spouse	1 362	652	623	1 922	1 271	1 037	1 825	940	640	6 947	9 614
Other relatives	657	144	148	536	264	294	385	177	98	2 044	3 584
Nonrelatives in households	1 283	643	543	2 216	1 018	1 198	1 840	1 113	706	5 811	8 663
Living alone	1 186	615	538	2 144	995	1 180	1 720	1 045	695	5 562	8 050
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.1	31.2	26.6	29.3	37.5	24.3	35.8	20.9	26.3	23.0	23.7
In group quarters	372	145	249	464	300	305	415	629	336	2 261	2 059
Inmate of institution	353	145	249	461	300	279	395	603	336	2 207	1 839
Home for the aged	353	145	249	461	231	279	383	603	227	2 090	1 777
Other	19	—	—	3	—	26	20	26	—	54	220
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	44 321	13 137	10 126	46 213	21 992	21 601	29 683	20 790	14 251	134 036	189 876
1 person	7 742	2 164	1 736	9 795	4 541	4 136	6 663	4 337	2 520	27 788	42 891
2 persons	13 383	4 120	2 641	14 573	6 749	6 406	9 069	6 052	4 253	42 427	59 771
3 persons	8 438	2 551	1 647	8 166	4 050	3 862	5 136	3 699	2 482	24 197	33 424
4 persons	7 841	2 463	1 747	7 657	3 721	3 647	4 633	3 385	2 487	21 973	29 284
5 persons	4 251	1 152	1 106	3 638	1 756	2 153	2 550	1 946	1 470	11 202	15 174
6 or more persons	2 666	687	1 249	2 384	1 175	1 397	1 632	1 371	1 039	6 449	9 332

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
AGE											
Total persons	241 863	84 614	29 536	30 458	11 584	99 276	64 266	97 408	36 369	107 372	22 651
Under 5 years	16 740	6 260	2 246	2 456	951	7 720	4 943	8 134	3 028	7 587	1 803
5 to 9 years	19 167	6 305	2 457	2 428	1 012	8 067	4 948	7 986	3 120	7 957	1 771
10 to 14 years	20 425	6 798	2 599	2 322	1 024	9 204	5 424	8 086	2 870	7 696	1 903
15 to 19 years	21 958	7 485	2 685	2 691	1 037	9 812	6 134	9 668	3 312	13 259	2 087
20 to 24 years	20 081	7 070	2 468	2 516	970	9 068	5 725	9 387	3 155	16 024	1 944
25 to 29 years	19 671	6 688	2 550	2 589	950	8 713	5 025	8 104	3 069	9 140	1 753
30 to 34 years	18 457	6 214	2 180	2 089	782	8 565	4 860	7 881	2 477	8 001	1 518
35 to 39 years	15 121	4 778	1 966	1 695	652	6 411	3 770	5 993	2 239	5 752	1 249
40 to 44 years	12 598	4 504	1 731	1 482	586	6 337	3 432	5 131	1 886	4 996	1 159
45 to 49 years	12 569	4 057	1 358	1 462	510	5 484	3 317	4 678	1 492	4 747	1 133
50 to 54 years	13 671	4 934	1 549	1 593	519	5 011	3 173	4 871	1 865	4 782	1 182
55 to 59 years	14 475	4 598	1 345	1 622	624	4 578	3 264	4 359	1 729	4 569	1 047
60 to 64 years	12 144	4 057	1 314	1 430	529	3 160	2 890	3 829	1 819	3 873	1 066
65 to 69 years	9 294	3 452	1 095	1 280	499	2 353	2 283	3 022	1 465	2 893	1 003
70 to 74 years	6 568	2 849	768	996	367	1 847	1 823	2 447	865	2 449	675
75 to 79 years	4 289	2 164	536	794	286	1 280	1 399	1 606	903	1 747	498
80 to 84 years	2 545	1 407	415	523	195	879	847	1 185	622	1 178	496
85 years and over	2 090	994	274	490	91	787	809	1 041	453	722	364
Median	30.8	31.4	29.5	30.5	29.2	28.3	29.9	28.4	29.4	25.6	30.2
Female											
Under 5 years	124 933	43 860	15 353	15 622	5 874	49 124	32 850	49 356	18 402	55 514	11 710
5 to 9 years	8 103	3 036	1 117	1 200	472	3 769	2 337	3 908	1 427	3 710	899
10 to 14 years	9 107	3 184	1 217	1 193	486	3 883	2 501	3 945	1 466	3 868	911
15 to 19 years	10 240	3 335	1 265	1 075	516	4 473	2 604	3 893	1 466	3 690	882
20 to 24 years	11 162	3 725	1 309	1 342	511	4 586	3 027	4 637	1 615	7 229	1 002
25 to 29 years	10 277	3 573	1 291	1 279	503	4 281	2 749	4 703	1 552	8 457	988
30 to 34 years	10 103	3 410	1 348	1 268	472	4 028	2 641	3 965	1 573	4 496	837
35 to 39 years	9 441	3 093	1 134	1 037	361	4 316	2 435	4 085	1 196	4 033	801
40 to 44 years	7 623	2 485	981	850	311	3 337	2 005	3 028	1 199	2 900	616
45 to 49 years	6 599	2 358	928	750	307	3 112	1 727	2 569	947	2 503	603
50 to 54 years	6 215	2 058	665	756	272	2 730	1 668	2 364	844	2 382	590
55 to 59 years	7 361	2 572	840	836	280	2 485	1 722	2 477	909	2 456	645
60 to 64 years	7 637	2 412	694	795	323	2 222	1 709	2 227	909	2 487	568
65 to 69 years	6 498	2 192	712	787	278	1 615	1 479	2 053	944	1 923	529
70 to 74 years	5 127	1 910	620	697	267	1 340	1 253	1 633	769	1 603	551
75 to 79 years	3 709	1 683	415	569	169	965	1 013	1 378	515	1 447	410
80 to 84 years	2 795	1 267	338	503	160	789	848	1 003	553	1 108	283
85 years and over	1 606	886	277	349	116	597	591	775	404	724	332
Median	1 330	681	202	336	70	596	521	713	304	498	263
Median	31.8	32.7	30.6	32.2	29.8	29.5	31.1	29.5	30.9	25.9	32.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years											
In families	12 144	4 057	1 314	1 430	529	3 160	2 890	3 829	1 819	3 873	1 066
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10 112	3 353	1 117	1 189	451	2 802	2 377	3 230	1 579	3 290	903
Householder or spouse	4.2	5.6	4.7	2.1	16.4	4.7	5.5	6.0	6.6	4.0	3.9
Other relatives	9 543	3 247	1 084	1 155	428	2 696	2 323	3 089	1 532	3 173	867
Nonrelatives in households	569	106	33	34	23	106	54	141	47	117	36
Living alone	1 905	641	170	230	75	330	509	560	236	550	144
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1 732	619	142	222	72	281	459	500	229	493	144
In group quarters	21.4	32.5	25.4	12.2	43.1	26.0	24.8	21.4	12.2	19.7	17.4
Inmate of institution	127	63	27	11	3	28	4	39	4	33	19
Home for the aged	114	63	27	11	3	27	4	39	4	29	19
Other	108	63	—	11	3	27	4	27	4	28	19
Other	13	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—
Persons 65 to 74 years											
In families	15 862	6 301	1 863	2 276	866	4 200	4 106	5 469	2 330	5 342	1 678
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11 770	4 610	1 324	1 630	618	3 328	3 050	4 102	1 671	3 891	1 238
Householder or spouse	4.0	6.7	6.3	4.0	10.5	8.2	7.9	5.3	5.6	4.3	8.3
Other relatives	10 602	4 350	1 278	1 568	589	3 005	2 805	3 947	1 627	3 657	1 182
Nonrelatives in households	1 168	260	46	62	29	323	245	155	44	234	56
Living alone	3 880	1 577	491	565	221	749	988	1 228	611	1 382	396
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3 576	1 508	447	552	213	655	923	1 169	602	1 306	370
In group quarters	19.0	25.7	29.8	21.6	33.8	21.5	30.1	19.5	19.9	15.2	23.0
Inmate of institution	212	114	48	81	27	123	68	139	48	69	44
Home for the aged	204	114	48	70	27	108	68	138	48	56	36
Other	197	114	48	70	27	108	68	126	48	56	36
Other	8	—	—	11	—	15	—	1	—	13	8
Persons 75 years and over											
In families	8 924	4 565	1 225	1 807	572	2 946	3 055	3 832	1 978	3 647	1 358
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5 249	2 195	599	859	280	1 410	1 496	1 949	946	1 829	624
Householder or spouse	5.4	6.1	10.4	11.3	21.1	6.9	11.0	8.8	6.1	5.1	9.6
Other relatives	3 758	1 849	484	736	232	991	1 126	1 503	812	1 499	534
Nonrelatives in households	1 491	346	115	123	48	419	370	446	134	330	90
Living alone	2 822	1 846	531	761	220	838	1 255	1 301	772	1 430	448
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2 678	1 807	508	739	208	790	1 153	1 289	731	1 356	445
In group quarters	24.0	28.9	29.5	26.5	53.8	32.0	43.1	27.7	30.8	22.0	21.8
Inmate of institution	853	524	95	187	72	698	304	582	260	388	286
Home for the aged	767	524	95	181	72	682	304	579	260	388	286
Other	760	524	95	181	72	682	304	567	260	388	286
Other	86	—	—	6	—	16	—	3	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households											
1 person	84 037	30 516	10 030	10 949	3 913	31 677	22 297	32 181	12 887	35 367	7 855
2 persons	16 484	6 421	1 815	2 295	760	3 993	4 359	5 811	2 631	7 126	1 546
3 persons	25 652	9 828	3 119	3 588	1 111	9 390	6 928	10 014	4 090	11 051	2 462
4 persons	15 200	5 353	1 783	1 918	754	6 829	4 194	5 811	2 203	6 176	1 383
5 persons	14 478	5 005	1 911	1 743	631	6 720	3 939	5 645	2 183	6 417	1 310
6 or more persons	7 612	2 375	916	912	367	3 040	1 828	3 065	1 157	3 065	789
Median	4 611	1 534	486	493	290	1 705	1 049	1 825	623	1 532	365

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	24 328	112 241	46 178	104 215	56 399	42 554	82 569	31 920	258 787	25 598	33 649
Native	24 241	110 977	45 540	101 633	54 435	42 312	80 995	31 753	255 168	25 365	33 519
Foreign born	87	1 264	638	2 582	1 964	242	1 574	167	3 619	233	130
Naturalized citizen	54	948	427	1 993	1 467	135	1 359	111	2 277	179	76
Not a citizen	33	316	211	589	1 497	107	215	56	1 342	54	54
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	87	1 264	638	2 582	1 964	242	1 574	167	3 619	233	130
Europe	29	576	227	1 618	368	102	1 161	71	1 741	160	48
Austria	—	15	9	86	9	—	68	—	64	5	—
Czechoslovakia	—	17	6	51	17	9	153	—	74	5	—
France	3	16	7	25	19	4	18	8	42	2	—
Germany	19	143	70	159	92	41	76	40	535	56	29
Greece	—	36	16	45	46	—	79	1	136	—	—
Hungary	—	14	17	136	22	6	68	4	90	2	—
Ireland	2	17	1	19	—	—	12	4	39	2	—
Italy	—	122	18	299	9	5	301	2	183	42	5
Netherlands	2	25	2	20	17	—	2	—	59	2	—
Poland	1	—	2	107	31	—	187	2	24	8	3
Portugal	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	3	5	—	—
Sweden	—	4	—	41	6	2	—	—	6	5	—
United Kingdom	2	124	30	159	54	20	112	5	360	25	6
England	—	46	22	120	43	10	77	5	234	23	4
Northern Ireland	—	11	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	48	—	19	7	4	24	—	123	2	2
Wales	—	14	—	—	2	—	11	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	30	120	8	2	41	—	16	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	12	12	151	12	—	53	4	100	4	—
Asia	15	280	177	193	839	75	151	28	919	42	29
China	—	5	3	10	52	—	—	—	84	—	—
India	—	12	48	—	48	2	28	—	189	—	—
Japan	2	37	10	13	21	3	18	—	94	7	—
Korea	7	90	30	115	9	33	31	7	81	27	17
Philippines	4	42	—	17	72	2	39	4	245	6	6
Vietnam	—	4	—	2	20	32	6	11	35	—	2
North and Central America	6	261	110	317	90	54	74	19	485	2	24
Canada	6	175	65	271	46	39	38	16	309	2	11
Mexico	—	35	—	6	6	5	—	—	32	—	3
West Indies	—	—	13	32	8	5	7	—	53	—	—
Cuba	—	16	13	6	—	5	7	—	22	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
South America	6	11	14	23	123	—	11	—	31	3	—
North Africa	—	—	—	25	156	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other Africa	—	3	6	2	123	—	7	3	34	—	10
All other countries	—	12	7	—	11	—	14	2	7	3	5
Country not reported	31	109	85	253	242	11	103	40	291	19	14
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	87	1 264	638	2 582	1 964	242	1 574	167	3 619	233	130
1975 to 1980	24	169	100	224	1 393	83	62	18	686	26	51
1970 to 1974	7	148	72	144	82	4	102	7	488	8	15
1965 to 1969	9	105	67	135	71	25	90	12	540	25	7
1960 to 1964	7	95	60	148	115	31	42	43	356	16	7
1950 to 1959	30	262	129	547	165	35	117	29	590	58	22
Before 1950	10	485	210	1 384	138	64	1 161	58	959	100	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	22 344	103 048	42 672	96 421	52 799	38 938	76 990	29 270	239 537	23 540	31 180
Speak only English at home	22 018	100 434	41 516	91 366	50 320	37 870	73 359	28 965	233 490	23 022	30 740
Speak a language other than English at home	326	2 614	1 156	5 055	2 479	1 068	3 631	305	6 047	518	440
Speak English very well	221	1 957	885	3 280	1 470	739	2 474	239	4 507	391	334
Speak English well	78	438	433	1 215	703	225	851	42	1 219	75	65
Speak English not well or not at all	27	219	198	560	306	104	306	24	321	52	41
5 to 13 years	6	12	107	42	26	21	16	7	84	—	8
14 to 17 years	—	29	21	68	2	7	2	4	52	—	3
18 to 24 years	5	30	24	51	175	16	30	—	30	6	9
25 years and over	16	148	46	399	103	60	258	13	155	46	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	5 922	25 113	9 998	23 988	9 596	9 524	16 727	7 634	55 477	5 962	7 594
English only	5 819	24 703	9 492	23 193	9 345	9 369	16 379	7 553	54 112	5 844	7 500
Chinese	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	19	—	—
French	13	69	58	96	23	3	32	21	210	10	16
German	70	35	161	77	44	48	40	10	200	2	24
Greek	—	7	4	6	6	—	19	—	29	—	—
Italian	—	42	1	45	3	—	34	—	43	7	—
Philippine languages	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	—	—
Polish	—	—	3	12	6	—	2	—	19	—	—
Spanish	5	179	67	348	54	58	124	35	576	36	36
Other specified language	10	34	170	169	99	33	53	11	140	36	7
Unspecified language	5	32	42	42	13	13	39	4	110	24	11
Persons 18 years and over	16 422	77 935	32 674	72 433	43 203	29 414	60 263	21 636	184 060	17 578	23 586
English only	16 199	75 731	31 664	68 173	40 975	28 501	56 980	21 412	179 378	17 178	23 240
Chinese	—	56	13	5	161	—	—	1	184	—	—
French	45	214	84	126	224	34	153	77	524	31	49
German	80	534	308	359	168	594	192	41	1 022	71	106
Greek	—	78	15	53	80	—	181	1	230	—	—
Italian	—	219	31	697	45	15	692	4	381	59	17
Philippine languages	4	14	—	17	92	—	32	2	186	—	6
Polish	2	19	15	322	59	—	725	—	19	19	5
Spanish	43	633	128	670	480	177	164	64	1 113	69	105
Other specified language	23	360	383	1 877	880	77	1 044	31	862	137	9
Unspecified language	26	77	33	134	39	16	100	3	161	14	49

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	150 236	128 483	34 603	113 572	36 024	50 075	1 498 400	55 096	39 987	53 840	79 655
Native born	148 249	127 300	34 360	112 348	35 678	49 590	1 393 976	54 782	39 486	52 943	78 049
Foreign born	1 987	1 183	243	1 224	346	485	104 424	314	501	897	1 606
Naturalized citizen	1 387	774	161	938	270	330	70 928	197	278	492	1 172
Not a citizen	600	409	82	286	76	155	33 496	117	223	405	434
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	1 987	1 183	243	1 224	346	485	104 424	314	501	897	1 606
Europe	1 130	775	110	857	154	195	69 854	148	164	448	1 025
Austria	3	17	7	47	7	17	3 447	4	—	28	43
Czechoslovakia	—	17	—	55	7	—	5 127	—	5	2	71
France	77	9	—	2	—	—	604	8	8	21	16
Germany	422	306	44	170	36	57	8 101	66	60	129	254
Greece	49	2	—	16	6	—	2 428	—	—	7	6
Hungary	—	45	—	26	—	26	6 846	16	3	10	59
Ireland	31	20	—	11	—	16	1 896	—	—	6	16
Italy	29	61	16	222	27	26	10 672	2	10	52	210
Netherlands	47	24	—	4	12	6	271	4	5	5	20
Poland	17	13	—	13	—	—	7 914	7	5	8	34
Portugal	—	5	—	6	—	—	87	—	—	—	—
Sweden	7	—	—	7	2	—	398	—	11	4	—
United Kingdom	228	136	32	166	38	34	5 345	33	28	121	149
England	181	78	24	124	24	29	3 022	27	28	99	128
Northern Ireland	7	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—
Scotland	29	22	2	21	14	5	1 605	—	—	12	13
Wales	11	—	—	9	—	—	153	—	—	6	5
Yugoslavia	37	24	—	17	—	4	10 523	—	—	7	8
U.S.S.R.	17	13	4	36	9	72	7 061	6	—	1	32
Asia	348	198	31	138	110	70	11 582	50	89	171	72
China	4	3	—	—	—	9	962	—	—	16	5
India	78	82	3	68	12	6	2 216	—	17	2	8
Japan	79	22	10	7	2	14	665	2	—	28	18
Korea	95	16	5	22	54	29	894	18	20	18	36
Philippines	14	35	8	37	34	2	1 744	19	11	6	5
Vietnam	14	12	—	—	—	—	517	—	—	2	—
North and Central America	275	84	43	78	9	71	7 380	59	170	133	277
Canada	181	65	18	67	7	52	4 355	35	17	97	213
Mexico	21	6	13	—	2	19	511	14	140	25	51
West Indies	54	6	12	9	—	—	1 833	9	2	9	6
Cuba	7	—	12	9	—	—	343	9	—	9	6
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	23	—	—	—	—	—	835	—	2	—	—
South America	13	49	—	21	—	6	1 255	13	27	29	12
North Africa	54	—	—	—	—	—	527	5	—	37	6
Other Africa	4	—	—	—	2	—	949	2	—	12	8
All other countries	22	2	6	14	—	5	250	1	—	6	11
Country not reported	124	62	49	80	62	66	5 566	30	51	60	163
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	1 987	1 183	243	1 224	346	485	104 424	314	501	897	1 606
1975 to 1980	292	102	40	78	42	48	13 006	40	128	291	119
1970 to 1974	135	120	23	57	24	28	9 019	23	74	72	98
1965 to 1969	257	180	40	95	60	59	9 737	41	54	77	100
1960 to 1964	313	115	49	44	28	16	6 270	38	36	80	80
1950 to 1959	432	342	45	195	26	98	23 883	118	84	182	369
Before 1950	558	324	46	755	166	236	42 509	54	125	195	840
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	139 542	116 950	31 795	104 945	33 357	46 289	1 402 721	50 545	36 508	50 004	73 853
Speak only English at home	136 599	114 878	31 417	102 403	32 095	45 296	1 245 086	49 755	34 125	48 688	71 619
Speak a language other than English at home	2 943	2 072	378	2 542	1 262	993	157 635	790	2 383	1 316	2 234
Speak English very well	2 193	1 531	287	1 871	592	724	95 867	511	1 548	860	1 423
Speak English well	614	434	66	490	588	175	41 645	179	614	350	643
Speak English not well or not at all	136	107	25	181	82	94	20 123	100	221	106	168
5 to 13 years	13	6	7	—	42	2	963	—	38	27	6
14 to 17 years	23	27	9	11	4	17	398	10	6	6	1
18 to 24 years	11	10	3	23	—	21	1 298	20	41	23	5
25 years and over	89	64	6	147	36	54	17 464	70	136	50	156
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	32 728	31 191	7 521	24 819	8 012	11 026	292 104	12 815	9 601	12 144	17 884
English only	32 103	30 701	7 400	24 328	7 549	10 825	271 499	12 596	8 959	11 887	17 526
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	385	—	—	7	—
French	80	56	6	79	19	28	1 768	16	33	52	28
German	90	75	18	68	226	27	1 829	26	68	37	51
Greek	5	15	—	—	—	—	946	—	—	4	—
Italian	13	11	14	36	2	6	1 840	2	—	3	32
Philippine languages	6	—	6	12	21	—	157	—	—	—	—
Polish	7	—	—	5	—	—	846	—	3	—	6
Spanish	270	268	43	164	18	84	5 625	112	490	78	173
Other specified language	97	20	23	67	163	31	6 555	18	21	36	21
Unspecified language	57	45	11	60	14	25	654	45	27	40	47
Persons 18 years and over	106 814	85 759	24 274	80 126	25 345	35 263	1 110 617	37 730	26 907	37 860	55 969
English only	104 496	84 177	24 017	78 075	24 546	34 471	973 587	37 159	25 166	36 801	54 093
Chinese	36	11	5	—	—	9	1 915	—	2	18	5
French	253	151	45	145	78	94	4 624	75	29	81	97
German	545	483	42	367	380	215	14 339	176	344	192	375
Greek	106	18	5	47	6	14	3 831	3	8	3	12
Italian	62	97	10	402	21	56	16 733	6	22	76	389
Philippine languages	20	15	8	36	31	—	1 459	16	—	11	—
Polish	17	13	—	37	5	—	18 813	10	25	4	54
Spanish	628	458	70	222	47	216	14 241	197	1 154	341	546
Other specified language	568	275	47	647	215	113	58 391	56	124	302	352
Unspecified language	83	61	25	148	16	75	2 684	32	33	31	46

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	93 678	27 467	869 132	37 751	30 098	74 474	129 769	42 024	873 224	64 581	32 719
Native	92 818	27 289	845 185	37 237	29 847	71 900	126 822	41 455	851 210	63 817	32 408
Foreign born	860	178	23 947	514	251	2 574	2 947	569	22 014	764	311
Naturalized citizen	591	122	12 656	373	152	1 797	1 601	470	14 110	364	189
Not a citizen	269	56	11 291	141	99	777	1 346	99	7 904	400	122
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	860	178	23 947	514	251	2 574	2 947	569	22 014	764	311
Europe	437	70	10 057	219	101	1 960	1 267	370	12 056	340	93
Austria	16	—	359	2	—	66	25	12	420	—	—
Czechoslovakia	13	—	186	4	—	103	20	74	120	—	—
France	8	—	414	11	—	16	50	18	294	17	6
Germany	169	34	2 549	95	45	399	526	35	3 836	70	19
Greece	13	4	344	6	—	13	24	31	653	57	—
Hungary	22	—	411	7	—	285	9	13	572	7	—
Ireland	11	—	166	—	—	—	—	2	418	19	—
Italy	43	5	1 467	7	27	274	28	39	1 335	34	—
Netherlands	6	—	170	4	—	24	32	—	213	11	3
Poland	6	—	404	6	—	116	24	32	558	10	2
Portugal	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	90	3	—
Sweden	11	6	69	—	—	41	9	—	50	2	—
United Kingdom	89	15	1 720	55	18	246	333	100	1 802	78	50
England	21	15	1 136	22	12	105	229	62	1 282	59	44
Northern Ireland	—	—	26	12	—	6	11	2	37	—	—
Scotland	10	—	348	21	6	90	48	13	317	19	—
Wales	—	—	56	—	—	12	—	17	24	—	—
Yugoslavia	5	—	858	9	4	189	44	6	576	2	—
U.S.S.R.	19	1	1 032	33	2	21	33	17	946	—	27
Asia	167	51	6 814	49	99	143	952	102	4 241	171	77
China	43	23	485	—	7	8	75	2	458	—	10
India	39	2	877	6	18	22	179	10	758	39	7
Japan	29	—	600	7	23	8	119	10	440	2	7
Korea	16	8	748	25	—	35	168	18	615	21	12
Philippines	19	9	553	9	27	4	67	4	375	8	—
Vietnam	—	—	658	—	6	—	—	—	41	—	—
North and Central America	141	19	2 661	172	16	246	311	30	2 077	225	25
Canada	100	4	1 404	31	4	240	164	28	1 106	118	14
Mexico	41	2	155	137	10	—	31	2	160	88	—
West Indies	—	12	736	4	2	6	67	—	608	10	4
Cuba	—	8	317	—	2	—	6	—	209	10	2
Dominican Republic	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	41	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	134	—	—	—	12	—	223	—	—
South America	10	—	640	9	13	76	24	4	714	6	6
North Africa	—	—	305	6	2	—	36	—	217	4	28
Other Africa	—	—	571	—	9	6	73	8	339	—	34
All other countries	8	6	204	—	—	7	100	—	66	—	—
Country not reported	78	31	1 663	26	9	115	151	38	1 358	12	21
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	860	178	23 947	514	251	2 574	2 947	569	22 014	764	311
1975 to 1980	158	47	6 780	54	66	87	758	28	4 200	257	110
1970 to 1974	122	18	3 291	64	51	222	336	57	2 234	81	6
1965 to 1969	114	19	2 313	40	14	239	430	38	1 888	62	21
1960 to 1964	74	6	1 905	39	14	280	360	26	1 707	60	48
1950 to 1959	209	35	4 488	124	50	855	710	74	4 230	121	53
Before 1950	183	53	5 170	193	56	891	353	346	7 755	183	73
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	86 488	25 325	806 022	34 477	27 810	68 767	120 597	38 674	811 001	59 590	30 283
Speak only English at home	85 176	24 958	772 969	32 382	27 367	61 646	116 969	37 474	783 172	57 462	29 209
Speak a language other than English at home	1 312	367	33 053	2 095	443	7 121	3 628	1 200	27 829	2 128	1 074
Speak English very well	893	248	21 954	1 351	333	4 025	2 628	678	18 518	1 492	548
Speak English well	308	97	7 611	574	68	2 648	728	364	6 606	471	377
Speak English not well or not at all	111	22	3 488	170	42	448	272	158	2 705	165	149
5 to 13 years	—	—	322	38	7	190	30	45	391	5	95
14 to 17 years	3	18	202	10	—	25	36	16	93	12	23
18 to 24 years	33	4	652	—	16	10	66	20	342	48	12
25 years and over	75	—	2 312	122	19	223	140	77	1 879	100	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	22 469	5 932	172 807	9 071	6 336	18 960	28 743	8 972	180 547	14 353	6 776
English only	22 114	5 837	167 032	8 581	6 199	16 927	28 113	8 732	175 775	13 834	6 422
Chinese	6	—	198	—	4	—	29	2	121	14	—
French	48	32	624	46	43	82	123	—	897	43	15
German	44	3	771	30	3	1 229	153	78	1 031	50	220
Greek	29	9	180	—	6	—	6	5	138	—	—
Italian	6	—	365	2	5	56	—	2	182	15	—
Philippine languages	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Polish	1	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	145	38	1 797	408	46	37	168	28	1 297	359	11
Other specified language	45	—	1 442	2	19	581	121	113	863	8	79
Unspecified language	31	13	323	2	11	18	30	12	173	30	29
Persons 18 years and over	64 019	19 393	633 215	25 406	21 474	49 807	91 854	29 702	630 454	45 237	23 507
English only	63 062	19 121	605 937	23 801	21 168	44 719	88 856	28 742	607 397	43 628	22 787
Chinese	27	26	1 530	—	9	8	181	4	911	26	7
French	89	28	2 573	56	50	151	420	40	2 336	106	58
German	253	39	3 753	466	73	2 065	598	98	6 356	252	342
Greek	13	4	685	23	2	32	45	100	1 174	41	6
Italian	45	9	2 815	24	30	386	71	29	1 982	33	11
Philippine languages	13	8	342	9	27	—	60	4	240	—	—
Polish	15	—	444	47	7	240	61	33	264	31	7
Spanish	229	61	5 742	837	31	211	696	80	3 956	857	58
Other specified language	227	40	8 610	104	61	1 904	816	531	5 394	185	218
Unspecified language	46	57	784	39	16	91	50	41	444	78	13

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	18 152	28 383	33 477	24 304	29 416	54 608	30 592	91 564	46 304	212 801	63 849
Native	17 929	28 028	33 309	24 134	29 256	53 925	30 445	88 817	45 697	204 585	63 541
Foreign born	223	355	168	170	160	683	147	2 747	607	8 216	308
Naturalized citizen	187	238	84	89	117	520	132	2 288	381	5 890	187
Not a citizen	36	117	84	81	43	163	15	459	226	2 326	121
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	223	355	168	170	160	683	147	2 747	607	8 216	308
Europe	159	143	90	76	103	386	56	2 210	358	6 013	134
Austria	9	17	2	1	4	11	—	33	6	208	—
Czechoslovakia	5	7	—	2	2	13	—	181	1	144	5
France	3	16	—	2	2	13	—	10	7	49	8
Germany	36	55	35	32	42	100	11	121	131	944	50
Greece	—	—	2	7	—	14	6	157	14	113	—
Hungary	4	—	—	—	8	31	—	57	2	563	7
Ireland	—	—	5	—	—	3	2	28	—	69	6
Italy	36	—	—	8	5	77	10	956	33	1 086	—
Netherlands	—	2	—	4	—	6	—	2	10	56	10
Poland	14	—	—	—	10	16	—	193	2	266	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21	—
United Kingdom	42	34	38	18	14	44	14	330	93	734	28
England	7	28	36	15	8	30	4	145	42	362	24
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	2	13	—	6	14	7	—
Scotland	33	3	2	—	4	1	—	138	28	260	2
Wales	2	3	—	3	—	—	2	24	1	51	2
Yugoslavia	—	2	—	—	—	20	—	54	16	1 184	2
U. S. S. R.	—	—	—	11	6	11	3	14	23	145	—
Asia	9	10	33	58	8	47	51	250	101	721	64
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	61	—
India	2	2	—	—	—	4	3	—	2	185	—
Japan	3	2	—	—	—	11	—	8	17	89	15
Korea	—	—	—	3	5	11	—	38	—	119	—
Philippines	2	4	7	6	—	8	3	134	15	93	6
Vietnam	2	—	22	—	—	—	—	2	—	19	7
North and Central America	15	185	29	9	25	143	9	80	79	766	37
Canada	15	21	19	6	19	63	6	57	68	698	20
Mexico	—	156	2	3	6	59	—	—	—	8	7
West Indies	—	2	—	—	—	17	3	16	—	27	—
Cuba	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	16	—	18	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	—
South America	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	16	11	127	22
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	18	—
Other Africa	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	27	3	19	—
All other countries	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	7	—	5	—
Country not reported	34	17	16	14	15	93	27	141	32	402	51
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	223	355	168	170	160	683	147	2 747	607	8 216	308
1975 to 1980	25	28	34	52	12	82	17	118	119	607	63
1970 to 1974	7	38	11	11	12	28	46	192	39	688	68
1965 to 1969	6	18	28	5	6	61	12	111	95	970	14
1960 to 1964	12	43	20	32	18	32	23	88	31	720	25
1950 to 1959	27	77	40	34	45	160	14	354	132	2 082	71
Before 1950	146	151	35	36	67	320	35	1 884	191	3 149	67
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	16 806	26 082	30 819	22 468	26 074	49 954	28 264	85 601	43 078	197 806	58 834
Speak only English at home	16 417	24 005	30 446	22 119	15 584	48 260	27 993	80 359	41 770	185 048	58 056
Speak a language other than English at home	389	2 077	373	349	10 490	1 694	271	5 242	1 308	12 758	778
Speak English very well	271	1 458	303	200	3 297	1 260	208	3 504	894	8 681	568
Speak English well	74	409	46	103	6 452	330	63	1 387	310	3 021	152
Speak English not well or not at all	44	210	24	46	741	104	—	351	104	1 056	58
5 to 13 years	5	46	—	6	486	15	—	—	23	63	—
14 to 17 years	4	8	3	9	33	23	—	29	19	54	7
18 to 24 years	2	7	12	7	42	16	—	25	15	28	4
25 years and over	33	149	9	24	180	50	—	297	47	911	47
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 911	6 390	7 411	5 528	7 640	13 000	6 929	18 834	9 402	48 396	14 599
English only	3 846	5 978	7 306	5 421	3 964	12 612	6 850	18 335	8 995	46 419	14 425
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	46	2
French	—	5	42	22	6	31	24	23	61	206	56
German	18	57	11	18	1 675	55	10	36	141	317	21
Greek	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	36	—	36	3
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	106	10	282	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	40	—
Spanish	30	340	19	7	7	240	3	153	81	204	57
Other specified language	9	2	25	16	1 974	26	30	76	98	697	10
Unspecified language	8	8	8	17	14	21	7	55	14	143	25
Persons 18 years and over	12 895	19 692	23 408	16 940	18 434	36 954	21 335	66 767	33 676	149 410	44 235
English only	12 571	18 027	23 140	16 698	11 620	35 648	21 143	62 024	32 775	138 629	43 631
Chinese	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	62	13	106	—
French	12	16	70	60	—	67	50	126	150	526	100
German	34	970	26	38	2 987	178	22	100	296	1 395	85
Greek	—	2	—	19	2	35	—	323	28	159	2
Italian	54	4	—	3	2	151	18	1 733	12	1 848	21
Philippine languages	2	4	7	4	—	8	—	51	1	87	6
Polish	52	8	—	—	10	18	7	801	11	764	4
Spanish	66	622	84	77	43	570	31	296	144	495	207
Other specified language	69	35	67	26	3 744	181	45	1 123	212	5 178	116
Unspecified language	35	4	11	15	17	91	17	128	34	223	63

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	120 981	39 155	274 909	471 741	33 004	289 487	67 974	113 150	23 641	38 334	90 381
Native	119 724	38 869	266 352	457 814	32 785	276 915	67 398	110 057	23 550	38 070	89 377
Foreign born	1 257	286	8 557	13 927	219	12 572	576	3 093	91	264	1 004
Naturalized citizen	923	189	6 357	8 733	152	10 214	410	2 072	44	184	700
Not a citizen	334	97	2 200	5 194	67	2 358	166	1 021	47	80	304
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	1 257	286	8 557	13 927	219	12 572	576	3 093	91	264	1 004
Europe	778	147	5 514	6 581	105	9 594	251	2 256	53	82	541
Austria	30	—	247	113	—	409	—	131	3	2	28
Czechoslovakia	28	7	412	200	—	1 049	—	64	—	3	5
France	13	—	126	119	14	122	9	30	—	—	13
Germany	259	44	803	1 831	26	682	91	608	29	38	155
Greece	27	8	392	401	7	794	10	113	—	—	5
Hungary	15	4	766	567	3	399	—	242	—	11	20
Ireland	22	—	82	122	6	173	14	46	—	—	28
Italy	88	6	544	299	11	3 032	21	97	6	16	27
Netherlands	8	11	52	106	—	35	5	14	—	—	30
Poland	38	—	412	1 071	2	705	7	163	—	6	32
Portugal	6	—	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	—	26	58	—	40	—	7	—	—	—
United Kingdom	183	51	929	927	24	893	72	295	15	3	161
England	152	21	453	577	19	510	52	216	15	3	105
Northern Ireland	2	—	38	13	—	41	—	4	—	—	—
Scotland	20	23	368	202	5	180	16	52	—	—	53
Wales	7	—	17	14	—	102	—	10	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	14	—	386	149	6	646	11	287	—	3	2
U.S.S.R.	33	2	182	336	—	471	29	82	—	13	98
Asia	206	27	948	3 140	62	1 067	84	283	9	63	205
China	6	—	12	253	3	46	4	27	—	—	45
India	7	—	86	454	5	141	32	21	7	—	15
Japan	34	—	89	143	2	55	22	12	—	1	32
Korea	67	25	180	294	17	77	12	46	—	3	46
Philippines	18	—	234	299	8	97	7	—	—	28	22
Vietnam	16	—	59	118	—	23	—	12	—	—	19
North and Central America	116	73	931	2 457	34	513	109	251	14	87	87
Canada	67	64	494	1 181	25	373	57	188	8	76	60
Mexico	22	5	298	646	9	68	26	21	2	11	6
West Indies	22	—	87	535	—	41	6	24	—	—	9
Cuba	22	—	46	106	—	15	6	18	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	11	28	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
South America	25	5	108	362	3	69	21	33	—	1	7
North Africa	—	3	4	87	—	41	—	34	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	70	190	—	112	5	17	—	6	4
All other countries	19	—	42	62	—	49	7	—	2	—	11
Country not reported	80	29	758	712	15	656	70	137	13	12	51
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	1 257	286	8 557	13 927	219	12 572	576	3 093	91	264	1 004
1975 to 1980	117	18	834	2 722	29	796	72	277	2	29	141
1970 to 1974	107	29	617	1 432	34	777	89	183	7	16	94
1965 to 1969	182	85	797	1 300	22	651	47	377	11	74	150
1960 to 1964	119	7	451	981	23	523	48	200	28	37	74
1950 to 1959	348	63	1 874	2 242	73	2 286	109	1 131	17	64	228
Before 1950	384	84	3 984	5 250	38	7 539	211	925	26	44	317
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	112 585	35 971	252 802	436 412	30 490	269 636	62 713	104 060	21 820	34 908	83 760
Speak only English at home	110 493	35 371	231 398	408 491	29 398	244 323	61 711	99 594	21 609	34 120	82 210
Speak a language other than English at home	2 092	600	21 404	27 921	1 092	25 313	1 002	4 466	211	788	1 550
Speak English very well	1 567	437	13 709	18 958	796	16 443	740	2 916	163	523	1 138
Speak English well	353	121	5 219	6 376	299	6 212	184	1 057	41	243	302
Speak English not well or not at all	172	42	2 476	2 587	57	2 658	78	493	7	22	110
5 to 13 years	22	19	317	184	8	102	10	94	—	—	5
14 to 17 years	6	11	182	197	12	79	7	45	2	—	25
18 to 24 years	45	1	161	342	2	141	14	16	3	—	—
25 years and over	99	11	1 816	1 864	35	2 336	47	338	2	22	80
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	27 327	8 489	65 543	100 305	7 253	57 887	15 044	28 653	5 269	9 210	20 554
English only	26 900	8 321	61 481	96 214	7 012	55 032	14 839	27 823	5 214	9 060	20 141
Chinese	29	—	10	128	6	29	2	22	—	—	7
French	124	16	317	385	12	211	56	44	13	6	67
German	32	57	225	347	79	224	35	150	2	62	70
Greek	1	—	122	135	—	290	5	29	—	—	—
Italian	4	—	55	25	—	420	6	19	—	—	7
Philippine languages	—	—	4	42	—	10	—	4	—	—	6
Polish	—	—	74	239	—	82	—	27	—	—	—
Spanish	133	35	2 681	1 880	57	1 067	60	147	18	60	139
Other specified language	46	50	457	748	75	397	21	338	—	18	56
Unspecified language	58	10	117	162	12	125	20	50	22	4	61
Persons 18 years and over	85 258	27 482	187 259	336 107	23 237	211 749	47 669	75 407	16 551	25 698	63 206
English only	83 593	27 050	169 917	312 277	22 386	189 291	46 872	71 771	16 395	25 060	62 069
Chinese	83	4	51	392	6	90	4	39	—	2	50
French	347	32	524	1 239	32	527	140	143	29	12	171
German	230	109	1 252	2 502	296	1 391	139	985	42	425	263
Greek	77	3	491	628	—	1 370	24	151	3	5	15
Italian	152	26	951	614	22	5 369	41	212	12	8	11
Philippine languages	10	—	214	255	4	55	7	42	—	28	11
Polish	47	2	1 408	5 869	6	1 523	7	279	2	4	26
Spanish	335	138	6 920	5 997	109	3 164	269	378	27	72	271
Other specified language	310	104	5 217	6 016	334	8 506	149	1 290	19	69	217
Unspecified language	74	14	314	318	42	463	19	117	22	13	72

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	17 382	571 697	14 241	26 480	83 340	11 310	40 076	21 302	31 032	43 662	22 802
Native	17 292	559 708	14 182	26 321	82 721	11 249	39 445	21 175	30 870	43 420	22 671
Foreign born	90	11 989	59	159	619	61	631	127	162	242	131
Naturalized citizen	53	7 539	47	111	435	56	459	70	143	155	87
Not a citizen	37	4 450	12	48	184	5	172	57	19	87	44
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	90	11 989	59	159	619	61	631	127	162	242	131
Europe	65	5 704	35	84	286	39	340	62	108	130	65
Austria	5	133	—	—	17	4	—	2	—	5	—
Czechoslovakia	—	134	2	2	15	18	38	—	—	—	7
France	—	215	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	2
Germany	41	1 899	15	47	59	7	115	19	34	54	29
Greece	—	261	—	1	34	—	9	—	—	—	—
Hungary	5	398	10	3	33	—	26	18	3	—	3
Ireland	1	152	—	2	8	—	2	—	—	5	—
Italy	5	457	—	4	3	—	9	—	12	12	6
Netherlands	—	127	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	262	—	4	5	2	19	—	2	2	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
United Kingdom	3	987	4	14	79	3	51	11	48	38	4
England	—	723	—	14	55	—	19	11	39	31	4
Northern Ireland	1	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Scotland	2	155	2	—	12	3	26	—	7	5	—
Wales	—	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	1	147	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	4
U.S.S.R.	—	362	—	2	22	—	10	—	—	2	—
Asia	5	2 741	10	16	150	6	39	8	11	59	33
China	—	92	—	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	13
India	—	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Japan	2	347	8	2	18	—	13	—	5	14	6
Korea	3	427	2	12	10	—	10	6	2	—	—
Philippines	—	442	—	—	27	—	3	—	—	6	12
Vietnam	—	224	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	2	1 508	1	33	65	5	179	45	3	21	9
Canada	2	907	1	14	51	5	104	4	3	3	9
Mexico	—	134	—	—	12	—	75	41	—	2	—
West Indies	—	308	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	22	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	347	5	—	4	—	8	—	—	4	—
North Africa	—	115	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	371	—	—	1	—	3	—	2	—	—
All other countries	2	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Country not reported	16	740	8	24	88	11	52	12	38	23	24
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	90	11 989	59	159	619	61	631	127	162	242	131
1975 to 1980	32	2 379	—	26	116	4	48	7	10	44	27
1970 to 1974	4	1 423	9	30	46	4	23	11	—	20	7
1965 to 1969	3	1 230	7	15	78	3	39	15	23	29	9
1960 to 1964	7	1 233	5	17	50	—	26	5	12	27	8
1950 to 1959	16	2 269	16	33	74	5	167	28	26	81	28
Before 1950	28	3 455	22	38	255	45	328	61	91	41	52
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	16 101	531 206	13 096	24 305	77 012	10 358	37 215	19 377	28 462	40 395	21 059
Speak only English at home	15 865	514 226	12 835	23 885	75 620	10 214	35 539	19 007	27 979	39 837	20 742
Speak a language other than English at home	236	16 980	261	420	1 392	144	1 676	370	483	558	317
Speak English very well	179	11 804	165	280	1 071	90	1 187	238	367	410	219
Speak English well	41	3 749	60	116	210	42	346	95	97	98	71
Speak English not well or not at all	16	1 427	36	24	111	12	143	37	19	50	27
5 to 13 years	2	131	8	11	12	—	22	—	—	1	—
14 to 17 years	—	168	5	—	17	2	22	3	—	2	10
18 to 24 years	6	252	7	5	10	—	13	4	7	16	4
25 years and over	8	876	16	8	72	10	86	30	12	31	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 954	119 956	3 292	6 562	18 761	2 526	8 831	5 274	7 528	9 913	5 448
English only	3 873	117 128	3 189	6 452	18 473	2 513	8 514	5 220	7 396	9 756	5 392
Chinese	—	35	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	27	581	3	4	54	—	36	2	21	10	18
German	32	386	39	37	33	—	16	13	34	34	11
Greek	—	106	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Italian	3	39	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Philippine languages	—	80	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	17	2	—	2	—	19	3	—	—	—
Spanish	—	867	24	31	105	6	213	28	21	72	25
Other specified language	12	529	33	21	31	5	12	—	32	13	—
Unspecified language	7	188	2	9	56	2	13	8	17	28	2
Persons 18 years and over	12 147	411 250	9 804	17 743	58 251	7 832	28 384	14 103	20 934	30 482	15 611
English only	11 992	397 098	9 646	17 433	57 147	7 701	27 025	13 787	20 583	30 081	15 350
Chinese	—	300	—	—	18	—	—	2	—	—	—
French	17	1 640	8	18	122	9	45	18	37	24	33
German	90	3 023	58	100	156	28	200	43	83	88	91
Greek	—	675	5	4	49	—	8	—	2	5	4
Italian	17	821	5	16	21	5	52	2	40	23	15
Philippine languages	—	303	—	—	17	—	3	—	—	—	12
Polish	2	404	17	—	28	2	61	2	6	11	2
Spanish	2	2 740	26	78	311	24	647	210	80	140	48
Other specified language	17	3 902	33	52	276	61	322	21	95	93	49
Unspecified language	10	344	11	42	106	2	21	18	8	17	7

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	135 856	38 223	32 991	131 205	65 004	63 267	84 545	61 901	43 089	378 823	524 472
Native	132 286	37 980	32 769	128 008	64 422	62 272	84 002	61 257	42 752	370 124	506 465
Foreign born	3 570	243	222	3 197	582	995	543	644	337	8 699	18 007
Naturalized citizen	2 022	176	159	2 346	422	537	389	444	202	6 593	12 721
Not a citizen	1 548	67	63	851	160	458	154	200	135	2 106	5 286
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	3 570	243	222	3 197	582	995	543	644	337	8 699	18 007
Europe	1 897	174	86	2 332	216	392	270	324	162	5 972	11 806
Austria	68	2	4	271	2	14	—	2	6	194	784
Czechoslovakia	111	4	—	14	5	10	—	7	2	126	387
France	31	—	2	21	6	13	9	16	—	54	129
Germany	352	87	36	436	71	146	50	102	74	969	1 441
Greece	36	—	—	105	6	—	16	—	—	640	467
Hungary	186	14	—	142	6	12	19	10	9	259	1 379
Ireland	13	2	—	14	6	2	7	—	1	56	191
Italy	335	—	7	180	10	48	18	78	2	1 473	1 812
Netherlands	24	—	4	12	—	9	—	4	12	42	87
Poland	84	24	10	36	—	37	28	—	14	233	659
Portugal	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	40	—
Sweden	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	37	128
United Kingdom	323	21	19	257	74	71	90	70	33	625	1 647
England	239	15	17	220	56	63	83	38	20	391	1 007
Northern Ireland	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	30
Scotland	57	2	—	37	10	2	7	32	13	157	508
Wales	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	40
Yugoslavia	152	2	—	721	—	—	—	5	—	361	1 838
U.S.S.R.	60	3	6	19	12	7	7	8	4	177	460
Asia	881	19	1	321	163	130	125	96	101	1 144	2 907
China	59	3	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	32	186
India	117	—	—	47	34	—	8	—	6	167	543
Japan	42	—	1	11	24	29	9	2	25	72	101
Korea	78	9	—	101	27	45	75	46	7	130	353
Philippines	139	—	—	50	18	10	21	43	1	110	114
Vietnam	65	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	22	135	177
North and Central America	351	2	96	299	43	318	54	130	35	596	1 506
Canada	300	2	24	248	18	94	18	38	29	473	1 139
Mexico	2	—	72	32	12	224	11	90	—	42	71
West Indies	35	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	50	171
Cuba	21	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	19	84
Dominican Republic	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	39
South America	43	—	6	55	36	20	—	7	4	74	221
North Africa	6	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	37	31
Other Africa	105	10	—	8	—	15	5	—	—	129	249
All other countries	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	2	5	33	100
Country not reported	227	35	27	157	107	106	76	77	26	537	727
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	3 570	243	222	3 197	582	995	543	644	337	8 699	18 007
1975 to 1980	893	29	23	221	87	132	55	81	91	786	2 163
1970 to 1974	308	26	16	311	126	117	99	70	60	678	1 352
1965 to 1969	312	7	16	280	96	55	7	43	50	903	1 717
1960 to 1964	184	17	20	148	22	71	64	98	5	548	1 127
1950 to 1959	680	69	50	1 090	89	250	144	130	68	1 664	3 774
Before 1950	1 193	95	97	1 147	162	370	143	222	63	4 120	7 874
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	125 827	35 341	29 854	121 402	60 338	58 080	78 092	56 581	39 221	352 216	489 288
Speak only English at home	120 465	34 925	28 505	116 345	59 192	54 980	77 019	54 970	38 581	336 455	464 441
Speak a language other than English at home	5 362	416	1 349	5 057	1 146	3 100	1 073	1 611	640	15 761	24 847
Speak English very well	3 997	285	850	3 255	771	1 982	757	1 126	432	10 772	16 458
Speak English well	992	94	332	1 346	286	834	231	349	187	3 646	5 629
Speak English not well or not at all	373	37	167	456	89	284	85	136	21	1 343	2 760
5 to 13 years	20	2	26	53	16	24	—	26	10	109	262
14 to 17 years	25	8	16	25	14	35	—	9	1	98	123
18 to 24 years	55	7	17	38	18	30	14	13	—	80	285
25 years and over	273	20	108	340	41	195	71	88	10	1 056	2 090
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	29 297	8 639	8 107	28 713	14 005	14 764	18 801	14 113	10 260	81 097	108 474
English only	28 607	8 524	7 789	27 939	13 744	14 048	18 585	13 736	10 104	78 879	104 877
Chinese	32	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	29	90
French	92	22	2	82	19	11	9	16	7	208	629
German	144	6	38	236	34	87	13	60	49	486	411
Greek	3	—	—	24	31	—	—	—	—	242	100
Italian	32	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	144	281
Philippine languages	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	16
Polish	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	87
Spanish	139	54	261	159	96	552	114	244	31	364	750
Other specified language	180	8	3	191	46	46	34	28	48	538	1 024
Unspecified language	54	25	14	67	13	9	46	23	21	166	209
Persons 18 years and over	96 530	26 702	21 747	92 689	46 333	43 316	59 291	42 468	28 961	271 119	380 814
English only	91 858	26 401	20 716	88 406	45 448	40 932	58 434	41 234	28 477	257 576	359 564
Chinese	128	—	—	30	18	—	5	—	3	97	480
French	367	37	28	277	142	44	138	61	18	530	1 325
German	661	114	383	1 847	130	313	82	213	232	2 275	3 004
Greek	110	—	—	106	16	—	14	16	5	1 537	966
Italian	636	1	12	291	37	88	19	82	14	2 269	3 096
Philippine languages	94	—	—	47	3	—	15	14	1	73	99
Polish	267	2	3	118	—	143	8	10	27	488	1 149
Spanish	631	78	559	619	324	1 527	310	698	57	1 565	2 084
Other specified language	1 695	49	19	854	184	228	207	94	103	4 341	8 503
Unspecified language	83	20	27	94	31	41	59	46	24	368	544

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	241 863	84 614	29 536	30 458	11 584	99 276	64 266	97 408	36 369	107 372	22 651
Native	234 234	83 588	29 289	30 178	11 508	98 266	63 834	96 276	36 014	105 085	22 518
Foreign born	7 629	1 026	247	280	76	1 010	432	1 132	355	2 287	133
Naturalized citizen	5 703	866	145	160	58	530	297	726	232	1 239	97
Not a citizen	1 926	160	102	120	18	480	135	406	123	1 048	36
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	7 629	1 026	247	280	76	1 010	432	1 132	355	2 287	133
Europe	5 643	714	87	86	39	496	177	452	171	968	52
Austria	151	50	2	—	2	32	—	26	6	19	—
Czechoslovakia	242	19	—	3	—	—	—	12	8	94	—
France	52	8	8	—	—	7	2	10	7	64	2
Germany	519	165	47	50	20	170	97	132	85	252	24
Greece	763	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	61	—
Hungary	273	19	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	109	—
Ireland	19	7	2	—	2	7	9	9	—	16	—
Italy	1 707	218	5	2	5	32	2	30	—	76	—
Netherlands	10	—	—	—	3	8	5	6	—	22	8
Poland	228	21	1	—	—	13	8	23	23	51	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
Sweden	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—
United Kingdom	647	148	13	23	7	166	43	98	32	118	16
England	377	99	11	23	2	132	32	57	30	77	4
Northern Ireland	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Scotland	187	44	2	—	5	10	11	30	2	24	—
Wales	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Yugoslavia	590	15	—	—	—	15	—	48	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	161	9	—	—	3	—	—	30	—	41	16
Asia	830	108	92	75	5	257	138	298	61	543	30
China	92	—	—	3	—	14	13	25	—	6	—
India	162	46	—	—	—	8	17	48	6	74	—
Japan	65	—	71	—	—	11	33	19	—	47	1
Korea	130	8	3	9	3	97	34	14	8	87	5
Philippines	22	33	11	12	2	25	6	40	32	37	15
Vietnam	5	—	3	45	—	—	13	—	6	32	—
North and Central America	421	48	26	92	9	164	45	217	94	459	17
Canada	359	44	18	56	9	141	31	143	44	252	15
Mexico	26	—	2	31	—	—	—	—	48	113	—
West Indies	17	—	6	5	—	13	2	64	—	64	2
Cuba	17	—	6	—	—	6	2	27	—	23	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
South America	94	36	3	5	—	20	5	15	2	61	—
North Africa	5	19	2	—	—	31	—	—	—	31	—
Other Africa	60	7	—	—	—	—	2	28	—	38	—
All other countries	17	3	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	37	—
Country not reported	398	82	37	22	20	34	65	86	27	109	18
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	7 629	1 026	247	280	76	1 010	432	1 132	355	2 287	133
1975 to 1980	601	68	85	98	12	275	43	214	52	524	22
1970 to 1974	729	58	18	34	12	78	84	182	38	274	29
1965 to 1969	679	117	30	17	6	153	66	142	25	239	2
1960 to 1964	425	58	11	16	4	128	65	109	23	212	18
1950 to 1959	1 259	125	40	44	17	197	113	133	88	457	25
Before 1950	3 936	600	63	71	25	179	61	352	129	581	37
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	225 123	78 354	27 290	28 002	10 633	91 556	59 323	89 274	33 341	99 785	20 848
Speak only English at home	210 500	74 885	26 618	27 291	10 550	90 036	58 445	83 067	32 463	94 762	20 454
Speak a language other than English at home	14 623	3 469	672	711	83	1 520	878	6 207	878	5 023	394
Speak English very well	9 371	2 111	474	470	62	1 040	642	3 206	564	3 603	243
Speak English well	3 909	1 180	129	171	15	331	140	2 366	227	1 028	129
Speak English not well or not at all	1 343	178	69	70	6	149	96	635	87	392	22
5 to 13 years	137	38	28	—	—	27	23	427	19	58	—
14 to 17 years	69	7	—	5	—	10	2	36	12	38	—
18 to 24 years	59	11	6	25	—	11	17	38	18	86	1
25 years and over	1 078	122	35	40	6	101	54	134	38	210	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	53 158	17 680	6 764	6 416	2 698	23 288	14 133	21 373	8 018	21 043	4 985
English only	50 894	16 835	6 635	6 241	2 690	22 958	13 902	19 462	7 787	20 233	4 914
Chinese	87	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	121	41	15	23	—	100	34	50	31	87	—
German	650	460	33	44	—	33	41	996	7	59	12
Greek	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Italian	250	20	2	2	—	14	—	8	—	19	—
Philippine languages	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	20	6	—
Polish	28	7	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Spanish	311	67	26	57	—	59	97	113	171	427	46
Other specified language	354	194	32	17	3	124	34	685	—	147	—
Unspecified language	131	56	16	—	5	—	21	59	2	14	13
Persons 18 years and over	171 965	60 674	20 526	21 586	7 935	68 268	45 190	67 901	25 323	78 742	15 863
English only	159 606	58 050	19 983	21 050	7 860	67 078	44 543	63 605	24 676	74 529	15 540
Chinese	103	—	3	17	—	21	20	43	2	50	—
French	396	115	37	43	14	129	72	250	29	407	34
German	1 470	982	223	195	14	325	188	1 986	118	515	58
Greek	1 284	70	—	10	—	—	—	26	7	93	—
Italian	3 078	296	14	7	7	69	20	112	2	98	11
Philippine languages	25	25	—	—	2	19	4	27	22	13	—
Polish	707	52	7	13	—	15	30	36	—	248	—
Spanish	763	239	61	167	23	299	109	246	344	1 486	139
Other specified language	4 284	792	167	62	14	263	178	1 475	70	1 242	41
Unspecified language	249	53	31	22	1	50	26	95	53	61	27

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	2 150	10 332	4 389	8 886	8 590	3 646	6 910	2 757	28 348	2 138	2 904
Children ever born.....	1 119	4 287	1 578	3 248	1 770	1 375	2 173	1 195	8 460	819	1 123
Per 1,000 women.....	520	415	360	366	206	377	314	433	298	383	387
Women ever married.....	981	3 445	1 552	3 072	1 645	1 434	2 501	1 131	8 490	768	1 101
Children ever born.....	1 021	3 290	1 402	2 880	1 562	1 323	1 952	1 090	7 518	801	1 061
Per 1,000 women.....	1 041	955	903	938	950	923	780	964	886	1 043	964
Women 25 to 34 years	1 657	8 834	3 407	7 906	4 098	3 288	6 216	2 372	21 176	2 097	2 642
Children ever born.....	3 313	15 252	6 013	13 761	5 754	6 135	9 885	4 322	33 115	3 668	4 858
Per 1,000 women.....	1 999	1 727	1 765	1 741	1 404	1 866	1 590	1 822	1 564	1 749	1 839
Women ever married.....	1 558	7 806	3 143	7 124	3 421	3 055	5 564	2 208	19 041	1 916	2 479
Children ever born.....	3 271	14 740	5 977	13 436	5 655	6 094	9 800	4 278	32 437	3 636	4 828
Per 1,000 women.....	2 099	1 888	1 902	1 886	1 653	1 995	1 761	1 938	1 704	1 898	1 948
Women 35 to 44 years	1 328	5 930	2 689	5 813	2 579	2 192	4 229	1 789	15 129	1 465	2 042
Children ever born.....	4 298	17 526	7 081	17 557	6 736	6 625	11 594	5 696	39 686	4 175	5 512
Per 1,000 women.....	3 236	2 955	2 633	3 020	2 612	3 022	2 742	3 184	2 620	2 699	2 699
Women ever married.....	1 288	5 690	2 592	5 539	2 458	2 120	4 035	1 759	14 686	1 405	1 945
Children ever born.....	4 263	17 418	7 061	17 528	6 683	6 602	11 556	5 686	39 475	4 171	5 505
Per 1,000 women.....	3 310	3 061	2 724	3 164	2 719	3 114	2 864	3 233	2 688	2 969	2 830
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	24 328	112 241	46 178	104 215	56 399	42 554	82 569	31 920	258 787	25 598	33 649
In households.....	24 196	109 905	44 282	102 609	48 445	42 125	82 075	31 583	247 789	25 251	33 206
Family householder:.....	5 861	25 030	11 010	24 525	10 504	10 404	19 983	7 626	58 105	6 331	8 262
Male.....	814	4 780	1 394	3 467	1 823	1 203	3 204	990	9 946	736	1 033
Female.....	628	3 674	1 278	2 955	2 778	1 151	2 433	768	8 203	645	910
Nonfamily householder:.....	1 009	5 728	2 235	4 896	3 278	1 800	4 698	1 313	11 676	849	1 590
Male.....	5 690	25 554	10 976	24 328	10 342	10 424	19 895	7 495	58 516	6 367	8 277
Female.....	9 056	40 083	15 460	37 421	15 227	15 704	27 989	11 874	87 421	9 356	11 797
Spouse.....	823	3 042	1 236	3 327	1 378	976	2 993	1 147	8 064	669	906
Child.....	315	2 014	693	1 690	3 115	463	880	370	5 858	298	431
Other relatives.....	2 91	2 80	2 78	2 86	2 64	2 89	2 71	2 95	2 82	2 95	2 82
Nonrelatives.....	3 33	3 30	3 23	3 32	3 19	3 34	3 19	3 38	3 26	3 32	3 26
Persons per household.....	2.91	2.80	2.78	2.86	2.64	2.89	2.71	2.95	2.82	2.95	2.82
Persons per family.....	3.33	3.30	3.23	3.32	3.19	3.34	3.19	3.38	3.26	3.32	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	6 675	29 810	12 404	27 992	12 327	11 607	23 187	8 616	68 051	7 067	9 295
With own children under 18 years.....	3 597	16 394	6 352	14 860	6 509	6 167	11 088	4 740	37 214	3 799	4 907
With own children under 6 years.....	1 668	7 538	2 872	6 304	2 908	2 918	4 663	2 063	16 145	1 718	2 070
Married-couple families	5 751	25 427	11 039	24 336	10 469	10 392	19 892	7 605	58 419	6 351	8 238
With own children under 18 years.....	3 066	13 572	5 604	12 861	5 489	5 562	9 706	4 196	31 603	3 399	4 307
With own children under 6 years.....	1 523	6 359	2 594	5 583	2 563	2 711	4 277	1 897	14 266	1 604	1 864
Female householder, no husband present	694	3 625	1 104	2 868	1 466	942	2 579	798	7 656	559	829
With own children under 18 years.....	445	2 458	626	1 625	833	491	1 175	459	4 768	325	502
With own children under 6 years.....	121	1 077	244	610	309	168	347	143	1 649	96	179
Subfamilies	167	599	213	714	256	195	475	211	1 538	108	156
With own children under 18 years.....	129	488	152	556	229	164	398	152	1 312	86	131
Married-couple subfamilies	59	182	85	317	72	58	196	93	499	47	57
With own children under 18 years.....	21	71	24	159	45	27	119	34	273	25	32
Mother-child subfamilies	97	389	122	370	141	135	244	113	978	53	83
Persons under 18 years.....	7 906	34 306	13 504	31 782	13 196	13 140	22 306	10 284	74 727	8 020	10 063
Percent living with two parents.....	80.3	79.8	83.8	83.4	80.7	88.4	83.9	83.9	81.4	86.4	84.6
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	9 342	42 683	17 905	39 738	18 134	16 525	30 687	12 378	103 905	10 098	13 494
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 023	31 895	13 474	29 352	13 795	13 636	23 842	9 233	75 278	7 741	9 834
Known to have been:.....	251	1 198	410	1 009	481	335	949	324	2 700	206	331
Widowed.....	2 101	9 715	4 085	9 463	3 902	2 590	5 985	2 874	26 260	2 183	3 380
Divorced.....	33	125	64	86	44	36	89	53	333	32	51
Widowed and divorced.....											
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	6 675	29 810	12 404	27 992	12 327	11 607	23 187	8 616	68 051	7 067	9 295
Householder:.....	4 003	21 870	9 672	20 578	8 039	8 853	15 934	6 080	51 781	5 216	7 083
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	644	1 787	594	1 555	750	524	1 165	523	3 039	279	398
Unemployed.....	2 028	6 153	2 138	5 859	3 538	2 230	6 088	2 013	13 231	1 572	1 814
Not in labor force.....											
Married-couple families	5 751	25 427	11 039	24 336	10 469	10 392	19 892	7 605	58 419	6 351	8 238
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 683	19 700	8 802	18 634	7 228	8 232	14 407	5 670	46 833	4 829	6 497
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 513	9 551	4 926	8 795	3 649	4 460	5 798	2 558	22 506	1 876	3 397
Wife unemployed.....	159	629	219	734	190	326	263	178	1 391	139	213
Wife not in labor force.....	2 011	9 520	3 657	9 105	3 389	3 446	8 346	2 934	22 936	2 814	2 887
Husband unemployed.....	560	1 467	495	1 262	625	430	1 018	420	2 414	265	360
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	141	650	249	492	171	197	456	124	1 054	90	186
Wife unemployed.....	41	158	22	107	72	55	38	64	134	13	12
Wife not in labor force.....	378	659	224	663	382	178	524	232	1 226	162	162
Husband not in labor force.....	1 508	4 260	1 742	4 440	2 616	1 730	4 467	1 519	9 172	1 257	1 381
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	181	748	336	847	547	304	684	303	1 723	255	217
Wife unemployed.....	26	65	9	62	47	27	26	19	102	18	31
Wife not in labor force.....	1 301	3 447	1 397	3 531	2 022	1 399	3 757	1 193	7 347	984	1 133
Female householder, no husband present	694	3 625	1 104	2 868	1 466	942	2 579	798	7 656	559	829
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	222	2 008	685	1 507	645	467	1 184	314	4 073	299	471
Unemployed.....	56	281	114	272	75	82	124	91	571	8	39
Not in labor force.....	416	1 336	305	1 089	746	393	1 271	393	3 012	252	319
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	132	2 336	1 896	1 606	7 954	429	494	337	10 998	347	443
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	586	—	6	348	—	—	3	18	—	16
Inmate of home for the aged.....	81	998	458	1 205	201	417	338	307	1 841	109	260
Inmate of other institution.....	51	167	202	179	58	6	56	4	280	199	11
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	448	1 168	—	7 252	—	—	—	8 757	—	155
Other, in group quarters.....	—	137	68	205	95	6	100	23	102	39	1

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	13 895	12 024	3 169	9 667	2 985	4 336	133 810	4 739	3 829	5 318	7 259
Children ever born	5 049	4 704	1 365	3 411	1 186	1 835	38 176	1 921	1 427	1 444	2 389
Per 1,000 women	363	391	431	353	397	423	285	405	373	272	329
Women ever married	4 510	4 913	1 340	3 464	1 172	1 743	29 210	1 842	1 397	1 337	2 065
Children ever born	4 248	4 412	1 279	3 028	1 100	1 690	24 542	1 775	1 344	1 289	1 830
Per 1,000 women	942	898	954	874	939	970	840	964	962	964	886
Women 25 to 34 years	11 847	11 522	2 637	8 654	2 698	3 798	119 288	4 167	3 152	4 419	6 204
Children ever born	20 161	19 481	4 471	14 648	4 657	6 674	159 596	7 598	5 836	6 631	9 836
Per 1,000 women	1 702	1 691	1 695	1 693	1 726	1 757	1 338	1 823	1 852	1 501	1 585
Women ever married	10 621	10 736	2 354	8 006	2 456	3 465	91 691	3 811	2 912	3 973	5 383
Children ever born	19 583	19 271	4 430	14 450	4 613	6 616	147 364	7 564	5 791	6 537	9 585
Per 1,000 women	1 844	1 795	1 882	1 805	1 878	1 909	1 607	1 985	1 989	1 645	1 781
Women 35 to 44 years	8 647	7 879	1 939	6 365	2 092	2 996	83 887	3 161	2 210	3 517	4 716
Children ever born	23 392	21 679	5 498	18 310	5 972	7 934	212 529	9 347	6 572	9 070	13 122
Per 1,000 women	2 705	2 751	2 835	2 877	2 855	2 648	2 534	2 957	2 974	2 579	2 782
Women ever married	8 278	7 647	1 864	6 139	2 040	2 897	76 025	3 051	2 120	3 416	4 523
Children ever born	23 259	21 582	5 484	18 244	5 955	7 930	208 088	9 335	6 551	9 053	13 036
Per 1,000 women	2 810	2 822	2 942	2 972	2 919	2 737	2 737	3 060	3 090	2 650	2 882
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	150 236	128 483	34 603	113 572	36 024	50 075	1 498 400	55 096	39 987	53 840	79 655
In households	146 545	127 611	33 947	112 753	35 610	49 552	1 475 558	54 284	39 233	51 009	78 011
Family householder:											
Male	33 871	30 347	8 204	27 518	8 930	12 084	308 470	13 472	9 317	12 445	18 070
Female	6 920	4 629	1 112	4 026	1 088	1 782	87 462	1 555	1 174	1 692	3 036
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	4 778	3 130	1 007	3 081	1 100	1 531	65 999	1 302	1 174	1 448	2 638
Female	7 934	3 807	1 816	5 498	1 934	2 696	101 346	2 551	1 645	2 003	4 031
Spouse	34 247	30 407	8 211	27 320	8 867	12 095	309 888	13 388	9 193	12 314	17 937
Child	51 515	49 596	11 722	40 285	12 438	17 411	505 008	20 040	15 277	18 579	28 701
Other relatives	4 404	3 816	1 222	3 566	874	1 243	65 485	1 318	809	1 474	2 398
Nonrelatives	2 876	1 879	653	1 459	379	710	31 900	658	644	1 054	1 200
Persons per household	2.74	3.04	2.80	2.81	2.73	2.74	2.62	2.88	2.95	2.90	2.81
Persons per family	3.21	3.40	3.27	3.26	3.21	3.22	3.22	3.31	3.41	3.29	3.32
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	40 791	34 976	9 316	31 544	10 018	13 866	395 932	15 027	10 491	14 137	21 106
With own children under 18 years	21 487	20 910	4 938	16 281	5 144	7 320	187 373	8 116	6 085	7 765	11 553
With own children under 6 years	8 801	9 517	2 255	7 024	2 192	3 364	77 039	3 634	2 678	3 313	4 684
Married-couple families	34 124	30 599	8 246	27 481	8 899	12 025	310 115	13 434	9 217	12 525	17 970
With own children under 18 years	17 510	18 229	4 355	14 014	4 500	6 231	142 584	7 297	5 243	6 830	9 713
With own children under 6 years	7 378	8 656	2 064	6 326	1 963	2 953	61 228	3 374	2 394	2 998	4 048
Female householder, no husband present	5 512	3 502	871	3 202	888	1 468	71 056	1 246	979	1 250	2 474
With own children under 18 years	3 487	2 274	515	1 920	545	911	40 503	675	678	784	1 560
With own children under 6 years	1 295	751	176	600	209	343	14 491	218	205	283	567
Subfamilies	971	870	260	747	139	248	9 994	254	159	270	528
With own children under 18 years	790	709	228	594	79	209	8 194	178	141	217	448
Married-couple subfamilies	289	336	108	276	99	72	3 081	126	60	107	148
With own children under 18 years	108	175	76	123	39	33	1 281	50	42	54	68
Mother-child subfamilies	611	478	138	406	34	163	6 414	114	96	144	339
Persons under 18 years	43 422	42 724	10 329	33 446	10 679	14 812	387 783	17 366	13 080	15 980	23 686
Percent living with two parents	78.4	83.7	83.6	82.8	86.6	82.1	72.6	87.8	84.4	83.4	80.1
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	58 390	56 125	13 729	44 472	14 261	20 076	511 656	21 391	15 842	21 757	30 365
Never widowed or divorced	41 323	41 960	10 173	33 731	10 782	14 917	377 377	16 700	12 247	16 212	22 404
Known to have been:											
Widowed	1 623	1 285	441	1 232	403	512	17 384	514	387	465	801
Divorced	15 633	13 023	3 163	9 721	3 144	4 702	119 017	4 231	3 252	5 118	7 228
Widowed and divorced	189	143	48	212	68	55	2 122	54	44	38	68
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	40 791	34 976	9 316	31 544	10 018	13 866	395 932	15 027	10 491	14 137	21 106
Householder:											
Employed or in Armed Forces	29 219	27 506	7 008	23 958	7 546	10 087	281 583	11 364	8 250	11 549	15 940
Unemployed	2 329	1 857	464	1 169	359	1 014	15 926	619	588	380	1 428
Not in labor force	9 243	5 613	1 844	6 417	2 113	2 765	98 423	3 044	1 653	2 208	3 738
Married-couple families	34 124	30 599	8 246	27 481	8 899	12 025	310 115	13 434	9 217	12 525	17 970
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	25 553	25 179	6 435	21 782	6 915	9 175	239 252	10 401	7 484	10 521	14 139
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 845	12 066	3 113	9 123	3 233	4 488	118 961	5 148	3 374	5 794	6 991
Wife unemployed	639	900	266	657	169	358	5 590	424	353	238	483
Wife not in labor force	12 069	12 213	3 056	12 002	3 513	4 329	114 701	4 829	3 757	4 489	6 665
Husband unemployed	1 840	1 655	388	974	303	864	11 604	518	471	330	1 144
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	799	753	174	381	126	343	5 471	247	175	187	564
Wife unemployed	137	144	36	80	16	80	763	53	73	19	80
Wife not in labor force	904	758	178	513	161	441	5 370	218	223	124	500
Husband not in labor force	6 731	3 765	1 423	4 725	1 681	1 986	59 259	2 515	1 262	1 674	2 687
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 344	759	253	836	347	399	12 136	584	243	395	521
Wife unemployed	97	82	8	49	34	48	733	38	6	14	10
Wife not in labor force	5 290	2 924	1 162	3 840	1 300	1 539	46 390	1 893	1 013	1 265	2 156
Female householder, no husband present	5 512	3 502	871	3 202	888	1 468	71 056	1 246	979	1 250	2 474
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 055	1 960	463	1 668	507	702	36 388	768	562	804	1 417
Unemployed	376	166	62	178	48	139	3 682	65	109	46	238
Not in labor force	2 081	1 376	346	1 356	333	627	30 986	413	308	400	819
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	3 691	872	656	819	414	523	22 842	812	754	2 831	1 644
Inmate of mental hospital	60	—	—	7	61	—	1 665	—	—	—	11
Inmate of home for the aged	1 468	469	238	570	300	457	8 058	789	326	514	852
Inmate of other institution	220	79	14	58	53	60	3 200	16	36	315	48
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 675	—	390	—	—	—	5 911	—	392	1 973	—
Other, in group quarters	268	324	14	184	—	6	4 005	7	—	29	733

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	7 608	2 254	93 474	3 397	2 793	6 010	13 130	3 541	85 051	5 891	3 420
Children ever born.....	2 796	1 069	27 438	1 317	1 258	1 175	3 222	1 437	27 440	1 886	1 152
Per 1,000 women.....	368	474	294	388	450	196	245	406	323	320	337
Women ever married.....	2 822	972	25 032	1 209	1 168	1 436	3 513	1 388	21 768	2 005	1 084
Children ever born.....	2 580	981	20 052	1 217	1 136	1 098	2 800	1 281	18 294	1 757	1 077
Per 1,000 women.....	914	1 009	801	1 007	973	765	797	923	840	876	994
Women 25 to 34 years.....	7 704	2 167	81 890	3 009	2 262	5 693	10 871	3 208	70 900	5 242	2 376
Children ever born.....	12 812	3 905	107 261	5 285	3 846	9 391	16 780	5 644	98 277	8 594	4 384
Per 1,000 women.....	1 663	1 802	1 310	1 756	1 700	1 650	1 544	1 759	386	1 639	1 845
Women ever married.....	7 088	2 003	66 079	2 730	2 017	5 161	9 741	2 884	56 392	4 729	2 181
Children ever born.....	12 693	3 880	101 385	5 228	3 821	9 324	16 579	5 546	91 928	8 543	4 358
Per 1,000 women.....	1 791	1 937	1 534	1 915	1 894	1 807	1 702	1 923	1 630	1 807	1 998
Women 35 to 44 years.....	6 328	1 573	49 916	2 134	1 812	5 340	8 619	2 263	48 326	3 713	1 701
Children ever born.....	17 384	4 154	124 530	6 283	4 650	14 586	21 178	6 348	126 260	10 284	4 778
Per 1,000 women.....	2 747	2 641	2 495	2 944	2 566	2 731	2 457	2 805	2 613	2 770	2 809
Women ever married.....	6 219	1 555	46 617	2 064	1 698	5 187	8 402	2 102	44 375	3 572	1 641
Children ever born.....	17 384	4 154	122 738	6 269	4 646	14 586	21 142	6 328	123 571	10 284	4 776
Per 1,000 women.....	2 795	2 671	2 633	3 037	2 736	2 812	2 516	3 010	2 785	2 879	2 910
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	93 678	27 467	869 132	37 751	30 098	74 474	129 769	42 024	873 224	64 581	32 719
In households.....	92 900	27 064	841 358	37 492	28 842	73 907	124 132	40 997	853 869	63 426	30 795
Family householder: Male.....	22 676	6 723	173 204	9 134	6 986	17 437	30 182	9 630	172 282	15 650	7 509
Female.....	2 987	940	46 744	1 045	1 068	2 286	4 231	1 546	51 081	2 020	973
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 262	667	45 086	821	826	1 508	4 106	1 412	39 448	1 989	987
Female.....	3 881	1 358	58 116	1 533	1 421	1 641	4 484	2 455	59 631	3 491	1 717
Spouse.....	22 879	6 653	175 509	9 039	6 957	17 976	30 354	9 630	178 681	15 581	7 472
Child.....	34 375	9 299	276 403	14 717	10 094	29 932	45 206	14 483	298 054	22 462	10 771
Other relatives.....	2 548	1 005	32 078	743	999	2 204	3 012	1 280	34 465	1 378	867
Nonrelatives.....	1 292	419	34 218	460	491	923	2 557	561	20 227	855	499
Persons per household.....	2.92	2.79	2.60	2.99	2.80	3.23	2.89	2.73	2.65	2.74	2.75
Persons per family.....	3.33	3.21	3.20	3.41	3.24	3.54	3.28	3.27	3.29	3.23	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	25 663	7 663	219 948	10 179	8 054	19 723	34 413	11 176	223 363	17 670	8 482
With own children under 18 years.....	14 433	3 913	116 320	5 752	4 288	11 221	19 340	5 806	114 921	9 402	4 493
With own children under 6 years.....	6 137	1 782	51 333	2 603	1 939	4 434	7 777	2 601	49 688	4 131	2 031
Married-couple families.....	22 803	6 620	175 412	9 136	6 958	17 882	30 370	9 598	178 384	15 655	7 519
With own children under 18 years.....	12 806	3 324	89 140	5 155	3 726	10 291	16 748	4 938	89 239	8 265	4 022
With own children under 6 years.....	5 688	1 618	41 156	2 410	1 729	4 239	6 907	2 294	40 019	3 754	1 856
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 276	769	36 947	815	877	1 371	3 269	1 265	37 762	1 583	771
With own children under 18 years.....	1 383	467	24 140	497	459	749	2 228	739	23 043	950	404
With own children under 6 years.....	402	130	9 067	171	171	155	745	288	8 810	325	159
Subfamilies.....	475	177	5 687	119	198	434	573	226	5 855	220	163
With own children under 18 years.....	382	142	4 791	96	146	308	492	182	5 133	171	137
Married-couple subfamilies.....	179	76	1 679	38	95	221	183	93	1 469	86	91
With own children under 18 years.....	86	41	783	15	43	95	102	49	747	37	65
Mother-child subfamilies.....	265	98	3 727	79	103	192	361	115	4 077	125	66
Persons under 18 years.....	29 659	8 074	235 917	12 345	8 624	24 667	37 915	12 322	242 770	19 344	9 212
Percent living with two parents.....	86.6	82.0	72.8	87.5	82.0	90.9	84.2	81.5	73.6	85.6	87.8
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	39 435	11 018	335 965	14 860	11 814	30 213	54 592	15 733	311 125	25 677	12 067
Never widowed or divorced.....	29 394	7 993	232 175	11 901	8 783	24 977	41 733	11 562	227 169	19 831	9 455
Known to have been: Widowed.....	951	309	9 306	330	306	687	1 076	458	9 541	538	288
Divorced.....	9 251	2 747	95 924	2 651	2 741	4 678	11 892	3 785	75 880	5 365	2 359
Widowed and divorced.....	161	31	1 440	22	16	129	109	72	1 465	57	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	25 663	7 663	219 948	10 179	8 054	19 723	34 413	11 176	223 363	17 670	8 482
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	20 051	5 366	169 561	7 849	5 503	16 494	27 028	7 878	163 981	14 080	6 215
Unemployed.....	845	549	6 960	532	445	544	1 589	598	7 871	603	475
Not in labor force.....	4 767	1 748	43 427	1 798	2 106	2 685	5 796	2 700	51 511	2 987	1 792
Married-couple families.....	22 803	6 620	175 412	9 136	6 958	17 882	30 370	9 598	178 384	15 655	7 519
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 377	4 810	143 038	7 262	5 022	15 564	24 643	7 070	141 645	12 773	5 754
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 117	2 261	80 691	3 791	2 434	7 480	12 316	3 697	71 401	6 994	2 756
Wife unemployed.....	435	181	3 188	417	108	341	766	194	3 448	254	244
Wife not in labor force.....	8 825	2 368	59 159	3 054	2 480	7 743	11 561	3 179	66 796	5 525	2 754
Husband unemployed.....	744	491	5 128	467	406	481	1 344	530	5 192	478	416
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	302	184	2 658	173	117	211	618	218	2 595	236	144
Wife unemployed.....	86	28	338	65	23	31	120	36	313	22	65
Wife not in labor force.....	356	279	2 132	229	266	239	606	276	2 284	220	207
Husband not in labor force.....	3 682	1 319	27 246	1 407	1 530	1 837	4 383	1 998	31 547	2 404	1 349
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	746	228	7 097	252	297	348	1 052	389	6 537	426	222
Wife unemployed.....	52	11	299	19	19	16	76	39	338	16	25
Wife not in labor force.....	2 884	1 080	19 850	1 136	1 214	1 473	3 255	1 570	24 672	1 962	1 102
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 276	769	36 947	815	877	1 371	3 269	1 265	37 762	1 583	771
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 403	414	22 494	491	398	859	2 041	645	20 310	1 083	358
Unemployed.....	102	33	1 528	59	25	51	181	83	2 453	116	49
Not in labor force.....	771	322	12 925	265	454	461	1 047	537	14 999	384	364
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	778	403	27 774	259	1 256	567	5 637	1 027	19 355	1 155	1 924
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	8	978	—	11	—	39	665	1 363	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	663	364	4 402	245	104	268	953	342	6 756	530	299
Inmate of other institution.....	75	26	4 776	7	737	104	335	20	1 995	49	24
In military quarters.....	—	—	208	—	—	—	709	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	15 148	—	373	—	3 505	—	6 430	561	1 601
Other, in group quarters.....	40	5	2 262	7	31	195	96	—	2 811	15	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties**FERTILITY**

	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
Women 15 to 24 years	1 478	2 451	2 723	2 078	2 626	4 923	2 580	7 949	4 686	19 031	5 359
Children ever born.....	571	869	1 348	939	908	2 023	1 244	2 336	1 309	4 145	2 380
Per 1,000 women.....	386	355	495	452	346	411	482	294	279	218	444
Women ever married.....	566	959	1 197	870	892	1 847	1 150	2 515	1 454	5 070	2 347
Children ever born.....	514	840	1 262	905	867	1 815	1 144	2 001	1 260	3 770	2 176
Per 1,000 women.....	908	876	1 054	1 040	972	983	995	796	867	744	927
Women 25 to 34 years	1 350	2 101	2 379	1 877	2 214	4 310	2 266	6 620	3 373	18 234	4 960
Children ever born.....	2 484	3 978	4 397	3 382	4 594	7 853	4 251	10 360	5 523	26 447	9 215
Per 1,000 women.....	1 840	1 893	1 848	1 802	2 075	1 822	1 876	1 565	1 637	1 450	1 858
Women ever married.....	1 231	1 940	2 179	1 714	1 905	3 945	2 107	5 845	3 021	15 861	4 529
Children ever born.....	2 450	3 934	4 353	3 366	4 568	7 813	4 211	10 132	5 472	26 233	9 118
Per 1,000 women.....	1 990	2 028	1 998	1 964	2 398	1 980	1 999	1 733	1 811	1 654	2 013
Women 35 to 44 years	917	1 536	1 858	1 397	1 480	3 069	1 682	4 995	2 603	13 483	3 837
Children ever born.....	2 745	4 496	5 237	4 052	5 476	9 162	4 996	13 423	7 028	34 477	10 629
Per 1,000 women.....	2 993	2 927	2 819	2 901	3 700	2 985	2 970	2 687	2 700	2 557	2 770
Women ever married.....	902	1 467	1 784	1 337	1 375	2 945	1 647	4 743	2 507	12 882	3 686
Children ever born.....	2 745	4 490	5 215	4 023	5 460	9 086	4 981	13 244	7 021	34 413	10 584
Per 1,000 women.....	3 043	3 061	2 923	3 009	3 971	3 085	3 024	2 792	2 801	2 671	2 871

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	18 152	28 383	33 477	24 304	29 416	54 608	30 592	91 564	46 304	212 801	63 849
In households.....	17 886	27 920	33 199	24 097	28 482	54 233	30 343	90 370	43 257	211 033	63 332
Family householder: Male.....	4 419	6 929	8 137	5 872	6 232	12 969	7 260	21 741	10 825	49 896	15 440
Female.....	595	732	1 199	843	563	1 764	1 143	3 637	1 484	7 413	2 324
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	435	775	778	785	539	1 432	728	2 685	1 329	6 269	1 585
Female.....	814	1 326	1 853	1 094	817	2 656	1 550	4 650	2 284	8 189	2 756
Spouse.....	4 387	6 990	8 027	5 888	6 229	12 874	7 240	21 655	11 087	50 059	15 386
Child.....	6 348	10 249	11 458	8 513	13 294	20 582	10 927	31 353	14 555	79 591	23 244
Other relatives.....	705	536	1 323	782	575	1 298	1 163	3 477	1 053	5 912	2 071
Nonrelatives.....	183	383	424	320	233	658	332	1 172	640	3 704	526
Persons per household.....	2.86	2.86	2.77	2.80	3.49	2.88	2.84	2.76	2.72	2.94	2.87
Persons per family.....	3.28	3.32	3.23	3.26	3.96	3.36	3.30	3.23	3.17	3.37	3.29

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	5 014	7 661	9 336	6 715	6 795	14 733	8 403	25 378	12 309	57 309	17 764
With own children under 18 years.....	2 496	4 115	4 686	3 530	4 135	8 287	4 334	12 304	6 259	30 568	9 433
With own children under 6 years.....	1 018	1 927	2 083	1 537	2 273	3 861	1 865	5 159	2 723	12 417	4 160
Married-couple families	4 399	6 977	8 128	5 896	6 168	12 998	7 120	21 505	10 937	49 928	15 348
With own children under 18 years.....	2 208	3 779	4 048	3 097	3 832	7 288	3 662	10 522	5 480	26 803	8 190
With own children under 6 years.....	928	1 813	1 856	1 406	2 147	3 544	1 673	4 625	2 505	11 406	3 779
Female householder, no husband present	478	540	933	634	455	1 394	960	2 975	1 069	5 702	1 971
With own children under 18 years.....	244	306	537	373	231	830	548	1 537	654	3 113	1 084
With own children under 6 years.....	82	102	196	106	103	258	165	494	185	882	336
Subfamilies	110	70	292	143	94	275	237	628	133	912	419
With own children under 18 years.....	94	55	250	100	67	233	191	401	104	690	290
Married-couple subfamilies	56	17	93	74	37	96	91	307	58	379	194
With own children under 18 years.....	40	2	51	31	10	54	45	80	29	157	65
Mother-child subfamilies	53	37	179	65	51	174	141	298	64	472	206
Persons under 18 years	5 257	8 691	10 069	7 364	10 982	17 654	9 257	24 797	12 628	63 391	19 614
Percent living with two parents.....	85.4	88.4	81.1	83.4	93.4	86.2	82.6	81.9	85.6	86.1	83.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	6 818	10 974	12 789	9 804	10 240	21 743	11 788	34 087	17 293	86 435	25 832
Never widowed or divorced.....	5 353	8 959	9 526	7 250	8 657	16 900	8 953	26 126	12 979	66 730	19 178
Known to have been: Widowed.....	127	237	380	214	224	505	474	1 034	476	2 155	710
Divorced.....	1 346	1 806	2 915	2 388	1 372	4 416	2 416	7 018	3 892	17 789	6 023
Widowed and divorced.....	8	28	32	48	13	78	55	91	54	239	79

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	5 014	7 661	9 336	6 715	6 795	14 733	8 403	25 378	12 309	57 309	17 764
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 309	5 908	6 373	4 650	5 661	11 187	5 348	17 800	8 958	46 836	11 439
Unemployed.....	454	347	459	439	117	963	505	1 022	486	1 748	1 385
Not in labor force.....	1 251	1 406	2 504	1 626	1 017	2 583	2 550	6 556	2 865	8 725	4 940
Married-couple families	4 399	6 977	8 128	5 896	6 168	12 998	7 120	21 505	10 937	49 928	15 348
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 005	5 533	5 777	4 224	5 289	10 215	4 821	15 986	8 142	42 138	10 383
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 082	2 892	2 731	1 894	2 075	4 990	2 111	5 728	4 120	21 251	4 055
Wife unemployed.....	53	195	230	94	44	417	153	355	247	1 034	323
Wife not in labor force.....	1 870	2 446	2 379	2 236	3 170	4 808	2 557	9 903	3 775	19 853	6 005
Husband unemployed.....	433	323	379	393	97	876	436	826	426	1 544	1 295
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	144	182	127	142	37	383	106	256	174	809	375
Wife unemployed.....	8	36	23	28	2	84	35	21	26	143	54
Wife not in labor force.....	281	105	229	223	58	409	295	549	226	592	866
Husband not in labor force.....	961	1 121	1 972	1 279	782	1 907	1 863	4 693	2 369	6 246	3 670
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	161	215	320	254	138	355	309	598	450	1 446	559
Wife unemployed.....	14	3	68	19	2	14	41	16	51	46	28
Wife not in labor force.....	786	903	1 584	1 006	642	1 538	1 513	4 079	1 868	4 754	3 083
Female householder, no husband present	478	540	933	634	455	1 394	960	2 975	1 069	5 702	1 971
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	252	308	481	332	276	812	356	1 314	649	3 884	850
Unemployed.....	9	25	57	33	15	71	56	152	36	171	73
Not in labor force.....	217	207	395	269	164	511	548	1 509	384	1 647	1 048

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	266	463	278	207	934	375	249	1 194	3 047	1 768	517
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	16	390	25	40
Inmate of home for the aged.....	266	327	203	132	846	318	237	497	519	1 046	411
Inmate of other institution.....	—	134	75	10	82	23	—	65	44	253	60
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	2 080	356	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	2	—	41	6	34	12	120	14	88	6

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	11 191	3 109	26 408	44 323	2 745	25 517	5 879	9 500	1 918	3 625	7 479
Children ever born.....	3 297	1 522	9 238	16 515	1 224	7 719	2 546	2 585	867	1 088	2 730
Per 1,000 women.....	295	490	350	373	446	303	433	272	452	300	365
Women ever married	3 640	1 327	8 190	12 847	1 100	6 357	2 581	2 867	817	1 156	2 567
Children ever born.....	3 021	1 393	7 748	12 325	1 145	5 688	2 299	2 397	793	1 039	2 463
Per 1,000 women.....	830	1 050	946	959	1 041	895	891	836	971	899	959
Women 25 to 34 years	9 615	2 945	22 869	39 087	2 525	21 886	5 456	10 180	1 767	2 742	7 168
Children ever born.....	15 659	5 449	38 658	60 700	4 298	32 364	9 653	16 192	3 177	5 320	11 771
Per 1,000 women.....	1 629	1 850	1 690	1 553	1 702	1 479	1 769	1 591	1 798	1 940	1 642
Women ever married	8 857	2 761	20 414	32 480	2 384	18 155	5 072	9 526	1 654	2 480	6 620
Children ever born.....	15 522	5 423	37 787	57 800	4 247	30 822	9 529	16 102	3 137	5 266	11 670
Per 1,000 women.....	1 753	1 964	1 851	1 780	1 781	1 698	1 879	1 690	1 897	2 123	1 763
Women 35 to 44 years	7 683	2 086	15 991	24 659	1 911	15 440	3 927	7 860	1 306	1 829	5 772
Children ever born.....	20 926	5 999	46 417	68 136	5 292	40 971	10 835	21 477	3 819	6 239	15 376
Per 1,000 women.....	2 724	2 876	2 903	2 763	2 769	2 654	2 759	2 732	2 924	3 411	2 664
Women ever married	7 483	2 020	15 424	22 951	1 846	14 422	3 797	7 703	1 247	1 830	5 623
Children ever born.....	20 900	5 984	46 086	67 145	5 286	40 617	10 806	21 470	3 811	6 237	15 309
Per 1,000 women.....	2 793	2 962	2 988	2 926	2 863	2 816	2 846	2 787	3 056	3 528	2 723
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	120 981	39 155	274 909	471 741	33 004	289 487	67 974	113 150	23 641	38 334	90 381
In households.....	118 071	38 773	270 310	462 985	31 000	286 305	66 124	112 222	23 566	37 840	89 752
Family householder: Male.....	29 010	9 601	61 429	97 828	7 469	64 359	15 664	27 314	5 855	8 803	22 340
Female.....	3 903	1 262	10 594	24 776	1 090	14 079	2 548	3 021	787	902	2 967
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 731	1 149	8 077	20 442	803	9 417	2 260	2 330	704	922	2 468
Female.....	5 678	2 186	10 554	29 442	1 236	14 737	3 335	3 184	1 075	1 529	4 251
Spouse.....	28 985	9 601	61 549	98 101	7 601	64 117	16 004	27 484	5 733	8 830	22 215
Child.....	42 031	13 065	104 311	163 946	11 367	102 381	23 232	44 666	8 252	15 745	31 627
Other relatives.....	3 020	1 229	9 500	16 622	1 008	12 837	1 934	2 817	824	778	2 441
Nonrelatives.....	1 713	680	4 296	11 828	426	4 378	1 147	1 406	336	331	1 443
Persons per household.....	2.79	2.73	2.98	2.68	2.93	2.79	2.78	3.13	2.80	3.11	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.25	3.20	3.43	3.27	3.33	3.29	3.26	3.47	3.23	3.61	3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	32 913	10 863	72 023	122 604	8 559	78 438	18 212	30 335	6 642	9 705	25 307
With own children under 18 years.....	17 806	5 602	40 848	63 967	4 613	37 121	9 934	17 964	3 429	5 409	13 402
With own children under 6 years.....	7 299	2 610	18 372	28 147	2 060	15 885	4 428	7 582	1 621	2 704	5 530
Married-couple families	28 978	9 628	61 360	98 607	7 496	64 202	15 745	27 451	5 772	8 703	22 338
With own children under 18 years.....	15 560	4 874	34 635	50 056	4 019	30 399	8 459	16 243	2 961	4 887	11 626
With own children under 6 years.....	6 562	2 390	15 899	22 807	1 814	13 288	3 845	7 088	1 450	2 524	5 023
Female householder, no husband present	3 029	995	8 592	19 912	809	11 555	1 981	2 244	677	733	2 315
With own children under 18 years.....	1 859	624	5 299	12 412	478	6 018	1 254	1 405	380	447	1 471
With own children under 6 years.....	641	199	2 189	4 931	198	2 351	508	433	131	153	400
Subfamilies	598	201	1 874	3 083	190	2 254	430	523	173	113	491
With own children under 18 years.....	485	159	1 550	2 626	163	1 821	325	383	127	90	392
Married-couple subfamilies	239	73	691	876	65	824	180	276	81	36	177
With own children under 18 years.....	126	31	367	419	38	391	75	136	35	13	78
Mother-child subfamilies	304	109	1 027	1 962	109	1 304	223	218	81	73	276
Persons under 18 years	35 723	11 673	87 650	135 634	9 767	77 738	20 305	37 743	7 090	12 636	27 175
Percent living with two parents.....	85.0	82.6	80.9	74.9	84.5	77.8	81.9	89.3	83.2	90.4	84.3
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	49 858	15 238	108 273	171 464	13 699	102 415	28 916	48 596	9 149	13 602	37 100
Never widowed or divorced.....	36 252	11 522	82 140	121 378	9 901	77 686	20 497	39 274	6 897	11 392	27 988
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 106	358	2 742	5 104	364	3 356	684	828	320	323	835
Divorced.....	12 662	3 401	23 650	45 706	3 471	21 709	7 822	8 567	1 954	1 913	8 414
Widowed and divorced.....	162	43	259	724	37	336	87	73	22	26	137
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	32 913	10 863	72 023	122 604	8 559	78 438	18 212	30 335	6 642	9 705	25 307
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	25 361	7 861	54 239	84 726	6 576	51 728	13 890	25 183	4 180	7 545	19 703
Unemployed.....	1 419	499	4 641	9 207	332	5 732	889	1 315	437	337	772
Not in labor force.....	6 133	2 503	13 143	28 671	1 651	20 978	3 433	3 837	2 025	1 823	4 832
Married-couple families	28 978	9 628	61 360	98 607	7 496	64 202	15 745	27 451	5 772	8 703	22 338
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 038	7 146	48 721	73 070	5 981	46 015	12 543	23 517	3 855	7 004	17 903
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 445	3 563	21 786	37 058	3 244	18 641	6 348	11 544	1 249	3 768	9 437
Wife unemployed.....	731	238	1 436	2 497	147	1 423	345	676	97	214	466
Wife not in labor force.....	10 862	3 345	25 499	33 515	2 590	25 951	5 850	11 297	2 509	3 022	8 000
Husband unemployed.....	1 206	437	3 843	7 140	281	4 549	766	1 163	369	266	647
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	548	188	1 610	3 230	108	1 738	329	602	73	128	303
Wife unemployed.....	56	202	292	701	22	301	120	83	27	22	31
Wife not in labor force.....	602	1 941	3 209	5 151	151	2 510	317	478	269	116	313
Husband not in labor force.....	4 734	2 045	8 796	18 397	1 234	13 638	2 436	2 771	1 548	1 433	3 788
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	944	394	1 749	3 347	273	2 354	464	526	223	221	833
Wife unemployed.....	72	19	102	320	13	181	35	49	13	12	50
Wife not in labor force.....	3 718	1 632	6 945	14 730	948	11 103	1 937	2 196	1 312	1 200	2 905
Female householder, no husband present	3 029	995	8 592	19 912	809	11 555	1 981	2 244	677	733	2 315
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 771	556	4 556	9 734	467	5 001	1 123	1 403	236	426	1 461
Unemployed.....	154	58	690	1 699	48	899	97	143	46	65	70
Not in labor force.....	1 104	381	3 346	8 479	294	5 655	761	698	395	242	784
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	2 910	382	4 599	8 756	2 004	3 182	1 850	928	75	494	629
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	81	793	—	118	—	—	—	—	2
Inmate of home for the aged.....	872	283	1 734	3 200	142	1 787	370	887	54	373	495
Inmate of other institution.....	77	88	494	877	1 831	236	1 480	41	14	12	109
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 914	—	2 091	1 795	—	474	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	47	11	199	2 091	31	567	—	—	7	109	23

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 442	53 566	1 155	2 243	7 735	926	3 348	1 986	2 775	3 754	1 934
Children ever born.....	557	18 080	496	889	3 223	446	1 084	899	1 312	1 395	1 021
Per 1,000 women.....	386	338	429	396	417	482	324	453	473	372	528
Women ever married.....	583	16 113	458	940	2 761	380	1 090	812	1 174	1 362	861
Children ever born.....	532	13 254	459	830	2 897	424	1 024	839	1 218	1 284	942
Per 1,000 women.....	913	823	1 002	883	1 049	1 116	939	1 033	1 037	943	1 094
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 313	48 560	1 037	2 107	6 292	766	2 888	1 617	2 293	3 597	1 581
Children ever born.....	2 390	70 686	2 046	3 981	11 132	1 486	4 938	3 262	4 579	5 849	2 928
Per 1,000 women.....	1 820	1 456	1 973	1 889	1 769	1 940	1 710	2 017	1 997	1 626	1 852
Women ever married.....	1 202	40 851	961	1 973	5 660	698	2 596	1 491	2 181	3 069	1 469
Children ever born.....	2 387	66 503	2 016	3 958	10 951	1 482	4 880	3 245	4 555	5 760	2 891
Per 1,000 women.....	1 986	1 628	2 098	2 006	1 935	2 123	1 880	2 176	2 088	1 877	1 968
Women 35 to 44 years.....	958	34 485	735	1 664	4 619	587	2 262	1 204	1 587	2 991	1 322
Children ever born.....	2 901	88 444	2 342	4 907	12 977	1 824	6 140	3 694	5 147	7 640	3 931
Per 1,000 women.....	3 028	2 565	3 186	2 949	2 809	3 107	2 714	3 068	3 243	2 554	2 974
Women ever married.....	942	32 367	716	1 623	4 408	560	2 204	1 163	1 524	2 714	1 285
Children ever born.....	2 887	87 246	2 336	4 907	12 913	1 823	6 131	3 691	5 138	7 633	3 931
Per 1,000 women.....	3 065	2 696	3 263	3 023	2 929	3 255	2 782	3 174	3 371	2 812	3 059
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	17 382	571 697	14 241	26 480	83 340	11 310	40 076	21 302	31 032	43 662	22 802
In households.....	17 296	561 064	14 033	26 259	81 769	11 196	39 707	21 174	30 836	41 399	22 380
Family householder: Male.....	4 328	123 343	3 453	6 592	19 026	2 750	9 861	5 216	7 274	10 100	5 434
Female.....	476	30 912	441	661	3 078	353	1 328	491	1 083	1 408	738
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	460	24 320	358	643	2 479	344	1 227	560	782	1 052	621
Female.....	731	33 392	664	884	4 751	536	1 702	777	1 407	1 594	954
Spouse.....	4 237	125 655	3 425	6 430	19 043	2 705	9 925	5 149	7 198	10 009	5 341
Child.....	6 352	191 235	5 106	9 968	29 401	4 065	14 110	8 273	11 807	15 283	8 327
Other relatives.....	574	19 194	443	762	2 767	325	1 118	425	968	1 286	738
Nonrelatives.....	138	13 013	143	319	1 224	118	436	283	317	667	227
Persons per household.....	2.89	2.65	2.85	2.99	2.79	2.81	2.81	3.01	2.92	2.92	2.89
Persons per family.....	3.32	3.18	3.30	3.37	3.32	3.29	3.25	3.43	3.39	3.31	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	4 804	154 255	3 894	7 253	22 104	3 103	11 189	5 707	8 357	11 508	6 172
With own children under 18 years.....	2 560	80 408	1 998	4 005	11 739	1 642	5 674	3 401	4 617	6 461	3 329
With own children under 6 years.....	1 069	33 574	911	1 804	5 126	793	2 227	1 546	2 152	2 744	1 425
Married-couple families.....	4 288	125 192	3 439	6 502	18 952	2 747	9 838	5 191	7 179	10 052	5 400
With own children under 18 years.....	2 346	62 194	1 789	3 576	10 009	1 456	4 982	3 078	4 013	5 569	2 902
With own children under 6 years.....	1 031	27 017	839	1 679	4 473	738	2 037	1 455	1 913	2 415	1 308
Female householder, no husband present.....	366	24 663	360	555	2 526	280	1 004	397	905	1 152	626
With own children under 18 years.....	171	16 204	168	373	1 485	159	506	256	506	735	364
With own children under 6 years.....	32	5 972	56	114	559	50	124	78	205	276	96
Subfamilies.....	82	3 834	86	151	539	69	218	98	223	300	154
With own children under 18 years.....	62	3 233	65	117	412	51	183	92	180	249	126
Married-couple subfamilies.....	47	1 027	37	80	237	34	92	24	76	113	57
With own children under 18 years.....	27	426	16	46	110	16	57	18	33	62	29
Mother-child subfamilies.....	32	2 592	46	61	271	30	81	70	133	161	89
Persons under 18 years.....	5 235	160 447	4 437	8 737	25 089	3 478	11 692	7 199	10 098	13 180	7 191
Percent living with two parents.....	88.6	73.5	86.4	85.2	82.4	86.3	86.0	88.6	84.7	82.3	82.5
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	6 785	224 790	5 255	11 043	31 928	4 098	15 411	8 539	12 022	17 706	8 709
Never widowed or divorced.....	5 593	157 436	4 058	8 317	23 514	3 353	11 734	6 678	9 092	13 063	6 883
Known to have been: Widowed.....	175	6 224	147	234	810	146	405	234	385	472	232
Divorced.....	1 033	62 041	1 068	2 540	7 706	608	3 320	1 660	2 610	4 216	1 652
Widowed and divorced.....	16	911	18	48	102	9	48	33	65	45	58
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	4 804	154 255	3 894	7 253	22 104	3 103	11 189	5 707	8 357	11 508	6 172
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 369	110 498	2 575	5 612	16 005	2 155	8 021	4 294	5 838	8 787	3 782
Unemployed.....	237	8 670	252	334	1 220	212	693	377	484	460	550
Not in labor force.....	1 198	35 087	1 067	1 307	4 879	736	2 475	1 036	2 035	2 261	1 840
Married-couple families.....	4 288	125 192	3 439	6 502	18 952	2 747	9 838	5 191	7 179	10 052	5 400
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 168	95 149	2 407	5 176	14 364	1 974	7 300	3 984	5 304	7 990	3 457
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	991	48 526	935	2 422	6 736	751	3 498	1 767	2 147	3 814	1 396
Wife unemployed.....	75	3 037	85	157	480	73	320	264	233	240	146
Wife not in labor force.....	2 102	43 586	1 387	2 597	7 148	1 150	3 482	1 953	2 924	3 936	1 915
Husband unemployed.....	219	6 562	205	307	982	198	627	346	393	385	498
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	43	3 346	62	101	435	70	252	135	123	124	141
Wife unemployed.....	16	607	18	12	72	17	82	30	39	49	21
Wife not in labor force.....	160	2 609	125	194	475	111	293	181	231	212	336
Husband not in labor force.....	901	23 481	827	1 019	3 606	575	1 911	861	1 482	1 677	1 445
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	97	4 968	100	229	624	101	297	144	234	395	214
Wife unemployed.....	13	302	10	5	39	3	34	12	35	13	35
Wife not in labor force.....	791	18 211	717	785	2 943	471	1 580	705	1 213	1 269	1 196
Female householder, no husband present.....	366	24 663	360	555	2 526	280	1 004	397	905	1 152	626
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	135	13 361	138	333	1 300	120	548	242	404	600	283
Unemployed.....	6	1 808	32	26	196	18	49	31	53	56	28
Not in labor force.....	225	9 494	190	196	1 030	142	407	124	448	496	315
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	86	10 633	208	221	1 571	114	369	128	196	2 263	422
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	595	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	73	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	72	3 694	205	200	675	114	213	114	68	150	304
Inmate of other institution.....	4	1 797	3	19	5	—	150	10	93	1 775	112
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	3 668	—	—	791	—	—	—	—	261	—
Other, in group quarters.....	10	879	—	2	95	—	6	4	29	4	6

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	16 530	3 190	3 164	11 102	5 455	5 614	6 985	5 859	3 807	33 543	48 588
Children ever born.....	4 110	1 332	960	4 028	2 259	2 266	3 191	2 279	1 624	9 801	13 060
Per 1,000 women.....	249	418	303	363	414	404	457	389	427	292	269
Women ever married.....	4 156	1 270	1 061	3 872	2 169	1 992	2 783	2 063	1 523	10 388	12 394
Children ever born.....	3 624	1 246	907	3 439	2 007	2 095	2 931	2 036	1 485	8 349	9 559
Per 1,000 women.....	872	981	855	888	925	1 052	1 053	987	975	804	771
Women 25 to 34 years	11 360	3 040	2 306	10 355	4 747	4 842	5 877	4 698	3 410	30 814	43 023
Children ever born.....	17 142	5 349	4 945	16 920	7 967	8 509	11 048	8 801	6 321	47 098	63 182
Per 1,000 women.....	1 509	1 760	2 144	1 634	1 678	1 757	1 880	1 873	1 854	1 528	1 469
Women ever married.....	10 039	2 861	2 115	9 153	4 303	4 314	5 432	4 265	3 066	26 769	36 388
Children ever born.....	16 914	5 327	4 937	16 547	7 889	8 413	10 871	8 754	6 268	45 918	60 231
Per 1,000 women.....	1 685	1 862	2 334	1 808	1 833	1 950	2 001	2 053	2 044	1 715	1 655
Women 35 to 44 years	7 705	2 284	1 639	7 943	3 734	3 411	4 642	3 173	2 342	22 131	29 621
Children ever born.....	21 420	6 257	5 688	21 573	10 228	10 614	13 479	9 727	6 958	59 152	79 739
Per 1,000 women.....	2 780	2 739	3 470	2 716	2 739	3 112	2 904	3 066	2 971	2 673	2 692
Women ever married.....	7 415	2 181	1 571	7 586	3 591	3 301	4 424	2 986	2 277	21 026	28 237
Children ever born.....	21 378	6 241	5 688	21 423	10 161	10 589	13 387	9 710	6 916	58 842	78 883
Per 1,000 women.....	2 883	2 862	3 621	2 824	2 830	3 208	3 026	3 252	3 037	2 799	2 794
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	135 856	38 223	32 991	131 205	65 004	63 267	84 545	61 901	43 089	378 823	524 472
In households.....	129 535	37 888	32 647	128 126	61 855	62 789	82 045	59 953	42 479	371 606	517 152
Family householder: Male.....	29 602	9 674	7 535	30 669	14 660	14 811	19 020	13 955	10 243	87 789	115 515
Female.....	4 507	1 129	795	4 737	2 349	2 213	3 551	2 139	1 251	15 334	25 202
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	4 677	779	648	4 246	1 870	1 752	2 264	1 940	1 142	11 821	19 791
Female.....	5 535	1 555	1 148	6 561	3 113	2 825	4 848	2 756	1 615	19 092	29 368
Spouse.....	29 416	9 624	7 511	30 564	14 741	14 631	18 969	14 089	10 220	88 394	116 104
Child.....	46 957	13 765	14 208	45 404	21 873	23 903	29 250	22 831	16 470	131 344	180 173
Other relatives.....	4 181	930	627	3 742	2 091	1 759	3 053	1 417	1 072	11 748	18 992
Nonrelatives.....	4 660	432	175	2 203	1 158	895	1 090	826	466	6 084	12 007
Persons per household.....	2.92	2.88	3.22	2.77	2.81	2.91	2.76	2.88	2.98	2.77	2.72
Persons per family.....	3.36	3.25	3.68	3.25	3.28	3.37	3.27	3.38	3.42	3.24	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	34 109	10 803	8 330	35 406	17 009	17 024	22 571	16 094	11 494	103 123	140 717
With own children under 18 years.....	19 159	5 830	4 904	18 496	8 901	9 270	11 817	9 039	6 518	52 080	69 311
With own children under 6 years.....	8 319	2 422	2 371	7 603	3 616	4 134	5 264	4 283	3 172	21 676	27 956
Married-couple families	29 681	9 679	7 503	30 557	14 690	14 821	19 069	13 903	10 224	88 216	115 916
With own children under 18 years.....	16 690	5 168	4 525	15 538	7 674	7 995	9 933	7 777	5 783	43 937	55 778
With own children under 6 years.....	7 517	2 237	2 245	6 546	3 259	3 618	4 661	3 755	2 826	18 926	23 296
Female householder, no husband present	3 414	930	598	3 889	1 840	1 780	2 992	1 742	978	12 089	20 335
With own children under 18 years.....	2 102	561	296	2 497	1 011	1 104	1 683	1 066	616	7 035	11 918
With own children under 6 years.....	722	174	105	965	297	457	569	434	280	2 435	4 203
Subfamilies	811	209	79	681	407	289	508	241	1847	3 406	3 406
With own children under 18 years.....	628	165	58	552	353	244	382	198	213	1 512	2 714
Married-couple subfamilies	394	77	29	269	140	114	197	77	62	652	1 338
With own children under 18 years.....	211	33	8	140	86	69	71	34	31	317	646
Mother-child subfamilies	390	123	44	378	243	159	270	151	172	1 121	1 910
Persons under 18 years	39 326	11 521	11 244	38 516	18 671	19 951	25 254	19 433	14 128	107 704	143 658
Percent living with two parents.....	84.6	86.9	90.9	81.2	82.2	83.9	80.7	84.2	85.7	81.1	77.1
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	53 217	15 812	11 722	52 956	26 376	24 502	32 083	23 229	17 097	146 584	196 975
Never widowed or divorced.....	40 210	11 885	10 163	38 799	18 864	18 640	23 885	18 053	13 300	109 534	142 041
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 152	491	297	1 320	711	569	1 114	590	400	3 782	5 374
Divorced.....	11 973	3 489	1 272	13 032	6 915	5 373	7 218	4 633	3 435	33 761	50 331
Widowed and divorced.....	118	53	10	195	114	80	134	47	38	493	771
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	34 109	10 803	8 330	35 406	17 009	17 024	22 571	16 094	11 494	103 123	140 717
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	26 633	8 201	6 441	26 920	12 141	13 339	13 625	12 237	9 060	77 197	102 367
Unemployed.....	1 877	532	348	1 760	852	835	1 693	923	434	4 399	6 600
Not in labor force.....	5 599	2 070	1 541	6 726	4 016	2 850	7 253	2 934	2 000	21 527	31 750
Married-couple families	29 681	9 679	7 503	30 557	14 690	14 821	19 069	13 903	10 224	88 216	115 916
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	24 026	7 549	5 995	24 074	10 922	12 065	12 329	10 927	8 337	69 239	89 238
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 652	3 576	3 213	12 133	5 147	5 916	4 931	5 448	4 571	31 975	42 628
Wife unemployed.....	732	214	186	701	278	548	342	421	310	2 069	2 457
Wife not in labor force.....	11 642	3 759	2 596	11 240	5 497	5 601	7 056	5 058	3 456	35 195	44 153
Husband unemployed.....	1 659	458	305	1 521	712	653	1 479	776	365	3 423	5 136
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	729	162	130	737	263	297	412	381	149	1 487	2 196
Wife unemployed.....	154	41	42	101	65	65	83	84	56	245	361
Wife not in labor force.....	776	255	133	683	384	291	984	311	160	1 691	2 579
Husband not in labor force.....	3 996	1 672	1 203	4 962	3 056	2 103	5 261	2 200	1 522	15 554	21 542
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	883	318	224	942	553	341	812	434	371	2 881	3 933
Wife unemployed.....	65	11	10	35	39	36	47	14	7	135	234
Wife not in labor force.....	3 048	1 343	969	3 985	2 464	1 726	4 402	1 752	1 144	12 538	17 375
Female householder, no husband present	3 414	930	598	3 889	1 840	1 780	2 992	1 742	978	12 089	20 335
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 089	533	333	2 168	1 010	1 068	1 054	994	536	6 664	10 930
Unemployed.....	175	53	37	239	65	141	194	153	61	819	1 271
Not in labor force.....	1 150	344	228	1 482	765	571	1 744	595	381	4 606	8 134
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	6 321	335	344	3 079	3 149	478	2 500	1 948	610	7 217	7 320
Inmate of mental hospital.....	6	13	—	107	803	—	157	12	—	863	993
Inmate of home for the aged.....	427	220	327	748	372	402	598	802	267	3 070	2 344
Inmate of other institution.....	183	5	4	2 148	1 946	9	1 644	336	156	660	779
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	5 481	—	—	1	—	—	—	660	177	1 648	2 113
Other, in group quarters.....	224	97	13	75	28	67	101	138	10	976	1 091

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	21 439	7 298	2 600	2 621	1 014	8 614	5 776	9 336	3 167	15 686	1 990
Children ever born.....	6 166	2 436	1 125	925	518	3 307	1 808	2 723	1 479	3 038	943
Per 1,000 women.....	288	334	433	353	511	384	313	292	467	194	474
Women ever married.....	6 269	2 713	1 038	1 032	461	3 391	2 053	2 925	1 300	3 143	829
Children ever born.....	5 152	2 296	1 009	837	490	3 023	1 682	2 501	1 327	2 734	897
Per 1,000 women.....	822	846	972	811	1 063	891	819	855	1 021	870	1 082
Women 25 to 34 years	19 544	6 503	2 482	2 305	833	8 597	5 096	8 050	2 769	8 529	1 638
Children ever born.....	29 994	10 960	4 467	3 896	1 563	14 074	8 740	13 464	4 829	12 567	2 809
Per 1,000 women.....	1 535	1 685	1 800	1 690	1 876	1 637	1 715	1 673	1 744	1 473	1 715
Women ever married.....	17 166	5 839	2 230	2 104	746	8 031	4 703	7 205	2 572	7 463	1 459
Children ever born.....	29 576	10 861	4 268	3 880	1 535	14 016	8 677	13 311	4 805	12 482	2 773
Per 1,000 women.....	1 723	1 860	1 914	1 844	2 058	1 745	1 845	1 847	1 868	1 673	1 901
Women 35 to 44 years	14 222	4 843	1 909	1 600	618	6 449	3 732	5 597	2 066	5 403	1 219
Children ever born.....	38 488	13 370	5 361	4 593	1 855	17 369	10 014	15 736	6 158	14 833	3 742
Per 1,000 women.....	2 706	2 761	2 808	2 871	3 002	2 693	2 683	2 812	2 981	2 745	3 070
Women ever married.....	13 565	4 602	1 836	1 558	597	6 335	3 638	5 337	2 005	5 263	1 199
Children ever born.....	38 099	13 343	5 320	4 591	1 840	17 328	10 002	15 728	6 158	14 813	3 733
Per 1,000 women.....	2 809	2 899	2 898	2 947	3 082	2 735	2 749	2 947	3 071	2 815	3 113
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	241 863	84 614	29 536	30 458	11 584	99 276	64 266	97 408	36 369	107 372	22 651
In households.....	240 178	83 773	28 770	30 074	11 408	96 080	62 739	94 082	36 043	98 980	22 201
Family householder: Male.....	56 636	20 848	7 169	7 516	2 754	24 138	15 440	22 596	8 924	22 765	5 437
Female.....	9 371	2 785	860	922	351	3 032	2 041	2 929	1 078	2 991	751
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	7 014	2 536	735	843	339	1 936	1 736	2 753	1 117	4 215	575
Female.....	11 016	4 347	1 266	1 668	469	2 571	3 080	3 903	1 768	5 396	1 092
Spouse.....	56 535	20 803	7 196	7 611	2 748	24 233	15 404	22 764	8 889	23 059	5 500
Child.....	87 844	29 312	10 417	10 439	4 261	35 891	22 397	35 228	12 871	33 533	8 073
Other relatives.....	8 399	2 152	683	654	341	2 945	1 778	2 187	812	2 296	481
Nonrelatives.....	3 363	990	444	421	145	1 334	863	1 722	584	4 725	292
Persons per household.....	2.86	2.75	2.87	2.75	2.92	3.03	2.81	2.92	2.80	2.80	2.83
Persons per family.....	3.31	3.21	3.28	3.22	3.37	3.32	3.26	3.36	3.26	3.29	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	66 007	23 633	8 029	8 438	3 105	27 170	17 481	25 525	10 002	25 756	6 188
With own children under 18 years.....	33 872	11 783	4 324	4 259	1 687	15 569	9 422	13 905	5 374	13 869	3 316
With own children under 6 years.....	13 948	4 998	1 814	2 053	816	6 501	4 055	6 327	2 483	6 131	1 492
Married-couple families	56 558	20 702	7 177	7 658	2 757	24 460	15 374	22 702	8 838	22 838	5 465
With own children under 18 years.....	28 786	10 177	3 826	3 868	1 499	13 874	8 318	12 364	4 681	12 235	2 912
With own children under 6 years.....	12 315	4 539	1 659	1 904	761	5 946	3 751	5 855	2 258	5 632	1 331
Female householder, no husband present	7 671	2 286	622	624	257	2 295	1 695	2 267	901	2 182	568
With own children under 18 years.....	4 603	1 289	372	338	146	1 455	929	1 309	571	1 390	332
With own children under 6 years.....	1 508	392	126	132	45	479	265	404	201	435	139
Subfamilies	1 402	390	162	144	89	698	338	332	206	402	90
With own children under 18 years.....	1 022	294	146	125	66	560	207	291	174	282	70
Married-couple subfamilies	602	172	41	48	30	287	181	96	71	214	36
With own children under 18 years.....	222	76	25	29	7	149	50	55	39	94	16
Mother-child subfamilies	729	187	105	92	53	365	136	210	126	176	52
Persons under 18 years	69 898	23 940	9 010	8 872	3 649	31 008	19 076	29 507	11 046	28 630	6 788
Percent living with two parents.....	82.6	84.4	85.9	87.9	83.7	85.3	86.8	86.4	84.6	85.9	86.4
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	93 835	33 320	12 260	11 856	4 429	44 141	25 625	38 278	14 335	39 173	8 745
Never widowed or divorced.....	70 378	25 815	9 242	9 550	3 343	32 938	19 970	29 663	10 933	30 717	6 759
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 370	929	298	233	115	1 057	664	902	304	807	198
Divorced.....	21 302	6 649	2 772	2 088	981	10 274	5 075	7 850	3 137	7 733	1 802
Widowed and divorced.....	215	73	52	15	10	128	84	137	39	84	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	66 007	23 633	8 029	8 438	3 105	27 170	17 481	25 525	10 002	25 756	6 188
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	48 410	17 204	6 381	6 379	2 067	21 116	13 242	20 537	7 879	20 081	4 707
Unemployed.....	3 767	1 162	227	383	142	1 357	839	870	481	1 281	246
Not in labor force.....	13 830	5 267	1 421	1 676	896	4 697	3 400	4 118	1 642	4 394	1 235
Married-couple families	56 558	20 702	7 177	7 658	2 757	24 460	15 374	22 702	8 838	22 838	5 465
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	43 590	15 683	5 890	5 925	1 927	19 663	11 956	18 901	7 132	18 276	4 296
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 957	6 822	3 140	3 103	724	9 541	5 121	9 697	3 895	9 697	2 195
Wife unemployed.....	1 647	509	168	193	51	678	334	464	323	511	138
Wife not in labor force.....	22 986	8 352	2 582	2 629	1 152	9 444	6 501	8 740	2 914	8 068	1 963
Husband unemployed.....	2 998	1 002	192	325	135	1 237	779	746	381	1 142	213
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 169	382	70	167	40	594	263	315	216	584	76
Wife unemployed.....	301	59	29	38	6	65	65	100	51	70	46
Wife not in labor force.....	1 528	561	93	120	89	578	451	331	114	488	91
Husband not in labor force.....	9 970	4 017	1 095	1 408	695	3 560	2 639	3 055	1 325	3 420	956
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 689	683	208	237	98	830	435	738	245	635	194
Wife unemployed.....	89	78	8	2	8	85	60	18	23	16	8
Wife not in labor force.....	8 192	3 256	879	1 169	589	2 645	2 144	2 299	1 057	2 769	754
Female householder, no husband present	7 671	2 286	622	624	257	2 295	1 695	2 267	901	2 182	568
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 999	1 128	379	392	101	1 266	1 004	1 360	551	1 443	330
Unemployed.....	701	146	36	46	6	112	45	137	75	104	30
Not in labor force.....	2 971	1 012	207	186	150	917	646	770	275	635	208
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	1 685	841	766	384	176	3 196	1 527	3 326	326	8 392	450
Inmate of mental hospital.....	71	16	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	14	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 141	770	165	275	125	826	395	968	326	519	402
Inmate of other institution.....	186	23	601	73	51	2 323	18	665	—	27	24
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 080	1 636	—	7 768	—
Other, in group quarters.....	287	32	—	36	—	47	—	57	—	64	24

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	24 328	112 241	46 178	104 215	56 399	42 554	82 569	31 920	258 787	25 598	33 649
Native	24 241	110 977	45 540	101 633	54 435	42 312	80 995	31 753	255 168	25 365	33 519
Born in State of residence	19 444	90 391	38 137	76 145	42 169	36 983	60 288	23 939	168 390	21 593	28 539
Born in different State	4 772	20 392	7 308	25 020	12 037	5 269	20 586	7 767	86 046	3 742	4 910
Northeast	217	3 029	1 899	12 308	3 079	641	3 499	412	9 495	376	606
North Central	488	6 937	1 744	3 174	2 562	1 990	1 157	759	17 970	488	1 010
South	3 913	9 385	3 168	8 592	5 665	2 304	15 337	6 348	55 332	2 126	2 857
West	154	1 041	497	946	731	334	593	248	3 249	152	437
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	194	95	468	229	60	121	47	732	30	70
Foreign born	87	1 264	638	2 582	1 964	242	1 574	167	3 619	233	130
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	22 340	103 060	42 636	96 523	53 032	38 939	76 863	29 318	239 463	23 419	31 080
Same house	12 490	58 290	23 944	57 013	23 551	24 409	51 174	16 079	115 037	14 162	17 214
Different house in United States	9 789	44 486	18 524	38 961	27 806	14 388	25 548	13 208	123 263	9 227	13 779
Same county	6 214	30 422	10 626	25 012	11 175	9 022	18 172	6 867	66 287	4 458	7 331
Different county	3 575	14 064	7 898	13 949	16 631	5 366	7 376	6 341	56 976	4 769	6 448
Same State	2 538	9 071	5 901	8 250	12 263	3 983	3 352	4 625	36 440	4 025	4 620
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	29	19	22	16	24	26	12	100	24	57
Attending college in 1975	74	873	376	399	1 066	274	287	224	2 287	106	176
Different State	1 037	4 993	1 997	5 699	4 368	1 383	4 024	1 716	20 336	744	1 828
In Armed Forces in 1975	45	82	54	223	86	77	143	18	607	16	76
Attending college in 1975	62	460	219	378	718	97	367	66	1 772	42	164
Northeast	79	643	491	2 428	1 337	148	692	226	3 696	105	932
North Central	169	2 270	435	721	902	528	323	267	5 881	128	226
South	654	1 621	793	1 920	1 630	483	2 811	1 162	8 719	371	434
West	135	459	278	630	499	224	198	61	2 040	140	236
Abroad	61	284	168	549	1 675	142	141	31	1 163	30	87
In Armed Forces in 1975	13	102	6	61	154	29	23	21	246	11	23
Attending college in 1975	3	—	11	—	492	7	59	—	86	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 632	11 206	6 499	10 707	15 043	4 390	5 893	4 671	47 082	3 654	4 801
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	11	31	4	10	7	—	—	15	—	18
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	410	190	440	156	75	37	104	627	30	49
Attending college in 1980	90	1 202	1 266	181	10 040	119	207	154	13 405	62	288
Living with at least one parent	18	81	42	63	73	10	2	20	262	21	35
Not living with any parent	72	1 121	1 224	118	9 967	109	205	134	13 143	41	253
Different State in 1975	765	3 956	1 686	4 295	3 723	1 135	3 224	1 237	16 511	571	1 445
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	11	17	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	83	12	42	—	—	16	—	218	4	11
Attending college in 1980	38	363	411	85	1 986	23	124	56	3 573	19	96
Living with at least one parent	7	48	15	26	36	6	2	—	84	—	21
Not living with any parent	31	315	396	59	1 950	17	122	56	3 489	19	75
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	7 164	44 679	20 110	40 176	19 753	17 756	30 565	11 626	104 526	9 564	13 483
Place of work reported	6 892	42 441	19 045	37 568	18 210	17 102	29 177	10 727	97 747	8 869	12 523
Worked in area of residence	5 291	39 343	15 010	31 200	15 292	11 881	18 919	5 895	66 564	4 241	7 761
Worked outside area of residence	1 601	3 098	4 035	6 368	2 918	5 221	10 258	4 832	31 183	4 628	4 762
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.2	7.3	21.2	17.0	16.0	30.5	35.2	45.0	31.9	52.2	38.0
Place of work not reported	272	2 238	1 065	2 608	1 543	654	1 388	899	6 779	695	960
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	7 177	44 734	19 844	39 915	19 521	17 756	30 649	11 497	104 844	9 437	13 570
Private vehicle	6 062	40 991	17 143	36 360	15 125	15 541	27 939	10 150	95 641	8 290	11 800
Drive alone: Car	3 186	29 397	11 093	23 722	8 671	10 079	16 980	5 169	67 567	4 824	7 217
Truck or van	1 210	4 829	2 794	5 461	2 065	2 213	4 250	1 786	11 210	1 558	1 980
Carpool:	1 183	5 924	2 665	5 970	3 521	2 770	5 593	2 482	14 761	1 505	2 119
Car	483	841	591	1 207	868	479	1 116	713	2 103	403	484
Truck or van	23	328	132	213	255	19	342	72	1 345	24	41
Public transportation	21	253	86	184	239	19	308	45	1 275	18	41
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	2	75	40	29	16	—	34	27	70	6	—
Bicycle	2	127	51	81	152	216	10	4	215	2	8
Motorcycle	6	92	28	101	97	52	14	6	174	10	42
Walked only	450	2 074	1 522	1 800	3 347	1 113	1 792	538	5 598	651	842
Other means	99	234	131	299	122	56	105	100	431	74	153
Worked at home	535	888	837	1 061	423	759	447	627	1 440	386	684
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	6 062	40 991	17 143	36 360	15 125	15 541	27 939	10 150	95 641	8 290	11 800
Drive alone	4 396	34 226	13 887	29 183	10 736	12 292	21 230	6 955	78 777	6 382	9 197
In 2-person carpool	1 047	5 325	2 545	5 462	3 058	2 351	4 744	1 913	13 304	1 351	2 052
In 3-person carpool	343	951	593	1 227	875	528	1 216	635	2 445	342	379
In 4-person carpool	173	289	63	336	304	268	495	342	819	164	114
In 5-or-more-person carpool	103	200	55	152	152	102	254	305	296	51	58
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.11	1.15	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	6 635	43 758	19 280	39 117	19 328	16 996	30 031	11 005	103 205	9 201	12 826
Less than 10 minutes	1 816	9 338	6 133	9 017	5 029	5 442	4 904	2 101	18 073	2 190	3 472
10 to 19 minutes	1 561	20 297	6 928	14 509	7 053	5 869	9 549	2 434	38 100	2 052	3 980
20 to 29 minutes	1 073	9 097	3 007	7 181	3 362	3 165	6 201	1 390	23 127	1 156	2 556
30 to 44 minutes	1 055	3 648	2 008	4 347	2 281	1 803	5 841	1 829	16 213	2 058	1 974
45 or more minutes	1 130	1 378	1 204	4 063	1 603	717	3 536	3 251	7 692	1 745	844
Mean	24.3	16.0	16.4	19.3	18.5	15.6	22.0	30.2	19.5	24.7	17.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.8	66.0	63.9	60.3	64.5	60.6	54.6	62.5	55.8	57.4	55.3

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	150 236	128 483	34 603	113 572	36 024	50 075	1 498 400	55 096	39 987	53 840	79 655
Native	148 249	127 300	34 360	112 348	35 678	49 590	1 393 976	54 782	39 486	52 943	78 049
Born in State of residence	114 843	92 562	28 422	87 237	30 985	40 738	1 004 848	44 283	30 596	40 192	60 196
Born in different State	32 847	34 425	5 869	24 910	4 670	8 744	378 035	10 408	8 710	12 544	17 651
Northeast	5 230	3 490	595	12 400	1 101	1 529	123 076	971	887	3 140	4 335
North Central	6 754	5 421	1 097	2 193	987	1 807	53 634	5 818	4 071	2 798	3 440
South	18 849	24 215	3 848	9 286	2 202	5 046	188 964	3 082	3 352	5 841	9 038
West	2 014	1 299	329	1 031	380	362	12 361	537	400	765	838
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	559	313	69	201	23	108	11 093	91	180	207	202
Foreign born	1 987	1 183	243	1 224	346	485	104 424	314	501	897	1 606
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	139 552	117 099	31 688	105 094	33 341	46 280	1 402 957	50 510	36 522	49 997	73 926
Same house	76 554	58 287	16 203	64 031	20 220	26 262	859 300	30 184	20 084	24 404	43 972
Different house in United States	62 386	58 313	15 421	40 946	12 929	19 949	528 821	20 223	16 179	25 236	29 704
Same county	41 941	26 400	8 825	28 241	8 462	13 564	417 621	13 083	9 783	9 586	18 387
Different county	20 445	31 913	6 596	12 705	4 467	6 385	111 200	7 140	6 396	15 650	11 317
Same State	12 836	23 767	5 098	7 147	3 054	4 408	48 095	4 485	3 972	11 382	8 292
In Armed Forces in 1975	137	102	36	60	4	—	225	8	5	44	6
Attending college in 1975	734	1 341	347	602	190	260	9 266	340	290	688	742
Different State	7 609	8 146	1 498	5 558	1 413	1 977	63 105	2 655	2 424	4 268	3 020
In Armed Forces in 1975	640	273	100	182	83	83	2 677	124	76	113	107
Attending college in 1975	632	1 663	193	530	130	9	9 761	251	210	454	271
Northeast	1 651	1 678	135	2 285	334	219	19 770	371	172	1 690	620
North Central	1 667	2 009	402	772	271	646	14 272	1 372	1 245	846	664
South	2 889	3 905	759	2 075	552	885	22 229	632	721	1 204	1 404
West	1 402	554	202	426	256	227	6 834	280	286	528	332
Abroad	612	499	64	117	192	69	14 836	103	259	357	250
In Armed Forces in 1975	133	113	14	45	89	26	943	6	38	52	52
Attending college in 1975	22	23	—	16	—	—	1 635	—	—	47	20
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	16 361	24 312	5 302	10 106	3 451	4 918	93 452	5 751	4 854	12 449	9 029
In Armed Forces in 1980	275	24	6	4	2	9	371	18	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	558	272	91	127	68	101	1 654	211	72	397	256
Attending college in 1980	3 010	1 155	700	257	45	175	12 969	188	507	2 491	344
Living with at least one parent	1 16	133	41	54	22	22	1 093	28	13	114	73
Not living with any parent	2 894	1 022	659	203	43	153	11 876	160	494	2 377	271
Different State in 1975	5 980	6 181	1 207	4 347	1 137	1 501	51 891	2 050	1 742	3 638	2 306
In Armed Forces in 1980	256	18	6	—	—	9	326	18	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	31	36	71	10	13	13	534	51	24	74	40
Attending college in 1980	1 310	369	125	122	21	66	7 633	52	79	1 562	87
Living with at least one parent	57	51	10	32	—	18	677	—	5	18	26
Not living with any parent	1 253	318	115	90	21	48	6 956	52	74	1 544	61
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	56 217	52 823	14 132	43 816	14 435	19 605	639 668	22 049	15 885	23 747	33 262
Place of work reported	52 690	49 481	13 556	40 867	13 710	18 415	590 996	20 430	14 751	22 025	31 226
Worked in area of residence	39 073	16 745	10 210	26 566	12 150	14 893	561 749	14 197	11 587	12 544	25 257
Worked outside area of residence	13 617	32 936	3 346	14 301	1 560	3 522	29 247	6 233	3 164	9 481	5 969
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.8	66.3	24.7	35.0	11.4	19.1	4.9	30.5	21.4	43.0	19.1
Place of work not reported	3 527	3 142	576	2 949	725	1 190	48 672	1 619	1 134	1 722	2 036
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	56 236	52 872	14 055	44 092	14 375	19 729	639 901	21 719	15 895	23 751	32 777
Private vehicle	52 288	49 990	12 182	40 243	12 577	17 749	519 265	19 115	14 556	21 272	30 546
Drive alone: Car	36 575	32 091	7 351	25 746	7 859	11 549	395 414	11 560	9 751	13 896	21 241
Truck or van	5 392	6 317	2 126	6 190	2 443	2 738	25 713	3 019	2 380	3 116	4 369
Carpool:											
Car	9 162	9 910	2 308	6 808	1 724	2 814	92 870	3 737	1 997	3 490	4 230
Truck or van	1 159	1 672	397	1 499	551	648	5 268	799	428	770	706
Public transportation	408	826	86	130	82	83	84 463	37	85	117	99
Bus or streetcar	374	826	66	92	42	45	78 695	31	66	75	87
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 322	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 228	—	—	—	2
Taxicab	34	—	20	29	40	25	218	6	19	42	10
Bicycle	134	18	6	14	25	35	824	70	18	71	56
Motorcycle	121	18	20	55	9	9	277	64	51	30	64
Walked only	2 223	858	1 022	2 434	992	1 092	24 899	1 159	643	1 326	1 215
Other means	230	281	95	253	90	134	3 315	95	95	124	216
Worked at home	832	881	644	963	600	627	6 858	1 151	447	811	581
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	52 288	49 990	12 182	40 243	12 577	17 749	519 265	19 115	14 556	21 272	30 546
Drive alone	41 967	38 408	9 477	31 936	10 302	14 287	421 127	14 579	12 131	17 012	25 610
In 2-person carpool	8 006	8 002	1 966	6 020	1 775	2 630	78 594	3 178	1 879	3 286	3 918
In 3-person carpool	1 432	2 166	419	1 618	350	610	14 274	752	343	744	748
In 4-person carpool	564	914	228	511	58	173	3 568	351	134	144	167
In 5-or-more-person carpool	319	500	92	158	92	49	1 702	255	69	86	103
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.12	1.10
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	55 385	52 070	13 523	42 871	13 821	19 069	632 825	20 867	15 436	22 935	32 662
Less than 10 minutes	9 528	5 577	4 029	9 751	3 411	5 670	71 072	5 734	4 216	4 132	8 398
10 to 19 minutes	22 618	10 235	3 974	14 756	5 674	7 793	181 889	7 022	6 540	7 249	14 714
20 to 29 minutes	12 481	9 689	2 023	8 088	2 517	2 802	154 838	3 483	2 425	4 288	5 189
30 to 44 minutes	7 852	15 979	1 472	6 104	1 488	1 962	151 772	2 550	1 553	4 912	2 945
45 or more minutes	2 906	10 590	2 025	4 172	731	842	73 254	2 078	702	2 354	1 416
Mean	18.4	27.9	20.6	19.4	17.0	15.5	23.6	18.9	15.6	21.6	15.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.4	52.6	58.2	56.0	65.3	62.3	54.5	59.5	56.0	55.5	61.6

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	93 678	27 467	869 132	37 751	30 098	74 474	129 769	42 024	873 224	64 581	32 719
Native	92 818	27 289	845 185	37 237	29 847	71 900	126 822	41 455	851 210	63 817	32 408
Born in State of residence	76 534	24 019	596 566	29 305	21 226	57 225	79 145	34 707	593 151	52 366	27 146
Born in different State	16 031	3 249	244 752	7 823	8 547	14 471	46 582	6 636	255 924	11 294	5 191
Northeast	3 383	468	51 966	837	573	6 686	8 446	1 658	32 924	2 373	943
North Central	3 411	734	50 949	4 339	836	2 976	10 696	1 285	52 278	4 498	1 684
South	8 227	1 853	128 741	2 223	6 880	4 082	23 417	3 244	161 650	3 656	2 299
West	1 010	194	13 096	424	258	727	4 023	449	9 072	767	265
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	253	21	3 867	109	74	204	1 095	112	2 135	157	71
Foreign born	860	178	23 947	514	251	2 574	2 947	569	22 014	764	311
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	86 498	25 267	805 938	34 784	27 809	68 817	120 312	38 690	811 480	59 592	30 242
Same house	47 351	12 789	378 464	21 161	15 810	40 712	59 235	22 472	455 614	32 202	17 217
Different house in United States	38 870	12 404	418 216	13 497	11 886	28 008	58 795	16 096	349 309	26 964	12 861
Same county	21 100	7 916	273 742	7 582	7 060	9 618	23 023	10 163	257 731	16 579	7 473
Different county	17 770	4 488	144 474	5 915	4 826	18 390	35 772	5 933	91 578	10 385	5 388
Same State	13 120	3 630	80 427	3 782	2 579	15 264	18 838	3 999	35 499	6 965	4 204
In Armed Forces in 1975	45	7	385	27	12	16	136	6	86	31	35
Attending college in 1975	753	114	11 381	269	155	951	1 706	329	5 932	744	257
Different State	4 650	858	64 047	2 133	2 247	3 126	16 934	1 934	56 079	3 420	1 184
In Armed Forces in 1975	290	49	2 991	32	76	86	2 086	69	1 786	111	55
Attending college in 1975	361	54	9 409	129	141	233	1 922	236	9 141	425	242
Northeast	972	52	15 343	258	146	1 010	2 760	576	10 440	477	448
North Central	1 244	321	15 498	1 453	376	433	4 022	266	15 322	1 332	337
South	1 792	336	25 508	254	1 524	1 044	6 811	834	25 551	1 157	292
West	642	149	7 698	168	201	639	3 341	234	4 766	454	107
Abroad	277	74	9 258	126	113	97	2 282	122	6 557	426	164
In Armed Forces in 1975	48	5	999	30	17	10	496	31	558	39	22
Attending college in 1975	13	—	1 700	2	8	21	263	4	976	11	9
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	13 191	3 336	124 170	4 507	3 843	13 752	28 701	4 654	76 337	8 136	4 514
In Armed Forces in 1980	174	2	862	9	59	167	3 342	—	127	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	174	91	2 307	60	59	167	414	255	945	106	121
Attending college in 1980	622	71	38 593	139	437	728	6 861	142	15 433	840	1 812
Living with at least one parent	144	6	918	39	38	152	531	29	743	73	8
Not living with any parent	478	65	37 675	100	399	576	6 330	113	14 690	767	1 804
Different State in 1975	3 403	641	52 348	1 565	1 765	2 243	13 326	1 581	45 472	2 570	1 058
In Armed Forces in 1980	34	—	726	—	—	9	3 031	—	121	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	36	14	481	—	23	23	46	46	472	4	10
Attending college in 1980	198	—	9 884	41	133	152	3 392	72	7 034	188	451
Living with at least one parent	46	—	562	16	26	36	260	16	562	18	6
Not living with any parent	152	4	9 322	25	107	116	3 672	56	6 472	170	445
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	38 898	10 139	396 033	15 464	11 020	32 450	55 229	15 799	371 673	28 484	12 604
Place of work reported	36 431	9 797	361 736	14 939	10 459	30 008	50 803	14 617	345 841	27 196	12 062
Worked in area of residence	23 272	7 377	348 448	10 520	8 475	11 544	29 156	12 592	323 275	22 469	9 224
Worked outside area of residence	13 159	2 420	13 288	4 419	1 984	18 464	21 647	2 025	22 566	4 727	2 838
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.1	24.7	3.7	29.6	19.0	61.5	42.6	13.9	6.5	17.4	23.5
Place of work not reported	2 467	342	34 297	525	561	2 442	4 426	1 182	25 832	1 288	542
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	38 881	10 234	395 783	15 344	11 019	32 739	55 497	15 882	371 368	28 495	12 479
Private vehicle	35 950	9 134	348 090	13 514	9 984	30 135	51 473	14 196	318 041	25 385	10 248
Drive alone:	23 157	5 402	251 556	8 762	5 906	20 123	36 171	8 549	233 433	17 437	6 249
Car	5 107	1 681	25 787	2 162	1 623	3 502	5 986	2 341	20 274	3 235	1 703
Truck or van	6 544	1 677	64 401	2 065	1 872	5 320	7 976	2 651	59 256	4 146	1 804
Carpool:	1 142	374	6 346	525	583	1 190	1 340	655	5 078	567	492
Car	184	24	22 212	52	78	561	322	46	30 662	89	38
Truck or van	94	24	21 763	52	39	317	288	29	29 966	16	32
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	51	—	—	59	5	—	26	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	6	—	—	22	—	—	11	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	90	—	392	—	39	163	29	17	659	73	6
Bicycle	74	—	1 571	41	12	13	256	9	445	192	20
Motorcycle	77	41	511	20	10	35	72	10	485	77	17
Walked only	1 472	491	16 983	886	541	878	2 159	991	15 508	1 677	1 217
Other means	185	57	1 764	98	83	166	262	128	1 806	96	127
Worked at home	939	487	4 652	733	311	951	953	502	4 421	979	812
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	35 950	9 134	348 090	13 514	9 984	30 135	51 473	14 196	318 041	25 385	10 248
Drive alone	28 264	7 083	277 343	10 924	7 529	23 625	42 157	10 890	253 707	20 672	7 952
In 2-person carpool	5 492	1 400	56 296	2 018	1 794	4 822	7 555	2 307	48 710	3 738	1 632
In 3-person carpool	1 273	396	10 234	399	431	883	1 270	681	10 533	629	423
In 4-person carpool	655	155	2 978	121	145	345	374	241	3 590	230	156
In 5-or-more-person carpool	266	100	1 239	52	85	460	117	77	1 501	116	85
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	37 959	9 601	391 336	14 756	10 709	31 675	54 200	15 309	367 291	27 508	11 686
Less than 10 minutes	6 319	2 571	51 186	5 105	2 050	4 086	9 690	3 368	45 560	7 713	3 761
10 to 19 minutes	13 329	3 804	138 922	3 816	3 577	7 391	17 989	6 251	117 455	12 652	3 514
20 to 29 minutes	7 037	1 096	114 553	2 325	1 865	5 976	13 951	2 798	103 853	3 931	1 923
30 to 44 minutes	6 357	1 010	66 856	2 052	1 779	8 281	9 474	1 607	74 654	1 929	1 597
45 or more minutes	4 917	1 120	19 819	1 458	1 438	5 941	3 096	1 285	25 769	1 283	891
Mean	21.9	18.8	20.0	18.1	22.5	26.3	19.4	18.9	21.3	15.2	17.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.1	59.0	60.2	54.9	61.9	52.8	57.6	66.7	57.0	63.6	56.9

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	18 152	28 383	33 477	24 304	29 416	54 608	30 592	91 564	46 304	212 801	63 849
Native	17 929	28 028	33 309	24 134	29 256	53 925	30 445	88 817	45 697	204 585	63 541
Born in State of residence	14 774	24 410	28 409	21 550	27 000	43 955	25 450	68 784	35 892	153 503	37 716
Born in different State	3 096	3 574	4 847	2 518	2 189	9 848	4 932	19 758	9 644	50 365	25 701
Northeast	672	409	364	375	467	1 863	380	6 492	2 685	24 381	955
North Central	335	1 486	1 026	511	503	2 138	526	1 282	2 026	7 353	1 155
South	1 982	1 449	3 187	1 447	1 082	5 429	3 918	11 459	4 234	16 518	23 055
West	107	230	270	185	137	418	108	525	699	2 113	536
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	59	44	53	66	67	122	63	275	161	717	124
Foreign born	223	355	168	170	160	683	147	2 747	607	8 216	308
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	16 803	26 080	30 878	22 468	26 073	50 054	28 275	85 926	43 079	198 282	58 831
Same house	10 715	16 305	16 981	13 314	16 961	29 138	17 211	58 267	22 826	117 792	35 521
Different house in United States	6 054	9 693	13 797	9 057	9 072	20 848	10 951	27 509	20 031	79 493	23 147
Same county	3 521	5 902	8 317	4 742	5 803	12 634	7 469	20 063	10 440	44 333	15 593
Different county	2 533	3 791	5 480	4 315	3 269	8 214	3 482	7 446	9 591	35 160	7 554
Same State	1 992	2 833	4 516	3 757	2 693	6 580	2 553	2 667	6 157	25 044	1 906
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	6	22	14	4	30	8	4	19	87	15
Attending college in 1975	90	181	173	183	160	389	101	266	384	2 668	119
Different State	541	958	964	558	576	1 634	929	4 779	3 434	10 116	5 648
In Armed Forces in 1975	41	65	104	43	7	123	67	144	64	430	167
Attending college in 1975	57	67	51	17	35	144	54	431	202	1 226	424
Northeast	121	67	102	27	102	296	79	1 398	1 030	4 001	356
North Central	74	415	182	139	87	256	186	365	719	1 499	439
South	262	393	495	280	274	811	590	2 704	1 291	3 480	4 453
West	84	83	185	112	113	271	74	312	394	1 136	400
Abroad	34	82	100	97	40	68	113	150	222	997	163
In Armed Forces in 1975	5	21	14	17	—	26	43	60	31	95	44
Attending college in 1975	2	—	3	—	—	14	2	6	4	171	16
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 934	2 850	4 356	3 314	2 514	6 369	2 618	6 136	7 793	28 659	5 697
In Armed Forces in 1980	2	2	—	5	—	15	11	—	—	58	2
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	89	32	84	188	90	23	212	262	265	73
Attending college in 1980	29	70	88	141	58	180	73	668	1 995	2 199	353
Living with at least one parent	4	5	7	21	—	19	16	61	121	303	45
Not living with any parent	25	65	81	120	58	161	57	607	1 974	1 896	308
Different State in 1975	421	674	823	397	397	1 311	719	3 867	2 909	8 181	4 305
In Armed Forces in 1980	2	2	—	3	—	—	11	—	—	37	2
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	—	8	—	8	—	2	114	23	71	40
Attending college in 1980	14	14	27	16	2	19	28	528	1 095	633	323
Living with at least one parent	4	—	5	3	—	—	6	30	2	89	31
Not living with any parent	10	14	22	13	2	19	22	498	1 093	544	292
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	6 034	11 645	12 224	8 673	11 190	21 347	9 933	33 257	18 102	98 854	20 545
Place of work reported	5 721	11 003	11 499	8 300	10 712	19 945	9 521	30 764	17 024	92 130	19 057
Worked in area of residence	3 851	7 804	8 147	5 491	8 171	14 913	7 335	22 935	13 765	55 468	9 723
Worked outside area of residence	1 870	3 199	3 352	2 809	2 541	5 032	2 186	7 829	3 259	36 662	9 334
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.7	29.1	29.2	33.8	23.7	25.2	23.0	25.4	19.1	39.8	49.0
Place of work not reported	313	642	725	373	478	1 402	412	2 493	1 078	6 724	1 488
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	6 023	11 655	11 907	8 672	11 215	21 534	9 930	32 917	18 101	98 869	20 554
Private vehicle	5 281	10 488	10 336	7 879	7 872	19 474	9 016	29 570	15 370	93 635	19 278
Drive alone: Car	2 768	6 432	5 769	4 407	3 730	12 519	5 282	19 389	9 601	67 556	12 223
Truck or van	1 326	2 019	1 825	1 510	1 433	3 255	1 646	4 172	2 611	7 751	3 301
Carpool: Car	924	1 635	2 233	1 459	1 590	2 916	1 636	5 039	2 575	16 721	2 974
Truck or van	263	402	509	503	1 119	784	452	970	583	1 607	780
Public transportation	18	26	53	62	148	54	41	390	53	1 131	85
Bus or streetcar	18	26	33	38	114	35	41	340	47	1 114	65
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	20	24	30	13	—	50	6	17	20
Bicycle	—	30	14	7	78	50	—	13	71	84	48
Motorcycle	10	10	7	9	9	6	7	22	56	87	13
Walked only	507	511	725	437	1 214	1 217	577	2 251	1 468	2 564	823
Other means	25	73	94	75	157	131	100	184	146	291	142
Worked at home	182	517	678	203	1 737	602	189	487	917	1 077	165
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	5 281	10 488	10 336	7 879	7 872	19 474	9 016	29 570	15 370	93 635	19 278
Drive alone	4 094	8 451	7 594	5 917	5 163	15 774	6 928	23 561	12 212	75 307	15 524
In 2-person carpool	828	1 492	1 841	1 387	1 374	2 779	1 374	4 702	2 338	14 216	2 886
In 3-person carpool	264	356	555	354	507	707	448	945	537	2 921	636
In 4-person carpool	67	101	177	95	282	166	159	314	159	875	191
In 5-or-more-person carpool	28	88	169	126	546	48	107	48	124	316	41
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.27	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	5 852	11 128	11 528	8 470	9 458	20 739	9 744	32 941	17 184	97 717	20 380
Less than 10 minutes	1 498	3 449	3 227	1 690	2 569	6 920	2 633	5 449	4 382	13 773	3 361
10 to 19 minutes	1 492	3 585	2 984	3 051	3 186	6 642	3 117	11 202	6 737	33 694	6 248
20 to 29 minutes	1 005	1 924	1 782	1 311	1 523	3 307	1 563	7 773	2 434	24 030	4 979
30 to 44 minutes	1 009	1 360	1 731	1 135	1 369	2 487	1 256	6 061	1 780	18 412	3 977
45 or more minutes	848	810	1 804	1 283	811	1 383	1 175	2 456	1 851	7 808	1 795
Mean	21.9	17.2	23.3	22.9	18.3	16.5	20.0	20.2	18.8	20.9	21.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.6	58.5	68.4	64.8	58.3	57.7	59.6	56.9	60.7	54.7	60.9

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	120 981	39 155	274 909	471 741	33 004	289 487	67 974	113 150	23 641	38 334	90 381
Native	119 724	38 869	266 352	457 814	32 785	276 915	67 398	110 057	23 550	38 070	89 377
Born in State of residence	93 985	33 462	190 596	347 906	26 722	209 776	54 460	83 073	16 607	32 852	71 900
Born in different State	25 395	5 319	71 218	108 599	5 998	64 845	12 724	26 556	6 921	5 153	17 282
Northeast	6 200	637	22 663	17 795	1 730	33 283	1 698	9 379	406	478	2 527
North Central	5 332	1 761	9 697	39 226	1 078	6 733	2 842	5 118	516	3 049	4 675
South	12 273	2 425	35 527	46 810	3 900	22 504	7 304	10 814	5 862	1 319	9 000
West	1 590	496	3 331	4 768	290	2 325	880	1 245	137	307	1 080
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	344	88	4 538	1 309	65	2 294	214	428	22	65	195
Foreign born	1 257	286	8 557	13 927	219	12 572	576	3 093	91	264	1 004
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	112 399	36 119	252 939	436 053	30 494	269 611	62 832	104 128	21 819	34 924	84 129
Same house	60 197	20 359	143 273	249 816	16 362	175 212	34 015	52 675	13 661	22 997	47 821
Different house in United States	51 693	15 710	108 285	183 004	14 071	93 378	28 614	50 794	8 139	11 886	36 107
Same county	30 616	10 018	72 290	134 841	6 805	70 041	20 263	19 582	4 903	7 011	22 229
Different county	21 077	5 692	35 995	48 163	7 266	23 337	8 351	31 212	3 236	4 075	13 878
Same State	14 560	3 988	22 871	22 748	5 848	12 982	5 253	24 434	1 811	2 302	9 465
In Armed Forces in 1975	58	8	157	134	44	98	26	87	3	7	56
Attending college in 1975	747	312	2 017	3 486	283	1 219	510	1 543	112	247	728
Different State	6 517	1 704	13 124	25 415	1 418	10 355	3 098	6 778	1 425	1 773	4 413
In Armed Forces in 1975	384	36	592	966	53	366	168	209	70	50	275
Attending college in 1975	588	85	1 146	2 924	65	1 065	88	533	59	159	300
Northeast	1 906	187	3 651	3 800	249	5 057	275	1 961	86	217	579
North Central	1 456	459	2 859	12 292	287	1 798	866	2 090	222	914	1 469
South	2 368	752	4 762	7 121	719	2 553	1 507	1 950	1 013	507	1 958
West	787	306	1 852	2 202	163	947	450	777	104	135	407
Abroad	509	50	1 381	3 233	61	1 021	203	659	19	41	201
In Armed Forces in 1975	163	14	96	332	12	62	79	95	8	2	77
Attending college in 1975	47	—	124	398	3	69	11	11	—	11	11
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	16 487	4 368	28 369	39 764	5 783	19 067	6 383	22 861	2 443	3 152	10 701
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	4	90	76	7	23	—	23	—	6	17
Inmate of institution in 1980	368	23	569	915	1 072	457	831	425	17	51	179
Attending college in 1980	2 238	188	3 618	6 121	255	2 207	338	1 137	61	134	672
Living with at least one parent	118	5	251	447	10	274	4	241	—	25	109
Not living with any parent	2 120	183	3 367	5 674	245	1 933	334	896	61	109	563
Different State in 1975	5 379	1 305	10 583	20 733	1 054	8 116	2 232	5 044	1 102	1 254	3 206
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	4	77	63	—	13	—	23	—	6	17
Inmate of institution in 1980	125	—	44	317	106	88	113	37	—	26	9
Attending college in 1980	1 286	48	2 546	2 133	50	891	80	320	26	37	256
Living with at least one parent	21	—	132	250	5	192	4	107	—	5	45
Not living with any parent	1 265	48	2 414	1 883	45	699	76	213	26	32	211
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	49 597	15 482	108 607	186 158	12 796	107 868	27 413	48 871	7 224	16 132	38 799
Place of work reported	46 874	14 029	101 712	174 705	11 712	102 087	26 314	46 179	6 754	15 605	35 910
Worked in area of residence	35 130	11 269	81 200	159 487	6 086	79 807	24 022	23 172	3 689	12 869	26 951
Worked outside area of residence	11 744	2 760	20 512	15 218	5 626	22 280	2 292	23 007	3 065	2 736	8 959
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.1	19.7	20.2	8.7	48.0	21.8	8.7	49.8	45.4	17.5	24.9
Place of work not reported	2 723	1 453	6 895	11 453	1 084	5 781	1 099	2 692	470	527	2 889
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	49 713	15 245	108 205	185 549	12 795	107 038	27 284	48 610	7 228	16 090	38 872
Private vehicle	45 715	13 407	100 097	168 214	11 500	100 493	24 902	45 150	6 552	13 730	35 714
Drive alone: Car	30 131	8 480	72 616	125 361	6 864	74 144	16 675	30 614	3 191	7 928	23 581
Truck or van	6 692	2 167	11 522	14 210	1 772	8 558	3 650	5 998	1 358	1 789	5 018
Carpool:	7 345	2 283	13 945	25 753	2 401	16 086	3 879	7 278	1 478	3 410	6 022
Truck or van	1 527	477	1 994	2 890	463	1 705	698	1 260	525	603	1 093
Public transportation	198	95	910	7 738	49	1 554	168	398	40	15	109
Bus or streetcar	105	53	752	7 579	34	1 396	99	361	34	15	107
Subway or elevated train	—	—	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	93	42	146	137	13	122	67	6	6	—	2
Bicycle	117	46	387	388	43	122	91	37	—	136	97
Motorcycle	94	13	104	301	12	72	70	43	6	15	85
Walked only	2 184	884	4 833	5 967	587	2 836	1 093	1 574	355	1 016	1 690
Other means	268	96	472	828	109	387	265	204	87	145	227
Worked at home	1 137	704	1 402	2 113	495	1 574	695	1 204	188	1 033	950
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	45 715	13 407	100 097	168 214	11 500	100 493	24 902	45 150	6 552	13 730	35 714
Drive alone	36 823	10 647	84 138	139 571	8 636	82 702	20 325	36 612	4 549	9 717	28 599
In 2-person carpool	6 821	2 105	12 524	23 300	2 175	14 052	3 606	6 435	1 247	2 252	5 476
In 3-person carpool	1 359	459	2 300	3 864	448	2 588	730	1 485	515	843	1 121
In 4-person carpool	504	163	834	913	194	760	163	479	184	510	321
In 5-or-more-person carpool	208	33	301	566	47	391	78	139	57	408	197
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.21	1.21	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	48 411	14 765	107 021	183 925	12 300	106 284	26 713	47 654	7 035	15 097	37 872
Less than 10 minutes	8 155	4 378	20 354	29 082	2 785	15 707	5 781	8 159	869	5 160	8 470
10 to 19 minutes	17 588	5 207	39 745	75 024	2 872	42 165	12 673	12 384	1 725	5 280	15 050
20 to 29 minutes	9 653	2 472	23 696	49 789	2 366	27 389	4 964	8 756	1 383	2 767	7 301
30 to 44 minutes	8 109	1 577	15 194	22 825	2 940	15 227	2 134	10 805	1 607	1 320	5 160
45 or more minutes	4 906	1 131	8 032	7 205	1 337	5 796	1 161	7 550	1 451	570	1 891
Mean	20.8	17.4	19.1	18.1	21.8	19.2	16.1	24.2	17.3	15.1	17.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.6	62.6	55.6	60.3	54.6	60.0	61.8	54.6	57.8	65.9	55.0

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	17 382	571 697	14 241	26 480	83 340	11 310	40 076	21 302	31 032	43 662	22 802
Native	17 292	559 708	14 182	26 321	82 721	11 249	39 445	21 175	30 870	43 420	22 671
Born in State of residence	13 779	367 584	12 518	21 197	72 565	10 131	33 002	16 201	27 477	36 362	17 507
Born in different State	3 474	189 524	1 640	5 033	9 950	1 113	6 322	4 927	3 361	6 986	5 098
Northeast	405	26 691	237	691	2 387	232	1 205	256	462	1 060	457
North Central	201	38 244	276	1 041	1 945	191	1 873	2 934	503	1 121	804
South	2 779	115 541	1 029	3 018	4 843	605	2 881	1 582	2 221	4 439	3 674
West	89	9 048	98	283	775	85	363	155	175	366	163
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	39	2 600	24	91	206	5	121	47	32	72	66
Foreign born	90	11 989	59	159	619	61	631	127	162	242	131
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	16 110	531 730	13 096	24 369	77 188	10 357	37 224	19 374	28 420	40 399	20 940
Same house	10 737	274 602	8 036	13 334	44 342	6 615	23 426	11 780	17 421	22 893	11 971
Different house in United States	5 289	252 081	5 043	10 984	32 619	3 727	13 623	7 568	10 996	17 369	8 920
Same county	3 106	172 270	2 843	4 895	22 626	2 098	7 724	4 779	6 480	8 865	5 160
Different county	2 183	79 811	2 200	6 089	9 993	1 629	5 899	2 789	4 516	8 504	3 760
Same State	1 435	37 404	1 794	5 002	6 817	1 326	4 647	1 725	3 872	6 771	2 782
In Armed Forces in 1975	2	403	6	—	18	—	25	5	9	70	3
Attending college in 1975	74	5 229	91	140	616	65	359	58	182	213	163
Different State	748	42 407	406	1 087	3 176	303	1 252	1 064	644	1 733	978
In Armed Forces in 1975	31	2 983	19	34	204	13	64	45	48	116	52
Attending college in 1975	54	4 745	12	59	319	13	86	61	41	96	73
Northeast	107	7 818	51	147	638	80	252	82	95	329	60
North Central	92	10 977	66	306	773	43	485	661	110	413	214
South	489	17 050	215	455	1 195	137	400	240	323	789	535
West	60	6 562	74	179	570	43	115	81	116	202	169
Abroad	84	5 047	17	51	227	15	175	26	11	137	49
In Armed Forces in 1975	21	884	2	25	19	5	50	8	2	27	7
Attending college in 1975	—	528	2	—	13	—	7	2	—	2	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 714	64 548	1 627	4 386	7 840	1 223	4 679	2 135	3 265	6 453	2 843
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	2 590	—	5	3	—	17	—	—	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	1 247	77	67	79	5	67	53	18	127	100
Attending college in 1980	29	10 819	39	143	899	29	230	54	90	411	82
Living with at least one parent	4	663	2	29	69	2	35	2	15	20	22
Not living with any parent	25	10 156	37	114	830	27	195	52	75	391	60
Different State in 1975	573	33 343	296	820	2 381	243	983	813	456	1 291	733
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	2 216	—	5	3	—	14	—	—	2	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	399	19	16	9	5	18	12	9	10	—
Attending college in 1980	15	6 061	12	61	294	4	53	11	11	138	15
Living with at least one parent	4	415	—	12	43	2	10	—	9	2	6
Not living with any parent	11	5 646	12	49	251	2	43	11	2	136	9
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 756	237 746	4 594	10 154	31 822	3 862	15 887	7 800	10 638	16 829	6 793
Place of work reported	5 463	221 865	4 292	9 458	30 181	3 620	14 878	7 473	10 172	15 967	6 410
Worked in area of residence	4 112	195 078	2 949	4 268	25 963	2 321	9 497	3 771	5 628	10 153	4 621
Worked outside area of residence	1 351	26 787	1 343	5 190	4 218	1 299	5 381	3 702	4 544	5 814	1 789
Percent of those reporting place of work	24.7	12.1	31.3	54.9	14.0	35.9	36.2	49.5	44.7	36.4	27.9
Place of work not reported	293	15 881	302	696	1 641	242	1 009	327	466	862	383
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 757	237 225	4 594	10 212	31 990	3 863	15 906	7 759	10 731	16 804	6 860
Private vehicle	5 135	216 688	4 059	9 113	29 228	3 368	14 443	6 950	9 578	15 304	6 244
Drive alone: Car	2 401	157 794	2 007	5 141	18 427	1 590	9 308	3 862	4 914	9 436	3 512
Truck or van	1 043	18 339	1 020	1 765	4 731	804	2 312	1 322	1 881	2 497	1 056
Carpool: Car	1 278	36 617	701	1 620	4 916	616	2 337	1 464	2 106	2 761	1 318
Truck or van	413	3 938	331	587	1 154	358	486	302	677	610	358
Public transportation	29	8 854	13	21	174	10	48	14	57	79	30
Bus or streetcar	29	8 682	13	21	152	10	32	14	51	67	23
Subway or elevated train	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	153	—	—	22	—	16	—	6	12	7
Bicycle	4	403	2	9	22	—	71	12	5	16	21
Motorcycle	6	271	4	28	33	—	22	11	10	45	10
Walked only	250	7 472	282	461	1 723	284	754	422	678	638	305
Other means	53	957	39	108	170	42	131	62	66	101	49
Worked at home	280	2 580	195	472	640	159	437	288	337	621	201
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	5 135	216 688	4 059	9 113	29 228	3 368	14 443	6 950	9 578	15 304	6 244
Drive alone	3 444	176 133	3 027	6 906	23 158	2 394	11 620	5 184	6 795	11 933	4 568
In 2-person carpool	927	31 950	739	1 637	4 506	599	2 144	1 180	1 860	2 292	1 054
In 3-person carpool	498	6 025	195	401	936	256	412	346	523	738	356
In 4-person carpool	209	2 086	66	95	351	65	190	131	204	224	199
In 5-or-more-person carpool	57	494	32	74	277	54	77	109	196	117	67
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.11	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.14	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	5 475	234 975	4 399	9 725	31 160	3 705	15 454	7 511	10 303	16 208	6 593
Less than 10 minutes	1 060	33 818	933	1 833	6 187	760	3 707	1 758	2 230	3 249	1 252
10 to 19 minutes	1 164	83 406	1 208	2 393	13 189	1 030	4 844	1 700	2 518	4 926	1 806
20 to 29 minutes	929	66 954	797	1 931	5 853	530	3 329	1 509	1 593	2 794	1 377
30 to 44 minutes	1 437	40 325	806	2 118	3 721	768	2 518	1 709	2 179	3 355	1 160
45 or more minutes	885	10 472	655	1 450	2 210	617	1 056	835	1 783	1 884	998
Mean	24.8	19.4	23.3	23.7	18.3	24.1	18.8	21.9	24.6	21.6	24.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.2	57.3	62.1	56.7	60.0	60.2	57.3	56.0	60.0	55.6	67.4

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	135 856	38 223	32 991	131 205	65 004	63 267	84 545	61 901	43 089	378 823	524 472
Native	132 286	37 980	32 769	128 008	64 422	62 272	84 002	61 257	42 752	370 124	506 465
Born in State of residence	96 932	27 073	30 097	97 530	54 786	52 254	64 381	52 653	35 790	294 143	364 127
Born in different State	35 012	10 824	2 639	30 211	9 521	9 910	19 437	8 500	6 879	75 131	140 755
Northeast	13 673	544	400	5 372	1 405	1 686	1 265	1 659	755	24 299	42 276
North Central	5 046	4 422	999	5 834	1 475	2 719	1 820	2 280	1 513	11 107	19 797
South	14 769	5 485	1 117	17 734	6 234	4 955	15 567	3 973	4 295	36 411	73 351
West	1 524	373	123	1 271	407	550	785	588	316	3 314	5 331
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	342	83	33	267	115	108	184	104	83	850	1 583
Foreign born	3 570	243	222	3 197	582	995	543	644	337	8 699	18 007
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	125 792	35 558	29 796	121 389	60 332	58 497	78 095	56 773	39 220	352 484	489 400
Same house	64 870	20 957	20 745	67 442	33 711	37 015	45 081	33 734	22 866	206 133	291 098
Different house in United States	59 624	14 545	8 971	53 515	26 490	21 227	32 857	22 899	16 239	144 823	195 598
Same county	27 250	8 125	6 485	38 224	16 881	14 007	22 563	14 876	10 535	106 071	135 474
Different county	32 374	6 420	2 486	15 291	9 609	7 220	10 294	8 023	5 704	38 752	60 124
Same State	25 661	4 748	1 891	9 891	6 888	5 275	6 193	5 948	4 198	24 422	37 985
In Armed Forces in 1975	101	—	5	63	48	—	—	12	6	118	168
Attending college in 1975	2 359	315	94	1 086	581	466	299	429	306	2 761	4 818
Different State	6 713	1 672	595	5 400	2 721	1 945	4 101	2 075	1 506	14 330	22 139
In Armed Forces in 1975	204	89	24	434	127	119	201	132	92	718	742
Attending college in 1975	980	122	36	441	233	229	304	145	107	1 418	3 065
Northeast	2 383	185	28	1 031	495	208	428	696	235	3 637	6 287
North Central	1 307	852	226	1 415	559	798	681	659	401	3 053	5 440
South	2 017	418	219	2 207	1 312	705	2 666	494	712	5 702	7 548
West	1 006	217	122	747	355	234	326	226	158	1 355	2 764
Abroad	1 298	56	80	432	131	255	157	140	115	1 528	2 704
In Armed Forces in 1975	127	8	14	90	34	22	34	24	30	187	204
Attending college in 1975	270	—	2	76	6	41	—	14	7	128	267
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	26 937	4 750	1 891	12 299	7 998	5 619	7 847	6 552	4 339	30 501	48 994
In Armed Forces in 1980	38	2	—	20	14	8	8	19	2	41	80
Inmate of institution in 1980	127	75	88	1 446	2 163	126	1 326	387	109	1 006	841
Attending college in 1980	9 732	241	50	596	400	377	368	904	215	2 833	6 746
Living with at least one parent	88	29	4	86	58	25	55	56	13	302	582
Not living with any parent	9 644	212	46	510	342	352	313	848	202	2 531	6 164
Different State in 1975	5 394	1 248	447	4 236	2 183	1 542	3 020	1 663	1 142	10 898	17 907
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	2	—	20	10	8	8	19	—	41	66
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	34	6	266	296	—	141	20	12	138	140
Attending college in 1980	1 694	78	17	216	117	139	144	298	83	882	1 596
Living with at least one parent	30	4	—	48	24	21	40	4	9	124	368
Not living with any parent	1 664	74	17	168	93	118	104	294	74	758	1 228
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	56 829	15 352	13 238	52 839	23 658	25 936	25 394	24 989	18 178	155 454	218 538
Place of work reported	51 278	14 468	12 716	50 139	22 649	24 432	24 115	23 516	17 481	145 715	203 881
Worked in area of residence	27 287	7 272	8 509	45 649	18 765	18 247	19 803	18 899	13 985	127 842	170 415
Worked outside area of residence	23 991	7 196	4 207	4 490	3 884	6 185	4 312	4 617	3 496	17 873	33 466
Percent of those reporting place of work	46.8	49.7	33.1	9.0	17.1	25.3	17.9	19.6	20.0	12.3	16.4
Place of work not reported	5 551	884	522	2 700	1 009	1 504	1 279	1 473	697	9 739	14 657
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	56 976	15 274	13 180	52 774	23 772	26 189	25 398	24 660	18 177	155 011	217 223
Private vehicle	51 111	13 580	11 459	49 197	21 813	23 634	23 517	21 636	16 337	144 756	201 420
Drive alone: Car	34 375	8 159	6 749	33 642	13 860	15 977	14 499	14 326	10 592	104 860	147 961
Truck or van	6 773	2 532	1 605	6 770	3 394	3 778	3 388	3 145	2 410	15 721	17 000
Carpool: Car	8 490	2 292	2 670	7 415	3 677	3 217	4 630	3 545	2 748	21 477	32 908
Truck or van	1 473	597	435	1 370	882	662	1 000	620	587	2 698	3 551
Public transportation	662	43	19	314	112	105	143	107	29	2 127	5 921
Bus or streetcar	582	43	19	186	60	61	65	58	29	2 017	5 803
Subway or elevated train	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	2
Railroad	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	8	—
Taxicab	70	—	—	122	48	44	78	38	—	95	116
Bicycle	137	9	56	103	72	94	12	134	79	194	143
Motorcycle	62	31	9	72	43	57	42	80	22	167	238
Walked only	3 498	786	822	1 795	1 110	1 387	1 176	1 830	821	5 436	6 257
Other means	357	117	74	220	154	149	126	128	79	522	838
Worked at home	1 149	708	741	1 073	468	763	382	745	810	1 809	2 406
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:											
Drive alone	41 148	10 691	8 354	40 412	17 254	19 755	17 887	17 471	13 002	120 581	164 961
In 2-person carpool	7 746	2 217	1 787	7 259	3 226	2 987	3 604	3 129	2 491	19 194	28 425
In 3-person carpool	1 529	445	584	1 112	728	599	1 175	704	540	3 313	5 500
In 4-person carpool	491	138	369	276	424	180	568	253	215	1 277	1 701
In 5-or-more-person carpool	197	89	365	138	181	113	283	79	89	391	833
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.11
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home											
Less than 10 minutes	55 755	14 571	12 538	51 839	23 205	25 096	25 011	24 197	17 368	153 741	216 158
10 to 19 minutes	10 434	3 280	3 893	10 772	4 265	7 095	4 403	7 126	4 838	27 136	32 662
20 to 29 minutes	14 876	3 375	3 484	23 126	9 432	10 235	8 299	9 923	7 191	61 084	82 983
30 to 39 minutes	12 830	2 763	2 147	11 258	4 489	4 168	5 363	3 882	3 107	37 709	56 076
40 to 44 minutes	11 768	2 743	2 243	4 925	2 947	2 426	4 199	2 291	1 502	20 527	30 603
45 or more minutes	5 847	2 410	771	1 758	2 072	1 172	2 747	975	730	7 285	13 834
Mean	21.9	23.3	17.9	16.6	19.7	15.7	21.8	15.3	15.4	18.2	19.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.8	54.1	56.8	68.0	62.2	58.0	62.6	63.4	59.5	60.5	57.0

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Total persons	241 863	84 614	29 536	30 458	11 584	99 276	64 266	97 408	36 369	107 372	22 651
Native	234 234	83 588	29 289	30 178	11 508	98 266	63 834	96 276	36 014	105 085	22 518
Born in State of residence	164 436	73 877	24 435	24 829	9 644	66 894	42 601	76 241	27 268	84 131	19 656
Born in different State	69 150	9 558	4 788	5 304	1 840	31 075	21 094	19 721	8 675	20 688	2 811
Northeast	40 217	2 698	702	665	104	2 680	2 924	4 761	500	5 047	411
North Central	5 336	1 742	1 180	3 260	179	4 806	1 609	3 855	6 015	7 984	681
South	21 643	4 486	2 553	1 109	1 507	22 629	15 868	10 079	1 789	6 375	1 555
West	1 954	632	353	270	50	960	693	1 026	371	1 282	164
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	648	153	66	45	24	297	139	314	71	266	51
Foreign born	7 629	1 026	247	280	76	1 010	432	1 132	355	2 287	133

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	224 821	78 435	27 293	28 030	10 633	91 757	59 286	88 962	33 335	99 680	20 851
Same house	142 760	49 694	15 291	17 931	6 241	46 385	34 243	48 865	19 049	46 762	12 788
Different house in United States	81 044	28 510	11 885	9 933	4 366	44 968	24 913	39 607	14 181	52 059	7 993
Same county	58 472	19 643	5 805	6 198	2 297	20 963	15 559	23 575	9 594	18 766	5 194
Different county	22 572	8 867	6 080	3 735	2 069	24 005	9 354	16 032	4 587	33 293	2 799
Same State	12 993	6 279	4 843	2 463	1 663	18 265	3 731	11 236	2 353	26 770	2 244
In Armed Forces in 1975	43	20	10	7	2	25	32	14	33	50	18
Attending college in 1975	1 085	529	214	201	40	1 102	370	1 027	171	1 979	180
Different State	9 579	2 588	1 237	1 272	406	5 740	5 623	4 796	2 234	6 523	555
In Armed Forces in 1975	495	117	88	49	32	336	149	237	56	256	95
Attending college in 1975	1 012	174	81	89	31	572	392	477	146	934	16
Northeast	4 480	489	216	125	42	782	1 104	1 189	117	1 495	50
North Central	1 065	656	336	668	52	1 174	641	1 049	1 460	2 773	168
South	3 167	1 090	561	402	274	3 096	3 363	2 053	429	1 596	259
West	867	353	124	77	38	688	515	505	228	659	78
Abroad	1 017	231	117	166	26	404	130	490	105	859	70
In Armed Forces in 1975	173	45	16	29	9	53	36	85	12	63	23
Attending college in 1975	8	—	—	—	3	12	—	—	—	100	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	18 426	6 951	4 475	2 897	1 587	18 942	7 279	13 214	3 700	28 395	2 214
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	10	10	2	4	20	27	—	6	24	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	577	69	482	57	116	2 507	62	325	61	175	99
Attending college in 1980	1 121	301	156	52	40	1 063	666	2 319	122	12 314	59
Living with at least one parent	233	45	11	—	4	69	10	72	4	128	—
Not living with any parent	888	256	145	52	36	994	656	2 247	118	12 186	59
Different State in 1975	7 878	2 079	884	944	316	4 568	4 366	3 989	1 819	5 405	448
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	6	10	2	2	8	19	—	6	15	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	180	—	20	19	4	355	29	29	54	4	—
Attending college in 1980	527	133	24	16	13	298	376	1 039	68	1 639	6
Living with at least one parent	149	31	4	—	—	14	7	20	2	36	—
Not living with any parent	378	102	20	16	13	284	369	1 019	66	1 603	6

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	94 663	33 263	12 384	12 534	3 657	39 841	25 179	42 095	15 579	44 406	9 290
Place of work reported	88 737	31 399	11 690	11 973	3 363	37 178	22 463	39 738	15 010	42 186	8 826
Worked in area of residence	71 007	25 759	7 667	8 863	1 980	14 407	16 371	32 198	12 994	23 601	6 576
Worked outside area of residence	17 730	5 640	4 023	3 110	1 383	22 771	6 092	7 540	2 016	18 585	2 250
Percent of those reporting place of work	20.0	18.0	34.4	26.0	41.1	61.2	27.1	19.0	13.4	44.1	25.5
Place of work not reported	5 926	1 864	694	561	294	2 663	2 716	2 357	569	2 220	464

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	94 349	33 123	12 392	12 546	3 656	39 903	25 046	42 312	15 545	44 200	9 362
Private vehicle	89 672	30 113	10 992	11 229	3 363	37 923	22 697	36 553	13 629	38 840	8 154
Drive alone: Car	66 056	19 801	6 814	7 402	1 726	25 347	13 645	23 862	8 519	27 292	4 926
Truck or van	9 891	4 584	1 928	1 540	766	5 670	3 756	5 753	2 219	4 860	1 518
Carpool: Car	12 017	4 665	1 818	1 953	636	5 745	4 199	5 480	2 405	5 898	1 460
Truck or van	1 708	1 063	432	334	235	1 161	1 097	1 458	486	790	250
Public transportation	238	89	51	17	18	62	159	193	22	436	32
Bus or streetcar	151	77	43	17	18	56	98	170	22	428	32
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	87	6	8	—	—	6	61	23	—	8	—
Bicycle	86	163	20	26	—	25	25	101	92	268	31
Motorcycle	113	26	41	65	—	71	32	50	43	38	19
Walked only	2 654	1 602	540	652	141	872	1 360	3 155	988	3 185	594
Other means	319	247	86	54	35	284	154	273	107	276	46
Worked at home	1 267	883	662	503	99	666	619	1 987	664	1 157	486

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	89 672	30 113	10 992	11 229	3 363	37 923	22 697	36 553	13 629	38 840	8 154
Drive alone	75 947	24 385	8 742	8 942	2 492	31 017	17 401	29 615	10 738	32 152	6 444
In 2-person carpool	11 267	4 049	1 630	1 691	585	5 073	3 654	5 333	2 295	5 170	1 284
In 3-person carpool	1 765	1 005	407	366	194	1 213	1 012	1 049	377	1 070	281
In 4-person carpool	453	374	138	117	52	445	277	162	162	315	83
In 5-or-more-person carpool	240	300	75	113	40	175	162	279	57	133	62
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	93 553	32 344	11 720	12 027	3 558	39 123	24 575	39 993	14 913	43 300	8 815
Less than 10 minutes	15 670	8 594	2 801	3 809	653	5 818	4 812	11 136	5 379	11 319	3 080
10 to 19 minutes	37 771	11 889	3 719	4 535	942	11 137	9 090	15 476	5 165	14 500	2 451
20 to 29 minutes	24 462	5 880	2 031	1 758	664	9 347	4 712	6 994	2 494	9 588	1 527
30 to 44 minutes	12 171	4 075	2 130	1 101	726	8 791	3 898	4 043	1 331	5 930	1 425
45 or more minutes	3 479	1 966	1 039	824	573	4 030	2 063	2 344	544	1 963	332
Mean	17.9	17.4	19.6	16.1	24.8	22.5	19.7	16.5	14.7	17.2	16.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.1	59.7	54.5	56.9	62.9	54.5	59.4	59.9	64.0	57.9	62.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 322	29 642	12 356	26 666	23 485	10 555	19 004	8 223	77 144	6 328	8 724
Nursery school	146	1 296	250	784	345	260	485	196	2 948	133	210
Public	81	484	98	361	195	118	276	120	903	57	91
Church-related	15	541	89	131	24	67	105	28	1 113	41	33
Other private	50	271	63	292	126	75	104	48	932	35	88
Kindergarten	432	1 746	572	1 548	648	755	1 080	517	4 009	478	500
Public	432	1 518	566	1 442	633	719	998	507	3 636	469	452
Church-related	—	202	6	106	15	36	69	4	304	7	28
Other private	—	26	—	—	—	—	13	6	69	2	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 660	15 211	6 172	14 688	5 720	5 721	10 278	4 749	34 211	3 563	4 688
Public	3 614	13 499	5 657	13 520	5 650	5 210	9 292	4 596	31 040	3 465	4 421
Church-related	42	1 693	480	1 143	58	503	949	151	2 999	95	251
Other private	4	19	35	25	12	8	37	2	172	3	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 700	8 060	3 119	7 708	3 248	3 070	5 524	2 257	16 724	1 803	2 422
Public	1 692	7 134	2 900	7 107	3 201	3 047	5 198	2 178	15 053	1 789	2 385
Church-related	3	887	64	526	23	16	309	66	1 567	10	23
Other private	5	39	155	75	24	7	17	13	104	4	14
College	384	3 329	2 243	1 938	13 524	749	1 637	504	19 252	351	903
Public	354	2 550	788	1 796	11 628	677	1 444	471	18 502	301	652

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 322	29 642	12 356	26 666	23 485	10 555	19 004	8 223	77 144	6 328	8 724
3 and 4 years old	112	873	164	558	289	168	347	123	2 130	106	161
5 and 6 years old	668	2 887	989	2 533	995	1 163	1 705	642	6 642	688	804
7 to 13 years old	3 058	13 028	5 329	12 602	4 953	4 799	8 748	3 987	29 414	3 084	3 987
14 and 15 years old	964	4 090	1 524	3 910	1 634	1 548	2 753	1 181	8 417	866	1 289
16 and 17 years old	896	4 039	1 621	3 822	1 622	1 518	2 797	1 175	8 620	943	1 169
18 and 19 years old	257	2 175	1 005	1 509	4 566	707	1 233	378	7 955	322	558
20 and 21 years old	85	707	718	360	4 766	148	370	112	6 527	79	197
22 to 24 years old	52	448	340	244	2 422	89	242	79	2 898	57	154
25 to 34 years old	142	875	397	601	1 718	226	449	209	2 892	114	212
35 years old and over	88	520	269	507	520	189	360	114	1 649	69	193

Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	13.7	25.3	11.8	17.9	21.6	12.3	15.5	12.2	28.7	12.0	15.9
5 and 6 years old	80.8	84.0	75.0	79.8	80.4	77.1	79.3	78.4	87.1	77.7	79.2
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.3	98.0	99.1
14 and 15 years old	96.9	98.8	98.1	99.0	99.7	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.2	97.1	98.8
16 and 17 years old	88.9	92.5	92.4	91.6	94.4	95.1	94.9	89.7	89.4	91.0	93.5
18 and 19 years old	31.6	53.0	54.3	43.1	87.3	47.6	46.1	34.3	61.9	37.4	46.2
20 and 21 years old	10.2	17.4	38.2	11.2	81.2	10.3	14.4	11.2	48.6	9.5	17.7
22 to 24 years old	4.5	7.6	13.5	5.3	54.6	4.2	6.0	5.4	19.3	5.0	9.8
25 to 34 years old	4.3	5.0	5.8	3.8	20.0	3.4	3.6	4.5	7.0	2.8	4.1

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 821	8 469	3 606	7 674	6 947	3 080	5 622	2 412	22 498	1 896	2 457
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	1
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 153	6 214	2 626	5 331	6 182	2 225	4 030	1 553	16 575	1 265	1 727
Employed	215	2 425	946	1 567	1 454	1 055	1 080	339	5 151	357	633
Unemployed	36	434	100	289	188	100	135	115	790	81	78
Not in labor force	902	3 355	1 580	3 475	4 540	1 070	2 815	1 099	10 634	827	1 016
Civilian, not enrolled in school	668	2 255	980	2 343	759	855	1 592	859	5 901	631	729
High school graduate	355	1 444	708	1 448	482	636	1 081	532	3 402	440	490
Employed	218	1 015	532	980	300	475	731	326	2 448	337	400
Unemployed	60	186	47	269	87	57	164	68	419	26	42
Not in labor force	77	243	129	199	95	104	186	135	535	77	48
Not high school graduate	313	811	272	895	277	219	511	327	2 499	191	239
Employed	66	196	113	352	55	72	151	109	841	35	98
Unemployed	60	234	36	189	78	35	65	60	543	24	55
Not in labor force	187	381	123	354	144	112	292	158	1 115	132	86

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	6 612	29 745	12 425	28 711	13 330	11 583	23 739	8 624	67 250	7 154	9 297
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	305	576	138	676	227	151	481	232	1 681	100	197
5 to 7 years	722	1 417	524	1 522	770	457	1 689	670	4 161	377	566
8 years	1 369	2 370	1 109	2 361	1 166	1 150	2 774	1 463	5 992	867	864
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 095	5 139	2 187	5 579	2 025	1 978	3 704	1 715	10 590	1 489	1 749
4 years	2 235	12 983	5 302	12 769	4 332	5 444	10 542	3 242	23 617	3 276	4 239
College: 1 to 3 years	476	3 605	1 385	3 103	1 618	1 246	2 280	625	8 075	591	761
4 years	176	1 896	882	1 400	1 082	674	1 291	294	6 046	214	434
5 or more years	234	1 759	898	1 301	2 110	483	978	383	6 288	240	487
Percent high school graduates	47.2	68.1	68.1	64.7	68.6	67.7	63.6	52.7	66.7	60.4	63.7
Female, 25 years old and over	7 010	34 126	13 991	32 008	14 345	12 802	27 242	9 440	75 497	7 592	10 390
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	187	487	164	526	143	100	464	140	1 475	73	143
5 to 7 years	596	1 501	432	1 376	571	301	1 758	541	5 057	335	466
8 years	1 363	2 718	1 165	2 421	1 282	1 207	3 476	1 407	7 132	663	1 024
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 465	6 538	2 394	6 422	2 694	2 439	4 664	2 244	14 250	1 597	2 058
4 years	2 673	16 084	6 761	15 807	5 556	6 351	13 121	3 941	31 007	3 823	4 928
College: 1 to 3 years	402	4 080	1 578	3 247	1 662	1 310	2 227	588	8 810	647	982
4 years	203	1 068	402	1 590	1 247	603	961	343	4 641	307	480
5 or more years	121	876	429	619	1 190	291	571	236	3 125	147	309
Percent high school graduates	48.5	67.1	70.3	66.4	67.3	66.8	62.0	54.1	63.0	64.9	64.5
Persons 25 years old and over	13 622	63 871	26 416	60 719	27 675	24 385	50 981	18 064	142 747	14 746	19 687
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.7
High school graduates	47.9	67.5	69.3	65.6	67.9	67.3	62.7	53.4	64.7	62.7	64.1
4 or more years of college	5.4	10.0	12.4	8.1	20.3	8.4	7.5	7.0	14.1	6.2	8.7
Median years of school completed	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 800	14 064	6 258	11 714	15 528	5 029	9 282	3 572	41 313	2 832	3 899
Percent: High school graduates	64.9	74.3	79.9	70.9	91.2	78.9	77.2	71.7	80.2	69.1	74.1
4 or more years of college	2.1	3.7	3.5	2.4	5.6	2.6	4.0	1.1	4.3	1.3	2.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 431	6 949	3 012	5 820	8 205	2 551	4 522	1 833	20 057	1 416	1 935
Percent: High school graduates	64.0	73.4	80.6	66.9	91.7	77.9	77.9	69.6	78.8	69.9	73.5
4 or more years of college	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.3	5.6	3.0	4.5	0.9	4.7	1.1	1.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 369	7 115	3 246	5 894	7 323	2 478	4 760	1 739	21 256	1 416	1 964
Percent: High school graduates	65.8	75.1	79.3	74.8	90.7	80.0	76.5	74.0	81.4	68.3	74.7
4 or more years of college	2.3	4.7	3.6	2.6	5.6	2.2	3.4	1.3	3.9	1.5	2.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Cashocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 225	35 260	8 906	27 993	8 422	12 193	387 486	14 049	11 115	16 494	21 121
Nursery school	1 458	1 263	254	851	206	312	17 252	269	325	601	822
Public	475	368	125	342	81	123	6 208	148	96	175	318
Church-related	461	342	55	269	34	42	4 571	59	117	139	195
Other private	522	553	74	240	91	147	6 473	62	112	287	309
Kindergarten	2 220	2 086	544	1 813	510	854	18 152	821	708	811	1 166
Public	2 013	2 022	534	1 704	497	754	13 925	808	627	743	1 004
Church-related	157	26	10	97	13	97	3 487	8	76	51	139
Other private	50	38	—	12	—	3	740	5	5	17	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 417	19 414	4 525	15 034	4 886	6 603	176 645	7 926	5 810	7 344	10 862
Public	18 806	17 242	4 453	14 241	4 516	5 789	133 206	7 614	5 342	6 693	9 424
Church-related	1 518	2 034	51	789	364	814	41 135	282	461	630	1 417
Other private	93	138	21	4	6	—	2 304	30	7	21	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 038	9 260	2 425	8 104	2 478	3 532	101 715	4 131	3 076	4 072	6 086
Public	9 554	8 697	2 410	7 954	2 468	3 496	84 098	4 056	3 049	3 956	5 492
Church-related	462	515	14	118	7	23	15 075	44	4	75	557
Other private	22	48	1	32	3	13	2 542	31	23	41	37
College	7 092	3 237	1 158	2 191	342	892	73 722	902	1 196	3 666	2 185
Public	4 387	2 920	593	1 993	307	821	53 533	817	562	1 155	1 880
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 225	35 260	8 906	27 993	8 422	12 193	387 486	14 049	11 115	16 494	21 121
3 and 4 years old	1 151	934	176	594	161	218	13 273	193	152	458	567
5 and 6 years old	3 443	3 558	852	2 779	767	1 232	31 277	1 273	1 154	1 309	1 935
7 to 13 years old	17 473	16 687	3 877	12 880	4 207	5 694	151 460	6 713	5 085	6 387	9 336
14 and 15 years old	5 479	4 925	1 199	4 032	1 326	1 810	48 830	2 109	1 561	1 903	3 013
16 and 17 years old	4 871	4 420	1 222	4 109	1 242	1 688	50 243	2 163	1 428	2 117	2 985
18 and 19 years old	3 043	1 766	666	1 578	354	766	26 150	745	778	1 814	1 407
20 and 21 years old	1 751	546	267	488	87	130	15 075	130	436	1 173	509
22 to 24 years old	1 022	571	152	371	30	195	14 363	156	175	383	387
25 to 34 years old	1 708	1 241	298	627	123	268	22 005	336	229	605	502
35 years old and over	1 284	612	197	535	125	192	14 360	227	117	345	480
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	27.2	21.1	15.5	16.9	16.2	15.4	36.1	11.5	12.6	30.3	27.0
5 and 6 years old	84.8	80.4	77.5	81.2	77.6	75.5	88.8	76.0	85.7	82.4	86.5
7 to 13 years old	98.6	99.1	99.8	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.6	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.2	99.7
16 and 17 years old	90.1	89.5	91.7	94.4	90.1	92.7	93.1	96.0	92.5	95.4	92.5
18 and 19 years old	51.3	39.3	49.6	43.4	30.5	45.5	52.4	42.6	48.9	66.9	50.9
20 and 21 years old	31.4	11.8	20.5	14.3	8.6	11.7	29.3	7.7	28.2	48.3	20.0
22 to 24 years old	13.7	8.2	8.2	6.4	1.8	5.3	17.2	5.9	8.1	15.3	9.3
25 to 34 years old	7.4	5.5	5.7	3.6	2.3	3.6	9.5	4.1	3.6	6.9	4.1

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	11 338	9 430	2 674	7 994	2 538	3 503	103 922	4 002	3 136	4 931	5 988
Armed Forces	7	21	—	8	2	—	25	—	—	—	9
Civilian, enrolled in school	7 914	6 178	1 888	5 687	1 596	2 454	76 393	2 908	2 206	3 931	4 392
Employed	2 338	2 130	704	1 527	514	809	27 619	891	736	1 280	1 510
Unemployed	458	344	33	275	85	162	3 795	157	109	158	345
Not in labor force	5 118	3 704	1 151	3 885	997	1 483	44 979	1 860	1 361	2 493	2 537
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 417	3 231	786	2 301	940	1 049	27 504	1 094	930	1 000	1 587
High school graduate	1 979	1 989	517	1 489	587	620	16 781	751	618	663	1 013
Employed	1 338	1 427	355	990	428	409	11 811	494	436	516	769
Unemployed	329	239	89	225	72	98	1 647	114	76	54	163
Not in labor force	312	323	73	274	87	113	3 323	143	106	93	81
Not high school graduate	1 438	1 242	269	812	353	429	10 723	343	312	337	574
Employed	400	529	80	219	109	134	3 835	119	91	139	179
Unemployed	373	234	80	127	52	83	1 836	94	59	64	91
Not in labor force	665	479	109	466	192	212	5 052	130	162	134	304

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	40 575	33 730	9 247	31 674	10 124	13 665	421 032	14 816	10 384	14 468	22 327
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	787	653	195	489	112	295	10 017	140	214	175	374
5 to 7 years	2 305	1 957	566	2 044	540	737	21 542	778	637	597	1 146
8 years	3 564	3 878	1 003	3 334	1 181	1 366	27 351	1 730	904	891	1 765
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 105	6 325	1 490	5 831	1 881	2 370	77 214	2 830	1 747	2 036	3 996
4 years	16 277	11 895	3 884	13 393	4 487	6 413	137 064	6 848	4 619	5 660	9 314
College: 1 to 3 years	5 238	4 616	1 024	3 467	823	1 248	62 735	1 140	936	1 938	2 579
4 years	2 497	2 328	570	1 626	586	715	42 633	704	687	1 503	1 832
5 or more years	2 802	2 078	515	1 490	514	521	42 476	646	640	1 668	1 321
Percent high school graduates	66.1	62.0	64.8	63.1	63.3	65.1	67.7	63.0	66.3	74.4	67.4
Female, 25 years old and over	47 264	35 918	10 529	35 605	11 364	15 802	504 767	16 836	11 230	15 750	24 195
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	673	597	163	577	111	187	13 106	124	194	200	394
5 to 7 years	2 263	1 878	533	1 977	489	730	26 890	638	511	432	900
8 years	4 158	3 762	1 066	3 705	1 175	1 431	35 751	2 169	915	890	1 900
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 623	7 871	2 088	6 874	2 273	3 014	95 968	3 069	2 007	2 407	4 414
4 years	21 324	15 490	4 679	16 473	5 547	7 796	203 892	8 366	5 133	7 315	11 480
College: 1 to 3 years	5 234	3 467	951	3 411	962	1 653	68 693	1 338	1 421	2 042	2 942
4 years	2 628	1 753	713	1 794	600	722	36 147	735	779	1 472	1 582
5 or more years	1 361	1 100	336	814	207	269	24 320	397	270	992	583
Percent high school graduates	64.6	60.7	63.4	63.2	64.4	66.1	66.0	64.4	67.7	75.1	68.6
Persons 25 years old and over	87 839	69 648	19 776	67 279	21 488	29 467	925 799	31 652	21 614	30 218	46 522
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.7
High school graduates	65.3	61.3	64.1	63.1	63.9	65.6	66.7	63.7	67.0	74.8	68.0
4 or more years of college	10.6	10.4	10.8	8.5	8.9	7.6	15.7	7.8	11.0	18.6	11.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	18 975	16 111	4 498	12 847	3 857	5 796	184 818	6 078	5 293	7 642	9 447
Percent: High school graduates	74.9	71.8	76.9	73.8	73.2	70.1	77.0	73.0	76.0	81.3	75.6
4 or more years of college	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.2	7.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	9 101	7 920	2 288	6 366	1 898	2 805	90 361	2 984	2 631	3 855	4 541
Percent: High school graduates	74.1	68.6	77.8	74.1	73.5	67.7	74.6	70.8	74.7	81.9	72.8
4 or more years of college	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.8	1.8	7.9	2.6	4.1	4.0	4.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	9 874	8 191	2 210	6 481	1 959	2 991	94 457	3 094	2 662	3 787	4 906
Percent: High school graduates	75.6	74.9	76.0	75.6	73.0	72.4	79.3	75.0	77.2	80.8	78.3
4 or more years of college	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.5	7.2	4.2	3.7	4.4	6.1

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	25 344	6 552	256 709	10 077	7 419	22 015	42 178	9 824	243 808	17 233	9 503
Nursery school	679	171	10 592	384	179	1 096	1 685	275	11 247	593	195
Public	128	82	3 134	151	100	246	302	73	3 786	117	87
Church-related	362	52	3 910	22	46	369	621	100	3 480	227	50
Other private	189	37	3 548	211	33	481	762	102	3 981	249	58
Kindergarten	1 581	478	12 327	650	522	1 036	1 860	598	12 012	1 015	519
Public	1 487	411	10 775	630	479	886	1 674	560	10 611	900	508
Church-related	74	61	975	8	40	123	116	38	879	107	11
Other private	20	6	487	12	3	27	70	—	522	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 750	3 791	105 926	5 416	3 839	11 876	17 772	5 670	109 037	8 798	4 129
Public	12 752	3 737	93 643	5 085	3 776	9 009	15 980	5 295	82 624	8 012	3 956
Church-related	941	40	10 879	323	63	2 654	1 600	365	24 818	781	163
Other private	57	14	1 404	8	—	213	192	10	1 595	5	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 009	1 746	53 590	2 972	1 908	5 730	9 438	2 576	60 590	4 515	2 032
Public	6 658	1 734	48 111	2 837	1 861	5 054	8 713	2 405	46 743	4 405	2 021
Church-related	337	8	4 427	101	47	508	553	155	12 668	105	9
Other private	14	4	1 052	34	—	168	172	16	1 179	5	2
College	2 325	366	74 364	655	971	2 277	11 423	705	50 922	2 312	2 628
Public	2 055	310	64 936	612	782	1 848	8 342	612	40 743	1 414	375

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	25 344	6 552	256 709	10 077	7 419	22 015	42 178	9 824	243 808	17 233	9 503
3 and 4 years old	470	117	8 141	278	168	811	1 230	200	8 527	420	117
5 and 6 years old	2 490	721	20 178	927	777	1 837	3 248	889	20 632	1 615	759
7 to 13 years old	11 972	3 155	91 159	4 840	3 334	10 201	15 302	4 910	93 120	7 568	3 552
14 and 15 years old	3 488	1 055	27 359	1 334	917	3 012	4 624	1 470	30 088	2 256	976
16 and 17 years old	3 568	781	26 481	1 589	972	2 901	4 792	1 193	29 768	2 342	1 019
18 and 19 years old	1 395	402	23 275	508	509	1 186	4 025	476	18 731	1 211	1 191
20 and 21 years old	466	52	19 479	138	259	365	2 915	147	12 189	540	889
22 to 24 years old	326	46	16 244	98	164	279	1 855	137	10 451	478	586
25 to 34 years old	709	111	17 848	215	176	654	2 628	259	13 439	527	325
35 years old and over	460	112	6 545	150	143	769	1 559	143	6 863	276	89

Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	16.9	13.2	33.6	22.0	17.4	33.7	35.0	16.7	36.1	22.8	11.8
5 and 6 years old	80.3	86.5	86.0	79.5	85.3	82.3	87.0	81.9	87.8	81.5	71.5
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.5	98.3	99.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.5	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.8	99.3	98.4	99.7	97.0	94.4	99.6	97.7	98.3	99.8	96.9
16 and 17 years old	95.0	90.4	89.8	93.4	89.4	89.6	95.2	84.9	91.2	93.5	91.8
18 and 19 years old	46.3	44.7	60.0	42.5	41.2	48.2	64.6	36.6	56.1	53.6	64.8
20 and 21 years old	17.7	6.0	46.1	12.1	22.0	18.9	49.1	11.3	36.9	24.3	52.6
22 to 24 years old	8.1	3.4	26.3	4.9	10.3	9.0	26.2	6.5	20.1	13.4	27.6
25 to 34 years old	4.8	2.6	11.1	3.6	3.9	5.9	12.3	4.1	9.7	5.1	6.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	6 767	1 763	68 287	2 898	2 321	5 699	11 265	2 706	66 034	4 764	2 948
Armed Forces	—	2	57	—	2	—	302	—	18	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 963	1 183	49 749	2 097	1 479	4 087	8 775	1 669	48 499	3 553	2 210
Employed	1 838	281	19 386	770	409	1 551	2 735	477	18 449	1 372	637
Unemployed	286	77	2 317	212	67	178	650	96	2 224	217	72
Not in labor force	2 839	825	28 046	1 115	1 003	2 358	5 390	1 096	27 826	1 964	1 501
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 804	578	18 481	801	840	1 612	2 188	1 037	17 517	1 211	738
High school graduate	1 103	348	10 233	585	529	994	1 439	643	9 654	820	418
Employed	833	224	7 977	416	344	851	1 058	416	7 256	637	308
Unemployed	109	61	843	87	75	65	173	94	934	90	37
Not in labor force	161	63	1 413	82	110	78	208	133	1 464	93	73
Not high school graduate	701	230	8 248	216	311	618	749	394	7 863	391	320
Employed	262	74	3 151	102	86	369	230	135	2 706	162	125
Unemployed	150	38	1 176	30	35	48	170	50	1 292	103	38
Not in labor force	289	118	3 921	84	190	201	349	209	3 865	126	157

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	25 718	7 637	227 375	10 064	8 358	20 554	35 075	11 645	232 049	17 369	8 388
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	330	180	4 683	132	634	195	420	224	6 086	225	191
5 to 7 years	1 193	607	9 476	446	739	622	1 251	790	12 744	607	418
8 years	2 276	942	12 140	1 002	1 170	1 609	2 346	1 398	19 147	1 007	918
High school:											
1 to 3 years	4 045	1 561	32 233	1 580	1 301	2 534	4 254	2 204	38 047	2 343	1 311
4 years	10 870	3 060	70 198	4 619	3 033	7 096	12 092	4 734	64 971	7 496	3 837
College:											
1 to 3 years	3 093	672	36 879	1 199	636	3 283	5 164	1 055	34 631	2 563	714
4 years	2 041	299	28 806	561	416	2 600	3 774	622	25 893	1 743	358
5 or more years	1 870	316	32 960	525	429	2 615	5 774	618	30 530	1 385	641
Percent high school graduates	69.5	56.9	74.3	68.6	54.0	75.9	76.4	60.4	67.2	75.9	66.2
Female, 25 years old and over	28 654	8 644	263 010	11 010	9 116	21 770	37 523	13 354	279 907	19 827	9 467
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	220	143	4 063	166	400	188	413	253	5 702	160	105
5 to 7 years	925	581	10 618	371	673	497	1 194	675	16 388	515	351
8 years	2 420	1 101	15 155	933	1 213	1 671	2 421	1 598	27 538	1 241	1 051
High school:											
1 to 3 years	5 016	1 840	44 180	1 876	1 699	2 550	5 338	2 561	53 350	2 907	1 682
4 years	14 529	3 811	105 734	5 652	3 573	9 697	16 819	6 277	101 070	9 950	4 536
College:											
1 to 3 years	3 176	594	41 086	1 137	874	3 686	5 598	1 169	36 752	2 721	879
4 years	1 700	403	25 157	607	392	2 262	3 442	524	23 234	1 626	502
5 or more years	668	171	17 017	268	292	1 219	2 298	297	15 873	707	361
Percent high school graduates	70.1	57.6	71.9	69.6	56.3	77.5	75.0	61.9	63.2	75.7	66.3
Persons 25 years old and over	54 372	16 281	490 385	21 074	17 474	42 324	72 598	24 999	511 956	37 196	17 855
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	5.9	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.7
High school graduates	69.8	57.3	73.0	69.1	55.2	76.7	75.7	61.2	65.0	75.8	66.2
4 or more years of college	11.5	7.3	21.2	9.3	8.8	20.5	21.1	8.2	18.7	14.7	10.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	9 647	3 112	142 830	4 332	4 000	7 483	19 256	4 703	118 498	8 041	5 652
Percent:											
High school graduates	72.7	65.2	80.3	77.7	70.8	72.2	82.5	72.0	76.7	79.8	78.6
4 or more years of college	3.3	2.7	9.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.8	8.5	6.2	7.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	4 790	1 515	70 866	2 174	1 919	3 830	9 657	2 246	57 456	3 881	2 925
Percent:											
High school graduates	69.4	63.5	79.4	77.3	65.7	67.3	81.6	67.4	74.7	78.1	79.2
4 or more years of college	2.6	2.8	9.6	1.5	2.7	4.3	5.9	3.7	8.7	7.6	9.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	4 857	1 597	71 964	2 158	2 081	3 653	9 599	2 457	61 042	4 160	2 727
Percent:											
High school graduates	76.0	66.8	78.1	75.5	77.3	77.3	83.4	76.2	81.5	81.5	77.9
4 or more years of college	3.9	2.6	9.7	3.9	2.8	2.6	5.9	3.9	8.3	5.0	6.7

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 243	6 975	7 968	5 980	6 563	14 409	7 363	22 479	12 447	60 220	16 281
Nursery school	39	278	223	32	105	499	122	677	252	2 635	443
Public	35	91	174	27	78	204	97	345	109	669	302
Church-related	—	66	15	2	4	196	17	102	49	812	71
Other private	4	121	34	3	23	99	8	230	94	1 154	70
Kindergarten	234	498	485	425	356	934	462	1 262	612	3 247	890
Public	232	460	483	412	335	813	462	1 233	585	2 786	844
Church-related	—	33	2	13	21	115	—	20	23	341	46
Other private	2	5	—	—	—	6	—	9	4	120	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 486	3 781	4 518	3 321	4 711	7 921	4 311	11 277	5 594	29 388	9 187
Public	2 465	3 274	4 490	3 164	3 721	6 786	4 176	9 728	5 174	24 451	8 869
Church-related	17	496	22	153	969	1 108	131	1 535	397	4 497	300
Other private	4	11	6	4	21	27	4	14	23	440	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 264	1 971	2 335	1 728	1 148	4 143	2 042	6 606	3 054	16 133	4 389
Public	1 250	1 940	2 324	1 686	1 122	3 834	2 033	5 825	2 926	14 135	4 170
Church-related	8	24	3	40	12	304	9	714	90	1 762	175
Other private	6	7	8	2	14	5	—	67	38	236	44
College	220	447	407	474	243	912	426	2 557	2 935	8 817	1 372
Public	180	406	352	458	215	747	381	1 775	602	7 227	1 308
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 243	6 975	7 968	5 980	6 563	14 409	7 363	22 479	12 447	60 220	16 281
3 and 4 years old	37	175	169	48	84	374	63	487	176	2 010	345
5 and 6 years old	362	757	830	566	668	1 437	763	2 006	1 016	5 139	1 524
7 to 13 years old	2 087	3 247	3 783	2 906	4 034	6 836	3 653	9 578	4 766	25 797	7 794
14 and 15 years old	660	982	1 149	881	715	2 084	1 102	3 292	1 453	8 164	2 286
16 and 17 years old	646	1 002	1 205	858	612	2 159	1 030	3 214	1 616	7 922	2 265
18 and 19 years old	228	478	391	303	240	805	337	1 673	1 485	3 616	951
20 and 21 years old	80	69	57	90	32	127	89	609	1 075	1 530	238
22 to 24 years old	29	75	106	99	25	139	58	382	423	1 398	169
25 to 34 years old	76	96	132	129	66	255	121	695	261	2 918	451
35 years old and over	38	94	146	100	87	193	147	543	176	1 726	258
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	7.2	18.6	16.5	6.4	6.6	20.2	7.4	21.1	13.7	32.7	17.6
5 and 6 years old	77.0	81.1	75.9	73.9	56.5	83.2	79.6	80.1	77.2	85.7	75.1
7 to 13 years old	99.3	98.4	98.8	97.2	97.2	99.3	98.5	99.3	98.7	99.5	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.7	90.5	98.6	99.4	65.8	98.8	96.7	99.2	97.1	99.6	98.2
16 and 17 years old	96.3	93.5	91.1	93.3	50.1	94.7	91.9	95.5	91.8	95.7	94.8
18 and 19 years old	37.4	47.9	39.1	36.3	22.0	45.1	33.3	52.4	64.3	50.7	42.8
20 and 21 years old	15.0	7.5	6.4	12.1	3.2	6.7	9.2	20.2	47.4	22.2	12.9
22 to 24 years old	3.4	4.9	6.4	7.9	1.7	5.0	3.8	8.6	17.7	12.2	5.5
25 to 34 years old	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.6	1.5	3.0	2.7	5.2	3.9	8.2	4.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 281	2 070	2 324	1 755	2 314	4 064	2 133	6 560	4 069	15 413	4 611
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	874	1 480	1 596	1 161	852	2 964	1 367	4 887	3 101	11 538	3 216
Employed	121	476	365	275	264	765	349	1 105	919	5 309	733
Unemployed	20	57	51	45	46	160	60	185	89	571	129
Not in labor force	733	947	1 180	841	542	2 039	956	3 597	2 093	5 658	2 354
Civilian, not enrolled in school	407	590	728	594	1 462	1 100	778	1 673	968	3 861	1 393
High school graduate	278	397	430	395	273	659	453	1 106	595	2 854	819
Employed	161	275	281	266	210	465	273	718	427	2 323	510
Unemployed	37	52	73	57	20	85	56	188	93	271	93
Not in labor force	80	70	76	72	43	109	124	200	75	260	216
Not high school graduate	129	193	298	199	1 189	441	313	567	373	1 007	574
Employed	32	31	89	75	773	183	53	165	116	509	222
Unemployed	14	41	37	49	22	90	103	114	54	190	48
Not in labor force	83	121	172	75	394	168	157	288	203	308	304
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	5 136	7 692	9 302	6 727	7 015	14 342	8 255	26 261	12 569	59 370	17 365
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	119	126	217	101	132	253	345	554	356	711	610
5 to 7 years	349	407	810	405	406	777	937	1 903	602	1 861	1 534
8 years	675	948	1 265	746	2 159	1 399	1 211	2 736	1 135	3 329	1 906
High school: 1 to 3 years	977	1 279	1 754	1 416	1 333	2 390	1 298	4 568	2 132	9 818	2 990
4 years	2 313	3 502	3 724	2 937	2 033	6 636	3 097	11 431	5 540	22 945	7 161
College: 1 to 3 years	375	666	770	582	387	1 347	675	2 653	1 196	10 042	1 868
4 years	151	454	335	301	315	733	336	1 402	773	5 873	663
5 or more years	177	310	427	239	250	807	356	1 014	835	4 791	633
Percent high school graduates	58.7	64.1	56.5	60.3	42.6	66.4	54.1	62.8	66.4	73.5	59.5
Female, 25 years old and over	5 769	8 541	10 546	7 390	7 872	16 183	9 560	29 857	14 141	64 669	19 721
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	86	165	225	55	112	200	260	754	332	819	501
5 to 7 years	285	432	612	346	584	649	808	1 846	459	1 809	1 623
8 years	686	991	1 407	758	2 326	1 318	1 389	3 340	1 216	3 713	2 324
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 134	1 300	2 166	1 733	1 474	2 936	1 968	5 446	2 476	10 343	4 143
4 years	2 902	4 245	4 790	3 509	2 475	8 129	3 831	13 776	6 727	32 237	8 354
College: 1 to 3 years	409	902	758	519	468	1 767	613	2 826	1 689	8 843	1 648
4 years	154	369	388	318	285	840	424	1 165	814	4 632	626
5 or more years	113	137	200	152	148	344	267	704	428	2 273	502
Percent high school graduates	62.0	66.2	58.2	60.9	42.9	68.5	53.7	61.9	68.3	74.2	56.4
Persons 25 years old and over	10 905	16 233	19 848	14 117	14 887	30 525	17 815	56 118	26 710	124 039	37 086
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.5	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.2	3.0
High school graduates	60.5	65.2	57.4	60.6	42.7	67.5	53.9	62.3	67.4	73.9	57.9
4 or more years of college	5.5	7.8	6.8	7.2	6.7	8.9	7.8	7.6	10.7	14.2	6.5
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 990	3 459	3 560	2 823	3 547	6 429	3 520	10 649	6 966	25 371	7 149
Percent: High school graduates	73.1	76.6	71.1	73.7	38.5	73.3	67.4	76.3	82.5	80.8	71.7
4 or more years of college	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.0	3.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 005	1 766	1 775	1 444	1 746	3 113	1 765	5 139	3 519	12 454	3 546
Percent: High school graduates	72.0	76.0	67.8	74.0	37.7	74.5	63.8	75.2	82.3	77.0	71.2
4 or more years of college	3.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.6	5.0	3.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	985	1 693	1 785	1 379	1 801	3 316	1 755	5 510	3 447	12 917	3 603
Percent: High school graduates	74.2	77.1	74.3	73.5	39.3	72.1	71.0	77.4	82.8	84.5	72.2
4 or more years of college	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	5.5	5.1	3.1

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	33 523	8 953	80 134	129 733	8 282	74 881	17 275	33 230	5 593	10 267	23 945
Nursery school	1 109	168	3 237	5 730	143	3 399	408	1 535	137	276	975
Public	418	106	1 066	2 150	57	936	181	420	76	145	236
Church-related	252	25	892	1 696	28	1 161	131	454	2	64	465
Other private	439	37	1 279	1 884	58	1 302	96	661	59	67	274
Kindergarten	1 848	546	4 642	7 187	490	3 870	975	1 800	324	740	1 510
Public	1 747	531	4 224	5 879	485	3 280	925	1 688	314	688	1 388
Church-related	73	13	320	1 087	5	537	50	103	2	50	109
Other private	28	2	98	221	—	53	—	9	8	2	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 748	5 227	40 096	61 286	4 492	35 000	9 431	17 832	3 147	5 404	12 675
Public	15 933	5 134	34 620	47 714	4 143	28 384	8 926	16 176	3 091	5 084	11 932
Church-related	770	93	5 297	13 151	324	6 571	482	1 573	48	315	724
Other private	45	—	179	421	25	45	23	83	8	5	19
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 984	2 513	21 438	31 600	2 444	19 653	4 737	8 768	1 654	3 040	6 347
Public	8 496	2 495	19 586	26 035	2 363	17 177	4 543	8 451	1 633	3 036	6 039
Church-related	419	14	1 709	5 136	64	2 336	167	280	18	3	231
Other private	69	4	143	429	17	140	27	37	3	1	77
College	4 834	499	10 721	23 930	713	12 959	1 724	3 295	331	807	2 438
Public	2 717	386	7 458	22 325	636	12 208	1 531	2 846	317	734	2 208
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	33 523	8 953	80 134	129 733	8 282	74 881	17 275	33 230	5 593	10 267	23 945
3 and 4 years old	822	144	2 363	4 343	131	2 454	289	982	72	158	691
5 and 6 years old	2 988	872	7 611	11 994	725	6 859	1 506	3 225	1 125	2 368	5 874
7 to 13 years old	14 436	4 452	34 524	52 908	3 864	29 636	8 106	15 498	2 674	4 634	10 874
14 and 15 years old	4 244	1 203	10 720	15 774	1 116	9 668	2 434	4 497	905	1 472	3 313
16 and 17 years old	4 727	1 466	10 425	15 861	1 138	9 670	2 259	4 465	835	1 575	3 167
18 and 19 years old	2 697	365	5 701	8 309	462	5 666	1 065	1 667	274	648	1 220
20 and 21 years old	1 406	96	2 631	4 855	122	3 173	373	601	54	138	334
22 to 24 years old	564	43	1 695	5 014	160	2 554	251	528	42	134	374
25 to 34 years old	1 051	141	2 748	7 235	381	3 191	589	992	103	314	888
35 years old and over	588	171	1 716	3 440	183	2 010	403	775	108	69	716
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.7	11.0	25.6	31.2	13.7	30.9	13.7	28.1	11.0	12.1	26.6
5 and 6 years old	82.7	74.7	84.6	86.5	73.4	86.1	74.7	85.1	72.4	78.6	84.1
7 to 13 years old	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.7
14 and 15 years old	99.0	98.3	99.4	99.1	99.6	98.6	98.4	99.0	97.9	99.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	95.7	93.3	94.0	92.2	91.6	94.8	93.5	93.4	90.9	96.4	90.9
18 and 19 years old	55.1	32.3	54.5	48.4	42.0	56.0	45.4	45.2	38.0	44.7	42.5
20 and 21 years old	31.2	7.7	26.4	28.0	12.5	31.6	17.7	18.0	7.7	9.8	11.9
22 to 24 years old	9.4	2.4	11.3	17.8	7.9	16.6	6.7	10.6	3.7	6.5	8.9
25 to 34 years old	5.6	2.4	6.1	9.4	6.4	7.4	5.1	5.0	2.9	5.5	6.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	9 831	2 702	21 559	34 374	2 344	20 310	4 759	8 465	1 640	3 084	6 356
Armed Forces	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Civilian, enrolled in school	7 424	1 831	16 126	24 170	1 600	15 336	3 324	6 132	1 109	2 223	4 387
Employed	2 414	619	5 349	8 801	456	4 958	1 206	2 289	171	901	1 727
Unemployed	347	110	1 065	1 869	91	1 015	180	471	45	104	208
Not in labor force	4 663	1 102	9 712	13 500	1 053	9 363	1 938	3 372	893	1 218	2 452
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 406	871	5 429	10 193	744	4 974	1 435	2 333	531	861	1 961
High school graduate	1 646	510	3 428	6 214	406	3 642	790	1 546	303	674	1 139
Employed	1 238	345	2 387	4 082	318	2 299	608	1 179	139	600	837
Unemployed	172	64	498	1 011	31	708	103	166	58	14	93
Not in labor force	236	101	543	1 121	57	635	79	201	106	60	209
Not high school graduate	760	361	2 001	3 979	338	1 332	645	787	228	187	820
Employed	310	105	570	1 048	166	515	205	318	46	93	335
Unemployed	111	95	481	1 021	59	262	149	177	60	23	148
Not in labor force	339	161	950	1 910	113	755	291	292	122	71	337
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	33 069	10 898	72 173	126 289	9 802	81 502	19 216	30 680	6 663	9 983	25 031
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	349	152	1 605	2 707	161	2 638	395	306	182	121	399
5 to 7 years	1 830	543	3 589	6 120	714	4 837	1 058	911	610	390	1 278
8 years	2 635	1 004	5 359	10 059	1 058	5 791	1 594	1 719	822	1 225	2 486
High school:											
1 to 3 years	5 774	2 113	13 337	21 683	2 099	14 886	3 453	4 539	1 264	1 892	4 144
4 years	13 905	5 044	28 968	43 358	3 833	31 164	8 363	12 315	2 839	4 555	10 229
College:											
1 to 3 years	3 889	937	9 908	20 201	1 059	11 037	2 010	4 642	499	787	3 080
4 years	2 398	522	4 981	10 855	428	5 758	1 255	3 722	217	508	1 799
5 or more years	2 289	583	4 426	11 306	450	5 391	1 088	2 526	230	505	1 616
Percent high school graduates	68.0	65.0	66.9	67.9	58.9	65.5	66.2	75.6	56.8	63.7	66.8
Female, 25 years old and over	36 776	12 397	79 695	147 121	9 331	94 738	20 380	32 715	7 343	10 799	28 305
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	417	132	1 497	3 040	178	2 667	310	348	164	54	279
5 to 7 years	1 343	401	3 562	7 300	506	5 245	1 042	781	565	430	1 111
8 years	2 814	1 041	5 585	13 656	949	6 643	1 826	1 839	1 067	1 424	2 441
High school:											
1 to 3 years	7 222	2 678	15 525	26 334	1 863	18 065	3 976	4 827	1 576	2 077	5 524
4 years	17 725	6 159	36 325	59 965	4 381	42 533	9 467	16 874	3 095	5 243	13 601
College:											
1 to 3 years	4 087	1 059	10 038	20 699	920	11 618	2 073	4 551	483	867	3 133
4 years	2 106	617	4 799	9 884	352	4 738	1 147	2 557	228	484	1 574
5 or more years	1 062	310	2 364	6 243	182	3 229	439	938	165	220	642
Percent high school graduates	67.9	65.7	67.2	65.8	62.5	65.6	64.7	76.2	54.1	63.1	66.9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	69 845	23 295	151 868	273 410	19 133	176 240	39 496	63 395	14 006	20 782	53 336
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.3
High school graduates	68.0	65.4	67.0	66.8	60.7	65.5	65.4	75.9	55.4	63.4	66.9
4 or more years of college	11.2	8.7	10.9	14.0	7.4	10.8	9.9	15.4	6.0	8.3	10.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	15 413	4 187	35 391	62 697	4 104	35 509	8 173	12 012	2 545	4 916	9 870
Percent:											
High school graduates	77.8	74.2	75.2	76.6	65.4	79.7	68.3	75.7	69.6	79.2	72.0
4 or more years of college	3.2	2.9	2.8	5.6	2.6	4.7	3.6	3.2	1.1	2.6	2.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	7 777	2 068	17 254	30 770	2 289	17 195	4 102	6 064	1 267	2 466	4 930
Percent:											
High school graduates	76.7	76.1	74.4	75.1	60.4	79.1	66.0	73.4	68.7	77.5	71.0
4 or more years of college	3.2	2.3	2.6	6.0	2.0	4.8	2.6	2.7	0.9	2.3	2.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	7 636	2 119	18 137	31 927	1 815	18 314	4 071	5 948	1 278	2 450	4 940
Percent:											
High school graduates	79.0	72.3	76.0	78.0	71.7	80.4	70.6	78.0	70.9	80.9	73.1
4 or more years of college	3.2	3.6	2.9	5.3	3.4	4.7	4.6	3.7	1.3	2.9	2.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 211	161 434	3 476	7 004	21 984	2 712	10 030	5 488	7 995	11 113	5 942
Nursery school	48	7 294	51	143	606	58	259	81	115	234	194
Public	20	2 722	49	83	283	31	69	42	83	82	161
Church-related	11	2 165	2	23	73	—	64	18	3	21	14
Other private	17	2 407	—	37	250	27	126	21	29	131	19
Kindergarten	211	7 591	203	408	1 116	162	646	392	476	725	342
Public	209	6 735	199	392	1 055	160	606	385	476	698	333
Church-related	2	579	2	16	33	—	38	7	—	20	3
Other private	—	277	2	—	28	2	2	—	—	7	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 556	73 492	2 007	4 054	11 393	1 500	5 325	3 220	4 682	6 077	3 382
Public	2 437	64 868	1 943	3 957	10 390	1 486	4 979	3 114	4 253	6 063	3 333
Church-related	119	7 991	57	95	999	9	338	100	429	12	32
Other private	—	633	7	2	4	5	8	6	—	2	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 235	38 728	1 045	2 011	6 203	859	2 938	1 591	2 288	3 059	1 652
Public	1 233	34 981	1 038	1 991	5 716	845	2 883	1 567	2 240	3 003	1 617
Church-related	2	3 390	6	17	476	12	55	17	39	43	12
Other private	—	357	1	3	11	2	—	7	9	13	23
College	161	34 329	170	388	2 666	133	862	204	434	1 018	372
Public	145	25 367	155	347	1 763	119	792	138	409	557	358
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 211	161 434	3 476	7 004	21 984	2 712	10 030	5 488	7 995	11 113	5 942
3 and 4 years old	34	5 554	47	99	429	47	172	43	85	167	141
5 and 6 years old	378	13 382	332	611	1 842	237	1 034	549	783	1 137	557
7 to 13 years old	2 188	62 787	1 711	3 575	9 791	1 324	4 450	2 787	4 011	5 215	2 867
14 and 15 years old	622	19 512	576	985	3 223	454	1 439	807	1 133	1 505	883
16 and 17 years old	620	19 347	507	1 055	3 104	414	1 587	829	1 202	1 539	866
18 and 19 years old	237	11 531	157	317	1 516	112	586	260	384	678	310
20 and 21 years old	24	6 996	25	81	755	25	130	47	69	235	49
22 to 24 years old	22	5 501	13	50	360	20	148	39	50	194	54
25 to 34 years old	52	10 354	64	133	529	39	228	73	126	267	138
35 years old and over	34	6 470	44	98	435	40	256	54	152	176	77
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	7.3	37.0	10.4	10.7	17.8	13.4	17.0	5.7	9.4	12.4	20.9
5 and 6 years old	80.3	87.0	78.3	73.6	78.0	80.3	86.2	78.0	74.4	83.0	77.6
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.0
14 and 15 years old	99.0	98.3	98.3	98.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	96.5	97.9	96.2	98.4
16 and 17 years old	94.4	90.3	90.4	93.5	94.3	92.4	93.2	88.9	93.9	89.4	92.4
18 and 19 years old	38.5	55.5	36.3	36.6	49.4	31.5	44.3	35.8	35.4	42.8	42.5
20 and 21 years old	4.3	33.0	5.8	11.1	24.5	7.0	10.9	6.0	6.7	15.7	6.7
22 to 24 years old	2.8	17.4	2.3	4.0	8.5	3.7	7.9	3.6	3.1	9.1	4.9
25 to 34 years old	2.0	11.0	3.2	3.2	4.3	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 272	42 184	994	1 993	6 358	804	3 025	1 659	2 364	3 305	1 666
Armed Forces	—	63	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	857	30 852	664	1 372	4 620	526	2 173	1 089	1 586	2 217	1 176
Employed	117	11 197	124	327	1 397	99	721	272	333	634	192
Unemployed	26	2 171	15	62	222	21	123	65	46	88	49
Not in labor force	714	17 484	525	983	3 001	406	1 329	752	1 207	1 495	935
Civilian, not enrolled in school	415	11 269	330	619	1 732	278	852	570	778	1 088	490
High school graduate	297	6 479	234	377	1 149	187	595	367	533	584	245
Employed	176	4 354	139	271	739	118	441	252	352	411	137
Unemployed	44	855	46	30	204	26	92	52	82	81	50
Not in labor force	77	1 270	49	76	206	43	62	63	99	92	58
Not high school graduate	118	4 790	96	242	583	91	257	203	245	504	245
Employed	20	1 385	33	86	230	24	93	55	78	130	57
Unemployed	15	948	14	27	72	19	65	43	53	87	39
Not in labor force	83	2 457	49	129	281	48	99	105	114	287	149
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 952	156 811	3 982	7 253	22 017	3 128	11 493	5 605	8 169	12 309	6 297
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	82	3 679	64	133	341	32	232	99	102	915	443
5 to 7 years	448	8 009	228	418	1 569	167	534	346	616	834	736
8 years	682	11 495	594	766	2 199	389	1 028	619	994	1 223	940
High school:											
1 to 3 years	668	23 071	694	1 376	3 922	535	2 198	1 092	1 360	2 077	952
4 years	2 355	52 859	1 843	3 446	9 633	1 570	4 911	2 752	3 917	4 912	2 109
College:											
1 to 3 years	409	24 715	273	530	2 042	227	1 386	368	615	1 095	546
4 years	142	15 720	142	289	1 146	106	599	147	274	679	268
5 or more years	166	17 263	144	289	1 165	102	605	182	291	574	303
Percent high school graduates	62.0	70.5	60.3	62.9	63.5	64.1	65.3	61.5	62.4	59.0	51.2
Female, 25 years old and over	5 237	180 888	4 382	7 643	25 868	3 449	12 503	5 909	9 038	12 968	6 747
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	70	3 063	69	95	257	26	215	144	86	725	230
5 to 7 years	366	8 228	171	262	1 436	175	537	212	503	572	566
8 years	773	14 396	626	662	2 850	436	1 042	511	1 031	1 107	1 023
High school:											
1 to 3 years	872	31 251	788	1 709	5 355	658	2 171	1 203	2 031	2 599	1 331
4 years	2 555	76 098	2 176	3 795	11 640	1 740	6 117	2 996	4 289	6 039	2 469
College:											
1 to 3 years	361	26 744	332	729	2 585	237	1 421	546	581	1 032	583
4 years	158	13 450	137	270	1 039	111	686	165	319	621	354
5 or more years	82	7 658	83	121	706	66	314	132	198	273	191
Percent high school graduates	60.3	68.5	62.3	64.3	61.7	62.5	68.3	65.0	59.6	61.4	53.3
Persons 25 years old and over	10 189	337 699	8 364	14 896	47 885	6 577	23 996	11 514	17 207	25 277	13 044
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.1	6.5	5.2
High school graduates	61.1	69.4	61.3	63.6	62.6	63.2	66.8	63.3	60.9	60.2	52.3
4 or more years of college	5.4	16.0	6.0	6.5	8.5	5.9	9.2	5.4	6.3	8.5	8.6
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 958	73 551	1 440	2 847	10 366	1 255	4 388	2 589	3 727	5 205	2 567
Percent:											
High school graduates	76.3	76.7	78.1	72.5	74.3	75.1	76.2	72.5	74.9	67.5	65.6
4 or more years of college	2.1	6.1	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	1.7	1.1	3.3	3.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	992	35 457	733	1 420	4 997	650	2 176	1 272	1 858	2 639	1 251
Percent:											
High school graduates	76.5	74.0	76.1	72.4	71.7	76.2	76.5	74.1	72.9	66.2	65.1
4 or more years of college	1.3	6.3	1.2	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.2	1.6	1.3	3.0	3.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	966	38 094	707	1 427	5 369	605	2 212	1 317	1 869	2 566	1 316
Percent:											
High school graduates	76.0	79.3	80.1	72.6	76.7	74.0	75.9	71.1	76.8	68.8	66.1
4 or more years of college	2.9	5.9	1.7	3.1	4.4	2.6	4.4	1.9	0.9	3.5	3.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	45 110	9 622	8 924	32 883	16 177	16 990	21 513	16 745	11 087	98 589	142 114
Nursery school	1 417	238	153	1 129	488	608	673	563	219	4 633	6 037
Public	531	88	75	507	296	223	392	210	90	1 362	1 945
Church-related	398	37	32	401	41	190	117	139	43	1 596	1 454
Other private	488	113	46	221	151	195	214	86	86	1 675	2 638
Kindergarten	2 149	524	536	2 133	983	1 143	1 271	1 081	788	5 350	6 850
Public	1 959	524	518	1 966	975	951	1 214	949	734	4 755	5 984
Church-related	154	—	11	124	7	192	53	130	54	462	596
Other private	36	—	7	43	1	—	4	2	—	133	270
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	17 891	5 473	4 843	17 080	8 706	8 885	11 714	8 558	6 181	49 634	66 015
Public	16 385	5 397	3 966	15 686	8 379	7 534	11 372	7 267	5 705	43 800	58 276
Church-related	1 383	67	870	1 326	321	1 321	317	1 252	469	5 601	7 231
Other private	123	9	7	68	6	30	25	39	7	233	508
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 403	2 727	2 803	9 294	4 472	4 778	5 820	4 624	3 086	26 592	37 596
Public	9 088	2 690	2 781	8 644	4 193	4 284	5 557	3 979	2 901	24 983	34 283
Church-related	276	25	22	599	255	454	217	622	161	1 493	2 811
Other private	39	12	—	51	24	40	46	23	24	116	502
College	14 250	660	589	3 247	1 528	1 576	2 035	1 919	813	12 380	25 616
Public	13 045	588	479	2 845	1 426	1 487	1 938	978	709	9 369	24 181
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	45 110	9 622	8 924	32 883	16 177	16 990	21 513	16 745	11 087	98 589	142 114
3 and 4 years old	1 079	149	77	768	391	453	513	397	143	3 600	4 398
5 and 6 years old	3 353	862	870	3 312	1 686	2 032	1 610	1 610	1 167	8 988	11 839
7 to 13 years old	15 501	4 707	4 116	14 652	7 332	7 634	9 857	7 231	5 278	42 461	56 381
14 and 15 years old	4 686	1 416	1 346	4 859	2 330	2 435	3 138	2 253	1 567	13 331	18 061
16 and 17 years old	4 723	1 335	1 381	4 506	2 169	2 437	2 921	2 498	1 599	13 358	18 450
18 and 19 years old	5 036	550	695	1 988	857	921	1 201	1 132	543	6 496	11 402
20 and 21 years old	4 253	95	149	703	237	311	326	617	117	2 829	5 785
22 to 24 years old	3 051	147	78	470	241	270	379	305	167	2 114	5 016
25 to 34 years old	2 492	227	111	940	565	614	723	497	272	3 299	6 786
35 years old and over	936	134	101	685	479	229	423	205	234	2 113	3 996
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.8	13.8	6.1	20.1	19.9	22.8	19.8	19.9	9.9	34.5	31.9
5 and 6 years old	84.5	80.9	74.4	82.3	82.1	80.5	79.8	82.1	73.4	85.2	86.6
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.3
14 and 15 years old	99.2	99.2	99.6	97.8	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.6	98.9	98.6	99.1
16 and 17 years old	94.8	95.1	97.2	92.2	91.6	95.9	92.2	95.7	91.3	94.1	93.3
18 and 19 years old	67.5	38.2	49.9	41.4	41.3	41.9	44.9	51.7	35.4	49.9	58.6
20 and 21 years old	52.0	8.4	11.6	15.1	11.7	14.7	12.2	25.8	8.0	22.9	30.3
22 to 24 years old	31.8	8.2	4.4	6.9	7.2	8.0	9.1	9.0	7.5	10.6	17.8
25 to 34 years old	10.9	3.8	2.3	4.6	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.0	5.5	8.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	12 440	2 843	2 814	9 685	4 443	4 740	5 844	4 799	3 286	27 216	39 213
Armed Forces	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18	32
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 759	1 885	2 076	6 494	3 026	3 358	4 122	3 630	2 142	19 847	29 844
Employed	3 474	587	577	2 077	857	1 156	830	1 165	825	6 878	11 319
Unemployed	471	46	79	469	217	260	195	159	86	1 034	1 537
Not in labor force	5 814	1 252	1 420	3 948	1 952	1 942	3 097	2 306	1 231	11 935	16 988
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 679	957	738	3 191	1 382	1 382	1 722	1 165	1 144	7 351	9 337
High school graduate	1 803	640	587	2 064	889	996	975	795	732	4 874	5 884
Employed	1 345	457	410	1 410	552	764	506	552	592	3 695	4 421
Unemployed	211	65	109	276	157	152	173	155	71	673	699
Not in labor force	247	118	68	378	180	80	296	88	69	506	764
Not high school graduate	876	317	151	1 127	528	386	747	370	412	2 477	3 453
Employed	311	88	63	107	108	106	107	115	115	766	1 074
Unemployed	160	99	43	252	143	121	103	85	98	607	709
Not in labor force	405	130	45	540	278	157	538	178	199	1 104	1 670
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	34 784	10 694	8 334	36 127	19 711	16 931	23 377	16 171	11 369	105 029	145 683
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	411	239	126	737	536	509	1 023	287	208	1 863	2 678
5 to 7 years	1 374	710	458	2 021	1 769	822	2 277	871	621	5 346	6 951
8 years	2 541	1 006	1 068	3 234	2 232	1 441	3 102	1 755	1 200	9 196	9 278
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 995	1 956	1 320	6 389	4 000	3 052	3 986	2 857	2 130	17 779	24 484
4 years	13 611	4 932	3 958	15 257	7 160	7 192	8 296	6 696	4 773	43 051	51 080
College: 1 to 3 years	4 615	915	856	4 200	2 038	2 108	2 728	1 946	1 235	12 702	21 979
4 years	2 804	422	363	2 190	891	870	949	1 010	625	8 043	15 061
5 or more years	3 433	514	307	2 099	1 085	937	1 016	749	577	7 049	14 172
Percent high school graduates	70.3	63.4	65.8	65.7	56.7	65.6	55.6	64.3	63.4	67.5	70.2
Female, 25 years old and over	36 517	11 643	8 944	40 304	19 176	18 686	26 426	18 312	12 351	120 813	168 395
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	420	125	144	801	353	328	902	257	185	2 110	3 209
5 to 7 years	1 221	541	291	1 894	1 368	864	2 324	696	620	5 220	7 328
8 years	2 323	1 112	1 147	3 712	2 033	1 451	3 830	1 713	1 165	10 556	12 530
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 425	2 232	1 323	7 124	4 324	3 230	5 347	3 154	2 459	21 633	30 306
4 years	17 066	5 778	4 446	18 694	7 997	9 272	9 762	8 889	5 935	57 969	72 466
College: 1 to 3 years	4 507	1 102	1 001	4 653	2 068	2 065	2 693	2 195	1 174	12 808	23 226
4 years	2 665	457	368	2 424	970	973	999	908	525	7 304	12 523
5 or more years	1 890	296	224	1 002	433	503	569	500	288	3 213	6 807
Percent high school graduates	71.6	65.6	67.5	66.4	57.9	68.6	53.1	68.2	64.1	67.3	68.3
Persons 25 years old and over	71 301	22 337	17 278	76 431	38 887	35 617	49 803	34 483	23 720	225 842	314 078
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
High school graduates	71.0	64.5	66.7	66.1	57.3	67.2	54.2	66.4	63.8	67.4	69.2
4 or more years of college	15.1	7.6	7.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	7.1	9.2	8.5	11.3	15.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	25 229	4 365	4 469	16 258	7 446	7 699	9 488	7 985	5 241	45 277	66 736
Percent: High school graduates	85.0	70.9	82.1	73.5	68.6	76.8	67.4	76.0	72.8	77.0	76.9
4 or more years of college	6.5	2.7	2.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.7	4.2	6.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	12 553	2 162	2 331	8 764	3 729	3 943	4 746	3 999	2 710	22 174	32 614
Percent: High school graduates	84.0	67.8	80.3	72.5	65.9	75.4	65.4	74.5	73.1	75.6	74.9
4 or more years of college	6.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.3	4.8	6.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	12 676	2 203	2 138	7 494	3 717	3 756	4 742	3 986	2 531	23 103	34 122
Percent: High school graduates	86.0	73.9	84.0	74.7	71.4	71.4	69.3	77.5	72.4	78.3	78.8
4 or more years of college	7.0	3.0	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.6	6.0

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63 514	19 785	7 445	7 223	2 842	26 902	17 041	25 798	8 985	38 620	5 393
Nursery school	2 296	552	180	399	44	980	417	984	324	1 072	90
Public	650	198	45	132	44	370	193	410	100	344	37
Church-related	907	207	103	250	—	327	94	108	66	252	27
Other private	739	147	32	17	—	283	130	466	158	476	26
Kindergarten	3 543	1 261	476	483	226	1 394	902	1 423	544	1 634	396
Public	2 994	1 226	449	450	226	1 276	844	1 342	522	1 567	389
Church-related	505	31	27	33	—	96	53	77	22	37	3
Other private	44	4	—	—	—	22	5	4	—	30	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	32 503	10 786	4 096	3 806	1 616	14 268	8 547	13 146	4 893	12 738	2 906
Public	29 048	9 919	3 782	3 445	1 602	13 331	8 088	11 805	4 577	11 145	2 697
Church-related	3 360	826	314	324	14	908	449	1 239	316	1 499	209
Other private	95	41	—	37	—	29	10	102	—	94	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 229	5 711	2 117	2 076	821	7 596	4 714	6 268	2 624	6 560	1 658
Public	16 087	5 355	2 081	1 776	814	7 284	4 555	6 069	2 605	6 132	1 645
Church-related	1 009	339	20	251	6	240	128	160	17	388	2
Other private	133	17	16	49	1	72	31	39	2	40	11
College	7 943	1 475	576	459	135	2 664	2 461	3 977	600	16 616	343
Public	7 441	1 306	489	395	122	2 332	1 470	1 957	501	16 458	322
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63 514	19 785	7 445	7 223	2 842	26 902	17 041	25 798	8 985	38 620	5 393
3 and 4 years old	1 592	367	129	229	38	703	316	702	215	768	80
5 and 6 years old	6 023	1 950	758	871	309	2 469	1 432	2 217	927	2 486	517
7 to 13 years old	28 092	9 273	3 511	3 291	1 395	12 143	7 492	11 336	4 140	11 180	2 509
14 and 15 years old	8 544	2 814	1 046	1 445	445	3 768	2 290	3 320	1 263	3 097	797
16 and 17 years old	8 495	2 847	1 069	1 099	401	3 728	2 373	3 031	1 290	3 517	874
18 and 19 years old	4 237	1 209	406	347	128	1 546	1 253	2 275	568	6 343	325
20 and 21 years old	1 697	338	96	114	31	405	725	1 213	108	5 891	58
22 to 24 years old	1 597	268	83	91	20	512	347	488	86	2 695	32
25 to 34 years old	1 942	382	191	120	43	1 073	422	813	195	1 947	126
35 years old and over	1 295	337	156	100	32	555	391	403	193	696	75
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.0	15.0	15.0	26.9	10.7	24.8	16.6	21.6	20.1	27.4	12.8
5 and 6 years old	84.4	81.0	75.5	86.1	77.8	78.0	79.1	76.7	76.5	84.0	71.6
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.8	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.5	99.4	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.7	98.2	99.1	99.0	97.4	98.9	99.7	95.9	99.4	99.6	97.9
16 and 17 years old	94.0	92.5	91.6	96.7	93.0	91.5	95.8	85.3	94.0	94.5	96.4
18 and 19 years old	50.5	41.6	41.6	33.9	34.1	40.7	52.8	52.1	44.2	80.6	41.9
20 and 21 years old	21.2	12.3	9.6	13.2	8.5	11.2	28.2	30.6	8.3	69.5	7.8
22 to 24 years old	13.2	6.2	5.6	5.5	3.3	9.4	11.0	9.0	4.6	35.7	2.7
25 to 34 years old	5.1	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.5	6.2	4.3	5.1	3.5	11.4	3.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	17 433	5 985	2 144	2 161	806	7 870	4 851	7 922	2 657	11 591	1 683
Armed Forces	—	7	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	2	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	12 732	4 049	1 475	1 446	529	5 274	3 624	5 306	1 858	9 860	1 199
Employed	3 887	1 373	493	531	74	1 670	1 143	2 110	703	3 158	440
Unemployed	914	178	79	81	9	197	145	211	91	421	93
Not in labor force	7 931	2 498	903	834	446	3 407	2 336	2 985	1 064	6 281	666
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 701	1 929	669	715	277	2 588	1 225	2 616	799	1 729	484
High school graduate	3 176	1 222	458	530	158	1 494	922	1 354	547	1 212	311
Employed	1 866	810	340	384	78	1 124	618	1 035	389	881	234
Unemployed	703	192	55	81	40	127	126	152	70	130	19
Not in labor force	587	220	63	65	40	243	178	167	88	201	58
Not high school graduate	1 525	707	211	185	119	1 094	303	1 262	252	517	173
Employed	426	265	99	40	22	251	82	557	102	167	96
Unemployed	357	115	41	68	31	160	39	152	51	150	19
Not in labor force	742	327	71	77	66	683	182	553	99	200	58
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	67 448	23 689	7 927	8 512	3 204	27 020	17 460	25 877	9 898	26 289	6 115
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 419	356	79	90	132	740	191	481	57	340	108
5 to 7 years	3 427	1 635	389	334	308	1 898	729	1 359	388	902	271
8 years	5 157	2 793	660	868	544	2 906	1 753	2 989	1 032	1 713	685
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 595	4 474	1 359	1 261	603	4 370	2 866	4 101	1 583	3 696	982
4 years	28 914	10 225	3 670	4 230	1 237	10 056	7 410	10 049	4 745	10 144	2 990
College: 1 to 3 years	8 514	1 997	779	966	184	3 321	2 020	3 006	1 132	3 732	496
4 years	4 350	1 092	512	395	105	1 883	1 460	1 954	502	2 608	351
5 or more years	4 072	1 117	479	368	91	1 846	1 031	1 938	459	3 154	232
Percent high school graduates	68.0	60.9	68.6	70.0	50.5	63.3	68.3	65.5	69.1	74.7	66.5
Female, 25 years old and over	76 044	27 007	9 154	9 533	3 386	28 385	19 632	28 270	10 986	28 560	7 028
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 360	219	84	99	61	641	267	422	43	248	55
5 to 7 years	3 265	1 392	234	303	271	1 420	731	1 192	262	752	274
8 years	5 519	3 189	767	895	532	3 125	2 048	3 039	1 150	1 762	695
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 890	5 047	1 727	1 504	789	5 573	3 188	4 944	2 035	4 312	1 298
4 years	37 627	13 001	4 483	5 098	1 412	12 062	9 392	12 638	5 513	13 169	3 493
College: 1 to 3 years	8 465	2 422	1 097	1 047	154	3 033	2 257	3 107	1 202	3 883	643
4 years	3 715	1 213	517	398	126	1 562	1 176	2 004	541	2 633	408
5 or more years	2 203	524	245	189	41	969	573	924	240	1 801	162
Percent high school graduates	68.4	63.5	69.3	70.6	51.2	62.1	68.2	66.1	68.2	75.2	67.0
Persons 25 years old and over	143 492	50 696	17 081	18 045	6 590	55 405	37 092	54 147	20 884	54 849	13 143
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2
High school graduates	68.2	62.3	69.0	70.3	50.8	62.7	68.3	65.8	68.6	75.0	66.8
4 or more years of college	10.0	7.8	10.3	7.5	5.5	11.3	11.4	12.6	8.3	18.6	8.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	28 473	9 978	3 445	3 541	1 345	12 863	8 098	13 754	4 439	23 893	2 720
Percent: High school graduates	77.3	73.4	72.7	80.0	67.4	65.9	81.9	72.1	73.9	91.0	70.6
4 or more years of college	3.8	2.7	3.5	4.1	0.8	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	6.2	1.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	13 884	4 902	1 679	1 701	674	7 204	4 167	6 953	2 217	10 861	1 351
Percent: High school graduates	75.7	72.1	72.8	79.4	69.4	62.1	81.4	74.1	74.1	89.8	68.8
4 or more years of college	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.6	0.6	3.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	5.6	2.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	14 589	5 076	1 766	1 840	671	5 659	3 931	6 801	2 222	13 032	1 369
Percent: High school graduates	78.8	74.6	72.6	80.7	65.4	70.7	82.4	72.6	73.7	92.0	72.3
4 or more years of college	3.6	2.5	3.8	3.7	1.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.4	6.6	0.9

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
Persons 16 years and over	17 430	82 303	34 428	76 607	44 922	31 010	63 210	22 946	193 703	18 614	24 836
Labor force	8 720	50 956	21 818	45 989	22 091	19 801	34 472	13 055	117 366	10 537	15 560
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.0	61.9	63.4	60.0	49.2	63.9	54.5	56.9	60.6	56.6	62.7
Armed Forces	8	41	20	14	52	13	—	4	104	—	31
Civilian labor force	8 712	50 915	21 798	45 975	22 039	19 788	34 472	13 051	117 262	10 537	15 529
Employed	7 380	45 956	20 332	41 427	20 038	18 263	31 623	11 753	108 051	9 718	14 434
Unemployed	1 332	4 959	1 466	4 548	2 001	1 525	2 849	1 298	9 211	819	1 095
Percent of civilian labor force	15.3	9.7	6.7	9.9	9.1	7.7	8.3	9.9	7.9	7.8	7.1
Not in labor force	8 710	31 347	12 610	30 618	22 831	11 209	28 738	9 891	76 337	8 077	9 276
Inmate of institution	116	1 713	607	1 363	607	423	369	312	2 030	247	287
Female, 16 years and over	8 874	43 421	17 998	39 912	22 515	16 062	33 426	11 842	101 657	9 543	12 967
Labor force	3 058	20 887	9 091	18 175	9 501	8 034	12 836	4 955	47 394	3 719	6 328
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.5	48.1	50.5	45.5	42.2	50.0	38.4	41.8	46.6	39.0	48.8
Armed Forces	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	2
Civilian labor force	3 058	20 871	9 091	18 175	9 495	8 034	12 836	4 955	47 389	3 719	6 326
Employed	2 658	19 110	8 553	16 340	8 757	7 331	11 991	4 432	43 758	3 423	5 892
Unemployed	400	1 761	538	1 835	738	703	845	523	3 631	296	434
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	8.4	5.9	10.1	7.8	8.8	6.6	10.6	7.7	8.0	6.9
Not in labor force	5 816	22 534	8 907	21 737	13 014	8 028	20 590	6 887	54 263	5 824	6 639
Inmate of institution	55	897	345	821	349	280	237	239	1 365	170	161
Male, 16 to 19 years	977	4 213	1 843	3 935	3 545	1 546	2 857	1 267	10 900	966	1 230
Employed	316	1 796	844	1 602	845	854	1 104	420	4 255	425	575
Unemployed	106	516	114	456	175	97	227	142	1 010	76	104
Not in labor force	555	1 901	885	1 877	2 525	595	1 526	705	5 613	465	550
Male, 20 to 24 years	967	4 924	2 162	4 049	5 532	1 819	3 188	1 213	13 896	951	1 342
Employed	566	3 596	1 522	2 958	2 036	1 478	2 432	973	8 844	754	1 073
Unemployed	253	836	234	766	342	224	469	149	1 569	113	125
Not in labor force	146	490	400	313	3 152	111	287	91	3 465	84	144
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 081	19 757	8 156	18 373	9 220	7 563	14 494	5 527	47 698	4 666	6 075
Employed	3 043	16 991	7 302	15 994	7 041	6 829	12 624	4 704	42 495	4 103	5 330
Unemployed	483	1 598	500	1 213	668	456	1 034	396	2 676	269	362
Not in labor force	551	1 145	340	1 164	1 472	271	836	425	2 468	294	357
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 099	5 173	2 102	5 250	1 890	2 013	4 485	1 414	10 746	1 249	1 623
Employed	544	3 693	1 634	3 719	1 024	1 417	2 853	918	7 456	831	1 174
Unemployed	68	199	73	208	76	39	249	70	257	61	66
Not in labor force	485	1 281	395	1 323	790	557	1 383	424	3 033	357	381
Male, 65 years and over	1 432	4 815	2 167	5 088	2 220	2 007	4 760	1 683	8 806	1 239	1 599
Employed	253	770	477	814	335	354	619	306	1 243	182	390
Unemployed	22	49	7	70	2	6	25	18	68	4	4
Not in labor force	1 157	3 996	1 683	4 204	1 878	1 647	4 116	1 359	7 495	1 053	1 205
Female, 16 to 19 years	844	4 256	1 763	3 739	3 402	1 534	2 765	1 145	11 598	930	1 227
Employed	183	1 840	747	1 297	964	748	1 367	354	4 185	304	556
Unemployed	50	338	69	291	178	95	137	101	742	55	71
Not in labor force	611	2 078	947	2 151	2 254	691	1 767	690	6 671	571	600
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 020	5 039	2 244	4 165	4 768	1 726	3 419	1 257	14 562	1 021	1 350
Employed	393	3 021	1 363	2 417	2 071	1 089	1 795	644	8 049	442	846
Unemployed	111	462	156	404	240	156	169	98	720	60	96
Not in labor force	516	1 556	725	1 344	2 457	481	1 455	515	5 793	519	408
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 208	20 678	8 311	19 174	8 757	7 677	15 102	5 693	49 783	4 807	6 357
Employed	1 660	11 474	5 124	10 105	4 639	4 459	7 258	2 210	26 728	2 210	3 720
Unemployed	212	847	267	998	293	396	420	270	2 006	148	214
Not in labor force	2 336	8 341	2 920	8 071	3 825	2 822	7 426	2 719	21 044	2 449	2 421
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 125	5 815	2 416	5 599	2 402	2 113	5 271	1 538	11 654	1 336	1 724
Employed	310	2 200	1 034	1 937	812	837	1 656	554	4 015	388	602
Unemployed	18	78	39	72	17	48	96	43	122	23	44
Not in labor force	797	3 537	1 343	3 590	1 573	1 228	3 519	941	7 517	925	1 078
Female, 65 years and over	1 677	7 633	3 264	7 235	3 186	3 012	6 869	2 209	14 060	1 449	2 309
Employed	112	575	285	584	271	198	423	176	781	79	168
Unemployed	9	36	7	70	10	8	23	11	41	10	9
Not in labor force	1 556	7 022	2 972	6 581	2 905	2 806	6 423	2 022	13 238	1 360	2 132
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	8 874	43 421	17 998	39 912	22 515	16 062	33 426	11 842	101 657	9 543	12 967
With own children under 6 years	1 730	7 780	2 877	6 428	2 946	3 005	4 823	2 166	17 017	1 785	2 123
In labor force	532	3 472	1 488	2 702	1 094	1 558	1 328	926	6 823	570	1 016
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 870	8 607	3 443	8 534	3 416	3 235	6 446	2 562	20 686	2 062	2 788
In labor force	892	5 272	2 293	5 002	1 912	2 116	3 204	1 346	12 175	1 000	1 829
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 737	25 707	11 057	24 635	10 380	10 470	20 080	7 590	59 009	6 412	8 328
In labor force	2 062	11 929	5 788	11 085	4 657	5 422	7 280	3 251	27 176	2 393	4 117
With own children under 6 years	1 527	6 412	2 546	5 545	2 519	2 740	4 317	1 937	14 671	1 654	1 898
In labor force	475	2 695	1 251	2 163	906	1 349	1 090	810	5 583	495	872
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 531	7 137	3 026	7 422	2 874	2 874	5 533	2 219	17 292	1 815	2 428
In labor force	700	4 115	1 940	4 131	1 555	1 841	2 541	1 101	9 529	809	1 539
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 380	45 956	20 332	41 427	20 038	18 263	31 623	11 753	108 051	9 718	14 434
Private wage and salary workers	4 633	37 760	15 620	33 003	11 314	14 433	26 329	8 469	87 322	7 642	11 196
Employees of own corporation	59	901	308	560	287	319	372	157	1 422	126	221
Federal government workers	194	607	259	1 140	690	202	542	177	1 760	164	303
State government workers	213	1 251	613	712	4 891	387	491	278	5 976	219	213
Local government workers	1 046	3 581	1 729	3 451	1 954	1 515	2 501	1 179	7 902	674	1 068
Self-employed workers	1 177	2 535	1 939	2 789	1 106	1 570	1 641	1 531	4 833	898	1 511
In agriculture	589	501	657	595	571	742	220	655	571	288	700
Unpaid family workers	117	222	172	332	83	156	119	119	258	121	143
In agriculture	86	58	106	126	14	67	52	89	24	60	68
Employed females 16 years and over	2 658	19 110	8 553	16 340	8 757	7 331	11 991	4 432	43 758	3 423	5 892
Private wage and salary workers	1 611	15 630	6 668	12 860	4 691	5 724	9 703	3 125	34 119	2 621	4 722
Employees of own corporation	14	109	70	88	54	50	75	36	217	27	67
Federal government workers	84	187	109	293	316	63	165	76	701	70	83
State government workers	85	594	215	375	2 359	176	224	136	3 053	107	92
Local government workers	594	1 969	1 024	1 969	1 071	898	1 373	705	4 463	332	669
Self-employed workers	221	557	401	581	260	367	436	322	1 207	207	229
Unpaid family workers	63	173	136	262	60	103	90	68	215	86	97

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
Persons 16 years and over	112 218	90 695	25 606	84 480	26 724	37 083	1 164 591	39 983	28 451	40 079	59 195
Labor force	66 881	59 330	15 622	49 481	15 845	22 788	710 029	24 282	18 056	25 718	37 413
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	65.4	61.0	58.6	59.3	61.5	61.0	60.7	63.5	64.2	63.2
Armed Forces	435	51	26	23	13	5	748	24	2	5	36
Civilian labor force	66 446	59 279	15 596	49 458	15 832	22 783	709 281	24 258	18 054	25 713	37 377
Employed	60 370	54 322	14 337	45 702	14 746	20 451	658 834	22 302	16 338	24 386	33 813
Unemployed	6 076	4 957	1 259	3 756	1 086	2 332	50 447	1 956	1 716	1 327	3 564
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.6	6.9	10.2	7.1	8.1	9.5	5.2	9.5
Not in labor force	45 337	31 365	9 984	34 999	10 879	14 295	454 562	15 701	10 395	14 361	21 782
Inmate of institution	1 667	521	238	627	412	504	12 224	801	346	716	897
Female, 16 years and over	59 773	46 578	13 383	44 338	14 023	19 644	626 126	21 045	14 607	20 548	30 695
Labor force	27 780	22 946	6 180	18 368	6 187	9 177	306 683	9 836	6 964	10 509	15 333
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	49.3	46.2	41.4	44.1	46.7	49.0	47.7	47.7	51.1	50.0
Armed Forces	31	7	8	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	2
Civilian labor force	27 749	22 939	6 172	18 368	6 187	9 177	306 537	9 836	6 964	10 509	15 331
Employed	25 635	20 993	5 617	16 826	5 739	8 334	287 239	8 953	6 206	9 978	14 007
Unemployed	2 114	1 946	555	1 542	448	843	19 298	883	758	531	1 324
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	8.5	9.0	8.4	7.2	9.2	6.3	9.0	10.9	5.1	8.6
Not in labor force	31 993	23 632	7 203	25 970	7 836	10 467	319 443	11 209	7 643	10 039	15 362
Inmate of institution	1 042	363	157	439	272	339	6 916	561	242	510	399
Male, 16 to 19 years	5 626	4 770	1 404	3 929	1 234	1 776	51 905	1 993	1 639	2 549	3 012
Employed	2 158	2 143	641	1 618	544	715	21 783	845	706	1 034	1 240
Unemployed	682	520	111	319	129	191	4 177	216	144	186	337
Not in labor force	2 779	2 093	652	1 986	559	870	25 940	932	789	1 329	1 428
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 244	5 617	1 572	4 539	1 343	1 998	65 528	2 129	1 821	2 514	3 161
Employed	4 202	4 538	1 260	3 429	1 085	1 468	46 522	1 711	1 321	1 738	2 296
Unemployed	992	699	187	769	160	408	7 910	286	251	181	507
Not in labor force	1 001	369	125	336	91	122	10 927	127	247	594	350
Male, 25 to 54 years	26 900	25 261	6 147	20 301	6 516	9 006	263 921	9 678	7 365	10 400	14 724
Employed	22 705	22 485	5 412	18 454	5 867	7 743	228 818	8 638	6 444	9 546	12 798
Unemployed	2 046	1 617	351	924	276	789	15 595	489	519	365	1 200
Not in labor force	1 821	1 140	366	911	369	469	19 105	532	202	485	707
Male, 55 to 64 years	7 011	4 736	1 520	5 875	1 731	2 339	82 643	2 344	1 529	2 216	4 117
Employed	4 511	3 464	1 064	4 332	1 200	1 767	60 321	1 653	1 163	1 672	2 835
Unemployed	210	132	38	125	68	77	2 765	66	35	58	149
Not in labor force	2 270	1 140	418	1 418	463	495	19 532	625	331	486	1 133
Male, 65 years and over	6 664	3 733	1 580	5 498	1 877	2 320	74 468	2 794	1 490	1 852	3 486
Employed	1 159	699	343	1 043	311	424	14 151	502	298	418	637
Unemployed	32	43	17	77	5	24	702	16	9	6	47
Not in labor force	5 473	2 991	1 220	4 378	1 561	1 872	59 615	2 276	1 183	1 428	2 802
Female, 16 to 19 years	5 712	4 660	1 270	4 065	1 304	1 727	52 017	2 009	1 497	2 382	2 976
Employed	1 918	1 943	498	1 118	507	637	21 482	659	557	901	1 218
Unemployed	478	297	91	308	80	152	3 101	149	100	90	262
Not in labor force	3 316	2 413	681	2 639	717	938	27 414	1 201	840	1 391	1 494
Female, 20 to 24 years	6 797	6 000	1 584	4 668	1 355	2 115	69 342	2 200	1 880	2 416	3 524
Employed	3 884	3 576	879	2 480	701	1 238	44 576	1 386	1 058	1 449	2 230
Unemployed	419	473	149	299	136	200	4 066	168	221	118	258
Not in labor force	2 487	1 951	548	1 889	518	677	20 682	646	601	849	1 036
Female, 25 to 54 years	28 660	25 604	6 337	21 202	6 749	9 449	291 237	9 877	7 242	10 599	15 199
Employed	15 933	13 560	3 423	10 327	3 533	5 198	171 009	5 520	3 764	6 525	8 524
Unemployed	1 073	991	271	786	189	425	10 188	513	389	279	741
Not in labor force	11 630	11 053	2 643	10 089	3 027	3 826	109 939	3 844	3 089	3 795	5 934
Female, 55 to 64 years	8 126	5 080	1 787	6 515	1 978	2 592	96 003	2 900	1 752	2 244	4 197
Employed	3 180	1 631	670	2 329	757	968	40 953	1 155	662	911	1 683
Unemployed	114	140	28	128	41	52	1 485	47	36	16	52
Not in labor force	4 832	3 309	1 089	4 058	1 180	1 572	53 558	1 698	1 054	1 317	2 462
Female, 65 years and over	10 478	5 234	2 405	7 888	2 637	3 761	117 527	4 059	2 236	2 907	4 799
Employed	720	283	147	572	241	293	9 219	233	165	192	352
Unemployed	30	45	16	21	2	14	458	6	12	12	11
Not in labor force	9 728	4 906	2 242	7 295	2 394	3 454	107 850	3 820	2 059	2 703	4 436
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	59 773	46 578	13 383	44 338	14 023	19 644	626 126	21 045	14 607	20 548	30 695
With own children under 6 years	9 175	9 782	2 376	7 213	2 214	3 461	80 380	3 715	2 763	3 375	4 842
In labor force	3 964	4 202	1 060	2 412	830	1 586	31 448	1 683	1 240	1 645	2 258
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 517	11 199	2 606	9 109	2 948	3 898	109 797	4 361	3 267	4 412	6 685
In labor force	7 615	6 474	1 555	4 895	1 703	2 398	66 192	2 734	1 851	2 967	4 098
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	34 517	30 698	8 331	27 550	8 967	12 143	312 591	13 490	9 255	12 421	18 061
In labor force	15 906	14 707	3 832	11 090	3 950	5 809	144 729	6 524	4 245	6 646	8 624
With own children under 6 years	7 440	8 705	2 086	6 296	2 989	61 647	3 411	2 476	2 981	4 035	4 035
In labor force	3 078	3 583	875	1 974	672	1 312	23 076	1 483	1 029	1 369	1 747
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 161	9 524	2 243	7 700	2 601	3 296	81 695	3 882	2 780	3 878	5 599
In labor force	5 795	5 232	1 282	3 812	1 419	1 950	46 017	2 345	1 449	2 526	3 139
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	60 370	54 322	14 337	45 702	14 746	20 451	658 834	22 302	16 338	24 386	33 813
Private wage and salary workers	46 378	45 223	10 354	37 686	11 614	16 579	537 101	17 217	13 316	18 701	27 867
Employees of own corporation	812	632	271	703	209	355	13 969	382	266	613	713
Federal government workers	3 998	1 201	443	464	228	351	22 472	339	284	516	490
State government workers	1 242	729	456	761	289	228	10 172	258	214	1 209	579
Local government workers	5 386	3 902	1 494	3 482	1 293	1 708	62 183	1 685	1 313	1 924	3 122
Self-employed workers	3 117	3 097	1 498	3 052	1 171	1 708	25 085	2 631	1 132	1 884	1 614
In agriculture	468	386	681	679	512	454	566	1 183	365	463	311
Unpaid family workers	249	170	92	257	151	96	1 821	172	79	152	141
In agriculture	53	38	52	63	98	34	40	86	20	36	39
Employed females 16 years and over	25 635	20 993	5 617	16 826	5 739	8 334	287 239	8 953	6 206	9 978	14 007
Private wage and salary workers	19 321	17 032	4 058	13 461	4 310	6 712	231 562	6 932	4 970	7 635	11 285
Employees of own corporation	199	126	19	139	43	68	2 242	88	45	86	134
Federal government workers	1 616	485	136	163	105	97	9 280	145	96	128	161
State government workers	675	337	190	376	171	148	5 661	124	108	563	331
Local government workers	3 090	2 357	921	1 955	815	957	33 747	1 002	748	1 111	1 744
Self-employed workers	748	660	260	710	244	364	5 596	626	236	417	383
Unpaid family workers	185	122	52	161	94	56	1 393	124	48	124	103

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	67 776	20 257	662 695	27 108	22 561	53 044	96 889	31 108	663 080	47 741	24 617
Labor force	42 387	11 710	434 360	17 742	12 256	35 352	62 202	17 921	409 342	30 921	14 095
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	57.8	65.5	65.4	54.3	66.6	64.2	57.6	61.7	64.8	57.3
Armed Forces	78	4	1 350	8	5	5	4 192	9	342	14	2
Civilian labor force	42 309	11 706	433 010	17 734	12 251	35 347	58 010	17 912	409 000	30 907	14 093
Employed	39 730	10 489	408 874	15 958	11 247	33 599	53 055	16 313	381 714	29 162	12 808
Unemployed	2 579	1 217	24 136	1 776	1 004	1 748	4 955	1 599	27 286	1 745	1 285
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	10.4	5.6	10.0	8.2	4.9	8.5	8.9	6.7	5.6	9.1
Not in labor force	25 389	8 547	228 335	9 366	10 305	17 692	34 687	13 187	253 738	16 820	10 522
Inmate of institution	698	398	9 652	252	852	350	1 228	1 016	9 486	575	323
Female, 16 years and over	35 631	10 631	349 332	14 066	11 668	26 980	49 591	16 514	356 933	25 120	12 662
Labor force	16 891	4 590	192 951	7 187	4 851	13 400	25 095	7 413	177 170	12 985	5 502
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	43.2	55.2	51.1	41.6	49.7	50.6	44.9	49.6	51.7	43.5
Armed Forces	6	4	163	2	2	—	486	—	35	—	—
Civilian labor force	16 885	4 586	192 788	7 185	4 849	13 400	24 609	7 413	177 135	12 985	5 502
Employed	15 725	4 184	183 047	6 316	4 564	12 748	22 581	6 898	165 229	12 307	4 989
Unemployed	1 160	402	9 741	869	285	652	2 028	515	11 906	678	513
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	8.8	5.1	12.1	5.9	4.9	8.2	6.9	6.7	5.2	9.3
Not in labor force	18 468	6 041	156 381	6 879	6 817	13 580	24 496	9 101	179 763	12 135	7 160
Inmate of institution	453	248	4 527	189	399	203	790	566	6 104	432	213
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 451	892	34 429	1 455	1 196	2 950	5 633	1 342	33 211	2 400	1 535
Employed	1 541	306	15 377	755	527	1 528	2 130	538	14 923	1 087	585
Unemployed	280	95	2 603	179	110	207	521	163	2 453	234	99
Not in labor force	1 630	491	16 399	521	657	1 215	2 747	641	15 817	1 079	851
Male, 20 to 24 years	3 248	1 097	51 559	1 523	1 339	2 560	6 590	1 607	40 887	2 852	2 032
Employed	2 674	787	36 011	1 223	932	2 047	3 807	1 168	29 686	2 226	1 124
Unemployed	314	213	3 778	225	186	277	773	275	4 276	274	251
Not in labor force	253	97	11 368	69	221	236	1 384	164	6 847	345	655
Male, 25 to 54 years	18 078	4 900	166 518	6 926	5 490	14 900	26 138	7 306	154 693	11 735	5 548
Employed	16 486	4 190	145 036	6 227	4 331	14 078	20 550	6 193	136 133	10 826	4 862
Unemployed	719	410	6 991	438	384	486	1 413	537	7 494	453	363
Not in labor force	808	300	13 769	261	774	331	1 387	567	10 855	449	323
Male, 55 to 64 years	3 841	1 274	33 523	1 536	1 318	3 273	5 491	2 011	38 538	2 814	1 334
Employed	2 727	835	24 017	1 138	730	2 580	3 730	1 201	28 150	2 167	957
Unemployed	76	68	777	53	39	113	192	91	832	82	47
Not in labor force	1 038	371	8 716	345	549	580	1 873	719	9 556	565	330
Male, 65 years and over	3 799	1 463	27 334	1 602	1 550	2 381	3 446	2 328	38 818	2 820	1 506
Employed	577	187	5 386	299	263	618	616	315	7 593	549	291
Unemployed	30	29	246	12	—	13	28	18	325	24	12
Not in labor force	3 192	1 247	21 702	1 291	1 287	1 750	2 800	1 995	30 900	2 247	1 203
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 316	871	33 858	1 443	1 125	2 749	5 632	1 364	32 823	2 364	1 413
Employed	1 392	273	15 137	533	412	1 243	1 893	490	13 488	1 084	485
Unemployed	265	81	1 733	150	67	472	77	1 997	1 76	176	48
Not in labor force	1 659	515	16 981	760	646	1 422	3 200	797	17 338	1 104	880
Female, 20 to 24 years	3 389	1 116	52 464	1 613	1 427	2 461	6 436	1 796	44 203	2 929	1 782
Employed	2 042	590	34 708	1 028	704	1 639	3 617	1 054	28 420	2 044	895
Unemployed	286	125	2 497	224	67	140	488	112	2 907	112	141
Not in labor force	1 061	401	15 205	361	656	682	2 165	630	12 870	773	746
Female, 25 to 54 years	18 875	5 096	176 106	7 026	5 586	15 231	26 780	7 591	167 486	12 269	5 502
Employed	10 510	2 656	112 270	3 933	2 814	8 289	14 712	4 208	99 221	7 573	2 813
Unemployed	522	165	4 790	427	122	355	1 002	272	6 115	337	253
Not in labor force	7 837	2 273	58 952	2 664	2 648	6 587	10 820	3 111	62 124	4 359	2 432
Female, 55 to 64 years	4 202	1 521	39 241	1 646	1 529	3 338	5 562	2 332	46 872	3 144	1 612
Employed	1 447	529	17 067	709	547	1 268	1 982	907	19 066	1 301	598
Unemployed	55	25	566	63	21	67	51	42	706	53	45
Not in labor force	2 700	967	21 600	874	961	2 003	3 522	1 383	27 097	1 790	969
Female, 65 years and over	5 577	2 027	47 663	2 338	2 001	3 201	5 181	3 431	65 549	4 414	2 353
Employed	334	136	3 865	113	87	309	377	239	5 034	305	198
Unemployed	32	6	1 555	5	8	6	15	12	181	—	22
Not in labor force	5 211	1 885	43 643	2 220	1 906	2 886	4 789	3 180	60 334	4 109	2 133
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	35 359	10 631	349 332	14 066	11 668	26 980	49 591	16 514	356 933	25 120	12 662
With own children under 6 years	6 445	1 875	53 250	2 588	2 000	4 685	8 042	2 775	52 478	4 195	2 107
In labor force	2 887	860	25 986	1 292	792	1 706	3 632	1 213	23 518	2 080	881
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 240	2 096	64 117	3 065	2 320	6 712	11 473	3 096	64 716	5 155	2 427
In labor force	4 856	1 137	41 811	1 973	1 276	3 917	6 920	1 919	39 250	3 391	1 384
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	23 045	6 723	176 997	9 074	7 045	18 183	30 554	9 721	179 999	15 660	7 558
In labor force	10 912	2 945	94 797	4 694	3 030	8 624	15 127	4 603	85 326	7 945	3 475
With own children under 6 years	5 843	1 681	41 463	2 352	1 754	4 380	7 034	2 401	40 712	3 769	1 902
In labor force	2 466	743	19 480	1 097	666	1 533	2 950	972	17 244	1 736	761
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 194	1 725	48 073	2 725	2 004	6 076	9 897	2 616	49 409	4 506	2 162
In labor force	4 034	865	29 474	1 668	1 059	3 391	5 669	1 586	27 585	2 818	1 214
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 730	10 489	408 874	15 958	11 247	33 599	53 055	16 313	381 714	29 162	12 808
Private wage and salary workers	31 261	7 368	305 833	12 388	7 689	27 331	36 100	12 043	306 921	23 588	9 686
Employees of own corporation	806	101	6 915	291	198	720	720	200	6 765	501	137
Federal government workers	924	218	13 879	236	229	310	6 521	242	12 041	307	263
State government workers	1 277	589	40 331	317	1 225	311	2 269	1 445	13 147	409	240
Local government workers	3 682	1 015	30 679	1 133	1 120	2 937	4 993	1 305	31 771	2 489	1 197
Self-employed workers	2 418	1 247	17 238	1 686	902	2 452	2 902	1 146	16 835	2 213	1 307
In agriculture	602	550	876	700	263	409	621	255	475	703	651
Unpaid family workers	168	52	914	198	82	258	209	132	999	156	115
In agriculture	69	27	96	83	24	88	41	54	62	62	88
Employed females 16 years and over	15 725	4 184	183 047	6 316	4 564	12 748	22 581	6 898	165 229	12 307	4 989
Private wage and salary workers	12 310	2 957	134 589	4 976	2 834	10 358	15 001	4 994	131 461	9 946	3 816
Employees of own corporation	151	18	1 248	14	45	214	133	51	1 121	107	32
Federal government workers	258	55	5 153	79	95	104	2 362	88	4 841	131	118
State government workers	549	362	21 702	179	723	138	1 210	733	7 544	156	107
Local government workers	2 002	599	16 805	669	658	1 543	3 002	724	16 497	1 460	702
Self-employed workers	503	174	4 189	265	190	435	841	266	4 082	503	209
Unpaid family workers	103	37	609	148	64	170	165	93	804	111	37

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	13 566	20 764	24 731	17 860	19 655	39 234	22 456	70 134	35 436	157 688	46 625
Labor force	7 018	12 979	13 560	9 860	11 797	24 530	11 759	37 092	19 937	107 123	24 057
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.7	62.5	54.8	55.2	60.0	62.5	52.4	52.9	56.3	67.9	51.6
Armed Forces	2	2	2	9	5	15	15	22	12	53	12
Civilian labor force	7 016	12 977	13 558	9 851	11 792	24 515	11 744	37 070	19 925	107 070	24 045
Employed	6 213	11 996	12 284	8 910	11 460	22 209	10 320	34 078	18 560	101 500	21 415
Unemployed	803	981	1 274	941	332	2 306	1 424	2 992	1 365	5 570	2 630
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	7.6	9.4	9.6	2.8	9.4	12.1	8.1	6.9	5.2	10.9
Not in labor force	6 548	7 785	11 171	8 000	7 858	14 704	10 697	33 042	15 499	50 565	22 568
Inmate of institution	266	330	250	166	928	341	237	578	936	1 317	493
Female, 16 years and over	7 088	10 756	12 951	9 240	10 243	20 584	11 838	37 007	18 471	81 502	24 488
Labor force	2 412	5 161	5 369	3 763	4 262	9 800	4 473	13 165	8 103	43 968	8 759
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.0	48.0	41.5	40.7	41.6	47.6	37.8	35.6	43.9	53.9	35.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	—
Civilian labor force	2 412	5 161	5 369	3 763	4 262	9 800	4 473	13 155	8 103	43 957	8 758
Employed	2 264	4 779	4 775	3 487	4 143	9 001	4 018	12 163	7 558	41 643	8 024
Unemployed	148	382	594	276	119	799	455	992	545	2 314	734
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	7.4	11.1	7.3	2.8	8.2	10.2	7.5	6.7	5.3	8.4
Not in labor force	4 676	5 595	7 582	5 477	5 981	10 784	7 365	23 842	10 368	37 534	15 729
Inmate of institution	174	239	162	91	581	240	168	353	554	819	333
Male, 16 to 19 years	563	1 061	1 210	909	1 157	2 036	1 109	3 253	2 041	7 920	2 390
Employed	206	417	412	337	708	730	362	1 083	794	4 143	882
Unemployed	45	102	85	99	37	202	130	308	127	554	166
Not in labor force	412	542	713	473	412	1 104	617	1 862	1 120	3 209	1 340
Male, 20 to 24 years	679	1 255	1 268	984	1 240	2 272	1 254	3 613	2 355	8 896	2 382
Employed	480	991	1 042	674	1 117	1 662	846	2 528	1 512	7 258	1 687
Unemployed	131	174	124	183	41	438	298	621	203	719	386
Not in labor force	68	90	102	125	80	163	97	452	634	918	300
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 117	5 016	5 587	4 361	4 745	9 815	5 095	16 447	7 991	42 445	11 305
Employed	2 512	4 572	4 744	3 663	4 368	8 667	4 009	14 603	6 860	39 463	8 921
Unemployed	414	288	413	335	105	757	456	937	407	1 639	1 128
Not in labor force	189	154	428	356	269	385	628	907	718	1 316	1 256
Male, 55 to 64 years	953	1 299	1 697	1 094	1 031	2 269	1 545	4 891	2 190	9 978	3 111
Employed	583	964	967	613	760	1 742	821	3 216	1 445	7 739	1 621
Unemployed	63	24	45	43	22	93	78	108	60	281	188
Not in labor force	307	311	685	438	249	434	646	1 567	685	1 958	1 302
Male, 65 years and over	1 066	1 377	2 018	1 272	1 239	2 258	1 615	4 923	2 388	6 947	2 949
Employed	168	273	344	136	364	407	264	485	391	1 254	280
Unemployed	2	11	13	5	8	17	7	26	23	63	28
Not in labor force	896	1 093	1 661	1 131	867	1 834	1 344	4 412	1 974	5 630	2 641
Female, 16 to 19 years	618	1 009	1 114	846	1 157	2 028	1 024	3 307	2 028	7 493	2 221
Employed	108	365	323	279	539	683	313	905	668	3 998	583
Unemployed	26	48	76	52	51	133	89	179	109	478	104
Not in labor force	484	596	715	515	567	1 212	622	2 223	1 251	3 017	1 534
Female, 20 to 24 years	701	1 206	1 291	1 004	1 214	2 373	1 254	3 843	2 302	9 340	2 546
Employed	309	775	605	543	697	1 410	592	1 880	1 175	6 502	1 207
Unemployed	41	112	137	74	22	176	101	214	119	400	183
Not in labor force	351	319	549	387	495	787	561	1 749	1 008	2 433	1 156
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 218	5 074	6 018	4 483	5 039	10 167	5 568	16 930	8 280	43 738	12 187
Employed	1 400	2 916	3 126	2 188	2 408	5 562	2 457	7 229	4 630	25 593	5 135
Unemployed	69	190	304	135	43	464	225	506	264	1 304	367
Not in labor force	1 749	1 968	2 588	2 160	2 588	4 141	2 886	9 185	3 386	16 835	6 684
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 112	1 356	1 817	1 242	1 094	2 599	1 671	6 107	2 475	10 842	3 473
Employed	371	573	556	335	341	1 152	493	1 723	877	4 862	908
Unemployed	12	23	48	10	3	22	40	84	29	118	61
Not in labor force	729	760	1 213	897	750	1 425	1 138	4 300	1 569	5 862	2 504
Female, 65 years and over	1 439	2 111	2 711	1 665	1 739	3 417	2 321	6 820	3 386	10 089	4 061
Employed	76	150	165	142	158	194	163	426	208	688	191
Unemployed	—	9	29	5	—	4	—	9	24	14	19
Not in labor force	1 363	1 952	2 517	1 518	1 581	3 219	2 158	6 385	3 154	9 387	3 851
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	7 088	10 756	12 951	9 240	10 243	20 584	11 838	37 007	18 471	81 502	24 488
With own children under 6 years	1 059	1 925	2 256	1 503	2 310	3 954	2 067	5 398	2 841	12 745	4 373
In labor force	275	928	1 053	549	704	1 764	798	1 456	1 183	5 059	1 355
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 477	2 196	2 532	2 026	1 837	4 343	2 463	7 065	3 502	17 855	5 193
In labor force	654	1 420	1 484	1 059	913	2 628	1 263	3 151	2 192	11 070	2 378
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 450	6 999	8 102	5 959	6 268	12 924	7 323	21 943	11 138	50 460	15 572
In labor force	1 483	3 567	3 475	2 403	2 343	6 200	2 873	7 072	5 152	24 994	5 499
With own children under 6 years	946	1 791	1 931	1 355	2 174	3 576	1 803	4 712	2 604	11 526	3 864
In labor force	234	827	835	481	612	1 528	658	1 136	1 049	4 186	1 158
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 293	1 987	2 141	1 736	1 693	3 722	2 040	5 932	3 021	15 489	4 412
In labor force	508	1 250	1 210	857	801	2 147	1 034	2 449	1 802	9 113	1 874
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 213	11 996	12 284	8 910	11 460	22 209	10 320	34 078	18 560	101 500	21 415
Private wage and salary workers	4 829	9 230	8 650	6 754	7 540	17 956	7 483	28 480	13 631	86 436	17 053
Employees of own corporation	70	219	204	142	225	363	137	414	369	2 059	254
Federal government workers	144	151	267	145	127	247	374	634	305	1 582	454
State government workers	152	193	335	379	246	265	485	567	996	799	660
Local government workers	561	995	1 239	989	791	1 988	1 211	2 789	1 524	8 952	2 190
Self-employed workers	497	1 300	1 673	550	2 276	1 595	727	1 396	1 952	3 519	1 031
In agriculture	132	644	711	96	1 231	590	124	166	870	192	93
Unpaid family workers	30	127	120	93	480	158	40	212	152	212	27
In agriculture	16	60	50	27	367	62	6	35	113	22	4
Employed females 16 years and over	2 264	4 779	4 775	3 487	4 143	9 001	4 018	12 163	7 558	41 643	8 024
Private wage and salary workers	1 714	3 758	3 394	2 561	2 937	7 301	2 880	9 424	5 435	34 701	5 859
Employees of own corporation	14	34	41	28	46	62	26	43	86	361	41
Federal government workers	63	58	117	41	70	64	103	325	83	485	189
State government workers	63	75	131	156	125	120	184	333	586	437	356
Local government workers	285	580	788	569	498	1 120	682	1 570	937	5 043	1 340
Self-employed workers	118	219	277	102	276	278	145	337	425	817	256
Unpaid family workers	21	89	68	58	237	118	24	174	92	160	24

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	90 198	29 054	198 348	353 315	24 480	221 947	50 084	80 185	17 470	27 332	66 691
Labor force.....	55 721	17 126	123 814	217 929	14 362	126 353	30 595	53 740	8 402	17 553	42 308
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.8	58.9	62.4	61.7	58.7	56.9	61.1	67.0	48.1	64.2	63.4
Armed forces.....	121	7	137	205	18	83	13	48	—	8	93
Civilian labor force.....	55 600	17 119	123 677	217 724	14 344	126 270	30 582	53 692	8 402	17 545	42 215
Employed.....	51 697	15 743	111 440	192 737	13 335	111 470	28 115	49 815	7 441	16 551	39 755
Unemployed.....	3 903	1 376	12 237	24 987	1 009	14 800	2 467	3 877	961	994	2 460
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.0	8.0	9.9	11.5	7.0	11.7	8.1	7.2	11.4	5.7	5.8
Not in labor force.....	34 477	11 928	74 534	135 386	10 118	95 594	19 489	26 445	9 068	9 779	24 383
Inmate of institution.....	944	225	4 431	1 944	7	2 108	1 803	894	62	385	599
Female, 16 years and over	46 898	15 255	103 459	187 498	11 813	117 917	25 558	41 069	9 038	14 045	35 001
Labor force.....	22 377	6 898	48 458	91 936	5 831	50 360	12 360	20 691	2 726	7 072	17 375
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	47.7	45.2	46.8	49.0	49.4	42.7	48.4	50.4	30.2	50.4	49.6
Armed forces.....	10	—	9	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	19
Civilian labor force.....	22 367	6 898	48 449	91 931	5 831	50 352	12 360	20 691	2 726	7 072	17 356
Employed.....	20 827	6 358	44 071	83 096	5 414	45 036	11 430	19 216	2 454	6 602	16 386
Unemployed.....	1 540	540	4 378	8 835	417	5 316	930	1 475	272	470	970
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	7.8	9.0	9.6	7.2	10.6	7.5	7.1	10.0	6.6	5.6
Not in labor force.....	24 521	8 357	55 001	95 562	5 982	67 557	13 198	20 378	6 312	6 973	17 626
Inmate of institution.....	588	231	1 399	2 820	103	1 355	279	606	51	270	385
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 881	1 367	10 532	17 127	1 174	10 199	2 386	4 281	883	1 569	3 149
Employed.....	2 135	578	4 062	7 256	511	3 973	1 069	1 998	248	866	1 441
Unemployed.....	355	148	1 258	2 322	97	1 033	229	95	60	246	241
Not in labor force.....	2 390	641	5 208	7 538	566	5 193	1 088	1 770	540	643	1 452
Male, 20 to 24 years	5 350	1 534	12 184	22 401	1 691	12 329	2 924	4 155	886	1 735	3 510
Employed.....	3 932	1 217	8 577	14 900	969	8 145	1 981	3 128	556	1 458	2 815
Unemployed.....	616	216	2 086	4 136	152	2 371	525	214	161	400	400
Not in labor force.....	790	98	1 491	3 324	565	1 795	414	387	116	114	294
Male, 25 to 54 years	22 773	6 818	50 914	83 722	7 139	50 281	13 702	23 066	4 156	6 483	17 085
Employed.....	20 485	5 957	44 742	69 728	5 164	41 794	11 074	21 497	3 383	5 989	15 528
Unemployed.....	1 206	414	3 869	8 258	312	4 966	1 048	340	268	730	730
Not in labor force.....	985	443	2 209	5 599	1 650	3 470	1 908	480	433	220	764
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 391	2 018	12 010	21 712	1 425	16 659	2 821	4 456	1 481	1 777	4 133
Employed.....	3 596	1 319	8 546	14 654	1 029	10 624	2 086	3 400	695	1 364	2 890
Unemployed.....	142	43	539	1 139	29	990	35	169	30	25	92
Not in labor force.....	1 653	656	2 925	5 913	367	5 039	700	887	456	388	1 151
Male, 65 years and over	4 905	2 062	9 249	20 855	1 238	14 562	2 693	3 158	1 326	1 723	3 813
Employed.....	722	314	1 442	3 103	248	1 898	475	576	105	272	695
Unemployed.....	44	15	107	124	12	37	39	10	10	10	22
Not in labor force.....	4 138	1 733	7 700	17 450	988	12 540	2 181	2 543	1 211	1 441	3 096
Female, 16 to 19 years	4 950	1 335	11 027	17 247	1 170	10 111	2 373	4 184	757	1 515	3 207
Employed.....	1 827	491	4 244	6 675	429	3 599	950	1 788	108	728	1 458
Unemployed.....	275	121	786	1 579	84	952	203	301	68	81	203
Not in labor force.....	2 848	723	5 997	8 993	657	5 560	1 220	2 095	581	706	1 546
Female, 20 to 24 years	5 172	1 523	12 737	23 130	1 312	13 068	2 905	4 170	938	1 731	3 489
Employed.....	3 216	793	6 858	14 205	747	7 623	1 658	2 706	331	1 226	2 249
Unemployed.....	324	129	1 216	1 961	74	1 227	228	316	83	114	164
Not in labor force.....	1 632	601	4 659	6 964	491	4 217	1 019	1 148	524	391	1 074
Female, 25 to 54 years	23 749	7 084	52 769	88 176	6 023	54 641	12 835	23 503	4 280	6 511	17 812
Employed.....	13 182	3 948	27 430	50 242	3 560	26 130	7 139	12 670	1 598	3 795	10 350
Unemployed.....	804	242	2 147	4 672	225	2 546	474	783	112	245	509
Not in labor force.....	9 753	2 894	23 187	33 257	2 238	25 958	5 222	10 050	2 570	2 471	6 936
Female, 55 to 64 years	5 667	2 276	12 864	25 098	1 546	18 845	3 301	4 303	1 335	1 816	4 677
Employed.....	2 076	909	4 751	9 812	564	6 420	1 331	1 741	332	706	1 941
Unemployed.....	107	37	201	454	30	434	19	53	6	26	58
Not in labor force.....	3 484	1 330	7 912	14 832	952	11 991	1 951	2 509	997	1 084	2 678
Female, 65 years and over	7 360	3 037	14 062	33 847	1 762	21 252	4 144	4 909	1 728	2 472	5 816
Employed.....	526	217	788	2 162	114	1 264	352	311	85	147	388
Unemployed.....	30	11	28	169	4	157	6	22	3	4	36
Not in labor force.....	6 804	2 809	13 246	31 516	1 644	19 831	3 786	4 576	1 640	2 321	5 392
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	46 898	15 255	103 459	187 498	11 813	117 917	25 558	41 069	9 038	14 045	35 001
With own children under 6 years.....	7 475	2 663	19 082	29 351	2 176	16 605	4 631	7 827	1 639	2 739	5 693
In labor force.....	3 192	1 132	7 313	13 288	1 056	5 460	2 023	3 073	434	1 402	2 629
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	10 362	2 972	22 418	35 251	2 599	21 177	5 506	10 298	1 801	2 726	7 650
In labor force.....	6 243	1 881	12 724	21 673	1 725	10 579	3 423	6 335	688	1 696	4 821
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	29 191	9 664	62 242	98 892	7 676	54 886	16 172	27 757	5 813	8 866	22 353
In labor force.....	13 928	4 447	27 450	47 290	3 900	24 816	7 840	13 595	1 667	4 434	11 055
With own children under 6 years.....	6 623	2 376	16 165	23 024	1 902	13 380	3 941	7 227	1 445	2 519	5 073
In labor force.....	2 679	966	5 725	10 030	862	4 008	1 619	2 670	350	1 245	2 261
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	9 051	2 526	19 009	27 221	2 286	17 082	4 719	9 275	1 534	2 428	6 523
In labor force.....	5 204	1 540	9 945	15 960	1 476	7 888	2 823	5 442	532	1 451	3 910
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	51 697	15 743	111 440	192 737	13 335	111 470	28 115	49 815	7 441	16 551	39 755
Private wage and salary workers.....	39 716	11 414	92 842	156 688	9 647	92 012	22 380	40 823	5 342	12 987	32 648
Employees of own corporation.....	695	213	2 011	3 690	200	1 986	387	1 132	109	341	859
Federal government workers.....	2 925	396	2 449	3 839	247	2 056	573	910	200	171	935
State government workers.....	1 140	437	1 054	6 742	918	3 055	617	552	395	249	540
Local government workers.....	4 308	1 623	10 234	17 015	1 106	8 839	2 725	4 310	800	1 236	3 056
Self-employed workers.....	3 453	1 713	4 481	7 943	1 302	5 222	1 688	2 967	636	1 677	2 423
Unpaid family workers.....	736	643	631	349	597	406	452	155	155	964	605
In agriculture.....	155	160	380	510	115	286	132	253	68	231	153
In nonagriculture.....	27	85	70	53	36	31	40	78	27	141	43
Employed females 16 years and over	20 827	6 358	44 071	83 096	5 414	45 036	11 430	19 216	2 454	6 602	16 386
Private wage and salary workers.....	16 029	4 597	35 498	66 144	4 020	36 609	8 786	15 164	1 490	5 284	13 337
Employees of own corporation.....	85	34	311	527	37	269	62	171	16	50	151
Federal government workers.....	831	98	642	1 386	69	654	171	318	112	78	294
State government workers.....	556	181	577	3 904	443	1 647	263	284	239	96	248
Local government workers.....	2 446	1 033	5 834	9 282	626	4 632	1 750	2 478	413	757	1 763
Self-employed workers.....	837	345	1 219	2 005	204	1 269	373	792	154	237	621
Unpaid family workers.....	128	104	301	375	52	225	87	180	46	150	123

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	12 804	432 674	10 365	18 871	61 541	8 280	30 086	15 035	22 214	32 203	16 548
Labor force	6 495	269 587	5 321	11 368	35 913	4 451	18 339	9 200	12 299	18 695	8 245
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.7	62.3	51.3	60.2	58.4	53.8	61.0	61.2	55.4	58.1	49.8
Armed Forces	8	4 239	4	7	34	3	54	—	2	26	2
Civilian labor force	6 487	265 348	5 317	11 361	35 879	4 448	18 285	9 200	12 297	18 669	8 243
Employed	5 880	241 075	4 719	10 534	32 745	3 959	16 371	8 141	10 975	17 323	7 118
Unemployed	607	24 273	598	827	3 134	489	1 914	1 059	1 322	1 346	1 125
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	9.1	11.2	7.3	8.7	11.0	10.5	11.5	10.8	7.2	13.6
Not in labor force	6 309	163 087	5 044	7 503	25 628	3 829	11 747	5 835	9 915	13 508	8 303
Inmate of institution	76	5 905	208	219	685	108	353	118	162	1 966	416
Female, 16 years and over	6 506	229 360	5 376	9 616	32 828	4 271	15 536	7 666	11 538	16 362	8 479
Labor force	1 964	115 846	1 922	4 230	14 600	1 541	7 139	3 430	4 510	7 342	3 011
Percent of female, 16 years and over	30.2	50.5	35.8	44.0	44.5	36.1	46.0	44.7	39.1	44.9	35.5
Armed Forces	2	418	—	—	2	—	18	—	—	1	—
Civilian labor force	1 962	115 428	1 922	4 230	14 598	1 541	7 121	3 430	4 510	7 341	3 011
Employed	1 766	105 748	1 697	3 959	13 393	1 383	6 447	2 958	3 977	6 796	2 692
Unemployed	196	9 680	225	271	1 205	158	674	472	533	545	319
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	8.4	11.7	6.4	8.3	10.3	9.5	13.8	11.8	7.4	10.6
Not in labor force	4 542	113 514	3 454	5 386	18 228	2 730	8 397	4 236	7 028	9 020	5 468
Inmate of institution	46	2 881	91	128	530	85	254	77	57	791	196
Male, 16 to 19 years	678	21 219	500	1 034	3 189	412	1 548	823	1 150	1 690	859
Employed	185	8 687	179	388	1 233	147	662	345	401	623	210
Unemployed	60	2 245	38	78	305	45	185	95	104	134	76
Not in labor force	433	10 244	283	566	1 645	220	701	383	645	933	573
Male, 20 to 24 years	668	25 284	507	968	3 507	469	1 509	941	1 357	1 842	913
Employed	507	17 571	351	753	2 549	358	1 061	746	971	1 338	603
Unemployed	94	3 292	121	129	505	78	338	146	277	198	201
Not in labor force	65	3 740	35	85	443	33	85	49	109	306	109
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 143	107 907	2 354	4 979	14 423	1 883	7 407	3 849	5 208	8 637	4 018
Employed	2 762	88 847	1 915	4 412	12 520	1 600	6 510	3 389	4 502	7 076	2 973
Unemployed	204	8 184	191	308	936	170	534	296	322	414	466
Not in labor force	173	7 823	244	255	959	113	352	164	382	1 122	577
Male, 55 to 64 years	813	26 673	720	1 074	3 636	530	2 018	873	1 490	1 921	1 018
Employed	464	16 801	448	793	2 382	352	1 334	570	902	1 170	513
Unemployed	48	738	18	41	157	26	156	45	63	51	58
Not in labor force	301	9 096	254	240	1 089	149	528	258	525	700	447
Male, 65 years and over	996	22 231	908	1 200	3 958	715	2 068	883	1 471	1 751	1 261
Employed	196	3 421	129	229	668	119	357	133	222	320	127
Unemployed	5	134	5	26	12	12	27	5	23	4	5
Not in labor force	795	18 670	774	971	3 264	584	1 684	745	1 226	1 427	1 129
Female, 16 to 19 years	594	20 965	474	959	3 169	392	1 477	836	1 214	1 615	807
Employed	128	8 249	117	296	1 133	94	593	234	362	552	176
Unemployed	25	1 729	37	41	193	21	95	65	77	122	62
Not in labor force	441	10 967	340	622	1 843	277	789	537	775	941	569
Female, 20 to 24 years	675	27 507	500	1 014	3 791	430	1 556	921	1 286	1 779	925
Employed	263	16 768	209	577	2 164	182	962	463	634	1 033	398
Unemployed	38	2 211	50	43	271	40	111	135	99	55	55
Not in labor force	374	8 438	241	393	1 356	208	483	347	517	647	472
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 135	115 477	2 459	5 053	15 339	1 895	7 400	3 804	5 517	8 827	3 934
Employed	1 088	66 923	1 032	2 551	8 040	868	4 008	1 840	2 473	4 324	1 758
Unemployed	128	5 070	127	183	666	89	369	279	279	298	194
Not in labor force	1 917	43 205	1 300	2 319	6 631	939	3 005	1 685	2 765	4 205	1 982
Female, 55 to 64 years	807	30 523	790	1 131	4 308	586	2 388	955	1 402	2 011	1 113
Employed	198	11 450	256	403	1 631	174	762	326	395	730	298
Unemployed	4	571	9	2	72	5	81	15	30	22	8
Not in labor force	605	18 473	525	726	2 605	407	1 545	614	977	1 258	807
Female, 65 years and over	1 295	34 888	1 133	1 459	6 221	967	2 715	1 150	2 119	2 130	1 700
Employed	89	2 358	83	132	425	65	122	95	113	157	62
Unemployed	1	99	2	2	3	3	18	2	12	4	—
Not in labor force	1 205	32 431	1 048	1 325	5 793	899	2 575	1 053	1 994	1 969	1 638
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	6 506	229 360	5 376	9 616	32 828	4 271	15 536	7 666	11 538	16 362	8 479
With own children under 6 years	1 095	35 220	932	1 849	5 407	770	2 298	1 565	2 269	2 809	1 482
In labor force	227	15 974	316	704	2 315	249	972	670	851	1 210	444
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 470	46 193	1 108	2 141	6 536	839	3 343	1 804	2 443	3 707	1 834
In labor force	591	28 805	543	1 242	3 652	428	2 082	1 041	1 287	2 094	970
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 270	126 586	3 453	6 503	19 268	2 732	10 048	5 163	7 256	10 116	5 393
In labor force	1 221	61 166	1 242	2 909	8 634	990	4 600	2 329	2 815	4 677	1 942
With own children under 6 years	1 040	27 353	845	1 692	4 639	697	2 115	1 433	1 967	2 427	1 332
In labor force	196	11 824	270	625	1 899	209	879	587	672	1 016	400
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 322	35 297	981	1 864	5 554	723	2 939	1 612	2 112	3 193	1 531
In labor force	503	20 593	456	1 015	2 892	349	1 741	873	1 049	1 687	767
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 880	241 075	4 719	10 534	32 745	3 959	16 371	8 141	10 975	17 323	7 118
Private wage and salary workers	4 238	189 953	3 351	7 926	25 782	2 823	12 954	6 574	8 360	12 643	4 791
Employees of own corporation	46	4 236	92	91	374	49	303	138	99	213	71
Federal government workers	122	14 679	57	213	722	100	369	81	347	507	449
State government workers	145	4 835	161	302	876	206	397	136	276	1 123	337
Local government workers	752	21 381	539	892	3 041	410	1 404	598	1 108	1 328	917
Self-employed workers	557	9 685	502	1 111	2 139	377	1 162	673	817	1 641	579
In agriculture	202	573	175	494	430	146	221	305	247	705	162
Unpaid family workers	66	542	69	90	185	43	85	79	67	81	45
In agriculture	36	54	32	61	57	14	4	43	28	50	17
Employed females 16 years and over	1 766	105 748	1 697	3 959	13 393	1 383	6 447	2 958	3 977	6 796	2 692
Private wage and salary workers	1 082	81 819	1 107	2 902	10 252	898	4 977	2 283	2 856	4 754	1 661
Employees of own corporation	2	663	11	12	47	—	61	24	11	37	16
Federal government workers	50	6 137	48	81	252	68	102	36	120	180	187
State government workers	56	2 686	64	106	389	107	193	59	115	693	126
Local government workers	429	11 986	311	589	1 819	199	867	401	670	806	591
Self-employed workers	111	2 696	124	228	534	80	241	127	165	305	96
Unpaid family workers	38	424	43	53	147	31	67	52	51	58	31

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	101 511	28 106	23 168	97 574	48 701	45 856	62 458	45 077	30 712	285 308	400 582
Labor force	65 076	17 089	14 604	60 245	26 804	29 644	29 879	27 723	19 965	173 657	244 775
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	60.8	63.0	61.7	55.0	64.6	47.8	61.5	65.0	60.9	61.1
Armed Forces	56	13	3	45	23	23	42	23	4	108	215
Civilian labor force	65 020	17 076	14 601	60 200	26 781	29 621	29 837	27 700	19 961	173 549	244 560
Employed	59 561	15 819	13 495	55 230	24 444	26 924	26 236	25 189	18 632	160 135	224 916
Unemployed	5 459	1 257	1 106	4 970	2 337	2 697	3 601	2 511	1 329	13 414	19 644
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	7.4	7.6	8.3	8.7	9.1	12.1	9.1	6.7	7.7	8.0
Not in labor force	36 435	11 017	8 564	37 329	21 897	16 212	32 579	17 354	10 747	111 651	155 807
Inmate of institution	499	233	331	2 977	3 104	411	2 393	1 127	423	4 533	3 815
Female, 16 years and over	51 811	14 506	11 804	50 125	24 026	23 730	32 668	23 533	15 796	150 682	212 077
Labor force	26 142	6 556	5 703	24 586	10 555	11 768	11 297	11 195	8 059	69 987	100 760
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.5	45.2	48.3	49.0	43.9	49.6	34.6	47.6	51.0	46.4	47.5
Armed Forces	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	29
Civilian labor force	26 142	6 554	5 703	24 586	10 555	11 768	11 297	11 195	8 059	69 967	100 731
Employed	24 235	6 103	5 274	22 703	9 715	10 570	10 253	10 190	7 471	64 407	93 385
Unemployed	1 907	451	429	1 883	840	1 198	1 044	1 005	588	5 560	7 346
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.0	10.2	9.2	9.0	7.3	7.9	7.3
Not in labor force	25 669	7 950	6 101	25 539	13 471	11 962	21 371	12 338	7 737	80 695	111 371
Inmate of institution	323	173	240	596	262	293	475	705	290	2 651	2 380
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 036	1 465	1 435	5 113	2 254	2 470	2 940	2 509	1 652	13 983	19 882
Labor force	2 598	645	579	1 896	797	1 088	754	571	815	5 976	8 782
Unemployed	513	116	145	580	301	298	306	215	170	1 381	1 704
Not in labor force	2 923	703	711	2 637	1 156	1 084	1 880	1 319	667	6 619	9 372
Male, 20 to 24 years	8 880	1 441	1 595	6 209	2 710	2 725	3 473	2 864	1 895	15 614	22 940
Labor force	5 767	1 155	1 308	3 944	1 949	2 080	1 966	2 146	1 594	11 671	16 751
Unemployed	964	195	191	729	332	416	659	426	184	2 187	2 903
Not in labor force	2 147	83	93	1 532	425	229	836	282	113	1 748	3 246
Male, 25 to 54 years	25 776	7 164	5 500	24 762	13 186	11 439	15 120	10 700	7 714	69 211	96 583
Labor force	22 498	6 335	5 062	21 600	9 619	10 400	10 825	9 401	7 004	61 798	84 447
Unemployed	1 900	469	283	1 478	769	689	1 345	765	351	3 689	6 682
Not in labor force	1 326	358	155	1 647	2 779	327	2 920	525	359	3 649	5 332
Male, 55 to 64 years	4 986	1 769	1 362	5 987	3 330	2 743	3 812	2 781	1 877	18 911	26 241
Labor force	3 654	1 179	969	4 119	1 910	2 177	1 945	2 071	1 434	13 689	18 548
Unemployed	163	22	52	244	84	56	229	90	23	510	835
Not in labor force	1 169	568	341	1 620	1 336	510	1 638	620	420	4 712	6 858
Male, 65 years and over	4 022	1 761	1 472	5 378	3 195	2 749	4 445	2 690	1 778	16 907	22 859
Labor force	809	402	303	968	454	609	493	410	314	2 592	3 003
Unemployed	12	4	6	56	11	40	18	10	13	87	174
Not in labor force	3 201	1 355	1 163	4 354	2 730	2 100	3 934	2 270	1 451	14 228	19 682
Female, 16 to 19 years	6 404	1 378	1 379	4 572	2 189	2 270	2 904	2 290	1 634	13 233	19 331
Labor force	2 532	487	471	1 926	719	940	688	571	717	5 363	8 032
Unemployed	329	94	86	417	216	235	165	184	85	933	1 241
Not in labor force	3 543	797	822	2 229	1 254	1 095	2 051	1 253	832	6 926	10 050
Female, 20 to 24 years	8 890	1 485	1 481	5 249	2 661	2 774	3 338	2 931	1 811	16 636	24 351
Labor force	5 185	830	1 003	3 147	1 338	1 641	1 397	1 669	1 113	10 062	15 541
Unemployed	530	78	121	427	180	302	260	247	151	1 326	1 566
Not in labor force	3 175	577	357	1 675	1 143	831	1 681	1 015	547	5 244	7 237
Female, 25 to 54 years	25 334	7 347	5 412	25 744	11 953	11 605	15 143	11 040	7 895	74 044	102 225
Labor force	14 043	3 900	3 043	14 662	6 312	6 517	6 463	6 132	4 618	39 619	56 399
Unemployed	941	267	205	880	379	562	553	525	302	2 964	3 852
Not in labor force	10 350	3 180	2 164	10 202	5 262	4 526	8 127	4 383	2 975	31 456	41 960
Female, 55 to 64 years	5 538	1 916	1 481	6 479	3 166	3 155	4 603	3 043	1 928	21 355	30 032
Labor force	2 107	721	602	2 474	1 102	1 207	1 315	1 315	816	7 873	11 314
Unemployed	83	10	8	126	48	73	33	42	32	258	537
Not in labor force	3 348	1 183	871	3 879	2 016	1 875	3 255	1 686	1 080	13 224	18 181
Female, 65 years and over	5 645	2 380	2 051	8 081	4 057	3 926	6 680	4 229	2 528	25 414	36 138
Labor force	368	165	155	494	244	265	390	221	207	1 490	2 099
Unemployed	24	2	9	33	17	26	33	7	18	79	150
Not in labor force	5 253	2 213	1 887	7 554	3 796	3 635	6 257	4 001	2 303	23 845	33 889
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	51 811	14 506	11 804	50 125	24 026	23 730	32 668	23 533	15 796	150 682	212 077
With own children under 6 years	8 692	2 545	2 371	7 926	3 835	4 156	5 460	4 440	3 217	22 487	29 735
In labor force	3 545	1 069	1 250	3 602	1 546	2 046	1 605	2 147	1 650	9 127	12 177
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 554	3 343	2 489	10 621	5 197	5 069	6 468	4 710	3 292	30 018	40 924
In labor force	6 360	2 006	1 506	6 464	2 842	3 034	2 945	2 934	2 158	16 854	23 416
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	29 800	9 699	7 521	30 835	14 899	14 712	19 143	14 183	10 272	89 049	117 421
In labor force	14 227	4 392	3 820	14 777	6 454	7 113	6 674	6 942	5 448	38 950	52 495
With own children under 6 years	7 694	2 289	2 236	6 679	3 369	3 573	4 719	3 907	2 796	19 328	24 189
In labor force	2 993	935	1 152	2 926	1 290	1 644	1 368	1 792	1 396	7 298	9 442
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 060	2 915	2 284	8 993	4 409	4 389	5 263	4 031	2 925	25 021	32 650
In labor force	5 167	1 681	1 336	5 118	2 261	2 496	2 252	2 347	1 892	12 990	17 222
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	59 561	15 819	13 495	55 230	24 444	26 924	26 236	25 189	18 632	160 135	224 916
Private wage and salary workers	45 403	12 024	10 577	45 246	17 641	21 580	19 327	20 411	14 994	134 495	185 836
Employees of own corporation	938	178	263	806	319	498	402	322	404	2 836	4 361
Federal government workers	826	314	159	975	1 768	390	1 032	257	146	2 294	3 799
State government workers	4 840	537	280	1 072	1 114	683	1 534	716	274	3 117	6 166
Local government workers	5 331	1 228	974	4 679	2 150	2 239	2 800	1 946	1 600	12 254	19 746
Self-employed workers	2 984	1 578	1 355	3 016	1 655	1 867	1 416	1 710	1 475	7 414	8 754
In agriculture	449	689	675	488	459	527	175	701	701	547	330
Unpaid family workers	177	138	150	242	116	165	127	149	143	561	615
In agriculture	29	71	57	80	12	56	19	60	56	92	42
Employed females 16 years and over	24 235	6 103	5 274	22 703	9 715	10 570	10 253	10 190	7 471	64 407	93 385
Private wage and salary workers	17 184	4 684	4 063	18 690	6 863	8 139	7 261	8 057	5 907	52 321	74 754
Employees of own corporation	121	27	56	118	64	93	85	48	64	544	746
Federal government workers	397	92	79	250	724	138	327	114	41	811	1 603
State government workers	2 477	276	164	399	410	355	602	444	129	1 822	3 414
Local government workers	3 346	660	612	2 563	1 332	1 433	1 571	1 159	981	7 119	10 867
Self-employed workers	698	307	257	637	289	388	411	310	304	1 921	2 266
Unpaid family workers	133	84	99	164	97	117	81	106	109	413	481

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	181 006	63 751	21 693	22 722	8 366	72 343	47 668	71 456	26 696	82 464	16 770
Labor force	109 688	37 333	13 512	14 148	4 160	44 582	27 976	46 255	17 491	50 566	10 362
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	58.6	62.3	62.3	49.7	61.6	58.7	64.7	65.5	61.3	61.8
Armed Forces	92	19	10	2	8	49	46	4	6	85	6
Civilian labor force	109 596	37 314	13 502	14 146	4 152	44 533	27 930	46 251	17 485	50 481	10 356
Employed	98 312	34 101	12 726	13 065	3 780	41 010	25 700	43 493	16 027	46 684	9 554
Unemployed	11 284	3 213	776	1 081	372	3 523	2 230	2 758	1 458	3 797	802
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	8.6	5.7	7.6	9.0	7.9	8.0	6.0	8.3	7.5	7.7
Not in labor force	71 318	26 418	8 181	8 574	4 206	27 761	19 692	25 201	9 205	31 898	6 408
Inmate of institution	1 373	802	766	294	173	3 098	447	1 523	326	557	426
Female, 16 years and over	95 259	33 568	11 517	11 899	4 268	36 019	24 765	36 698	13 859	43 421	8 826
Labor force	43 353	14 276	5 375	5 754	1 397	17 384	10 523	18 403	7 171	21 631	4 170
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.5	42.5	46.7	48.4	32.7	48.3	42.5	50.1	51.7	49.8	47.2
Armed Forces	18	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	4	—
Civilian labor force	43 335	14 276	5 375	5 754	1 397	17 368	10 523	18 403	7 171	21 627	4 170
Employed	38 692	12 961	5 009	5 334	1 283	16 038	9 831	17 291	6 483	20 244	3 836
Unemployed	4 643	1 315	366	420	114	1 330	692	1 112	688	1 383	334
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	9.2	6.8	7.3	8.2	7.7	6.6	6.0	9.6	6.4	8.0
Not in labor force	51 906	19 292	6 142	6 145	2 871	18 635	14 242	18 295	6 688	21 790	4 656
Inmate of institution	841	564	719	204	96	659	311	811	235	370	338
Male, 16 to 19 years	8 495	2 997	1 072	1 074	427	4 264	2 467	4 197	1 336	5 187	873
Employed	3 244	1 387	496	468	130	1 649	930	2 199	659	1 861	439
Unemployed	1 066	285	105	120	47	272	174	333	114	240	65
Not in labor force	4 185	1 318	471	486	250	2 343	1 361	1 665	563	2 922	369
Male, 20 to 24 years	9 804	3 497	1 177	1 237	467	5 040	2 976	4 684	1 603	7 567	956
Employed	6 814	2 782	994	966	333	2 918	2 171	3 509	1 262	4 360	724
Unemployed	1 932	434	102	189	77	525	486	463	270	695	179
Not in labor force	1 048	275	81	82	55	1 589	301	708	71	2 501	51
Male, 25 to 34 years	44 745	15 199	5 438	5 413	1 996	20 260	11 559	18 170	6 440	18 648	3 902
Employed	39 468	13 440	5 015	4 929	1 638	17 313	10 212	16 574	5 919	16 579	3 536
Unemployed	3 164	970	172	332	111	1 304	736	710	331	1 185	189
Not in labor force	2 054	783	241	150	241	1 618	585	886	184	817	173
Male, 35 to 44 years	12 484	4 051	1 253	1 470	552	3 901	2 966	3 908	1 695	4 032	1 016
Employed	8 701	2 848	946	1 084	316	2 663	2 074	3 042	1 356	2 973	779
Unemployed	412	165	27	19	88	115	104	40	40	111	14
Not in labor force	3 366	1 038	280	368	217	1 150	777	762	299	945	223
Male, 45 years and over	10 219	4 439	1 236	1 629	656	2 859	2 935	3 799	1 763	3 609	1 197
Employed	1 393	683	266	284	80	429	482	878	348	667	240
Unemployed	67	44	4	2	4	4	27	36	15	19	21
Not in labor force	8 759	3 712	966	1 343	572	2 426	2 426	2 885	1 400	2 923	936
Female, 16 to 19 years	8 988	2 988	1 072	1 087	379	3 606	2 384	3 725	1 321	6 404	810
Employed	2 955	1 061	436	487	44	1 396	913	1 503	535	2 345	331
Unemployed	908	200	70	110	33	212	136	182	98	297	66
Not in labor force	5 075	1 727	566	490	302	1 990	1 335	2 040	688	3 760	413
Female, 20 to 24 years	10 277	3 573	1 291	1 279	503	4 028	2 749	4 703	1 552	8 457	988
Employed	5 778	2 157	666	836	188	2 302	1 599	2 804	872	4 706	598
Unemployed	1 037	283	116	97	34	232	179	290	194	414	97
Not in labor force	3 460	1 133	509	346	281	1 486	971	1 609	486	3 337	293
Female, 25 to 34 years	47 342	15 976	5 896	5 497	2 003	20 261	12 218	18 488	6 588	18 770	4 092
Employed	24 465	7 872	3 230	3 226	859	10 681	6 027	10 570	4 162	11 078	2 351
Unemployed	2 403	734	165	202	39	809	333	583	308	560	158
Not in labor force	20 458	7 370	2 501	2 069	1 105	8 771	5 858	7 335	2 118	7 130	1 583
Female, 35 to 44 years	14 135	4 604	1 406	1 582	601	3 837	3 188	4 280	1 853	4 410	1 097
Employed	4 622	1 541	477	654	154	1 417	977	1 883	719	1 752	407
Unemployed	257	82	11	6	6	71	29	47	66	93	11
Not in labor force	9 256	2 981	918	924	441	2 349	2 182	2 350	1 068	2 565	679
Female, 45 years and over	14 567	6 427	1 852	2 454	782	4 287	4 226	5 502	2 545	5 380	1 839
Employed	872	330	200	131	38	242	315	531	195	363	149
Unemployed	38	16	4	7	2	6	15	10	22	19	2
Not in labor force	13 657	6 081	1 648	2 316	742	4 039	3 896	4 961	2 328	4 998	1 688
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	95 259	33 568	11 517	11 899	4 268	36 019	24 765	36 698	13 859	43 421	8 826
With own children under 6 years	14 485	5 118	1 939	2 174	820	6 843	4 179	6 587	2 658	6 374	1 564
In labor force	5 825	1 856	867	1 141	221	2 765	1 542	2 878	1 488	2 996	770
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 928	6 701	2 443	2 207	845	8 958	5 244	7 469	2 821	7 657	1 813
In labor force	10 823	3 605	1 603	1 339	394	5 261	2 685	4 663	1 902	4 773	1 100
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	57 125	20 940	7 246	7 651	2 776	24 468	15 578	22 855	8 957	23 282	5 527
In labor force	24 041	8 634	3 648	3 778	927	11 849	6 342	11 381	4 826	11 764	2 704
With own children under 6 years	12 538	4 590	1 735	1 979	736	6 065	3 795	6 019	2 355	5 780	1 377
In labor force	4 714	1 559	718	997	188	2 308	1 270	2 526	1 258	2 616	625
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 549	5 753	2 170	1 972	730	7 920	4 563	6 518	2 435	6 685	1 618
In labor force	8 256	2 903	1 371	1 151	325	4 484	2 138	3 878	1 587	3 939	946
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	98 312	34 101	12 726	13 065	3 780	41 010	25 700	43 493	16 027	46 684	9 554
Private wage and salary workers	83 203	27 557	9 465	10 547	2 672	33 695	20 483	33 494	12 961	33 816	7 276
Employees of own corporation	1 587	544	250	245	42	593	416	759	296	723	155
Federal government workers	1 268	357	172	198	137	750	665	498	154	698	96
State government workers	1 552	800	527	128	230	771	612	1 969	238	5 018	144
Local government workers	7 555	2 872	1 130	1 084	477	3 474	2 776	3 467	1 237	4 134	946
Self-employed workers	4 295	2 310	1 357	1 013	245	2 178	1 572	3 598	1 322	2 770	1 018
In agriculture	457	547	615	440	41	357	262	1 538	512	673	454
Unpaid family workers	439	205	75	95	19	142	132	467	115	248	74
In agriculture	108	62	33	45	4	54	33	289	66	51	24
Employed females 16 years and over	38 692	12 961	5 009	5 334	1 283	16 038	9 831	17 291	6 483	20 244	3 836
Private wage and salary workers	31 975	10 214	3 639	4 361	783	12 613	7 498	13 154	5 286	13 975	2 983
Employees of own corporation	288	91	52	35	6	129	69	108	23	121	33
Federal government workers	392	104	58	43	82	244	396	187	50	253	34
State government workers	745	341	254	49	88	347	256	1 018	107	2 770	35
Local government workers	4 352	1 636	720	664	269	2 099	1 297	2 079	723	2 422	585
Self-employed workers	915	517	286	141	48	632	290	583	261	641	144
Unpaid family workers	313	149	52	76	13	103	94	270	56	183	55

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 380	45 956	20 332	41 427	20 038	18 263	31 623	11 753	108 051	9 718	14 434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 073	8 793	3 592	6 664	5 386	2 907	5 101	1 739	23 114	1 226	2 130
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	423	4 141	1 498	3 143	1 518	1 378	2 266	722	10 250	554	1 056
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	127	68	95	56	35	83	48	211	22	36
Management related occupations	71	945	283	631	272	234	558	102	2 286	69	239
Professional specialty occupations	650	4 652	2 094	3 521	3 868	1 529	2 835	1 017	12 864	672	1 074
Engineers and natural scientists	41	729	310	585	317	233	289	198	2 998	55	145
Engineers	27	590	219	482	115	199	215	168	2 307	48	109
Health diagnosing occupations	7	207	63	122	74	38	139	42	402	23	61
Health assessment and treating occupations	89	894	263	575	324	271	685	94	1 858	82	167
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	394	1 924	1 083	1 542	2 522	705	1 278	539	5 534	341	486
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	344	1 414	816	1 290	871	628	1 061	473	3 410	288	398
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 418	12 268	4 682	9 374	5 254	4 114	8 131	2 110	31 840	1 825	3 057
Health technologists and technicians	79	450	128	219	203	179	525	85	883	88	89
Technologists and technicians, except health	114	559	299	495	353	309	313	58	2 179	124	213
Sales occupations	520	4 693	1 698	3 171	1 470	1 496	3 196	739	10 613	669	1 030
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	110	634	323	422	274	275	446	144	1 618	77	177
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77	1 203	413	812	274	396	643	142	3 564	163	269
Other sales occupations	333	2 856	962	1 937	922	825	2 107	453	5 431	429	584
Cashiers	123	834	310	842	412	297	788	244	2 269	141	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	705	6 566	2 557	5 489	3 228	2 130	4 097	1 228	18 165	944	1 725
Computer equipment operators	-	152	43	114	40	58	84	34	509	19	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	188	1 966	744	1 552	932	606	1 146	284	5 035	230	522
Financial records processing occupations	111	970	407	772	357	327	599	190	2 673	210	286
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	296	94	233	203	83	148	70	708	55	39
Service occupations	936	6 373	2 574	5 017	3 579	2 227	3 719	1 502	14 005	1 134	1 470
Private household occupations	74	239	133	190	106	88	200	57	394	38	45
Protective service occupations	75	551	225	504	194	164	276	99	1 425	100	127
Police and firefighters	22	193	81	131	56	70	75	28	454	27	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	787	5 583	2 216	4 323	3 279	1 975	3 243	1 346	12 186	996	1 298
Food service occupations	279	2 757	961	1 702	1 738	912	1 477	576	5 647	447	542
Cleaning and building service occupations	194	1 409	603	1 198	792	512	903	362	3 244	238	357
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	794	828	1 041	1 339	471	983	397	922	1 184	450	1 098
Farm operators and managers	572	461	667	553	196	755	182	658	583	289	709
Farm workers and related occupations	196	362	360	739	214	224	182	250	550	147	380
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 155	6 323	2 945	6 883	2 379	2 511	6 458	1 929	14 810	1 690	2 064
Mechanics and repairers	354	2 096	847	2 200	753	815	2 001	569	8 696	510	888
Construction trades	475	1 760	769	1 935	816	655	1 575	653	4 322	455	514
Precision production occupations	320	2 459	1 311	2 638	605	1 038	1 388	703	6 019	513	876
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 004	11 371	5 498	12 150	2 969	5 521	7 817	3 551	23 098	3 393	4 615
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	602	3 321	2 381	5 168	932	2 117	2 107	1 288	8 048	1 216	1 665
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	415	3 277	1 106	2 022	323	1 369	835	879	3 984	561	1 419
Transportation occupations	387	1 936	662	2 098	530	720	1 445	553	4 186	551	510
Motor vehicle operators	330	1 668	646	1 533	512	713	1 258	534	3 783	492	499
Material moving equipment operators	146	670	200	719	282	264	1 184	205	1 744	281	261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	454	2 167	1 019	2 143	902	1 051	2 246	626	5 136	784	760
Construction laborers	99	209	88	355	149	126	307	88	572	59	90
Freight, stock, and material handlers	98	703	219	490	273	382	465	171	1 496	159	233
Employed females 16 years and over	2 658	19 110	8 553	16 340	8 757	7 331	11 991	4 432	43 758	3 423	5 892
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	500	3 734	1 489	2 765	2 197	1 227	2 181	764	8 696	510	888
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	145	1 182	450	853	458	350	569	238	2 759	149	338
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	58	18	8	30	18	2	19	58	8	9
Management related occupations	24	360	95	243	87	55	142	46	866	33	97
Professional specialty occupations	355	2 552	1 039	1 912	1 739	877	1 612	526	5 937	361	550
Engineers and natural scientists	7	61	27	37	58	5	7	22	177	1	21
Engineers	-	41	5	35	-	2	-	18	68	1	7
Health diagnosing occupations	-	8	4	2	14	7	14	7	13	2	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	83	823	230	503	281	249	594	75	1 684	75	148
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	224	1 322	658	1 073	1 134	487	839	367	3 386	209	329
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	185	967	560	911	586	434	717	314	2 428	180	276
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	879	8 188	3 098	6 550	3 547	2 612	5 682	1 407	20 913	1 204	2 037
Health technologists and technicians	69	406	122	183	165	162	509	78	810	88	76
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	166	73	147	109	88	66	6	487	41	63
Sales occupations	272	2 525	851	1 942	767	777	1 977	407	5 466	373	538
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30	181	103	165	66	105	139	36	513	20	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	313	114	312	60	73	172	32	926	24	53
Other sales occupations	225	2 031	634	1 465	641	599	1 666	339	4 027	329	437
Cashiers	108	734	272	772	323	254	714	221	2 051	141	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	522	5 091	2 052	4 278	2 506	1 585	3 130	916	14 150	702	1 360
Computer equipment operators	-	88	25	62	20	26	77	26	298	14	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	182	1 943	744	1 547	915	596	1 117	276	4 968	230	522
Financial records processing occupations	88	861	394	700	296	290	495	162	2 411	180	263
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	59	38	62	56	13	33	31	252	20	17
Service occupations	682	4 149	1 672	3 314	2 140	1 628	2 594	1 082	8 842	794	973
Private household occupations	74	234	117	181	106	88	196	55	377	38	44
Protective service occupations	5	57	25	52	26	9	32	18	108	7	14
Police and firefighters	2	7	5	-	-	8	-	1	5	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	603	3 858	1 530	3 081	2 008	1 531	2 366	1 009	8 357	749	915
Food service occupations	252	2 161	722	1 374	1 143	787	1 161	529	4 268	406	449
Cleaning and building service occupations	55	573	227	435	259	246	407	119	1 305	77	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	84	150	221	269	59	174	83	105	178	90	128
Farm operators and managers	39	30	107	71	21	107	27	55	47	35	50
Farm workers and related occupations	45	120	114	196	31	67	56	50	131	55	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	359	231	380	215	181	227	138	763	71	190
Mechanics and repairers	-	67	20	80	49	2	16	17	121	19	20
Construction trades	9	28	24	33	42	27	9	16	91	7	12
Precision production occupations	28	264	187	265	124	152	193	105	551	45	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	476	2 530	1 842	3 062	599	1 509	1 224	936	4 366	754	1 676
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	230	923	885	1 782	320	730	643	493	1 612	282	604
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	131	867	453	714	91	457	149	221	1 088	223	792
Transportation occupations	19	234	68	189	60	63	114	39	438	41	58
Motor vehicle operators	19	234	68	181	60	63	114	39	431	41	58
Material moving equipment operators	4	29	28	35	2	13	17	6	114	12	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	92	477	408	342	126	246	301	177	1 114	196	203
Construction laborers	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	2	-	7	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	100	63	76	46	88	125	25	307	23	59

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
Employed persons 16 years and over	60 370	54 322	14 337	45 702	14 746	20 451	658 834	22 302	16 338	24 386	33 813
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 432	9 506	2 532	7 010	2 189	3 380	153 385	3 252	2 838	5 726	6 415
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 526	4 482	1 015	2 812	967	1 584	70 913	1 405	1 241	2 632	3 060
Officials and administrators, public administration	373	128	54	103	40	79	1 573	53	39	70	76
Management related occupations	1 283	976	181	499	193	295	18 814	298	228	680	645
Professional specialty occupations	6 906	5 024	1 517	4 198	1 222	1 796	82 472	1 847	1 597	3 094	3 355
Engineers and natural scientists	1 198	1 285	194	509	241	238	14 879	242	210	566	561
Engineers	846	1 001	167	439	136	226	10 259	207	175	407	430
Health diagnosing occupations	281	74	36	232	43	82	6 029	63	119	144	210
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 372	763	195	727	121	298	12 981	198	231	338	596
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 768	1 938	832	1 852	506	731	27 775	1 038	739	1 335	1 394
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 032	1 606	634	1 623	430	623	19 823	888	592	796	1 195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 636	15 100	3 385	10 379	3 202	4 700	216 082	4 664	3 568	6 778	8 657
Health technologists and technicians	691	379	102	492	109	169	8 396	145	172	224	525
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 181	908	217	808	182	212	12 559	166	191	511	410
Sales occupations	5 441	5 365	1 135	3 604	1 013	1 615	65 769	1 780	1 235	2 183	3 435
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	839	986	224	515	111	244	7 715	339	183	371	523
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 452	1 610	270	848	218	507	23 650	479	274	780	733
Other sales occupations	3 150	2 769	641	2 241	684	864	34 404	962	778	1 032	2 179
Cashiers	1 030	1 152	226	751	265	241	11 661	281	256	385	684
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 323	8 448	1 931	5 475	1 898	2 704	129 358	2 573	1 970	3 896	4 287
Computer equipment operators	200	173	24	60	52	46	3 143	49	14	105	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 827	2 277	544	1 570	627	627	37 284	647	484	1 161	1 031
Financial records processing occupations	1 440	1 178	257	859	243	384	15 490	476	335	621	726
Mail and message distributing occupations	415	334	82	190	82	114	6 873	88	118	186	165
Service occupations	8 040	5 730	1 659	5 153	1 783	2 671	84 399	2 528	1 880	2 958	4 635
Private household occupations	338	245	97	227	96	119	2 932	91	112	165	110
Protective service occupations	868	412	155	528	166	184	11 770	160	150	306	445
Police and firefighters	345	111	65	144	54	56	4 262	50	59	119	208
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 834	5 073	1 407	4 398	1 521	2 368	69 687	2 277	1 618	2 487	4 080
Food service occupations	2 651	2 365	631	1 917	584	996	28 303	965	769	1 190	2 063
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 805	1 335	354	1 241	459	617	20 140	538	466	635	1 043
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 202	785	1 058	1 228	790	722	2 504	1 740	503	838	661
Farm operators and managers	481	334	688	686	531	487	336	1 217	377	478	324
Farm workers and related occupations	689	439	361	517	236	226	2 124	514	124	350	267
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 158	9 650	1 981	7 510	2 232	2 785	76 169	3 195	2 473	3 623	4 837
Mechanics and repairers	2 520	3 150	632	2 519	729	754	23 169	1 105	947	1 171	1 420
Construction trades	2 074	2 845	610	1 707	450	590	18 592	875	620	1 264	1 392
Precision production occupations	3 539	3 639	737	3 148	883	1 439	34 360	1 197	898	1 170	1 996
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 902	13 551	3 726	14 422	4 550	6 193	126 295	6 923	5 076	4 463	8 608
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 434	4 497	1 426	4 881	1 901	2 223	45 853	2 475	2 024	1 395	2 998
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 011	3 033	807	2 588	622	1 751	24 787	2 046	883	1 128	2 252
Transportation occupations	2 181	2 368	561	2 123	596	681	18 586	843	562	695	1 042
Motor vehicle operators	2 106	2 235	556	1 904	587	564	17 420	831	552	644	850
Material moving equipment operators	645	909	166	1 214	451	329	6 850	341	379	375	442
Handriers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 631	2 744	766	3 616	980	1 209	30 219	1 218	1 228	870	1 874
Construction laborers	308	333	117	278	92	117	2 752	125	105	135	206
Freight, stock, and material handlers	821	847	183	903	284	299	9 121	356	198	271	572
Employed females 16 years and over	25 635	20 993	5 617	16 826	5 739	8 334	287 239	8 953	6 206	9 978	14 007
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 465	3 657	1 047	3 057	895	1 368	60 662	1 394	1 152	2 208	2 688
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 836	1 244	284	766	305	401	19 956	346	326	732	910
Officials and administrators, public administration	122	35	11	5	18	18	475	14	—	26	37
Management related occupations	571	315	69	113	86	99	6 498	90	68	260	190
Professional specialty occupations	3 629	2 413	763	2 291	590	967	40 706	1 048	826	1 476	1 778
Engineers and natural scientists	99	92	17	31	8	2	1 576	11	13	51	53
Engineers	33	48	17	27	—	2	497	9	10	10	22
Health diagnosing occupations	11	7	—	7	2	7	909	—	7	13	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 207	665	171	655	106	269	11 188	193	208	304	516
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 856	1 307	487	1 243	361	499	19 161	725	491	814	985
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 440	1 079	414	1 097	318	419	14 333	630	403	564	841
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 591	9 634	2 090	6 782	2 246	3 182	141 594	2 948	2 384	4 218	5 989
Health technologists and technicians	619	325	97	414	103	168	7 121	141	167	171	501
Technologists and technicians, except health	248	195	37	122	46	38	2 901	16	43	102	77
Sales occupations	2 848	2 716	524	2 074	643	900	32 503	861	655	945	2 115
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	268	392	34	154	39	70	2 431	92	34	107	259
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	321	406	28	233	70	210	5 675	114	85	148	215
Other sales occupations	2 259	1 918	462	1 687	534	620	24 397	655	536	690	1 641
Cashiers	941	1 027	200	716	245	225	10 190	255	245	347	616
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 876	6 398	1 432	4 172	1 454	2 076	99 069	1 930	1 519	3 000	3 296
Computer equipment operators	120	83	14	37	27	36	1 807	29	2	41	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 822	2 265	538	1 550	573	627	36 743	639	482	1 151	1 024
Financial records processing occupations	1 340	1 050	242	771	235	359	13 568	404	304	590	669
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	108	29	57	45	27	2 178	42	14	66	50
Service occupations	5 115	3 673	1 148	3 488	1 151	1 916	49 629	1 804	1 241	1 865	2 940
Private household occupations	326	245	97	227	96	119	2 807	80	106	165	108
Protective service occupations	89	73	14	64	13	18	1 910	6	12	36	20
Police and firefighters	12	4	5	2	—	2	194	—	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 700	3 355	1 037	3 197	1 042	1 779	44 912	1 718	1 123	1 664	2 812
Food service occupations	2 054	1 783	528	1 701	481	821	19 023	822	628	869	1 552
Cleaning and building service occupations	582	392	147	446	121	245	8 458	205	167	216	417
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	219	117	84	170	149	88	421	281	70	143	57
Farm operators and managers	40	24	36	58	69	27	63	150	35	50	11
Farm workers and related occupations	179	87	48	110	80	61	358	131	35	85	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	488	573	131	414	166	208	5 001	202	124	277	290
Mechanics and repairers	72	81	23	74	34	42	606	17	20	89	37
Construction trades	22	25	17	49	3	15	273	48	15	19	21
Precision production occupations	394	461	91	291	129	151	4 117	137	89	169	232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 757	3 339	1 117	2 915	1 132	1 572	29 932	2 324	1 235	1 267	2 043
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 296	1 162	465	1 241	589	524	13 250	899	590	471	753
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	730	947	377	669	221	668	8 727	1 013	239	475	671
Transportation occupations	250	345	52	204	74	72	1 379	88	58	108	100
Motor vehicle operators	250	338	52	204	74	72	1 353	88	58	108	100
Material moving equipment operators	24	32	8	38	20	46	313	37	25	29	35
Handriers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	457	853	215	763	228	262	6 366	287	323	184	484
Construction laborers	12	93	—	6	—	—	93	3	4	—	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	129	153	20	147	38	82	1 113	54	45	70	73

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 730	10 489	408 874	15 958	11 247	33 599	53 055	16 313	381 714	29 162	12 808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 674	1 579	107 992	2 695	2 143	8 848	14 315	2 804	96 262	6 396	2 216
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 894	698	50 727	1 404	827	4 441	5 678	1 257	43 593	3 104	829
Officials and administrators, public administration	89	52	2 034	40	39	67	585	77	754	39	39
Management related occupations	962	152	13 859	298	163	765	1 278	317	10 684	826	131
Professional specialty occupations	3 780	881	57 265	1 291	1 316	4 407	8 637	1 547	52 669	3 292	1 387
Engineers and natural scientists	776	72	9 982	128	136	1 083	2 460	253	11 020	576	147
Engineers	566	53	5 798	107	115	811	1 567	185	7 453	356	113
Health diagnosing occupations	182	59	2 821	68	118	295	234	59	3 164	101	47
Health assessment and treating occupations	491	149	8 724	181	381	596	1 015	319	8 137	349	214
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 709	375	20 796	656	507	1 684	3 426	587	17 445	1 596	764
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 357	288	11 973	581	404	1 289	2 090	473	11 963	1 290	488
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 172	2 413	145 127	3 677	2 518	9 095	15 923	3 844	124 260	7 480	2 677
Health technologists and technicians	248	95	3 739	177	189	315	471	190	4 759	288	100
Technologists and technicians, except health	824	75	10 705	209	128	629	1 527	342	8 313	453	134
Sales occupations	3 884	880	42 564	1 321	821	3 463	4 811	1 158	41 184	2 712	810
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	568	149	5 570	187	246	645	751	209	5 552	400	130
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 162	244	14 920	382	123	1 422	1 274	304	14 564	831	149
Other sales occupations	2 154	487	22 074	752	452	1 396	2 086	645	21 068	1 481	531
Cashiers	719	163	8 180	216	188	404	1 734	259	7 283	558	211
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 216	1 363	88 119	1 970	1 380	4 688	9 114	2 154	70 004	4 027	1 633
Computer equipment operators	92	27	2 529	30	18	70	230	17	1 761	112	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 739	336	24 633	566	396	1 542	2 723	679	19 543	1 373	514
Financial records processing occupations	880	238	9 923	332	213	912	1 250	291	8 537	491	208
Mail and message distributing occupations	300	53	4 584	77	40	113	412	115	3 846	107	106
Service occupations	4 403	1 576	51 755	1 639	1 902	3 332	6 198	2 587	51 986	3 763	1 379
Private household occupations	207	89	81	81	82	302	165	81	2 378	135	85
Protective service occupations	561	151	5 595	122	124	393	563	168	5 631	333	132
Police and firefighters	271	30	1 982	34	45	210	233	87	2 296	149	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 635	1 336	44 639	1 436	1 696	2 737	5 470	2 338	43 977	3 295	1 162
Food service occupations	1 661	509	19 703	731	568	1 227	2 570	19 887	19 887	1 520	472
Cleaning and building service occupations	926	290	11 501	329	362	728	1 348	549	11 850	844	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 093	778	2 783	1 060	413	878	1 169	477	2 286	1 008	972
Farm operators and managers	610	534	636	704	275	400	621	260	331	704	672
Farm workers and related occupations	461	242	2 117	356	108	427	531	177	1 904	302	294
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 076	1 451	41 105	2 619	1 967	5 634	6 664	2 269	42 590	3 613	1 539
Mechanics and repairers	1 835	485	13 324	871	619	1 432	2 012	726	11 759	1 363	494
Construction trades	1 888	464	13 623	745	660	1 883	2 104	580	13 127	846	366
Precision production occupations	2 333	497	14 025	1 003	493	2 300	2 531	561	17 517	1 362	677
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 312	2 692	60 112	4 268	2 304	5 812	8 786	4 332	64 330	6 902	4 025
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 903	917	16 808	1 536	518	2 063	2 966	1 398	21 212	2 293	1 271
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 185	403	10 740	727	349	1 096	1 793	991	12 384	1 995	1 209
Transportation occupations	1 466	435	12 970	739	552	1 089	1 613	572	11 700	958	504
Motor vehicle operators	1 385	427	11 880	714	455	1 044	1 546	559	10 848	932	458
Material moving equipment operators	720	213	3 386	328	270	347	429	585	3 005	407	257
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 038	724	16 208	938	615	1 217	1 985	786	16 029	1 249	784
Construction laborers	152	97	1 671	122	114	149	274	162	1 745	139	81
Freight, stock, and material handlers	641	215	5 639	230	156	298	656	165	4 974	348	174
Employed females 16 years and over	15 725	4 184	183 047	6 316	4 564	12 748	22 581	6 898	165 229	12 307	4 989
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 767	706	43 077	1 042	1 029	2 938	5 802	1 125	37 156	2 331	937
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	920	217	15 023	357	279	1 003	1 771	351	11 838	646	222
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	28	585	13	27	32	116	37	216	15	12
Management related occupations	378	41	5 303	97	68	245	526	88	3 870	174	40
Professional specialty occupations	1 847	489	28 054	685	750	1 935	4 031	774	25 318	1 685	715
Engineers and natural scientists	84	8	1 174	7	5	76	201	2	1 136	40	9
Engineers	52	6	245	—	5	44	55	2	417	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations	26	10	347	—	10	21	19	—	354	14	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	416	130	7 584	143	298	541	947	258	7 072	329	152
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 132	259	13 036	449	352	1 057	2 234	401	11 711	1 086	481
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	940	208	8 843	413	291	830	1 551	327	8 941	899	361
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 839	1 559	93 755	2 394	1 702	5 721	10 531	2 523	79 716	4 808	1 863
Health technologists and technicians	222	92	3 105	172	174	284	368	163	4 036	268	87
Technologists and technicians, except health	145	50	2 824	39	36	120	400	54	2 321	69	33
Sales occupations	1 853	381	19 770	634	377	1 529	2 706	619	19 894	1 299	478
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	166	19	1 512	63	29	208	279	53	1 741	98	50
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	223	47	3 783	83	43	392	442	86	3 501	184	10
Other sales occupations	1 464	315	14 475	488	305	929	1 985	480	14 652	1 017	418
Cashiers	655	126	6 624	196	158	352	923	245	6 137	494	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 619	1 036	68 056	1 549	1 115	3 788	7 057	1 686	53 465	3 172	1 265
Computer equipment operators	18	20	1 426	23	13	50	152	17	1 113	71	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 722	336	24 235	564	391	1 513	2 702	675	19 346	1 373	507
Financial records processing occupations	814	223	8 683	317	194	872	1 130	272	7 382	438	191
Mail and message distributing occupations	71	12	1 577	30	19	29	114	28	1 124	38	24
Service occupations	2 774	1 091	28 403	1 161	1 222	2 055	3 811	1 587	29 558	2 531	976
Private household occupations	207	87	1 433	81	82	200	165	79	2 286	135	85
Protective service occupations	29	3	764	8	16	50	28	8	522	48	30
Police and firefighters	29	3	80	—	—	26	7	6	46	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 538	1 001	26 206	1 071	1 124	1 805	3 618	1 500	26 850	2 348	861
Food service occupations	1 311	395	11 741	608	427	905	1 823	731	12 757	1 124	400
Cleaning and building service occupations	274	126	3 541	117	135	222	467	151	3 859	386	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	43	572	142	67	130	173	60	415	151	90
Farm operators and managers	40	15	114	39	46	54	58	25	90	64	53
Farm workers and related occupations	102	28	452	103	19	72	115	35	325	87	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	393	109	3 298	176	101	266	419	165	3 126	260	96
Mechanics and repairers	67	—	495	8	27	30	24	73	327	18	7
Construction trades	38	16	339	—	13	10	31	15	172	20	—
Precision production occupations	288	93	2 464	168	52	226	364	68	2 627	217	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 810	676	13 942	1 401	443	1 638	1 845	1 438	15 158	2 226	1 027
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	801	300	4 944	608	160	630	732	585	6 362	723	375
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 312	154	4 273	367	151	504	532	664	4 095	1 076	380
Transportation occupations	187	60	1 199	69	42	227	243	38	939	85	61
Motor vehicle operators	187	60	1 199	69	42	227	243	38	935	85	61
Material moving equipment operators	48	19	29	1	8	20	20	28	212	17	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	462	158	3 327	328	89	209	318	123	3 550	325	177
Construction laborers	—	—	53	5	3	—	7	3	31	12	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	125	42	885	48	26	66	59	30	735	48	39

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 213	11 996	12 284	8 910	11 460	22 209	10 320	34 078	18 560	101 500	21 415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	821	1 725	1 786	1 136	1 426	3 615	1 878	5 461	3 655	22 764	3 516
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	325	749	781	434	708	1 656	822	2 208	1 589	11 166	1 583
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	15	26	51	17	56	27	76	67	240	68
Management related occupations	80	177	220	84	87	297	207	536	307	2 601	354
Professional specialty occupations	496	976	1 005	702	718	1 959	1 056	3 253	2 066	11 598	1 933
Engineers and natural scientists	61	86	102	106	67	212	108	396	271	3 295	282
Engineers	47	72	86	61	27	159	54	312	213	2 617	208
Health diagnosing occupations	14	37	44	22	48	95	36	129	73	351	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	235	99	66	97	345	126	801	259	1 750	323
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	230	464	517	359	356	1 022	668	1 392	1 079	4 188	984
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	207	391	460	301	313	908	559	1 180	677	3 226	862
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 238	2 512	2 535	1 927	1 661	4 800	2 214	8 260	4 318	30 523	5 854
Health technologists and technicians	48	106	65	78	69	272	78	410	155	911	286
Technologists and technicians, except health	53	198	117	67	63	255	127	395	309	2 758	278
Sales occupations	429	842	969	752	620	1 659	816	2 767	1 509	10 276	2 025
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	80	186	209	153	142	285	135	447	283	1 335	362
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	94	209	253	139	119	410	150	553	400	3 268	440
Other sales occupations	255	447	507	460	359	964	531	1 767	826	5 673	1 223
Cashiers	108	196	156	173	99	344	166	699	278	2 174	461
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	708	1 366	1 384	1 030	909	2 614	1 193	4 688	2 345	16 578	3 265
Computer equipment operators	9	76	4	12	—	50	10	80	44	489	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	164	362	368	263	320	687	347	1 285	732	5 078	766
Financial records processing occupations	87	236	203	168	140	452	177	613	306	2 083	520
Mail and message distributing occupations	60	43	55	56	70	87	65	252	129	670	101
Service occupations	749	1 372	1 366	1 037	1 313	2 400	1 331	4 537	2 749	11 012	2 878
Private household occupations	31	65	93	68	183	77	96	117	136	386	100
Protective service occupations	42	63	107	53	40	277	144	177	209	1 437	294
Police and firefighters	8	26	49	25	13	103	28	178	71	760	69
Service occupations, except protective and household	676	1 244	1 166	916	1 090	2 045	1 091	3 943	2 404	9 189	2 484
Food service occupations	243	564	454	348	412	847	502	1 694	930	4 276	1 030
Cleaning and building service occupations	179	349	317	235	332	646	291	1 106	572	2 548	614
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	216	897	907	214	1 900	979	340	387	1 281	819	217
Farm operators and managers	134	658	706	98	1 278	654	117	170	825	179	81
Farm workers and related occupations	77	239	177	77	570	325	178	186	444	617	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 283	1 807	1 876	1 699	1 812	3 289	1 485	6 318	2 461	16 308	3 572
Mechanics and repairers	471	726	521	535	445	1 157	513	2 376	711	4 140	1 269
Construction trades	251	476	598	510	637	813	409	1 687	668	3 907	1 161
Precision production occupations	222	601	735	555	574	1 305	442	1 956	966	8 228	1 112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 906	3 683	3 814	2 897	3 348	7 126	3 072	9 115	4 096	20 074	5 378
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	431	1 362	1 291	1 134	1 159	2 417	1 037	2 584	1 404	7 951	1 473
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	283	684	880	397	683	1 644	361	1 053	910	5 128	809
Transportation occupations	395	591	597	462	538	1 231	560	1 763	663	2 287	1 202
Motor vehicle operators	366	545	584	431	528	841	504	1 320	654	2 095	989
Material moving equipment operators	365	307	207	213	285	379	308	1 072	274	1 031	404
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	432	739	839	691	683	1 455	806	2 643	845	3 677	1 490
Construction laborers	70	82	140	63	71	171	98	263	144	492	175
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	176	172	169	153	340	121	593	248	1 190	396
Employed females 16 years and over	2 264	4 779	4 775	3 487	4 143	9 001	4 018	12 163	7 558	41 643	8 024
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327	728	827	473	514	1 530	819	2 504	1 533	8 581	1 449
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	179	294	104	120	390	214	608	525	3 167	340
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	2	2	10	4	20	15	20	23	51	30
Management related occupations	25	62	92	19	33	107	62	108	100	995	66
Professional specialty occupations	244	549	533	369	394	1 140	605	1 896	1 008	5 414	1 109
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	—	1	5	2	2	10	4	209	19
Engineers	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	7	4	68	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	4	—	2	—	9	—	22	2	45	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	195	83	56	84	297	107	744	216	1 577	291
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	280	371	252	242	703	448	940	642	2 826	674
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	117	236	329	220	219	634	363	803	480	2 242	606
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	858	1 695	1 546	1 253	1 075	3 311	1 462	5 544	2 897	19 952	3 792
Health technologists and technicians	46	106	65	64	69	241	59	379	140	821	251
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	63	15	5	25	85	29	70	65	543	37
Sales occupations	254	436	437	397	273	949	415	1 641	830	5 728	986
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	39	48	40	17	73	22	143	94	463	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	58	54	41	35	117	21	134	106	997	87
Other sales occupations	187	339	335	316	221	759	372	1 364	630	4 268	834
Cashiers	106	181	139	144	89	328	153	594	265	1 992	399
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	553	1 090	1 029	787	708	2 036	959	3 454	1 862	12 860	2 518
Computer equipment operators	7	73	2	5	—	38	1	56	13	320	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	162	354	364	261	314	678	340	1 265	729	5 027	746
Financial records processing occupations	83	224	171	163	138	402	152	510	286	1 838	463
Mail and message distributing occupations	37	14	23	9	37	16	5	99	34	201	30
Service occupations	557	992	961	736	1 056	1 582	805	2 964	1 826	6 569	1 861
Private household occupations	31	63	89	66	183	78	96	117	120	357	92
Protective service occupations	2	2	—	2	5	13	—	51	10	130	27
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	7	—	11	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	524	927	872	668	868	1 491	709	2 796	1 696	6 082	1 742
Food service occupations	236	467	406	299	383	743	392	1 222	701	3 001	828
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	151	121	74	177	231	59	510	192	908	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	145	99	31	320	109	95	71	213	177	21
Farm operators and managers	17	33	66	10	123	41	18	23	109	10	8
Farm workers and related occupations	15	112	33	21	197	68	77	48	104	167	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	100	124	133	207	302	120	155	171	1 012	121
Mechanics and repairers	9	22	12	9	49	27	16	31	19	74	4
Construction trades	6	2	10	10	18	12	5	8	20	44	22
Precision production occupations	24	76	102	112	140	263	99	116	132	894	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	451	1 119	1 218	861	971	2 167	717	925	918	5 352	780
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	173	550	447	456	307	862	411	276	396	2 304	376
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	291	434	197	311	667	112	136	259	2 005	130
Transportation occupations	24	30	79	26	55	114	28	160	82	355	91
Motor vehicle operators	24	30	79	26	55	104	28	160	82	355	91
Material moving equipment operators	9	21	11	2	21	33	12	21	18	79	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	227	247	180	277	491	154	332	163	609	181
Construction laborers	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	40	28	8	22	95	14	176	53	151	45

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
Employed persons 16 years and over	51 697	15 743	111 440	192 737	13 335	111 470	28 115	49 815	7 441	16 551	39 755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 782	2 645	20 633	44 360	2 079	21 418	5 186	10 808	1 143	2 436	7 549
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 472	1 165	8 956	19 610	994	9 216	2 383	5 356	437	1 035	3 674
Officials and administrators, public administration	171	69	238	456	67	210	52	87	31	15	107
Management related occupations	1 146	228	1 948	4 228	212	2 095	503	1 019	101	275	785
Professional specialty occupations	5 310	1 480	11 677	24 750	1 085	12 202	2 803	5 452	706	1 401	3 875
Engineers and natural scientists	1 241	176	2 119	4 157	94	1 538	575	1 270	106	148	830
Engineers	911	143	1 684	2 956	59	1 276	463	932	82	105	692
Health diagnosing occupations	195	76	559	1 495	65	690	158	177	23	54	148
Health assessment and treating occupations	639	202	1 803	4 828	216	2 471	429	763	139	253	602
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 330	744	5 294	8 790	434	5 076	1 109	2 218	320	658	1 482
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 764	593	4 017	6 292	337	3 941	933	1 797	284	587	1 145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 842	3 505	29 527	59 020	3 363	31 572	7 993	14 623	1 536	3 573	10 840
Health technologists and technicians	313	140	1 483	3 370	135	1 574	353	481	91	109	236
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 495	196	2 242	3 117	195	1 396	423	1 156	70	121	759
Sales occupations	4 886	1 168	9 977	19 547	953	11 741	2 683	5 407	542	940	3 595
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	767	256	1 543	2 619	146	1 852	502	684	122	171	688
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 414	280	2 550	5 867	286	3 052	695	2 309	79	228	991
Other sales occupations	2 705	632	5 884	11 061	521	6 837	1 486	2 414	341	541	1 916
Cashiers	1 065	217	2 158	3 751	185	2 126	553	929	124	141	631
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 148	2 001	15 825	32 986	2 080	16 861	4 534	7 579	833	2 403	6 250
Computer equipment operators	208	37	278	896	53	192	109	140	8	79	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 338	530	4 553	9 376	640	4 680	1 074	2 146	257	595	1 856
Financial records processing occupations	920	344	2 002	4 084	287	2 092	612	1 125	132	411	909
Mail and message distributing occupations	347	97	581	1 637	104	825	191	247	24	84	268
Service occupations	6 567	1 772	13 335	27 207	1 820	14 524	3 465	5 330	948	1 724	4 607
Private household occupations	191	113	398	930	116	508	147	145	45	78	173
Protective service occupations	677	123	1 463	3 309	242	1 614	446	532	86	89	396
Police and firefighters	304	41	654	1 233	65	613	156	275	11	39	161
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 699	1 536	11 474	22 968	1 462	12 402	2 872	4 653	817	1 557	4 038
Food service occupations	2 699	719	5 063	10 550	640	5 409	1 316	2 089	272	728	1 878
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 479	367	3 256	5 951	337	3 369	840	1 203	268	367	1 063
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 210	933	1 670	1 344	901	1 077	681	1 194	330	1 324	1 012
Farm operators and managers	724	646	637	275	599	372	443	607	153	959	597
Farm workers and related occupations	481	272	994	998	302	656	227	581	143	359	409
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 962	2 373	16 928	24 027	1 838	14 910	3 543	8 019	1 734	2 158	5 745
Mechanics and repairers	2 874	679	5 440	7 393	645	5 183	1 206	2 769	498	693	1 522
Construction trades	2 152	728	4 179	7 041	628	3 979	820	2 115	671	541	1 327
Precision production occupations	2 765	954	7 265	9 576	556	5 689	1 507	3 119	359	914	2 859
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 334	4 515	29 347	36 779	3 334	27 969	7 247	9 841	1 750	5 336	10 002
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 569	1 728	9 710	11 376	994	8 114	2 034	3 394	348	2 107	4 093
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 032	1 112	7 914	7 345	731	6 826	2 375	1 736	185	1 401	2 516
Transportation occupations	2 019	637	3 495	7 323	655	4 395	1 858	419	525	1 264	2 334
Motor vehicle operators	1 804	544	3 131	5 982	637	3 848	885	1 762	337	261	392
Material moving equipment operators	912	295	2 298	2 326	181	2 272	527	684	289	124	167
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 802	743	5 930	8 409	773	6 362	1 424	2 169	509	1 042	1 737
Construction laborers	242	95	476	759	118	568	134	234	74	124	137
Freight, stock, and material handlers	732	217	1 576	2 892	230	1 900	445	749	130	354	529
Employed females 16 years and over	20 827	6 358	44 071	83 096	5 414	45 036	11 430	19 216	2 454	6 602	16 386
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 746	1 101	8 727	18 222	891	9 175	1 976	3 703	513	986	2 769
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 214	305	2 756	5 506	315	2 458	606	1 030	130	232	910
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	24	86	191	10	52	11	23	10	4	12
Management related occupations	373	74	607	1 440	92	611	149	274	54	77	242
Professional specialty occupations	2 532	796	5 971	12 716	576	6 717	1 370	2 673	383	754	1 859
Engineers and natural scientists	80	30	122	354	6	110	73	104	2	13	48
Engineers	21	17	38	83	2	63	32	31	7	20	7
Health diagnosing occupations	17	5	46	164	2	28	6	6	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	544	162	1 611	4 117	187	2 141	363	676	119	239	523
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 536	516	3 463	6 052	259	3 398	768	1 493	199	395	1 002
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 220	430	2 754	4 717	207	2 732	669	1 235	181	348	817
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 542	2 364	19 315	39 406	2 290	20 590	5 318	9 219	1 039	2 371	6 831
Health technologists and technicians	292	126	1 362	3 013	124	1 377	308	428	72	103	213
Technologists and technicians, except health	265	56	390	627	35	289	114	207	21	40	122
Sales occupations	2 689	616	5 656	10 207	446	6 213	1 421	2 505	317	441	1 796
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	208	84	554	828	18	564	174	222	28	21	212
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	449	51	765	1 257	90	670	165	523	27	57	239
Other sales occupations	2 032	481	4 337	8 122	338	4 979	1 082	1 760	262	363	1 345
Cashiers	958	209	2 040	3 365	176	1 965	480	865	111	135	591
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 296	1 566	11 907	25 559	1 685	12 711	3 475	6 079	629	1 787	4 700
Computer equipment operators	136	25	184	584	29	153	97	96	6	50	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 325	524	4 496	9 281	640	4 623	1 063	2 126	257	573	1 848
Financial records processing occupations	796	327	1 793	3 685	259	1 872	564	1 039	109	360	790
Mail and message distributing occupations	128	42	168	697	47	190	81	120	8	32	88
Service occupations	4 229	1 267	8 762	16 737	1 205	8 948	2 201	3 489	602	1 309	3 179
Private household occupations	191	111	389	901	108	502	139	139	43	78	173
Protective service occupations	68	11	187	367	11	145	61	55	2	6	36
Police and firefighters	13	4	12	33	—	33	7	7	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 970	1 145	8 186	15 469	1 086	8 301	2 001	3 295	557	1 225	2 970
Food service occupations	2 039	606	4 038	7 699	542	4 015	1 019	1 592	238	612	1 514
Cleaning and building service occupations	576	126	1 396	2 212	112	1 251	352	423	77	185	462
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	198	120	402	265	71	254	71	328	62	182	175
Farm operators and managers	98	58	69	18	33	67	18	90	19	71	43
Farm workers and related occupations	98	62	328	247	38	187	53	232	43	111	132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	584	200	972	1 433	121	697	202	284	20	213	501
Mechanics and repairers	196	20	136	247	15	67	49	52	—	39	85
Construction trades	32	2	68	112	6	48	14	10	6	23	37
Precision production occupations	353	166	768	1 068	100	582	139	222	14	151	375
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 528	1 306	5 893	7 033	836	5 372	1 662	2 193	218	1 541	2 931
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	918	550	2 247	2 673	335	2 161	547	935	75	707	1 265
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	714	503	1 978	1 998	298	1 617	713	490	22	544	990
Transportation occupations	210	98	405	749	67	395	114	236	65	48	179
Motor vehicle operators	210	98	405	744	67	395	114	236	65	48	179
Material moving equipment operators	32	19	126	101	8	93	31	24	11	2	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	654	136	1 137	1 512	128	1 106	257	508	45	240	447
Construction laborers	17	—	13	7	2	16	—	—	—	—	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	133	45	237	362	13	202	63	128	16	49	89

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 880	241 075	4 719	10 534	32 745	3 959	16 371	8 141	10 975	17 323	7 118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	693	59 817	712	1 345	5 933	487	2 992	917	1 429	2 562	1 281
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	257	26 663	320	542	2 559	184	1 351	375	569	1 187	457
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	1 116	29	46	89	19	74	31	18	60	29
Management related occupations	33	6 491	47	95	502	36	240	78	137	262	115
Professional specialty occupations	436	33 154	392	803	3 374	303	1 641	542	860	1 375	824
Engineers and natural scientists	35	7 296	55	104	452	19	280	51	93	263	168
Engineers	30	4 840	23	69	344	13	206	45	56	210	130
Health diagnosing occupations	13	1 738	6	12	89	12	67	19	25	52	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	5 357	66	124	673	36	259	109	74	197	115
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	278	11 701	203	376	1 546	183	690	256	434	602	371
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	254	8 326	179	308	1 218	161	622	213	397	509	339
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 028	77 106	843	2 188	8 116	699	3 959	1 434	2 061	4 324	1 427
Health technologists and technicians	43	2 844	26	94	463	20	173	82	60	102	88
Technologists and technicians, except health	53	5 677	36	150	461	29	233	57	149	267	96
Sales occupations	348	25 126	229	684	3 048	223	1 234	494	605	1 427	456
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	65	3 559	29	133	459	50	202	118	70	227	108
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	69	8 183	56	163	796	33	330	94	124	346	62
Other sales occupations	214	13 384	144	388	1 793	140	702	282	411	854	286
Cashiers	108	4 344	49	149	676	30	244	118	162	348	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	584	43 459	552	1 260	4 144	427	2 319	801	1 247	2 528	787
Computer equipment operators	3	1 190	7	20	77	9	55	28	23	72	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	176	13 013	167	394	1 105	130	761	197	394	693	259
Financial records processing occupations	56	5 185	89	159	587	72	343	136	185	368	83
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	1 789	35	67	195	26	97	37	65	117	33
Service occupations	625	32 402	580	1 174	4 228	424	1 988	899	1 084	2 401	1 014
Private household occupations	48	987	29	46	106	18	75	45	58	121	32
Protective service occupations	56	3 351	41	91	271	17	171	34	127	210	121
Police and firefighters	11	1 248	12	20	110	9	24	16	41	87	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	521	28 064	510	1 037	3 851	389	1 742	820	899	2 070	861
Food service occupations	216	12 312	180	419	1 802	159	760	380	381	755	325
Cleaning and building service occupations	154	7 391	143	258	1 048	97	449	207	262	547	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	302	1 612	257	676	751	236	378	487	397	968	401
Farm operators and managers	209	460	175	494	400	158	223	333	253	692	152
Farm workers and related occupations	75	1 139	67	179	298	48	145	152	108	273	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 398	27 666	871	1 954	4 671	778	2 681	1 273	2 003	2 587	1 092
Mechanics and repairers	459	8 060	331	644	1 642	219	857	496	605	939	323
Construction trades	294	7 549	220	557	1 073	195	791	272	413	827	378
Precision production occupations	203	11 998	191	723	1 583	175	1 004	491	628	813	380
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 834	42 472	1 456	3 197	9 046	1 335	4 373	3 131	4 001	4 481	1 903
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	511	15 419	443	973	2 405	407	1 446	1 209	1 341	1 463	584
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	200	9 318	241	969	2 072	213	793	680	971	831	329
Transportation occupations	311	7 041	239	482	1 620	160	827	409	496	816	399
Motor vehicle operators	261	6 939	234	447	1 556	157	699	400	484	791	372
Material moving equipment operators	286	1 732	271	277	918	289	342	222	403	306	185
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	526	8 962	262	496	2 031	266	965	611	790	1 065	406
Construction laborers	77	1 245	60	81	165	53	128	48	85	128	107
Freight, stock, and material handlers	158	3 169	59	105	456	58	230	107	127	321	126
Employed females 16 years and over	1 766	105 748	1 697	3 959	13 393	1 383	6 447	2 958	3 977	6 796	2 692
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297	23 692	312	522	2 630	201	1 254	443	648	1 107	580
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	7 757	97	129	723	39	356	106	180	361	165
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	321	12	10	11	7	5	16	8	21	20
Management related occupations	15	2 384	15	33	172	4	87	22	55	124	38
Professional specialty occupations	227	15 935	215	393	1 907	162	898	337	468	746	415
Engineers and natural scientists	—	624	4	16	28	1	11	5	6	17	6
Engineers	—	167	—	5	14	—	7	1	6	12	2
Health diagnosing occupations	—	152	—	2	—	—	—	5	3	13	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	49	4 647	56	103	578	31	218	98	64	189	97
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	165	7 901	134	230	1 051	122	509	171	282	447	254
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	156	6 161	122	208	893	105	447	136	257	383	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	698	50 275	604	1 459	5 132	493	2 770	979	1 335	2 829	953
Health technologists and technicians	32	2 443	23	94	440	20	165	77	48	72	80
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	1 262	13	29	127	5	81	17	29	49	18
Sales occupations	230	12 522	146	354	1 473	131	693	269	370	779	247
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	1 160	9	30	110	23	55	33	16	55	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	1 964	18	30	136	9	91	19	37	105	13
Other sales occupations	178	9 398	119	294	1 227	99	547	217	317	619	199
Cashiers	97	3 757	48	143	598	30	215	117	159	319	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	434	34 048	422	982	3 092	337	1 831	620	888	1 929	608
Computer equipment operators	3	743	5	12	74	7	35	24	9	52	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	176	12 897	167	390	1 092	129	761	197	382	690	259
Financial records processing occupations	51	4 644	78	152	511	71	296	121	158	349	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	666	14	18	60	7	51	14	17	53	3
Service occupations	432	19 523	431	872	2 650	343	1 409	677	747	1 567	715
Private household occupations	48	955	29	46	106	18	75	45	58	117	32
Protective service occupations	2	374	6	7	14	2	32	6	15	21	11
Police and firefighters	—	71	2	3	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	382	18 194	396	819	2 530	323	1 302	626	674	1 429	672
Food service occupations	183	8 703	169	355	1 333	145	659	320	338	600	290
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	2 421	44	127	296	48	166	88	102	176	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	300	38	93	147	31	42	67	52	91	43
Farm operators and managers	24	67	24	40	59	24	9	23	21	47	13
Farm workers and related occupations	27	233	12	53	86	7	33	44	28	44	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	2 258	29	140	234	33	163	48	110	116	57
Mechanics and repairers	2	316	9	37	43	9	34	4	30	7	11
Construction trades	4	134	2	23	19	6	13	2	11	4	—
Precision production occupations	15	1 808	18	80	161	17	116	41	69	105	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	267	9 700	283	873	2 600	282	809	744	1 085	1 086	344
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	109	3 902	111	339	692	79	324	262	355	433	139
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	3 279	96	336	1 228	142	225	239	448	271	90
Transportation occupations	53	682	36	93	138	21	61	59	80	94	54
Motor vehicle operators	53	682	36	93	138	21	61	59	80	94	54
Material moving equipment operators	7	62	6	8	36	—	24	30	9	17	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	1 775	34	97	506	40	175	154	193	271	54
Construction laborers	—	20	3	—	—	3	2	—	2	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	522	4	18	99	17	22	25	27	67	28

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
Employed persons 16 years and over	59 561	15 819	13 495	55 230	24 444	26 924	26 236	25 189	18 632	160 135	224 916
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 115	2 352	1 859	10 358	4 375	4 466	4 959	4 026	2 900	32 694	52 401
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 129	1 008	729	4 927	1 772	2 162	2 083	1 802	1 396	14 554	24 739
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 125	37	26	154	81	69	120	39	48	229	468
Management related occupations	1 015	203	129	999	349	358	503	404	277	3 199	5 463
Professional specialty occupations	6 986	1 344	1 130	5 431	2 603	2 304	2 876	2 224	1 504	18 140	27 662
Engineers and natural scientists	861	198	180	899	400	321	319	330	273	3 721	6 144
Engineers	546	164	168	720	278	272	206	281	244	3 018	4 444
Health diagnosing occupations	219	49	25	265	181	112	156	61	37	836	1 517
Health assessment and treating occupations	815	212	222	925	412	395	527	417	234	3 092	3 792
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 675	653	527	2 267	1 161	1 067	1 347	1 028	707	6 900	10 138
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 879	506	460	1 874	916	848	1 094	757	601	5 450	7 262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 000	3 489	2 554	14 565	5 991	5 725	6 532	5 218	4 189	43 946	70 810
Health technologists and technicians	388	114	94	651	201	249	408	286	94	2 013	2 559
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 071	168	124	777	366	287	281	300	305	2 935	5 478
Sales occupations	4 814	1 218	851	5 234	2 300	2 000	2 298	1 800	1 258	15 055	23 350
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	645	250	82	831	357	266	404	321	229	1 698	3 323
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 404	253	210	1 505	384	475	442	473	409	4 738	7 392
Other sales occupations	2 765	715	559	2 898	1 289	1 259	1 452	1 006	620	8 619	12 635
Cashiers	1 282	301	163	956	567	410	518	364	186	2 910	4 312
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 727	1 989	1 485	7 903	3 394	3 189	3 545	2 832	2 532	23 943	39 423
Computer equipment operators	203	50	11	129	83	94	117	34	50	581	1 126
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 797	474	483	2 193	919	949	942	739	723	7 027	12 558
Financial records processing occupations	1 076	300	269	1 159	370	426	558	413	409	3 358	5 170
Mail and message distributing occupations	371	120	56	402	196	145	148	117	107	1 010	1 754
Service occupations	7 692	1 787	1 559	6 594	3 535	3 514	4 411	3 435	2 230	19 550	30 030
Private household occupations	219	83	71	222	235	110	137	197	74	597	920
Protective service occupations	674	103	94	921	423	264	706	224	198	1 862	2 832
Police and firefighters	183	26	28	271	122	94	142	85	68	601	1 096
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 799	1 601	1 394	5 451	2 877	3 140	3 568	3 014	1 958	17 091	26 278
Food service occupations	3 535	719	645	2 671	1 096	1 310	1 389	1 262	872	7 403	12 508
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 715	510	341	1 428	702	881	1 026	830	567	4 100	6 553
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 120	927	951	917	787	853	450	973	990	1 353	1 263
Farm operators and managers	399	674	731	468	459	543	170	721	746	462	244
Farm workers and related occupations	694	246	217	442	258	287	196	248	239	850	997
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 014	2 633	1 923	7 770	3 231	4 079	4 232	3 571	2 869	21 163	28 845
Mechanics and repairers	2 893	821	694	2 360	1 104	1 342	1 524	1 248	767	6 866	8 756
Construction trades	2 094	764	673	1 860	1 101	1 071	1 432	772	629	5 473	7 320
Precision production occupations	3 954	1 048	554	3 550	1 019	1 660	1 261	1 528	1 463	8 698	12 736
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 620	4 631	4 649	15 026	6 525	8 287	5 652	7 966	5 454	41 429	41 567
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 666	1 803	1 269	4 955	2 512	2 907	1 332	3 106	2 179	14 900	15 924
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 081	816	1 587	4 347	1 032	2 188	1 619	1 998	1 541	7 146	7 160
Transportation occupations	2 258	736	615	1 806	953	1 197	1 436	824	580	5 894	7 231
Motor vehicle operators	2 174	690	590	1 710	814	1 012	931	724	580	5 453	6 930
Material moving equipment operators	1 041	297	324	1 133	440	516	555	449	264	3 499	2 285
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 574	979	854	2 785	1 588	1 479	1 710	1 589	890	9 990	8 967
Construction laborers	364	136	116	287	153	194	337	171	135	729	873
Freight, stock, and material handlers	746	240	221	793	439	330	390	432	247	2 734	3 360
Employed females 16 years and over	24 235	6 103	5 274	22 703	9 715	10 570	10 253	10 190	7 471	64 407	93 385
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 817	1 010	889	4 103	1 959	1 837	2 256	1 752	1 190	12 886	19 150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 501	330	213	1 260	551	551	569	501	352	3 684	6 065
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	4	6	36	32	32	8	5	19	48	88
Management related occupations	426	86	60	347	126	104	151	114	88	876	1 699
Professional specialty occupations	3 316	680	676	2 843	1 394	1 286	1 687	1 251	838	9 202	13 085
Engineers and natural scientists	37	12	9	46	19	34	14	14	14	161	507
Engineers	8	10	9	26	—	13	4	7	8	81	177
Health diagnosing occupations	20	6	—	12	—	6	13	15	—	70	138
Health assessment and treating occupations	709	182	211	812	314	340	464	366	226	2 759	3 433
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 023	393	385	1 601	814	733	935	708	506	4 755	6 702
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 267	306	330	1 389	674	597	790	535	430	3 835	5 137
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 248	2 284	1 715	9 589	3 904	3 844	4 451	3 435	2 666	28 458	46 045
Health technologists and technicians	330	104	91	598	157	229	383	261	94	1 818	2 207
Technologists and technicians, except health	329	134	25	182	57	49	37	79	44	475	1 221
Sales occupations	2 589	608	441	2 778	1 126	1 060	1 316	933	600	7 932	11 848
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	12	12	218	125	91	110	96	77	462	995
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	347	64	34	374	92	84	148	103	87	1 224	1 950
Other sales occupations	2 072	502	395	2 186	909	885	1 058	734	436	6 246	8 903
Cashiers	1 123	270	141	903	495	360	439	329	178	2 658	3 844
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 000	1 538	1 158	6 031	2 564	2 506	2 715	2 162	1 928	18 233	30 769
Computer equipment operators	149	35	7	68	55	73	84	32	39	300	634
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 790	474	481	2 176	913	944	929	726	712	6 935	12 467
Financial records processing occupations	955	267	244	1 049	327	391	464	365	380	2 925	4 514
Mail and message distributing occupations	166	37	15	86	25	38	51	35	49	326	606
Service occupations	4 817	1 272	1 129	4 085	2 058	2 388	2 695	2 402	1 553	12 806	18 567
Private household occupations	197	83	69	222	235	105	137	193	72	565	858
Protective service occupations	112	5	10	61	12	40	23	51	30	210	294
Police and firefighters	5	—	4	—	—	4	6	10	2	7	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 508	1 184	1 050	3 802	1 811	2 243	2 535	2 158	1 451	12 031	17 415
Food service occupations	2 598	628	559	2 042	813	1 066	1 130	990	749	5 753	8 945
Cleaning and building service occupations	563	215	112	564	210	324	359	358	221	1 398	2 141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	201	145	115	131	46	114	72	133	151	250	210
Farm operators and managers	47	68	65	34	10	48	18	56	75	54	57
Farm workers and related occupations	154	77	48	97	36	66	33	75	76	190	153
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	438	207	100	536	200	299	172	275	195	1 204	1 567
Mechanics and repairers	71	17	6	121	34	35	29	41	17	260	222
Construction trades	56	15	15	47	12	22	9	2	10	95	72
Precision production occupations	311	175	77	368	154	242	134	232	166	849	1 273
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 714	1 185	1 326	4 259	1 548	2 088	607	2 193	1 716	8 803	7 846
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 642	528	389	1 528	733	912	244	973	762	3 119	3 736
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 279	308	590	1 960	738	750	90	817	660	2 771	1 839
Transportation occupations	248	80	88	161	112	108	59	65	44	643	703
Motor vehicle operators	248	80	88	161	112	108	59	65	44	643	698
Material moving equipment operators	49	2	39	88	15	25	8	16	16	150	100
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	496	267	220	522	310	293	206	322	234	2 120	1 468
Construction laborers	—	2	—	16	2	—	—	—	2	6	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	146	48	58	126	66	27	83	75	14	374	359

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Employed persons 16 years and over	98 312	34 101	12 726	13 065	3 780	41 010	25 700	43 493	16 027	46 684	9 554
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 367	5 778	2 164	2 087	512	7 607	4 918	7 586	2 545	11 322	1 320
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 273	2 627	931	877	258	3 393	2 328	3 325	1 237	4 686	544
Officials and administrators, public administration	210	68	25	19	40	206	75	90	61	128	29
Management related occupations	1 548	518	208	164	64	729	579	702	246	873	76
Professional specialty occupations	10 094	3 151	1 233	1 210	254	4 214	2 590	4 261	1 308	6 636	776
Engineers and natural scientists	1 615	456	205	160	32	1 038	463	565	145	789	103
Engineers	1 367	281	144	118	14	772	357	342	138	610	79
Health diagnosing occupations	661	146	48	39	2	153	76	195	73	257	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 974	555	198	232	38	473	389	554	193	773	154
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 111	1 342	503	578	122	1 795	1 292	2 151	651	3 581	371
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 396	1 112	420	520	116	1 458	986	1 600	569	2 019	323
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 221	8 098	3 134	2 962	626	11 076	7 028	10 676	3 316	12 531	1 813
Health technologists and technicians	943	281	108	85	36	173	392	388	116	565	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 199	448	327	140	39	809	518	787	207	704	165
Sales occupations	8 128	2 987	886	920	186	4 083	2 273	3 349	1 106	4 219	598
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 201	404	145	169	35	688	411	572	184	479	147
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 954	705	245	220	21	1 288	532	938	221	1 257	127
Other sales occupations	4 973	1 678	496	531	130	2 107	1 330	1 839	701	2 483	324
Cashiers	1 729	537	176	210	43	801	488	495	253	825	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 951	4 382	1 813	1 817	365	6 011	3 845	6 152	1 887	7 043	988
Computer equipment operators	223	74	64	59	—	218	40	140	33	158	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 505	1 327	565	516	136	1 694	1 085	1 793	552	2 391	288
Financial records processing occupations	1 640	661	216	266	34	667	631	802	354	946	188
Mail and message distributing occupations	485	141	89	67	19	238	182	235	98	263	23
Service occupations	11 995	4 272	1 439	1 483	445	4 985	3 379	4 964	1 817	6 868	1 340
Private household occupations	399	178	133	76	15	110	151	211	73	171	57
Protective service occupations	1 334	337	254	123	51	581	261	373	154	556	97
Police and firefighters	475	129	50	49	9	155	88	129	55	180	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 262	3 757	1 052	1 284	379	4 294	2 967	4 380	1 590	6 141	1 186
Food service occupations	4 813	1 525	435	501	123	1 845	1 355	2 021	681	3 391	460
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 756	969	292	397	119	1 348	802	1 006	511	1 444	319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 019	890	934	590	141	795	470	2 632	684	1 135	601
Farm operators and managers	432	552	636	464	50	332	258	1 519	522	682	482
Farm workers and related occupations	520	330	292	124	68	458	176	1 057	160	453	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 511	5 011	1 864	1 758	679	6 313	4 301	6 012	2 285	5 922	1 401
Mechanics and repairers	5 027	1 583	531	649	203	1 953	1 201	1 752	602	2 003	422
Construction trades	3 547	1 380	530	377	226	1 914	1 487	1 674	521	1 729	324
Precision production occupations	5 853	1 830	795	723	153	2 434	1 401	2 438	1 159	2 171	605
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 199	10 052	3 191	4 185	1 377	10 234	5 604	11 623	5 380	8 906	3 079
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 790	3 610	1 036	1 576	335	3 865	1 716	3 909	2 278	2 762	1 207
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8 264	1 607	796	1 177	145	2 279	888	2 281	1 314	1 786	805
Transportation occupations	3 745	1 407	494	474	319	1 472	1 116	1 883	685	1 861	380
Motor vehicle operators	3 323	1 297	465	439	285	1 360	1 005	1 848	568	1 529	374
Material moving equipment operators	2 659	1 180	213	271	177	600	536	716	186	521	183
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 741	2 248	652	687	401	2 018	1 348	2 834	917	1 976	504
Construction laborers	413	192	70	78	46	294	206	258	150	161	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 830	587	197	146	103	535	344	741	124	659	149
Employed females 16 years and over	38 692	12 961	5 009	5 334	1 283	16 038	9 831	17 291	6 483	20 244	3 836
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 584	2 322	852	895	223	2 901	2 021	3 003	1 063	4 621	548
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 060	698	242	213	88	823	670	792	340	1 229	120
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	34	9	3	10	76	24	21	15	44	8
Management related occupations	500	148	99	61	17	176	193	214	93	264	21
Professional specialty occupations	5 524	1 624	610	682	135	2 078	1 351	2 211	723	3 392	428
Engineers and natural scientists	1 09	28	14	10	3	77	39	43	5	61	3
Engineers	67	15	2	—	—	26	23	15	5	38	—
Health diagnosing occupations	44	19	—	—	—	6	3	25	9	46	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 753	503	176	217	23	432	339	468	173	690	145
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 933	819	319	413	81	1 303	839	1 361	454	2 144	240
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 513	696	272	378	79	1 082	667	1 054	403	1 429	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 575	5 123	2 097	1 954	439	7 167	4 683	6 992	2 199	8 611	1 130
Health technologists and technicians	881	269	93	85	32	163	370	356	106	496	59
Technologists and technicians, except health	278	53	87	39	17	213	83	179	51	176	29
Sales occupations	4 652	1 555	535	501	96	2 236	1 200	1 680	593	2 119	291
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	405	74	50	60	7	226	124	167	33	122	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	579	157	77	49	—	401	138	199	23	270	18
Other sales occupations	3 668	1 324	408	392	89	1 609	938	1 314	537	1 727	236
Cashiers	1 621	502	159	200	43	737	451	468	225	740	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 764	3 246	1 382	1 329	294	4 555	3 030	4 777	1 449	5 820	751
Computer equipment operators	141	56	19	46	—	118	37	112	31	82	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 492	1 315	561	501	134	1 678	1 068	1 785	544	2 379	288
Financial records processing occupations	1 472	581	191	234	28	620	555	706	324	853	159
Mail and message distributing occupations	158	31	24	12	12	78	44	90	47	115	6
Service occupations	7 184	3 085	929	1 024	306	2 984	2 183	3 429	1 170	4 546	912
Private household occupations	399	169	133	76	15	105	151	211	61	159	57
Protective service occupations	140	33	63	19	4	69	41	55	20	85	—
Police and firefighters	13	—	2	—	—	8	—	6	14	27	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 645	2 883	733	929	287	2 810	1 991	3 163	1 089	4 302	855
Food service occupations	3 425	1 286	344	416	106	1 367	981	1 615	546	2 562	388
Cleaning and building service occupations	943	438	79	163	54	491	326	382	153	619	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174	135	129	56	25	148	57	435	85	172	42
Farm operators and managers	38	52	47	15	3	51	34	118	52	50	23
Farm workers and related occupations	134	83	82	41	22	97	23	310	33	122	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	807	286	139	113	50	365	143	397	140	381	112
Mechanics and repairers	139	24	15	22	10	43	9	49	5	42	21
Construction trades	68	24	6	4	2	16	31	20	28	42	6
Precision production occupations	590	118	87	35	306	97	328	107	295	83	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 368	2 010	863	1 292	240	2 473	744	3 035	1 826	1 913	1 092
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 590	929	288	540	99	1 119	298	1 303	810	733	501
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 106	521	353	456	54	655	133	615	632	556	408
Transportation occupations	511	93	77	23	23	245	100	136	43	183	37
Motor vehicle operators	504	93	77	23	22	245	100	136	41	183	37
Material moving equipment operators	261	36	5	33	5	27	42	54	25	19	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	900	431	140	240	59	427	171	927	316	422	123
Construction laborers	6	—	—	6	—	—	8	2	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	381	144	30	45	8	78	33	126	10	120	31

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 380	45 956	20 332	41 427	20 038	18 263	31 623	11 753	108 051	9 718	14 434
Agriculture	788	872	1 055	1 368	386	1 031	399	951	1 050	431	1 188
Forestry and fisheries	8	7	2	13	66	7	—	—	13	9	—
Mining	52	130	58	319	642	36	4 578	33	186	371	11
Construction	697	2 110	985	2 385	907	775	1 827	932	5 402	515	694
Manufacturing	1 671	14 492	7 704	14 432	2 248	7 172	6 433	3 880	37 213	3 617	5 902
Nondurable goods	402	3 289	2 780	5 902	1 271	2 431	1 274	1 161	12 652	868	1 531
Food and kindred products	75	708	260	256	91	650	334	225	1 337	133	190
Textile mill and finished textile products	191	104	216	112	15	161	435	110	586	23	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	407	591	381	533	171	197	186	1 630	189	168
Chemicals and allied products	32	914	161	2 141	125	262	133	117	2 471	98	450
Durable goods	1 269	11 203	4 924	8 530	977	4 741	5 159	2 719	24 561	2 749	4 371
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	109	142	77	485	106	198	56	56	1 094	47	38
Primary metal industries	54	798	488	1 410	91	555	2 708	60	7 152	1 012	162
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	178	1 043	447	1 595	127	593	943	520	4 179	427	180
Machinery, except electrical	614	1 579	1 857	1 060	284	1 800	401	988	3 587	393	813
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	1 096	352	2 069	34	93	57	182	1 359	106	1 927
Transportation equipment	191	5 965	786	1 137	53	1 386	364	647	6 121	235	1 028
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	712	2 950	1 013	4 428	1 487	743	2 172	835	5 554	770	632
Railroads	27	462	38	1 127	48	65	175	25	539	123	48
Trucking service and warehousing	98	988	319	848	161	267	508	262	2 528	319	241
Other transportation	115	464	156	871	324	131	288	119	921	109	73
Communications	50	491	219	457	357	134	415	101	865	91	100
Utilities and sanitary services	422	545	281	1 125	597	146	786	328	701	128	170
Wholesale trade	102	2 064	490	1 053	363	608	909	270	3 953	369	473
Retail trade	1 060	8 427	2 982	6 079	3 357	2 887	6 195	1 820	16 456	1 369	1 888
General merchandise stores	62	1 502	233	1 123	291	365	1 287	101	2 129	127	225
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	240	1 213	500	952	431	457	1 158	503	2 846	260	396
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	199	933	449	931	467	419	801	275	1 910	244	269
Eating and drinking places	242	2 419	834	1 518	1 361	840	1 356	567	4 989	397	489
Finance, insurance, and real estate	246	2 138	665	1 637	640	652	1 242	368	6 847	256	536
Banking and credit agencies	152	937	319	828	314	307	652	170	1 783	140	317
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	94	1 201	346	809	326	345	590	198	5 064	116	219
Services	1 751	11 537	4 686	8 681	9 130	3 957	7 170	2 316	28 517	1 791	2 637
Business services	33	595	202	444	167	142	261	90	2 517	108	162
Repair services	83	583	185	554	171	258	348	115	1 242	120	182
Private households	86	277	145	223	115	91	221	64	470	38	53
Other personal services	124	947	386	649	472	454	619	208	2 019	289	217
Entertainment and recreation services	16	307	116	267	184	134	213	40	831	33	58
Professional and related services	1 409	8 828	3 652	6 544	8 021	2 878	5 508	1 799	21 438	1 203	1 965
Hospitals	336	2 507	478	1 146	941	709	1 798	324	3 922	198	198
Health services, except hospitals	197	1 271	529	1 458	454	509	891	332	2 974	194	404
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	615	3 174	1 965	2 541	5 842	1 143	1 892	830	10 893	567	825
Other educational services	25	134	78	185	95	85	119	36	371	10	39
Social services, religious and membership organizations	183	1 180	438	908	472	278	557	175	2 149	185	225
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	53	562	164	306	217	154	251	102	1 129	49	112
Public administration	293	1 229	692	1 032	812	395	698	348	2 860	220	473
Employed females 16 years and over	2 658	19 110	8 553	16 340	8 757	7 331	11 991	4 432	43 758	3 423	5 892
Agriculture	99	182	251	337	71	210	101	114	199	97	187
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2	10	10	31	12	3	141	—	17	14	—
Construction	27	158	44	197	36	47	94	17	505	42	16
Manufacturing	460	3 386	2 624	3 987	703	1 906	1 315	1 150	8 132	873	2 140
Nondurable goods	210	962	1 352	1 755	564	835	701	598	4 160	314	564
Food and kindred products	20	187	115	52	11	216	100	52	346	24	46
Textile mill and finished textile products	132	70	192	64	10	128	397	81	384	23	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	171	253	180	216	88	107	110	629	101	83
Chemicals and allied products	8	213	40	246	15	60	20	34	976	19	202
Durable goods	250	2 424	1 272	2 232	139	1 071	614	552	3 972	559	1 576
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	32	28	178	19	26	7	5	353	11	9
Primary metal industries	12	81	102	144	2	116	199	9	784	171	14
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	42	367	91	398	28	178	93	112	762	47	52
Machinery, except electrical	109	248	335	228	15	355	42	160	469	70	172
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	336	149	863	4	22	8	48	409	40	1 106
Transportation equipment	22	1 075	213	156	14	352	113	56	923	80	101
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	577	189	635	305	126	361	130	1 011	101	118
Railroads	—	11	—	35	—	—	10	—	31	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2	172	23	87	4	8	62	16	251	9	15
Other transportation	22	108	47	132	89	35	68	38	311	41	29
Communications	15	198	98	233	136	61	150	39	348	31	52
Utilities and sanitary services	56	88	21	148	76	22	71	37	70	20	22
Wholesale trade	26	550	129	257	79	107	306	50	1 093	74	79
Retail trade	543	4 816	1 643	3 607	1 624	1 636	3 597	1 051	9 259	835	1 118
General merchandise stores	50	1 099	183	882	200	301	942	94	1 545	85	194
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	138	614	269	588	168	214	667	279	1 640	152	226
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	173	96	188	61	80	130	39	290	73	63
Eating and drinking places	194	1 712	564	1 064	793	631	925	463	3 224	316	349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	1 320	426	1 014	361	423	779	229	4 304	161	318
Banking and credit agencies	89	676	246	607	241	235	500	129	1 214	109	218
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	644	180	407	120	188	279	100	3 090	52	100
Services	1 128	7 593	2 997	5 900	5 187	2 722	5 070	1 548	18 165	1 140	1 751
Business services	7	300	104	179	64	109	121	46	1 160	36	65
Repair services	3	80	21	84	9	18	15	6	192	16	25
Private households	82	272	119	214	108	88	211	62	434	38	49
Other personal services	97	691	270	461	331	335	426	152	1 454	169	156
Entertainment and recreation services	—	182	22	93	60	80	146	22	333	13	32
Professional and related services	939	6 068	2 461	4 869	4 615	2 092	4 151	1 260	14 592	868	1 424
Hospitals	291	1 842	425	957	705	584	1 553	265	3 317	187	337
Health services, except hospitals	175	1 067	450	1 274	354	454	795	287	2 517	172	332
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	336	2 110	1 240	1 779	3 098	769	1 223	538	6 723	357	575
Other educational services	23	103	51	133	61	60	96	32	269	5	35
Social services, religious and membership organizations	106	702	232	602	304	163	357	110	1 333	133	106
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	244	63	124	93	62	127	28	433	14	39
Public administration	152	518	240	373	369	151	227	143	1 073	84	165

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
Employed persons 16 years and over	60 370	54 322	14 337	45 702	14 746	20 451	658 834	22 302	16 338	24 386	33 813
Agriculture	1 254	795	1 027	1 238	778	703	2 294	1 767	591	901	621
Forestry and fisheries	17	6	2	12	—	—	41	—	—	27	76
Mining	60	53	50	575	625	30	1 153	126	22	85	99
Construction	2 649	3 944	815	1 873	560	757	23 757	1 066	737	1 675	1 490
Manufacturing	16 850	18 876	4 310	18 068	5 748	8 747	189 034	8 391	6 793	6 107	11 922
Nondurable goods	2 917	5 754	1 166	2 241	3 465	1 660	48 474	1 787	1 585	1 652	3 100
Food and kindred products	427	1 195	111	292	108	212	7 099	295	1 040	530	691
Textile mill and finished textile products	80	386	54	26	884	100	6 710	468	6	49	183
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 102	1 523	167	741	550	422	14 134	303	180	267	405
Chemicals and allied products	323	1 325	72	305	61	113	11 260	127	75	556	289
Durable goods	13 933	13 122	3 144	15 827	2 283	7 087	140 560	6 604	5 208	4 455	8 822
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	136	293	105	502	136	159	2 787	320	113	176	210
Primary metal industries	828	1 514	109	4 861	998	433	23 818	229	1 620	185	1 216
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 127	1 613	864	1 831	338	652	21 928	267	541	546	645
Machinery, except electrical	4 540	3 652	850	3 284	86	2 934	31 392	1 514	593	892	2 849
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	869	1 455	236	322	402	1 410	18 522	1 101	99	775	847
Transportation equipment	4 846	3 391	600	1 119	105	704	30 125	2 298	1 338	977	2 315
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 298	3 647	1 015	3 461	1 126	1 137	48 136	1 241	766	1 495	1 902
Railroads	197	256	20	326	36	264	3 766	34	52	122	366
Trucking service and warehousing	1 288	1 404	363	1 238	265	284	10 451	641	317	355	498
Other transportation	605	676	304	410	114	142	15 855	175	173	265	364
Communications	563	443	185	348	69	197	10 190	192	82	496	214
Utilities and sanitary services	645	868	143	1 139	642	250	7 874	199	142	257	460
Wholesale trade	1 851	2 200	462	1 256	309	541	32 804	999	436	1 032	802
Retail trade	9 791	9 296	2 188	7 069	1 865	2 895	103 566	3 216	2 388	3 709	6 457
General merchandise stores	1 647	1 336	194	795	151	357	17 315	255	235	392	1 130
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 408	1 855	368	1 337	420	450	16 500	617	389	628	735
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 380	1 239	428	1 163	246	380	11 101	585	434	550	719
Eating and drinking places	2 747	2 389	591	1 743	440	887	28 594	834	688	1 143	2 071
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 204	2 620	463	1 519	476	849	39 698	671	570	1 369	1 147
Banking and credit agencies	1 402	858	236	730	217	355	17 162	324	306	352	597
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 802	1 762	227	789	259	494	22 536	347	264	1 017	550
Services	16 716	11 620	3 318	9 528	2 879	4 366	192 727	4 417	3 693	6 836	8 313
Business services	1 379	1 273	91	562	208	151	19 918	210	140	639	364
Repair services	782	723	134	578	94	169	8 031	295	175	337	258
Private households	367	286	117	253	124	153	3 311	98	117	184	146
Other personal services	1 433	1 160	257	676	222	373	13 843	365	255	512	799
Entertainment and recreation services	579	461	110	337	91	214	6 110	174	124	174	519
Professional and related services	12 176	7 717	2 609	7 122	2 140	3 306	141 514	3 275	2 882	4 990	6 227
Hospitals	2 652	1 365	430	1 776	436	818	41 662	555	434	654	1 834
Health services, except hospitals	2 427	1 129	337	1 003	359	642	17 754	624	564	586	972
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 795	3 200	1 364	2 868	832	1 118	44 742	1 515	1 258	2 532	2 199
Other educational services	236	208	80	98	31	75	3 468	70	71	103	130
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 408	1 074	305	905	274	507	15 603	331	392	592	691
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	658	741	93	472	208	146	18 285	180	163	523	401
Public administration	4 680	1 265	687	1 103	380	426	25 624	408	342	1 150	984
Employed females 16 years and over	25 635	20 993	5 617	16 826	5 739	8 334	287 239	8 953	6 206	9 978	14 007
Agriculture	287	136	110	207	154	88	689	303	103	183	92
Forestry and fisheries	—	6	—	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	13	15	34	11	5	403	14	7	16	5
Construction	248	277	46	129	31	55	2 595	87	40	117	136
Manufacturing	3 785	4 882	1 433	3 783	1 693	2 320	51 022	2 820	1 606	1 837	2 705
Nondurable goods	1 204	2 059	512	1 050	1 323	567	19 410	885	531	439	1 165
Food and kindred products	109	412	28	94	8	48	2 619	79	292	118	246
Textile mill and finished textile products	42	310	47	26	518	85	4 528	422	4	36	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	500	664	73	452	342	170	5 223	150	82	103	228
Chemicals and allied products	154	328	4	87	24	48	3 520	26	40	117	59
Durable goods	2 581	2 823	921	2 733	370	1 753	31 612	1 935	1 075	1 398	1 540
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	36	101	16	186	18	65	711	85	42	66	82
Primary metal industries	104	526	7	224	52	30	3 290	39	208	18	69
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	235	275	269	267	92	61	4 600	60	154	203	99
Machinery, except electrical	767	448	122	447	24	574	5 915	282	131	140	615
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	344	453	175	123	74	788	7 595	463	64	284	183
Transportation equipment	578	450	156	117	39	93	5 310	735	256	287	235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	542	559	216	363	140	214	12 810	252	139	276	324
Railroads	—	7	—	6	—	4	365	—	—	—	25
Trucking service and warehousing	118	86	33	66	17	31	1 542	84	28	33	72
Other transportation	110	183	73	105	58	27	4 712	74	56	67	81
Communications	226	117	93	135	34	105	5 048	58	28	128	76
Utilities and sanitary services	88	166	17	51	31	47	1 143	36	27	48	70
Wholesale trade	454	542	63	347	72	129	10 148	223	100	251	227
Retail trade	5 504	4 949	1 122	4 296	1 161	1 625	55 950	1 681	1 295	1 953	3 950
General merchandise stores	1 249	852	167	645	124	298	12 889	193	197	285	827
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	695	1 038	161	866	250	216	7 755	324	197	357	427
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	291	246	41	216	51	39	2 465	101	80	76	147
Eating and drinking places	1 856	1 602	404	1 413	342	597	17 245	602	509	696	1 437
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 941	1 705	248	925	279	564	23 748	427	320	841	672
Banking and credit agencies	1 104	660	142	543	168	253	12 115	241	198	253	446
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	837	1 045	106	382	111	311	11 633	186	122	588	226
Services	11 086	7 309	2 170	6 235	2 008	3 154	120 026	2 995	2 453	4 009	5 538
Business services	693	667	41	241	118	107	9 550	96	61	303	163
Repair services	93	50	20	96	4	17	1 281	22	17	40	8
Private households	342	266	107	248	106	147	3 086	87	111	181	144
Other personal services	1 040	786	205	464	178	268	8 775	290	212	321	529
Entertainment and recreation services	268	182	27	136	52	113	2 349	112	82	69	218
Professional and related services	8 650	5 358	1 770	5 050	1 550	2 502	94 985	2 388	1 970	3 095	4 476
Hospitals	2 194	1 099	387	1 470	374	726	31 730	478	368	547	1 552
Health services, except hospitals	1 973	983	259	805	305	544	13 106	559	428	460	684
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 236	2 145	836	1 927	585	734	30 158	1 042	809	1 482	1 512
Other educational services	167	149	47	62	27	65	2 556	42	59	60	109
Social services, religious and membership organizations	820	678	178	587	163	341	10 305	162	236	341	430
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	260	304	63	199	96	92	7 130	105	70	205	189
Public administration	1 788	615	194	505	190	180	9 837	151	143	493	358

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 730	10 489	408 874	15 958	11 247	33 599	53 055	16 313	381 714	29 162	12 808
Agriculture	1 068	800	3 122	1 137	376	861	1 093	411	1 723	1 062	995
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	32	—	2	—	19	9	2	19	—
Mining	101	18	682	12	570	120	53	1 243	343	678	42
Construction	2 376	586	18 629	1 126	936	2 527	2 520	831	17 363	1 115	494
Manufacturing	13 225	2 967	69 655	5 108	1 565	11 191	11 467	4 692	100 702	9 490	4 477
Nondurable goods	2 962	1 343	24 888	1 404	437	3 521	3 504	1 073	45 749	4 244	788
Food and kindred products	778	486	7 156	638	155	316	365	52	10 645	505	93
Textile mill and finished textile products	58	31	1 477	42	14	90	173	19	2 855	110	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	624	131	7 313	159	42	550	1 386	141	9 882	293	64
Chemicals and allied products	304	181	4 499	221	142	722	531	305	13 493	212	308
Durable goods	10 263	1 624	44 767	3 704	1 128	7 670	7 963	3 619	54 953	5 246	3 689
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	304	355	1 759	942	71	282	188	159	2 169	100	121
Primary metal industries	366	64	3 699	463	359	539	593	237	2 827	180	134
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 222	672	5 430	584	56	887	719	208	7 474	406	160
Machinery, except electrical	1 014	226	10 388	435	58	2 403	2 464	1 735	14 624	800	333
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 743	101	9 902	173	445	1 563	484	709	5 756	2 671	569
Transportation equipment	603	140	7 495	669	107	969	2 461	128	14 657	698	2 031
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 788	564	28 574	1 012	1 170	1 559	2 825	930	24 966	1 856	682
Railroads	158	41	2 453	82	51	100	149	41	1 946	86	104
Trucking service and warehousing	754	286	7 992	427	185	545	882	247	6 334	628	236
Other transportation	424	108	6 187	175	236	210	581	144	7 322	690	119
Communications	562	63	6 805	140	57	400	648	234	5 012	224	88
Utilities and sanitary services	890	66	5 137	188	641	304	565	264	4 352	228	135
Wholesale trade	1 385	383	20 055	818	387	1 371	1 766	382	20 184	1 134	350
Retail trade	6 750	1 660	73 483	2 525	1 753	4 922	8 259	2 407	64 756	4 706	1 766
General merchandise stores	889	191	13 243	146	142	395	1 331	299	9 792	493	242
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 160	280	9 847	403	311	849	1 334	349	9 873	629	290
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 077	254	7 464	540	336	777	982	338	5 958	772	255
Eating and drinking places	1 627	477	21 343	643	488	1 247	2 500	815	19 653	1 557	488
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 031	457	34 274	590	272	1 567	2 287	603	22 355	1 172	396
Banking and credit agencies	781	231	9 767	279	181	537	1 064	254	6 827	491	228
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 250	226	24 507	311	91	1 030	1 223	349	15 528	681	168
Services	8 386	2 557	131 075	3 258	3 834	8 684	16 595	4 234	115 320	7 199	3 243
Business services	692	57	16 319	165	77	721	1 770	129	12 997	504	98
Repair services	459	156	4 750	273	142	510	718	188	4 621	431	132
Private households	257	103	1 799	86	101	246	192	92	2 704	167	119
Other personal services	729	191	9 505	259	212	537	915	372	8 010	540	169
Entertainment and recreation services	276	60	4 292	128	32	365	473	75	4 738	213	69
Professional and related services	5 973	1 990	94 410	2 347	3 270	6 305	12 527	3 378	82 250	5 344	2 656
Hospitals	800	405	19 551	299	1 367	1 272	1 885	1 073	21 921	918	414
Health services, except hospitals	1 077	590	12 397	469	667	1 045	1 733	779	12 385	948	361
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 793	645	37 393	1 014	907	2 526	6 261	953	27 654	2 317	1 435
Other educational services	147	25	1 876	44	62	152	260	57	1 632	74	58
Social services, religious and membership organizations	750	246	11 764	301	204	589	1 393	355	10 766	791	212
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	406	79	11 429	220	63	721	995	161	7 892	296	176
Public administration	1 620	497	29 293	372	382	795	6 171	571	14 000	731	363
Employed females 16 years and over	15 725	4 184	183 047	6 316	4 564	12 748	22 581	6 898	165 229	12 307	4 989
Agriculture	172	50	877	164	73	168	167	66	488	198	98
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	5	—	—	2	2	—	—	6	—
Mining	13	—	161	—	35	11	7	115	77	228	6
Construction	181	22	1 918	31	26	135	191	42	1 460	121	29
Manufacturing	4 017	865	19 462	1 727	477	2 866	2 652	1 734	28 236	2 931	1 187
Nondurable goods	991	567	8 601	555	95	1 275	1 185	298	16 174	1 332	251
Food and kindred products	252	153	1 974	230	42	97	124	2	3 389	182	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	38	20	797	10	3	60	87	15	1 775	91	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	236	53	3 087	71	16	261	448	46	4 079	130	42
Chemicals and allied products	44	86	1 122	68	10	181	177	108	4 182	66	58
Durable goods	3 026	298	10 861	1 172	382	1 591	1 467	1 436	12 062	1 599	936
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	99	49	356	371	12	28	46	7	550	16	26
Primary metal industries	44	10	346	97	58	71	99	9	497	34	21
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	306	123	1 258	160	—	164	126	13	1 356	63	19
Machinery, except electrical	134	47	1 906	130	14	391	324	687	2 377	140	42
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	727	25	3 781	68	252	370	147	505	2 112	1 045	377
Transportation equipment	122	13	1 503	223	37	179	388	40	2 286	157	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	499	84	7 251	175	178	257	602	198	5 914	356	121
Railroads	2	—	107	9	8	—	—	—	59	—	7
Trucking service and warehousing	61	39	1 169	39	—	69	70	11	749	44	21
Other transportation	65	13	1 463	41	69	62	161	34	2 114	191	30
Communications	135	21	3 261	56	24	95	271	97	2 389	83	26
Utilities and sanitary services	236	11	1 251	30	79	31	100	56	603	38	37
Wholesale trade	336	62	5 447	249	130	396	412	83	5 666	278	94
Retail trade	3 530	879	36 580	1 368	822	2 604	4 606	1 320	34 116	2 535	998
General merchandise stores	586	138	8 558	101	103	270	982	223	7 034	344	179
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	573	120	4 808	249	153	484	723	153	4 719	284	173
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	151	39	1 116	64	34	91	166	50	883	163	34
Eating and drinking places	1 167	349	11 356	517	296	876	1 550	589	11 498	1 048	360
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 191	258	20 255	281	154	909	1 442	358	12 306	623	203
Banking and credit agencies	543	166	6 616	172	117	364	747	184	4 465	377	149
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	648	92	13 639	109	37	545	695	174	7 841	246	54
Services	5 294	1 731	77 676	2 194	2 463	5 116	10 304	2 791	71 530	4 779	2 102
Business services	248	36	7 500	70	62	267	755	61	6 812	246	39
Repair services	49	14	600	44	3	56	107	35	585	47	10
Private households	236	100	1 622	86	82	234	189	86	2 465	159	112
Other personal services	527	137	6 414	213	153	317	664	269	5 245	360	135
Entertainment and recreation services	128	32	1 654	70	23	104	183	36	1 797	84	26
Professional and related services	4 106	1 412	59 886	1 711	2 140	4 138	8 406	2 304	54 626	3 883	1 780
Hospitals	667	323	14 580	246	896	946	1 472	755	16 479	823	344
Health services, except hospitals	875	491	9 396	407	446	803	1 398	570	9 171	791	298
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 845	405	22 244	746	576	1 555	3 964	621	18 090	1 511	902
Other educational services	91	19	1 302	37	48	118	210	44	1 046	63	58
Social services, religious and membership organizations	415	165	7 626	176	150	417	926	224	7 055	551	127
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	213	9	4 738	99	24	299	436	90	2 785	144	51
Public administration	492	233	13 415	127	206	284	2 196	189	5 436	252	151

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 213	11 996	12 284	8 910	11 460	22 209	10 320	34 078	18 560	101 500	21 415
Agriculture	213	1 016	908	185	1 907	1 135	369	351	1 278	901	144
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	8	27	6	13	18	35	11	7	42
Mining	1 192	27	84	321	476	30	493	1 024	357	232	162
Construction	332	717	933	612	751	1 173	564	1 614	859	5 167	1 258
Manufacturing	1 319	4 317	4 135	3 158	3 661	8 346	3 235	11 267	5 084	40 111	6 018
Nondurable goods	172	2 015	1 656	1 279	1 283	3 290	1 917	954	1 416	8 591	1 856
Food and kindred products	39	1 554	274	120	339	833	671	116	209	437	168
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	4	174	2	155	363	119	41	130	887	241
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	64	92	361	93	30	918	38	311	222	1 339	193
Chemicals and allied products	20	90	79	52	28	192	521	212	59	3 154	641
Durable goods	1 147	2 302	2 479	1 879	2 378	5 056	1 318	10 313	3 668	31 520	4 162
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	72	105	139	140	995	547	477	123	199	242	88
Primary metal industries	273	439	128	76	95	364	168	8 769	75	2 662	2 244
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	45	365	544	277	300	346	43	639	277	4 233	193
Machinery, except electrical	107	323	672	108	438	1 349	205	114	1 578	9 920	462
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	125	40	161	89	608	33	62	242	5 752	40
Transportation equipment	50	624	368	172	153	1 391	118	61	582	5 317	499
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491	815	646	599	503	2 062	765	3 238	1 173	5 249	1 966
Railroads	57	124	46	47	14	836	152	461	46	646	707
Trucking service and warehousing	166	332	227	182	248	509	232	686	365	1 070	441
Other transportation	82	74	91	82	110	164	96	343	165	1 025	266
Communications	111	162	97	76	38	326	117	290	355	972	179
Utilities and sanitary services	75	123	185	212	93	227	168	1 458	242	1 536	373
Wholesale trade	251	411	415	122	282	534	253	955	335	3 664	902
Retail trade	805	1 608	1 786	1 335	1 340	3 112	1 577	5 590	2 840	16 237	3 812
General merchandise stores	83	123	154	211	90	409	137	904	402	2 791	570
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	320	369	306	281	520	244	1 038	455	2 919	742
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	116	242	332	254	208	461	289	675	384	1 838	726
Eating and drinking places	187	445	431	329	357	825	434	1 459	908	4 416	846
Finance, insurance, and real estate	162	330	404	298	211	806	241	1 049	672	4 835	924
Banking and credit agencies	89	179	178	166	133	433	136	560	328	2 159	548
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73	151	226	132	78	373	105	489	344	2 676	376
Services	1 259	2 491	2 433	1 881	2 155	4 443	2 303	8 071	5 430	22 435	5 599
Business services	25	102	106	57	46	205	61	289	207	2 249	291
Repair services	97	170	137	150	183	339	72	276	236	1 216	286
Private households	31	70	99	74	195	97	106	117	178	446	107
Other personal services	123	224	200	190	112	307	137	541	357	1 504	581
Entertainment and recreation services	23	39	40	39	24	83	63	265	78	919	64
Professional and related services	960	1 886	1 851	1 371	1 595	3 412	1 864	6 583	4 374	16 101	4 270
Hospitals	175	278	349	281	169	763	225	2 064	799	3 438	1 153
Health services, except hospitals	209	483	318	182	528	636	321	946	888	2 499	624
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	400	734	779	670	609	1 461	948	2 465	1 926	6 557	1 562
Other educational services	21	54	38	30	32	69	61	49	123	384	97
Social services, religious and membership organizations	98	220	271	107	138	290	224	725	458	1 624	564
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	57	117	96	101	119	193	85	334	180	1 599	270
Public administration	189	264	532	372	168	555	502	884	521	2 662	588
Employed females 16 years and over	2 264	4 779	4 775	3 487	4 143	9 001	4 018	12 163	7 558	41 643	8 024
Agriculture	36	198	105	30	359	185	145	111	238	271	25
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	4
Mining	60	4	11	35	11	4	54	46	17	58	45
Construction	14	30	22	8	14	96	17	85	39	375	105
Manufacturing	490	1 385	1 406	1 081	1 184	2 787	911	978	1 191	11 188	932
Nondurable goods	73	825	713	711	607	1 410	749	239	428	2 959	560
Food and kindred products	6	553	54	7	139	523	308	35	45	111	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	2	129	2	63	231	102	41	112	498	213
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	49	134	49	17	307	17	90	83	602	80
Chemicals and allied products	7	35	24	7	7	44	128	32	9	804	44
Durable goods	417	560	693	370	577	1 377	162	739	763	8 229	372
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	34	6	6	104	207	41	22	41	45	5
Primary metal industries	15	36	12	2	1	31	4	474	4	567	65
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2	96	75	64	68	56	6	114	61	1 261	22
Machinery, except electrical	25	57	134	22	218	278	15	7	340	1 856	42
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	56	16	72	38	251	18	32	83	1 842	12
Transportation equipment	10	189	31	78	10	287	60	25	88	1 373	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	124	116	71	77	341	96	539	265	970	278
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	20	—	11	59
Trucking service and warehousing	2	16	19	18	16	36	9	115	32	126	28
Other transportation	43	31	16	17	51	46	19	130	49	294	63
Communications	57	69	39	14	1	167	60	85	176	348	32
Utilities and sanitary services	12	8	42	22	9	48	8	189	8	191	96
Wholesale trade	50	89	75	10	70	163	47	175	59	1 107	199
Retail trade	500	872	905	721	728	1 768	883	3 390	1 654	9 216	1 829
General merchandise stores	64	93	104	136	78	313	121	729	327	2 090	393
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	133	175	124	145	159	324	142	680	232	1 546	316
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	40	52	46	36	73	35	103	70	327	66
Eating and drinking places	171	337	346	266	298	625	344	965	602	2 848	612
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	227	257	185	126	448	134	660	425	3 014	633
Banking and credit agencies	72	147	147	146	101	287	97	410	244	1 603	459
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	46	80	110	39	25	161	37	250	181	1 411	174
Services	809	1 731	1 668	1 201	1 493	2 998	1 528	5 830	3 481	14 550	3 738
Business services	11	53	77	30	24	87	28	171	63	1 038	111
Repair services	17	15	12	21	13	36	1	35	32	151	9
Private households	31	68	94	68	191	97	106	117	129	391	96
Other personal services	66	185	153	118	77	218	101	407	260	1 081	390
Entertainment and recreation services	14	26	28	6	7	29	21	114	29	348	20
Professional and related services	670	1 384	1 304	958	1 181	2 531	1 271	4 986	2 968	11 541	3 112
Hospitals	156	253	283	232	146	689	172	1 802	637	2 908	956
Health services, except hospitals	191	433	268	162	456	505	252	781	701	2 100	545
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	231	467	561	438	410	992	588	1 725	1 174	4 455	1 046
Other educational services	13	49	20	18	30	50	61	42	87	267	56
Social services, religious and membership organizations	55	137	128	58	85	197	149	488	287	1 109	375
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24	45	44	50	54	98	49	148	82	702	134
Public administration	73	119	210	139	81	211	202	349	187	894	236

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
Employed persons 16 years and over	51 697	15 743	111 440	192 737	13 335	111 470	28 115	49 815	7 441	16 551	39 755
Agriculture	1 247	930	1 720	1 285	965	1 072	765	1 279	292	1 400	1 152
Forestry and fisheries	21	2	41	43	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Mining	542	45	192	195	32	203	55	115	636	63	97
Construction	2 688	844	4 309	8 760	855	4 706	957	2 653	843	724	1 798
Manufacturing	14 672	5 288	42 191	48 836	3 152	34 295	9 881	15 638	1 163	6 872	16 894
Nondurable goods	3 594	1 158	6 162	10 967	758	3 992	2 101	4 606	271	1 828	3 868
Food and kindred products	563	133	534	2 083	209	1 102	869	618	105	492	869
Textile mill and finished textile products	168	148	466	842	49	435	62	117	2	180	420
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	733	293	1 383	2 050	162	832	329	1 065	40	749	855
Chemicals and allied products	431	108	2 574	1 836	164	450	187	1 301	95	19	121
Durable goods	11 078	4 130	36 029	37 869	2 394	30 303	7 780	11 032	892	5 044	13 026
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	243	104	136	1 091	70	1 315	54	212	159	725	306
Primary metal industries	1 151	279	10 300	3 267	147	11 721	653	1 539	405	196	782
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 094	312	5 843	4 624	346	3 122	644	2 301	79	149	700
Machinery, except electrical	852	1 156	4 674	5 929	326	3 541	3 691	2 176	41	2 132	4 830
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 128	986	2 053	2 930	346	1 687	1 928	825	116	162	3 722
Transportation equipment	1 869	1 165	10 923	9 742	556	7 185	462	2 784	20	1 562	1 973
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 426	885	7 356	15 436	994	6 971	2 480	4 131	1 087	712	1 792
Railroads	377	186	819	2 610	67	1 036	485	174	41	11	81
Trucking service and warehousing	1 301	168	1 763	4 319	509	2 074	302	1 541	80	256	586
Other transportation	465	159	1 540	2 903	128	1 494	211	927	113	96	494
Communications	588	215	1 313	2 271	115	1 113	1 146	914	98	222	275
Utilities and sanitary services	695	157	1 921	3 333	175	1 254	336	575	755	127	356
Wholesale trade	1 402	879	2 594	9 618	707	5 108	823	2 700	147	430	1 325
Retail trade	9 057	2 269	17 469	33 970	2 121	20 938	4 726	7 829	1 104	1 917	5 920
General merchandise stores	1 251	236	3 020	5 189	238	4 013	718	959	98	253	847
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 517	398	2 995	4 820	219	3 139	619	1 331	236	346	803
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 287	370	2 285	3 516	423	2 583	477	1 245	205	259	836
Eating and drinking places	2 847	589	4 775	10 475	631	5 328	1 362	2 065	190	491	1 845
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 108	504	4 924	8 900	550	5 043	1 002	2 985	162	1 022	1 357
Banking and credit agencies	966	269	2 387	3 313	231	2 208	443	1 063	97	330	566
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 142	235	2 537	5 587	319	2 835	559	1 922	65	692	791
Services	11 654	3 542	27 055	59 280	3 193	29 925	6 446	11 126	1 759	3 159	8 152
Business services	1 151	199	1 845	5 383	254	1 932	613	1 048	58	95	612
Repair services	691	143	1 461	2 716	186	1 496	320	642	66	203	457
Private households	220	125	472	1 025	126	573	174	172	55	81	196
Other personal services	1 099	414	2 054	4 236	253	2 582	503	879	129	239	799
Entertainment and recreation services	342	147	896	1 930	59	842	144	527	32	106	295
Professional and related services	8 151	2 514	20 327	43 990	2 315	22 500	4 692	7 858	1 419	2 435	5 793
Hospitals	1 128	442	4 359	13 304	635	6 096	1 099	1 473	359	381	1 318
Health services, except hospitals	1 453	454	3 301	6 338	506	3 797	860	1 375	275	502	903
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 950	1 053	8 671	14 028	698	7 872	1 709	3 185	646	1 004	2 166
Other educational services	195	107	434	752	57	332	109	245	17	52	261
Social services, religious and membership organizations	908	314	2 163	5 187	270	2 845	548	668	92	335	712
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	517	144	1 399	4 381	149	1 558	367	912	30	161	433
Public administration	3 880	555	3 589	6 414	766	3 209	978	1 359	246	241	1 268
Employed females 16 years and over	20 827	6 358	44 071	83 096	5 414	45 036	11 430	19 216	2 454	6 602	16 386
Agriculture	243	149	506	378	105	316	120	375	65	224	271
Forestry and fisheries	7	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	59	12	26	18	7	10	—	15	32	17	9
Construction	225	17	296	694	68	422	68	174	15	29	159
Manufacturing	3 638	1 591	8 764	11 328	1 011	6 274	2 333	3 338	151	2 047	5 167
Nondurable goods	1 227	453	2 170	3 175	290	1 449	801	1 400	39	754	1 349
Food and kindred products	105	46	133	539	47	277	269	186	16	144	133
Textile mill and finished textile products	101	135	375	323	15	357	46	65	—	155	283
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	259	80	590	730	89	273	196	411	5	341	371
Chemicals and allied products	132	23	492	417	76	139	89	358	9	7	26
Durable goods	2 411	1 138	6 594	8 153	721	4 825	1 532	1 938	112	1 293	3 818
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	52	23	14	282	18	232	—	39	4	236	64
Primary metal industries	152	26	933	405	16	1 121	38	156	38	65	209
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	387	76	1 479	888	115	499	104	481	6	14	314
Machinery, except electrical	1 222	219	1 197	1 075	48	459	527	427	2	191	1 188
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	875	574	944	995	128	842	280	280	56	63	1 407
Transportation equipment	216	175	1 351	1 366	99	1 033	133	225	2	705	354
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	621	192	1 496	2 810	151	1 236	730	802	132	134	273
Railroads	6	2	53	121	2	105	12	15	—	—	6
Trucking service and warehousing	140	14	172	451	26	162	29	174	7	10	55
Other transportation	169	65	449	836	26	381	82	244	21	18	98
Communications	197	99	591	896	42	429	538	305	45	86	92
Utilities and sanitary services	109	12	231	506	55	159	69	64	59	20	22
Wholesale trade	306	188	707	2 404	149	1 193	187	693	35	125	343
Retail trade	5 082	1 310	10 318	19 238	1 168	11 667	2 756	4 370	595	1 019	3 514
General merchandise stores	945	172	2 359	3 777	164	2 829	522	696	77	172	658
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	767	207	1 677	2 481	105	1 635	310	729	122	147	471
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	184	86	454	517	77	367	35	255	18	46	87
Eating and drinking places	1 890	455	3 473	6 758	511	3 535	946	1 456	151	369	1 398
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 975	292	2 999	5 128	397	3 079	601	1 961	121	724	738
Banking and credit agencies	713	182	1 757	2 415	190	1 651	361	816	82	273	359
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 262	110	1 242	2 713	207	1 428	240	1 145	39	451	379
Services	7 396	2 384	17 897	38 642	2 085	19 599	4 235	6 942	1 179	2 159	5 466
Business services	501	122	960	2 754	103	950	304	371	25	52	306
Repair services	87	12	164	346	32	142	17	74	4	28	64
Private households	213	115	459	952	118	530	166	152	53	81	190
Other personal services	822	310	1 380	2 981	143	1 787	353	697	96	193	652
Entertainment and recreation services	180	57	460	911	27	386	62	258	16	66	136
Professional and related services	5 593	1 818	14 474	30 698	1 662	15 804	3 333	5 390	985	1 739	4 118
Hospitals	916	374	3 777	10 815	531	4 973	924	1 247	281	323	1 138
Health services, except hospitals	1 235	369	2 679	4 862	407	2 977	686	1 132	213	456	718
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 542	735	5 907	9 694	407	5 080	1 209	2 159	412	638	1 492
Other educational services	123	77	292	519	42	286	79	163	15	46	198
Social services, religious and membership organizations	564	179	1 375	3 204	179	1 877	302	406	54	195	386
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	213	84	444	1 604	96	611	133	283	10	81	186
Public administration	1 275	221	1 050	2 456	273	1 240	400	546	129	124	446

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 880	241 075	4 719	10 534	32 745	3 959	16 371	8 141	10 975	17 323	7 118
Agriculture	282	1 442	238	701	669	206	342	512	352	1 031	294
Forestry and fisheries	2	8	3	3	16	10	21	—	—	—	6
Mining	1 105	246	517	70	1 552	570	171	57	1 199	33	36
Construction	310	10 013	304	595	1 323	292	1 005	293	503	1 159	562
Manufacturing	1 711	64 749	1 340	4 123	9 307	964	5 459	3 744	4 076	5 101	2 373
Nondurable goods	304	20 536	77	802	1 560	111	1 630	849	545	2 245	1 174
Food and kindred products	33	2 122	21	189	612	4	255	160	165	404	75
Textile mill and finished textile products	127	324	4	48	112	8	207	24	20	38	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	7 205	24	59	234	24	197	72	118	171	28
Chemicals and allied products	79	2 287	14	106	32	23	94	46	56	304	796
Durable goods	1 407	44 213	1 263	3 321	7 747	853	3 829	2 895	3 531	2 856	1 199
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	85	604	436	75	289	104	59	44	71	73	538
Primary metal industries	1 192	2 112	188	123	1 476	110	521	352	454	352	63
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	27	3 801	348	332	263	48	324	316	325	444	135
Machinery, except electrical	41	16 673	98	1 313	583	118	594	218	431	413	259
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3	4 799	14	674	1 518	86	160	140	265	781	43
Transportation equipment	16	12 372	89	405	1 405	338	1 187	1 267	534	309	107
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	288	12 473	403	695	2 161	234	1 629	443	575	1 164	453
Railroads	4	300	6	69	137	3	215	36	36	114	61
Trucking service and warehousing	70	3 325	90	212	778	76	525	212	194	484	139
Other transportation	94	3 430	57	119	330	41	332	49	104	114	72
Communications	32	2 839	47	227	338	18	190	40	52	214	43
Utilities and sanitary services	88	2 579	203	68	578	96	367	106	189	238	138
Wholesale trade	60	9 938	101	277	1 824	84	347	211	222	732	98
Retail trade	663	41 999	451	1 337	5 385	533	2 459	1 032	1 257	2 435	943
General merchandise stores	47	7 476	22	125	638	38	278	103	185	255	79
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	214	5 834	115	227	835	125	352	185	219	518	214
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	102	4 167	69	236	686	129	448	190	205	421	179
Eating and drinking places	132	12 570	116	422	1 700	103	735	300	346	554	239
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153	12 069	125	255	1 157	117	613	246	317	731	203
Banking and credit agencies	59	4 802	81	114	566	82	314	126	145	219	123
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	94	7 267	44	141	591	35	299	120	172	512	80
Services	1 150	71 721	1 045	2 158	8 314	812	3 777	1 474	1 986	4 080	1 820
Business services	17	8 983	13	89	296	69	219	27	69	321	43
Repair services	43	3 008	44	177	432	52	166	94	101	245	51
Private households	64	1 090	39	46	112	20	78	45	70	124	42
Other personal services	73	5 620	118	190	622	57	406	109	123	243	111
Entertainment and recreation services	26	2 193	11	20	211	15	134	39	35	111	21
Professional and related services	927	50 827	820	1 636	6 641	652	2 774	1 160	1 588	3 036	1 552
Hospitals	91	13 212	61	280	1 780	48	663	251	149	658	327
Health services, except hospitals	158	7 825	206	373	996	164	519	265	264	719	319
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	517	18 739	378	613	2 667	304	1 079	454	773	977	641
Other educational services	23	959	19	30	112	22	42	5	7	71	25
Social services, religious and membership organizations	100	6 025	121	208	847	94	276	123	274	453	189
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	38	4 067	35	132	239	20	195	62	121	158	51
Public administration	156	16 417	192	320	1 037	137	548	129	488	857	330
Employed females 16 years and over	1 766	105 748	1 697	3 959	13 393	1 383	6 447	2 958	3 977	6 796	2 692
Agriculture	48	393	38	94	149	31	37	92	50	143	42
Forestry and fisheries	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	45	37	26	4	165	9	9	2	17	2	—
Construction	8	1 161	18	22	75	18	94	16	17	107	22
Manufacturing	279	16 041	358	1 068	2 815	280	1 276	845	1 271	1 291	480
Nondurable goods	165	6 637	33	314	481	42	608	219	187	424	269
Food and kindred products	6	594	6	40	134	1	84	71	43	68	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	127	191	2	44	76	8	63	24	2	25	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	2 335	16	24	89	14	126	37	42	91	13
Chemicals and allied products	14	734	4	16	22	4	14	12	14	61	158
Durable goods	114	9 404	325	754	2 334	238	668	626	1 084	867	211
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	137	166	14	83	6	25	10	13	14	55
Primary metal industries	100	212	11	16	60	14	83	25	106	58	9
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2	915	52	49	48	9	41	80	134	109	56
Machinery, except electrical	3	2 629	19	186	104	79	97	44	121	112	43
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1	1 760	2	248	620	62	39	78	122	403	11
Transportation equipment	—	2 446	33	76	744	49	198	276	195	52	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	3 491	44	177	301	21	256	47	94	220	75
Railroads	—	44	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Trucking service and warehousing	5	383	5	23	63	2	28	9	29	60	2
Other transportation	26	1 206	14	31	72	13	86	12	28	46	36
Communications	11	1 296	10	108	108	2	78	15	15	71	6
Utilities and sanitary services	11	562	15	12	58	4	64	11	22	43	29
Wholesale trade	5	2 992	27	54	432	11	75	27	55	185	21
Retail trade	404	22 967	280	767	2 863	293	1 460	603	765	1 302	535
General merchandise stores	44	5 485	14	95	458	34	225	76	122	194	58
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	2 871	69	122	462	76	177	114	147	273	140
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	17	758	15	38	78	20	88	43	25	87	18
Eating and drinking places	93	7 894	98	320	1 096	86	594	240	287	395	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105	7 089	83	163	647	77	379	173	205	452	129
Banking and credit agencies	49	3 448	60	75	423	57	237	104	111	152	91
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	56	3 641	23	88	224	20	142	69	94	300	38
Services	756	45 204	731	1 469	5 602	563	2 639	1 081	1 295	2 766	1 263
Business services	10	4 010	4	25	115	11	125	14	18	145	18
Repair services	—	570	2	16	16	6	9	2	7	26	—
Private households	64	1 024	33	46	111	20	78	45	66	120	38
Other personal services	56	3 979	87	138	436	47	274	86	98	186	93
Entertainment and recreation services	9	978	2	6	121	10	52	29	4	44	2
Professional and related services	617	34 643	603	1 238	4 803	469	2 101	905	1 102	2 245	1 112
Hospitals	85	10 216	57	264	1 487	46	582	226	119	502	235
Health services, except hospitals	112	5 894	185	346	838	141	423	236	224	573	269
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	322	12 184	238	421	1 736	200	759	324	544	716	447
Other educational services	14	661	16	20	64	19	35	5	4	49	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	60	3 978	88	123	543	53	184	70	164	322	126
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24	1 710	19	64	135	10	118	44	47	83	19
Public administration	63	6 365	91	141	344	72	222	72	208	328	125

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
Employed persons 16 years and over	59 561	15 819	13 495	55 230	24 444	26 924	26 236	25 189	18 632	160 135	224 916
Agriculture	1 128	961	1 005	952	723	879	352	1 019	994	1 301	1 290
Forestry and fisheries	11	2	—	2	45	28	10	2	—	14	7
Mining	329	72	20	86	129	63	145	30	832	286	286
Construction	2 917	901	704	2 375	1 248	1 434	1 785	922	879	6 449	9 156
Manufacturing	20 270	5 753	5 415	20 287	7 786	10 468	5 498	10 230	8 519	57 408	70 695
Nondurable goods	7 836	1 991	978	3 168	4 803	2 893	2 548	1 450	1 354	13 434	35 429
Food and kindred products	724	196	491	238	376	1 208	230	386	374	3 569	2 186
Textile mill and finished textile products	279	135	4	155	24	349	166	18	241	400	605
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	824	258	268	1 185	177	551	198	415	338	2 134	2 887
Chemicals and allied products	775	120	106	141	680	225	1 763	139	30	1 530	4 192
Durable goods	12 434	3 762	4 437	17 119	2 983	7 575	2 950	8 780	7 165	43 974	35 266
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	395	126	239	497	259	74	206	289	231	711	832
Primary metal industries	1 324	569	237	2 508	102	677	1 735	845	1 060	14 887	4 002
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 688	663	248	3 415	1 060	714	21	195	948	8 360	8 704
Machinery, except electrical	3 521	1 063	505	2 175	107	861	221	2 441	4 119	8 767	10 262
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 718	215	1 914	4 091	449	3 076	38	2 798	126	5 583	2 669
Transportation equipment	1 745	769	1 060	1 353	646	1 267	977	873	471	2 379	5 195
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 349	824	679	3 805	1 448	1 833	3 071	1 265	931	10 552	15 406
Railroads	174	45	89	210	373	445	1 413	248	6	1 464	654
Trucking service and warehousing	1 487	328	303	1 111	378	604	439	340	448	3 048	5 807
Other transportation	596	138	92	604	226	268	222	185	113	1 638	2 402
Communications	525	160	99	1 357	238	192	503	82	191	1 390	3 069
Utilities and sanitary services	567	153	96	523	233	324	500	408	173	3 012	3 474
Wholesale trade	2 063	601	513	2 016	690	666	678	703	600	7 148	9 997
Retail trade	8 939	2 356	1 814	8 918	3 807	3 768	4 667	3 697	2 211	25 448	39 661
General merchandise stores	693	241	131	1 789	682	395	736	401	216	3 246	5 656
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 528	425	269	1 190	669	634	697	489	306	4 282	6 468
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 168	444	309	1 143	461	695	594	525	359	3 053	4 315
Eating and drinking places	3 105	664	574	2 652	1 053	1 074	1 338	1 178	804	7 587	12 171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 141	614	440	2 709	843	995	1 021	825	538	7 028	10 526
Banking and credit agencies	1 029	335	238	971	443	518	437	459	245	3 247	3 946
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 112	279	202	1 738	400	477	584	366	293	3 781	6 580
Services	16 896	3 394	2 612	12 427	6 554	6 119	7 507	5 883	3 457	40 470	61 489
Business services	1 017	181	44	1 087	247	366	258	224	185	3 341	5 941
Repair services	743	269	191	726	266	371	306	263	259	2 311	3 151
Private households	237	98	73	262	287	116	183	223	88	733	1 069
Other personal services	1 091	332	248	981	487	622	572	369	370	3 140	4 605
Entertainment and recreation services	766	71	51	309	190	217	149	144	65	1 238	2 359
Professional and related services	13 042	2 443	2 005	9 062	5 077	4 427	6 039	4 660	2 490	29 707	44 364
Hospitals	1 925	314	320	2 053	1 846	803	1 723	890	414	7 890	11 376
Health services, except hospitals	1 153	463	459	1 408	648	1 060	910	1 158	465	4 863	6 163
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 085	1 172	863	3 557	1 729	1 732	2 120	1 801	1 113	10 465	16 051
Other educational services	202	69	41	198	85	112	84	55	440	59	832
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 041	260	234	1 273	562	487	853	558	292	3 916	6 267
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	636	165	88	573	207	233	349	198	150	2 133	3 675
Public administration	1 518	341	293	1 695	1 214	605	1 578	500	473	3 485	6 403
Employed females 16 years and over	24 235	6 103	5 274	22 703	9 715	10 570	10 253	10 190	7 471	64 403	93 385
Agriculture	248	167	168	177	61	129	50	164	163	303	405
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	4	2	5	2	—	2	7
Mining	17	14	12	13	10	2	9	13	—	151	59
Construction	264	21	33	191	89	61	62	65	50	584	897
Manufacturing	5 319	1 593	1 360	5 491	2 030	2 841	779	2 828	2 648	12 513	15 552
Nondurable goods	2 734	844	342	1 181	1 066	1 152	600	599	653	4 372	8 994
Food and kindred products	260	39	173	79	66	432	49	120	129	1 182	549
Textile mill and finished textile products	141	124	4	129	11	254	134	15	232	287	379
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	404	87	89	493	71	209	107	214	151	958	1 042
Chemicals and allied products	267	22	51	27	110	42	229	25	13	531	992
Durable goods	2 585	749	1 018	4 310	964	1 689	1 779	2 229	1 995	8 141	6 958
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	125	17	55	114	31	18	25	115	71	293	236
Primary metal industries	207	72	8	167	—	70	39	169	153	1 467	672
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	327	202	53	576	465	189	6	43	276	1 577	1 579
Machinery, except electrical	686	170	35	442	7	134	18	318	1 323	1 257	1 649
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	751	79	698	1 418	275	865	8	1 090	52	2 283	1 011
Transportation equipment	206	99	73	218	121	206	8	253	90	286	723
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	665	178	107	944	194	272	422	154	227	2 002	3 809
Railroads	3	—	—	—	—	32	36	—	—	83	36
Trucking service and warehousing	141	48	27	93	30	47	24	17	106	366	942
Other transportation	243	36	34	112	24	83	58	72	24	387	735
Communications	195	79	37	672	87	70	227	20	75	557	1 416
Utilities and sanitary services	83	15	7	67	53	40	77	45	22	609	680
Wholesale trade	447	172	144	469	96	149	129	117	133	1 869	2 583
Retail trade	5 024	1 274	1 124	5 152	2 106	2 104	2 691	1 984	1 306	14 473	22 093
General merchandise stores	536	166	78	1 247	461	295	535	320	166	2 484	4 170
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	780	199	176	679	323	364	350	251	143	2 188	3 222
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	184	56	83	224	85	102	101	58	60	518	715
Eating and drinking places	2 123	523	460	1 792	694	805	956	824	622	5 277	7 835
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 323	430	321	1 597	577	566	675	555	327	4 431	6 402
Banking and credit agencies	777	243	204	727	354	395	333	399	184	2 448	2 798
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	546	187	117	870	223	171	342	156	143	1 983	3 604
Services	10 201	2 139	1 867	8 108	4 145	4 189	5 037	4 092	2 406	26 758	38 690
Business services	511	125	29	532	126	180	128	115	115	1 350	2 990
Repair services	95	11	4	89	18	72	13	25	21	307	251
Private households	203	71	71	250	266	111	165	206	86	663	968
Other personal services	743	224	187	745	328	405	376	289	292	2 308	3 302
Entertainment and recreation services	352	53	11	153	93	129	50	75	38	600	1 082
Professional and related services	8 297	1 636	1 565	6 339	3 314	3 292	4 355	3 369	1 854	21 530	30 097
Hospitals	1 622	247	287	1 738	1 038	682	1 448	711	384	6 761	9 118
Health services, except hospitals	874	391	417	1 101	534	901	741	999	420	3 842	4 583
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 763	727	614	2 385	1 218	1 191	1 423	1 211	784	7 063	10 253
Other educational services	138	33	35	125	63	80	39	51	35	327	605
Social services, religious and membership organizations	666	157	160	763	336	319	556	324	165	2 538	4 120
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	234	81	52	227	125	119	148	73	66	999	1 418
Public administration	727	115	138	561	403	255	394	216	211	1 321	2 488

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Employed persons 16 years and over	98 312	34 101	12 726	13 065	3 780	41 010	25 700	43 493	16 027	46 684	9 554
Agriculture.....	991	908	974	643	115	873	467	2 776	706	1 164	616
Forestry and fisheries.....	24	17	6	—	11	8	15	7	2	2	7
Mining.....	281	1 165	57	60	309	89	722	580	44	123	238
Construction.....	3 388	1 817	674	515	270	2 294	1 939	2 146	677	2 032	444
Manufacturing.....	41 334	11 378	4 493	5 465	1 219	15 315	7 128	15 109	7 505	11 695	3 573
Nondurable goods.....	3 518	3 207	1 990	1 277	711	5 080	3 076	5 998	1 883	3 240	1 022
Food and kindred products.....	515	420	372	441	111	518	198	1 419	793	611	180
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	97	211	36	95	18	340	27	88	27	104	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	843	430	111	141	16	852	238	516	184	444	57
Chemicals and allied products.....	574	657	1 050	28	410	968	1 788	675	366	417	77
Durable goods.....	37 816	8 171	2 503	4 188	508	10 235	4 052	9 111	5 622	8 455	2 551
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	682	751	36	130	266	703	545	582	466	238	132
Primary metal industries.....	19 497	1 973	107	111	25	1 932	1 038	1 256	373	591	157
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	4 752	1 112	309	1 525	46	1 105	999	2 075	459	898	120
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 010	2 208	655	261	32	2 162	356	1 773	2 511	1 332	539
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 906	243	376	308	29	787	176	324	524	1 193	727
Transportation equipment.....	6 489	251	527	1 284	78	3 126	69	1 190	907	1 613	372
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 530	2 037	629	600	284	2 204	1 835	2 199	1 071	3 616	397
Railroads.....	637	257	51	59	66	104	79	106	207	825	36
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2 268	716	224	235	111	964	569	1 084	318	1 128	209
Other transportation.....	735	219	76	102	52	335	293	321	174	539	45
Communications.....	937	349	123	140	17	357	193	280	172	565	34
Utilities and sanitary services.....	953	496	155	64	38	444	701	408	200	559	73
Wholesale trade.....	2 738	1 281	501	455	72	1 691	768	1 544	416	1 746	406
Retail trade.....	16 126	5 802	1 629	1 641	377	6 321	4 358	5 972	1 995	8 098	1 290
General merchandise stores.....	2 438	652	206	135	28	953	562	672	183	1 055	103
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	2 405	1 031	363	284	94	1 143	775	1 000	285	991	242
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	2 266	1 038	212	268	68	753	663	834	288	1 040	201
Eating and drinking places.....	5 078	1 561	404	453	83	1 823	1 264	1 680	611	3 081	435
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 553	1 058	464	714	66	1 702	891	1 766	376	1 939	278
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 657	517	207	312	45	627	510	717	218	870	162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 896	541	257	402	21	1 075	381	1 049	158	1 069	116
Services.....	21 964	7 791	2 773	2 679	783	9 169	6 738	10 440	2 960	15 095	2 067
Business services.....	1 176	395	315	114	14	1 038	328	634	147	842	71
Repair services.....	1 097	581	178	168	43	473	293	639	210	492	108
Private households.....	466	209	143	95	24	117	177	251	101	207	57
Other personal services.....	1 616	818	244	257	54	919	634	592	231	1 266	188
Entertainment and recreation services.....	695	191	59	46	10	466	244	208	101	426	32
Professional and related services.....	16 914	5 597	1 834	1 999	638	6 156	5 062	8 116	2 170	11 862	1 611
Hospitals.....	4 599	1 103	380	349	51	728	1 157	1 216	336	1 629	257
Health services, except hospitals.....	2 522	1 158	337	401	140	1 188	682	1 684	531	1 364	531
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	6 544	1 910	732	824	312	2 664	2 219	3 673	870	7 147	572
Other educational services.....	262	176	38	50	8	192	97	161	79	258	18
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 892	751	215	239	92	831	602	686	274	777	156
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	1 095	499	132	136	35	553	305	696	80	687	77
Public administration.....	2 383	847	526	293	274	1 344	839	954	275	1 174	238
Employed females 16 years and over	38 692	12 961	5 009	5 334	1 283	16 038	9 831	17 291	6 483	20 244	3 836
Agriculture.....	223	152	166	73	29	195	86	476	95	206	58
Forestry and fisheries.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mining.....	22	6	3	7	12	9	69	47	9	10	18
Construction.....	264	119	39	24	—	174	144	113	60	166	33
Manufacturing.....	9 855	2 732	1 296	1 643	316	3 784	1 258	4 400	2 530	3 047	1 193
Nondurable goods.....	1 315	1 159	582	446	220	1 765	540	2 189	839	1 211	478
Food and kindred products.....	190	87	85	192	56	144	51	542	312	269	55
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	57	94	34	80	13	245	27	60	15	63	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	297	203	71	80	13	296	101	236	117	184	30
Chemicals and allied products.....	266	152	279	—	89	418	200	137	250	99	9
Durable goods.....	8 540	1 573	714	1 197	96	2 019	718	2 211	1 691	1 836	715
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	138	199	11	33	19	222	113	97	206	72	8
Primary metal industries.....	4 376	208	20	12	1	225	108	97	44	72	12
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	648	263	94	450	—	277	142	473	127	162	38
Machinery, except electrical.....	379	270	113	45	13	241	82	341	508	184	56
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 347	78	94	189	17	357	34	147	393	508	354
Transportation equipment.....	1 222	70	130	303	40	566	7	173	228	260	130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 057	293	106	100	45	301	324	413	151	607	60
Railroads.....	19	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	33	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	267	38	13	23	6	39	54	103	—	108	30
Other transportation.....	168	45	30	18	29	88	97	101	66	186	7
Communications.....	437	160	39	52	5	132	89	151	50	211	14
Utilities and sanitary services.....	166	50	24	7	2	42	84	58	30	69	9
Wholesale trade.....	560	225	134	123	13	483	195	290	131	399	56
Retail trade.....	9 016	3 320	916	946	169	3 739	2 346	3 448	1 186	4 686	728
General merchandise stores.....	1 869	487	155	106	18	766	454	552	157	785	77
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 310	546	185	155	51	634	382	583	200	485	125
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	369	192	46	71	2	120	80	160	51	285	62
Eating and drinking places.....	3 241	1 203	261	338	64	1 280	868	1 244	465	2 059	324
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 220	628	317	445	38	1 026	566	1 145	233	1 166	156
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 220	384	182	248	27	460	393	558	168	647	125
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 000	244	135	197	11	566	173	587	65	519	31
Services.....	14 625	5 072	1 809	1 841	557	5 769	4 441	6 586	1 982	9 432	1 468
Business services.....	618	206	108	64	8	709	158	227	74	375	40
Repair services.....	111	47	17	15	—	73	21	101	9	51	12
Private households.....	450	198	141	95	24	107	166	229	67	170	57
Other personal services.....	1 048	571	197	180	45	667	433	403	178	892	133
Entertainment and recreation services.....	310	91	36	29	5	152	92	85	62	193	19
Professional and related services.....	12 088	3 959	1 310	1 458	475	4 361	3 571	5 541	1 592	7 751	1 207
Hospitals.....	3 816	982	333	303	32	579	1 002	981	286	1 308	236
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 936	990	282	354	126	999	579	1 382	460	1 076	429
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	4 565	1 197	483	563	214	1 902	1 356	2 345	617	4 357	400
Other educational services.....	207	126	30	33	8	123	79	146	52	241	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	1 192	467	123	147	69	523	399	452	116	457	91
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	372	197	59	58	26	235	156	235	61	312	37
Public administration.....	844	334	217	132	104	558	402	373	106	523	64

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 190	31 905	13 752	29 185	17 620	12 358	22 926	8 712	77 375	7 132	9 939
Worked in 1979	6 028	31 473	13 602	28 721	17 290	12 256	22 609	8 609	76 360	7 074	9 814
50 to 52 weeks	3 261	20 992	9 252	19 233	7 208	8 916	14 245	5 721	49 949	4 914	6 366
48 to 49 weeks	196	1 579	510	1 147	605	492	1 044	281	3 076	303	323
40 to 47 weeks	635	2 781	1 141	2 463	1 585	898	2 639	721	5 900	615	1 272
27 to 39 weeks	803	2 157	864	2 184	1 938	724	1 958	683	5 042	541	607
14 to 26 weeks	599	2 294	1 011	1 928	3 184	675	1 588	586	6 622	348	652
1 to 13 weeks	534	1 670	824	1 766	2 770	551	1 135	617	5 771	353	594
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 158	27 457	11 860	25 878	13 585	11 083	20 258	7 562	67 549	6 389	8 651
50 to 52 weeks	2 979	19 662	8 705	18 414	6 628	8 380	13 495	5 388	47 991	4 703	5 978
27 to 49 weeks	1 460	5 496	1 992	5 001	3 013	1 831	4 965	1 452	11 252	1 257	1 903
1 to 26 weeks	719	2 299	1 163	2 463	3 944	872	1 798	722	8 306	429	770
With unemployment in 1979	1 829	6 530	2 338	6 098	4 660	2 107	5 587	1 632	14 332	1 425	1 848
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.5	20.5	17.0	20.9	26.4	17.0	24.4	18.7	18.5	20.0	18.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	276	1 873	651	1 386	1 719	604	1 290	250	4 232	390	444
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	687	2 197	889	2 111	1 407	718	2 187	664	5 021	490	789
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	866	2 460	798	2 601	1 534	785	2 110	718	5 079	545	615
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	14.8	13.7	16.2	12.9	14.5	14.7	16.4	14.1	14.5	13.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 655	24 030	10 494	20 506	13 375	9 194	14 704	5 825	57 573	4 327	7 214
Worked in 1979	3 449	23 304	10 325	19 987	12 951	9 021	14 449	5 647	56 101	4 192	7 046
50 to 52 weeks	1 510	11 481	5 131	10 045	4 519	4 668	7 367	2 807	25 958	2 032	3 794
48 to 49 weeks	123	959	398	755	455	369	552	167	2 153	146	216
40 to 47 weeks	312	2 282	1 029	2 083	1 239	818	1 204	444	5 584	406	646
27 to 39 weeks	545	3 015	1 273	2 505	1 790	1 194	1 669	751	6 219	461	820
14 to 26 weeks	429	2 714	1 181	2 415	2 687	1 012	1 632	678	7 927	589	766
1 to 13 weeks	530	2 853	1 313	2 184	2 261	960	2 025	800	8 260	558	804
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 222	14 623	6 855	13 400	8 080	5 758	8 741	3 957	36 994	2 777	5 021
50 to 52 weeks	1 106	8 722	3 980	7 947	3 463	3 437	5 356	2 198	21 082	1 633	3 068
27 to 49 weeks	642	3 584	1 654	3 342	1 934	1 417	1 996	922	8 053	667	1 139
1 to 26 weeks	474	2 317	1 221	2 111	2 683	904	1 389	837	7 859	477	814
With unemployment in 1979	1 054	4 812	1 919	4 145	3 033	1 716	2 313	1 254	12 135	981	1 253
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.8	20.0	18.3	20.2	22.7	18.7	15.7	21.5	21.1	22.7	17.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	251	1 356	722	1 164	1 470	535	673	338	5 089	286	343
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	321	1 543	649	1 346	776	567	771	401	3 661	295	493
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	482	1 913	548	1 635	787	614	869	515	3 385	400	417
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	15.2	12.0	15.2	11.2	14.2	14.5	15.2	11.9	15.9	14.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	6 675	29 810	12 404	27 992	12 327	11 607	23 187	8 616	68 051	7 067	9 295
No workers	1 289	3 516	1 276	3 542	2 170	1 283	3 561	1 028	7 304	885	960
1 worker	2 615	10 355	3 859	9 925	4 267	3 518	9 110	3 221	24 318	2 945	3 117
2 workers	2 280	12 247	5 668	11 396	4 893	5 180	8 065	3 493	28 958	2 596	4 198
3 or more workers	491	3 692	1 601	3 129	997	1 626	2 451	874	7 471	641	1 020
Married-couple families	5 751	25 427	11 039	24 336	10 469	10 392	19 892	7 605	58 419	6 351	8 238
No workers	943	2 572	1 101	2 892	1 624	1 090	2 825	753	5 467	772	772
1 worker	2 239	8 194	3 170	7 999	3 365	2 860	7 590	2 753	19 310	2 602	2 566
2 workers	2 104	11 216	5 272	10 550	4 548	4 879	7 287	3 248	26 757	2 406	3 949
Husband and wife worked	1 757	9 790	4 729	9 007	3 987	4 338	6 006	2 815	23 083	1 958	3 433
3 or more workers	465	3 445	1 496	2 895	932	1 563	2 190	822	6 885	590	951
Husband and wife worked	367	2 816	1 301	2 391	777	1 318	1 616	658	5 569	468	823
Female householder, no husband present	694	3 625	1 104	2 868	1 466	942	2 579	798	7 656	559	829
No workers	275	867	149	518	454	173	660	219	1 665	112	164
1 worker	279	1 799	556	1 507	697	526	1 186	377	3 909	371	434
2 workers	129	781	300	650	263	197	522	166	1 611	127	174
3 or more workers	11	178	99	193	52	46	211	36	471	49	57
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	7 092	33 500	14 084	31 379	20 019	12 905	24 996	9 410	83 035	7 783	10 230
With a work disability	1 229	2 760	999	3 075	1 998	938	2 933	1 118	7 395	760	954
Not in labor force	789	1 167	435	1 510	1 302	398	1 530	601	3 780	404	443
Prevented from working	717	1 008	388	1 325	1 077	377	1 425	561	3 300	371	414
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 187	35 634	14 706	32 525	19 159	13 022	26 520	9 615	87 435	7 978	10 656
With a work disability	978	2 601	969	2 948	1 601	895	2 341	1 000	7 106	583	878
Not in labor force	836	1 891	702	2 232	1 349	598	1 841	820	5 466	449	698
Prevented from working	703	1 504	540	1 665	1 127	462	1 555	698	4 494	320	586
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	14 279	69 134	28 790	63 904	39 178	25 927	51 516	19 025	170 470	15 761	20 886
With a public transportation disability	492	859	324	975	740	296	1 058	392	2 731	304	336
With a work disability	459	790	297	930	701	259	1 005	372	2 551	266	304
Persons 65 years and over	3 035	11 456	5 031	11 340	5 137	4 660	11 325	3 609	21 203	2 606	3 663
With a public transportation disability	570	1 394	520	1 168	868	426	1 976	604	3 210	250	525
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	2 536	13 529	5 712	13 494	5 750	4 827	11 203	3 565	32 106	3 220	3 802
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.7	34.8	9.8	36.8	25.7	32.3	37.6	42	35.5	32.1	32.1
Female veterans	46	420	95	336	168	159	305	42	843	79	123
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 582	13 949	5 810	13 830	5 918	4 986	11 508	3 607	32 949	3 299	3 925
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	17.0	16.9	18.1	13.2	16.1	18.2	15.7	17.0	17.7	15.8
May 1975 or later only	69	545	184	440	227	154	210	94	1 072	54	152
Vietnam era	604	3 577	1 493	3 697	1 584	1 361	2 666	914	8 588	928	1 210
February 1955 to July 1964 only	327	1 631	669	1 608	649	613	1 441	460	4 101	385	437
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	43	199	30	75	112	25	115	22	260	53	63
Korean conflict	329	1 794	859	1 827	837	650	1 515	562	5 072	477	527
Korean conflict and World War II	42	262	80	229	89	53	170	52	629	53	55
World War II	1 071	5 509	2 356	5 594	2 240	1 994	4 996	1 373	12 450	1 265	1 353
World War I	41	232	73	163	121	64	188	58	404	50	57
Other	56	200	66	197	59	72	207	72	373	34	71
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	14 840	68 313	28 598	62 763	38 952	26 011	51 702	19 335	160 650	15 315	20 880

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	42 188	38 019	10 101	32 547	10 236	14 486	427 898	15 485	12 009	16 825	23 410
Worked in 1979	41 611	37 748	10 053	32 240	10 182	14 326	420 002	15 334	11 855	16 743	23 209
50 to 52 weeks	25 295	25 933	6 804	22 410	7 253	9 776	286 960	10 322	7 823	11 129	15 102
48 to 49 weeks	1 494	1 691	390	1 485	396	540	18 877	493	531	651	867
40 to 47 weeks	5 803	3 349	750	2 573	722	1 279	33 451	1 257	1 000	1 274	2 328
27 to 39 weeks	2 997	2 586	736	2 260	685	984	27 043	1 240	925	1 043	1 670
14 to 26 weeks	3 199	2 384	721	1 789	593	986	28 449	1 054	869	1 272	1 731
1 to 13 weeks	2 823	1 805	652	1 723	533	761	25 222	968	707	1 374	1 511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 426	33 926	8 779	28 930	9 151	12 805	368 207	13 551	10 600	14 619	20 822
50 to 52 weeks	23 852	24 804	6 390	21 235	6 886	9 265	271 245	9 767	7 451	10 596	14 308
27 to 49 weeks	8 976	6 540	1 584	5 410	1 565	2 405	64 061	2 561	2 098	2 347	4 351
1 to 26 weeks	3 598	2 582	805	2 285	700	1 135	32 901	1 223	1 051	1 676	2 163
With unemployment in 1979	9 642	7 400	1 641	5 989	1 654	2 779	75 636	2 905	2 220	2 511	5 135
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.9	19.5	16.2	18.4	16.2	19.2	17.7	18.8	18.5	14.9	21.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 037	1 979	419	1 708	421	583	20 605	613	465	880	1 055
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 290	2 882	613	2 011	577	938	25 503	1 024	773	890	2 157
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 315	2 539	609	2 270	656	1 258	29 528	1 268	982	741	1 923
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.3	16.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	12.2	14.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	32 350	26 015	7 262	20 644	7 058	10 402	340 737	11 285	8 217	12 521	17 722
Worked in 1979	31 330	25 340	7 066	20 031	6 938	9 973	331 555	11 029	8 021	12 338	17 354
50 to 52 weeks	16 028	12 390	3 539	10 055	3 751	5 269	182 671	5 726	3 590	6 005	8 646
48 to 49 weeks	1 088	1 042	267	667	204	371	15 098	388	365	455	619
40 to 47 weeks	3 026	2 633	539	1 661	674	837	30 681	986	817	1 051	1 742
27 to 39 weeks	3 265	3 051	1 007	2 531	761	1 229	33 671	1 396	1 103	1 356	1 888
14 to 26 weeks	4 004	3 169	803	2 391	778	1 168	35 307	1 243	1 014	1 696	2 243
1 to 13 weeks	3 919	3 055	911	2 726	770	1 099	34 127	1 290	1 132	1 775	2 216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 094	17 346	4 794	12 574	4 625	6 658	226 566	7 632	5 292	8 015	11 117
50 to 52 weeks	12 767	9 906	2 755	7 465	2 900	4 140	148 295	4 622	2 751	4 795	6 523
27 to 49 weeks	4 641	4 428	1 172	2 829	1 016	1 456	47 533	1 766	1 449	1 652	2 637
1 to 26 weeks	3 686	3 012	867	2 280	709	1 062	30 738	1 244	1 092	1 568	1 957
With unemployment in 1979	6 544	5 223	1 324	4 126	1 160	2 141	59 855	2 094	1 887	2 064	3 559
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.2	20.1	18.2	20.0	16.4	20.6	17.6	18.6	23.0	16.5	20.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 947	1 835	483	1 166	361	587	19 431	609	554	996	1 126
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 118	1 672	403	1 273	437	594	19 911	713	667	556	1 256
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 479	1 716	408	1 687	362	960	20 513	772	666	512	1 177
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	13.6	14.1	15.7	12.8	18.0	14.3	14.8	14.0	10.3	13.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	40 791	34 976	9 316	31 544	10 018	13 866	395 932	15 027	10 491	14 137	21 106
No workers	5 353	2 829	1 008	3 853	1 142	1 536	55 773	1 587	800	1 145	2 057
1 worker	14 246	12 474	3 229	12 695	3 711	5 286	135 731	5 141	3 744	4 377	7 072
2 workers	16 860	15 436	3 917	11 592	4 173	5 719	149 971	6 553	4 681	6 686	8 816
3 or more workers	4 332	4 237	1 162	3 404	992	1 325	54 457	1 746	1 266	1 929	3 161
Married-couple families	34 124	30 599	8 246	27 481	8 899	12 025	310 115	13 434	9 217	12 525	17 970
No workers	4 027	2 062	808	2 970	970	1 119	35 504	1 371	667	922	1 616
1 worker	10 815	10 182	2 657	10 744	3 063	4 309	96 957	4 250	3 037	3 585	5 500
2 workers	15 339	14 496	3 702	10 687	3 933	5 342	129 855	6 160	4 344	6 252	7 983
Husband and wife worked	13 156	12 609	3 339	8 893	3 402	4 713	107 961	5 417	3 603	5 514	6 764
3 or more workers	3 943	3 859	1 079	3 080	933	1 255	47 799	1 653	1 169	1 766	2 871
Husband and wife worked	3 268	3 074	925	2 409	754	1 058	37 162	1 422	937	1 481	2 264
Female householder, no husband present	5 512	3 502	871	3 202	888	1 468	71 056	1 246	979	1 250	2 474
No workers	1 196	691	177	773	151	385	18 315	122	122	194	357
1 worker	2 838	1 830	461	1 540	522	753	32 131	692	578	637	1 294
2 workers	1 184	698	164	647	179	280	15 168	298	208	308	593
3 or more workers	294	283	69	242	36	50	5 442	76	71	111	230
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	45 497	40 327	10 619	34 577	10 751	15 044	460 728	16 099	12 332	17 556	24 775
With a work disability	4 963	3 809	1 124	3 143	1 068	1 371	41 364	1 342	898	1 659	2 398
Not in labor force	2 381	1 685	481	1 594	542	594	20 653	674	371	632	1 243
Prevented from working	2 014	1 474	439	1 466	482	539	18 126	600	320	562	1 113
Female, 16 to 64 years	49 147	41 293	10 969	36 385	11 335	15 866	507 186	16 972	12 347	17 465	25 865
With a work disability	4 305	3 399	1 124	2 982	963	1 542	42 840	1 227	883	1 362	2 030
Not in labor force	3 265	2 567	833	2 292	739	1 113	32 024	863	634	939	1 522
Prevented from working	2 690	2 065	691	1 905	562	923	26 131	683	486	695	1 225
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	94 644	81 620	21 588	70 962	22 086	30 910	967 914	33 071	24 679	35 021	50 640
With a public transportation disability	1 378	1 382	371	1 183	311	553	22 158	400	211	465	801
With a work disability	1 267	1 282	341	1 079	299	495	20 004	349	204	414	763
Persons 65 years and over	15 907	8 554	3 780	12 891	4 226	5 669	184 453	6 111	3 426	4 342	7 658
With a public transportation disability	2 062	1 365	598	1 663	572	679	30 413	610	418	713	747
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	20 383	16 357	3 916	15 814	4 630	6 107	189 372	6 286	4 515	6 520	10 708
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.2	37.1	32.1	39.4	36.5	35.0	35.2	33.2	32.6	33.4	37.6
Female veterans	839	510	96	456	118	138	7 498	167	136	213	318
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	21 222	16 867	4 012	16 270	4 748	6 245	196 870	6 453	4 651	6 733	11 026
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	19.0	18.6	15.7	19.3	17.8	16.8	16.9	16.1	16.3	16.8	18.6
May 1975 or later only	776	569	174	387	128	158	6 709	203	143	226	182
Vietnam era	5 842	5 176	1 014	3 947	1 168	1 522	42 949	1 633	1 252	1 954	2 641
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 297	2 119	447	1 792	546	669	19 551	795	565	808	1 340
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	618	127	74	80	38	29	814	43	21	60	39
Korean conflict	2 989	2 628	551	2 112	748	968	27 293	879	783	905	1 727
Korean conflict and World War II	408	297	66	236	56	139	3 873	104	104	126	148
World War II	7 662	5 771	1 585	7 159	1 938	2 495	88 937	2 580	1 590	2 442	4 652
World War I	313	185	52	219	54	183	2 867	143	124	116	165
Other	317	195	49	318	72	82	3 877	73	69	96	132
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	90 561	73 777	21 568	68 187	21 963	30 833	966 973	33 506	23 798	33 341	48 133

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	26 840	7 639	264 184	11 130	8 071	23 011	40 049	11 082	249 568	19 231	9 790
Worked in 1979	26 655	7 543	260 707	11 087	7 962	22 915	39 327	10 990	245 376	19 043	9 729
50 to 52 weeks	19 168	4 963	170 606	7 722	5 079	16 424	26 541	7 239	166 905	13 572	6 043
48 to 49 weeks	1 117	314	9 915	515	341	1 014	1 652	468	9 572	684	368
40 to 47 weeks	1 969	599	20 716	887	665	1 798	2 901	1 052	19 223	1 294	762
27 to 39 weeks	1 665	622	17 923	732	635	1 385	2 505	864	15 451	1 204	758
14 to 26 weeks	1 347	530	22 626	613	708	1 261	3 108	778	18 610	1 216	826
1 to 13 weeks	1 389	515	18 921	618	534	1 033	2 620	589	15 615	1 073	972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 822	6 683	221 068	9 865	6 979	20 481	34 334	9 904	211 770	16 658	8 406
50 to 52 weeks	18 260	4 714	158 912	7 304	4 830	15 791	25 271	6 923	156 886	12 840	5 605
27 to 49 weeks	3 967	1 299	36 437	1 859	1 342	3 450	5 557	2 079	34 149	2 621	1 533
1 to 26 weeks	1 595	670	25 719	702	807	1 240	3 506	902	20 735	1 197	1 268
With unemployment in 1979	3 868	1 566	49 444	1 933	1 678	2 914	7 527	2 407	44 327	3 003	1 822
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.4	20.5	18.7	17.4	20.8	12.7	18.8	21.7	17.8	15.6	18.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	972	370	16 105	600	423	846	2 248	594	12 459	1 011	573
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 534	588	16 750	704	541	1 119	2 496	879	15 299	1 022	625
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 362	608	16 589	629	714	949	2 783	934	16 569	970	624
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.9	13.5	13.0	15.8	12.4	14.6	14.5	15.0	12.9	13.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	19 154	5 331	221 671	8 207	5 643	15 232	29 208	8 345	202 003	15 157	6 976
Worked in 1979	18 785	5 241	217 150	8 038	5 479	15 127	28 141	8 186	196 573	14 937	6 808
50 to 52 weeks	9 944	2 775	115 921	4 008	3 052	7 617	13 240	4 437	103 385	7 384	2 758
48 to 49 weeks	698	127	8 523	363	159	660	993	280	7 933	603	227
40 to 47 weeks	1 674	427	20 660	779	460	1 399	2 870	796	20 295	1 555	643
27 to 39 weeks	2 022	654	22 463	1 020	539	1 817	3 338	910	20 595	2 017	992
14 to 26 weeks	2 197	573	25 315	873	646	1 852	3 757	964	23 257	1 796	936
1 to 13 weeks	2 250	685	24 268	995	623	1 782	3 943	799	21 108	1 582	1 252
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 445	3 566	150 919	5 075	4 059	9 284	18 016	5 946	132 353	9 656	4 620
50 to 52 weeks	7 897	2 184	95 670	3 012	2 552	5 913	3 690	3 690	82 444	5 653	2 204
27 to 49 weeks	2 662	803	31 220	1 228	780	2 076	4 151	1 322	30 035	2 511	1 127
1 to 26 weeks	1 886	579	24 029	835	727	1 295	3 397	934	19 874	1 492	1 219
With unemployment in 1979	3 352	927	40 838	1 519	886	2 023	6 631	1 537	40 147	2 548	1 487
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	17.4	18.4	18.5	15.7	13.3	22.7	18.4	19.9	16.8	20.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 291	312	17 472	395	289	876	2 516	481	15 060	921	469
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 017	326	12 595	634	261	645	2 116	529	12 525	850	469
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 044	289	10 771	490	336	502	1 999	527	12 562	777	479
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	13.0	11.7	13.2	16.2	10.8	12.3	13.5	13.4	12.8	14.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	25 663	7 663	219 948	10 179	8 054	19 723	34 413	11 176	223 363	17 670	8 482
No workers	2 521	960	23 173	895	1 253	1 250	2 939	1 467	28 264	1 523	950
1 worker	9 069	2 886	70 679	3 209	2 963	6 642	12 203	4 042	75 496	5 511	2 884
2 workers	11 052	3 087	99 374	4 586	3 064	8 502	15 035	4 559	89 592	8 357	3 790
3 or more workers	3 021	730	26 722	1 489	774	3 329	4 236	1 108	30 011	2 279	858
Married-couple families	22 803	6 620	175 412	9 136	6 958	17 882	30 370	9 598	178 384	15 655	7 519
No workers	2 135	759	14 800	759	948	1 001	2 317	1 128	18 491	1 333	779
1 worker	7 601	2 371	48 734	2 640	2 462	5 804	9 877	3 280	53 731	4 416	2 421
2 workers	10 287	2 836	88 238	4 298	2 816	7 970	14 152	4 212	79 633	7 747	3 541
Husband and wife worked	8 924	2 506	78 404	3 845	2 447	6 564	12 265	3 713	67 986	7 030	3 093
3 or more workers	2 780	654	23 640	1 439	732	3 107	4 024	978	26 529	2 159	778
Husband and wife worked	2 334	547	19 957	1 216	617	2 479	3 439	844	20 332	1 863	662
Female householder, no husband present	2 276	769	36 947	815	877	1 371	3 269	1 265	37 762	1 583	771
No workers	339	158	7 715	119	259	209	533	284	8 944	156	151
1 worker	1 245	383	18 254	439	387	611	1 906	617	18 361	884	371
2 workers	513	183	8 411	216	192	395	663	259	7 611	451	185
3 or more workers	179	45	2 567	41	39	156	167	105	2 846	92	64
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	28 540	8 108	281 807	11 433	8 979	23 596	43 597	11 980	265 449	19 761	10 427
With a work disability	2 432	897	26 161	909	1 299	1 499	3 745	1 239	24 499	1 490	905
Not in labor force	1 174	476	12 930	366	772	488	1 799	699	12 516	580	403
Prevented from working	1 018	436	11 248	304	527	418	1 435	583	10 801	512	321
Female, 16 to 64 years	29 750	8 577	309 382	11 715	9 345	23 752	44 294	12 859	290 466	20 641	10 278
With a work disability	2 319	911	25 893	823	1 019	1 154	3 144	1 136	25 634	1 461	836
Not in labor force	1 762	735	18 486	568	835	855	2 325	873	18 912	996	640
Prevented from working	1 391	559	15 078	476	694	665	1 721	758	15 487	795	514
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	58 290	16 685	582 169	23 148	18 324	47 348	87 891	24 839	555 915	40 402	20 705
With a public transportation disability	829	346	11 012	221	405	532	988	389	10 870	488	372
With a work disability	726	325	10 291	215	377	457	949	368	9 986	473	350
Persons 65 years and over	8 788	3 174	70 874	3 708	3 385	5 346	7 770	5 253	97 679	6 764	3 589
With a public transportation disability	1 144	495	12 341	322	457	748	1 184	705	15 743	792	536
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	12 498	3 060	107 222	3 764	3 401	9 277	16 717	5 307	107 611	8 109	3 528
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.6	31.8	34.3	28.9	31.2	35.6	38.3	36.4	35.2	35.9	29.5
Female veterans	373	108	4 484	83	95	247	692	150	4 131	280	90
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	12 871	3 168	111 706	3 847	3 496	9 524	17 409	5 457	111 742	8 389	3 618
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.0	15.6	14.2	14.2	15.5	18.8	17.5	17.5	16.9	17.6	14.7
May 1975 or later only	349	91	4 243	96	108	188	587	140	3 652	175	147
Vietnam era	3 678	832	32 901	1 132	976	2 118	4 753	1 425	26 396	2 301	957
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 797	388	12 113	533	365	1 441	1 862	615	11 712	964	408
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	274	62	2 534	36	54	30	1 046	98	852	18	29
Korean conflict	1 849	400	15 372	550	532	1 540	2 595	620	17 002	1 318	580
Korean conflict and World War II	204	62	2 995	45	53	215	526	99	2 264	160	37
World War II	4 399	1 239	38 652	1 333	1 250	3 764	5 701	2 270	46 193	3 205	1 331
World War I	135	47	1 473	73	72	105	175	71	2 055	145	44
Other	186	47	1 423	49	86	123	164	119	1 616	103	85
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	54 827	17 085	549 639	23 253	19 060	43 515	75 288	25 642	550 996	39 338	20 997

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 944	8 420	8 826	6 503	7 846	15 564	7 643	25 322	13 265	66 020	16 312
Worked in 1979	4 885	8 377	8 697	6 379	7 797	15 438	7 476	24 922	13 131	65 552	16 013
50 to 52 weeks	2 936	5 784	5 813	4 057	5 901	10 510	4 755	16 921	8 399	46 964	10 280
48 to 49 weeks	281	409	286	241	263	501	296	1 122	430	3 058	618
40 to 47 weeks	561	734	704	689	558	1 527	630	2 171	1 008	5 207	1 604
27 to 39 weeks	425	540	659	542	404	1 163	698	1 552	902	3 870	1 236
14 to 26 weeks	380	501	677	439	364	930	629	1 653	1 093	3 598	1 349
1 to 13 weeks	302	409	558	411	307	807	468	1 503	1 299	2 855	926
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 401	7 515	7 634	5 813	7 134	13 933	6 720	22 567	11 281	58 731	14 503
50 to 52 weeks	2 777	5 496	5 461	3 928	5 629	9 995	4 558	16 124	7 919	44 900	9 889
27 to 49 weeks	1 128	1 443	1 406	1 354	1 091	2 822	1 399	4 299	1 845	10 024	3 032
1 to 26 weeks	496	576	767	531	414	1 116	763	2 144	1 517	3 817	1 582
With unemployment in 1979	1 258	1 459	1 705	1 539	843	3 178	1 940	4 986	2 382	10 221	3 632
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	17.3	19.3	23.7	10.7	20.4	25.4	19.7	18.0	15.5	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	320	301	301	290	289	706	403	1 130	716	3 038	690
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	388	542	591	639	329	1 278	595	1 664	753	3 946	1 233
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	550	486	813	610	225	1 194	942	2 192	913	3 237	1 709
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	13.0	18.0	16.0	11.9	14.4	17.5	16.5	14.7	13.0	17.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 837	6 050	6 116	4 273	4 755	11 378	5 096	15 254	9 830	49 132	9 953
Worked in 1979	2 753	5 965	5 944	4 179	4 715	11 155	4 929	14 837	9 676	48 549	9 673
50 to 52 weeks	1 265	2 977	2 932	2 148	2 567	5 507	2 291	6 725	4 524	25 602	4 735
48 to 49 weeks	98	283	257	169	153	373	153	367	1 878	289	289
40 to 47 weeks	326	593	582	385	496	1 185	476	1 678	793	4 708	949
27 to 39 weeks	289	636	747	445	371	1 204	646	1 896	1 080	5 637	1 163
14 to 26 weeks	421	695	667	494	596	1 370	672	1 939	1 270	5 401	1 229
1 to 13 weeks	354	781	759	518	364	1 516	691	2 010	1 642	5 323	1 308
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 766	3 845	4 004	2 901	3 151	7 595	3 340	8 862	6 301	31 754	6 876
50 to 52 weeks	920	2 210	2 234	1 740	1 910	4 280	1 786	5 023	3 534	20 368	3 969
27 to 49 weeks	486	901	1 044	664	762	1 779	880	2 321	1 311	6 936	1 657
1 to 26 weeks	360	734	726	497	479	1 536	674	1 518	1 456	4 450	1 520
With unemployment in 1979	545	1 180	1 358	703	583	2 298	1 186	3 199	1 849	8 271	1 894
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.2	19.5	22.2	16.5	12.3	20.2	23.3	21.0	18.8	16.8	19.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	126	353	337	184	186	600	355	783	821	3 042	515
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	176	383	393	262	210	825	337	1 176	473	3 023	697
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	243	444	628	257	187	873	494	1 240	555	2 206	682
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	14.3	16.6	14.8	13.0	15.0	16.4	15.2	12.0	11.6	15.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	5 014	7 661	9 336	6 715	6 795	14 733	8 403	25 378	12 309	57 309	17 764
No workers	701	647	1 507	988	523	1 459	1 646	3 975	1 667	4 264	3 064
1 worker	2 207	2 509	3 354	2 592	2 639	5 060	3 158	10 557	4 221	18 500	7 491
2 workers	1 687	3 485	3 628	2 592	2 625	6 397	2 916	8 127	5 132	25 581	5 809
3 or more workers	419	1 020	847	543	1 008	1 817	683	2 719	1 289	8 964	1 400
Married-couple families	4 399	6 977	8 128	5 896	6 168	12 998	7 120	21 505	10 937	49 928	15 348
No workers	587	558	1 236	795	432	1 138	1 254	3 084	1 425	3 574	2 334
1 worker	1 896	2 133	2 758	2 196	2 321	4 183	2 613	8 754	3 504	15 089	6 338
2 workers	1 529	3 300	3 345	2 400	2 475	6 019	2 656	7 310	4 806	23 145	5 372
Husband and wife worked	1 223	2 948	2 842	2 013	1 935	5 285	2 239	5 600	4 194	19 892	4 384
3 or more workers	387	986	789	505	940	1 658	597	2 357	1 202	8 120	1 304
Husband and wife worked	298	850	652	416	564	1 382	461	1 712	1 051	6 607	1 010
Female householder, no husband present	478	540	933	634	455	1 394	960	2 975	1 069	5 702	1 971
No workers	101	76	202	162	67	279	321	775	196	580	631
1 worker	231	293	460	304	214	699	385	1 409	561	2 638	907
2 workers	117	139	239	135	118	302	179	560	243	1 820	339
3 or more workers	29	32	32	33	56	114	75	231	69	664	94
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 399	8 586	9 733	7 302	8 013	16 369	8 997	28 107	14 314	68 992	19 090
With a work disability	584	564	1 368	925	612	1 369	1 691	2 729	1 365	4 997	2 814
Not in labor force	341	248	805	517	219	586	1 091	1 491	481	1 889	1 830
Prevented from working	300	211	723	447	192	512	1 039	1 340	729	1 676	1 674
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 639	8 593	10 235	7 573	8 379	17 156	9 500	30 129	14 856	71 272	20 375
With a work disability	467	650	1 116	771	638	1 272	1 411	2 716	1 291	4 334	2 330
Not in labor force	394	465	887	615	421	963	1 263	2 183	1 017	3 051	2 060
Prevented from working	326	365	768	484	306	800	1 110	1 731	852	2 347	1 722
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	11 038	17 179	19 968	14 875	16 392	33 525	18 497	58 236	29 210	140 264	39 465
With a public transportation disability	259	175	464	248	271	460	588	1 072	513	1 555	943
With a work disability	247	154	443	234	257	432	558	993	481	1 458	892
Persons 65 years and over	2 262	3 255	4 513	2 819	2 335	5 368	3 722	11 320	5 290	16 107	6 667
With a public transportation disability	382	337	704	355	267	598	627	1 403	632	2 171	1 126
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	2 078	3 426	3 851	3 137	1 706	6 709	3 785	13 391	5 328	29 863	8 159
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	34.2	32.7	36.4	18.1	36.0	35.7	40.4	31.4	39.2	36.9
Female veterans	50	83	121	74	33	178	143	453	178	832	194
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 128	3 509	3 972	3 211	1 739	6 887	3 928	13 844	5 506	30 695	8 353
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.7	16.9	16.1	18.0	8.8	17.6	17.5	19.7	15.5	19.5	17.9
May 1975 or later only	25	75	117	72	60	243	124	310	162	793	262
Vietnam era	524	970	849	883	449	2 012	1 035	3 291	1 300	7 905	2 210
February 1955 to July 1964 only	276	377	406	340	206	750	365	1 588	643	4 016	921
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	19	11	77	26	5	43	70	83	98	143	86
Korean conflict	283	547	532	393	279	1 087	456	1 863	762	4 831	1 176
Korean conflict and World War II	30	24	63	65	19	64	62	277	84	588	129
World War II	929	1 378	1 735	1 263	610	2 482	1 642	5 880	2 289	11 610	3 299
World War I	21	83	106	68	46	123	95	203	62	314	114
Other	21	44	87	81	65	83	79	349	106	495	156
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	11 436	17 253	20 757	14 640	17 911	32 332	18 513	56 268	29 918	126 940	38 260

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	35 439	10 811	78 145	130 977	9 328	78 581	19 185	34 348	6 017	11 075	26 211
50 to 52 weeks	24 475	7 168	51 830	85 193	5 947	50 603	12 950	24 798	3 656	8 307	19 069
48 to 49 weeks	1 189	527	3 228	6 372	466	3 942	843	1 310	281	347	927
40 to 47 weeks	2 538	1 102	8 529	12 318	898	7 636	1 613	2 699	607	753	1 807
27 to 39 weeks	2 303	774	5 355	9 459	644	5 798	1 340	2 129	487	586	1 402
14 to 26 weeks	2 514	681	4 770	9 685	658	5 758	1 358	1 755	526	646	1 617
1 to 13 weeks	2 420	559	4 433	7 950	715	4 844	1 081	1 657	460	436	1 389
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 564	9 616	70 127	113 815	8 252	68 559	17 095	31 023	5 438	9 860	23 423
50 to 52 weeks	23 361	6 793	49 669	80 177	5 634	47 576	12 292	23 923	3 451	7 862	18 309
27 to 49 weeks	5 060	2 100	14 712	23 185	1 699	14 601	3 357	5 105	1 225	1 364	3 337
1 to 26 weeks	3 143	723	5 746	10 453	919	6 382	1 446	1 995	762	634	1 777

With unemployment in 1979

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 540	507	4 251	8 745	537	5 762	1 007	1 773	278	540	1 296
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 383	844	7 512	10 568	730	6 333	1 306	2 094	532	430	1 559
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 314	710	5 880	12 372	594	7 629	1 884	1 724	712	537	1 452
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	13.6	14.3	15.7	12.5	15.4	16.4	12.4	18.0	13.3	13.9

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979											25 505	7 920	53 654	100 307	6 594	54 125	13 831	22 714	3 096	7 881	19 221
50 to 52 weeks											12 484	3 813	26 841	51 941	3 592	27 129	7 109	1 148	1 462	4 471	10 361
48 to 49 weeks											874		322	1 865	4 227	232	2 265	595	789	92	273
40 to 47 weeks											2 363		914	5 324	10 261	627	5 439	1 183	2 084	221	688
27 to 39 weeks											3 153		886	6 008	10 705	637	6 548	1 784	2 856	404	876
14 to 26 weeks											3 113		994	6 690	11 737	819	6 512	1 595	2 982	444	761
1 to 13 weeks											3 518		991	6 926	11 436	687	6 232	1 565	2 855	473	812
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week											16 766		5 393	33 726	63 233	4 564	33 007	9 295	14 376	2 197	5 146
50 to 52 weeks											9 975		2 950	20 392	39 439	2 900	19 953	5 616	8 689	1 156	3 371
27 to 49 weeks											3 675		1 440	7 536	14 339	892	7 962	2 298	3 378	497	1 142
1 to 26 weeks											3 116		1 003	5 798	9 455	772	5 092	1 381	2 309	544	633

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.8	18.9	20.2	21.4	17.4	21.6	17.9	22.5	15.2	15.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 644	446	3 352	6 579	418	3 164	813	1 519	153	452
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 575	498	3 780	7 140	308	3 997	904	1 297	246	381
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 934	581	4 007	8 587	445	4 997	1 051	1 305	329	383
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	15.3	14.4	15.7	14.6	16.2	14.9	12.6	18.9	12.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	32 913	10 863	72 023	122 604	8 559	78 438	18 212	30 335	6 642	9 705	25 307
No workers.....	3 487	1 415	7 417	16 655	788	12 084	1 884	1 990	1 322	897	2 574
1 worker.....	11 243	3 815	26 663	42 119	2 871	29 265	6 461	10 476	2 882	2 832	8 623
2 workers.....	14 289	4 488	29 027	48 747	3 881	27 446	7 916	13 466	1 990	4 313	11 142
3 or more workers.....	3 894	1 145	8 916	15 083	1 019	9 643	1 951	4 403	448	1 663	2 968
Married-couple families	28 978	9 628	61 360	98 607	7 496	64 202	15 745	27 451	5 772	8 703	22 338
No workers.....	2 853	1 236	5 375	11 289	630	8 412	1 431	1 569	999	775	2 081
1 worker.....	9 175	3 151	21 255	30 289	2 277	22 909	5 180	8 997	2 551	2 299	7 107
2 workers.....	13 313	4 165	26 595	43 403	3 649	24 228	7 324	12 725	1 818	4 060	10 380
Husband and wife worked.....	11 631	3 696	22 376	37 221	3 248	18 743	6 543	10 894	1 448	3 516	9 173
3 or more workers.....	3 637	1 076	8 135	13 626	940	8 653	1 810	4 160	404	1 569	2 770
Husband and wife worked.....	2 958	941	6 198	11 184	772	6 252	1 554	3 414	258	1 167	2 423
Female householder, no husband present	3 029	995	8 592	19 912	809	11 555	1 981	2 244	677	733	2 315
No workers.....	552	162	1 878	4 916	128	3 218	377	345	289	92	396
1 worker.....	1 648	546	4 298	9 844	446	5 126	1 016	1 192	216	393	1 196
2 workers.....	643	236	1 769	3 927	166	2 441	453	537	134	168	583
3 or more workers.....	186	51	647	1 225	69	770	135	170	38	80	140

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons											
Male, 16 to 64 years	38 268	11 692	85 162	144 027	9 634	89 163	20 413	35 881	7 106	11 526	27 768
With a work disability	3 490	1 433	6 864	13 474	1 017	8 868	2 068	2 281	1 047	851	2 474
Not in labor force	1 704	751	3 062	6 466	531	4 894	1 022	874	683	398	1 206
Prevented from working	1 458	653	2 624	5 608	465	4 243	897	780	606	325	1 134
Female, 16 to 64 years	39 456	12 189	89 163	153 056	10 039	96 346	21 392	36 059	7 302	11 559	29 147
With a work disability	3 347	1 030	6 294	14 163	1 032	8 543	1 924	2 151	879	651	2 449
Not in labor force	2 456	782	4 719	10 440	766	6 454	1 426	1 528	761	467	1 709
Prevented from working	1 841	620	3 736	8 328	624	5 115	1 123	1 110	636	360	1 416

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	77 724	23 881	174 325	297 083	19 673	185 509	41 805	71 940	14 408	23 085	56 915
With a public transportation disability	1 055	366	2 341	6 133	304	3 514	544	796	328	251	624
With a work disability	971	343	2 161	5 696	300	3 289	497	705	308	247	584
Persons 65 years and over	11 530	4 842	21 798	51 801	2 863	34 330	6 476	7 351	3 000	3 862	9 177
With a public transportation disability	1 350	591	3 312	8 317	476	5 058	791	935	524	340	1 034

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	16 693	4 761	34 786	58 295	4 166	40 162	8 481	14 460	2 828	3 976	11 528
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.7	34.5	36.7	35.2	32.9	38.6	34.6	37.0	33.5	29.9	36.5
Female veterans	474	159	1 134	1 970	100	1 360	232	379	101	81	373
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	17 167	4 920	35 920	60 265	4 266	41 522	8 713	14 839	2 929	4 057	11 901
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.1	16.9	18.1	17.1	17.4	18.7	17.4	16.8	14.8	17.9	
May 1975 or later only	601	172	1 175	1 977	127	1 124	250	353	66	365	
Vietnam era	4 656	1 177	10 259	14 881	1 397	8 855	2 424	4 624	672	1 057	3 104
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 071	535	4 507	6 353	534	4 381	1 085	2 237	364	418	1 422
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	235	106	220	307	18	235	73	83	45	9	158
Korean conflict	2 434	690	5 467	8 678	633	5 671	1 182	2 232	364	735	1 806
Korean conflict and World War II	362	82	653	1 109	67	787	179	271	43	14	183
World War II	6 217	1 991	12 869	24 979	1 387	19 411	3 277	4 840	1 262	1 648	4 556
World War I	373	106	371	1 005	28	595	160	78	60	53	157
Other	218	61	399	976	75	463	83	121	53	24	150
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	72 910	24 127	162 291	292 845	20 196	180 342	41 358	65 298	14 541	23 267	54 697

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 819	163 927	3 627	7 547	22 728	3 095	12 012	6 200	8 144	12 289	5 596
Worked in 1979	4 737	161 065	3 559	7 471	22 467	3 039	11 934	6 168	8 004	12 107	5 481
50 to 52 weeks	3 001	108 003	2 401	5 219	15 124	2 000	7 789	4 152	5 316	8 316	2 950
48 to 49 weeks	233	6 548	114	287	912	152	477	232	315	463	179
40 to 47 weeks	527	13 108	276	621	1 862	293	1 219	614	792	892	521
27 to 39 weeks	341	10 568	288	451	1 582	235	909	440	712	769	753
14 to 26 weeks	351	12 801	268	477	1 490	188	844	357	486	819	659
1 to 13 weeks	284	10 037	212	416	1 497	171	696	373	383	848	419
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 211	140 384	3 207	6 799	19 989	2 778	10 738	5 638	7 271	10 872	4 797
50 to 52 weeks	2 838	102 441	2 292	5 019	14 274	1 889	7 457	4 000	5 075	7 907	2 796
27 to 49 weeks	969	24 005	591	1 221	3 818	629	2 261	1 166	1 603	1 852	1 220
1 to 26 weeks	404	13 938	324	559	1 897	260	1 020	472	593	1 113	781
With unemployment in 1979	1 164	32 365	746	1 254	4 670	739	2 510	1 269	1 883	2 190	1 774
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.2	19.7	20.6	16.6	20.5	23.9	20.9	20.5	23.1	17.8	31.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	240	8 369	166	302	1 254	171	698	308	421	582	236
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	490	10 158	238	484	1 506	278	913	491	645	793	554
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	434	13 838	342	468	1 910	290	899	470	817	815	984
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	16.3	17.5	14.4	15.3	14.8	13.5	13.8	16.0	14.8	18.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 331	130 567	2 276	5 034	16 650	1 754	8 544	4 014	5 242	8 622	3 389
Worked in 1979	2 202	128 592	2 208	4 888	16 141	1 700	8 399	3 923	5 045	8 421	3 206
50 to 52 weeks	995	65 460	1 122	2 351	8 415	840	4 014	1 840	2 378	4 405	1 556
48 to 49 weeks	67	5 055	67	144	645	54	304	199	289	289	55
40 to 47 weeks	193	12 528	166	402	1 472	125	759	350	536	685	257
27 to 39 weeks	306	13 731	242	589	1 884	218	999	504	666	1 030	478
14 to 26 weeks	258	15 097	329	682	2 017	251	1 195	536	636	930	411
1 to 13 weeks	383	14 721	282	720	1 708	212	1 128	537	630	1 082	449
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 356	85 638	1 434	3 233	11 338	1 181	5 369	2 592	3 497	5 810	2 190
50 to 52 weeks	718	52 831	853	1 856	6 683	635	3 006	1 374	1 374	3 518	1 239
27 to 49 weeks	377	19 027	280	693	2 661	302	1 299	620	960	1 275	511
1 to 26 weeks	261	13 780	301	684	1 994	244	1 064	598	603	1 071	440
With unemployment in 1979	491	26 955	422	932	3 446	396	1 594	909	1 273	1 524	847
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.1	20.6	18.5	18.5	20.7	22.6	18.7	22.6	24.3	17.7	25.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	121	8 792	93	300	1 077	103	439	262	395	581	194
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	165	8 042	154	285	1 035	115	495	255	422	496	229
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	205	10 121	175	347	1 334	178	660	392	456	447	424
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	15.2	17.0	14.4	15.0	17.1	15.2	16.1	14.4	12.5	19.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	4 804	154 255	3 894	7 253	22 104	3 103	11 189	5 707	8 357	11 508	6 172
No workers	721	20 264	692	652	2 977	467	1 297	524	1 245	1 129	1 196
1 worker	2 298	53 885	1 535	2 749	7 978	1 260	3 660	2 060	3 343	4 347	2 518
2 workers	1 423	62 848	1 368	3 078	8 887	1 110	4 687	2 496	3 066	4 821	1 959
3 or more workers	362	17 258	299	774	2 262	266	1 545	627	703	1 211	499
Married-couple families	4 288	125 192	3 439	6 502	18 952	2 747	9 838	5 191	7 179	10 052	5 400
No workers	609	13 707	563	555	2 289	379	1 174	456	962	905	969
1 worker	2 023	39 263	1 309	2 381	6 344	1 097	2 902	1 769	2 754	3 489	2 157
2 workers	1 319	56 786	1 285	2 848	8 251	1 031	4 320	2 367	2 801	4 546	1 825
Husband and wife worked	1 039	49 479	1 088	2 489	7 079	865	3 601	2 007	2 375	3 894	1 541
3 or more workers	337	15 436	282	718	2 068	240	1 442	599	662	1 112	449
Husband and wife worked	248	12 729	213	615	1 648	169	1 253	515	541	908	348
Female householder, no husband present	366	24 663	360	555	2 526	280	1 004	397	905	1 152	626
No workers	93	6 116	99	79	600	71	103	59	225	206	212
1 worker	181	12 389	178	275	1 302	141	527	230	477	669	267
2 workers	80	4 641	67	156	454	51	294	80	177	199	113
3 or more workers	12	1 517	16	45	170	17	80	28	26	78	34
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 292	179 380	4 046	8 027	24 733	3 289	12 441	6 468	9 119	13 081	6 665
With a work disability	640	17 514	560	885	2 479	366	1 067	546	1 116	1 473	1 122
Not in labor force	332	9 263	332	377	1 352	209	503	263	697	756	736
Prevented from working	296	8 288	308	333	1 219	190	471	230	659	683	667
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 205	193 885	4 233	8 119	26 563	3 304	12 735	6 494	9 402	13 588	6 739
With a work disability	438	17 575	457	675	2 334	289	1 053	590	932	1 390	881
Not in labor force	363	12 826	359	550	1 832	232	777	426	780	1 116	760
Prevented from working	249	10 567	308	444	1 536	196	636	334	688	935	613
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 497	373 265	8 279	16 146	51 296	6 593	25 176	12 962	18 521	26 669	13 404
With a public transportation disability	161	7 386	145	238	896	107	335	154	419	451	403
With a work disability	147	6 856	134	225	820	100	293	142	382	399	370
Persons 65 years and over	2 231	53 504	1 878	2 506	9 560	1 579	4 557	1 955	3 531	3 568	2 728
With a public transportation disability	224	8 132	243	339	1 325	175	606	180	613	476	414
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	2 115	74 451	1 854	2 934	9 772	1 323	5 166	2 303	3 778	5 036	2 475
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.6	37.3	37.2	31.7	34.1	33.0	35.6	31.3	35.4	31.8	30.7
Female veterans	50	2 797	52	83	357	36	109	78	108	179	110
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 165	77 248	1 906	3 017	10 129	1 359	5 275	2 381	3 886	5 215	2 585
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.9	18.0	18.4	16.0	16.5	16.4	17.6	15.8	17.5	16.2	15.6
May 1975 or later only	49	2 564	59	70	329	21	159	76	158	167	62
Vietnam era	638	19 723	445	830	2 508	306	1 303	731	981	1 547	737
February 1955 to July 1964 only	221	8 000	167	429	1 082	129	578	329	453	589	249
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	27	1 481	20	26	125	6	47	7	26	157	40
Korean conflict	381	11 426	280	466	1 384	175	834	343	508	706	358
Korean conflict and World War II	38	1 906	33	40	164	34	114	32	52	99	53
World War II	722	29 977	831	1 079	4 211	641	2 137	776	1 562	1 785	932
World War I	58	1 106	49	36	167	30	68	41	65	85	97
Other	31	1 065	22	41	159	17	35	46	77	80	57
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 631	351 187	8 455	15 847	51 378	6 918	24 757	12 654	18 326	26 962	13 961

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	43 333	11 146	9 605	39 260	17 678	18 675	20 052	17 768	12 627	109 229	153 501
Worked in 1979	42 853	11 022	9 533	38 401	17 339	18 462	19 594	17 595	12 556	108 060	151 132
50 to 52 weeks	26 092	7 707	6 677	25 328	11 639	12 402	11 370	11 914	8 904	75 080	101 896
48 to 49 weeks	1 867	477	376	1 501	688	1 043	769	668	374	4 756	5 970
40 to 47 weeks	3 815	806	765	3 351	1 295	1 562	1 798	1 320	873	8 874	12 800
27 to 39 weeks	3 617	771	613	2 774	1 234	1 206	2 238	1 178	995	7 141	10 510
14 to 26 weeks	3 728	676	626	3 221	1 255	1 277	2 064	1 323	841	6 757	10 606
1 to 13 weeks	3 734	585	476	2 226	1 228	972	1 355	1 192	569	5 452	9 350
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 706	9 798	8 511	34 113	15 407	16 476	17 507	15 558	11 439	96 584	131 771
50 to 52 weeks	24 689	7 261	6 327	24 145	11 063	11 816	10 864	11 259	8 511	71 402	96 338
27 to 49 weeks	7 162	1 737	1 501	6 368	2 724	3 280	4 151	2 668	1 954	17 541	23 537
1 to 26 weeks	4 855	800	683	3 600	1 620	1 380	2 492	1 631	974	7 641	11 896
With unemployment in 1979	9 341	1 940	1 556	8 539	3 565	4 051	5 728	3 529	1 969	19 887	28 925
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.6	17.4	16.2	21.7	20.2	21.7	28.6	19.9	15.6	18.2	18.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 081	511	371	1 844	722	1 423	760	914	451	5 065	7 330
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 239	673	604	3 186	1 085	1 278	1 718	1 299	679	7 551	9 974
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 021	756	581	3 509	1 758	1 350	3 250	1 316	839	7 271	11 621
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	14.5	14.3	15.9	17.6	13.0	20.0	14.4	15.2	14.7	15.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	31 234	7 667	6 669	27 581	12 026	13 228	13 214	12 933	9 319	79 216	114 773
Worked in 1979	30 592	7 452	6 545	26 923	11 744	12 924	12 757	12 583	9 096	77 126	111 632
50 to 52 weeks	13 527	3 822	3 372	13 927	6 205	6 463	6 286	6 404	4 402	39 267	57 226
48 to 49 weeks	1 339	308	187	1 027	398	467	401	438	359	3 170	4 571
40 to 47 weeks	3 128	659	674	2 555	1 030	1 380	1 114	1 345	965	7 152	10 656
27 to 39 weeks	3 862	868	796	2 956	1 338	1 518	1 537	1 494	1 369	8 820	12 527
14 to 26 weeks	4 307	771	748	3 234	1 367	1 511	1 556	1 398	1 011	9 249	13 539
1 to 13 weeks	4 429	1 024	768	3 244	1 406	1 585	1 863	1 504	990	9 468	13 113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 100	4 934	3 966	18 542	7 885	8 747	8 693	8 320	6 084	50 444	72 371
50 to 52 weeks	10 486	2 981	2 448	11 267	4 891	5 028	5 039	4 964	3 316	30 458	45 613
27 to 49 weeks	4 658	1 147	894	4 306	1 704	2 204	2 000	1 975	1 737	11 802	15 724
1 to 26 weeks	3 956	806	624	2 969	1 290	1 515	1 654	1 381	1 031	8 184	11 034
With unemployment in 1979	6 520	1 264	1 147	5 620	2 256	2 902	2 661	2 914	1 741	14 945	21 846
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.9	16.5	17.2	20.4	18.8	21.9	20.1	22.5	18.7	18.9	19.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 682	398	300	1 826	659	763	628	873	532	4 602	7 544
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 082	369	485	1 758	682	1 050	704	1 017	592	4 798	6 919
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 756	497	362	2 036	915	1 089	1 329	1 024	617	5 545	7 383
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	14.8	12.9	14.3	15.8	15.2	18.7	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	34 109	10 803	8 330	35 406	17 009	17 024	22 571	16 094	11 494	103 123	140 717
No workers	2 778	1 204	675	3 891	2 363	1 598	4 584	1 658	1 060	12 411	18 412
1 worker	11 811	3 867	2 509	12 285	6 292	5 647	9 112	5 345	3 460	36 871	47 891
2 workers	14 819	4 505	3 759	15 211	6 635	7 409	7 198	7 148	5 423	41 185	55 920
3 or more workers	4 701	1 227	1 387	4 019	1 719	2 370	1 677	1 983	1 551	12 656	18 494
Married-couple families	29 681	9 679	7 503	30 557	14 690	14 821	19 069	13 903	10 224	88 216	115 916
No workers	2 088	1 026	554	3 040	1 852	1 311	3 439	1 321	804	9 599	13 348
1 worker	9 608	3 252	2 116	9 740	5 184	4 436	7 552	4 199	2 874	29 445	36 185
2 workers	13 711	4 278	3 543	14 113	6 142	6 840	6 549	6 618	5 100	37 540	49 901
Husband and wife worked	11 692	3 779	3 073	12 166	5 234	5 858	5 497	5 735	4 582	31 426	41 233
3 or more workers	4 274	1 123	1 290	3 664	1 512	2 234	1 529	1 765	1 446	11 632	16 482
Husband and wife worked	3 447	922	995	3 029	1 246	1 821	1 214	1 412	1 234	9 276	12 921
Female householder, no husband present	3 414	930	598	3 889	1 840	1 780	2 992	1 742	978	12 089	20 335
No workers	607	153	93	803	414	273	1 051	306	223	2 538	4 643
1 worker	1 781	505	285	2 014	881	974	1 336	923	462	6 095	9 683
2 workers	699	175	141	802	379	422	486	390	225	2 719	4 469
3 or more workers	327	97	79	270	166	111	119	123	68	737	1 540
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	45 620	11 813	9 867	39 870	18 926	19 351	23 584	18 596	13 107	116 753	164 757
With a work disability	3 674	1 102	708	3 528	2 311	1 498	4 050	1 476	1 050	10 701	14 762
Not in labor force	1 541	568	297	1 527	1 286	582	2 507	624	492	5 099	7 169
Prevented from working	1 281	514	251	1 344	1 143	518	2 312	505	426	4 482	6 082
Female, 16 to 64 years	46 146	12 110	9 732	41 886	19 933	19 770	25 860	19 139	13 252	124 687	175 345
With a work disability	3 309	1 038	537	3 213	1 853	1 552	3 523	1 405	1 035	10 665	14 715
Not in labor force	2 375	825	409	2 271	1 459	1 123	3 111	1 014	749	7 541	11 037
Prevented from working	1 760	622	297	1 827	1 132	914	2 719	756	581	5 957	8 798
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	91 766	23 923	19 599	81 756	38 859	39 121	49 444	37 735	26 359	241 440	340 102
With a public transportation disability	1 086	367	196	1 344	706	467	1 612	321	272	3 443	6 449
With a work disability	980	338	187	1 225	649	433	1 520	313	260	3 234	6 008
Persons 65 years and over	9 246	3 950	3 238	12 841	6 738	6 324	10 621	6 215	3 930	39 335	56 665
With a public transportation disability	1 392	393	363	1 920	1 034	687	1 791	562	356	5 246	10 044
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	15 680	4 601	3 032	17 582	9 279	7 425	10 273	7 071	4 465	49 552	69 737
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.6	33.9	26.7	37.1	37.6	33.6	34.5	32.9	29.9	36.8	37.0
Female veterans	489	125	89	516	299	267	320	239	97	1 632	2 319
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	16 169	4 726	3 121	18 098	9 578	7 692	10 593	7 310	4 562	51 184	72 056
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.9	16.8	13.5	18.6	19.7	16.8	17.0	16.2	14.9	17.9	18.0
May 1975 or later only	482	150	46	667	362	240	422	267	110	1 554	1 922
Vietnam era	4 796	1 214	815	4 715	2 430	1 891	2 648	1 840	1 349	12 336	17 288
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 935	510	420	2 148	1 011	965	1 038	839	492	6 074	7 569
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	113	79	25	131	90	13	91	12	53	363	403
Korean conflict	2 570	706	415	2 726	1 305	1 313	1 495	952	733	7 078	10 720
Korean conflict and World War II	310	78	43	290	237	118	246	97	72	1 007	1 708
World War II	5 540	1 882	1 232	6 976	3 744	2 955	4 202	3 019	1 636	21 200	30 992
World War I	214	75	59	169	195	124	206	145	32	821	1 247
Other	209	32	66	276	204	73	245	139	85	751	1 107
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	85 286	23 367	20 044	79 431	39 100	38 141	51 823	37 744	26 146	234 016	328 311

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Worked in 1979	69 589	24 231	8 613	8 973	2 966	29 881	18 668	29 619	10 878	33 786	6 574
50 to 52 weeks	68 537	24 027	8 446	8 936	2 938	29 596	18 478	29 345	10 807	33 429	6 517
48 to 49 weeks	45 503	16 750	6 051	6 248	1 805	19 943	12 263	20 404	7 902	19 845	4 618
40 to 47 weeks	3 855	959	292	304	77	1 329	684	1 056	374	1 378	239
27 to 39 weeks	6 662	2 010	697	757	274	2 278	1 551	2 500	724	3 118	608
14 to 26 weeks	4 577	1 627	445	500	335	1 895	1 433	1 856	692	2 497	394
1 to 13 weeks	4 373	1 501	483	521	258	2 126	1 592	1 829	662	3 272	392
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 567	1 180	478	606	189	2 025	955	1 700	453	3 319	266
50 to 52 weeks	61 353	21 784	7 577	7 961	2 655	26 666	16 393	25 880	9 675	28 546	5 767
48 to 49 weeks	43 518	16 002	5 746	5 958	1 719	19 283	11 582	19 278	7 470	18 606	4 267
40 to 47 weeks	12 926	3 932	1 232	1 353	621	4 692	3 028	4 457	1 526	5 399	1 076
27 to 39 weeks	4 909	1 850	599	650	315	2 691	1 783	2 145	679	4 541	424
1 to 13 weeks	15 764	4 217	1 501	1 432	777	6 019	3 732	4 988	1 600	6 591	1 068
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.7	17.4	17.4	16.0	26.2	20.1	20.0	16.8	14.7	19.5	16.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 736	926	371	365	149	1 634	872	1 526	445	2 516	410
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	5 424	1 564	540	538	260	2 212	1 371	1 910	507	2 241	410
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 604	1 727	590	529	368	2 173	1 489	1 552	648	1 834	414
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	15.6	16.8	14.4	16.5	14.6	14.9	12.8	14.5	11.7	14.4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	47 881	16 073	6 615	6 603	1 705	19 989	12 060	21 194	8 064	28 106	4 892
50 to 52 weeks	46 456	15 584	6 120	6 515	1 666	19 665	11 831	20 905	7 880	27 670	4 837
48 to 49 weeks	23 884	8 218	3 248	3 488	805	9 347	5 853	10 608	3 933	11 325	2 376
40 to 47 weeks	2 203	529	203	220	64	566	301	734	237	1 087	185
27 to 39 weeks	4 734	1 353	472	592	146	1 888	1 202	1 843	887	2 835	600
14 to 26 weeks	5 250	1 823	626	754	199	2 509	1 303	2 552	963	3 428	594
1 to 13 weeks	5 086	1 815	733	813	234	2 680	1 555	2 708	1 080	4 486	583
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 299	1 846	838	648	218	2 675	1 617	2 460	780	4 509	499
50 to 52 weeks	30 234	9 948	4 139	4 356	1 195	13 286	7 809	13 916	5 591	16 475	3 212
48 to 49 weeks	18 656	6 097	2 531	2 751	672	7 579	4 586	8 477	3 171	8 273	1 794
40 to 47 weeks	7 555	2 180	838	998	280	3 176	1 614	3 017	1 453	3 703	891
27 to 39 weeks	4 023	1 671	770	607	243	2 531	1 609	2 422	967	4 499	527
1 to 13 weeks	10 455	2 904	1 506	1 073	356	3 903	2 164	3 321	1 755	5 511	858
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.8	18.1	22.8	16.3	20.9	19.5	17.9	15.7	21.8	19.6	17.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 168	687	452	340	98	1 317	738	1 188	528	2 646	248
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 589	976	317	360	110	1 243	743	1 017	662	1 557	341
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 698	1 241	737	373	148	1 343	683	1 116	565	1 308	279
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	16.4	21.3	13.2	15.9	13.5	13.8	13.5	13.6	10.8	12.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	66 007	23 633	8 029	8 438	3 105	27 170	17 481	25 525	10 002	25 756	6 188
No workers	8 154	3 012	734	883	544	2 367	2 034	2 236	921	2 291	572
1 worker	24 448	9 003	2 775	2 679	1 277	9 253	6 882	8 331	3 160	8 257	2 098
2 workers	25 509	9 079	3 558	3 858	1 058	12 176	6 864	11 470	4 689	12 032	2 696
3 or more workers	7 896	2 539	962	1 018	226	3 374	1 701	3 488	1 232	3 176	822
Married-couple families	56 558	20 702	7 177	7 658	2 757	24 460	15 374	22 702	8 838	22 838	5 465
No workers	6 192	2 534	620	802	426	1 871	1 624	1 781	785	1 914	480
1 worker	19 945	7 458	2 299	2 273	1 123	7 885	5 764	6 931	2 517	6 804	1 692
2 workers	23 241	8 360	3 381	3 614	996	11 488	6 412	10 717	4 370	11 171	2 507
Husband and wife worked	18 952	7 031	2 997	3 198	816	9 872	5 474	9 391	3 934	9 929	2 192
3 or more workers	7 180	2 350	877	969	212	3 216	1 574	3 273	1 166	2 949	786
Husband and wife worked	5 335	1 834	776	794	171	2 723	1 234	2 710	984	2 463	663
Female householder, no husband present	7 671	2 286	622	624	257	2 295	1 695	2 267	901	2 182	568
No workers	1 728	427	98	71	100	463	381	393	119	296	76
1 worker	3 687	1 194	328	337	103	1 106	878	1 127	515	1 153	328
2 workers	1 688	512	140	184	46	583	330	584	219	562	139
3 or more workers	568	153	56	32	8	143	106	163	48	171	25

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	75 328	25 668	8 931	9 167	3 393	31 194	19 929	30 443	11 074	35 380	6 708
With a work disability	6 145	2 551	825	670	572	2 821	1 852	2 508	869	2 220	542
Not in labor force	2 997	1 258	368	313	355	1 495	966	869	324	945	204
Prevented from working	2 650	1 137	314	277	327	1 334	832	731	269	773	171
Female, 16 to 64 years	80 490	27 053	9 051	9 429	3 461	31 695	20 503	30 906	11 296	37 982	6 922
With a work disability	5 809	2 332	730	553	421	2 581	1 749	2 299	953	2 128	519
Not in labor force	4 478	1 750	524	422	358	1 903	1 423	1 562	673	1 488	308
Prevented from working	3 639	1 400	449	345	322	1 598	1 168	1 168	512	1 169	221

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	155 818	52 721	17 982	18 596	6 854	62 889	40 432	61 349	22 370	73 362	13 630
With a public transportation disability	2 172	689	304	200	186	925	589	689	377	627	127
With a work disability	2 006	653	275	182	181	849	572	603	334	586	123
Persons 65 years and over	23 815	10 228	2 945	3 832	1 339	6 356	6 789	8 584	4 000	8 545	2 714
With a public transportation disability	2 804	1 046	312	439	231	936	1 008	985	620	852	294

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	34 179	10 675	3 378	3 655	1 387	12 460	8 548	10 759	4 223	11 579	2 555
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.9	35.4	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.3	37.4	31.0	32.9	29.7	32.2
Female veterans	961	289	106	131	29	397	222	248	107	384	93
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	35 140	10 964	3 484	3 786	1 416	12 857	8 770	11 007	4 330	11 963	2 648
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.4	17.2	16.1	16.7	16.9	17.8	18.4	15.4	16.2	14.5	15.8
May 1975 or later only	946	228	79	77	69	547	242	310	91	486	123
Vietnam era	8 686	2 772	1 009	951	405	3 564	2 353	3 163	1 157	3 169	594
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 536	1 100	448	438	137	1 739	884	1 288	503	1 290	302
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	267	71	45	13	26	114	121	118	15	79	12
Korean conflict	4 883	1 610	466	552	156	2 107	1 279	1 693	677	1 876	373
Korean conflict and World War II	639	170	73	90	20	193	150	157	56	212	28
World War II	14 238	4 605	1 283	1 466	548	4 330	3 412	3 916	1 637	4 437	1 091
World War I	368	194	47	88	39	93	153	194	103	254	77
Other	577	214	34	111	16	170	176	168	91	160	48
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	145 774	52 768	18 199	18 934	6 942	59 437	38 852	60 445	22 360	70 416	14 116

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	8 312	39 212	15 917	35 843	18 383	14 558	30 318	10 697	87 930	8 561	11 795
Less than \$5,000	2 003	4 879	1 669	4 206	3 604	1 297	4 213	1 678	9 765	1 097	1 300
\$5,000 to \$7,499	984	2 850	1 330	2 747	2 418	1 041	2 725	1 085	5 639	682	819
\$7,500 to \$9,999	979	2 971	1 354	2 774	1 813	1 200	2 306	959	6 174	596	983
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 373	6 061	2 583	5 668	3 363	2 387	4 307	1 628	11 229	1 501	2 090
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 107	5 865	2 746	5 678	2 498	2 580	4 726	1 809	12 138	1 409	2 193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	747	5 509	2 352	5 387	1 756	2 289	4 274	1 384	12 460	1 312	1 680
\$25,000 to \$34,999	800	6 707	2 452	6 223	1 884	2 405	5 211	1 438	17 255	1 302	1 763
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	3 228	992	2 331	787	1 034	1 936	498	9 906	500	686
\$50,000 or more	104	1 142	439	829	260	325	218	3 364	162	281	281
Median	\$10 596	\$17 396	\$16 678	\$17 127	\$11 839	\$17 469	\$16 547	\$14 996	\$19 584	\$16 441	\$16 488
Mean	\$13 433	\$19 618	\$18 644	\$18 857	\$14 558	\$19 279	\$18 089	\$16 840	\$21 331	\$17 905	\$18 412
Families	6 675	29 810	12 404	27 992	12 327	11 607	23 187	8 616	68 051	7 067	9 295
Less than \$5,000	1 060	2 005	625	1 544	1 359	457	1 426	812	3 759	493	539
\$5,000 to \$7,499	788	1 391	639	1 605	1 211	567	1 392	725	3 017	398	535
\$7,500 to \$9,999	840	1 745	869	1 858	1 115	762	1 573	698	3 901	485	676
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 208	4 378	1 961	4 296	2 376	1 809	3 405	1 347	8 017	1 313	1 505
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 009	5 000	2 406	4 895	2 088	2 263	4 090	1 645	9 610	1 278	1 884
\$20,000 to \$24,999	698	4 880	2 188	5 020	1 525	2 137	3 930	1 324	11 005	1 216	1 545
\$25,000 to \$34,999	774	6 298	2 333	5 771	1 708	2 315	4 915	1 392	16 124	1 251	1 694
\$35,000 to \$49,999	200	3 059	965	2 234	705	989	1 870	466	9 451	478	656
\$50,000 or more	98	1 054	418	769	240	308	586	207	3 167	155	261
Median	\$12 340	\$20 368	\$19 323	\$19 787	\$15 243	\$19 875	\$19 616	\$17 133	\$22 417	\$18 370	\$18 584
Mean	\$15 010	\$22 372	\$21 129	\$21 179	\$17 390	\$21 548	\$20 779	\$18 859	\$24 134	\$19 716	\$20 529
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 904	11 817	5 311	9 521	16 385	3 343	8 009	2 432	34 084	1 760	3 003
Less than \$2,000	320	1 384	1 049	936	6 212	224	813	295	8 772	208	279
\$2,000 to \$2,999	464	1 052	565	749	2 479	267	831	313	4 522	170	340
\$3,000 to \$4,999	396	2 202	848	2 075	2 945	556	1 720	488	5 417	392	439
\$5,000 to \$7,999	284	2 093	1 006	1 655	1 907	733	1 680	569	3 985	386	509
\$8,000 to \$9,999	118	1 129	459	918	788	371	661	188	2 338	92	343
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	2 034	827	1 627	1 356	696	1 057	312	3 731	227	612
\$15,000 to \$24,999	122	1 539	504	1 174	540	378	971	202	4 137	216	405
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	335	34	356	143	100	255	58	1 076	67	64
\$50,000 or more	6	49	19	31	15	18	21	7	106	2	12
Median	\$3 641	\$6 696	\$5 504	\$6 679	\$2 799	\$7 540	\$5 987	\$5 536	\$4 268	\$5 714	\$7 659
Mean	\$5 999	\$8 777	\$7 073	\$8 790	\$4 384	\$9 148	\$8 367	\$7 292	\$7 369	\$8 158	\$8 916
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 982	36 970	15 796	34 863	20 880	14 497	28 382	10 433	88 297	8 546	11 487
Median income	\$8 194	\$13 842	\$12 447	\$13 281	\$6 740	\$13 088	\$13 986	\$11 355	\$14 738	\$13 051	\$12 178
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.3	53.2	55.0	52.8	31.7	57.7	47.5	51.6	54.4	54.9	52.0
Median income	\$14 392	\$18 298	\$15 870	\$17 569	\$15 416	\$16 211	\$19 028	\$15 447	\$20 318	\$17 155	\$15 066
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 122	\$3 127	\$13 933	\$29 329	\$17 610	\$12 377	\$23 241	\$8 368	\$7 329	\$6 016	\$9 939
Median income	\$3 273	\$4 774	\$4 864	\$4 767	\$3 422	\$5 203	\$4 341	\$4 250	\$4 651	\$4 126	\$5 368
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.6	26.2	28.2	26.8	19.6	27.6	23.0	24.9	27.2	26.5	30.6
Median income	\$8 189	\$9 691	\$9 451	\$9 882	\$9 510	\$9 359	\$8 972	\$8 580	\$10 608	\$9 273	\$10 443
Per capita income	\$4 598	\$6 902	\$6 516	\$6 523	\$5 091	\$6 420	\$6 647	\$5 641	\$7 344	\$6 018	\$6 500
Persons in households	\$4 615	\$7 011	\$6 711	\$6 601	\$5 534	\$6 671	\$6 677	\$5 686	\$7 577	\$6 073	\$6 557
Persons in group quarters	\$1 598	\$1 807	\$1 958	\$1 601	\$2 396	\$1 548	\$1 734	\$1 436	\$2 083	\$1 960	\$2 270
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$9 298	\$13 444	\$14 450	\$14 044	\$9 090	\$15 685	\$15 683	\$14 187	\$14 549	\$15 519	\$14 728
25 to 34 years	\$15 269	\$20 297	\$18 308	\$19 375	\$14 737	\$19 380	\$20 238	\$18 119	\$21 523	\$18 905	\$17 997
35 to 44 years	\$16 286	\$23 742	\$22 685	\$22 295	\$19 087	\$22 356	\$22 236	\$21 929	\$26 073	\$21 044	\$22 643
45 to 54 years	\$16 013	\$26 362	\$25 145	\$25 012	\$21 250	\$26 778	\$24 558	\$19 669	\$28 500	\$22 754	\$24 143
55 to 64 years	\$11 931	\$22 889	\$20 887	\$20 930	\$16 031	\$21 972	\$20 949	\$17 616	\$23 879	\$18 679	\$19 245
65 years and over	\$7 882	\$12 498	\$11 722	\$11 438	\$10 108	\$12 259	\$11 315	\$8 954	\$12 460	\$10 423	\$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$12 340	\$20 368	\$19 323	\$19 787	\$15 243	\$19 875	\$19 616	\$17 133	\$22 417	\$18 370	\$18 584
With own children under 18 years	\$13 515	\$20 963	\$19 894	\$20 635	\$16 105	\$20 543	\$20 602	\$18 331	\$22 834	\$19 463	\$19 505
With own children under 6 years	\$11 860	\$18 446	\$16 893	\$17 881	\$12 564	\$18 331	\$18 599	\$17 012	\$20 256	\$17 827	\$17 229
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 222	\$19 413	\$18 670	\$18 599	\$14 401	\$18 884	\$18 091	\$15 232	\$21 878	\$16 643	\$17 410
Married-couple families	\$13 712	\$21 818	\$20 147	\$20 825	\$16 544	\$20 639	\$20 728	\$17 972	\$24 078	\$19 150	\$19 542
With own children under 18 years	\$15 349	\$22 865	\$20 794	\$21 836	\$17 842	\$21 499	\$21 709	\$19 515	\$24 905	\$20 317	\$20 772
With own children under 6 years	\$12 774	\$19 986	\$17 715	\$19 239	\$14 042	\$18 960	\$19 456	\$17 595	\$21 480	\$18 386	\$18 135
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 799	\$20 107	\$19 036	\$19 156	\$15 034	\$19 337	\$19 215	\$15 802	\$22 894	\$16 998	\$17 823
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 190	\$9 326	\$10 945	\$10 482	\$8 544	\$11 094	\$10 254	\$7 804	\$9 824	\$10 295	\$10 588
With own children under 18 years	\$5 711	\$7 538	\$9 063	\$8 405	\$7 134	\$8 935	\$6 834	\$6 301	\$8 011	\$7 440	\$7 760
With own children under 6 years	\$3 792	\$4 935	\$6 509	\$5 289	\$4 821	\$7 011	\$4 193	\$3 993	\$4 462	\$5 000	\$5 445
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 844	\$13 769	\$14 545	\$14 607	\$11 738	\$13 615	\$12 943	\$9 145	\$14 011	\$13 500	\$14 042
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$5 658	\$8 385	\$8 955	\$8 550	\$6 434	\$9 495	\$8 409	\$6 094	\$8 695	\$8 028	\$8 131
1 worker	\$11 322	\$16 999	\$15 568	\$16 850	\$13 266	\$16 480	\$17 906	\$14 525	\$19 190	\$16 362	\$18 360
2 workers	\$17 683	\$23 466	\$21 602	\$22 724	\$19 553	\$21 717	\$23 523	\$20 391	\$25 646	\$22 208	\$21 293
3 or more workers	\$22 906	\$31 807	\$28 037	\$30 697	\$28 527	\$30 926	\$31 602	\$28 047	\$35 069	\$30 930	\$29 937
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 313	\$9 823	\$6 280	\$10 129	\$3 099	\$11 053	\$10 318	\$7 500	\$5 471	\$9 875	\$10 494
65 years and over	\$2 994	\$5 776	\$5 991	\$5 161	\$5 784	\$6 077	\$6 242	\$5 019	\$6 329	\$5 609	\$6 370
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 432	\$5 466	\$4 976	\$5 410	\$2 490	\$6 064	\$4 919	\$4 742	\$3 750	\$4 592	\$6 253
65 years and over	\$3 244	\$4 676	\$5 186	\$4 660	\$4 769	\$5 082	\$4 487	\$4 097	\$4 607	\$3 828	\$5 399
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	8 312	39 212	15 917	35 843	18 383	14 558	30 318	10 697	87 930	8 561	11 795
With earnings	6 231	32 190	13 272	28 961	14 145	12 098	22 979	8 724	73 464	7 007	9 860
Mean earnings	\$13 890	\$20 210	\$18 791	\$19 557	\$15 290	\$19 442	\$19 219	\$17 293	\$22 029	\$18 520	\$18 468
With wage or salary income	5 455	30 977	12 413	27 716	13 600	11 319	22 223	7 910	71 590	6 633	9 062
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 794	\$19 575	\$18 148	\$19 114	\$14 900	\$18 709	\$18 854	\$16 761	\$21 411	\$18 017	\$17 183
With nonfarm self											

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

INCOME IN 1979

Households	53 503	41 913	12 139	40 123	13 052	18 093	563 277	18 880	13 310	17 588	27 775
Less than \$5,000	7 093	3 593	1 656	5 205	1 622	2 254	78 221	2 149	1 164	1 444	2 771
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 245	2 458	1 008	3 226	1 309	1 552	40 232	1 437	933	1 071	2 064
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 153	2 447	1 008	3 126	1 129	1 425	39 013	1 529	825	1 176	1 967
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 039	5 549	2 212	6 228	2 104	3 159	77 095	3 438	1 904	2 428	3 521
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 494	6 774	1 822	6 150	1 990	2 862	75 465	3 407	2 029	2 684	4 268
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 663	6 679	1 612	5 895	1 741	2 602	70 677	2 696	2 151	2 642	3 970
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 730	9 139	1 768	7 037	2 065	2 798	95 675	2 625	2 616	3 512	5 439
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 711	4 096	750	2 412	803	1 079	57 389	1 090	1 231	1 840	2 644
\$50,000 or more	1 375	1 178	303	844	289	362	29 510	509	457	791	1 131
Median	\$16 842	\$20 093	\$15 464	\$16 721	\$15 847	\$16 145	\$18 009	\$16 234	\$19 513	\$19 984	\$19 130
Mean	\$18 968	\$21 373	\$17 849	\$18 414	\$18 031	\$17 989	\$21 387	\$18 262	\$21 352	\$22 302	\$21 367
Families	40 791	34 976	9 316	31 544	10 018	13 866	395 932	15 027	10 491	14 137	21 106
Less than \$5,000	3 011	1 791	665	1 857	556	875	30 144	807	409	584	1 022
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 191	1 572	607	1 928	741	824	19 258	757	475	567	1 100
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 710	1 771	651	2 088	737	931	21 037	1 061	533	758	1 131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 059	4 399	1 656	4 906	1 634	2 432	47 140	2 779	1 334	1 749	2 347
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 081	5 732	1 595	5 462	1 721	2 466	54 439	3 058	1 718	2 305	3 298
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 822	6 043	1 508	5 464	1 611	2 336	57 608	2 523	1 976	2 390	3 527
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 101	8 675	1 658	6 687	1 960	2 612	85 632	2 524	2 451	3 282	5 073
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 527	3 868	709	2 336	780	1 030	53 199	1 040	1 178	1 755	2 518
\$50,000 or more	1 289	1 125	267	816	278	360	27 475	478	417	747	1 090
Median	\$19 528	\$21 726	\$18 254	\$19 557	\$18 839	\$18 829	\$22 071	\$18 444	\$21 821	\$22 202	\$22 161
Mean	\$21 497	\$23 037	\$20 154	\$20 878	\$20 741	\$20 459	\$25 237	\$20 469	\$23 930	\$24 752	\$24 459
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 260	8 854	3 760	10 060	3 370	4 833	206 861	4 389	3 770	6 410	8 431
Less than \$2,000	2 714	707	531	866	238	411	23 543	438	483	1 739	688
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 787	800	463	1 047	339	443	15 943	354	321	716	626
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 088	1 438	714	2 407	674	935	33 533	908	663	870	1 537
\$5,000 to \$7,999	3 055	1 351	625	1 991	768	985	31 046	893	662	852	1 537
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 538	832	352	910	377	425	18 758	435	260	454	896
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 409	1 615	622	1 441	518	827	37 293	791	675	967	1 385
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 167	1 690	345	1 137	376	649	35 589	445	551	636	1 477
\$25,000 to \$49,999	444	383	83	243	73	158	9 730	96	127	154	253
\$50,000 or more	58	38	25	18	7	-	1 426	29	28	22	32
Median	\$5 904	\$8 336	\$5 711	\$5 962	\$6 399	\$6 860	\$7 932	\$6 692	\$6 688	\$4 595	\$7 593
Mean	\$8 196	\$10 386	\$7 934	\$8 032	\$8 163	\$8 711	\$10 113	\$8 528	\$9 107	\$7 130	\$9 479
Males 15 years and over, with income	49 881	42 594	11 696	38 541	12 210	16 710	509 249	18 199	13 302	18 893	27 502
Median income	\$13 009	\$15 329	\$11 792	\$13 764	\$12 833	\$13 168	\$14 426	\$12 373	\$15 168	\$13 383	\$15 082
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.8	58.2	54.6	55.1	56.3	55.4	53.3	53.6	56.0	56.1	52.0
Median income	\$17 167	\$18 727	\$15 669	\$17 901	\$16 900	\$17 022	\$19 811	\$15 561	\$18 747	\$18 146	\$19 914
Females 15 years and over, with income	45 581	33 611	10 182	30 569	10 089	14 669	495 499	15 831	10 661	16 084	23 648
Median income	\$4 876	\$5 217	\$4 451	\$4 241	\$4 931	\$4 748	\$5 596	\$4 906	\$4 963	\$5 132	\$5 007
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.9	29.4	26.8	24.3	28.2	28.2	29.9	28.9	25.6	29.6	27.5
Median income	\$9 828	\$10 524	\$9 249	\$8 936	\$9 163	\$9 468	\$11 181	\$8 992	\$10 177	\$10 458	\$10 372
Per capita income	\$6 804	\$7 001	\$6 280	\$6 532	\$6 534	\$6 579	\$8 099	\$6 303	\$7 157	\$7 366	\$7 523
Persons in households	\$6 933	\$7 026	\$6 362	\$6 555	\$6 599	\$6 626	\$8 184	\$6 361	\$7 242	\$7 692	\$7 622
Persons in group quarters	\$1 666	\$3 341	\$2 003	\$3 263	\$941	\$2 089	\$2 659	\$2 393	\$2 691	\$1 494	\$2 784
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$11 952	\$15 494	\$12 477	\$13 684	\$14 382	\$13 122	\$13 603	\$14 523	\$16 162	\$14 853	\$14 667
25 to 34 years	\$18 286	\$20 850	\$18 685	\$19 529	\$19 080	\$18 139	\$20 415	\$17 754	\$21 483	\$20 669	\$21 156
35 to 44 years	\$22 995	\$25 682	\$21 543	\$21 981	\$22 571	\$21 164	\$24 756	\$22 004	\$23 884	\$26 197	\$25 190
45 to 54 years	\$24 979	\$27 347	\$23 522	\$24 353	\$24 098	\$24 372	\$28 771	\$23 375	\$27 675	\$27 575	\$28 902
55 to 64 years	\$20 872	\$22 218	\$18 521	\$21 250	\$18 782	\$21 108	\$25 920	\$19 182	\$23 524	\$23 175	\$24 468
65 years and over	\$12 497	\$11 747	\$10 958	\$11 324	\$10 525	\$11 763	\$14 034	\$12 212	\$12 909	\$13 245	\$12 374
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$19 528	\$21 726	\$18 254	\$19 557	\$18 839	\$18 829	\$22 071	\$18 444	\$21 821	\$22 202	\$22 161
With own children under 18 years	\$19 856	\$21 943	\$19 229	\$20 421	\$19 879	\$18 848	\$21 999	\$19 181	\$22 256	\$22 691	\$22 853
With own children under 6 years	\$17 000	\$19 812	\$16 659	\$17 990	\$17 103	\$16 398	\$19 310	\$16 819	\$20 510	\$20 271	\$19 894
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 132	\$21 318	\$17 088	\$18 302	\$17 528	\$18 809	\$22 146	\$17 509	\$20 820	\$21 616	\$21 331
Married-couple families	\$21 058	\$22 928	\$19 420	\$20 607	\$20 007	\$20 016	\$24 705	\$19 214	\$22 733	\$23 412	\$23 681
With own children under 18 years	\$21 760	\$23 434	\$20 577	\$21 561	\$21 115	\$20 498	\$25 698	\$20 207	\$23 532	\$24 255	\$24 612
With own children under 6 years	\$18 832	\$20 720	\$17 481	\$19 096	\$18 339	\$17 658	\$21 639	\$17 425	\$21 186	\$21 310	\$21 255
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 825	\$22 020	\$17 654	\$18 893	\$18 242	\$19 407	\$23 631	\$17 850	\$21 224	\$22 308	\$22 091
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 288	\$9 935	\$10 457	\$9 606	\$9 701	\$9 146	\$10 744	\$10 594	\$11 380	\$10 226	\$10 852
With own children under 18 years	\$6 950	\$7 630	\$8 822	\$7 205	\$8 535	\$7 937	\$7 349	\$8 799	\$10 107	\$8 205	\$9 073
With own children under 6 years	\$4 608	\$5 180	\$5 900	\$4 587	\$6 306	\$4 649	\$4 433	\$5 476	\$8 536	\$4 885	\$6 162
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 318	\$16 141	\$12 500	\$13 551	\$12 467	\$12 131	\$15 817	\$13 872	\$17 122	\$14 051	\$15 609
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 347	\$7 498	\$7 367	\$7 993	\$7 559	\$7 674	\$7 514	\$8 865	\$8 450	\$8 745	\$7 970
1 worker	\$16 102	\$17 805	\$15 269	\$17 457	\$15 706	\$15 598	\$18 530	\$14 955	\$18 035	\$18 527	\$18 801
2 workers	\$22 996	\$24 668	\$20 950	\$22 786	\$22 329	\$21 813	\$26 095	\$20 967	\$24 012	\$24 131	\$24 592
3 or more workers	\$30 730	\$32 922	\$28 814	\$29 993	\$30 172	\$30 568	\$35 846	\$28 846	\$33 695	\$30 911	\$32 885
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 694	\$12 467	\$7 532	\$9 899	\$8 565	\$10 561	\$10 702	\$9 365	\$10 182	\$5 042	\$9 640
65 years and over	\$5 850	\$5 200	\$4 850	\$5 624	\$4 409	\$6 052	\$5 927	\$5 676	\$5 731	\$5 311	\$4 943
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 825	\$5 863	\$4 855	\$4 822	\$5 776	\$5 404	\$6 491	\$5 592	\$5 475	\$4 352	\$6 500
65 years and over	\$4 534	\$4 210	\$4 462	\$4 361	\$4 927	\$4 759	\$4 773	\$4 820	\$5 155	\$5 864	\$5 013
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	53 503	41 913	12 139	40 123	13 052	18 093	563 277	18 880	13 310	17 588	27 775
With earnings	42 859	36 856	9 976	32 175	10 516	14 789	440 508	15 808	11 657	15 318	23 351
Mean earnings	\$19 556	\$21 591	\$18 239	\$19 345	\$18 289	\$18 302	\$22 688	\$18 126	\$21 211	\$22 302	\$21 612
With wage or salary income	41 525	35 453	9 288	30 826	9 953	13 971	430 433	14 397	11 039	14 470	22 647
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 898	\$20 996	\$17 368	\$18 788	\$17 903	\$17 774	\$21 931	\$17 205	\$20 507	\$21 266	\$20 970
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 916	3 864	1 229	3 323	1 035	1 496	36 246	2 166	1 217	2 245	2 181
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 157	\$12 815	\$10 289	\$10 917	\$9 780	\$9 834	\$15 009	\$9 705	\$11 614	\$12 114	\$11 428
With farm self-employment income	1 449	1 586	1 302	1 267	935	1 348	2 311	2 765	1 491	1 276	908

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	31 806	9 688	323 150	12 533	10 301	22 872	43 003	15 043	322 442	23 150	11 186
Less than \$5,000	3 095	1 587	40 289	1 287	1 731	1 270	3 985	2 360	44 414	2 220	1 630
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 306	929	23 217	734	951	883	2 253	1 402	23 557	1 709	950
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 339	860	25 070	832	879	1 058	2 746	1 424	23 473	1 575	918
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 710	1 819	51 907	1 963	1 760	2 328	5 796	2 691	46 792	3 381	1 726
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 014	1 486	47 993	1 967	1 424	3 036	6 340	2 308	44 945	3 939	1 855
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 852	1 233	41 681	1 906	1 289	3 247	5 964	1 954	39 232	3 378	1 413
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 903	1 134	52 998	2 337	1 484	5 313	8 904	1 940	53 360	4 153	1 770
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 581	463	27 879	1 050	543	3 647	5 274	712	30 022	1 837	715
\$50,000 or more	1 006	177	12 116	457	240	2 090	1 741	252	16 647	958	209
Median	\$18 374	\$13 978	\$17 081	\$18 648	\$14 422	\$24 351	\$20 306	\$14 260	\$17 446	\$18 305	\$15 882
Mean	\$20 704	\$16 256	\$20 175	\$20 582	\$17 165	\$28 442	\$22 272	\$16 641	\$21 129	\$20 646	\$17 733
Families	25 663	7 663	219 948	10 179	8 054	19 723	34 413	11 176	223 363	17 670	8 482
Less than \$5,000	1 173	754	15 357	547	796	543	1 725	795	15 704	698	564
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 364	638	10 629	405	641	559	1 326	815	10 853	854	584
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 471	624	12 756	562	659	712	1 780	956	12 413	848	616
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 627	1 503	30 101	1 393	1 386	1 809	4 225	2 026	28 241	2 376	1 302
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 466	1 308	34 117	1 804	1 278	2 559	5 231	1 958	32 656	3 232	1 542
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 517	1 140	34 001	1 780	1 179	3 014	5 264	1 822	32 768	3 039	1 294
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 623	1 084	46 585	2 218	1 381	5 046	8 192	1 862	47 933	3 969	1 703
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 470	437	25 343	1 025	506	3 520	5 065	692	27 622	1 765	675
\$50,000 or more	952	175	11 059	445	228	1 961	1 605	250	15 173	889	202
Median	\$20 728	\$16 073	\$20 970	\$20 884	\$17 043	\$26 136	\$22 697	\$17 338	\$21 693	\$21 246	\$18 729
Mean	\$23 136	\$18 210	\$23 685	\$22 997	\$19 321	\$30 387	\$24 580	\$19 513	\$23 614	\$20 441	\$18 441
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7 244	2 415	152 924	2 750	3 103	4 184	15 237	4 352	126 864	6 807	4 784
Less than \$2,000	600	308	23 854	142	568	374	3 797	455	15 494	712	1 394
\$2,000 to \$2,999	634	320	14 922	228	458	210	1 307	501	11 547	545	655
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 356	516	23 314	608	590	632	2 233	963	19 939	1 256	933
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 397	423	22 931	451	447	638	2 321	767	20 268	1 190	523
\$8,000 to \$9,999	853	209	14 286	259	194	400	1 076	440	11 514	720	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 264	373	27 362	741	435	717	1 894	747	22 716	1 190	479
\$15,000 to \$24,999	825	221	20 495	247	343	862	1 811	420	19 067	960	400
\$25,000 to \$49,999	283	43	5 059	62	65	275	721	59	5 227	181	91
\$50,000 or more	32	2	701	12	3	76	77	1	1 092	53	3
Median	\$7 269	\$5 477	\$6 763	\$7 505	\$4 722	\$9 229	\$5 331	\$5 911	\$7 358	\$7 152	\$3 640
Mean	\$8 995	\$7 443	\$8 863	\$8 820	\$7 171	\$12 405	\$8 040	\$7 422	\$9 671	\$9 043	\$5 931
Males 15 years and over, with income	31 070	9 136	299 050	12 641	10 153	25 343	44 905	13 764	291 971	21 767	11 282
Median income	\$13 973	\$10 740	\$12 432	\$13 734	\$10 523	\$16 908	\$14 659	\$11 152	\$14 414	\$14 414	\$11 887
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.7	51.5	53.1	57.8	47.5	62.2	56.3	50.2	53.7	59.0	49.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	26 277	7 731	289 176	10 747	8 420	19 229	36 445	12 456	288 012	19 922	9 477
Median income	\$5 056	\$4 589	\$5 893	\$4 978	\$4 729	\$5 372	\$5 084	\$4 663	\$5 457	\$5 194	\$4 061
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.9	28.1	33.0	27.6	30.1	30.5	28.6	29.4	28.6	28.2	23.0
Per capita income	\$9 824	\$9 289	\$10 981	\$10 191	\$9 816	\$10 603	\$10 774	\$9 442	\$11 031	\$9 863	\$8 862
Persons in households	\$7 067	\$5 766	\$7 591	\$6 873	\$5 954	\$8 773	\$7 501	\$5 986	\$7 871	\$7 411	\$6 159
Persons in group quarters	\$7 113	\$5 827	\$7 763	\$6 895	\$6 139	\$8 828	\$7 733	\$6 106	\$7 990	\$7 520	\$6 427
	\$1 575	\$1 630	\$2 380	\$3 716	\$1 708	\$1 678	\$2 410	\$1 195	\$2 600	\$1 423	\$1 859
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$14 070	\$11 439	\$12 468	\$15 719	\$11 984	\$17 065	\$12 902	\$12 646	\$12 843	\$15 554	\$14 338
25 to 34 years	\$19 699	\$16 170	\$19 665	\$20 023	\$18 931	\$22 908	\$20 145	\$17 945	\$20 618	\$20 167	\$18 308
35 to 44 years	\$24 722	\$18 338	\$24 186	\$23 989	\$20 525	\$28 618	\$25 798	\$20 318	\$25 105	\$25 237	\$22 212
45 to 54 years	\$24 851	\$21 557	\$26 860	\$28 576	\$22 752	\$33 166	\$29 699	\$22 385	\$28 630	\$26 261	\$25 049
55 to 64 years	\$21 464	\$17 310	\$23 865	\$21 880	\$18 180	\$27 550	\$24 022	\$18 375	\$24 580	\$24 181	\$19 589
65 years and over	\$11 353	\$9 992	\$13 938	\$13 828	\$8 762	\$13 449	\$13 244	\$10 361	\$13 975	\$12 749	\$11 440
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 728	\$16 073	\$20 970	\$20 884	\$17 043	\$26 136	\$22 697	\$17 338	\$21 693	\$21 246	\$18 729
With own children under 18 years	\$21 591	\$16 202	\$20 695	\$21 337	\$18 175	\$26 585	\$22 716	\$18 206	\$21 922	\$21 736	\$19 874
With own children under 6 years	\$18 697	\$14 913	\$17 981	\$18 943	\$16 244	\$22 162	\$19 360	\$16 237	\$19 051	\$19 006	\$16 804
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 372	\$15 896	\$21 279	\$20 062	\$15 625	\$25 398	\$22 669	\$16 462	\$21 429	\$20 474	\$17 414
Married-couple families	\$21 640	\$17 173	\$23 246	\$21 725	\$18 625	\$27 077	\$24 112	\$18 616	\$24 176	\$22 214	\$19 622
With own children under 18 years	\$22 759	\$17 625	\$23 926	\$22 225	\$19 810	\$27 541	\$24 515	\$20 449	\$25 230	\$22 978	\$20 878
With own children under 6 years	\$19 567	\$15 709	\$20 435	\$19 582	\$17 424	\$22 481	\$20 752	\$17 396	\$21 473	\$19 746	\$17 646
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 982	\$16 528	\$22 415	\$20 757	\$16 829	\$26 263	\$23 466	\$16 863	\$22 829	\$21 137	\$17 688
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 795	\$9 454	\$10 489	\$11 196	\$9 495	\$13 145	\$9 898	\$9 791	\$10 303	\$12 022	\$9 817
With own children under 18 years	\$9 353	\$8 695	\$8 552	\$9 349	\$8 183	\$11 581	\$8 239	\$7 511	\$7 867	\$10 704	\$6 121
With own children under 6 years	\$6 225	\$6 364	\$5 179	\$6 821	\$6 518	\$6 687	\$4 994	\$5 833	\$4 682	\$7 725	\$4 362
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 953	\$12 500	\$15 303	\$15 833	\$10 929	\$15 581	\$16 092	\$13 772	\$15 040	\$14 956	\$14 212
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 623	\$6 225	\$7 522	\$9 071	\$6 379	\$9 050	\$9 076	\$7 829	\$8 000	\$8 915	\$7 358
1 worker	\$17 351	\$13 706	\$16 559	\$17 225	\$15 012	\$21 477	\$18 807	\$14 400	\$17 794	\$17 671	\$15 558
2 workers	\$23 296	\$19 522	\$23 781	\$22 267	\$21 257	\$27 922	\$25 361	\$21 437	\$24 930	\$22 875	\$21 801
3 or more workers	\$31 130	\$25 954	\$32 873	\$33 016	\$30 893	\$36 411	\$34 570	\$27 566	\$34 661	\$30 917	\$30 311
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 323	\$8 224	\$7 559	\$11 347	\$6 484	\$13 999	\$6 630	\$8 492	\$9 460	\$9 248	\$3 896
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 707	\$4 368	\$5 790	\$6 385	\$4 167	\$5 289	\$5 900	\$4 669	\$5 601	\$5 950	\$6 929
65 years and over	\$5 833	\$4 584	\$6 229	\$5 813	\$4 089	\$6 565	\$4 318	\$4 892	\$6 233	\$6 167	\$3 422
	\$4 678	\$3 929	\$5 159	\$4 952	\$3 695	\$4 693	\$5 222	\$4 011	\$4 866	\$5 036	\$4 728
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	31 806	9 688	323 150	12 533	10 301	22 872	43 003	15 043	322 442	23 150	11 186
With earnings	26 800	7 921	272 805	10 816	8 010	20 664	37 816	11 790	257 679	19 862	9 318
Mean earnings	\$20 760	\$16 480	\$20 416	\$20 422	\$18 466	\$28 004	\$21 791	\$17 306	\$21 792	\$20 588	\$17 971
With wage or salary income	25 690	7 336	266 558	10 009	7 493	19 753	36 709	11 276	251 497	18 840	8 534
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 991	\$15 425	\$19 542	\$19 217	\$18 076	\$26 324	\$21 175	\$16 852	\$20 960	\$19 635	\$17 045
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 734	973	25 319	1 524	831	3 142	3 680	1 209	24 251	2 263	1 030
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 324	\$9 199	\$13 776	\$11 217	\$12 818	\$17 695	\$10 377	\$10 588	\$13 774	\$10 436	\$10 565
With farm self-employment income	1 784	933	3 065	1 759	694	681	1 557	707	2 905	1 917	1 613
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 567	\$9 041	\$3 783	\$6 508	\$2 617	\$4 564	\$5 505	\$1 710	\$3 434	\$8 018	\$6 885
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 465	3 299	141 001	6 199	3 441	12 411	20 654	5 957	154 107	11 300	4 820
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 782	\$2 477	\$2 294	\$2 444	\$1 862	\$2 831	\$1 928	\$2 263	\$3 295	\$2 368	\$2 101
With Social Security income	7 899	2 771	66 231	3 211	2 967	4 302	7 287	4 589	85 264	5 615	3 154
Mean Social Security income	\$4 098	\$3 775	\$4 013	\$3 953	\$3 622	\$4 231	\$3 908	\$3 771	\$4 149	\$4 119	\$3 834

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	6 263	9 762	11 967	8 594	8 151	18 821	10 681	32 713	15 922	71 767	22 105
Less than \$5,000	888	849	2 037	1 294	1 070	1 968	2 168	4 380	2 145	4 252	3 819
\$5,000 to \$7,499	564	670	1 323	779	756	1 293	1 180	2 581	1 448	3 198	2 072
\$7,500 to \$9,999	588	710	1 219	807	665	1 480	976	2 394	1 492	3 859	1 873
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 021	1 553	2 209	1 632	1 588	2 953	1 833	4 250	2 993	8 671	3 305
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 023	1 635	1 915	1 495	1 220	3 033	1 682	4 264	2 743	10 254	3 338
\$20,000 to \$24,999	737	1 450	1 305	1 130	1 069	2 946	1 184	4 358	2 005	11 545	3 088
\$25,000 to \$34,999	997	1 842	1 252	1 020	1 116	3 276	1 121	6 609	1 945	16 655	3 113
\$35,000 to \$49,999	347	795	466	341	455	1 381	373	2 865	815	9 994	1 152
\$50,000 or more	98	258	241	96	212	491	164	1 012	336	3 339	345
Median	\$15 335	\$18 346	\$13 042	\$14 255	\$14 986	\$17 584	\$12 482	\$18 173	\$14 803	\$22 369	\$14 972
Mean	\$17 160	\$20 092	\$15 469	\$15 995	\$17 697	\$19 645	\$15 156	\$20 087	\$16 980	\$24 417	\$16 618
Families	5 014	7 661	9 336	6 715	6 795	14 733	8 403	25 378	12 309	57 309	17 764
Less than \$5,000	383	282	878	535	577	738	970	1 713	894	1 396	1 703
\$5,000 to \$7,499	331	305	886	503	519	645	830	1 350	797	1 674	1 410
\$7,500 to \$9,999	429	435	880	579	515	904	866	1 510	1 054	2 242	1 545
\$10,000 to \$14,999	867	1 109	1 864	1 358	1 366	2 183	1 529	3 308	2 384	5 812	2 760
\$15,000 to \$19,999	954	1 453	1 741	1 381	1 115	2 588	1 530	3 641	2 396	8 129	3 048
\$20,000 to \$24,999	700	1 312	1 225	1 001	1 012	2 753	1 094	3 951	1 841	10 076	2 891
\$25,000 to \$34,999	938	1 768	1 180	949	1 064	3 136	1 069	6 173	1 841	15 416	2 988
\$35,000 to \$49,999	324	758	450	317	426	1 312	353	2 777	794	9 483	1 091
\$50,000 or more	88	239	232	92	201	474	162	955	308	3 081	328
Median	\$17 543	\$20 829	\$15 391	\$16 221	\$16 861	\$20 499	\$15 020	\$21 458	\$16 972	\$24 661	\$17 328
Mean	\$19 164	\$22 594	\$17 550	\$17 902	\$19 329	\$22 262	\$17 208	\$22 984	\$19 186	\$26 903	\$18 627
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 409	2 443	2 999	2 148	1 577	4 647	2 579	9 015	6 260	18 296	4 757
Less than \$2,000	121	151	345	199	240	364	275	1 065	1 824	1 437	486
\$2,000 to \$2,999	141	140	471	256	122	402	531	951	704	700	868
\$3,000 to \$4,999	338	442	603	477	264	808	610	1 848	1 137	2 407	1 045
\$5,000 to \$7,999	318	495	590	377	297	903	451	1 682	898	2 746	831
\$8,000 to \$9,999	129	249	307	222	142	481	134	853	428	1 849	312
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	585	398	347	299	904	321	1 157	747	3 892	556
\$15,000 to \$24,999	120	312	221	204	155	628	209	1 014	420	4 063	520
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	60	55	62	49	155	46	426	75	1 078	128
\$50,000 or more	7	9	9	4	9	2	2	19	27	124	11
Median	\$5 804	\$7 958	\$5 385	\$6 101	\$6 548	\$7 483	\$4 543	\$5 919	\$3 908	\$10 011	\$4 950
Mean	\$8 105	\$9 471	\$7 102	\$8 107	\$8 251	\$9 035	\$6 740	\$8 395	\$6 060	\$11 565	\$7 652
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 102	9 653	11 168	8 183	8 662	17 908	9 771	31 195	16 136	73 807	20 688
Median income	\$12 746	\$14 014	\$10 157	\$11 086	\$11 157	\$13 951	\$9 643	\$15 720	\$10 660	\$16 470	\$12 129
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.4	56.9	48.8	48.0	63.5	55.8	45.7	51.6	49.0	60.8	47.8
Median income	\$17 549	\$16 811	\$14 033	\$15 332	\$13 513	\$17 239	\$14 291	\$21 521	\$15 560	\$20 511	\$17 619
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 637	8 202	9 417	6 482	6 252	15 291	8 527	24 830	13 968	62 401	15 956
Median income	\$3 833	\$5 272	\$4 408	\$4 569	\$4 088	\$5 132	\$3 750	\$4 127	\$4 065	\$5 817	\$4 119
Percent year-round full-time workers	19.8	26.7	23.6	26.5	28.8	27.8	20.9	20.0	25.1	32.6	24.8
Median income	\$8 038	\$10 115	\$8 692	\$9 345	\$8 663	\$9 798	\$8 891	\$8 585	\$9 611	\$11 059	\$8 878
Per capita income	\$5 998	\$6 959	\$5 533	\$5 665	\$4 961	\$6 781	\$5 309	\$7 191	\$5 957	\$8 263	\$5 776
Persons in households	\$6 026	\$7 043	\$5 569	\$5 693	\$5 079	\$6 811	\$5 344	\$7 255	\$6 258	\$8 313	\$5 812
Persons in group quarters	\$4 090	\$1 906	\$1 292	\$2 386	\$1 376	\$2 445	\$1 106	\$2 395	\$1 690	\$2 283	\$1 420
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 493	\$15 642	\$11 638	\$12 304	\$12 193	\$14 382	\$11 306	\$16 160	\$12 075	\$18 157	\$12 100
25 to 34 years	\$17 472	\$19 884	\$15 728	\$16 236	\$16 916	\$20 387	\$15 889	\$21 581	\$16 789	\$22 957	\$17 882
35 to 44 years	\$21 418	\$24 248	\$17 633	\$18 704	\$18 684	\$22 757	\$18 070	\$24 364	\$21 443	\$26 712	\$21 024
45 to 54 years	\$21 939	\$27 192	\$20 284	\$20 199	\$22 806	\$26 548	\$18 323	\$26 960	\$21 224	\$30 527	\$22 135
55 to 64 years	\$19 138	\$22 304	\$16 243	\$16 645	\$17 581	\$21 853	\$14 130	\$22 725	\$18 401	\$25 993	\$18 268
65 years and over	\$11 603	\$13 742	\$9 939	\$10 292	\$10 274	\$11 589	\$9 397	\$12 563	\$10 776	\$13 655	\$9 602
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$17 543	\$20 829	\$15 391	\$16 221	\$16 861	\$20 499	\$15 020	\$21 458	\$16 972	\$24 661	\$17 328
With own children under 18 years	\$18 509	\$21 757	\$16 076	\$16 642	\$17 722	\$21 141	\$15 918	\$22 577	\$17 908	\$24 771	\$18 237
With own children under 6 years	\$16 801	\$18 861	\$14 822	\$14 642	\$15 546	\$18 849	\$14 375	\$20 986	\$15 777	\$22 052	\$16 284
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 347	\$19 440	\$14 599	\$15 771	\$15 097	\$19 210	\$13 746	\$20 062	\$15 864	\$24 509	\$15 988
Married-couple families	\$18 555	\$21 531	\$16 160	\$17 054	\$17 559	\$21 397	\$16 005	\$22 816	\$17 873	\$25 784	\$18 668
With own children under 18 years	\$19 566	\$22 598	\$17 333	\$17 832	\$18 554	\$22 145	\$17 192	\$24 200	\$19 295	\$26 160	\$19 588
With own children under 6 years	\$17 672	\$19 365	\$15 697	\$15 341	\$15 983	\$19 633	\$15 552	\$22 195	\$16 320	\$22 758	\$16 986
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 932	\$19 847	\$14 841	\$16 145	\$15 629	\$20 075	\$14 253	\$20 762	\$16 372	\$25 266	\$17 113
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 717	\$10 741	\$8 904	\$9 537	\$10 019	\$11 491	\$7 071	\$8 498	\$9 764	\$14 073	\$7 903
With own children under 18 years	\$6 625	\$8 447	\$7 215	\$7 841	\$9 031	\$9 949	\$4 975	\$6 126	\$9 063	\$11 178	\$6 119
With own children under 6 years	\$3 700	\$6 667	\$5 663	\$5 313	\$6 917	\$7 553	\$4 040	\$3 955	\$3 982	\$6 691	\$4 180
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 097	\$15 000	\$13 707	\$13 074	\$11 481	\$14 440	\$9 804	\$13 133	\$10 893	\$18 469	\$10 811
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 322	\$8 998	\$7 431	\$7 515	\$6 404	\$8 210	\$6 273	\$8 949	\$8 466	\$9 716	\$6 910
1 worker	\$16 675	\$17 223	\$12 894	\$13 979	\$12 576	\$17 132	\$13 231	\$20 204	\$14 429	\$20 820	\$16 251
2 workers	\$21 414	\$23 074	\$18 723	\$20 251	\$20 116	\$22 668	\$19 450	\$25 655	\$19 826	\$26 574	\$21 695
3 or more workers	\$29 625	\$31 812	\$25 733	\$26 964	\$26 793	\$31 304	\$27 107	\$34 040	\$28 142	\$35 563	\$31 686
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 580	\$11 307	\$8 038	\$8 426	\$9 559	\$11 258	\$6 012	\$9 812	\$3 815	\$13 908	\$7 893
65 years and over	\$6 909	\$7 795	\$4 530	\$4 659	\$4 400	\$6 672	\$4 000	\$6 925	\$4 946	\$7 865	\$4 461
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 952	\$6 346	\$4 590	\$4 849	\$5 221	\$5 971	\$4 020	\$4 794	\$3 979	\$7 711	\$4 140
65 years and over	\$4 359	\$5 582	\$4 254	\$4 211	\$4 391	\$4 704	\$3 709	\$4 617	\$4 822	\$4 862	\$3 780
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	6 263	9 762	11 967	8 594	8 151	18 821	10 681	32 713	15 922	71 767	22 105
With earnings	4 866	8 530	9 213	6 603	7 065	15 754	7 743	24 859	12 737	63 277	16 514
Mean earnings	\$17 679	\$19 570	\$15 625	\$16 597	\$17 951	\$20 241	\$16 049	\$21 572	\$17 097	\$24 949	\$18 089
With wage or salary income	4 632	7 739	8 266	6 304	5 928	15 026	7 348	24 000	11 865	62 082	15 944
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 332	\$18 303	\$14 945	\$16 293	\$16 169	\$19 335	\$15 795	\$20 931	\$16 452		

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	42 322	14 198	90 654	172 488	10 598	102 592	23 807	35 849	8 421	12 156	32 026
Less than \$5,000	4 748	2 005	9 045	23 027	1 128	14 435	2 941	2 101	1 628	1 189	3 262
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 144	1 313	5 310	13 715	721	7 469	1 729	1 552	931	858	2 219
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 146	1 192	5 457	12 340	800	7 474	1 864	1 841	840	788	2 355
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 670	2 694	10 759	24 132	1 758	14 107	3 589	3 921	1 339	1 853	5 057
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 187	2 390	13 586	23 316	1 595	15 129	4 069	4 918	1 332	2 036	5 239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 341	1 730	14 258	22 476	1 633	15 094	3 621	5 976	1 012	1 938	4 577
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 637	1 890	19 299	30 296	1 787	17 500	3 896	8 727	945	2 087	5 837
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 294	715	9 647	15 839	795	8 117	1 438	4 769	281	985	2 555
\$50,000 or more	1 155	269	3 293	7 347	293	3 267	660	2 044	113	422	925
Median	\$17 709	\$14 800	\$20 371	\$17 726	\$17 469	\$17 489	\$16 958	\$22 804	\$12 750	\$18 311	\$17 861
Mean	\$19 911	\$17 083	\$21 690	\$20 612	\$19 507	\$19 419	\$18 901	\$24 727	\$15 001	\$20 692	\$20 028
Families	32 913	10 863	72 023	122 604	8 559	78 438	18 212	30 335	6 642	9 705	25 307
Less than \$5,000	1 611	768	3 976	8 506	433	5 673	1 187	865	816	442	1 184
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 827	735	2 729	6 725	532	4 002	892	802	631	426	1 278
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 050	832	3 413	6 898	480	4 865	1 263	1 155	684	487	1 638
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 950	2 061	7 830	15 571	1 471	10 629	2 534	3 028	1 111	1 321	3 707
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 232	2 136	11 076	17 496	1 392	12 447	3 456	4 201	1 168	1 826	4 472
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 820	1 609	12 761	18 757	1 503	13 601	3 331	5 493	960	1 805	4 187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 235	1 787	18 040	27 070	1 727	16 306	3 568	8 302	907	2 018	5 532
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 112	692	9 137	14 789	756	7 807	1 355	4 579	273	961	2 457
\$50,000 or more	1 076	243	3 061	6 792	265	3 108	626	1 910	92	419	852
Median	\$20 660	\$17 316	\$22 475	\$21 519	\$19 901	\$20 531	\$19 648	\$24 619	\$15 323	\$20 850	\$20 403
Mean	\$22 548	\$19 452	\$24 086	\$24 136	\$21 661	\$22 197	\$21 401	\$26 633	\$16 728	\$23 481	\$22 392
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 831	3 922	24 703	64 425	2 431	29 130	6 583	6 773	2 053	2 858	8 018
Less than \$2,000	2 311	410	3 723	7 421	270	3 131	504	380	264	236	657
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 264	390	1 612	5 079	256	2 745	404	323	325	227	616
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 269	821	3 996	11 589	453	6 390	1 271	1 077	456	511	1 506
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 912	809	3 910	10 484	396	5 168	1 145	1 166	378	564	1 395
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 097	355	2 079	6 032	306	2 375	633	742	127	302	811
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 052	704	3 659	10 957	333	3 853	1 239	1 232	251	633	1 645
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 491	360	4 488	10 012	319	4 412	919	1 321	198	327	1 065
\$25,000 to \$49,999	377	49	1 126	2 447	77	941	241	472	33	55	265
\$50,000 or more	58	24	110	404	21	115	27	60	21	3	58
Median	\$5 775	\$6 019	\$7 237	\$7 222	\$6 607	\$6 216	\$7 264	\$9 116	\$4 907	\$7 288	\$7 632
Mean	\$8 114	\$8 027	\$9 553	\$9 440	\$8 762	\$8 783	\$9 164	\$11 560	\$7 499	\$8 478	\$9 447
Males 15 years and over, with income	41 452	13 204	90 086	158 163	10 818	98 751	22 869	37 875	7 887	12 783	30 688
Median income	\$13 460	\$12 155	\$16 087	\$14 156	\$11 935	\$13 892	\$13 349	\$17 083	\$10 791	\$13 240	\$13 757
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.3	51.3	55.1	50.7	52.1	48.2	53.7	63.1	43.7	61.3	59.6
Median income	\$18 071	\$15 542	\$20 414	\$19 624	\$16 119	\$19 545	\$17 062	\$20 771	\$16 682	\$15 714	\$17 170
Females 15 years and over, with income	35 023	11 408	74 024	149 451	8 954	85 511	19 445	29 477	5 554	10 849	26 881
Median income	\$4 722	\$4 689	\$4 842	\$5 082	\$5 359	\$4 403	\$5 078	\$5 205	\$3 650	\$5 024	\$5 088
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4	25.6	27.4	26.4	32.1	23.3	28.8	29.3	20.6	30.7	29.5
Median income	\$10 149	\$9 209	\$10 338	\$11 055	\$9 976	\$9 842	\$9 786	\$9 823	\$8 877	\$9 715	\$9 593
Per capita income	\$7 010	\$6 209	\$7 209	\$7 588	\$6 318	\$6 928	\$6 672	\$7 862	\$5 359	\$6 611	\$7 102
Persons in households	\$7 142	\$6 250	\$7 297	\$7 685	\$6 681	\$6 972	\$6 825	\$7 899	\$5 369	\$6 663	\$7 136
Persons in group quarters	\$1 650	\$2 006	\$2 011	\$2 452	\$705	\$2 966	\$1 198	\$3 318	\$2 187	\$2 660	\$2 248
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 689	\$12 971	\$16 139	\$13 276	\$14 208	\$12 779	\$13 450	\$16 492	\$11 453	\$16 351	\$14 694
25 to 34 years	\$20 332	\$17 215	\$21 573	\$20 527	\$19 019	\$19 493	\$19 290	\$22 700	\$16 601	\$20 041	\$19 388
35 to 44 years	\$23 983	\$20 772	\$25 160	\$25 426	\$22 904	\$22 573	\$21 983	\$27 384	\$18 294	\$23 611	\$24 318
45 to 54 years	\$25 481	\$21 900	\$28 058	\$27 962	\$24 681	\$26 332	\$24 123	\$30 979	\$19 597	\$26 396	\$25 648
55 to 64 years	\$21 369	\$19 050	\$24 757	\$24 452	\$20 202	\$22 381	\$21 087	\$25 707	\$16 723	\$23 644	\$21 250
65 years and over	\$11 304	\$10 535	\$13 204	\$12 723	\$12 387	\$12 481	\$12 479	\$12 967	\$8 220	\$13 083	\$11 547
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 660	\$17 316	\$22 475	\$21 519	\$19 901	\$20 531	\$19 648	\$24 619	\$15 323	\$20 850	\$20 403
With own children under 18 years	\$21 257	\$18 032	\$22 704	\$21 784	\$20 320	\$20 935	\$19 558	\$25 191	\$16 765	\$21 112	\$20 963
With own children under 6 years	\$18 374	\$16 129	\$20 349	\$18 745	\$18 050	\$18 332	\$16 558	\$22 092	\$15 704	\$18 866	\$18 587
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 804	\$16 410	\$22 165	\$21 181	\$19 249	\$20 014	\$19 768	\$23 563	\$13 324	\$20 418	\$19 510
Married-couple families	\$21 740	\$18 221	\$23 959	\$23 745	\$20 972	\$21 941	\$20 768	\$25 572	\$16 530	\$21 406	\$21 442
With own children under 18 years	\$22 599	\$19 256	\$24 509	\$24 847	\$21 546	\$22 631	\$21 093	\$26 161	\$18 140	\$21 872	\$22 273
With own children under 6 years	\$19 774	\$16 863	\$21 481	\$21 029	\$19 138	\$19 967	\$17 827	\$22 665	\$16 776	\$19 512	\$19 516
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 409	\$16 801	\$22 993	\$22 362	\$19 995	\$20 982	\$20 339	\$24 316	\$14 312	\$20 578	\$20 055
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 984	\$9 415	\$11 295	\$10 173	\$10 010	\$9 893	\$9 312	\$11 449	\$7 099	\$12 379	\$10 112
With own children under 18 years	\$8 073	\$8 246	\$7 970	\$7 278	\$8 253	\$5 678	\$7 851	\$10 120	\$5 363	\$10 020	\$8 811
With own children under 6 years	\$4 803	\$5 912	\$4 538	\$4 714	\$6 735	\$3 896	\$5 084	\$8 320	\$3 792	\$5 817	\$6 411
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 157	\$12 901	\$16 134	\$14 505	\$13 177	\$14 910	\$14 778	\$15 327	\$9 207	\$17 679	\$13 432
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 521	\$7 938	\$8 505	\$8 247	\$7 391	\$8 285	\$7 813	\$9 749	\$6 463	\$9 080	\$8 419
1 worker	\$17 233	\$14 565	\$19 581	\$18 065	\$15 696	\$18 562	\$15 981	\$21 396	\$15 293	\$15 858	\$16 601
2 workers	\$23 549	\$20 615	\$25 844	\$25 278	\$22 720	\$24 347	\$22 576	\$25 862	\$20 654	\$22 390	\$22 921
3 or more workers	\$30 172	\$27 724	\$34 800	\$34 655	\$28 951	\$33 065	\$29 951	\$35 595	\$26 484	\$31 465	\$31 509
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 225	\$9 287	\$11 819	\$10 027	\$8 750	\$9 251	\$10 805	\$14 465	\$6 894	\$10 254	\$11 031
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 165	\$4 542	\$6 379	\$5 940	\$6 269	\$6 005	\$5 196	\$5 308	\$4 271	\$5 799	\$6 315
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 791	\$5 172	\$5 400	\$5 741	\$5 224	\$4 955	\$5 759	\$6 909	\$4 085	\$5 961	\$6 038
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 643	\$4 512	\$4 656	\$4 749	\$4 423	\$4 420	\$4 774	\$5 074	\$3 781	\$4 995	\$4 768
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	42 322	14 198	90 654	172 488	10 598	102 592	23 807	35 849	8 421	12 156	32 026
With earnings	34 937	11 264	76 325	136 175	9 020	79 384	19 823	32 032	6 082	10 302	26 817
Mean earnings	\$20 500	\$17 677	\$22 347	\$21 711	\$19 479	\$20 539	\$19 269	\$24 730	\$16 592	\$20 713	\$20 210
With wage or salary income	33 325	10 430	74 611	132 898	8 410	77 438	18				

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties**INCOME IN 1979**

	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
Households	5 995	211 967	4 916	8 780	29 334	3 983	14 118	7 044	10 546	14 154	7 747
Less than \$5,000	999	25 496	814	993	4 290	643	1 214	667	1 524	1 606	1 493
\$5,000 to \$7,499	558	15 811	551	641	2 935	378	936	526	1 106	1 038	961
\$7,500 to \$9,999	460	15 689	466	698	2 625	414	1 076	459	891	1 066	732
\$10,000 to \$14,999	864	32 257	837	1 590	5 083	619	2 062	955	2 125	2 367	1 558
\$15,000 to \$19,999	760	31 298	837	1 632	4 457	640	2 383	1 185	1 683	2 447	973
\$20,000 to \$24,999	881	27 479	585	1 323	3 696	512	1 883	1 205	1 365	2 014	830
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 063	36 449	557	1 277	4 041	542	2 827	1 401	1 262	2 282	795
\$35,000 to \$49,999	311	19 262	195	484	1 631	184	1 297	548	467	985	272
\$50,000 or more	99	8 226	74	142	576	51	440	98	123	349	133
Median	\$15 864	\$17 632	\$13 687	\$16 336	\$14 719	\$14 442	\$18 570	\$18 869	\$14 112	\$16 981	\$11 802
Mean	\$17 252	\$20 432	\$15 571	\$17 938	\$17 240	\$16 194	\$20 642	\$19 615	\$15 902	\$18 972	\$14 729
Families	4 804	154 255	3 894	7 253	22 104	3 103	11 189	5 707	8 357	11 508	6 172
Less than \$5,000	409	10 918	337	423	1 521	227	468	263	578	801	713
\$5,000 to \$7,499	398	8 274	378	424	1 596	235	468	314	715	692	740
\$7,500 to \$9,999	365	9 127	359	529	1 814	296	671	297	663	795	569
\$10,000 to \$14,999	702	21 012	728	1 320	3 894	524	1 547	732	1 824	1 871	1 327
\$15,000 to \$19,999	698	23 657	746	1 492	3 928	591	1 944	1 027	1 537	2 069	905
\$20,000 to \$24,999	814	22 984	561	1 241	3 418	487	1 718	1 129	1 253	1 849	772
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 018	32 857	533	1 220	3 882	518	2 704	1 329	1 221	2 174	747
\$35,000 to \$49,999	306	17 786	185	464	1 543	177	1 247	522	447	930	268
\$50,000 or more	94	7 640	67	140	508	48	422	94	119	327	131
Median	\$18 913	\$20 830	\$15 964	\$18 020	\$17 680	\$17 253	\$21 290	\$20 834	\$16 189	\$18 826	\$13 745
Mean	\$19 503	\$23 397	\$17 554	\$19 726	\$19 891	\$18 993	\$23 041	\$21 685	\$17 915	\$20 760	\$16 562
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 326	74 197	1 154	1 767	9 184	978	3 303	1 572	2 493	3 476	1 770
Less than \$2,000	175	8 376	131	127	1 215	98	178	156	271	442	218
\$2,000 to \$2,999	216	5 996	208	249	1 091	194	154	336	349	333	333
\$3,000 to \$4,999	301	11 008	260	345	2 000	187	557	237	561	576	357
\$5,000 to \$7,999	211	12 153	214	296	1 826	197	682	305	495	566	347
\$8,000 to \$9,999	83	6 877	87	161	771	93	340	159	224	271	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	13 520	121	332	1 336	108	613	260	338	659	240
\$15,000 to \$24,999	137	12 526	98	213	722	86	615	226	235	498	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	3 305	31	42	177	14	105	75	29	108	38
\$50,000 or more	5	436	4	2	46	1	16	—	4	7	2
Median	\$4 734	\$7 885	\$4 805	\$6 414	\$5 438	\$5 152	\$8 212	\$7 250	\$5 577	\$6 851	\$4 823
Mean	\$7 405	\$9 941	\$7 100	\$8 215	\$7 460	\$6 955	\$10 208	\$9 169	\$7 294	\$8 742	\$6 762
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 906	193 788	4 721	8 694	27 232	3 817	14 113	7 105	9 958	14 675	7 432
Median income	\$13 722	\$13 494	\$11 019	\$12 863	\$11 832	\$11 983	\$14 447	\$15 047	\$11 513	\$12 229	\$9 246
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.0	52.9	48.4	57.5	52.4	49.5	52.8	56.1	50.9	53.9	37.6
Median income	\$20 324	\$19 139	\$16 009	\$16 066	\$16 067	\$16 092	\$18 543	\$17 578	\$15 776	\$16 302	\$15 017
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 886	180 482	3 709	6 777	24 602	2 907	11 973	5 370	8 055	11 809	5 736
Median income	\$3 562	\$5 474	\$3 800	\$4 315	\$4 613	\$3 662	\$4 829	\$4 817	\$4 226	\$4 869	\$3 772
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.1	29.2	22.8	27.2	27.1	21.6	24.8	25.4	23.7	29.7	21.5
Median income	\$8 702	\$10 871	\$8 301	\$9 096	\$8 633	\$8 890	\$10 480	\$10 406	\$8 877	\$10 002	\$9 198
Per capita income	\$5 969	\$7 643	\$5 413	\$5 974	\$6 134	\$5 721	\$7 329	\$6 519	\$5 436	\$6 267	\$5 015
Persons in households	\$5 992	\$7 734	\$5 476	\$6 012	\$6 210	\$5 776	\$7 367	\$6 548	\$5 458	\$6 501	\$5 083
Persons in group quarters	\$1 206	\$2 874	\$1 189	\$1 511	\$2 136	\$320	\$3 224	\$1 730	\$2 045	\$1 997	\$1 429

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$16 691	\$11 934	\$13 523	\$15 177	\$12 235	\$15 962	\$15 651	\$16 375	\$12 121	\$12 338	\$11 121
25 to 34 years	\$20 154	\$19 202	\$17 584	\$18 056	\$17 146	\$18 041	\$20 578	\$20 598	\$16 705	\$17 909	\$13 429
35 to 44 years	\$22 071	\$24 609	\$19 239	\$19 985	\$21 194	\$19 359	\$25 575	\$23 818	\$20 053	\$21 668	\$16 607
45 to 54 years	\$24 254	\$27 049	\$21 168	\$23 125	\$22 679	\$22 108	\$27 430	\$25 268	\$20 182	\$23 798	\$19 016
55 to 64 years	\$17 708	\$22 607	\$15 855	\$18 720	\$19 581	\$18 250	\$21 857	\$21 466	\$17 077	\$20 262	\$14 346
65 years and over	\$9 411	\$13 387	\$9 006	\$10 597	\$11 037	\$9 250	\$12 580	\$11 058	\$10 631	\$10 711	\$9 350
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$18 913	\$20 830	\$15 964	\$18 028	\$17 680	\$17 253	\$21 290	\$20 834	\$16 189	\$18 826	\$13 745
With own children under 18 years	\$20 728	\$20 888	\$17 822	\$18 547	\$18 148	\$18 115	\$22 720	\$21 424	\$16 956	\$19 311	\$14 120
With own children under 6 years	\$19 210	\$17 878	\$16 507	\$16 902	\$15 793	\$17 179	\$18 964	\$19 775	\$15 063	\$16 451	\$11 901
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 500	\$20 763	\$13 750	\$17 269	\$17 146	\$15 524	\$19 931	\$19 255	\$14 897	\$18 032	\$13 185
Married-couple families	\$19 755	\$23 009	\$16 906	\$18 782	\$19 080	\$18 050	\$22 211	\$21 406	\$17 103	\$20 008	\$14 717
With own children under 18 years	\$21 379	\$24 099	\$18 721	\$19 509	\$19 985	\$19 137	\$24 167	\$22 093	\$18 256	\$20 743	\$15 408
With own children under 6 years	\$19 498	\$20 410	\$17 057	\$17 450	\$17 108	\$17 789	\$19 731	\$20 216	\$15 902	\$17 487	\$12 404
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 215	\$21 787	\$14 451	\$17 500	\$17 880	\$15 997	\$20 312	\$19 706	\$15 258	\$18 635	\$13 722
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 804	\$9 582	\$8 125	\$10 046	\$8 986	\$9 167	\$13 679	\$10 938	\$9 970	\$10 324	\$8 013
With own children under 18 years	\$8 060	\$7 676	\$6 786	\$9 023	\$6 770	\$7 131	\$11 750	\$10 380	\$8 415	\$8 827	\$6 349
With own children under 6 years	\$9 375	\$4 512	\$4 500	\$5 921	\$4 479	\$6 719	\$6 786	\$7 083	\$6 477	\$6 014	\$3 920
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 066	\$13 829	\$9 091	\$14 028	\$12 217	\$11 750	\$16 360	\$12 917	\$11 754	\$12 344	\$9 698
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 182	\$8 184	\$7 282	\$7 540	\$7 959	\$7 575	\$10 144	\$7 796	\$7 723	\$7 210	\$6 597
1 worker	\$18 673	\$17 633	\$15 069	\$15 392	\$15 179	\$15 750	\$17 411	\$17 402	\$14 705	\$15 494	\$12 046
2 workers	\$22 437	\$24 347	\$19 395	\$20 936	\$21 165	\$21 458	\$24 478	\$23 448	\$19 736	\$22 132	\$18 986
3 or more workers	\$35 357	\$33 030	\$27 350	\$28 480	\$29 325	\$28 056	\$32 782	\$31 641	\$29 284	\$30 033	\$28 087
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 867	\$10 393	\$6 500	\$10 094	\$7 382	\$7 737	\$12 691	\$11 190	\$8 075	\$9 426	\$5 746
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 529	\$6 394	\$3 963	\$5 000	\$5 235	\$3 881	\$7 188	\$5 676	\$4 474	\$4 577	\$4 045
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 971	\$6 504	\$4 360	\$4 876	\$4 761	\$4 148	\$6 315	\$5 644	\$4 552	\$5 604	\$4 181
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 655	\$4 940	\$4 216	\$4 640	\$4 294	\$3 727	\$5 490	\$5 027	\$4 177	\$4 387	\$3 874

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 995	211 967	4 916	8 780	29 334	3 983	14 118	7 044	10 546	14 154	7 747
With earnings	4 640	172 086	3 660	7 485	23 024	3 033	11 777	6 145	8 153	12 091	5 609
Mean earnings	\$18 429	\$20 987	\$16 538	\$17 998	\$17 902	\$17 241	\$20 708	\$19 576	\$16 751	\$19 085	\$15 786
With wage or salary income	4 365	167 699	3 430	6 980	22 005	2 841	11 228	5 643	7 776	11 327	5 294
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 346	\$20 407	\$16 233	\$17 166	\$17 338	\$17 070	\$20 078	\$18 973	\$16 473	\$18 046	\$15 261
With nonfarm self-employment income	552	14 266	452	880	2 272	319	1 475	556	806	1 314	602
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 900	\$12 761	\$8 401	\$10 915	\$12 197	\$10 277	\$10 643	\$9 889	\$8 653	\$13 290	\$10 939
With farm self-employment income	617	2 860	495	1 265	1 006	469	1 001	1 130	659	1 164	450
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 728	\$2 512	\$2 132	\$4 181	\$2 919	\$1 104	\$2 745	\$6 844	\$2 276	\$7 636	\$2 591
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 614	90 753	1 941	3 508	11 651	1 582	7 377	3 066	3 745	5 116	2 482
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 580	\$2 487	\$2 206	\$1 965	\$2 401	\$2 121	\$1 878	\$1 703	\$1 764	\$2 239	\$2 290
With Social Security income	1 867	49 251	1 656	2 228	8 730	1 278	3 997	1 729	3 229	3 287	2 392
Mean Social Security income	\$3 700	\$4 150	\$3 597	\$3 910	\$4 088	\$3 658	\$4 240	\$3 780	\$3 954	\$3 851	\$3 864
With public assistance income	451	16 246	491	587	2 305	342	670	405	937	1 028	1 077
Mean public assistance income	\$2 238	\$2 399	\$2 181	\$2 155	\$2 193	\$2 147	\$2 553	\$2 572	\$2 240	\$2 241	\$2 546
With all other income	1 895	57 548	1 411	2 133	8 264	1 144	4 289	1 757	3 247	3 474	2 492
Mean all other income	\$3 097	\$4 350	\$3 339	\$2 772	\$3 006	\$3 011	\$3 583	\$2 890	\$2 974	\$3 268	\$3 166

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	44 321	13 137	10 126	46 213	21 992	21 601	29 683	20 790	14 251	134 036	189 876
Less than \$5,000	4 550	1 478	906	5 185	2 907	2 084	5 702	2 102	1 517	14 606	22 013
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 615	944	649	3 660	1 785	1 539	3 571	1 530	888	9 365	13 059
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 092	1 007	691	3 722	1 879	1 421	2 741	1 584	1 072	9 664	14 025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 317	2 103	1 576	7 410	3 687	3 113	5 212	3 400	2 275	18 511	27 189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 267	2 168	1 545	7 287	3 391	3 756	3 969	3 617	2 582	20 302	27 126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 827	1 920	1 705	6 927	3 151	3 138	3 233	3 253	2 201	20 349	25 811
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 119	2 300	1 870	7 756	3 205	4 329	3 500	3 599	2 472	25 507	34 426
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 015	918	844	3 086	1 430	1 607	1 226	1 337	869	11 484	18 227
\$50,000 or more	1 519	299	340	1 180	557	614	529	368	375	4 248	8 000
Median	\$18 788	\$17 187	\$19 019	\$17 162	\$15 954	\$18 392	\$12 448	\$17 524	\$17 492	\$18 620	\$18 381
Mean	\$20 795	\$18 839	\$20 729	\$19 128	\$18 217	\$20 319	\$15 432	\$18 763	\$19 549	\$20 498	\$21 091
Families	34 109	10 803	8 330	35 406	17 009	17 024	22 571	16 094	11 494	103 123	140 717
Less than \$5,000	1 721	671	342	1 969	1 156	717	2 219	800	639	5 327	8 155
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 350	599	373	1 892	1 026	774	2 398	746	545	4 948	6 442
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 878	692	460	2 339	1 348	953	2 073	1 038	689	5 914	8 288
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 379	1 737	1 211	5 488	2 848	2 299	4 346	2 398	1 724	13 317	18 524
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 940	1 914	1 378	6 085	2 940	3 202	3 509	3 090	2 291	16 543	21 258
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 137	1 800	1 590	6 285	2 851	2 853	2 991	3 029	2 102	18 241	22 134
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 529	2 240	1 824	7 328	3 005	4 084	3 345	3 412	2 345	23 874	31 381
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 770	865	836	2 908	1 339	1 537	1 178	1 223	827	10 987	17 060
\$50,000 or more	1 405	285	316	1 112	496	605	512	358	332	3 972	7 475
Median	\$21 311	\$19 405	\$21 195	\$19 943	\$18 420	\$20 897	\$15 323	\$19 962	\$19 682	\$21 387	\$21 617
Mean	\$23 410	\$20 780	\$22 975	\$21 715	\$20 384	\$22 875	\$17 792	\$21 121	\$21 551	\$23 243	\$24 201
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20 374	2 784	1 943	12 718	6 049	5 454	8 090	6 217	3 306	38 747	63 350
Less than \$2,000	5 519	241	104	964	600	408	816	965	269	4 461	7 045
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 232	276	149	887	716	322	1 386	524	217	3 091	4 940
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 599	520	381	2 470	1 084	1 106	2 059	972	692	6 897	11 153
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 684	488	367	2 551	1 090	1 091	1 551	1 095	550	6 547	10 492
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 371	333	197	1 366	539	472	566	481	409	3 913	6 148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 512	466	399	2 294	1 020	1 030	885	1 195	638	6 340	10 940
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 960	372	287	1 796	777	888	671	810	382	5 980	9 694
\$25,000 to \$49,999	444	69	43	347	184	132	139	167	108	1 354	2 580
\$50,000 or more	53	19	16	43	39	5	17	8	41	164	358
Median	\$4 262	\$7 101	\$7 785	\$7 276	\$6 452	\$7 251	\$4 753	\$6 565	\$7 646	\$7 189	\$7 391
Mean	\$6 707	\$9 011	\$9 661	\$9 090	\$8 951	\$9 102	\$7 041	\$8 386	\$9 557	\$9 238	\$9 582
Males 15 years and over, with income	48 071	12 962	10 872	45 020	22 060	21 356	26 245	20 477	14 495	128 367	180 288
Median income	\$13 174	\$12 897	\$13 371	\$12 971	\$11 721	\$14 200	\$10 678	\$13 281	\$12 764	\$15 014	\$14 285
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	56.0	58.2	53.6	50.1	55.3	41.3	55.0	58.7	55.6	53.4
Median income	\$18 016	\$16 978	\$16 279	\$17 094	\$17 221	\$17 413	\$16 977	\$16 676	\$15 989	\$19 103	\$19 677
Females 15 years and over, with income	39 222	10 488	8 702	38 133	17 472	18 103	23 155	17 803	12 161	112 460	163 709
Median income	\$4 635	\$4 924	\$4 829	\$5 114	\$4 657	\$5 248	\$3 890	\$5 233	\$5 080	\$4 824	\$4 948
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.7	28.3	27.7	29.5	27.9	27.6	21.6	27.7	27.0	27.0	27.8
Median income	\$10 084	\$9 752	\$10 112	\$9 517	\$10 207	\$10 166	\$8 692	\$9 814	\$9 265	\$9 931	\$10 583
Per capita income	\$6 894	\$6 545	\$6 385	\$6 803	\$6 251	\$6 968	\$5 442	\$6 379	\$6 532	\$7 288	\$7 666
Persons in households	\$7 117	\$6 538	\$6 432	\$6 907	\$6 474	\$6 989	\$5 590	\$6 512	\$6 567	\$7 386	\$7 745
Persons in group quarters	\$2 327	\$7 322	\$1 916	\$2 437	\$1 858	\$4 209	\$602	\$2 273	\$4 127	\$2 241	\$2 141
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 343	\$12 041	\$17 650	\$12 917	\$14 172	\$13 758	\$10 628	\$15 392	\$14 150	\$15 053	\$13 630
25 to 34 years	\$19 914	\$18 978	\$20 607	\$18 962	\$17 706	\$20 113	\$16 110	\$19 747	\$18 323	\$20 668	\$19 936
35 to 44 years	\$24 660	\$22 610	\$23 195	\$23 482	\$22 486	\$24 178	\$18 880	\$22 092	\$22 713	\$24 544	\$24 710
45 to 54 years	\$26 787	\$24 320	\$27 729	\$25 397	\$23 115	\$26 873	\$20 647	\$24 853	\$25 715	\$26 791	\$28 495
55 to 64 years	\$23 401	\$19 375	\$23 393	\$21 453	\$19 034	\$23 577	\$15 116	\$21 809	\$21 232	\$23 233	\$24 336
65 years and over	\$12 314	\$12 602	\$13 419	\$11 329	\$10 849	\$13 403	\$10 000	\$12 035	\$12 259	\$12 182	\$12 711
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$21 311	\$19 405	\$21 195	\$19 943	\$18 420	\$20 897	\$15 323	\$19 962	\$19 682	\$21 387	\$21 617
With own children under 18 years	\$21 359	\$20 363	\$22 144	\$20 191	\$19 413	\$21 080	\$16 209	\$20 251	\$20 129	\$21 793	\$21 905
With own children under 6 years	\$18 360	\$17 872	\$20 226	\$17 048	\$17 084	\$18 283	\$14 165	\$18 468	\$17 175	\$19 503	\$18 899
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 241	\$17 790	\$18 989	\$19 571	\$17 125	\$20 588	\$14 308	\$19 465	\$19 088	\$20 852	\$21 293
Married-couple families	\$22 367	\$20 435	\$21 850	\$21 176	\$19 829	\$22 117	\$16 778	\$20 898	\$20 570	\$22 595	\$23 510
With own children under 18 years	\$22 607	\$21 520	\$22 858	\$21 866	\$20 795	\$22 441	\$17 998	\$21 437	\$21 173	\$23 434	\$24 518
With own children under 6 years	\$19 448	\$18 708	\$20 612	\$18 417	\$18 165	\$19 690	\$15 561	\$19 460	\$18 158	\$20 675	\$20 766
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 012	\$18 335	\$19 412	\$20 229	\$18 103	\$21 508	\$15 023	\$19 990	\$19 583	\$21 552	\$22 361
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 631	\$10 646	\$13 101	\$9 229	\$10 325	\$11 218	\$7 922	\$10 409	\$9 683	\$10 456	\$10 041
With own children under 18 years	\$8 810	\$8 398	\$10 815	\$7 452	\$8 888	\$9 338	\$5 797	\$9 110	\$7 711	\$7 693	\$7 565
With own children under 6 years	\$5 049	\$3 816	\$9 050	\$4 477	\$4 988	\$8 162	\$4 086	\$5 865	\$5 611	\$4 583	\$4 440
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 343	\$15 614	\$16 429	\$13 931	\$12 267	\$15 000	\$10 668	\$15 184	\$15 398	\$15 152	\$14 744
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 201	\$8 100	\$8 373	\$8 565	\$7 678	\$9 217	\$6 939	\$8 781	\$7 409	\$8 675	\$8 888
1 worker	\$17 880	\$15 810	\$16 729	\$16 584	\$16 146	\$17 077	\$14 495	\$16 540	\$15 662	\$18 656	\$18 513
2 workers	\$23 314	\$22 654	\$22 520	\$22 693	\$22 102	\$23 014	\$21 187	\$22 460	\$21 453	\$24 206	\$24 837
3 or more workers	\$33 085	\$29 363	\$33 190	\$30 189	\$30 068	\$31 513	\$27 083	\$30 392	\$30 477	\$33 277	\$33 974
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 830	\$9 237	\$11 209	\$9 992	\$9 932	\$11 287	\$6 735	\$9 544	\$10 109	\$11 231	\$10 590
65 years and over	\$6 375	\$4 642	\$7 136	\$5 804	\$5 043	\$5 802	\$4 071	\$5 992	\$5 464	\$6 038	\$6 414
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 821	\$6 017	\$6 391	\$6 012	\$5 241	\$6 019	\$4 252	\$5 608	\$5 968	\$5 596	\$5 823
65 years and over	\$4 736	\$4 763	\$4 959	\$4 705	\$4 435	\$5 209	\$3 994	\$5 386	\$4 861	\$4 644	\$4 698
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	44 321	13 137	10 126	46 213	21 992	21 601	29 683	20 790	14 251	134 036	189 876
With earnings	38 935	11 061	8 901	37 990	17 544	18 168	20 876	17 369	12 154	108 906	152 494
Mean earnings	\$20 817	\$18 936	\$20 227	\$19 672	\$19 014	\$20 390	\$16 974	\$18 898	\$19 628	\$21 299	\$21 995
With wage or salary income	37 909	10 228	8 130	36 715	16 677	17 377					

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	84 037	30 516	10 030	10 949	3 913	31 677	22 297	32 181	12 887	35 367	7 855
Less than \$5,000	8 764	3 769	1 123	1 139	777	2 434	2 867	3 076	1 386	3 635	891
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 493	2 728	642	699	489	1 804	1 794	2 107	982	2 479	604
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 748	2 464	620	789	395	1 910	1 728	2 262	918	2 431	649
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 882	5 187	1 577	1 738	709	4 042	3 814	5 284	2 016	5 003	1 438
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 248	5 036	1 894	1 850	590	4 770	3 845	5 488	2 155	5 378	1 338
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 207	4 547	1 336	1 771	424	5 133	3 014	4 686	2 051	4 791	1 130
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 620	4 553	1 623	1 979	371	7 174	3 526	5 777	2 262	6 746	1 230
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 768	1 632	902	742	114	3 321	1 196	2 485	729	3 377	418
\$50,000 or more	3 307	600	313	242	44	1 089	513	1 016	388	1 527	157
Median	\$19 536	\$16 062	\$17 458	\$17 932	\$11 861	\$20 769	\$16 187	\$18 013	\$17 566	\$18 855	\$16 255
Mean	\$21 749	\$17 727	\$19 742	\$19 259	\$14 065	\$22 244	\$18 316	\$20 276	\$19 263	\$21 424	\$18 043
Families	66 007	23 633	8 029	8 438	3 105	27 170	17 481	25 525	10 002	25 756	6 188
Less than \$5,000	3 599	1 269	453	327	369	1 250	1 061	1 225	505	1 039	415
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 996	1 571	330	322	328	1 312	1 068	1 167	475	1 078	280
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 556	1 651	430	513	317	1 484	1 188	1 513	591	1 298	461
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 124	4 234	1 209	1 258	626	3 231	3 036	3 910	1 460	3 151	1 125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 820	4 327	1 679	1 602	558	4 174	3 411	4 636	1 865	4 245	1 162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 852	4 177	1 185	1 623	396	4 734	2 768	4 310	1 906	4 124	1 035
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 511	4 290	1 583	1 872	353	6 774	3 384	5 428	2 137	6 169	1 167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 400	1 535	860	701	116	3 175	1 108	2 342	693	3 197	391
\$50,000 or more	3 149	579	300	220	42	1 036	457	994	370	1 455	152
Median	\$22 066	\$18 544	\$19 704	\$20 543	\$14 227	\$22 086	\$18 406	\$20 331	\$20 275	\$22 327	\$18 456
Mean	\$24 473	\$20 049	\$22 106	\$21 839	\$15 966	\$23 656	\$20 559	\$22 635	\$21 862	\$25 076	\$20 086
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21 151	7 792	2 361	2 906	930	5 619	6 680	9 838	3 395	21 908	1 943
Less than \$2,000	1 785	601	253	201	126	484	912	1 853	301	6 759	164
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 372	739	197	253	189	484	1 109	864	228	3 107	156
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 936	1 711	457	555	190	852	1 215	1 535	603	4 282	334
\$5,000 to \$7,999	3 689	1 592	421	509	213	854	1 139	1 469	666	2 429	422
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 012	806	189	304	57	480	559	932	376	1 147	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 170	1 097	450	607	93	987	914	1 825	716	2 004	342
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 042	962	335	374	49	1 066	625	1 113	425	1 671	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 064	268	46	87	13	371	166	227	77	455	62
\$50,000 or more	81	16	13	16	—	41	41	20	3	54	5
Median	\$7 818	\$6 432	\$6 984	\$7 583	\$4 579	\$8 551	\$5 201	\$6 136	\$7 528	\$3 418	\$7 289
Mean	\$10 098	\$8 601	\$8 726	\$9 235	\$5 962	\$11 076	\$7 788	\$7 909	\$8 697	\$5 833	\$9 043
Males 15 years and over, with income	81 612	29 105	9 698	10 485	3 847	33 721	21 930	33 426	12 323	37 510	7 556
Median income	\$15 460	\$12 862	\$13 673	\$13 680	\$9 121	\$15 162	\$12 642	\$13 053	\$13 584	\$13 080	\$12 490
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.3	55.0	59.2	56.8	44.6	57.2	52.8	57.5	60.6	49.6	56.4
Median income	\$20 401	\$16 609	\$16 669	\$16 250	\$14 897	\$19 732	\$16 787	\$16 463	\$16 305	\$19 215	\$15 403
Females 15 years and over, with income	67 499	23 894	8 559	9 192	2 786	25 884	17 545	27 810	10 536	34 751	6 697
Median income	\$5 120	\$4 551	\$4 988	\$5 302	\$3 717	\$5 076	\$4 167	\$4 959	\$5 696	\$4 209	\$4 937
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	25.3	29.5	29.8	24.0	29.2	26.0	30.2	29.8	23.7	26.5
Median income	\$11 127	\$8 701	\$10 183	\$10 009	\$8 744	\$10 237	\$9 145	\$9 953	\$9 888	\$10 219	\$9 430
Per capita income	\$7 581	\$6 436	\$6 733	\$6 947	\$4 804	\$7 159	\$6 402	\$6 768	\$6 839	\$7 235	\$6 295
Persons in households	\$7 619	\$6 471	\$6 879	\$7 017	\$4 851	\$7 334	\$6 498	\$6 943	\$6 893	\$7 674	\$6 375
Persons in group quarters	\$2 268	\$2 935	\$1 247	\$1 534	\$1 803	\$1 898	\$2 461	\$1 822	\$879	\$2 048	\$2 365
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$12 978	\$14 007	\$14 513	\$16 037	\$11 016	\$14 489	\$12 500	\$14 887	\$14 313	\$15 435	\$13 276
25 to 34 years	\$20 772	\$18 659	\$18 584	\$19 734	\$15 678	\$21 527	\$17 835	\$18 869	\$20 589	\$21 481	\$17 876
35 to 44 years	\$25 423	\$21 307	\$24 266	\$23 632	\$17 463	\$25 336	\$21 525	\$22 900	\$22 474	\$26 344	\$21 842
45 to 54 years	\$28 524	\$23 156	\$25 717	\$26 309	\$17 471	\$26 549	\$22 924	\$26 047	\$25 460	\$28 924	\$22 004
55 to 64 years	\$23 982	\$20 228	\$19 961	\$22 050	\$14 271	\$22 541	\$20 285	\$23 423	\$22 201	\$23 605	\$20 287
65 years and over	\$12 333	\$10 836	\$12 594	\$13 185	\$8 358	\$11 185	\$10 826	\$11 749	\$12 197	\$13 447	\$12 683
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$22 066	\$18 544	\$19 704	\$20 543	\$14 227	\$22 086	\$18 406	\$20 331	\$20 275	\$22 327	\$18 456
With own children under 18 years	\$22 542	\$19 138	\$20 857	\$21 085	\$15 679	\$22 328	\$19 021	\$20 467	\$20 501	\$22 931	\$18 870
With own children under 6 years	\$19 671	\$17 081	\$17 677	\$18 943	\$14 965	\$19 838	\$16 526	\$17 424	\$18 567	\$20 427	\$16 317
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 365	\$17 894	\$18 287	\$19 871	\$12 536	\$21 636	\$17 612	\$20 148	\$19 920	\$21 475	\$17 903
Married-couple families	\$23 499	\$19 583	\$20 539	\$21 202	\$15 121	\$23 153	\$19 338	\$21 234	\$21 253	\$23 537	\$19 556
With own children under 18 years	\$24 509	\$20 459	\$21 771	\$21 979	\$16 752	\$23 592	\$20 229	\$21 615	\$21 754	\$24 373	\$20 372
With own children under 6 years	\$20 747	\$17 948	\$18 450	\$19 655	\$15 617	\$20 629	\$17 130	\$18 169	\$19 477	\$21 317	\$17 183
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 095	\$18 411	\$18 592	\$20 193	\$12 878	\$22 283	\$18 102	\$20 694	\$20 363	\$22 282	\$18 601
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 667	\$9 964	\$12 316	\$11 442	\$7 617	\$10 293	\$10 444	\$11 291	\$10 494	\$11 489	\$9 349
With own children under 18 years	\$8 990	\$7 385	\$11 042	\$9 087	\$5 536	\$8 096	\$8 589	\$9 399	\$8 422	\$10 202	\$7 985
With own children under 6 years	\$4 979	\$5 994	\$8 889	\$7 786	\$4 312	\$5 307	\$5 194	\$6 310	\$6 520	\$6 918	\$7 896
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 860	\$13 388	\$15 962	\$16 667	\$11 141	\$14 811	\$14 076	\$14 886	\$13 839	\$15 505	\$13 200
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 775	\$7 675	\$8 371	\$9 967	\$6 341	\$7 333	\$7 448	\$8 397	\$9 095	\$9 424	\$8 886
1 worker	\$19 535	\$16 034	\$16 697	\$16 722	\$12 576	\$18 853	\$16 167	\$16 195	\$15 682	\$18 821	\$14 167
2 workers	\$26 152	\$21 830	\$22 319	\$22 401	\$18 624	\$24 719	\$21 879	\$22 714	\$22 518	\$24 323	\$20 811
3 or more workers	\$35 870	\$30 085	\$30 378	\$31 528	\$29 286	\$31 972	\$28 507	\$30 464	\$31 922	\$33 824	\$27 470
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$12 547	\$9 961	\$10 608	\$10 978	\$5 280	\$12 934	\$6 313	\$8 476	\$11 006	\$4 030	\$9 839
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 443	\$5 859	\$5 382	\$7 143	\$3 977	\$5 225	\$4 835	\$5 793	\$5 141	\$7 480	\$6 083
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 854	\$5 215	\$5 848	\$5 804	\$4 078	\$6 196	\$4 431	\$5 230	\$5 938	\$2 933	\$6 076
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 583	\$4 379	\$4 758	\$4 859	\$3 725	\$4 849	\$3 939	\$4 810	\$4 902	\$5 024	\$5 278
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	84 037	30 516	10 030	10 949	3 913	31 677	22 297	32 181	12 887	35 367	7 855
With earnings	68 577	24 086	8 563	9 230	2 916	27 712	18 022	27 597	10 857	30 683	6 754
Mean earnings	\$22 768	\$18 608	\$19 892	\$19 133	\$15 244	\$22 273	\$18 968	\$20 349	\$19 421	\$21 321	\$17 658
With wage or salary income	66 883	23 071	7 882	8 484	2 771	26 836	17 255	26 163	10 210	29 307	6 135
Mean wage or salary income	\$22 022</										

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler	Carroll	Champaign
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	6 675	29 810	12 404	27 992	12 327	11 607	23 187	8 616	68 051	7 067	9 295
With Social Security income.....	1 771	5 924	2 594	6 500	2 802	2 420	6 457	2 090	13 031	1 565	2 020
Income above poverty level.....	1 372	5 550	2 450	5 996	2 432	2 301	5 957	1 755	12 095	1 430	1 909
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	630	1 590	743	2 030	832	684	1 771	639	3 581	463	602
With public assistance income.....	1 040	2 139	492	1 894	1 278	469	1 529	693	4 960	407	667
Income above poverty level.....	450	1 193	352	1 225	654	344	956	379	3 062	294	479
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	164	161	29	179	221	38	185	53	447	51	81
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 885	24 423	10 503	22 572	9 272	9 680	17 562	6 968	56 329	5 654	7 803
With related children under 18 years.....	3 750	16 898	6 563	15 486	6 753	6 344	11 547	4 963	38 604	3 907	5 116
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 021	13 323	5 194	12 491	5 272	4 980	9 285	4 055	30 825	3 186	4 124
Female householder, no husband present.....	694	3 625	1 104	2 868	1 466	942	2 579	798	7 656	559	829
Householder worked in 1979.....	285	2 333	801	1 842	810	599	1 322	446	4 882	346	552
With related children under 18 years.....	491	2 653	679	1 870	925	542	1 374	540	5 206	355	548
With related children under 6 years.....	156	1 252	282	774	374	210	416	189	1 981	109	209
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 204	4 157	1 834	4 168	1 857	1 758	4 289	1 834	7 764	1 039	1 381
Unrelated individuals	1 904	11 369	4 143	9 510	9 133	3 343	8 009	2 432	25 337	1 760	2 848
With Social Security income.....	961	3 962	1 683	3 903	2 079	1 553	3 754	1 185	7 622	754	1 184
Income above poverty level.....	491	2 910	1 231	2 893	1 353	1 184	2 642	767	5 430	526	833
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	292	1 784	669	1 924	827	597	1 759	453	3 331	403	371
With public assistance income.....	412	604	174	410	506	202	575	192	1 509	97	193
Income above poverty level.....	54	205	90	122	166	60	204	38	450	31	68
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	26	106	48	80	101	22	106	16	180	18	24
Worked in 1979.....	708	6 953	2 402	5 374	6 407	1 829	3 671	1 182	16 529	938	1 669
65 years and over.....	956	3 813	1 673	3 689	1 871	1 531	3 594	1 141	6 626	719	1 130
Persons	24 148	109 858	44 219	102 578	48 407	42 054	82 073	31 564	247 389	25 219	33 123
Related children under 18 years.....	7 774	33 891	13 118	31 350	12 951	13 038	22 023	10 157	73 659	7 819	9 943
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 816	24 765	9 661	23 600	9 400	9 448	16 471	7 526	54 564	5 783	7 485
60 years and over.....	4 088	16 459	6 914	16 281	7 057	6 632	16 023	4 950	30 751	3 833	5 240
65 years and over.....	3 035	11 456	5 031	11 340	5 137	4 660	11 325	3 609	21 203	2 606	3 663
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 383	2 483	790	1 990	1 754	617	1 686	1 064	4 798	594	717
Percent below poverty level.....	20.7	8.3	6.4	7.1	14.2	5.3	7.3	12.3	7.1	8.4	7.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 858	\$3 232	\$3 396	\$2 780	\$2 893	\$2 656	\$2 682	\$3 173	\$2 942	\$3 304	\$3 180
Persons per family.....	3.64	3.53	3.76	3.53	3.49	3.35	3.24	3.72	3.49	3.42	3.64
With Social Security income.....	399	374	144	504	370	119	500	335	1 936	135	111
With public assistance income.....	590	946	140	669	370	125	573	314	1 898	113	188
Householder worked in 1979.....	631	1 335	521	1 051	828	421	701	579	2 506	348	463
With related children under 18 years.....	898	1 913	566	1 486	579	403	1 132	726	3 748	407	559
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	717	1 438	412	1 102	863	338	881	631	2 809	355	424
Female householder, no husband present.....	300	1 198	216	730	452	181	714	319	2 295	150	234
Householder worked in 1979.....	73	549	131	349	176	91	266	125	1 067	75	116
With related children under 18 years.....	266	1 133	205	663	392	162	612	277	2 100	134	214
With related children under 6 years.....	127	722	109	389	231	69	272	123	1 190	65	95
Householder 65 years and over.....	270	235	105	303	204	74	360	237	377	112	64
Unrelated individuals	928	2 794	910	2 273	4 310	668	2 178	789	7 577	470	680
Percent below poverty level.....	48.7	24.6	22.0	23.9	47.2	20.0	27.2	32.4	29.9	26.7	23.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 491	\$1 697	\$1 720	\$1 677	\$1 922	\$1 484	\$1 591	\$1 658	\$1 784	\$1 799	\$1 402
With Social Security income.....	470	1 052	452	1 010	726	369	1 128	418	2 192	228	351
With public assistance income.....	358	399	84	288	340	142	371	154	1 059	66	125
Worked in 1979.....	184	1 020	214	747	2 880	163	512	173	3 828	127	204
65 years and over.....	525	1 033	434	887	548	416	1 065	413	1 872	230	317
Persons	5 966	11 549	3 877	9 290	10 440	2 737	7 640	4 745	24 324	2 502	3 292
Percent below poverty level.....	24.7	10.5	8.8	9.1	21.6	6.5	9.3	15.0	9.8	9.9	9.9
Related children under 18 years.....	2 148	4 480	1 446	3 408	2 753	938	2 394	1 804	8 520	901	1 305
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 559	2 983	931	2 313	1 689	699	1 356	5 659	6 686	945	945
60 years and over.....	1 245	1 839	769	1 831	1 190	639	2 159	1 017	3 293	559	584
65 years and over.....	983	1 466	632	1 452	884	543	1 700	819	2 486	422	418
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 968	3 251	1 223	2 815	2 463	944	2 527	1 502	6 459	837	1 010
Percent below poverty level.....	29.5	10.9	9.9	10.1	20.0	8.1	10.9	17.4	9.5	11.8	10.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 449	\$3 942	\$3 606	\$3 384	\$3 464	\$3 115	\$3 096	\$3 722	\$3 619	\$3 731	\$3 726
Persons per family.....	3.64	3.55	3.57	3.51	3.40	3.46	3.25	3.68	3.46	3.39	3.57
With Social Security income.....	620	597	289	807	587	197	859	531	1 496	235	217
With public assistance income.....	758	1 082	159	790	783	155	719	371	2 235	152	258
Householder worked in 1979.....	976	1 839	796	1 558	1 228	661	1 131	851	3 486	471	652
With related children under 18 years.....	1 285	2 431	811	1 996	1 650	625	1 635	962	4 807	530	731
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 014	1 841	601	1 471	1 159	495	1 253	820	3 561	467	554
Female householder, no husband present.....	376	1 457	312	899	572	237	916	365	2 754	187	312
Householder worked in 1979.....	105	722	200	468	236	141	358	155	1 314	93	164
With related children under 18 years.....	317	1 324	275	794	465	204	743	301	2 417	152	269
With related children under 6 years.....	141	801	139	435	257	87	307	124	1 311	72	117
Householder 65 years and over.....	406	430	215	447	371	134	615	391	680	183	271
Unrelated individuals	1 115	3 793	1 226	3 306	5 133	893	2 977	1 027	9 660	696	871
Percent below poverty level.....	58.6	33.4	29.6	34.8	56.2	26.7	37.2	42.2	38.1	39.5	30.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 083	\$2 063	\$2 066	\$1 997	\$2 483	\$1 897	\$1 943	\$2 080	\$2 227	\$1 984	\$1 911
With Social Security income.....	606	1 752	672	1 790	1 033	546	1 706	599	3 476	394	501
With public assistance income.....	380	443	106	315	389	177	408	168	1 776	76	138
Worked in 1979.....	220	1 336	299	977	3 378	236	665	258	4 579	196	263
65 years and over.....	646	1 662	643	1 619	845	580	1 659	597	2 965	400	445
Persons	8 279	15 321	5 597	13 191	13 519	4 157	11 029	6 547	32 039	3 532	4 474
Percent below poverty level.....	34.3	13.9	12.7	12.9	27.9	9.9	13.6	20.7	13.0	14.0	13.5
Related children under 18 years.....	3 029	5 733	2 030	4 577	3 563	1 449	3 415	2 356	10 769	1 199	1 673
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 221	3 907	1 338	3 110	2 227	1 024	2 493	1 758	7 210	925	1 201
60 years and over.....	1 702	2 912	1 252	3 009	1 887	935	3 392	1 570	5 210	919	890
65 years and over.....	1 332	2 394	1 023	2 440	1 484	813	2 719	1 294	4 086	734	690
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	16.1	7.8	6.2	6.0	14.9	3.9	6.2	9.8	6.8	7.2	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	41.5	18.0	17.3	17.9	33.8	14.7	17.7	25.9	16.2	19.1	17.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	54.5	27.7	28.6	29.2	47.0	26.4	28.2	37.8	25.0	30.8	28.5

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke	Defiance	Delaware	Erie
Families	40 791	34 976	9 316	31 544	10 018	13 866	395 932	15 027	10 491	14 137	21 106
With Social Security income	8 554	5 714	1 992	7 304	2 163	2 991	95 163	3 258	1 719	2 551	4 277
Income above poverty level	7 881	5 167	1 762	6 778	1 988	2 747	88 809	3 053	1 620	2 418	4 011
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 251	1 494	557	2 292	744	879	22 246	898	519	596	1 273
With public assistance income	3 377	2 139	535	1 956	436	971	35 564	745	483	592	1 168
Income above poverty level	1 835	1 324	332	1 206	273	535	19 312	528	331	437	851
Below poverty level without public assistance income	323	225	84	208	63	94	3 665	78	42	117	130
Householder worked in 1979	32 649	30 198	7 787	25 611	8 284	11 518	304 675	12 522	9 167	12 291	17 765
With related children under 18 years	22 313	21 653	5 193	16 925	5 319	7 524	196 780	8 369	6 222	8 006	12 045
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 061	17 075	4 078	13 634	4 230	5 988	158 948	6 589	4 954	6 402	9 829
Female householder, no husband present	5 512	3 502	871	3 202	888	1 468	71 056	1 246	979	1 250	2 474
Householder worked in 1979	3 570	2 299	539	1 843	619	846	40 743	872	730	901	1 680
With related children under 18 years	3 768	2 468	609	2 165	594	972	44 435	740	700	863	1 734
With related children under 6 years	1 541	860	272	774	220	388	17 545	268	238	330	696
Householder 65 years and over	5 590	3 252	1 364	4 642	1 515	1 962	64 782	2 334	1 231	1 603	2 773
Unrelated individuals	15 588	8 854	3 370	10 060	3 370	4 833	200 947	4 389	3 378	4 437	8 431
With Social Security income	5 550	2 676	1 432	4 681	1 602	2 145	63 826	1 998	1 239	1 406	2 985
Income above poverty level	4 004	1 774	991	3 419	1 112	1 577	47 707	1 489	986	1 040	2 275
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 514	1 134	541	2 308	701	929	29 498	822	517	545	1 442
With public assistance income	1 098	540	245	626	184	262	13 349	151	175	170	216
Income above poverty level	326	103	31	92	11	79	3 720	36	76	66	65
Below poverty level without public assistance income	194	58	31	92	11	34	1 936	10	31	32	35
Worked in 1979	9 028	5 752	1 900	5 141	1 778	2 729	121 276	2 306	2 165	2 903	5 271
65 years and over	5 460	2 541	1 308	4 400	1 552	2 043	61 892	1 907	1 233	1 408	2 688
Persons	146 545	127 649	33 841	112 775	35 567	49 448	1 477 260	54 162	39 148	50 941	78 573
Related children under 18 years	42 735	42 110	10 128	33 138	10 604	14 573	382 826	17 164	12 913	15 541	23 419
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 120	30 704	7 348	24 606	7 944	10 821	287 974	12 652	9 469	11 718	17 637
60 years and over	22 714	12 642	5 317	18 718	5 948	8 013	266 848	8 690	4 865	6 338	11 133
65 years and over	15 907	8 554	3 780	12 891	4 226	5 669	184 413	6 111	3 426	4 342	7 658

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 766	2 335	819	2 356	769	1 134	36 124	1 015	565	724	1 288
Percent below poverty level	9.2	6.7	8.8	7.5	7.7	8.2	9.1	6.8	5.4	5.1	6.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 929	\$2 843	\$3 146	\$2 982	\$2 795	\$2 932	\$3 246	\$3 220	\$2 798	\$2 922	\$3 125
Persons per family	3.43	3.60	3.56	3.51	3.64	3.59	3.43	3.73	3.68	3.62	3.58
With Social Security income	673	547	230	526	175	244	6 354	205	99	133	266
With public assistance income	1 542	815	203	750	163	436	16 252	217	152	155	317
Householder worked in 1979	1 910	1 293	464	1 228	488	590	13 453	649	370	455	766
With related children under 18 years	2 927	2 840	556	1 764	548	888	28 180	701	448	540	1 008
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 169	1 418	419	1 405	412	697	21 995	527	331	370	765
Female householder, no husband present	1 866	984	226	977	219	430	22 180	251	207	308	545
Householder worked in 1979	852	466	91	393	113	160	6 855	133	117	188	261
With related children under 18 years	1 664	926	189	912	196	380	19 876	212	195	286	495
With related children under 6 years	905	469	112	433	96	232	10 818	122	91	169	295
Householder 65 years and over	340	262	135	254	100	151	3 962	169	50	61	114
Unrelated individuals	4 044	1 977	877	2 527	816	1 087	45 248	1 061	710	1 030	1 712
Percent below poverty level	25.9	22.3	26.0	25.1	24.2	22.5	22.5	24.2	21.0	23.2	20.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 657	\$1 592	\$1 428	\$1 580	\$1 303	\$1 665	\$1 838	\$1 703	\$1 768	\$1 755	\$1 702
With Social Security income	1 546	902	441	1 262	490	568	16 119	509	253	366	710
With public assistance income	772	437	202	457	136	183	9 629	115	99	104	151
Worked in 1979	1 448	635	253	594	186	313	12 734	285	319	478	610
65 years and over	1 504	871	402	1 166	461	484	15 703	508	280	355	637
Persons	16 972	10 382	3 795	10 789	3 615	5 156	169 240	4 850	2 790	3 394	6 319
Percent below poverty level	11.6	8.1	11.2	9.6	10.2	10.4	11.5	9.0	7.1	6.7	8.0
Related children under 18 years	6 579	4 326	1 280	4 015	1 351	2 026	62 745	1 840	1 078	1 135	2 259
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 414	3 081	851	2 916	918	1 494	44 198	1 196	753	721	1 517
60 years and over	2 717	1 605	858	2 149	793	931	29 212	1 021	441	583	1 072
65 years and over	2 100	1 291	636	1 607	636	710	22 386	809	358	446	830

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 134	3 415	1 207	3 378	1 086	1 644	46 347	1 561	877	1 058	1 844
Percent below poverty level	12.6	9.8	13.0	10.7	10.8	11.9	11.7	10.4	8.4	7.5	8.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 571	\$3 358	\$3 527	\$3 479	\$3 377	\$3 443	\$3 996	\$3 488	\$3 189	\$3 351	\$3 627
Persons per family	3.42	3.54	3.55	3.48	3.59	3.55	3.40	3.65	3.59	3.38	3.48
With Social Security income	1 078	894	361	881	305	404	10 014	378	232	214	469
With public assistance income	1 827	1 016	260	903	220	492	18 845	303	194	228	405
Householder worked in 1979	2 822	1 985	734	1 841	665	945	19 042	1 026	536	687	1 087
With related children under 18 years	3 847	2 585	806	2 359	742	1 231	34 450	1 067	640	795	1 368
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 880	2 016	599	1 894	578	971	26 993	783	486	570	1 037
Female householder, no husband present	2 311	1 330	307	1 227	293	568	26 280	349	299	401	749
Householder worked in 1979	1 198	714	158	553	163	250	9 393	195	187	262	397
With related children under 18 years	2 022	1 214	265	1 100	248	488	22 983	274	277	364	676
With related children under 6 years	1 064	566	148	491	113	273	12 051	142	114	207	364
Householder 65 years and over	594	450	223	510	191	244	6 323	292	142	124	251
Unrelated individuals	5 533	2 655	1 179	3 773	1 097	1 582	61 401	1 527	1 011	1 314	2 541
Percent below poverty level	35.5	30.0	35.0	37.5	32.6	32.7	30.6	34.8	29.9	29.6	30.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 019	\$1 985	\$1 864	\$1 820	\$1 772	\$1 918	\$2 158	\$1 963	\$2 009	\$2 203	\$1 918
With Social Security income	2 565	1 351	685	2 244	734	944	27 615	892	431	555	1 273
With public assistance income	874	464	219	534	140	207	10 861	121	112	133	277
Worked in 1979	1 849	831	327	833	235	438	16 447	381	432	568	830
65 years and over	2 473	1 303	614	2 135	691	860	26 145	826	474	528	1 102
Persons	23 111	14 748	5 467	15 521	5 001	7 416	219 163	7 217	4 156	4 888	8 960
Percent below poverty level	15.8	11.6	16.2	13.8	14.1	15.0	14.8	13.3	10.6	9.6	11.4
Related children under 18 years	8 609	5 949	1 858	5 418	1 815	2 822	75 980	2 650	1 548	1 713	3 048
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 819	4 188	1 256	3 948	1 263	2 081	53 854	1 692	1 075	1 159	2 067
60 years and over	4 376	2 484	1 309	3 773	1 236	1 580	46 596	1 645	847	896	1 933
65 years and over	3 521	2 048	1 014	2 980	1 021	1 247	37 073	1 327	726	709	1 530

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1	5.1	8.0	6.4	6.2	7.1	8.5	6.2	4.6	4.6	5.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.6	14.6	21.5	18.6	20.2	20.5	18.2	18.5	14.0	13.1	15.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.8	23.8	33.3	29.8	32.3	31.7	26.0	31.1	22.6	22.5	23.7

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	25 663	7 663	219 948	10 179	8 054	19 723	34 413	11 176	223 363	17 670	8 482
With Social Security income.....	5 064	1 789	39 072	1 988	1 919	3 194	4 976	2 775	50 148	3 316	1 937
Income above poverty level.....	4 708	1 553	36 357	1 814	1 599	3 032	4 612	2 571	46 552	3 124	1 770
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 538	547	8 638	401	621	660	1 090	817	11 488	928	515
With public assistance income.....	1 253	610	18 174	510	785	449	1 724	668	19 810	679	607
Income above poverty level.....	898	402	9 498	361	470	391	1 066	410	10 796	534	391
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	187	91	1 772	49	148	58	212	102	2 049	81	70
Householder worked in 1979.....	21 550	6 071	181 684	8 727	6 124	17 425	29 404	8 895	176 367	15 252	7 013
With related children under 18 years.....	14 908	4 148	121 280	5 833	4 492	11 522	19 883	6 014	120 281	9 626	4 659
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 053	3 280	95 112	4 710	3 616	9 720	16 230	4 774	96 127	7 717	3 646
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 276	769	36 947	815	877	1 371	3 269	1 265	37 762	1 583	771
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 592	470	24 982	560	453	957	2 342	804	23 405	1 207	454
With related children under 18 years.....	1 542	530	26 076	532	521	851	2 366	790	25 348	1 010	471
With related children under 6 years.....	516	157	10 775	201	232	215	849	323	10 849	371	218
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 267	1 237	23 489	1 409	1 290	2 063	2 918	1 847	32 849	2 473	1 350
Unrelated individuals	7 244	2 415	137 568	2 750	2 733	4 184	11 034	4 352	120 438	6 246	3 183
With Social Security income.....	2 875	1 042	28 320	1 242	1 071	1 152	2 368	1 858	36 415	2 344	1 217
Income above poverty level.....	2 206	667	20 506	930	608	890	1 689	1 152	26 444	1 746	862
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 304	416	11 400	475	379	505	822	692	15 229	965	423
With public assistance income.....	386	158	6 505	111	284	115	395	335	7 688	235	162
Income above poverty level.....	135	26	1 753	42	67	50	138	71	1 694	99	63
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	34	16	742	29	34	33	70	41	819	27	19
Worked in 1979.....	4 187	1 302	102 409	1 596	1 384	2 926	7 872	2 287	77 124	3 935	1 911
65 years and over.....	2 792	998	25 549	1 216	1 078	1 163	2 194	1 839	34 951	2 284	1 164
Persons	92 709	27 035	841 506	37 428	28 837	74 019	124 019	40 921	855 001	63 337	30 775
Related children under 18 years.....	29 251	7 987	231 349	12 241	8 493	24 523	37 417	12 151	238 818	19 130	9 154
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	22 164	5 867	169 082	9 008	6 220	18 839	28 293	8 833	177 205	14 187	6 728
60 years and over.....	12 300	4 418	102 682	5 244	4 617	8 345	12 156	7 279	136 386	9 576	4 957
65 years and over.....	8 788	3 174	70 863	3 708	3 385	5 346	7 770	5 253	97 658	6 764	3 589
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 468	908	19 509	693	992	713	2 135	997	19 402	892	781
Percent below poverty level.....	5.7	11.8	8.9	6.8	12.3	3.6	6.2	8.9	8.7	5.0	9.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 742	\$2 838	\$3 092	\$3 316	\$2 839	\$3 224	\$3 022	\$3 067	\$3 124	\$2 763	\$3 059
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.44	3.49	3.57	3.39	3.85	3.30	3.02	3.49	3.33	3.73
With Social Security income.....	356	236	2 715	174	320	162	364	284	3 596	192	167
With public assistance income.....	355	208	8 676	149	315	52	658	258	9 014	145	216
Householder worked in 1979.....	867	524	9 425	453	437	459	1 197	589	8 405	571	464
With related children under 18 years.....	1 045	604	15 675	484	656	496	1 581	765	15 512	592	581
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	816	479	11 477	400	491	422	1 161	583	11 646	442	430
Female householder, no husband present.....	483	204	10 773	208	230	215	943	337	11 754	274	227
Householder worked in 1979.....	291	85	4 350	141	81	124	515	176	4 509	174	119
With related children under 18 years.....	435	185	9 838	194	204	189	874	330	10 692	250	213
With related children under 6 years.....	210	70	5 696	114	108	91	439	181	6 336	132	117
Householder 65 years and over.....	212	166	1 316	101	223	124	198	162	1 873	136	108
Unrelated individuals	1 649	772	35 632	547	932	734	2 788	1 350	28 879	1 138	1 074
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	32.0	25.9	19.9	34.1	17.5	25.3	31.0	24.0	18.2	33.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 591	\$1 702	\$1 821	\$1 303	\$1 621	\$1 958	\$1 868	\$1 470	\$1 759	\$1 591	\$1 919
With Social Security income.....	669	375	7 814	312	463	262	679	706	9 971	398	355
With public assistance income.....	251	132	4 752	69	217	65	257	264	5 994	136	99
Worked in 1979.....	531	228	19 833	163	176	253	1 495	312	10 569	399	521
65 years and over.....	722	392	6 748	271	486	321	512	712	9 393	554	310
Persons	6 656	3 891	103 750	3 019	4 298	3 481	9 827	5 154	96 546	4 106	3 985
Percent below poverty level.....	7.2	14.4	12.3	8.1	14.9	4.7	7.9	12.6	11.3	6.5	12.9
Related children under 18 years.....	2 327	1 358	35 465	1 182	1 403	1 367	3 346	1 981	35 488	1 316	1 451
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 706	978	23 855	840	1 011	970	2 214	1 353	24 067	878	970
60 years and over.....	1 331	813	11 682	537	1 050	713	1 128	1 211	16 220	992	614
65 years and over.....	1 086	653	8 947	443	865	546	837	992	12 605	799	491
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 197	1 368	25 670	913	1 446	1 079	3 036	1 539	25 526	1 385	1 081
Percent below poverty level.....	8.6	17.9	11.7	9.0	18.0	5.5	8.8	13.8	11.4	7.8	12.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 192	\$3 216	\$3 818	\$3 992	\$3 348	\$3 570	\$3 482	\$3 438	\$3 845	\$3 061	\$3 717
Persons per family.....	3.39	3.40	3.47	3.55	3.51	3.86	3.34	3.71	3.49	3.33	3.64
With Social Security income.....	619	429	4 317	232	492	278	620	385	5 613	376	265
With public assistance income.....	498	284	9 955	195	439	71	831	330	10 557	206	243
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 337	800	13 564	610	694	712	1 826	954	12 034	865	658
With related children under 18 years.....	1 497	886	19 944	626	943	732	2 176	1 101	19 453	887	766
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 108	696	14 843	507	732	588	1 606	859	14 819	672	565
Female householder, no husband present.....	271	130	13 035	242	324	290	1 109	456	14 075	387	273
Householder worked in 1979.....	425	120	5 934	173	133	171	633	269	6 028	251	143
With related children under 18 years.....	583	230	11 666	226	258	240	1 009	426	12 481	343	249
With related children under 6 years.....	285	86	6 452	123	125	110	508	213	7 081	180	128
Householder 65 years and over.....	412	313	2 142	138	341	228	329	311	3 211	281	171
Unrelated individuals	2 276	1 056	45 438	822	1 175	1 032	3 613	1 703	37 842	1 737	1 328
Percent below poverty level.....	31.4	43.7	33.0	29.9	43.0	21.7	32.7	39.1	31.4	27.8	41.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 963	\$2 026	\$2 263	\$1 602	\$2 113	\$2 179	\$2 270	\$1 993	\$2 156	\$1 677	\$2 385
With Social Security income.....	1 168	564	12 048	488	615	434	1 058	933	15 711	978	514
With public assistance income.....	273	149	5 089	79	244	93	299	299	6 489	155	119
Worked in 1979.....	694	325	25 376	258	243	367	1 906	405	13 469	594	610
65 years and over.....	1 184	566	10 377	447	628	484	865	943	14 768	915	478
Persons	9 714	5 706	134 406	4 065	6 255	5 193	13 759	7 413	126 846	6 355	5 268
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	21.1	16.0	10.9	21.7	7.0	11.1	18.1	14.8	10.0	17.1
Related children under 18 years.....	3 308	1 926	44 553	1 536	2 085	2 041	4 660	2 810	44 639	1 979	1 868
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 292	1 364	30 222	1 062	1 503	1 399	3 082	1 991	30 715	1 355	1 263
60 years and over.....	2 240	1 331	17 876	816	1 454	1 115	1 878	1 788	25 132	1 688	951
65 years and over.....	1 883	1 078	14 158	684	1 207	917	1 459	1 480	20 321	1 400	779
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.4	9.7	8.9	5.6	9.8	3.0	5.7	8.3	8.1	4.0	9.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	14.5	28.7	19.9	14.6	27.5	10.2	14.6	24.3	18.5	14.0	22.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	25.0	41.6	28.9	24.1	39.3	17.1	23.1	36.5	26.9	23.7	33.5

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence
Families	5 014	7 661	9 336	6 715	6 795	14 733	8 403	25 378	12 309	57 309	17 764
With Social Security income	1 268	1 581	2 503	1 600	991	2 864	2 334	6 700	2 942	10 161	4 238
Income above poverty level	1 153	1 506	2 189	1 448	852	2 643	1 999	6 172	2 715	9 916	3 635
Below poverty level without Social Security income	304	390	824	519	247	808	815	1 849	929	2 275	1 370
With public assistance income	324	357	707	600	225	801	1 149	2 044	786	1 996	1 745
Income above poverty level	232	247	400	350	147	589	645	1 208	513	1 644	943
Below poverty level without public assistance income	38	37	122	104	17	101	216	197	123	156	246
Householder worked in 1979	3 915	6 570	7 207	5 217	5 972	12 450	5 961	19 341	9 834	49 702	13 356
With related children under 18 years	2 627	4 211	4 997	3 694	4 216	8 526	4 568	12 937	6 471	31 359	9 832
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 124	3 324	4 030	3 004	3 289	6 730	3 708	10 378	5 188	25 522	7 960
Female householder, no husband present	478	540	933	634	455	1 394	960	2 975	1 069	5 702	1 971
Householder worked in 1979	283	359	602	376	317	913	437	1 531	732	4 230	998
With related children under 18 years	285	321	600	430	254	908	610	1 759	719	3 390	1 216
With related children under 6 years	115	118	245	130	115	329	211	632	211	1 048	438
Householder 65 years and over	870	1 156	1 650	1 007	911	1 928	1 346	4 174	1 951	5 821	2 615
Unrelated individuals	1 409	2 443	2 999	2 148	1 577	4 647	2 579	8 519	4 185	17 940	4 757
With Social Security income	747	1 141	1 534	928	580	2 023	1 306	3 868	1 798	4 654	2 448
Income above poverty level	523	920	949	611	429	1 489	745	2 813	1 269	3 834	1 401
Below poverty level without Social Security income	343	439	530	380	216	847	510	1 733	821	2 266	983
With public assistance income	38	152	307	210	89	204	355	1 199	293	379	668
Income above poverty level	10	80	38	65	27	87	33	199	87	179	120
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2	26	16	26	8	34	23	110	36	102	72
Worked in 1979	620	1 411	1 309	1 011	923	2 659	1 067	4 015	2 288	12 828	1 852
65 years and over	725	1 113	1 525	940	643	1 942	1 262	3 726	1 736	4 358	2 187
Persons	17 863	27 879	33 143	24 046	28 470	54 134	30 312	90 382	43 189	210 811	63 222
Related children under 18 years	5 215	8 456	9 915	7 249	10 939	17 452	9 154	24 614	12 433	62 895	19 363
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 876	6 173	7 276	5 456	7 601	12 854	6 838	18 676	9 249	47 988	14 426
60 years and over	3 258	4 484	6 118	3 899	3 311	7 614	5 195	16 475	7 315	25 153	9 551
65 years and over	2 262	3 255	4 513	2 819	2 335	5 368	3 722	11 320	5 290	16 107	6 667

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	466	345	1 109	660	981	895	1 157	2 125	1 130	1 757	2 181
Percent below poverty level	9.3	4.5	11.9	9.8	14.4	6.1	13.8	8.4	9.2	3.1	12.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 075	\$2 671	\$2 910	\$2 834	\$3 399	\$3 080	\$2 603	\$2 743	\$3 008	\$3 011	\$2 951
Persons per family	3.41	3.33	3.54	3.51	4.83	3.42	3.50	3.31	3.48	3.45	3.61
With Social Security income	115	75	314	152	139	221	335	528	227	245	603
With public assistance income	92	110	307	250	78	212	504	836	273	352	802
Householder worked in 1979	275	212	637	362	699	482	429	969	674	1 036	906
With related children under 18 years	306	226	748	450	652	650	809	1 567	823	1 332	1 494
With related children 5 to 17 years	234	180	588	363	526	446	672	1 159	606	1 036	1 201
Female householder, no husband present	152	111	299	174	119	287	368	1 039	248	844	718
Householder worked in 1979	81	56	138	67	53	129	125	450	115	450	263
With related children under 18 years	121	98	240	158	76	257	331	894	240	754	572
With related children under 6 years	68	55	114	68	46	128	154	468	132	406	266
Householder 65 years and over	77	62	170	96	197	137	132	294	166	143	340
Unrelated individuals	378	432	1 041	653	446	1 011	995	2 206	1 085	2 445	1 732
Percent below poverty level	26.8	17.7	34.7	30.4	28.3	21.8	38.6	25.9	25.9	13.6	36.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 365	\$1 433	\$1 487	\$1 422	\$1 956	\$1 566	\$1 385	\$1 590	\$1 483	\$1 895	\$1 370
With Social Security income	224	221	585	317	151	534	561	1 055	529	820	1 047
With public assistance income	28	72	269	145	62	117	322	414	206	208	548
Worked in 1979	99	148	215	160	133	254	132	538	344	936	220
65 years and over	215	223	595	323	255	544	559	1 030	491	759	896
Persons	1 965	1 582	4 968	2 971	5 188	4 074	5 042	9 232	5 016	8 505	9 607
Percent below poverty level	11.0	5.7	15.0	12.4	18.2	7.5	16.6	10.2	11.6	4.0	15.2
Related children under 18 years	707	516	1 766	1 093	2 553	1 383	1 834	3 245	1 807	3 063	3 635
Related children 5 to 17 years	480	377	1 259	759	1 723	883	1 355	2 363	1 251	2 184	2 552
60 years and over	428	426	1 092	595	774	912	1 057	2 008	935	1 362	1 936
65 years and over	334	332	868	470	608	772	823	1 494	782	1 033	1 402

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	687	540	1 647	1 030	1 429	1 285	1 792	2 821	1 626	2 667	3 090
Percent below poverty level	13.7	7.0	17.6	15.3	21.0	8.7	21.3	11.1	13.2	4.7	17.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 445	\$3 117	\$3 340	\$3 191	\$4 049	\$3 535	\$3 032	\$3 447	\$3 486	\$3 322	\$3 527
Persons per family	3.45	3.50	3.50	3.56	4.79	3.47	3.49	3.30	3.47	3.41	3.55
With Social Security income	201	122	530	282	187	372	618	826	416	511	962
With public assistance income	113	141	382	330	108	269	696	972	375	497	996
Householder worked in 1979	406	353	970	590	1 088	715	761	1 290	971	1 649	1 383
With related children under 18 years	442	355	1 060	699	1 005	907	1 163	1 957	1 125	1 925	2 056
With related children 5 to 17 years	343	278	811	578	798	658	982	1 476	848	1 518	1 650
Female householder, no husband present	189	167	363	240	148	364	465	1 249	331	1 113	890
Householder worked in 1979	104	95	194	114	78	183	168	540	161	657	345
With related children under 18 years	151	136	300	218	93	321	376	1 032	292	964	691
With related children under 6 years	89	68	144	93	58	147	169	490	146	490	313
Householder 65 years and over	127	100	303	174	245	229	284	513	298	302	602
Unrelated individuals	527	644	1 306	854	564	1 370	1 281	3 020	1 486	3 659	2 198
Percent below poverty level	37.4	26.4	43.5	39.8	35.8	29.5	49.7	35.5	35.5	20.4	46.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 759	\$1 736	\$1 993	\$1 893	\$2 347	\$1 938	\$1 876	\$1 963	\$1 869	\$2 037	\$1 897
With Social Security income	363	372	804	468	228	788	790	1 662	829	1 691	1 404
With public assistance income	30	83	283	154	64	149	345	477	231	282	579
Worked in 1979	117	208	284	197	176	365	190	692	454	1 269	306
65 years and over	333	363	785	476	330	786	776	1 591	781	1 605	1 242
Persons	2 895	2 532	7 067	4 521	7 406	5 824	7 544	12 316	7 125	12 757	13 154
Percent below poverty level	16.2	9.1	21.3	18.8	26.0	10.8	24.9	13.6	16.5	6.1	20.8
Related children under 18 years	1 054	883	2 487	1 678	3 643	1 992	2 683	4 103	2 499	4 390	4 853
Related children 5 to 17 years	727	620	1 731	1 208	2 446	1 333	1 964	3 040	1 779	3 128	3 426
60 years and over	677	673	1 665	924	1 015	1 375	1 694	3 032	1 543	2 679	2 805
65 years and over	536	544	1 320	764	784	1 170	1 305	2 381	1 299	2 146	2 139

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.6	3.7	9.7	8.0	11.9	5.1	10.7	6.6	7.4	2.8	10.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.5	12.6	29.4	25.8	32.2	15.0	32.1	17.6	21.8	8.5	25.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.5	22.9	43.6	40.6	44.9	25.7	46.1	26.1	34.7	15.4	37.1

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	32 913	10 863	72 023	122 604	8 559	78 438	18 212	30 335	6 642	9 705	25 307
With Social Security income.....	6 449	2 499	13 434	27 406	1 677	20 318	3 295	4 523	1 820	2 009	4 979
Income above poverty level.....	6 019	2 284	12 588	25 596	1 545	19 058	3 075	4 320	1 496	1 865	4 713
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 973	776	3 350	7 191	456	5 187	931	1 029	692	456	1 579
With public assistance income.....	2 000	584	4 684	11 238	565	7 639	1 435	1 049	640	389	1 283
Income above poverty level.....	1 327	395	2 817	5 915	385	4 439	823	881	329	270	880
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	208	83	344	1 067	59	780	141	92	114	39	124
Householder worked in 1979.....	27 469	8 715	59 991	96 350	7 116	58 772	15 280	26 996	4 878	8 243	21 207
With related children under 18 years.....	18 404	5 795	42 342	66 751	4 799	39 205	10 301	18 368	3 572	5 533	13 852
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	15 323	4 519	33 861	52 864	3 872	31 501	8 146	14 810	2 796	4 307	11 352
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 029	995	8 592	19 912	809	11 555	1 981	2 244	677	733	2 315
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 032	696	5 358	11 915	537	6 005	1 332	1 574	319	531	1 634
With related children under 18 years.....	2 047	689	5 865	13 632	542	6 893	1 378	1 518	409	482	1 622
With related children under 6 years.....	720	239	2 532	5 855	222	2 916	595	494	140	176	520
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 087	1 724	8 082	17 791	1 078	12 812	2 164	2 687	1 161	1 401	3 389
Unrelated individuals	10 917	3 922	22 612	62 630	2 431	28 662	6 583	6 773	2 053	2 858	8 018
With Social Security income.....	4 251	1 810	7 297	20 624	953	11 368	2 513	2 182	935	1 335	3 125
Income above poverty level.....	3 123	1 272	5 535	15 680	663	8 486	1 817	1 679	549	929	2 283
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 908	779	3 494	9 910	349	5 780	1 052	1 001	386	512	1 314
With public assistance income.....	654	245	904	3 904	194	2 241	408	183	243	85	331
Income above poverty level.....	243	110	332	1 023	50	609	108	108	35	15	96
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	127	65	191	506	29	340	62	43	15	7	37
Worked in 1979.....	6 307	2 050	14 228	38 113	1 394	15 128	3 889	4 568	880	1 565	4 753
65 years and over.....	3 973	1 752	6 657	19 177	925	10 234	2 416	2 024	921	1 275	2 865
Persons	117 866	38 680	269 995	463 903	30 966	286 435	65 965	112 075	23 504	37 916	89 608
Related children under 18 years.....	35 223	11 437	86 622	133 223	9 619	76 931	20 005	37 440	6 981	12 562	26 820
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	26 874	8 290	64 656	98 316	7 132	57 267	14 797	28 396	5 170	9 136	20 228
60 years and over.....	16 301	6 845	32 779	72 757	4 280	50 805	9 145	11 124	4 196	5 357	13 328
65 years and over.....	11 530	4 842	21 798	51 801	2 863	34 330	6 476	7 351	3 000	3 862	9 177
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 074	944	5 011	10 987	542	6 842	1 504	1 099	935	583	1 434
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	8.7	7.0	9.0	7.5	8.7	8.3	3.6	14.1	6.0	5.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 658	\$3 092	\$3 276	\$3 081	\$2 933	\$3 276	\$3 127	\$3 076	\$2 656	\$3 255	\$3 003
Persons per family.....	3.36	3.45	3.58	3.55	3.66	3.56	3.63	3.47	3.43	3.70	3.44
With Social Security income.....	430	215	846	1 810	132	1 260	220	203	324	144	266
With public assistance income.....	673	189	1 867	5 323	180	3 200	612	168	311	119	403
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 195	548	2 514	4 878	399	2 816	871	695	449	379	866
With related children under 18 years.....	1 510	632	4 003	8 955	478	5 461	1 178	797	610	404	1 047
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 174	463	3 031	6 625	376	4 199	845	627	471	304	808
Female householder, no husband present.....	748	263	2 590	6 451	184	3 790	585	404	277	147	543
Householder worked in 1979.....	398	147	1 085	2 340	106	1 230	283	211	93	87	307
With related children under 18 years.....	692	228	2 437	6 010	172	3 471	550	355	225	139	476
With related children under 6 years.....	393	111	1 518	3 465	95	1 953	349	175	106	79	198
Householder 65 years and over.....	250	128	377	841	52	673	117	154	208	110	178
Unrelated individuals	2 550	1 038	4 682	14 608	658	7 240	1 590	1 059	721	657	1 817
Percent below poverty level.....	23.4	26.5	20.7	23.3	27.1	25.3	24.2	15.6	35.1	23.0	22.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 618	\$1 672	\$1 880	\$1 825	\$1 631	\$1 705	\$1 463	\$1 526	\$1 517	\$1 474	\$1 576
With Social Security income.....	1 128	538	1 762	4 944	290	2 882	696	503	386	406	842
With public assistance income.....	411	135	572	2 881	144	1 632	300	75	208	70	235
Worked in 1979.....	821	261	1 692	5 219	225	2 004	483	362	127	162	653
65 years and over.....	1 070	570	1 550	4 468	287	2 523	650	446	369	354	739
Persons	9 521	4 296	22 642	53 569	3 009	31 566	7 056	4 872	3 928	2 812	6 755
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1	11.1	8.4	11.5	9.7	11.0	10.7	4.4	16.7	7.4	7.5
Related children under 18 years.....	3 331	1 445	9 565	20 418	1 116	12 446	2 752	1 861	1 375	1 026	2 319
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 345	950	6 370	13 838	761	8 745	1 873	1 357	969	667	1 638
60 years and over.....	1 926	1 004	2 972	7 743	501	5 216	1 109	880	919	680	1 342
65 years and over.....	1 516	790	2 198	5 896	390	3 722	835	665	747	546	1 057
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 243	1 358	6 392	14 308	938	8 910	1 979	1 506	1 381	837	2 270
Percent below poverty level.....	9.9	12.5	8.9	11.7	11.0	11.4	10.9	5.0	20.8	8.6	9.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 031	\$3 517	\$4 062	\$3 855	\$3 465	\$3 988	\$3 865	\$3 674	\$3 151	\$3 775	\$3 207
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.41	3.60	3.50	3.59	3.48	3.56	3.47	3.43	3.70	3.44
With Social Security income.....	845	353	1 286	3 012	250	2 051	341	333	552	232	562
With public assistance income.....	868	253	2 109	6 122	241	3 640	724	217	383	148	507
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 925	825	3 421	6 718	571	3 983	1 193	998	645	535	1 398
With related children under 18 years.....	2 262	848	4 966	11 017	646	6 598	1 510	1 094	820	563	1 577
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 729	620	3 821	8 205	492	5 090	1 101	887	609	413	1 245
Female householder, no husband present.....	977	336	3 028	7 696	233	4 552	724	545	343	174	782
Householder worked in 1979.....	535	195	1 388	3 080	141	1 697	403	315	116	112	489
With related children under 18 years.....	870	274	2 791	6 956	212	4 006	673	478	166	166	682
With related children under 6 years.....	440	127	1 640	3 847	106	2 123	390	208	112	94	285
Householder 65 years and over.....	493	211	651	1 552	124	1 233	202	216	378	174	360
Unrelated individuals	3 577	1 439	6 531	20 324	867	10 610	2 157	1 546	954	879	2 465
Percent below poverty level.....	32.8	36.7	28.9	32.5	35.7	37.0	32.8	22.8	46.5	30.8	30.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 948	\$1 999	\$2 136	\$2 110	\$2 051	\$1 937	\$1 876	\$1 812	\$1 960	\$1 908	\$1 961
With Social Security income.....	1 900	819	3 139	8 964	435	5 359	1 126	878	540	592	1 340
With public assistance income.....	483	165	657	3 203	177	1 860	340	94	208	70	270
Worked in 1979.....	1 060	346	2 124	6 759	292	2 775	629	478	181	200	783
65 years and over.....	1 780	858	2 841	8 204	427	4 803	1 063	802	510	533	1 217
Persons	14 399	6 067	29 544	70 366	4 233	41 609	9 196	6 842	5 452	3 963	10 262
Percent below poverty level.....	12.2	15.7	10.9	15.2	13.7	14.5	13.9	6.1	23.2	10.5	11.5
Related children under 18 years.....	4 845	1 987	11 850	24 905	1 519	14 884	3 415	2 577	1 761	1 424	3 515
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 387	1 319	8 106	17 103	1 038	10 539	2 325	1 900	1 209	913	2 560
60 years and over.....	3 286	1 509	5 066	13 507	848	8 975	1 741	1 413	1 465	1 025	2 317
65 years and over.....	2 637	1 247	3 967	10 955	664	6 942	1 395	1 118	1 190	851	1 866
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.9	7.3	6.0	8.3	6.5	8.2	6.9	2.8	11.2	4.8	4.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.1	21.2	14.0	19.1	18.3	18.3	18.4	8.4	30.7	15.1	15.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	26.8	34.6	22.7	27.2	29.5	27.6	29.1	15.5	44.0	27.3	25.6

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike
Families	4 804	154 255	3 894	7 253	22 104	3 103	11 189	5 707	8 357	11 508	6 172
With Social Security income	1 234	30 401	1 072	1 461	5 170	785	2 647	1 068	2 017	2 130	1 553
Income above poverty level	1 049	27 955	933	1 303	4 786	650	2 527	1 005	1 826	1 906	1 303
Below poverty level without Social Security income	427	7 433	383	406	1 686	224	716	358	644	597	499
With public assistance income	330	12 722	369	432	1 723	214	512	293	745	845	817
Income above poverty level	191	6 540	210	328	1 038	134	403	218	432	533	389
Below poverty level without public assistance income	54	1 082	40	41	204	27	49	47	85	111	124
Householder worked in 1979	3 762	122 332	2 909	6 188	17 781	2 438	9 128	4 915	6 468	9 568	4 484
With related children under 18 years	2 638	84 258	2 107	4 135	12 187	1 694	5 879	3 490	4 780	6 730	3 496
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 150	66 908	1 703	3 344	9 712	1 306	4 800	2 791	3 845	5 420	2 805
Female householder, no husband present	366	24 663	360	555	2 526	280	1 004	397	905	1 152	626
Householder worked in 1979	163	15 553	178	399	1 567	151	644	298	499	759	314
With related children under 18 years	194	17 809	206	397	1 616	173	555	283	554	840	411
With related children under 6 years	50	7 237	73	152	661	59	155	95	248	346	124
Householder 65 years and over	865	18 948	737	980	3 410	573	1 849	744	1 280	1 375	1 057
Unrelated individuals	1 326	70 538	1 154	1 767	8 393	978	3 303	1 572	2 493	3 219	1 770
With Social Security income	653	19 382	594	777	3 671	504	1 360	669	1 242	1 778	849
Income above poverty level	351	14 254	331	513	2 544	282	1 161	465	808	791	511
Below poverty level without Social Security income	210	8 035	190	279	1 636	167	680	238	523	433	275
With public assistance income	131	3 782	126	170	614	131	154	123	202	187	265
Income above poverty level	7	1 090	19	28	119	14	55	58	55	42	58
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	545	17	19	54	6	30	39	36	21	38
Worked in 1979	568	46 531	477	931	4 431	393	1 932	930	1 138	1 918	691
65 years and over	661	17 962	547	751	3 374	549	1 262	621	1 214	1 078	842
Persons	17 293	560 877	14 022	26 180	81 708	11 176	39 645	21 126	30 823	41 305	22 348
Related children under 18 years	5 209	158 323	4 400	8 604	24 822	3 430	11 544	7 104	9 993	12 954	7 124
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 933	118 180	3 255	6 475	18 538	2 484	8 719	5 188	7 435	9 748	5 391
60 years and over	3 016	78 969	2 608	3 518	13 391	2 114	6 671	2 860	4 862	5 365	3 764
65 years and over	2 231	53 504	1 878	2 506	9 560	1 579	4 557	1 955	3 531	3 568	2 728

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	530	13 603	439	586	2 039	318	577	329	832	1 044	1 014
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.8	11.3	8.1	9.2	10.2	5.2	5.8	10.0	9.1	16.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 547	\$3 062	\$2 840	\$3 077	\$2 893	\$2 491	\$2 836	\$3 425	\$2 873	\$2 727	\$2 754
Persons per family	3.44	2.446	3.71	3.71	3.66	3.43	3.39	3.47	3.72	3.52	3.86
With Social Security income	185	2 446	139	158	384	135	120	63	191	224	250
With public assistance income	139	6 182	159	104	685	80	109	75	313	312	428
Householder worked in 1979	266	5 987	227	367	1 225	132	370	224	404	634	464
With related children under 18 years	319	11 033	295	406	1 655	176	411	223	628	758	710
With related children 5 to 17 years	273	8 300	230	327	1 247	147	321	185	474	583	566
Female householder, no husband present	103	8 231	117	151	740	78	167	96	235	323	238
Householder worked in 1979	33	3 101	50	80	370	33	74	63	102	166	51
With related children under 18 years	80	7 533	89	135	688	67	140	78	205	289	189
With related children under 6 years	18	4 180	44	73	385	30	63	39	119	157	87
Householder 65 years and over	145	1 000	95	111	177	105	72	44	108	111	174
Unrelated individuals	504	15 372	448	493	2 312	361	477	380	766	811	696
Percent below poverty level	38.0	21.8	38.8	27.9	27.5	36.9	14.4	24.2	30.7	25.2	39.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 506	\$1 782	\$1 462	\$1 358	\$1 520	\$1 322	\$1 622	\$1 676	\$1 558	\$1 699	\$1 482
With Social Security income	302	5 128	263	264	1 127	222	199	204	434	387	338
With public assistance income	124	2 692	107	142	495	117	99	65	147	145	207
Worked in 1979	62	5 788	77	96	629	38	173	98	141	216	153
65 years and over	326	4 633	230	250	1 035	253	171	201	418	370	361
Persons	2 326	61 900	2 076	2 666	9 767	1 452	2 433	1 521	3 863	4 490	4 605
Percent below poverty level	13.5	11.0	14.8	10.2	12.0	13.0	6.1	7.2	12.5	10.9	20.6
Related children under 18 years	738	24 195	755	1 021	3 749	452	893	515	1 531	1 682	1 870
Related children 5 to 17 years	602	16 460	558	762	2 602	325	676	372	1 103	1 191	1 349
60 years and over	697	8 641	477	553	1 724	517	416	347	755	727	834
65 years and over	594	6 460	383	430	1 322	441	283	272	594	577	654

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	770	18 131	642	854	3 053	448	875	500	1 283	1 461	1 467
Percent below poverty level	16.0	11.8	16.5	11.8	13.8	14.4	7.8	8.8	15.4	12.7	23.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 098	\$3 730	\$3 421	\$3 554	\$3 347	\$3 149	\$3 230	\$3 602	\$3 271	\$3 392	\$3 388
Persons per family	3.39	3.42	3.69	3.65	3.63	3.40	3.45	3.49	3.69	3.53	3.78
With Social Security income	293	3 798	228	261	783	191	255	149	361	361	380
With public assistance income	173	7 134	196	139	851	96	160	97	389	409	517
Householder worked in 1979	399	8 821	328	534	1 834	221	569	312	669	912	748
With related children under 18 years	427	14 037	422	575	2 313	257	578	321	908	1 007	995
With related children 5 to 17 years	367	10 622	302	449	1 767	206	452	270	708	795	785
Female householder, no husband present	148	9 840	151	194	1 018	115	217	118	308	398	283
Householder worked in 1979	48	4 231	64	107	549	60	114	82	136	211	80
With related children under 18 years	97	8 749	99	168	917	95	180	100	243	334	223
With related children under 6 years	18	4 715	50	81	450	36	79	45	128	177	96
Householder 65 years and over	219	1 729	165	181	426	142	163	102	198	204	250
Unrelated individuals	631	20 335	546	650	3 212	445	753	504	1 050	1 068	852
Percent below poverty level	47.6	28.8	47.3	36.8	38.3	45.5	22.8	32.1	42.1	33.2	48.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 036	\$2 166	\$2 014	\$1 834	\$1 884	\$1 890	\$1 782	\$2 060	\$1 934	\$2 108	\$2 042
With Social Security income	392	8 235	339	378	1 844	281	429	277	654	576	451
With public assistance income	127	2 972	113	145	534	119	108	79	160	148	230
Worked in 1979	93	7 518	96	139	824	63	215	148	215	280	180
65 years and over	411	7 355	301	350	1 677	309	371	263	626	545	461
Persons	3 240	82 395	2 914	3 765	14 300	1 969	3 774	2 250	5 785	6 223	6 403
Percent below poverty level	18.7	14.7	20.8	14.4	17.5	17.6	9.5	10.7	18.8	15.1	28.7
Related children under 18 years	988	30 788	1 067	1 418	5 364	629	1 359	774	2 202	2 309	2 519
Related children 5 to 17 years	789	21 168	808	1 033	3 801	440	994	573	1 631	1 648	1 810
60 years and over	967	13 514	709	824	2 949	658	824	555	1 226	1 121	1 161
65 years and over	805	10 435	580	660	2 391	557	649	445	971	911	902

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.0	8.0	10.2	7.0	7.8	8.0	3.9	5.1	8.0	6.7	13.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.6	18.6	27.3	19.8	23.4	24.2	13.1	14.8	25.0	20.2	37.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.7	27.7	41.5	33.2	35.5	39.0	22.1	24.1	39.9	31.4	50.5

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Portage	Preble	Putnam	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	34 109	10 803	8 330	35 406	17 009	17 024	22 571	16 094	11 494	103 123	140 717
With Social Security income	5 854	2 243	1 774	7 119	3 687	3 508	6 245	3 235	2 171	22 468	31 570
Income above poverty level	5 523	2 061	1 690	6 677	3 300	3 331	5 458	3 066	1 989	21 164	29 857
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 341	602	463	2 078	1 053	886	2 143	858	566	6 175	8 013
With public assistance income	1 996	673	440	2 218	1 391	928	3 365	779	794	6 896	10 778
Income above poverty level	1 412	480	362	1 319	809	612	1 778	503	529	4 250	6 331
Below poverty level without public assistance income	283	50	28	263	179	106	422	62	90	740	1 108
Householder worked in 1979	29 288	8 996	7 142	29 424	13 433	14 399	15 998	13 593	9 868	83 465	112 052
With related children under 18 years	19 864	5 999	4 985	19 148	9 352	9 554	12 434	9 267	6 678	54 141	72 575
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 645	4 777	3 926	15 636	7 681	7 509	9 996	7 295	5 379	43 536	58 613
Female householder, no husband present	3 414	930	598	3 889	1 840	1 780	2 992	1 742	978	12 089	20 335
Householder worked in 1979	2 347	602	395	2 560	1 128	1 217	1 387	1 216	629	7 564	12 622
With related children under 18 years	2 366	597	331	2 710	1 141	1 182	1 917	1 151	661	7 850	13 171
With related children under 6 years	902	200	129	1 102	408	524	691	477	324	2 907	5 073
Householder 65 years and over	3 363	1 532	1 276	4 555	2 570	2 333	3 844	2 130	1 456	14 470	20 198
Unrelated individuals	14 893	2 784	12 717	6 049	5 454	8 090	5 557	3 143	37 099	61 241	61 241
With Social Security income	3 029	1 235	965	4 627	2 225	2 275	3 941	2 315	1 422	13 253	19 769
Income above poverty level	2 300	872	743	3 400	1 513	1 811	2 465	1 839	1 063	9 990	15 027
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 411	473	331	2 151	931	1 075	1 766	979	575	6 432	9 353
With public assistance income	476	64	93	716	484	244	944	172	180	2 080	3 369
Income above poverty level	176	20	33	244	123	122	144	69	78	604	1 166
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	8	16	156	77	59	98	25	32	315	515
Worked in 1979	11 310	1 566	1 089	7 592	3 351	3 146	3 292	3 190	1 837	22 115	37 903
65 years and over	2 614	1 226	964	4 432	2 158	2 172	3 839	2 256	1 278	12 263	18 379
Persons	129 556	37 906	32 619	127 833	61 763	62 771	81 933	59 988	42 399	371 708	517 227
Related children under 18 years	38 794	11 376	11 194	37 912	18 362	19 784	24 924	19 220	13 969	106 177	141 569
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 831	8 534	8 073	28 250	13 746	14 642	18 552	13 945	10 146	79 852	106 796
60 years and over	13 884	5 774	4 549	18 556	9 547	9 084	14 609	8 924	5 613	57 514	81 260
65 years and over	9 246	3 950	3 238	12 841	6 738	6 324	10 621	6 215	3 930	39 330	56 659
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 160	827	447	2 624	1 475	968	3 172	1 058	825	6 778	10 039
Percent below poverty level	6.3	7.7	5.4	7.4	8.7	5.7	14.1	6.6	7.2	6.6	7.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 052	\$3 170	\$3 544	\$2 827	\$3 015	\$3 055	\$2 802	\$2 997	\$2 999	\$2 956	\$3 057
Persons per family	3.45	3.40	4.06	3.54	3.73	3.77	3.46	3.66	3.46	3.49	3.47
With Social Security income	331	182	84	442	387	177	787	169	182	1 304	1 713
With public assistance income	584	193	78	899	582	316	1 587	276	265	2 646	4 447
Householder worked in 1979	1 189	483	313	1 480	651	596	1 219	632	469	3 394	4 672
With related children under 18 years	1 662	540	338	2 064	1 050	771	2 417	829	578	5 283	8 097
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 177	393	278	1 563	845	605	1 934	603	418	4 068	6 200
Female householder, no husband present	952	239	89	1 251	424	375	1 101	436	299	3 510	6 050
Householder worked in 1979	425	109	50	592	148	195	308	237	144	1 575	2 396
With related children under 18 years	843	221	80	1 178	369	334	951	385	268	3 168	5 541
With related children under 6 years	442	144	44	666	184	188	472	239	166	1 713	3 100
Householder 65 years and over	203	114	56	271	100	100	119	138	816	918	918
Unrelated individuals	4 770	669	373	2 680	1 702	1 056	2 840	1 238	632	8 055	13 862
Percent below poverty level	24.0	24.0	19.2	21.1	28.1	19.4	35.1	29.2	21.7	21.7	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 934	\$1 565	\$1 281	\$1 538	\$1 641	\$1 610	\$1 436	\$1 941	\$1 497	\$1 732	\$1 739
With Social Security income	729	363	222	1 227	712	464	1 476	476	359	3 263	4 742
With public assistance income	300	44	60	472	361	122	800	103	102	1 476	2 203
Worked in 1979	3 300	156	118	873	507	361	535	406	191	2 591	5 138
65 years and over	613	374	231	1 113	706	440	1 435	522	303	2 923	4 238
Persons	12 228	3 479	2 190	11 958	7 210	4 707	14 632	5 114	3 487	31 688	48 695
Percent below poverty level	9.4	9.2	6.7	9.4	11.7	7.5	17.9	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.4
Related children under 18 years	3 556	1 196	909	4 729	2 603	1 903	5 774	2 006	1 393	12 101	18 160
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 373	846	661	3 264	1 854	1 289	4 165	1 296	810	8 388	12 635
60 years and over	1 254	729	421	1 928	1 600	749	2 794	951	675	5 581	7 704
65 years and over	946	590	324	1 531	1 199	607	2 102	737	554	4 273	5 721
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 052	1 122	729	3 691	2 232	1 425	4 378	1 448	1 204	9 276	13 594
Percent below poverty level	8.9	10.4	8.8	10.4	13.1	8.4	19.4	9.0	10.5	9.0	9.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 584	\$3 745	\$3 695	\$3 426	\$3 403	\$3 536	\$3 514	\$3 637	\$3 439	\$3 585	\$3 693
Persons per family	3.52	3.39	4.13	3.50	3.63	3.75	3.64	3.63	3.56	3.45	3.43
With Social Security income	586	284	161	779	647	311	1 280	303	288	2 092	2 948
With public assistance income	761	233	95	1 155	736	395	1 892	328	339	3 121	5 253
Householder worked in 1979	1 791	667	513	2 174	1 068	913	1 878	904	735	4 892	6 744
With related children under 18 years	2 268	723	517	2 731	1 524	1 114	3 142	1 098	835	6 849	10 308
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 618	528	442	2 062	1 251	846	2 521	808	616	5 357	7 914
Female householder, no husband present	1 164	287	136	1 589	593	531	1 361	538	381	4 201	7 444
Householder worked in 1979	572	137	86	861	241	299	402	302	189	2 025	3 318
With related children under 18 years	1 033	262	117	1 450	490	466	1 124	462	317	3 674	6 615
With related children under 6 years	520	153	62	783	214	224	557	262	199	1 872	3 453
Householder 65 years and over	364	187	111	541	486	186	660	192	216	1 302	1 769
Unrelated individuals	6 049	934	560	3 842	2 167	1 582	3 870	1 711	949	11 401	19 308
Percent below poverty level	40.6	33.5	28.8	30.2	35.8	29.0	47.8	30.8	30.2	30.7	31.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 362	\$1 895	\$1 605	\$1 846	\$2 107	\$1 844	\$1 855	\$2 197	\$1 754	\$2 010	\$2 039
With Social Security income	1 299	572	380	2 087	1 021	855	2 290	829	635	5 726	8 583
With public assistance income	339	50	72	547	401	161	850	119	116	1 639	2 515
Worked in 1979	3 990	219	152	1 180	634	494	699	534	245	3 461	6 565
65 years and over	1 118	573	399	1 917	1 021	795	2 191	865	552	5 217	7 966
Persons	16 781	4 740	3 568	16 746	10 279	6 927	19 812	6 968	5 234	43 431	65 923
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.5	10.9	13.1	16.6	11.0	24.2	11.6	12.3	11.7	12.7
Related children under 18 years	5 091	1 589	1 506	6 234	3 654	2 695	7 406	2 631	2 081	15 346	22 997
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 384	1 133	1 125	4 337	2 686	1 821	5 396	1 433	1 046	10 946	16 120
60 years and over	2 211	1 132	703	3 391	2 362	1 329	4 314	1 492	1 107	9 324	13 588
65 years and over	1 736	916	581	2 788	1 844	1 102	3 306	1 204	931	7 463	10 893
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.8	5.9	4.3	6.0	7.8	5.0	12.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.6	17.5	15.3	17.8	21.8	15.0	31.1	15.9	17.3	15.4	16.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.1	28.6	27.0	28.1	32.8	25.0	44.6	26.4	28.6	24.1	25.0

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Trumbull	Tuscarawas	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	66 007	23 633	8 029	8 438	3 105	27 170	17 481	25 525	10 002	25 756	6 188
With Social Security income	14 246	5 396	1 516	1 856	793	4 505	3 764	4 610	2 056	4 569	1 291
Income above poverty level	13 553	5 030	1 401	1 751	649	4 114	3 409	4 363	1 940	4 326	1 187
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 694	1 857	357	442	299	1 204	1 163	1 266	536	1 127	266
With public assistance income	4 728	1 464	450	291	332	1 570	1 068	1 271	342	1 118	331
Income above poverty level	3 009	988	323	210	169	1 030	697	896	206	811	251
Below poverty level without public assistance income	477	214	60	46	44	213	152	125	21	143	39
Householder worked in 1979	53 392	18 895	6 833	7 070	2 310	23 131	14 492	21 860	8 618	22 151	5 238
With related children under 18 years	35 072	12 203	4 503	4 374	1 766	16 093	9 688	14 261	5 501	14 212	3 387
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 652	9 802	3 690	3 357	1 413	13 081	7 793	11 376	4 264	11 141	2 679
Female householder, no husband present	7 671	2 286	622	624	257	2 295	1 695	2 267	901	2 182	568
Householder worked in 1979	4 823	1 290	432	470	106	1 438	1 054	1 507	652	1 611	400
With related children under 18 years	5 044	1 420	409	377	166	1 598	1 017	1 410	603	1 482	349
With related children under 6 years	1 755	457	154	152	54	562	331	488	230	527	144
Householder 65 years and over	8 977	3 796	1 100	1 362	529	2 468	2 434	3 314	1 462	3 094	1 015
Unrelated individuals	21 151	7 792	2 361	2 906	930	5 619	5 600	8 205	3 395	14 188	1 943
With Social Security income	7 465	3 631	1 013	1 435	434	1 711	2 349	2 637	1 438	3 267	824
Income above poverty level	5 786	2 566	746	1 086	250	1 245	1 535	2 015	1 075	2 534	699
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 848	1 702	387	541	171	731	913	1 146	595	1 383	341
With public assistance income	1 083	407	138	108	110	361	408	363	144	331	89
Income above poverty level	344	183	57	44	14	73	91	175	48	160	37
Below poverty level without public assistance income	166	80	11	4	5	32	51	80	16	76	19
Worked in 1979	12 393	3 945	1 319	1 612	396	3 605	2 963	5 414	1 974	10 717	1 145
65 years and over	6 796	3 423	1 022	1 343	441	1 618	2 243	2 533	1 383	2 820	852
Persons	239 936	83 692	28 686	30 048	11 385	95 858	62 660	93 909	35 969	98 832	22 185
Related children under 18 years	69 053	23 721	8 875	8 708	3 594	30 466	18 934	28 950	10 890	28 239	6 732
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 473	17 487	6 666	6 261	2 649	22 816	14 037	20 894	7 886	20 740	4 947
60 years and over	35 845	14 222	4 232	5 251	1 865	9 489	6 675	12 374	5 815	12 380	3 761
65 years and over	23 815	10 228	2 945	3 832	1 339	6 356	6 789	8 584	4 000	8 540	2 714
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	4 406	1 630	518	415	448	1 698	1 310	1 649	605	1 365	510
Percent below poverty level	6.7	6.9	6.5	4.9	15.1	6.2	7.5	6.5	6.0	5.3	8.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 123	\$2 662	\$3 531	\$2 957	\$2 768	\$2 855	\$2 756	\$3 120	\$3 167	\$2 891	\$3 193
Persons per family	3.46	3.48	3.49	3.37	3.48	3.41	3.46	4.00	3.49	3.51	3.64
With Social Security income	693	366	115	105	144	391	355	247	116	243	104
With public assistance income	1 719	476	127	81	163	540	371	375	136	307	80
Householder worked in 1979	2 216	881	327	252	238	859	711	1 015	370	859	308
With related children under 18 years	3 309	1 106	351	288	321	1 307	940	1 201	430	968	363
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 505	872	275	200	244	1 009	734	954	311	732	263
Female householder, no husband present	2 117	567	127	124	95	616	423	512	205	464	143
Householder worked in 1979	834	256	63	80	14	246	186	243	125	283	89
With related children under 18 years	1 920	505	116	107	81	582	361	443	201	426	134
With related children under 6 years	959	230	62	54	33	272	165	224	101	200	57
Householder 65 years and over	424	261	96	92	80	210	251	226	88	149	91
Unrelated individuals	4 220	1 837	602	626	371	1 252	1 585	1 750	715	5 145	402
Percent below poverty level	20.0	23.6	25.5	21.5	39.9	22.3	28.3	21.3	21.1	36.3	20.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 763	\$1 469	\$1 743	\$1 392	\$1 508	\$1 650	\$1 458	\$1 722	\$1 712	\$1 816	\$1 784
With Social Security income	1 679	1 065	267	349	184	466	814	622	363	733	125
With public assistance income	739	224	81	64	96	288	317	188	96	171	52
Worked in 1979	1 159	423	146	208	81	442	391	733	212	3 884	142
65 years and over	1 491	948	301	354	196	449	821	603	358	568	194
Persons	19 450	7 506	2 411	2 025	2 001	7 039	6 122	8 346	2 826	9 932	2 260
Percent below poverty level	8.1	9.0	8.4	6.7	17.6	7.3	9.8	8.9	7.9	10.0	10.2
Related children under 18 years	7 567	2 657	826	594	738	2 734	2 083	3 435	1 011	2 287	864
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 173	1 909	547	396	541	1 865	1 430	2 337	677	1 628	646
60 years and over	3 126	1 797	546	568	427	1 053	1 491	1 312	646	1 082	417
65 years and over	2 251	1 390	446	516	320	820	1 227	993	509	829	357
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 079	2 541	760	593	704	2 425	2 007	2 314	852	2 010	698
Percent below poverty level	9.2	10.8	9.5	7.0	22.7	8.9	11.5	9.1	8.5	7.8	11.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 671	\$3 048	\$3 781	\$3 491	\$3 227	\$3 399	\$3 123	\$3 747	\$3 609	\$3 347	\$3 730
Persons per family	3.43	3.47	3.48	3.54	3.49	3.42	3.40	3.95	3.43	3.44	3.69
With Social Security income	1 315	737	197	176	215	594	649	416	208	446	152
With public assistance income	2 009	629	184	111	202	697	475	439	165	408	112
Householder worked in 1979	3 181	1 399	468	364	380	1 337	1 122	1 490	529	1 275	447
With related children under 18 years	4 283	1 688	491	400	449	1 819	1 340	1 649	586	1 351	491
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 265	1 344	385	296	357	1 425	995	1 255	441	1 017	352
Female householder, no husband present	2 575	781	161	166	114	825	557	661	269	609	170
Householder worked in 1979	1 128	411	87	114	21	379	265	358	185	372	108
With related children under 18 years	2 272	705	146	135	93	773	453	559	263	546	156
With related children under 6 years	1 088	287	75	57	36	328	207	283	116	289	68
Householder 65 years and over	802	485	165	129	137	333	468	319	160	318	147
Unrelated individuals	6 391	2 637	829	877	453	1 700	2 130	2 402	985	6 354	567
Percent below poverty level	30.2	33.8	35.1	30.2	48.7	30.3	38.0	29.3	29.0	44.8	29.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 931	\$1 804	\$2 053	\$1 763	\$2 057	\$2 008	\$1 880	\$2 062	\$2 047	\$2 323	\$2 048
With Social Security income	3 368	1 707	440	558	241	767	1 260	1 092	583	1 236	252
With public assistance income	815	251	93	78	101	299	337	234	115	208	54
Worked in 1979	1 594	583	207	277	104	579	492	899	256	4 626	187
65 years and over	3 018	1 566	463	531	260	729	1 234	1 018	570	992	313
Persons	27 225	11 453	3 472	2 975	2 909	9 986	8 956	11 548	3 904	13 272	3 143
Percent below poverty level	11.3	13.7	12.1	9.9	25.6	10.4	14.3	12.3	10.9	13.4	14.2
Related children under 18 years	9 802	3 986	1 142	898	1 074	3 835	2 959	4 600	1 350	3 113	1 188
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 770	2 849	785	624	821	2 664	1 969	3 034	952	2 159	844
60 years and over	5 846	2 985	869	898	624	1 682	2 426	2 051	1 049	1 893	632
65 years and over	4 448	2 438	714	776	473	1 348	2 010	1 576	848	1 554	566
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8	5.5	6.1	4.1	11.6	4.8	6.2	5.7	5.2	6.9	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.6	19.2	15.8	13.5	33.4	14.4	19.3	17.1	15.0	17.0	18.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.5	31.6	26.7	22.8	48.7	23.2	31.2	27.6	25.5	24.9	29.9

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Allen			Ashtabula			Athens			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
AGE										
Total persons	100 434	10 926	1 040	100 352	2 937	1 093	53 719	1 644	684	528
Under 5 years	7 740	1 327	138	7 441	271	91	3 441	82	51	32
5 to 9 years	7 849	1 124	100	8 017	273	157	3 365	67	33	34
10 to 14 years	8 270	1 225	134	8 991	360	143	3 433	61	27	34
15 to 19 years	9 290	1 175	103	9 185	315	130	7 266	447	51	74
20 to 24 years	8 760	1 134	94	7 950	216	124	9 555	463	203	141
25 to 29 years	8 113	1 047	67	7 902	292	106	4 616	144	110	49
30 to 34 years	7 336	787	51	7 283	184	63	3 484	90	87	61
35 to 39 years	5 597	494	62	5 822	89	70	2 646	50	52	11
40 to 44 years	4 970	497	77	5 071	135	36	2 352	31	7	29
45 to 49 years	4 632	462	35	4 679	154	41	2 058	27	35	17
50 to 54 years	5 696	437	58	5 407	177	33	2 036	38	6	17
55 to 59 years	5 538	420	39	5 661	151	30	2 274	33	—	14
60 to 64 years	4 759	245	20	4 907	86	24	1 924	26	—	6
65 to 69 years	3 965	240	19	4 145	75	22	1 807	35	9	4
70 to 74 years	2 909	138	21	3 340	86	3	1 461	29	—	5
75 to 79 years	2 265	60	12	1 994	33	13	1 007	7	10	—
80 to 84 years	1 340	38	10	1 330	17	—	551	8	3	—
85 years and over	1 405	76	—	1 227	23	7	443	6	—	—
Median	30.1	22.6	22.8	30.5	25.6	20.6	24.9	21.0	24.5	22.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	9 049	1 211	121	8 524	284	103	7 995	467	82	86
Children ever born	3 318	963	41	3 085	108	68	1 674	72	18	17
Per 1,000 women	367	795	339	362	380	660	209	154	220	198
Women 25 to 34 years	7 782	937	68	7 609	238	40	3 902	76	91	68
Children ever born	12 848	2 215	122	13 100	507	89	5 518	112	90	112
Per 1,000 women	1 651	2 364	1 794	1 722	2 130	2 225	1 414	1 474	989	1 663
Women 35 to 44 years	5 378	485	82	5 636	117	30	2 513	35	25	18
Children ever born	15 418	1 866	251	16 971	408	67	6 584	106	31	53
Per 1,000 women	2 867	3 847	3 061	3 011	3 487	2 233	2 620	3 029	1 240	2 944
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	100 434	10 926	1 040	100 352	2 937	1 093	53 719	1 644	684	528
In households	98 442	10 600	1 035	98 823	2 880	967	46 724	951	484	434
Family householder:										
Male	23 428	1 455	188	23 814	524	214	10 184	167	88	82
Female	3 617	1 113	32	3 209	230	20	1 787	28	2	21
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	3 094	563	11	2 815	111	20	2 607	124	38	2
Female	5 265	451	44	4 777	98	19	3 150	73	33	17
Spouse	24 111	1 259	207	23 734	410	149	10 056	134	99	90
Child	34 952	4 720	495	35 848	1 221	435	14 747	282	111	137
Other relatives	2 289	718	36	3 056	188	51	1 318	33	6	37
Nonrelatives	1 686	321	22	1 570	98	59	2 875	110	107	48
Persons per household	2.78	2.97	3.31	2.85	3.12	3.37	2.64	2.35	2.81	3.23
Persons per family	3.27	3.63	3.84	3.31	3.56	3.75	3.18	3.33	3.68	3.16
In group quarters	1 992	326	5	1 529	57	126	6 995	693	200	94
Inmate of institution	1 447	299	5	1 343	45	—	578	29	—	2
Other	545	27	—	186	12	126	6 417	664	200	92
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	25 814	3 519	361	25 448	925	374	21 733	1 096	478	307
Nursery school	1 056	214	24	760	20	—	327	7	7	9
Private	754	47	9	419	—	—	150	—	—	—
Kindergarten	1 517	211	15	1 486	54	26	628	12	6	8
Private	211	15	—	99	7	—	15	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 125	1 935	206	13 948	510	266	5 549	105	40	60
Private	1 666	32	14	1 121	16	30	62	8	—	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 039	929	99	7 380	286	79	3 164	57	6	37
Private	893	33	7	573	22	3	47	—	—	4
College	3 077	230	17	1 874	55	3	12 065	915	419	193
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	477	39	17	495	12	7	432	21	60	9
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.6	28.3	23.9	18.1	12.3	—	21.5	26.9	—	75.0
5 and 6 years old	83.7	85.8	84.8	80.1	74.1	87.5	80.3	85.7	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	97.3	100.0	99.2	98.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	85.1	96.0
16 and 17 years old	93.4	85.7	100.0	91.8	93.3	51.2	94.5	82.6	100.0	69.6
18 and 19 years old	52.6	55.4	80.0	43.0	53.1	27.7	86.3	97.8	100.0	71.9
20 and 21 years old	17.1	18.7	—	11.0	13.3	11.8	80.6	90.8	90.4	79.5
22 to 24 years old	8.0	5.1	—	5.2	9.1	3.6	52.6	73.8	88.5	92.6
25 to 34 years old	5.2	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	—	17.7	49.6	67.5	40.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	27 231	2 352	212	27 745	726	309	12 729	331	177	105
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	381	178	23	592	59	40	208	16	3	4
5 to 7 years	1 099	298	17	1 420	60	70	738	23	—	9
8 years	2 180	156	22	2 285	54	45	1 120	34	—	10
High school:										
1 to 3 years	4 443	690	48	5 379	183	41	1 962	42	—	28
4 years	12 255	713	66	12 408	304	79	4 274	56	—	12
College:										
1 to 3 years	3 432	162	18	3 042	38	18	1 463	88	50	10
4 or more years	3 441	155	18	2 619	28	16	2 964	72	124	32
Percent high school graduates	70.2	43.8	48.1	65.1	51.0	36.6	68.4	65.3	98.3	51.4
Female, 25 years old and over	31 294	2 589	259	31 023	776	139	13 930	193	142	108
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	330	133	39	443	57	25	133	3	7	—
5 to 7 years	1 214	259	36	1 282	73	18	550	14	—	2
8 years	2 459	243	10	2 345	57	29	1 232	26	8	11
High school:										
1 to 3 years	5 627	864	54	6 168	213	29	2 599	54	19	28
4 years	15 205	818	86	15 456	295	34	5 482	59	5	6
College:										
1 to 3 years	3 871	193	25	3 163	62	4	1 606	33	17	27
4 or more years	2 588	79	9	2 166	19	—	2 328	4	86	34
Percent high school graduates	69.2	42.1	46.3	67.0	48.5	27.3	67.6	49.7	76.1	62.0
Persons 25 years old and over	58 525	4 941	471	58 768	1 502	448	26 659	524	319	213
Percent high school graduates	69.7	42.9	47.1	66.1	49.7	33.7	68.0	59.5	88.4	56.8
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.0	9.0	12.5	12.4	16.7	12.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Belmont		Brown		Butler				Champaign	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	80 616	1 631	31 463	353	244 760	12 318	1 215	1 486	32 508	955
Under 5 years	5 381	143	2 613	12	17 967	1 111	88	130	2 357	56
5 to 9 years	5 754	114	2 784	29	18 888	1 361	153	157	2 607	75
10 to 14 years	6 210	211	2 810	6	19 571	1 097	110	191	2 871	90
15 to 19 years	6 896	168	2 993	68	25 671	1 310	56	237	3 047	76
20 to 24 years	6 456	123	2 443	26	26 929	1 307	141	147	2 560	111
25 to 29 years	6 320	138	2 447	27	19 889	1 150	145	139	2 477	79
30 to 34 years	5 850	98	2 172	—	19 242	871	173	103	2 504	57
35 to 39 years	4 199	111	1 863	10	15 165	558	114	100	2 129	61
40 to 44 years	3 859	43	1 667	21	13 173	492	74	68	1 842	36
45 to 49 years	3 892	77	1 397	15	12 378	431	27	38	1 458	28
50 to 54 years	4 763	71	1 568	11	12 744	661	31	28	1 666	46
55 to 59 years	4 950	80	1 575	31	12 147	542	38	92	1 684	66
60 to 64 years	4 656	64	1 309	37	9 135	481	17	8	1 525	55
65 to 69 years	4 235	35	1 331	20	7 315	384	11	6	1 395	39
70 to 74 years	2 999	48	883	15	5 783	209	19	13	929	43
75 to 79 years	2 005	74	720	10	4 020	205	18	23	573	14
80 to 84 years	1 221	16	481	3	2 668	121	—	6	489	2
85 years and over	970	17	407	12	2 075	27	—	—	395	23
Median	32.8	27.0	29.3	39.2	28.4	24.9	27.1	21.3	30.7	29.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	6 743	144	2 708	40	26 758	1 410	127	204	2 808	90
Children ever born	2 116	57	1 191	3	7 762	624	30	86	1 094	17
Per 1,000 women	314	396	440	75	290	443	236	422	390	189
Women 25 to 34 years	6 031	133	2 355	8	19 879	1 062	180	152	2 530	81
Children ever born	9 483	302	4 291	16	30 822	1 873	296	333	4 608	218
Per 1,000 women	1 572	2 271	1 822	2 000	1 550	1 764	1 644	2 191	1 821	2 691
Women 35 to 44 years	4 119	55	1 766	17	14 449	545	104	95	1 985	52
Children ever born	11 309	169	5 623	50	37 724	1 695	214	319	5 317	155
Per 1,000 women	2 746	3 073	3 184	2 941	2 611	3 110	2 058	3 358	2 679	2 981
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	80 616	1 631	31 463	353	244 760	12 318	1 215	1 486	32 508	955
In households	80 150	1 611	31 131	348	234 156	11 978	1 167	1 425	32 104	916
Family householder:										
Male	19 633	306	7 559	64	56 048	1 783	187	210	8 049	187
Female	3 060	120	942	45	8 727	1 172	19	40	951	75
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	2 362	71	746	20	7 467	667	47	48	878	32
Female	4 583	107	1 297	8	10 995	603	51	34	1 513	71
Spouse	19 547	227	7 428	50	56 479	1 611	326	332	8 078	155
Child	27 220	665	11 718	91	81 788	5 045	413	633	11 352	353
Other relatives	2 893	93	1 096	51	7 169	788	71	87	869	26
Nonrelatives	852	22	345	19	5 483	309	53	41	414	17
Persons per household	2.71	2.70	2.96	2.70	2.81	2.88	3.04	3.12	2.82	2.69
Persons per family	3.19	3.37	3.39	3.04	3.25	3.58	3.92	3.71	3.26	3.26
In group quarters	466	20	332	5	10 604	340	48	61	404	39
Inmate of institution	389	5	312	2	2 030	109	—	6	279	8
Other	77	15	20	3	8 574	231	48	55	125	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	18 481	463	8 094	89	72 233	4 240	517	612	8 364	319
Nursery school	468	12	194	2	2 724	178	43	26	202	9
Private	204	—	76	—	1 988	27	27	14	114	7
Kindergarten	1 065	14	494	23	3 744	214	21	53	479	—
Private	82	—	10	—	356	17	—	8	48	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 948	292	4 714	9	31 913	2 053	197	231	4 516	162
Private	946	24	149	—	3 011	124	28	26	252	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 400	116	2 190	53	15 607	1 050	39	191	2 349	69
Private	326	—	72	7	1 596	54	15	50	29	8
College	1 600	29	502	2	18 245	745	217	111	818	79
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	346	11	114	—	1 437	144	57	12	180	7
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	15.7	17.6	12.1	50.0	28.4	31.0	69.6	11.3	15.9	31.8
5 and 6 years old	79.4	72.1	77.9	92.9	87.0	87.3	100.0	92.0	78.7	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	96.2	99.1	95.5	99.1	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.0	90.4	89.8	93.5	89.0	96.0	100.0	84.2	93.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	46.1	46.9	33.8	40.9	61.7	63.1	88.6	69.9	46.2	48.6
20 and 21 years old	14.4	—	11.2	15.4	49.1	33.9	62.8	31.6	16.2	43.1
22 to 24 years old	5.8	9.6	5.4	—	19.2	19.8	30.2	27.8	8.9	41.3
25 to 34 years old	3.6	3.8	4.5	—	6.7	9.8	19.5	9.1	3.6	25.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	23 278	417	8 509	110	64 111	2 774	269	247	9 031	245
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	440	41	226	6	1 485	191	5	12	193	2
5 to 7 years	1 669	20	648	21	3 838	293	8	19	540	24
8 years	2 735	32	1 447	16	5 821	150	9	15	834	23
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 615	89	1 688	27	9 966	604	7	56	1 678	69
4 years	10 346	196	3 212	28	22 649	918	34	66	4 137	102
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 263	17	617	6	8 456	401	18	20	742	19
4 or more years	2 210	22	671	6	11 896	217	188	59	907	6
Percent high school graduates	63.7	56.4	52.9	36.4	67.1	55.4	89.2	58.7	64.1	51.8
Female, 25 years old and over	26 641	455	9 311	102	71 623	3 358	398	377	10 035	302
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	457	—	137	3	1 322	120	27	25	134	3
5 to 7 years	1 730	18	520	17	4 496	527	24	57	457	9
8 years	3 408	56	1 395	2	6 882	216	24	36	1 010	14
High school:										
1 to 3 years	4 527	104	2 212	25	13 541	659	25	69	1 976	80
4 years	12 881	182	3 905	35	29 580	1 291	102	125	4 768	147
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 141	80	576	7	8 294	426	57	26	935	39
4 or more years	1 497	15	566	13	7 508	119	139	39	755	10
Percent high school graduates	60.9	54.2	53.9	33.4	63.4	54.7	74.9	50.4	64.4	64.9
Persons 25 years old and over	49 919	872	17 820	212	135 734	6 132	667	624	19 066	547
Percent high school graduates	62.8	58.7	53.6	44.8	65.1	55.0	80.7	53.7	64.2	59.0
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.0	12.4	12.1	15.7	12.1	12.3	12.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

	Clark				Clermont			Clinton	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Total persons	136 158	13 111	404	938	127 153	835	712	33 791	720
Under 5 years	9 464	1 150	30	85	11 441	49	34	2 708	79
5 to 9 years	10 421	1 229	48	66	11 710	39	99	2 640	48
10 to 14 years	11 451	1 236	34	68	11 656	56	110	2 774	43
15 to 19 years	12 787	1 271	15	119	11 954	120	84	3 227	96
20 to 24 years	11 837	1 113	42	80	11 500	95	56	3 064	83
25 to 29 years	10 389	920	52	59	11 163	45	59	2 603	52
30 to 34 years	10 546	901	41	82	11 319	44	48	2 550	50
35 to 39 years	8 308	665	20	46	8 423	29	63	2 002	21
40 to 44 years	7 378	495	17	29	7 243	29	31	1 710	39
45 to 49 years	6 920	639	20	69	6 249	85	21	1 636	8
50 to 54 years	7 255	737	38	56	5 911	78	55	1 704	68
55 to 59 years	7 521	745	4	56	5 645	61	14	1 727	41
60 to 64 years	6 299	538	6	7	4 060	41	11	1 517	22
65 to 69 years	5 112	498	21	51	3 230	17	5	1 337	5
70 to 74 years	4 139	409	—	20	2 397	12	17	878	35
75 to 79 years	3 036	319	—	37	1 622	14	—	769	2
80 to 84 years	1 777	172	9	—	977	10	5	487	8
85 years and over	1 518	74	7	8	653	11	—	458	—
Median	30.8	28.0	28.2	29.3	27.4	31.5	21.9	29.8	24.7

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	12 527	1 279	44	82	11 859	123	69	3 075	93
Children ever born	4 335	655	41	55	4 679	20	2	1 307	57
Per 1,000 women	346	512	932	671	395	163	29	425	613
Women 25 to 34 years	10 737	976	69	58	11 410	33	70	2 578	50
Children ever born	17 898	2 056	85	59	19 262	46	143	4 347	104
Per 1,000 women	1 667	2 107	1 232	1 017	1 688	1 394	2 043	1 686	2 080
Women 35 to 44 years	7 948	644	25	45	7 814	37	45	1 896	28
Children ever born	21 156	2 083	26	160	21 469	80	117	5 321	138
Per 1,000 women	2 662	3 234	1 040	3 556	2 748	2 162	2 600	2 806	4 929

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	136 158	13 111	404	938	127 153	835	712	33 791	720
In households	132 681	12 917	390	926	126 305	811	707	33 184	677
Family householder:									
Male	31 551	2 156	55	177	30 087	164	111	8 068	117
Female	5 673	1 205	12	35	4 575	37	16	1 047	62
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	4 274	472	10	25	3 064	47	8	979	28
Female	7 007	864	30	71	3 762	39	12	1 771	39
Spouse	31 996	2 015	149	185	30 119	146	173	8 071	124
Child	45 999	5 181	123	350	49 084	311	330	11 472	218
Other relatives	3 645	732	4	48	3 755	54	42	1 133	79
Nonrelatives	2 536	292	7	35	1 859	13	15	643	10
Persons per household	2.73	2.77	2.17	2.70	3.04	2.91	3.22	2.80	2.67
Persons per family	3.19	3.39	2.87	3.32	3.39	3.60	3.56	3.27	3.29
In group quarters	3 477	194	14	12	848	24	5	607	43
Inmate of institution	1 642	106	—	6	526	22	—	250	2
Other	1 835	88	14	6	322	2	5	357	41

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	36 748	4 159	143	258	34 881	215	336	8 632	253
Nursery school	1 256	185	7	10	1 241	10	6	244	10
Private	923	48	7	5	890	2	—	129	—
Kindergarten	1 971	232	—	18	2 086	—	15	521	18
Private	196	11	—	2	64	—	9	10	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	18 153	2 106	69	111	19 221	94	183	4 438	77
Private	1 530	67	12	4	2 141	—	41	66	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 962	1 035	18	84	9 131	95	70	2 368	57
Private	453	22	—	5	557	—	8	15	—
College	6 406	601	49	35	3 202	16	62	1 061	91
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 097	176	—	6	609	2	2	184	13
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	26.5	32.4	—	35.7	20.8	71.4	25.0	14.9	43.3
5 and 6 years old	83.6	93.9	100.0	86.1	80.3	100.0	77.1	77.5	78.9
7 to 15 years old	98.7	97.9	100.0	90.2	99.1	93.6	99.0	99.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.0	92.6	100.0	78.4	89.4	100.0	100.0	91.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	51.0	54.1	—	70.2	39.2	44.1	82.1	49.3	56.7
20 and 21 years old	30.7	36.7	76.0	20.0	11.7	—	30.0	20.2	—
22 to 24 years old	14.0	10.2	—	4.0	8.1	20.6	53.8	6.5	45.6
25 to 34 years old	7.1	10.3	32.3	18.4	5.5	—	27.1	5.5	16.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	37 274	3 098	65	256	33 377	234	146	9 089	141
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	665	111	—	19	633	15	—	178	17
5 to 7 years	2 014	261	6	28	1 932	25	14	563	1
8 years	3 263	288	—	48	3 863	9	11	977	25
High school:									
1 to 3 years	6 290	784	6	70	6 268	57	31	1 452	30
4 years	15 306	937	5	58	11 785	73	41	3 858	24
College:									
1 to 3 years	4 704	507	5	8	4 590	24	19	1 001	23
4 or more years	5 032	210	43	25	4 306	31	30	1 060	21
Percent high school graduates	67.2	53.4	81.5	35.5	62.0	54.7	61.6	65.1	48.2
Female, 25 years old and over	42 924	4 014	170	264	35 515	242	183	10 289	210
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	493	160	7	13	592	5	—	160	—
5 to 7 years	1 926	323	—	7	1 825	39	15	510	17
8 years	3 742	385	16	21	3 706	26	11	1 050	16
High school:									
1 to 3 years	8 486	1 053	37	63	7 799	55	48	2 015	67
4 years	19 755	1 456	61	109	15 370	78	56	4 600	70
College:									
1 to 3 years	4 750	454	17	33	3 423	17	22	936	15
4 or more years	3 772	183	32	18	2 800	22	31	1 018	25
Percent high school graduates	65.9	52.1	64.7	60.6	60.8	48.3	59.6	63.7	52.4
Persons 25 years old and over	80 198	7 112	235	520	68 892	476	329	19 378	351
Percent high school graduates	66.5	52.7	69.4	48.3	61.4	51.5	60.5	64.4	50.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.1	12.7	11.6	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Columbiana			Coshocton			Cuyahoga				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
AGE											
Total persons	111 800	1 354	392	35 354	464		1 132 678	340 827	1 923	12 502	24 393
Under 5 years	8 453	118	30	2 606	46		65 111	27 704	164	1 338	2 914
5 to 9 years	8 805	164	65	2 703	81		67 265	29 428	145	1 210	2 833
10 to 14 years	9 272	79	42	3 047	63		79 618	31 577	118	867	2 483
15 to 19 years	9 884	142	47	3 175	38		93 060	34 406	196	753	2 628
20 to 24 years	9 060	126	33	2 677	16		99 756	32 755	223	902	2 652
25 to 29 years	8 856	73	28	2 787	39		92 092	29 587	199	1 310	2 199
30 to 34 years	8 191	38	17	2 418	38		80 878	24 360	181	1 667	2 059
35 to 39 years	6 522	32	16	1 997	23		61 961	18 552	136	1 123	1 367
40 to 44 years	5 658	63	24	2 008	13		55 557	17 858	123	893	1 095
45 to 49 years	5 240	91	9	1 734	6		56 496	18 220	119	660	1 064
50 to 54 years	6 506	46	21	2 086	12		69 911	18 940	100	397	1 024
55 to 59 years	6 361	154	25	1 931	22		77 213	17 745	71	385	610
60 to 64 years	5 787	63	13	1 736	14		69 949	12 530	69	324	544
65 to 69 years	4 816	78	12	1 472	22		57 170	10 339	30	239	323
70 to 74 years	3 521	31	6	1 247	8		43 133	7 131	31	145	322
75 to 79 years	2 215	21	—	835	8		29 701	5 141	13	134	131
80 to 84 years	1 436	25	—	518	7		19 208	2 546	5	129	97
85 years and over	1 217	10	4	377	8		14 599	2 008	—	26	48
Median	31.0	28.3	21.2	31.4	22.6		34.3	27.5	27.9	29.5	22.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	9 534	101	26	2 964	19		95 694	35 992	230	781	2 608
Children ever born	3 356	32	6	1 171	15		19 107	18 138	142	153	1 378
Per 1,000 women	352	317	231	395	789		200	504	617	201	528
Women 25 to 34 years	8 571	48	24	2 619	48		86 400	30 221	184	1 580	2 177
Children ever born	14 479	94	65	4 519	117		104 415	51 154	316	1 715	4 306
Per 1,000 women	1 689	1 958	2 708	1 725	2 438		1 209	1 693	1 717	1 085	1 978
Women 35 to 44 years	6 273	46	26	2 045	18		61 556	20 706	131	933	1 256
Children ever born	17 992	144	74	5 866	44		150 222	57 861	366	1 950	4 069
Per 1,000 women	2 868	3 130	2 846	2 868	2 444		2 440	2 794	2 794	2 090	3 240
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	111 800	1 354	392	35 354	464		1 132 678	340 827	1 923	12 502	24 393
In households	111 012	1 340	390	34 961	444		1 114 305	336 856	1 872	12 225	24 086
Family householder: Male	27 168	264	68	8 834	64		254 347	49 354	376	2 639	4 123
Female	3 914	88	10	1 044	35		51 028	35 257	151	277	1 555
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 982	77	6	1 089	11		48 511	16 493	97	458	963
Female	5 417	75	12	1 906	22		80 926	19 621	103	445	696
Spouse	27 040	184	83	8 765	54		258 150	46 890	347	2 930	3 920
Child	39 640	494	205	12 150	214		363 195	132 185	606	4 303	11 063
Other relatives	3 420	130	6	815	25		37 675	26 315	92	907	1 240
Nonrelatives	1 431	28	—	358	19		20 473	10 741	100	266	526
Persons per household	2.81	2.70	2.96	2.72	3.48		2.56	2.79	2.90	3.06	3.19
Persons per family	3.25	3.32	3.41	3.20	4.15		3.16	3.43	3.46	3.62	3.74
In group quarters	788	14	2	393	20		18 373	3 971	51	277	307
Inmate of institution	628	2	—	393	20		9 891	2 903	45	19	134
Other	160	12	—	—	—		8 482	1 068	6	258	173
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	27 516	365	161	8 175	183		273 093	106 272	512	4 006	8 347
Nursery school	826	9	2	195	11		11 370	5 389	11	327	352
Private	484	—	2	116	—		8 835	1 842	6	288	219
Kindergarten	1 798	15	6	499	9		12 618	4 956	37	261	667
Private	109	—	—	13	—		3 482	602	—	94	156
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 755	202	98	4 705	130		121 037	51 995	173	1 628	4 320
Private	756	13	21	370	—		38 840	3 854	13	432	1 173
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 965	125	48	2 437	32		71 886	28 282	111	631	1 981
Private	150	—	—	10	—		15 295	2 036	17	144	330
College	2 172	14	7	339	1		56 182	15 650	180	1 159	1 027
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	529	6	6	125	—		10 009	4 006	29	272	216
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	16.4	37.5	16.7	15.7	39.1		34.4	39.8	19.0	48.7	25.6
5 and 6 years old	81.7	48.9	61.1	76.9	100.0		87.9	91.3	71.4	87.3	87.5
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0		99.2	98.4	88.8	99.2	99.3
16 and 17 years old	94.5	85.5	100.0	90.5	57.9		93.0	94.0	70.9	96.3	83.9
18 and 19 years old	43.1	68.2	66.7	30.1	81.8		52.6	51.4	23.2	71.9	44.3
20 and 21 years old	14.3	12.5	54.2	8.5	100.0		31.1	23.9	10.5	50.2	24.8
22 to 24 years old	6.5	—	—	1.7	6.7		17.6	15.3	35.5	39.0	9.4
25 to 34 years old	3.6	8.1	—	2.3	—		9.1	10.1	21.6	14.6	9.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	31 195	365	72	10 005	82		333 088	81 617	516	3 535	5 363
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	439	50	—	104	8		5 636	4 127	11	45	433
5 to 7 years	1 991	36	6	536	2		14 249	6 713	36	126	813
8 years	3 316	18	8	1 169	12		21 819	5 241	26	71	473
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 714	110	9	1 870	11		55 679	20 768	97	183	1 145
4 years	13 237	126	40	4 450	31		108 511	27 431	177	463	1 123
College: 1 to 3 years	3 424	25	3	809	14		50 216	11 689	116	444	634
4 or more years	3 074	—	6	1 067	4		76 978	5 648	53	2 203	742
Percent high school graduates	63.3	41.4	68.1	63.2	59.8		70.8	54.9	67.1	88.0	46.6
Female, 25 years old and over	35 131	360	103	11 141	138		394 780	103 340	561	3 897	5 520
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	564	8	5	104	7		8 709	3 799	11	197	547
5 to 7 years	1 900	48	7	470	7		18 784	7 545	5	266	698
8 years	3 631	69	31	1 153	10		29 567	5 737	65	162	446
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 739	97	19	2 224	44		67 607	27 399	143	368	1 145
4 years	16 329	116	27	5 478	50		165 918	36 551	155	780	1 566
College: 1 to 3 years	3 389	22	2	947	9		52 227	15 479	135	606	607
4 or more years	2 579	—	12	765	11		51 968	6 830	47	1 518	511
Percent high school graduates	63.5	38.3	39.8	64.5	50.7		68.4	57.0	60.1	74.5	48.6
Persons 25 years old and over	66 326	725	175	21 146	220		727 868	184 957	1 077	7 432	10 883
Percent high school graduates	63.4	39.9	51.4	63.9	54.1		69.5	56.0	63.4	80.9	47.6
Median years of school completed	12.3	10.6	12.0	12.3	12.1		12.5	12.2	12.4	16.0	11.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

	Defiance	Delaware		Erie			Fayette		Franklin	
		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
Total persons	2 372	52 277	1 214	73 223	5 831	1 061	26 592	732	727 261	130 789
Under 5 years	328	3 686	84	5 130	589	193	2 080	37	49 560	12 255
5 to 9 years	329	4 184	80	5 327	660	138	2 130	51	49 537	12 628
10 to 14 years	304	4 399	111	6 353	577	122	2 207	92	52 580	12 336
15 to 19 years	275	5 757	226	6 843	690	66	2 228	78	67 997	13 928
20 to 24 years	242	4 742	132	6 056	596	110	2 140	66	88 171	14 505
25 to 29 years	232	4 193	104	5 490	375	104	2 113	27	72 865	12 158
30 to 34 years	199	4 272	69	5 890	409	116	1 991	59	63 073	10 118
35 to 39 years	75	3 688	42	4 510	245	21	1 531	79	44 003	6 982
40 to 44 years	81	3 131	60	3 931	320	70	1 443	33	37 076	6 200
45 to 49 years	109	2 514	70	3 984	303	29	1 323	15	35 386	6 055
50 to 54 years	90	2 672	72	3 902	311	54	1 282	38	37 295	6 269
55 to 59 years	65	2 372	53	4 480	279	13	1 503	26	35 545	4 915
60 to 64 years	13	2 011	21	3 364	184	7	1 197	67	28 219	3 694
65 to 69 years	—	1 480	40	2 729	156	12	1 114	36	22 286	3 387
70 to 74 years	9	1 269	17	2 093	77	—	902	19	17 569	2 426
75 to 79 years	11	895	18	1 371	24	6	640	2	12 526	1 511
80 to 84 years	10	569	5	916	36	—	377	2	7 703	848
85 years and over	—	443	10	854	—	—	391	5	5 870	574
Median	18.7	29.0	23.9	31.2	23.3	20.4	31.0	31.3	28.8	24.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	253	5 092	177	6 512	703	100	2 191	47	77 735	14 731
Children ever born	126	1 404	34	1 896	439	93	1 054	9	18 957	8 172
Per 1,000 women	498	276	192	291	624	930	481	191	244	555
Women 25 to 34 years	196	4 275	115	5 750	395	122	2 118	38	68 338	11 980
Children ever born	491	6 372	208	8 975	755	180	3 813	70	84 092	21 296
Per 1,000 women	2 505	1 491	1 809	1 561	1 911	1 475	1 800	1 842	1 231	1 778
Women 35 to 44 years	70	3 462	44	4 317	369	52	1 499	52	42 051	7 248
Children ever born	328	8 919	131	11 934	1 113	162	3 978	137	101 527	21 405
Per 1,000 women	4 686	2 576	2 977	2 764	3 016	3 115	2 654	2 635	2 414	2 953

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 372	52 277	1 214	73 223	5 831	1 061	26 592	732	727 261	130 789
In households	2 361	49 635	1 071	71 662	5 748	1 053	26 199	722	703 311	127 514
Family householder: Male	456	12 164	239	17 024	903	194	6 548	151	153 251	17 968
Female	56	1 632	53	2 481	535	37	899	39	32 877	13 532
Nonfamily householder: Male	43	1 408	31	2 428	191	17	640	25	37 785	6 778
Female	7	1 929	67	3 800	224	52	1 343	15	50 527	7 149
Spouse	425	12 084	181	17 023	803	177	6 494	131	156 652	16 482
Child	1 249	18 002	439	25 912	2 534	475	8 925	300	222 261	50 417
Other relatives	83	1 407	49	1 884	480	52	951	49	21 972	9 591
Nonrelatives	42	1 029	12	1 110	78	49	399	12	27 986	5 597
Persons per household	4.30	2.90	2.89	2.78	3.11	3.13	2.78	3.21	2.57	2.82
Persons per family	4.54	3.28	3.49	3.29	3.67	3.67	3.20	3.62	3.16	3.44
In group quarters	11	2 622	143	1 561	83	8	393	10	23 950	3 275
Inmate of institution	11	752	68	867	44	8	388	10	7 822	2 218
Other	—	1 870	75	694	39	—	5	—	16 128	1 057

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	859	15 855	470	18 935	1 979	355	6 294	211	209 084	43 436
Nursery school	20	586	4	697	125	9	154	5	8 222	2 168
Private	8	426	—	462	42	7	82	—	6 487	867
Kindergarten	93	780	20	1 029	133	23	466	11	9 303	2 702
Private	8	59	9	162	—	5	67	—	1 216	216
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	454	7 155	140	9 695	1 036	213	3 652	127	84 092	20 480
Private	71	635	16	1 393	4	69	54	—	10 811	1 299
High school (1 to 4 years)	247	3 857	198	5 455	570	75	1 661	63	42 596	10 449
Private	—	112	4	572	18	4	12	—	4 726	708
College	45	3 477	108	2 059	115	35	361	5	64 871	7 637
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	332	7	437	32	29	112	—	5 077	1 302
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	4.4	30.4	11.4	26.0	42.2	8.1	12.9	—	31.5	42.3
5 and 6 years old	83.4	82.8	77.8	86.3	87.9	88.7	86.5	88.9	85.2	89.1
7 to 15 years old	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.0	95.8	99.4	100.0	99.0	98.3
16 and 17 years old	91.3	95.3	98.1	91.8	99.0	100.0	89.8	100.0	90.0	89.2
18 and 19 years old	49.5	65.8	93.8	51.3	45.6	39.4	44.5	57.9	60.8	54.9
20 and 21 years old	12.2	47.5	61.0	20.4	16.9	21.7	5.8	—	48.5	31.5
22 to 24 years old	4.6	15.1	15.1	9.1	12.4	20.3	3.5	—	27.3	17.7
25 to 34 years old	3.0	6.8	5.8	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.7	—	11.0	9.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	461	14 136	263	20 924	1 244	211	7 398	213	195 193	29 391
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	82	166	7	263	107	6	178	—	3 206	1 387
5 to 7 years	68	572	23	1 072	61	18	588	19	7 466	1 971
8 years	49	881	9	1 634	123	22	916	26	10 447	1 629
High school: 1 to 3 years	71	1 966	63	3 586	356	77	1 481	73	25 329	6 671
4 years	146	5 556	86	8 850	420	52	2 982	77	59 829	9 998
College: 1 to 3 years	34	1 887	34	2 454	111	20	651	17	31 718	4 740
4 or more years	11	3 108	41	3 065	66	16	602	1	57 198	2 995
Percent high school graduates	41.4	74.6	61.2	68.7	48.0	41.7	57.2	44.6	76.2	60.3
Female, 25 years old and over	433	15 373	318	22 590	1 475	221	8 409	195	224 223	35 746
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	82	188	—	319	63	12	139	—	2 958	951
5 to 7 years	83	419	13	764	130	10	555	22	8 122	2 279
8 years	24	873	17	1 721	164	15	1 073	19	13 171	1 888
High school: 1 to 3 years	119	2 295	112	4 000	390	52	1 800	40	34 485	9 407
4 years	73	7 219	74	10 861	580	103	3 700	100	91 930	12 987
College: 1 to 3 years	30	1 963	69	2 790	120	25	575	10	34 940	5 639
4 or more years	22	2 416	25	2 135	28	4	567	—	38 617	2 595
Percent high school graduates	28.9	75.4	52.8	69.9	49.4	59.7	57.6	56.4	73.8	59.4
Persons 25 years old and over	894	29 509	581	43 514	2 719	432	15 807	408	419 416	65 137
Percent high school graduates	35.3	75.1	56.6	69.3	48.7	50.9	57.4	50.2	74.9	59.8
Median years of school completed	9.7	12.6	12.2	12.4	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.7	12.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Franklin—Con.		Fulton		Gallia		Geauga	
	Race—Con.				Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
Total persons	1 383	7 401	7 296	1 547	28 882	956	73 175	1 012
Under 5 years	86	727	690	253	2 188	93	5 616	66
5 to 9 years	130	622	784	180	2 299	106	6 357	87
10 to 14 years	93	473	660	119	2 236	43	7 424	142
15 to 19 years	103	461	742	174	2 730	63	7 209	137
20 to 24 years	211	865	943	173	2 629	104	4 935	78
25 to 29 years	186	1 267	707	191	2 407	80	5 080	39
30 to 34 years	102	1 079	604	108	1 972	42	5 885	50
35 to 39 years	117	508	472	89	1 751	75	5 977	114
40 to 44 years	73	357	346	44	1 635	41	4 426	59
45 to 49 years	65	328	267	70	1 546	33	3 937	73
50 to 54 years	57	243	295	76	1 368	30	4 296	46
55 to 59 years	52	149	209	15	1 481	45	3 555	34
60 to 64 years	31	112	186	28	1 255	45	3 002	8
65 to 69 years	27	68	128	10	1 233	42	2 083	19
70 to 74 years	17	42	86	—	909	42	1 450	27
75 to 79 years	21	37	105	17	671	47	870	29
80 to 84 years	12	26	46	—	357	22	566	—
85 years and over	—	37	26	—	215	3	507	4
Median	26.8	27.2	24.1	21.7	29.9	29.3	30.0	24.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	122	634	835	186	2 686	78	5 910	66
Children ever born	61	180	224	129	1 188	66	1 158	11
Per 1,000 women	500	284	268	694	442	846	196	167
Women 25 to 34 years	152	1 193	831	155	2 187	52	5 632	38
Children ever born	241	1 353	865	404	3 691	101	9 285	77
Per 1,000 women	1 586	1 134	1 371	2 606	1 688	1 942	1 649	2 026
Women 35 to 44 years	82	413	486	48	1 736	50	5 245	84
Children ever born	212	1 088	1 255	256	4 448	126	14 335	234
Per 1,000 women	2 585	2 634	2 582	5 333	2 562	2 520	2 733	2 786
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	1 383	7 401	7 296	1 547	28 882	956	73 175	1 012
In households	1 305	7 064	6 994	1 547	27 734	877	72 175	997
Family householder:	249	1 472	1 111	313	6 787	153	17 165	195
Male	91	160	455	52	1 016	31	2 233	42
Female	59	365	346	22	793	33	1 491	15
Nonfamily householder:	82	281	360	14	1 358	63	1 612	22
Male	260	1 811	1 188	274	6 766	154	17 715	168
Female	424	2 217	2 795	728	9 687	314	29 393	444
Child	43	364	420	105	879	103	2 111	93
Other relatives	97	394	319	39	448	26	903	18
Nonrelatives	2.83	2.85	2.75	3.95	2.78	3.12	3.23	3.76
Persons per household	3.43	3.41	3.40	4.18	3.22	4.08	3.54	4.03
Persons per family								
In group quarters	78	337	302	—	1 148	79	552	15
Inmate of institution	62	10	72	—	783	64	357	15
Other	16	327	230	—	365	15	195	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	342	2 842	2 902	431	7 078	234	21 580	361
Nursery school	15	96	145	24	161	18	1 072	24
Private	—	43	74	—	79	—	844	6
Kindergarten	17	130	183	54	510	12	1 027	—
Private	—	12	32	—	43	—	150	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	182	806	1 129	221	3 656	136	11 660	200
Private	—	138	126	—	61	2	2 858	9
High school (1 to 4 years)	49	351	503	112	1 834	43	5 586	115
Private	—	45	89	—	47	—	676	—
College	79	1 459	942	20	917	25	2 235	22
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	8	111	154	2	141	2	732	25
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	29.2	31.2	41.7	22.4	16.8	29.4	33.7	52.2
5 and 6 years old	61.0	86.1	83.1	77.1	85.0	100.0	82.3	80.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	96.5	99.3	98.4	98.0	100.0	98.1	87.8
16 and 17 years old	26.9	100.0	94.8	65.5	89.3	100.0	89.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	48.0	70.8	63.7	20.4	40.6	45.5	47.8	66.7
20 and 21 years old	10.6	53.8	54.1	—	21.6	9.6	19.5	—
22 to 24 years old	22.1	58.3	33.2	7.0	9.8	17.3	9.1	—
25 to 34 years old	8.0	32.3	20.6	6.7	3.7	7.4	5.8	10.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	356	2 019	1 592	322	8 038	268	20 218	251
Elementary:	22	59	73	72	557	77	188	7
5 to 7 years	13	7	95	72	711	21	588	34
8 years	31	28	88	17	1 134	26	1 598	11
High school:	65	123	167	84	1 254	41	2 456	65
4 years	88	205	430	63	2 956	71	7 008	75
College:	76	231	332	12	617	19	3 216	48
4 or more years	61	1 366	407	2	809	13	5 164	11
Percent high school graduates	63.2	89.3	73.4	23.9	54.5	38.4	76.1	53.4
Female, 25 years old and over	404	2 234	1 885	326	8 762	279	21 416	251
Elementary:	33	115	64	76	367	30	169	19
5 to 7 years	54	157	94	60	631	30	475	15
8 years	14	75	80	41	1 152	52	1 663	8
High school:	64	164	364	79	1 632	53	2 485	52
4 years	119	540	653	70	3 461	92	9 550	103
College:	90	316	359	—	856	13	3 647	33
4 or more years	30	867	271	—	663	9	3 427	21
Percent high school graduates	59.2	77.1	68.1	21.5	56.8	40.9	77.6	62.5
Persons 25 years old and over	760	4 253	3 477	648	16 800	547	41 634	502
Percent high school graduates	61.1	82.9	70.5	22.7	55.7	39.7	76.9	58.0
Median years of school completed	12.4	16.2	12.7	8.8	12.1	10.1	12.7	12.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

	Greene				Guernsey			Hamilton				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Total persons	119 122	8 962	1 158	794	41 236	577		699 484	165 991	1 089	5 326	5 717
Under 5 years	8 355	628	124	64	3 231	65		46 147	15 162	33	572	612
5 to 9 years	9 465	560	123	76	3 239	35		45 947	16 021	60	452	600
10 to 14 years	10 431	499	112	70	3 404	91		52 811	15 761	93	421	561
15 to 19 years	11 960	1 606	46	126	3 445	24		63 766	17 738	154	317	654
20 to 24 years	10 919	1 929	99	145	3 334	53		68 312	16 187	128	360	500
25 to 29 years	9 609	644	180	43	3 268	55		60 161	14 335	86	664	504
30 to 34 years	10 379	448	112	42	2 958	49		51 983	10 430	111	712	464
35 to 39 years	8 848	374	123	41	2 316	37		39 497	8 577	87	529	325
40 to 44 years	7 159	420	75	56	2 040	5		34 995	7 889	86	353	319
45 to 49 years	6 783	282	61	38	1 917	23		35 593	7 687	47	285	290
50 to 54 years	6 880	325	40	38	2 062	72		39 346	8 042	75	169	274
55 to 59 years	6 192	388	25	26	2 205	41		39 010	7 209	44	127	168
60 to 64 years	4 140	262	10	6	2 074	16		32 589	6 285	30	90	124
65 to 69 years	2 940	204	3	—	1 936	5		28 612	5 451	6	78	72
70 to 74 years	2 009	169	15	4	1 361	—		23 947	3 999	23	96	75
75 to 79 years	1 295	125	—	6	997	—		17 465	2 792	20	52	108
80 to 84 years	940	46	10	7	834	—		11 081	1 402	6	49	55
85 years and over	818	53	—	6	615	6		8 222	1 024	—	—	12
Median	29.4	22.5	27.1	22.3	31.2	26.9		31.2	25.7	29.4	29.1	24.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	11 349	1 673	62	112	3 481	48		66 086	18 341	142	370	573
Children ever born	2 868	350	4	49	1 419	18		16 201	11 044	66	115	223
Per 1,000 women	253	209	65	438	408	375		245	602	465	311	389
Women 25 to 34 years	10 146	510	190	63	3 145	36		56 072	13 883	101	749	502
Children ever born	15 784	714	268	63	5 493	99		72 155	24 989	174	855	786
Per 1,000 women	1 556	1 400	1 411	1 000	1 747	2 750		1 287	1 800	1 723	1 142	1 566
Women 35 to 44 years	8 073	407	87	73	2 217	30		38 676	9 097	80	438	339
Children ever born	19 694	1 145	188	201	6 208	116		98 031	26 803	330	982	966
Per 1,000 women	2 439	2 813	2 161	2 753	2 800	3 867		2 535	2 946	4 125	2 242	2 850

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	119 122	8 962	1 158	794	41 236	577		699 484	165 991	1 089	5 326	5 717
In households	115 707	6 798	1 149	731	40 254	532		683 480	162 848	1 043	5 236	5 563
Family householder:	28 660	1 259	170	97	9 511	88		148 949	21 885	235	999	928
Male	3 722	454	47	13	1 491	45		33 185	17 578	82	194	266
Female	3 580	451	58	27	1 365	47		30 070	8 974	51	270	293
Nonfamily householder:	3 953	451	72	34	2 411	31		48 688	10 584	88	251	258
Spouse	28 787	1 202	269	202	9 525	61		156 038	21 060	139	1 302	961
Child	42 063	2 501	420	319	14 177	219		230 072	65 348	346	1 715	2 330
Other relatives	2 709	228	68	10	1 243	26		21 605	12 480	26	272	282
Nonrelatives	2 233	252	45	29	531	15		14 873	4 939	76	233	245
Persons per household	2.90	2.67	2.91	2.49	2.73	2.66		2.62	2.76	3.14	2.93	2.86
Persons per family	3.27	3.38	3.84	3.04	3.27	3.56		3.24	3.51	3.98	3.66	3.63
In group quarters	3 415	2 164	9	63	982	45		16 004	3 143	46	90	154
Inmate of institution	1 213	114	—	13	982	45		8 058	2 029	6	11	12
Other	2 202	2 050	9	50	—	—		7 946	1 114	40	79	142

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	37 000	4 506	488	328	9 623	162		187 217	53 811	294	1 919	2 170
Nursery school	1 486	142	52	11	247	26		8 361	2 703	2	118	99
Private	1 265	77	37	2	200	—		6 260	1 076	—	93	78
Kindergarten	1 203	138	12	11	573	5		8 744	3 129	6	92	169
Private	1 180	6	—	—	38	—		1 043	334	6	13	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 648	832	199	121	5 561	98		81 494	26 477	137	720	927
Private	1 648	99	33	30	375	—		24 151	2 018	21	194	194
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 838	504	64	70	2 557	19		46 130	14 096	85	211	453
Private	659	61	5	—	171	—		12 874	884	17	64	95
College	8 325	2 890	161	115	685	14		42 488	7 406	64	778	522
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 369	166	24	22	135	6		5 317	1 401	13	107	80
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.7	41.9	68.4	30.8	16.3	35.7		35.3	38.1	10.5	40.6	55.5
5 and 6 years old	87.1	88.8	75.0	51.9	81.2	100.0		87.3	89.1	70.0	96.9	98.9
7 to 15 years old	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	95.2		99.1	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	95.2	96.3	100.0	100.0	84.7	100.0		91.3	91.0	76.9	96.1	85.0
18 and 19 years old	58.2	89.8	85.7	53.6	36.4	61.5		56.9	52.6	36.6	79.4	74.9
20 and 21 years old	42.4	81.4	32.0	35.8	11.2	17.6		38.7	29.1	14.5	72.5	40.8
22 to 24 years old	20.1	64.3	89.8	45.7	6.4	—		20.6	16.8	23.3	47.8	34.0
25 to 34 years old	11.1	29.1	28.4	20.0	4.2	—		9.6	9.1	6.6	27.1	17.8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	32 888	1 815	274	106	11 447	167		193 059	36 951	293	1 434	1 343
Elementary:	399	15	4	—	224	—		3 096	2 932	25	33	67
5 to 7 years	1 175	76	—	15	777	6		8 833	3 850	6	49	113
8 years	2 270	65	11	4	1 393	5		15 967	3 119	39	15	59
High school:	4 013	233	6	5	2 137	67		28 869	9 027	78	39	213
4 years	11 473	565	9	45	4 666	58		54 612	10 036	86	136	289
College:	4 676	432	42	23	1 026	29		29 314	5 086	28	128	252
4 or more years	8 882	429	202	14	1 224	2		52 368	2 901	31	1 034	350
Percent high school graduates	76.1	78.6	92.3	77.4	60.4	53.3		70.6	48.8	49.5	90.5	66.3
Female, 25 years old and over	35 104	1 925	380	207	13 136	142		229 442	48 171	328	1 770	1 447
Elementary:	354	24	30	6	237	6		3 305	2 291	17	83	36
5 to 7 years	1 068	72	44	7	657	6		11 483	4 747	41	109	133
8 years	2 341	74	6	9	1 574	24		23 591	3 862	21	54	123
High school:	4 987	319	30	2	2 500	47		39 553	13 538	92	146	273
4 years	16 106	572	90	74	6 200	54		85 876	14 638	74	403	448
College:	5 175	364	35	73	1 152	5		30 779	5 636	41	269	231
4 or more years	5 073	500	145	36	816	—		34 855	3 459	42	706	203
Percent high school graduates	75.1	74.6	71.1	88.4	62.2	41.5		66.0	49.3	47.9	77.9	61.0
Persons 25 years old and over	67 992	3 740	654	313	24 583	309		422 501	85 122	621	3 204	2 790
Percent high school graduates	75.6	76.5	80.0	84.7	61.4	47.9		68.1	49.1	48.6	83.5	63.5
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.9	16.3	12.9	12.3	11.8		12.5	11.9	11.7	16.3	12.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
AGE															
Total persons	63 096	396	1 446	17 617	496	1 138	32 611	729	53 688	469	764				
Under 5 years	4 825	30	184	1 294	52	152	2 586	53	4 543	27	114				
5 to 9 years	5 165	39	159	1 360	49	173	2 646	87	4 727	43	83				
10 to 14 years	5 161	41	194	1 445	64	158	2 600	102	4 775	30	79				
15 to 19 years	5 768	57	207	1 522	69	93	2 823	85	5 056	42	83				
20 to 24 years	5 594	79	158	1 358	21	95	2 495	48	4 542	47	57				
25 to 29 years	5 142	32	63	1 489	42	137	2 223	47	4 401	49	80				
30 to 34 years	4 889	19	117	1 092	33	126	2 320	23	4 035	30	41				
35 to 39 years	3 813	10	64	955	47	46	1 956	36	3 356	9	45				
40 to 44 years	3 353	8	48	838	25	29	1 609	30	2 519	4	34				
45 to 49 years	3 397	7	55	829	31	39	1 586	49	2 682	21	59				
50 to 54 years	2 969	23	116	931	6	36	1 636	61	2 672	29	34				
55 to 59 years	3 099	14	15	1 038	8	27	1 879	19	2 583	22	34				
60 to 64 years	2 788	—	44	1 011	3	5	1 578	36	2 219	19	2				
65 to 69 years	2 403	17	17	853	16	4	1 475	15	1 854	27	2				
70 to 74 years	1 775	12	3	623	8	6	1 215	18	1 490	18	1				
75 to 79 years	1 290	—	2	461	14	5	893	2	982	10	7				
80 to 84 years	924	2	—	258	7	5	580	4	756	28	—				
85 years and over	741	6	—	260	3	2	511	14	496	14	9				
Median	29.9	21.6	19.5	31.6	23.6	19.3	32.0	24.0	28.6	29.6	22.2				
FERTILITY															
Women 15 to 24 years	5 720	58	179	1 418	58	117	2 617	92	4 840	54	54				
Children ever born	1 837	4	57	571	—	41	1 305	35	1 943	48	38				
Per 1,000 women	321	69	318	403	—	350	499	380	401	889	704				
Women 25 to 34 years	5 120	28	106	1 297	46	120	2 333	40	4 251	19	66				
Children ever born	8 307	59	243	2 370	100	338	4 298	80	7 751	29	153				
Per 1,000 women	1 622	2 107	2 292	1 827	2 174	2 817	1 842	2 000	1 823	1 526	2 318				
Women 35 to 44 years	3 645	15	59	884	27	44	1 800	47	3 035	4	41				
Children ever born	10 055	41	206	2 612	115	159	5 027	154	9 044	10	131				
Per 1,000 women	2 759	2 733	3 492	2 955	4 259	3 614	2 793	3 277	2 980	2 500	3 195				
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
Total persons	63 096	396	1 446	17 617	496	1 138	32 611	729	53 688	469	764				
In households	61 999	344	1 434	17 351	496	1 130	32 346	723	53 320	462	755				
Family householder: Male	15 426	41	207	4 322	93	219	7 999	117	12 773	92	179				
Female	1 961	31	64	538	50	26	1 150	38	1 728	28	10				
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 898	29	46	414	18	11	756	22	1 394	32	9				
Female	3 428	39	27	804	10	15	1 827	26	2 625	23	12				
Spouse	15 352	36	256	4 304	70	206	7 877	136	12 668	99	165				
Child	21 811	124	778	6 126	210	560	11 033	344	20 248	148	348				
Other relatives	1 295	35	31	662	43	77	1 282	38	1 237	34	25				
Nonrelatives	828	9	25	181	2	16	422	2	647	6	7				
Persons per household	2.73	2.43	3.70	2.86	2.77	4.12	2.76	3.63	2.88	2.78	3.38				
Persons per family	3.21	3.74	4.38	3.29	3.11	4.37	3.21	4.43	3.36	3.57	3.54				
In group quarters	1 097	52	12	266	—	8	265	6	368	7	9				
Inmate of institution	571	8	—	266	—	8	265	6	334	7	9				
Other	526	44	12	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 668	157	585	4 056	177	399	7 637	262	14 167	120	238				
Nursery school	570	6	10	24	15	5	223	—	482	—	21				
Private	460	6	10	4	—	5	49	—	295	—	1				
Kindergarten	993	3	35	229	5	40	470	6	914	20	6				
Private	115	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	121	—	—				
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 517	64	310	2 374	104	270	4 324	151	7 823	41	137				
Private	786	—	23	21	—	5	17	11	1 135	—	—				
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 382	25	172	1 209	53	75	2 219	99	4 055	48	74				
Private	108	—	8	14	—	4	11	—	303	—	6				
College	2 206	59	58	220	—	9	401	6	893	11	—				
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	256	—	22	38	—	2	146	—	191	—	2				
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old	23.4	—	8.8	4.4	88.2	6.8	16.5	—	19.9	—	33.3				
5 and 6 years old	81.3	—	88.5	77.3	63.6	77.6	75.9	—	82.9	—	100.0				
7 to 15 years old	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	100.0	97.3	98.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0				
16 and 17 years old	93.6	100.0	88.6	96.1	100.0	100.0	90.7	100.0	94.6	100.0	100.0				
18 and 19 years old	53.5	53.8	54.2	36.6	50.0	37.0	38.0	65.8	44.8	66.7	24.1				
20 and 21 years old	23.7	59.5	13.6	15.2	—	—	6.5	—	6.8	8.6	—				
22 to 24 years old	13.1	13.5	32.6	3.5	—	3.6	6.6	—	5.0	—	—				
25 to 34 years old	5.0	15.7	5.6	2.9	—	1.9	2.8	8.6	2.9	5.1	—				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Male, 25 years old and over	17 064	52	243	5 017	113	236	9 139	153	14 104	152	168				
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	152	5	82	115	2	74	209	8	231	14	32				
5 to 7 years	573	5	18	342	7	36	789	21	715	20	76				
8 years	986	—	18	662	11	34	1 240	23	1 371	28	7				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 293	13	34	954	23	27	1 700	54	2 348	36	23				
4 years	7 450	10	68	2 260	53	65	3 685	37	6 572	50	26				
College: 1 to 3 years	2 538	6	18	358	17	—	757	10	1 339	4	4				
4 or more years	3 072	13	5	326	—	—	759	—	1 528	—	—				
Percent high school graduates	76.5	55.8	37.4	58.7	61.9	27.5	56.9	30.7	66.9	35.5	17.9				
Female, 25 years old and over	19 519	98	301	5 621	128	231	10 322	201	15 941	128	180				
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	123	—	46	84	2	72	213	10	179	6	26				
5 to 7 years	478	25	37	272	3	49	596	16	610	26	31				
8 years	1 221	—	12	668	16	9	1 365	40	1 289	2	26				
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 844	18	91	1 097	35	45	2 090	70	2 846	66	41				
4 years	9 857	47	74	2 824	72	54	4 734	46	8 084	27	43				
College: 1 to 3 years	2 697	6	23	409	—	2	736	19	1 756	1	13				
4 or more years	2 299	2	18	267	—	—	588	—	1 177	—	—				
Percent high school graduates	76.1	56.1	38.2	62.3	56.3	24.2	58.7	32.3	69.1	21.9	31.1				
Persons 25 years old and over	36 583	150	544	10 638	241	467	19 461	354	30 045	280	348				
Percent high school graduates	76.3	56.0	37.9	60.6	58.9	25.9	57.9	31.6	68.1	29.3	24.7				
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.2	10.4	12.2	12.2	8.1	12.2	10.2	12.4	10.7	8.3				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Jefferson			Lake					Lawrence	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	85 956	5 000	387	208 304	2 841	1 211		1 037	62 120	1 470
Under 5 years	5 549	359	38	14 635	210	119		112	4 921	63
5 to 9 years	6 005	546	51	16 032	241	149		98	5 240	126
10 to 14 years	6 563	508	30	19 032	277	61		84	5 534	149
15 to 19 years	7 636	579	22	19 206	355	65		150	5 585	141
20 to 24 years	7 059	346	64	17 885	223	87		118	4 788	111
25 to 29 years	6 808	436	26	17 210	263	138		117	4 329	135
30 to 34 years	5 738	302	29	17 566	265	169		105	4 919	100
35 to 39 years	4 548	288	14	14 290	151	119		37	3 906	49
40 to 44 years	4 432	216	20	11 784	85	69		59	3 403	60
45 to 49 years	4 488	172	19	11 470	120	63		39	3 120	66
50 to 54 years	5 479	242	4	11 960	188	52		44	3 224	69
55 to 59 years	5 544	253	3	11 574	114	27		24	3 545	108
60 to 64 years	4 917	251	34	8 927	130	32		25	2 864	46
65 to 69 years	4 176	199	10	6 639	80	17		6	2 324	79
70 to 74 years	2 936	173	—	4 065	41	11		—	1 870	55
75 to 79 years	2 169	70	21	2 904	65	12		—	1 222	25
80 to 84 years	1 090	46	2	1 773	23	21		—	797	59
85 years and over	819	14	—	1 351	10	—		13	529	29
Median	32.9	26.9	23.8	30.0	27.2	29.5		23.4	30.7	30.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	7 414	474	45	18 621	269	77		152	5 201	135
Children ever born	2 085	218	10	3 964	174	—		27	2 268	89
Per 1,000 women	281	460	222	213	647	—		178	436	659
Women 25 to 34 years	6 251	336	31	17 690	269	220		88	4 806	114
Children ever born	9 591	698	45	25 558	437	352		140	8 933	204
Per 1,000 women	1 534	2 077	1 452	1 445	1 625	1 600		1 591	1 859	1 789
Women 35 to 44 years	4 658	280	14	13 230	129	99		34	3 771	56
Children ever born	12 367	897	53	33 893	325	189		105	10 364	210
Per 1,000 women	2 655	3 204	3 786	2 562	2 519	1 909		3 088	2 748	3 750
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	85 956	5 000	387	208 304	2 841	1 211		1 037	62 120	1 470
In households	84 820	4 948	360	206 605	2 783	1 206		1 025	61 655	1 422
Family householder:										
Male	20 804	818	89	49 052	500	238		226	15 102	297
Female	3 181	443	21	7 109	223	52		31	2 217	95
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	2 482	200	10	6 104	113	30		53	1 491	92
Female	4 416	213	5	7 981	159	36		6	2 679	51
Spouse	20 805	705	59	49 116	492	356		192	15 049	246
Child	29 086	2 021	150	77 916	1 107	450		438	22 655	513
Other relatives	3 053	376	22	5 723	118	44		35	1 991	73
Nonrelatives	993	172	4	3 604	71	—		44	471	55
Persons per household	2.75	3.02	2.85	2.94	2.81	3.02		2.98	2.87	2.73
Persons per family	3.21	3.52	3.05	3.36	3.40	3.48		3.37	3.29	3.21
In group quarters	1 136	52	27	1 699	58	5		12	465	48
Inmate of institution	547	31	—	1 261	58	5		6	459	48
Other	589	21	27	438	—	—		6	6	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	20 599	1 698	152	58 842	890	383		301	15 797	433
Nursery school	586	91	8	2 571	50	14		—	426	10
Private	304	28	—	1 923	34	9		—	141	—
Kindergarten	1 182	68	8	3 168	51	28		7	882	6
Private	29	—	—	445	5	11		—	46	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 270	892	64	28 758	406	175		146	8 927	228
Private	1 480	32	12	4 886	11	40		37	309	2
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 113	461	33	15 722	303	58		118	4 255	128
Private	768	7	7	1 986	6	—		12	177	38
College	2 448	186	39	8 623	80	108		30	1 307	61
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	499	33	13	1 683	21	22		—	255	3
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	19.3	48.0	45.5	32.8	36.0	23.0		—	17.4	8.3
5 and 6 years old	79.9	88.5	88.5	85.7	82.2	100.0		50.0	75.7	41.2
7 to 15 years old	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.6	96.1	100.0		96.1	99.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.9	90.7	100.0	95.7	100.0	78.1		100.0	95.0	85.7
18 and 19 years old	52.6	52.0	100.0	50.8	45.9	73.1		26.1	41.5	89.1
20 and 21 years old	19.3	36.7	77.8	22.5	—	53.3		—	13.3	—
22 to 24 years old	8.6	7.8	—	12.2	4.6	59.5		13.4	4.9	26.1
25 to 34 years old	5.1	7.2	10.9	8.1	10.4	12.1		7.7	4.6	12.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	24 850	1 268	90	58 224	730	280		268	16 889	431
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	514	34	—	628	73	—		5	595	15
5 to 7 years	1 716	187	14	1 818	33	6		10	1 495	34
8 years	2 619	100	13	3 229	76	9		21	1 836	66
High school:										
1 to 3 years	4 342	217	3	9 605	162	18		52	2 929	53
4 years	10 868	531	47	22 621	220	78		37	6 969	169
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 478	144	6	9 894	89	27		77	1 793	75
4 or more years	2 313	55	7	10 429	77	142		66	1 272	19
Percent high school graduates	63.0	57.6	66.7	73.8	52.9	88.2		67.2	59.4	61.0
Female, 25 years old and over	28 294	1 394	92	63 289	805	450		207	19 163	449
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	674	64	4	766	37	4		12	483	11
5 to 7 years	1 680	149	6	1 722	52	6		6	1 554	48
8 years	3 167	145	19	3 626	62	16		—	2 232	74
High school:										
1 to 3 years	5 117	307	—	10 118	165	40		40	4 003	100
4 years	13 230	497	33	31 722	311	143		64	8 165	176
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 636	175	28	8 620	122	82		50	1 602	38
4 or more years	1 790	57	2	6 715	56	134		35	1 124	2
Percent high school graduates	62.4	52.3	68.5	74.4	60.7	79.8		72.0	56.8	48.1
Persons 25 years old and over	53 144	2 662	182	121 513	1 535	730		475	36 052	880
Percent high school graduates	62.7	54.8	67.6	74.1	57.0	83.0		69.3	58.0	54.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2	13.4		12.9	12.2	12.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Licking			Logan			Lorain				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
AGE											
Total persons	118 320	2 004	558	38 277	712		246 709	19 658	653	1 306	13 164
Under 5 years	8 181	132	33	3 107	63		18 999	2 134	116	102	1 679
5 to 9 years	9 617	164	35	3 097	64		20 448	2 265	109	211	1 607
10 to 14 years	10 010	183	44	3 114	70		22 181	2 049	54	88	1 381
15 to 19 years	11 747	241	73	3 146	68		23 852	2 302	29	137	1 613
20 to 24 years	10 246	236	30	2 983	67		21 937	1 917	65	171	1 439
25 to 29 years	8 652	137	28	3 044	65		20 598	1 579	64	93	1 290
30 to 34 years	9 613	135	48	2 678	26		19 708	1 565	79	123	839
35 to 39 years	8 033	114	55	2 030	47		15 673	936	33	73	700
40 to 44 years	6 842	115	45	1 958	35		13 123	907	11	119	530
45 to 49 years	6 456	80	40	1 825	16		12 430	693	43	90	524
50 to 54 years	5 978	127	10	2 056	47		12 607	936	12	19	446
55 to 59 years	6 111	120	31	2 226	42		12 797	794	—	7	457
60 to 64 years	4 723	88	21	2 003	16		10 413	482	15	45	267
65 to 69 years	3 981	66	23	1 624	33		8 076	417	12	18	148
70 to 74 years	3 332	18	14	1 357	21		5 322	271	6	—	112
75 to 79 years	2 256	29	21	960	13		4 025	193	—	—	79
80 to 84 years	1 403	19	7	630	19		2 490	91	5	6	39
85 years and over	1 139	—	—	439	—		2 030	127	—	—	14
Median	30.4	26.7	33.8	31.2	26.8		28.9	22.9	22.5	23.2	20.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	10 923	191	43	3 031	66		23 116	2 250	52	185	1 555
Children ever born	3 221	49	13	1 455	59		7 403	1 331	30	59	773
Per 1,000 women	295	257	302	480	894		320	592	577	319	497
Women 25 to 34 years	9 386	157	30	2 880	38		20 419	1 730	83	160	951
Children ever born	15 251	290	55	5 340	69		33 660	3 579	190	291	1 861
Per 1,000 women	1 625	1 847	1 833	1 854	1 816		1 648	2 069	2 289	1 819	1 957
Women 35 to 44 years	7 519	120	58	2 037	49		14 588	961	28	121	611
Children ever born	20 432	406	152	5 830	169		41 584	3 278	81	275	2 352
Per 1,000 women	2 717	3 383	2 621	2 862	3 449		2 851	3 411	2 893	2 273	3 849
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	118 320	2 004	558	38 277	712		246 709	19 658	653	1 306	13 164
In households	115 513	1 923	541	37 904	703		242 735	19 184	647	1 232	13 052
Family householder:											
Male	28 619	314	131	9 421	138		56 884	2 948	94	204	2 460
Female	3 748	139	26	1 186	68		8 437	1 805	30	26	496
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	3 593	122	55	1 111	33		7 229	688	6	5	337
Female	5 563	109	16	2 145	38		9 809	636	19	27	183
Spouse	28 531	285	115	9 458	101		57 299	2 649	151	373	2 204
Child	40 993	758	179	12 737	268		91 821	8 483	301	548	6 562
Other relatives	2 840	157	8	1 193	30		7 646	1 450	28	36	609
Nonrelatives	1 626	39	11	653	27		3 610	525	18	13	201
Persons per household	2.79	2.83	2.41	2.73	2.62		2.95	3.21	4.00	3.52	3.55
Persons per family	3.24	3.67	3.01	3.20	3.02		3.40	3.70	4.56	3.84	3.95
In group quarters	2 807	81	17	373	9		3 974	474	6	74	112
Inmate of institution	938	11	—	362	9		2 000	245	6	—	63
Other	1 869	70	17	11	—		1 974	229	—	74	49
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	32 569	668	188	8 698	208		70 043	7 061	234	565	4 702
Nursery school	1 083	25	—	165	3		2 710	416	29	24	154
Private	690	—	—	62	—		2 029	82	2	—	74
Kindergarten	1 808	33	12	517	22		3 937	482	35	55	318
Private	98	3	—	15	—		366	19	—	25	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 314	307	67	5 101	105		34 979	3 580	126	212	2 420
Private	791	22	18	93	—		5 179	158	25	46	272
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 717	166	57	2 431	63		18 826	1 826	21	98	1 404
Private	468	20	34	18	—		1 758	46	—	23	74
College	4 647	137	52	484	15		9 591	757	23	176	406
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	577	2	21	162	9		1 531	149	4	10	53
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.3	41.7	—	11.0	12.0		24.6	34.3	48.2	36.6	18.7
5 and 6 years old	82.5	100.0	100.0	74.2	100.0		84.5	92.2	100.0	83.1	75.6
7 to 15 years old	99.5	100.0	100.0	98.3	100.0		99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.3
16 and 17 years old	95.8	97.9	75.0	93.1	100.0		93.9	94.4	87.5	100.0	95.6
18 and 19 years old	55.0	56.5	100.0	32.3	42.9		54.0	59.0	53.8	50.0	69.5
20 and 21 years old	30.7	49.5	—	7.8	—		26.7	24.5	—	79.2	14.4
22 to 24 years old	9.3	15.0	—	2.1	10.2		11.1	12.6	3.6	60.6	7.3
25 to 34 years old	5.5	8.8	27.6	2.5	—		6.1	5.2	11.9	13.9	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	32 498	461	193	10 664	194		66 348	4 070	93	209	2 935
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	330	19	2	152	—		1 024	312	—	—	442
5 to 7 years	1 778	41	6	540	—		3 034	381	—	—	384
8 years	2 614	21	13	977	27		4 890	293	11	13	280
High school:											
1 to 3 years	5 641	127	56	2 177	89		12 049	891	30	—	610
4 years	13 749	117	54	4 946	78		27 047	1 368	47	28	803
College:											
1 to 3 years	3 807	77	23	935	—		9 154	595	5	15	288
4 or more years	4 579	59	39	1 097	—		8 993	230	—	153	128
Percent high school graduates	68.1	54.9	60.1	65.4	40.2		68.4	53.9	55.9	93.8	41.5
Female, 25 years old and over	36 021	587	150	12 166	186		72 944	4 921	187	388	2 510
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	390	27	—	129	—		1 069	192	—	10	384
5 to 7 years	1 299	33	38	394	7		2 867	404	3	39	402
8 years	2 780	34	14	1 004	37		5 046	425	5	5	284
High school:											
1 to 3 years	7 011	173	24	2 619	55		13 816	1 304	96	31	514
4 years	17 458	200	43	6 100	46		34 138	1 707	63	116	642
College:											
1 to 3 years	4 015	67	16	1 008	39		9 253	634	20	59	211
4 or more years	3 068	53	15	912	2		6 755	255	—	128	73
Percent high school graduates	68.1	54.5	49.3	65.9	46.8		68.7	52.8	44.4	78.1	36.9
Persons 25 years old and over	68 519	1 048	343	22 830	380		139 292	8 991	280	597	5 445
Percent high school graduates	68.1	54.7	55.4	65.7	43.4		68.6	53.3	48.2	83.6	39.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.7		12.4	12.1	11.8	15.2	10.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

	Lucas					Madison		Mahoning			
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Total persons	397 377	64 140	1 150	2 882	12 754	31 292	1 508	245 290	41 067	758	5 363
Under 5 years	27 665	6 399	100	282	1 646	2 439	54	15 375	4 126	68	654
5 to 9 years	28 972	6 634	41	343	1 643	2 628	66	16 314	4 130	104	577
10 to 14 years	30 469	6 742	141	229	1 599	2 690	46	17 902	3 758	68	483
15 to 19 years	34 390	7 123	105	248	1 418	2 803	69	21 070	3 903	48	556
20 to 24 years	38 443	5 960	160	189	1 449	2 747	244	21 194	3 786	63	652
25 to 29 years	34 493	5 426	186	282	1 043	2 807	394	19 859	3 296	58	574
30 to 34 years	30 489	4 641	56	369	1 072	2 480	253	16 742	2 775	48	325
35 to 39 years	21 636	3 666	58	267	636	1 918	106	13 134	1 781	94	237
40 to 44 years	19 054	2 639	55	196	540	1 869	61	11 929	1 929	46	191
45 to 49 years	18 310	2 937	75	148	511	1 584	55	11 979	2 115	29	203
50 to 54 years	21 746	2 847	47	69	450	1 495	40	15 968	2 326	25	298
55 to 59 years	23 064	2 450	78	28	291	1 528	26	16 936	1 869	29	186
60 to 64 years	19 044	1 916	19	56	125	1 377	35	14 856	1 610	34	156
65 to 69 years	15 911	1 732	13	71	129	1 064	13	11 163	1 222	6	84
70 to 74 years	13 658	1 344	—	32	86	765	18	8 163	1 045	10	56
75 to 79 years	9 483	855	11	23	72	486	8	5 925	751	6	80
80 to 84 years	6 001	494	5	45	29	352	20	3 641	368	22	31
85 years and over	4 549	335	—	5	15	260	—	3 140	277	—	20
Median	30.7	24.3	25.8	27.7	20.3	29.2	28.5	33.3	26.3	27.4	23.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	36 370	6 935	144	210	1 492	2 684	45	20 932	4 182	80	650
Children ever born	11 532	4 370	123	30	933	1 178	38	4 715	2 841	25	223
Per 1,000 women	317	630	854	143	625	439	844	225	679	313	343
Women 25 to 34 years	32 504	5 552	102	367	1 038	2 411	85	18 173	3 398	83	461
Children ever born	47 801	10 995	154	513	2 301	4 092	150	25 052	6 774	128	879
Per 1,000 women	1 471	1 980	1 510	1 398	2 217	1 697	1 765	1 379	1 994	1 542	1 907
Women 35 to 44 years	20 727	3 415	77	215	531	1 860	40	13 054	2 180	75	252
Children ever born	55 716	11 011	288	512	1 808	5 116	140	33 655	6 621	177	859
Per 1,000 women	2 688	3 224	3 740	2 381	3 405	2 751	3 500	2 578	3 037	2 360	3 409

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	397 377	64 140	1 150	2 882	12 754	31 292	1 508	245 290	41 067	758	5 363
In households	389 807	63 078	1 143	2 870	12 616	30 132	695	242 502	40 703	746	5 330
Family household:	67 434	8 544	183	541	2 153	7 313	120	57 504	6 283	125	1 133
Male	17 399	6 920	68	76	577	1 028	54	9 894	4 073	8	216
Female	17 187	2 816	78	110	408	785	18	7 728	1 599	32	93
Nonfamily household:	26 142	3 020	62	95	269	1 209	13	12 843	1 797	50	125
Male	88 480	7 821	249	639	2 024	7 397	156	57 648	5 830	199	921
Female	132 471	27 084	397	1 153	6 221	11 067	238	84 359	16 717	294	2 477
Child	11 201	4 952	31	154	552	951	56	9 359	3 278	33	257
Other relatives	9 493	1 921	75	102	412	382	40	3 167	1 126	5	108
Nonrelatives	2.63	2.97	2.59	3.20	3.46	2.92	3.08	2.76	2.97	2.89	3.26
Persons per household	3.21	3.59	3.32	3.86	3.94	3.33	3.31	3.25	3.51	4.02	3.58
Persons per family	7 570	1 062	7	12	138	1 160	813	2 788	364	12	33
In group quarters	4 038	751	7	—	87	1 129	813	1 847	286	—	23
Inmate of institution	3 532	311	—	12	51	31	—	941	78	12	10
Other											

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	104 042	22 121	290	1 075	4 848	7 881	348	61 122	12 625	268	1 867
Nursery school	4 339	1 200	—	63	199	129	9	2 699	606	42	98
Private	3 173	321	—	58	58	72	9	2 064	338	26	46
Kindergarten	5 514	1 381	17	75	410	480	7	3 022	775	6	152
Private	984	245	—	33	70	5	—	541	36	6	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	48 535	10 964	169	458	2 624	4 381	82	28 083	6 436	152	877
Private	11 766	1 345	23	168	622	339	4	5 838	677	7	225
High school (1 to 4 years)	25 308	5 614	49	219	1 030	2 270	158	16 121	3 236	36	457
Private	5 036	387	11	76	150	81	—	2 072	351	7	59
College	20 346	2 962	55	260	585	621	92	11 197	1 572	32	283
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 778	600	6	27	88	178	5	1 650	332	—	54
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.1	41.9	9.1	48.8	21.0	13.0	22.7	31.1	28.8	82.4	30.7
5 and 6 years old	85.7	89.4	100.0	86.2	73.7	73.7	57.9	86.3	84.6	100.0	91.5
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.7	100.0	98.4	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.0	98.5	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.8	90.7	53.8	80.2	84.7	91.3	100.0	95.2	92.8	100.0	88.4
18 and 19 years old	48.1	51.0	37.7	79.7	42.7	40.2	100.0	56.3	54.1	100.0	50.5
20 and 21 years old	29.1	20.0	—	68.3	25.5	11.7	28.9	33.3	22.6	—	32.8
22 to 24 years old	18.6	13.0	5.0	39.8	12.6	6.5	21.1	16.7	15.9	27.5	19.8
25 to 34 years old	9.0	10.5	16.5	18.6	11.7	5.1	17.0	7.1	8.9	5.7	11.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	110 022	13 906	265	723	2 575	8 940	806	71 389	9 458	157	1 257
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	1 462	958	8	42	374	138	20	1 619	921	5	193
5 to 7 years	4 578	1 332	4	31	332	655	57	3 704	1 023	13	230
8 years	8 826	1 093	7	5	241	969	86	5 136	637	—	120
High school:											
1 to 3 years	17 961	3 346	86	39	527	1 774	304	12 473	2 291	7	210
4 years	38 688	4 113	78	106	613	3 612	210	27 925	3 067	30	354
College:											
1 to 3 years	17 881	2 068	58	59	236	924	127	9 901	1 091	12	106
4 or more years	20 626	996	24	441	252	868	2	10 631	428	90	44
Percent high school graduates	70.2	51.6	60.4	83.8	42.8	60.4	42.1	67.9	48.5	84.1	40.1
Female, 25 years old and over	127 416	17 376	338	868	2 424	9 045	223	82 046	11 906	250	1 184
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	1 998	801	16	56	319	166	2	1 945	597	44	196
5 to 7 years	5 420	1 664	30	45	316	500	6	4 109	1 053	20	166
8 years	12 012	1 443	60	38	276	909	35	5 860	716	15	86
High school:											
1 to 3 years	21 525	4 388	42	109	457	1 782	71	14 806	3 152	15	240
4 years	53 774	5 567	110	187	735	4 259	102	37 841	4 460	63	364
College:											
1 to 3 years	17 956	2 477	39	142	199	900	7	10 120	1 444	24	69
4 or more years	14 731	1 036	41	291	122	529	—	7 365	484	69	63
Percent high school graduates	67.9	52.3	56.2	71.4	43.6	62.9	48.9	67.4	53.7	62.4	41.9
Persons 25 years old and over	237 438	31 282	603	1 591	4 999	17 985	1 029	153 435	21 364	407	2 441
Percent high school graduates	68.9	52.0	58.0	77.1	43.1	61.7	43.5	67.6	51.4	70.8	41.0
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.1	12.3	14.9	10.9	12.3	11.2	12.4	12.0	12.9	10.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Marion			Medina			Miami		Montgomery	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	65 430	2 216	461	111 708	856	681	88 196	1 793	471 778	94 702
Under 5 years	5 075	147	21	8 904	125	118	6 410	186	31 254	8 660
5 to 9 years	5 347	113	51	10 063	64	57	7 392	166	32 262	9 044
10 to 14 years	5 604	180	44	11 294	61	110	7 515	162	36 587	9 417
15 to 19 years	5 859	184	68	10 537	112	56	7 875	200	41 701	10 347
20 to 24 years	5 585	226	27	8 220	69	47	6 848	147	43 741	8 567
25 to 29 years	5 599	321	43	9 132	62	97	6 608	130	41 053	8 026
30 to 34 years	5 232	337	43	10 338	60	76	6 909	165	37 493	6 550
35 to 39 years	4 274	218	27	8 736	39	29	6 082	88	29 832	4 894
40 to 44 years	3 400	101	24	6 959	64	28	5 132	86	25 451	5 214
45 to 49 years	3 293	65	21	5 445	29	26	4 542	57	25 356	4 815
50 to 54 years	3 452	102	15	5 395	20	7	4 859	50	27 662	4 595
55 to 59 years	3 330	91	20	4 901	32	12	4 547	62	26 659	4 495
60 to 64 years	2 617	69	18	3 782	21	12	4 090	95	22 542	3 343
65 to 69 years	2 197	9	6	2 749	15	—	3 129	35	17 635	2 680
70 to 74 years	1 805	9	22	2 169	15	6	2 483	80	13 504	1 860
75 to 79 years	1 206	14	—	1 407	14	—	1 840	54	8 947	1 125
80 to 84 years	864	15	—	912	8	—	1 117	9	6 096	607
85 years and over	691	14	11	765	—	—	818	21	4 003	463
Median	29.7	29.0	27.3	28.7	24.8	19.9	31.0	26.4	31.2	25.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	5 680	173	56	9 368	97	59	7 344	133	43 077	10 029
Children ever born	2 413	120	7	2 487	74	44	2 668	62	12 265	5 625
Per 1,000 women	425	694	125	265	763	746	363	466	285	561
Women 25 to 34 years	5 343	77	34	10 046	52	96	6 954	154	39 490	8 308
Children ever born	9 469	134	94	15 981	66	150	11 429	250	54 181	15 338
Per 1,000 women	1 772	1 740	2 765	1 591	1 269	1 563	1 644	1 623	1 372	1 846
Women 35 to 44 years	3 823	82	27	7 771	51	37	5 667	75	28 415	5 676
Children ever born	10 481	270	73	21 251	147	112	15 068	252	69 918	17 561
Per 1,000 women	2 742	3 293	2 704	2 735	2 882	3 027	2 659	3 360	2 461	3 094
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	65 430	2 216	461	111 708	856	681	88 196	1 793	471 778	94 702
In households	64 414	1 404	425	110 821	822	681	87 575	1 785	462 631	93 339
Family householder:	15 322	276	51	27 039	164	125	21 975	288	108 835	13 543
Female	2 438	90	29	2 981	26	19	2 763	190	20 475	10 255
Nonfamily householder:	2 183	55	23	2 311	13	2	2 396	66	19 702	4 435
Male	3 269	62	16	3 158	26	6	4 129	98	28 298	4 919
Female	15 730	222	90	27 177	156	169	21 913	205	111 713	12 660
Child	22 538	566	199	44 078	327	325	30 819	683	151 026	38 306
Other relatives	1 849	74	11	2 719	71	14	2 237	179	12 497	6 498
Nonrelatives	1 085	59	6	1 358	39	21	1 343	76	10 085	2 723
Persons per household	2.78	2.86	2.76	3.13	3.45	3.58	2.80	2.86	2.61	2.82
Persons per family	3.26	3.31	3.50	3.47	3.78	3.72	3.22	3.35	3.13	3.42
In group quarters	1 016	812	36	887	34	—	621	8	9 147	1 363
Inmate of institution	1 016	812	36	887	34	—	598	8	4 946	1 120
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	4 201	243
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 634	555	153	32 767	217	207	23 273	550	127 015	32 695
Nursery school	383	16	—	1 486	25	7	942	26	5 449	1 729
Private	208	10	—	1 103	5	—	725	7	3 946	550
Kindergarten	956	15	7	1 787	6	6	1 442	52	5 609	1 899
Private	45	5	—	112	—	—	122	—	681	155
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 115	253	85	17 601	91	150	12 332	271	57 436	15 255
Private	466	39	18	1 620	—	18	736	—	7 656	792
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 556	173	45	8 652	80	25	6 187	156	30 122	8 333
Private	179	15	25	317	—	—	306	2	3 367	336
College	1 624	98	16	3 241	25	19	2 370	45	28 399	5 479
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	390	11	—	755	9	6	716	—	5 031	1 382
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	12.8	41.0	—	27.8	40.4	12.3	26.2	45.6	33.7	48.5
5 and 6 years old	75.1	64.5	100.0	85.0	80.0	50.0	84.1	91.2	86.1	89.6
7 to 15 years old	99.4	96.0	87.6	99.7	87.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	97.8
16 and 17 years old	93.4	100.0	80.6	93.6	78.0	100.0	90.6	100.0	90.1	90.6
18 and 19 years old	45.3	59.8	100.0	44.8	72.7	19.4	42.1	60.0	55.1	57.8
20 and 21 years old	18.0	11.7	53.8	18.1	—	—	12.0	9.9	34.2	26.9
22 to 24 years old	6.4	15.9	—	10.6	10.7	—	9.1	—	17.2	17.7
25 to 34 years old	4.7	11.4	4.7	5.0	—	6.9	6.2	8.1	10.6	12.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Males, 25 years old and over	18 089	1 033	132	30 347	208	132	24 522	415	134 156	21 438
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	362	25	21	275	28	—	382	17	2 309	1 345
5 to 7 years	1 020	38	13	901	10	12	1 276	2	6 313	1 682
8 years	1 499	89	23	1 698	13	—	2 418	55	10 091	1 363
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 130	316	31	4 475	58	11	4 015	123	18 648	4 363
4 years	7 989	341	22	12 212	48	77	10 046	165	45 548	7 055
College: 1 to 3 years	1 809	184	16	4 604	27	6	3 037	31	21 190	3 322
4 or more years	2 280	40	6	6 182	24	26	3 348	22	30 057	2 308
Percent high school graduates	66.8	54.7	33.3	75.8	47.6	82.6	67.0	52.5	72.2	59.2
Female, 25 years old and over	19 871	333	118	32 343	217	161	27 634	517	152 077	27 229
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	298	12	6	325	7	7	248	27	1 933	1 039
5 to 7 years	1 017	25	—	744	26	6	1 036	64	6 381	1 713
8 years	1 808	13	22	1 823	10	13	2 407	21	12 668	1 660
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 869	93	55	4 743	63	23	5 345	143	25 225	5 875
4 years	9 296	131	20	16 735	71	92	13 420	150	65 524	10 147
College: 1 to 3 years	2 032	30	15	4 504	32	8	2 996	97	22 139	4 337
4 or more years	1 551	29	—	3 469	8	12	2 182	15	18 207	2 458
Percent high school graduates	64.8	57.1	29.7	76.4	51.2	69.6	67.3	50.7	69.6	62.2
Persons 25 years old and over	37 960	1 366	250	62 690	425	293	52 156	932	286 233	48 667
Percent high school graduates	65.3	55.3	31.6	76.1	49.4	75.4	67.2	51.5	70.8	60.9
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.2	10.2	12.6	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Montgomery—Con.			Morgan		Muskingum		Ottawa	Paulding	Pickaway	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
AGE											
Total persons	764	3 165	3 913	13 631	514	79 390	3 642	1 207	488	42 924	575
Under 5 years	66	318	386	1 090	47	6 032	288	119	66	3 235	14
5 to 9 years	75	300	358	1 103	42	6 152	312	142	74	3 650	18
10 to 14 years	40	234	319	1 168	63	6 822	458	138	36	3 649	59
15 to 19 years	57	204	405	1 261	62	7 476	513	143	59	4 024	56
20 to 24 years	73	208	504	974	29	6 937	301	124	49	3 515	81
25 to 29 years	55	390	329	943	46	6 465	291	102	55	3 423	74
30 to 34 years	98	482	319	968	46	5 310	159	104	26	3 478	29
35 to 39 years	100	269	279	684	20	4 449	168	32	42	2 953	53
40 to 44 years	46	258	154	723	35	4 072	215	36	20	2 809	38
45 to 49 years	36	137	216	664	20	3 980	200	135	2	2 208	33
50 to 54 years	47	137	208	606	24	4 213	133	59	4	2 307	18
55 to 59 years	26	64	105	738	21	3 966	130	32	6	2 003	30
60 to 64 years	—	41	129	736	7	3 714	113	16	18	1 872	11
65 to 69 years	35	40	80	605	22	3 084	129	3	5	1 484	34
70 to 74 years	—	31	39	508	11	2 727	103	4	10	908	22
75 to 79 years	5	24	52	376	10	1 929	56	18	6	683	5
80 to 84 years	—	21	26	218	7	1 178	39	—	10	429	—
85 years and over	5	7	5	266	2	884	34	—	—	294	—
Median	30.8	29.1	24.8	31.4	26.5	29.9	24.1	22.7	20.8	30.0	29.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	73	243	427	1 109	41	7 292	406	138	66	3 678	55
Children ever born	28	67	149	476	18	3 048	175	29	44	1 388	5
Per 1,000 women	384	276	349	429	439	418	431	210	667	377	91
Women 25 to 34 years	80	608	322	987	42	6 055	213	111	36	3 554	42
Children ever born	162	892	459	1 928	106	10 658	439	193	63	5 811	32
Per 1,000 women	2 025	1 467	1 425	1 953	2 524	1 760	2 061	1 739	1 750	1 635	762
Women 35 to 44 years	89	239	210	702	25	4 367	217	41	24	2 929	52
Children ever born	258	548	514	2 201	115	11 875	978	137	90	7 516	124
Per 1,000 women	2 899	2 293	2 448	3 135	4 600	2 719	4 507	3 341	3 750	2 566	2 385
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	764	3 165	3 913	13 631	514	79 390	3 642	1 207	488	42 924	575
In households	733	3 139	3 753	13 425	512	77 914	3 555	1 207	484	40 907	342
Family householder:											
Male	149	604	759	3 326	106	18 420	555	249	99	10 001	64
Female	63	67	145	418	19	2 777	301	31	7	1 395	11
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	45	95	148	338	18	2 317	153	18	14	1 009	36
Female	29	142	196	649	13	4 574	137	27	12	1 580	9
Spouse	164	953	688	3 302	101	18 512	471	229	92	9 222	58
Child	261	1 064	1 471	4 858	211	27 690	1 603	613	228	15 089	143
Other relatives	6	129	176	401	34	2 546	217	37	22	1 268	9
Nonrelatives	16	85	170	133	10	1 078	118	3	10	643	12
Persons per household	2.49	2.91	2.75	2.83	3.46	2.77	3.18	3.79	3.21	2.93	2.95
Persons per family	2.89	3.56	3.34	3.28	3.96	3.30	3.73	4.18	3.74	3.31	3.97
In group quarters	31	26	160	206	2	1 476	87	—	4	2 017	233
Inmate of institution	20	—	42	206	2	637	48	—	4	1 769	229
Other	11	26	118	—	—	839	39	—	—	248	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	216	920	1 385	3 295	155	20 641	1 254	404	161	10 933	134
Nursery school	23	57	95	51	—	576	30	4	1	234	—
Private	13	44	57	2	—	323	—	—	—	152	—
Kindergarten	20	30	61	194	6	1 064	52	14	9	707	2
Private	—	10	11	4	—	49	12	—	—	27	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	102	474	553	1 900	92	10 685	649	263	96	6 008	57
Private	7	112	89	64	—	989	10	46	—	14	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	23	175	241	986	53	5 768	421	87	52	3 014	40
Private	7	12	48	7	—	482	5	—	—	56	—
College	48	184	435	164	4	2 548	102	36	3	970	35
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6	25	87	44	—	406	21	23	2	164	12
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	78.3	48.3	39.3	11.0	—	18.0	12.0	6.1	—	12.4	—
5 and 6 years old	100.0	90.6	92.3	78.0	81.8	78.4	74.3	71.4	92.0	83.2	28.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.3	95.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	80.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	81.0	90.0	94.7	94.2	96.3	82.4	92.6	89.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	37.0	58.0	58.4	36.1	30.0	48.6	64.2	27.4	44.4	42.8	32.1
20 and 21 years old	—	50.0	45.1	5.0	40.0	24.6	18.4	7.1	—	15.7	—
22 to 24 years old	22.2	9.3	29.2	2.4	—	8.6	7.4	25.6	11.8	8.5	34.0
25 to 34 years old	17.6	10.9	15.9	3.3	—	4.4	2.4	3.9	—	3.7	12.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	220	738	957	3 816	140	21 142	830	266	109	12 059	210
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	17	3	44	59	3	313	22	65	19	844	71
5 to 7 years	—	—	69	206	19	1 480	89	21	13	799	19
8 years	19	6	64	553	34	2 094	105	23	7	1 191	32
High school:											
1 to 3 years	17	28	133	648	39	3 697	209	53	17	2 046	31
4 years	110	68	264	1 797	41	9 310	313	80	35	4 855	53
College:											
1 to 3 years	40	126	149	267	4	1 968	74	24	16	1 084	2
4 or more years	17	507	234	286	—	2 280	18	—	2	1 240	2
Percent high school graduates	75.9	95.0	67.6	61.6	32.1	64.1	48.8	39.1	48.6	59.5	27.1
Female, 25 years old and over	233	1 163	984	4 219	131	24 829	940	275	95	12 792	137
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	28	53	35	61	4	228	25	22	30	681	44
5 to 7 years	27	83	131	143	24	1 357	61	54	5	569	—
8 years	11	49	71	598	18	2 742	94	38	18	1 085	10
High school:											
1 to 3 years	40	98	189	750	28	5 093	249	46	6	2 548	51
4 years	49	333	246	2 119	53	11 189	405	108	24	5 997	28
College:											
1 to 3 years	74	157	160	328	4	2 515	68	7	12	1 028	2
4 or more years	4	390	152	220	—	1 705	38	—	—	884	2
Percent high school graduates	54.5	75.7	56.7	63.2	43.5	62.1	54.4	41.8	37.9	61.8	23.4
Persons 25 years old and over	453	1 901	1 941	8 035	271	45 971	1 770	541	204	24 851	347
Percent high school graduates	64.9	83.2	62.1	62.4	37.6	63.0	51.8	40.5	43.6	60.7	25.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	15.4	12.5	12.3	10.1	12.3	12.0	9.9	10.2	12.2	8.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE	Total persons	131 183	3 464	894	610	1 141	121 042	9 313	1 046	61 280	3 327
Under 5 years	9 598	318	464	109	34	160	8 881	800	109	4 459	196
5 to 9 years	10 260	243	68	89	195	9 108	917	109	4 722	206	
10 to 14 years	10 917	242	29	39	115	10 054	883	109	5 170	211	
15 to 19 years	14 391	447	78	56	139	11 237	1 045	95	5 485	207	
20 to 24 years	16 758	839	113	93	115	10 056	1 326	94	5 051	294	
25 to 29 years	11 897	314	163	66	65	9 759	894	109	4 886	267	
30 to 34 years	10 233	211	91	52	78	9 124	602	74	4 473	417	
35 to 39 years	8 343	201	62	44	63	7 270	434	42	4 096	290	
40 to 44 years	6 433	76	50	13	52	7 136	433	44	3 229	174	
45 to 49 years	6 498	65	23	43	47	6 961	418	54	3 139	230	
50 to 54 years	6 212	95	26	22	42	6 741	408	44	3 515	209	
55 to 59 years	5 729	135	14	9	17	6 320	353	56	3 338	172	
60 to 64 years	4 544	56	27	5	25	5 482	280	26	2 788	177	
65 to 69 years	3 482	84	6	5	11	4 475	234	15	2 516	94	
70 to 74 years	2 345	49	20	8	9	3 472	123	30	1 685	70	
75 to 79 years	1 644	41	15	14	5	2 485	132	16	1 338	62	
80 to 84 years	1 055	28	—	10	3	1 417	25	13	875	25	
85 years and over	844	20	—	8	—	1 064	6	7	515	26	
Median	26.5	22.4	26.5	24.6	18.7	30.8	23.8	25.3	31.0	33.4	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	15 671	714	91	86	109	10 215	827	69	5 211	222	
Children ever born	3 888	183	24	18	52	3 550	446	38	2 110	143	
Per 1,000 women	248	256	264	209	477	348	539	551	405	644	
Women 25 to 34 years	10 959	235	153	44	65	9 571	679	56	4 563	168	
Children ever born	16 585	399	135	50	231	15 241	1 531	61	7 651	296	
Per 1,000 women	1 513	1 698	882	1 136	3 554	1 592	2 255	1 089	1 677	1 762	
Women 35 to 44 years	7 510	130	54	21	66	7 426	472	45	3 590	97	
Children ever born	20 845	415	136	69	264	20 086	1 342	136	9 798	319	
Per 1,000 women	2 776	3 192	2 519	3 286	4 000	2 705	2 843	3 022	2 729	3 289	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	131 183	3 464	894	610	1 141	121 042	9 313	1 046	61 280	3 327	
In households	125 681	2 768	824	547	1 139	119 067	8 248	994	59 242	2 282	
Family householder:											
Male	28 900	483	139	116	185	29 248	1 270	194	14 178	412	
Female	4 206	242	28	39	39	3 922	792	40	2 181	164	
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	4 433	164	61	37	31	3 786	439	25	1 765	103	
Female	5 306	185	33	28	4	6 230	317	30	2 988	108	
Spouse	28 787	370	219	76	156	29 205	1 185	158	14 235	398	
Child	45 664	981	243	184	640	41 636	3 386	425	20 905	868	
Other relatives	3 954	183	38	34	65	3 069	640	114	1 891	187	
Nonrelatives	4 431	160	63	33	19	1 971	219	8	1 099	42	
Persons per household	2.93	2.65	2.72	2.56	4.35	2.76	2.95	3.22	2.80	3.02	
Persons per family	3.36	3.28	3.38	3.09	4.82	3.23	3.56	3.60	3.26	3.68	
In group quarters	5 502	696	70	63	2	1 975	1 065	52	2 038	1 045	
Inmate of institution	575	41	—	8	2	1 911	1 053	52	2 017	1 038	
Other	4 927	655	70	55	—	64	12	—	21	7	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	42 979	1 676	332	268	402	29 802	2 800	324	15 302	796	
Nursery school	1 356	26	29	20	25	967	144	14	449	39	
Private	850	21	15	11	10	546	58	7	192	—	
Kindergarten	2 053	79	11	29	23	1 858	258	26	940	33	
Private	185	5	—	—	4	144	20	4	8	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	17 424	355	72	69	266	15 528	1 387	156	8 293	361	
Private	1 488	8	2	9	42	1 347	28	19	327	—	
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 190	178	29	34	82	8 574	677	73	4 276	187	
Private	315	—	—	—	—	623	27	—	245	34	
College	12 956	1 038	191	116	6	2 875	334	55	1 344	176	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	875	44	17	3	4	619	54	6	388	83	
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.6	34.8	32.6	—	27.9	17.7	43.3	34.4	19.0	39.5	
5 and 6 years old	83.9	100.0	100.0	86.0	49.0	81.7	89.7	61.8	82.6	70.5	
7 to 15 years old	99.3	92.4	100.0	100.0	99.7	98.8	95.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	92.0	95.0	100.0	91.3	100.0	
18 and 19 years old	66.3	89.1	100.0	100.0	25.0	41.0	44.3	32.4	41.3	48.6	
20 and 21 years old	50.1	82.1	73.9	80.0	5.2	15.3	14.3	16.3	11.1	25.8	
22 to 24 years old	30.8	52.5	37.3	58.3	3.5	7.2	4.8	13.7	7.1	9.6	
25 to 34 years old	10.2	31.8	26.0	21.2	2.1	4.5	4.7	13.1	5.2	11.0	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	33 768	703	214	190	212	33 805	2 140	291	18 004	1 558	
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	346	65	—	4	51	603	122	31	437	94	
5 to 7 years	1 301	45	13	17	49	1 808	213	47	1 545	201	
8 years	2 518	12	7	8	20	3 089	141	15	2 011	207	
High school:											
1 to 3 years	5 810	135	26	37	39	5 773	596	45	3 625	367	
4 years	13 385	181	16	52	49	14 508	698	81	6 645	484	
College:											
1 to 3 years	4 482	107	10	21	2	3 937	256	22	1 848	167	
4 or more years	5 926	158	142	51	2	4 087	114	50	1 893	38	
Percent high school graduates	70.5	63.4	78.5	65.3	25.0	66.7	49.9	52.6	57.7	44.2	
Female, 25 years old and over	35 491	672	283	109	205	37 901	2 202	239	18 389	655	
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	340	73	7	5	66	634	153	45	326	26	
5 to 7 years	1 145	62	8	6	34	1 674	194	22	1 301	52	
8 years	2 264	30	15	15	28	3 517	190	24	1 974	48	
High school:											
1 to 3 years	6 213	142	49	25	41	6 595	500	31	4 093	194	
4 years	16 779	199	66	19	24	17 772	867	64	7 736	240	
College:											
1 to 3 years	4 373	90	43	8	10	4 422	221	15	1 640	50	
4 or more years	4 377	76	95	31	2	3 287	77	38	1 319	45	
Percent high school graduates	71.9	54.3	72.1	53.2	17.6	67.2	52.9	49.0	58.2	51.1	
Persons 25 years old and over	69 259	1 375	467	299	417	71 706	4 342	530	36 393	2 213	
Percent high school graduates	71.2	59.0	74.8	60.9	21.3	67.0	51.4	50.9	57.9	46.3	
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.3	15.2	12.5	8.2	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.5	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
AGE												
Total persons	60 555	1 348	3 132	81 684	2 447	386	59 885	1 153	1 334	42 439	493	
Under 5 years	4 844	127	408	6 305	136	42	5 100	110	166	3 776	81	
5 to 9 years	4 922	167	369	6 936	99	34	5 053	140	138	3 894	31	
10 to 14 years	5 490	104	455	6 717	180	39	4 855	116	188	3 701	58	
15 to 19 years	5 674	184	378	7 255	165	47	5 706	120	178	4 001	64	
20 to 24 years	5 240	127	329	6 411	374	22	5 575	129	127	3 649	54	
25 to 29 years	4 917	77	193	6 020	461	35	5 102	100	123	3 605	5	
30 to 34 years	4 406	90	250	5 555	302	61	4 080	52	95	3 138	34	
35 to 39 years	3 447	69	131	4 472	158	18	3 304	50	71	2 461	15	
40 to 44 years	3 002	61	133	4 209	115	30	2 738	55	48	2 149	35	
45 to 49 years	3 004	79	159	3 811	80	13	2 699	59	55	2 032	20	
50 to 54 years	3 347	82	118	4 838	55	7	3 132	54	32	1 997	36	
55 to 59 years	3 031	25	101	4 312	62	16	2 999	67	40	2 086	24	
60 to 64 years	2 712	49	35	3 919	88	4	2 696	34	33	1 886	4	
65 to 69 years	2 173	22	32	3 283	62	7	2 190	26	22	1 479	2	
70 to 74 years	1 595	32	8	3 248	53	11	1 823	15	16	1 013	24	
75 to 79 years	1 340	12	33	2 436	33	—	1 181	17	2	726	—	
80 to 84 years	751	—	—	1 164	16	—	896	—	—	539	—	
85 years and over	660	20	—	793	8	—	756	9	—	507	—	
Median	29.2	23.5	19.5	31.1	27.9	26.3	28.6	23.7	19.9	28.0	20.8	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	5 313	182	327	6 809	150	23	5 586	148	205	3 729	75	
Children ever born	2 130	34	229	3 100	82	10	2 164	67	115	1 579	42	
Per 1,000 women	401	187	700	455	547	435	387	453	561	423	560	
Women 25 to 34 years	4 693	72	210	5 755	84	56	4 575	68	91	3 366	13	
Children ever born	8 096	247	503	10 897	98	81	8 516	107	272	6 223	40	
Per 1,000 women	1 725	3 431	2 395	1 893	1 167	1 446	1 861	1 574	2 989	1 849	3 077	
Women 35 to 44 years	3 258	99	124	4 481	110	20	3 033	80	66	2 300	31	
Children ever born	10 135	302	575	13 010	332	46	9 212	221	304	6 822	100	
Per 1,000 women	3 111	3 051	4 637	2 903	3 018	2 300	3 037	2 763	4 606	2 966	3 226	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	60 555	1 348	3 132	81 684	2 447	386	59 885	1 153	1 334	42 439	493	
In households	60 097	1 342	3 118	80 212	1 424	350	57 966	1 135	1 316	41 835	491	
Family householder:												
Male	14 324	188	586	18 794	175	52	13 630	170	221	10 120	85	
Female	2 011	141	114	3 370	161	14	2 025	94	40	1 199	47	
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	1 657	79	50	2 136	84	7	1 844	66	51	1 124	18	
Female	2 778	44	6	4 719	101	23	2 693	43	18	1 609	4	
Spouse	14 246	172	484	18 652	202	68	13 750	181	231	10 100	69	
Child	22 666	612	1 648	28 574	568	167	21 924	478	674	16 227	192	
Other relatives	1 563	84	183	2 945	81	18	1 335	56	62	1 022	48	
Nonrelatives	852	22	47	1 022	52	11	765	47	19	434	28	
Persons per household	2.89	3.02	3.97	2.77	2.75	3.23	2.87	2.92	3.51	2.98	3.22	
Persons per family	3.35	3.71	4.16	3.27	3.56	4.11	3.37	3.51	4.11	3.42	3.33	
In group quarters	458	6	14	1 472	1 023	26	1 919	18	18	604	2	
Inmate of institution	405	—	—	1 379	1 015	26	1 128	11	8	423	—	
Other	53	—	14	93	8	—	791	7	10	181	2	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 134	456	1 159	20 887	493	121	16 048	381	467	10 905	129	
Nursery school	585	14	31	657	16	—	526	24	16	213	—	
Private	385	—	9	281	—	—	347	6	—	123	—	
Kindergarten	1 069	29	122	1 258	6	7	1 014	49	54	782	—	
Private	181	—	20	57	—	7	114	4	14	50	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 431	212	646	11 411	239	61	8 173	206	256	6 069	84	
Private	1 299	—	87	315	27	12	1 243	14	65	473	—	
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 538	164	302	5 623	161	35	4 455	75	119	3 037	45	
Private	479	—	24	244	19	—	637	—	8	185	—	
College	1 511	37	58	1 938	71	18	1 880	27	22	804	—	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	229	—	11	411	7	—	201	4	3	225	9	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	22.8	25.0	23.8	19.8	25.0	—	18.9	100.0	37.2	10.1	—	
5 and 6 years old	80.9	63.1	79.0	79.6	100.0	100.0	81.3	100.0	88.3	73.6	36.4	
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	92.0	99.0	97.6	
16 and 17 years old	96.3	100.0	88.8	92.2	91.7	70.4	95.7	100.0	95.8	91.4	85.3	
18 and 19 years old	41.5	46.9	47.9	44.6	48.3	100.0	52.2	44.9	28.4	35.7	—	
20 and 21 years old	13.5	57.5	8.5	12.0	12.9	41.2	26.1	37.2	—	8.1	—	
22 to 24 years old	7.9	7.4	11.2	9.7	2.1	—	9.3	—	—	7.6	—	
25 to 34 years old	6.5	2.4	5.0	5.8	7.1	2.1	5.1	3.9	12.4	3.9	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	16 306	286	632	22 220	1 053	92	15 748	248	282	11 236	93	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	341	61	177	942	68	—	223	39	46	194	14	
5 to 7 years	763	94	261	2 170	107	16	829	16	36	617	4	
8 years	1 409	10	59	2 984	111	3	1 701	40	32	1 195	5	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 932	61	130	3 595	391	26	2 796	44	41	2 088	42	
4 years	7 021	103	142	8 038	222	19	6 569	89	71	4 763	6	
College:												
1 to 3 years	2 058	38	26	2 594	132	15	1 923	5	23	1 215	4	
4 or more years	1 782	7	4	1 897	22	13	1 707	15	33	1 164	18	
Percent high school graduates	66.6	51.7	27.2	56.4	35.7	51.1	64.8	44.0	45.0	63.6	30.1	
Female, 25 years old and over	18 079	353	561	25 840	440	110	17 848	290	255	12 182	112	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	209	50	131	873	29	—	210	12	51	176	7	
5 to 7 years	752	69	99	2 294	25	7	632	32	51	602	16	
8 years	1 417	13	57	3 768	19	28	1 683	13	8	1 161	—	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	3 129	65	126	5 203	115	16	3 052	77	41	2 412	45	
4 years	9 093	120	106	9 557	183	30	8 701	144	84	5 882	38	
College:												
1 to 3 years	2 011	36	31	2 624	51	18	2 162	12	17	1 145	6	
4 or more years	1 468	—	11	1 521	18	11	1 408	—	3	804	—	
Percent high school graduates	69.5	44.2	26.4	53.0	57.3	53.6	68.8	53.8	40.8	64.3	39.3	
Persons 25 years old and over	34 385	639	1 193	48 060	1 493	202	33 596	538	537	23 418	205	
Percent high school graduates	68.1	47.6	26.8	54.6	42.1	52.5	66.9	49.3	43.0	63.9	35.1	
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.2	8.8	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.4	11.6	10.7	12.3	11.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Stark					Summit				
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
AGE										
Total persons	352 305	24 308	619	1 176	3 414	463 372	56 880	623	2 853	2 390
Under 5 years	24 059	2 328	37	115	265	29 270	5 484	11	275	233
5 to 9 years	25 591	2 412	85	160	362	31 297	5 596	26	259	288
10 to 14 years	29 030	2 466	68	109	490	35 593	5 836	43	320	223
15 to 19 years	31 399	2 559	57	51	335	42 080	6 316	94	216	248
20 to 24 years	29 819	2 271	66	58	310	41 851	5 163	18	207	231
25 to 29 years	28 897	1 981	74	96	217	38 566	4 773	74	267	183
30 to 34 years	27 064	1 684	46	130	189	35 990	4 029	91	361	185
35 to 39 years	21 378	1 141	49	123	190	26 677	2 920	32	270	125
40 to 44 years	18 702	1 287	51	92	166	23 985	2 714	31	291	120
45 to 49 years	17 737	993	14	48	121	23 705	2 496	66	109	110
50 to 54 years	20 008	1 442	23	46	135	28 372	2 644	26	87	149
55 to 59 years	20 688	1 056	12	4	159	28 623	2 742	25	46	80
60 to 64 years	17 723	734	2	41	87	22 763	1 965	10	58	57
65 to 69 years	13 557	769	15	54	112	18 391	1 690	31	38	32
70 to 74 years	10 224	622	7	4	90	13 958	902	35	21	65
75 to 79 years	7 890	245	—	13	85	10 027	794	4	—	24
80 to 84 years	4 945	208	7	22	48	7 005	511	6	18	12
85 years and over	3 594	110	6	10	53	5 219	305	—	10	25
Median	31.4	25.3	24.8	29.9	24.2	31.8	25.0	32.5	27.8	24.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	30 746	2 595	74	81	388	42 121	6 167	49	196	242
Children ever born	8 248	1 415	80	22	123	9 443	3 515	11	57	38
Per 1,000 women	268	545	1 081	272	317	224	570	224	291	157
Women 25 to 34 years	28 605	1 987	58	136	198	37 493	4 985	98	398	151
Children ever born	42 868	3 843	138	199	382	52 393	9 922	165	623	225
Per 1,000 women	1 499	1 934	2 379	1 463	1 929	1 397	1 990	1 684	1 565	1 490
Women 35 to 44 years	20 623	1 352	44	86	173	26 218	3 087	18	286	141
Children ever born	54 316	4 363	211	187	492	68 736	10 143	106	736	409
Per 1,000 women	2 634	3 227	4 795	2 174	2 844	2 622	3 286	5 889	2 573	2 901
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	352 305	24 308	619	1 176	3 414	463 372	56 880	623	2 853	2 390
In households	345 700	23 751	608	1 163	3 335	457 067	55 902	623	2 835	2 360
Family householder:	83 604	3 782	120	201	624	106 771	7 956	125	563	407
Male	13 025	2 257	15	22	164	19 203	5 839	64	86	132
Female	10 741	987	29	48	178	17 384	2 230	26	79	117
Nonfamily householder:	17 877	1 125	24	60	138	26 425	2 814	40	63	94
Male	84 441	3 453	136	309	512	107 754	7 403	130	707	398
Female	120 741	9 757	229	461	1 497	154 977	23 717	164	1 002	978
Spouse	9 896	1 746	22	49	134	14 572	4 075	36	251	128
Child	5 375	644	33	13	88	9 981	1 868	38	84	106
Other relatives	2.76	2.89	3.35	2.97	2.73	2.69	2.97	3.09	3.47	2.68
Nonrelatives	3.23	3.46	3.94	3.93	3.37	3.20	3.55	3.56	3.96	3.27
In group quarters	6 605	557	11	13	79	6 305	978	—	18	30
Inmate of institution	4 135	427	6	—	61	3 452	644	—	6	14
Other	2 470	130	5	13	18	2 853	334	—	12	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	90 241	7 640	189	379	1 266	121 281	19 326	122	1 094	949
Nursery school	4 251	350	18	12	23	4 926	1 030	7	55	65
Private	3 115	126	18	12	16	3 666	361	7	47	62
Kindergarten	4 701	590	12	40	48	5 784	983	7	49	46
Private	545	46	—	4	6	703	135	—	20	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	45 291	3 922	126	213	724	55 753	9 625	49	447	429
Private	5 476	304	—	48	77	6 949	699	—	80	95
High school (1 to 4 years)	24 412	2 072	26	41	357	32 025	5 288	45	192	191
Private	1 571	38	—	—	29	3 065	226	—	22	18
College	11 586	706	7	73	114	22 793	2 400	14	351	218
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 933	170	—	10	44	3 376	598	—	22	50
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	34.5	34.4	66.7	24.0	11.0	30.9	36.3	—	35.5	49.1
5 and 6 years old	85.0	86.4	66.7	90.5	88.3	86.6	87.1	70.0	86.2	89.3
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.3	100.0	97.7	99.1	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.3	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	93.6	59.3	100.0	92.3
18 and 19 years old	49.3	57.3	36.8	59.4	65.7	58.3	61.4	20.8	71.0	60.7
20 and 21 years old	23.2	18.9	—	100.0	27.5	31.5	19.2	—	57.3	38.8
22 to 24 years old	10.7	8.8	—	40.7	17.3	17.6	17.9	38.9	62.1	15.7
25 to 34 years old	5.5	4.2	—	15.5	4.2	7.8	8.4	4.2	25.2	22.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	99 045	5 456	151	276	883	132 094	12 556	195	670	548
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 458	388	11	—	46	1 631	1 008	11	28	17
5 to 7 years	4 656	622	27	28	58	5 735	1 165	21	18	49
8 years	8 776	401	—	7	101	8 502	731	30	11	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 448	1 260	44	6	133	21 492	2 924	13	23	73
4 years	40 974	1 964	43	36	312	46 771	4 180	72	32	74
College: 1 to 3 years	12 126	524	13	32	106	20 167	1 698	37	44	146
4 or more years	14 607	297	13	167	127	27 796	850	11	514	149
Percent high school graduates	68.4	51.0	45.7	85.1	61.7	71.7	53.6	61.5	88.1	67.3
Female, 25 years old and over	113 362	6 816	155	407	769	151 187	15 929	236	906	619
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 667	411	12	18	45	2 375	752	7	62	44
5 to 7 years	4 590	570	14	26	49	5 918	1 310	39	51	48
8 years	9 981	516	18	28	69	11 314	1 138	19	41	54
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 484	2 051	39	59	122	25 829	4 316	69	92	134
4 years	55 410	2 388	50	95	391	66 718	5 403	52	226	178
College: 1 to 3 years	12 072	649	22	59	68	20 858	2 207	33	101	87
4 or more years	10 158	231	—	122	25	18 175	803	17	333	74
Percent high school graduates	68.5	47.9	46.5	67.8	62.9	69.9	52.8	43.2	72.8	54.8
Persons 25 years old and over	212 407	12 272	306	683	1 652	283 281	28 485	431	1 576	1 167
Percent high school graduates	68.4	49.3	46.1	74.8	62.3	70.8	53.2	51.5	79.3	60.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.9	11.6	14.3	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.1	16.2	12.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Trumbull				Tuscarawas		Union		Warren	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	225 816	14 679	860	1 216	83 539	750	28 816	548	97 150	1 574
Under 5 years	15 298	1 357	47	143	6 159	60	2 200	8	7 558	53
5 to 9 years	17 533	1 408	167	101	6 191	87	2 425	2	7 919	71
10 to 14 years	18 904	1 388	97	82	6 683	79	2 591	5	9 094	50
15 to 19 years	20 189	1 653	54	153	7 385	91	2 639	37	9 592	210
20 to 24 years	18 705	1 305	15	137	6 979	75	2 346	116	8 463	575
25 to 29 years	18 252	1 285	50	146	6 622	51	2 412	110	8 378	269
30 to 34 years	17 438	910	82	45	6 128	52	2 106	53	8 415	70
35 to 39 years	14 144	882	90	37	4 675	33	1 931	20	6 329	43
40 to 44 years	11 800	679	88	77	4 434	59	1 680	45	6 298	8
45 to 49 years	11 769	716	56	53	3 991	45	1 333	16	5 446	33
50 to 54 years	12 804	791	43	59	4 920	7	1 497	49	4 969	33
55 to 59 years	13 862	585	9	53	4 557	27	1 305	38	4 550	28
60 to 64 years	11 531	604	—	48	4 046	11	1 301	13	3 089	60
65 to 69 years	8 877	604	33	6	3 390	54	1 092	3	2 327	20
70 to 74 years	6 271	291	6	38	2 844	5	751	17	1 815	18
75 to 79 years	3 989	290	—	24	2 149	7	526	10	1 266	14
80 to 84 years	2 432	95	12	3	1 401	—	415	—	868	11
85 years and over	2 018	56	11	11	985	7	266	6	774	8
Median	31.2	25.9	30.0	24.7	31.4	24.0	29.6	29.8	28.6	23.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	19 683	1 649	55	120	7 205	86	2 472	124	8 538	58
Children ever born	5 255	871	7	52	2 403	31	1 039	82	3 272	9
Per 1,000 women	267	528	127	433	334	360	420	661	383	155
Women 25 to 34 years	18 219	1 191	87	90	6 431	81	2 296	157	8 454	60
Children ever born	27 547	2 228	203	125	10 879	56	4 097	300	13 801	116
Per 1,000 women	1 512	1 871	2 333	1 389	1 692	1 366	1 784	1 911	1 632	1 933
Women 35 to 44 years	13 316	803	91	65	4 754	45	1 845	62	6 400	19
Children ever born	35 516	2 743	214	137	13 067	187	5 101	256	17 223	77
Per 1,000 women	2 667	3 416	2 055	3 292	2 749	4 156	2 765	4 129	2 691	4 053
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	225 816	14 679	860	1 216	83 539	750	28 816	548	97 150	1 574
In households	224 237	14 578	860	1 216	82 711	737	28 406	192	94 857	690
Family householder:										
Male	53 925	2 452	143	251	20 661	114	7 068	62	23 954	93
Female	8 185	1 147	24	80	2 732	47	856	—	2 964	55
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	6 462	510	15	25	2 480	47	719	9	1 885	41
Female	10 342	628	28	14	4 290	32	1 247	19	2 540	26
Spouse	53 880	2 354	248	211	20 613	106	7 101	57	23 998	118
Child	81 101	6 178	358	533	28 888	317	10 303	42	35 402	264
Other relatives	7 437	912	29	77	2 093	42	679	2	2 846	48
Nonrelatives	2 905	397	15	25	954	32	433	1	1 268	45
Persons per household	2.84	3.09	3.30	2.96	2.74	3.05	2.87	2.26	3.03	3.05
Persons per family	3.30	3.62	3.85	3.17	3.20	3.85	3.28	2.81	3.32	3.81
In group quarters	1 579	101	—	—	828	13	410	356	2 293	884
Inmate of institution	1 292	101	—	—	796	13	410	356	2 246	884
Other	287	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	47	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	58 507	4 525	321	337	19 445	259	7 309	86	26 312	421
Nursery school	1 993	281	22	5	512	29	166	—	951	7
Private	1 508	116	22	5	332	11	126	—	606	—
Kindergarten	3 265	218	34	20	1 232	22	474	2	1 366	16
Private	482	44	15	6	24	4	27	—	118	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 875	2 349	202	149	10 600	130	4 065	5	14 047	106
Private	3 275	104	76	7	828	22	312	—	915	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 861	1 282	40	135	5 626	78	2 084	26	7 409	173
Private	1 087	33	22	—	356	—	36	—	283	21
College	7 513	395	23	28	1 475	—	520	53	2 539	119
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 183	87	13	6	337	—	140	16	530	25
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	22.3	42.5	100.0	8.2	14.3	45.5	14.2	—	24.3	61.5
5 and 6 years old	84.6	82.6	70.9	100.0	80.7	100.0	75.3	100.0	77.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.2	98.0	100.0	96.9	99.1	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.8	96.2	100.0	100.0	92.4	100.0	91.5	100.0	91.5	85.1
18 and 19 years old	50.5	52.8	—	54.7	41.5	50.0	41.3	59.1	41.0	34.9
20 and 21 years old	21.5	17.7	—	20.0	12.5	—	10.0	—	11.1	11.3
22 to 24 years old	13.3	11.7	—	9.7	6.3	—	5.8	—	8.6	18.5
25 to 34 years old	5.2	3.9	7.6	—	3.0	—	3.5	21.5	6.0	21.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	63 624	3 485	177	299	23 447	163	7 821	60	26 511	388
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 142	251	6	28	350	5	74	5	717	8
5 to 7 years	3 042	370	2	23	1 625	8	380	9	1 879	19
8 years	4 955	200	—	29	2 766	17	645	15	2 888	14
High school:										
1 to 3 years	10 982	565	—	56	4 434	27	1 350	3	4 203	141
4 years	27 398	1 459	28	117	10 123	87	3 643	17	9 847	153
College:										
1 to 3 years	8 056	435	—	16	1 978	19	769	—	3 273	42
4 or more years	8 049	205	141	30	2 171	—	960	11	3 704	11
Percent high school graduates	68.4	60.2	95.5	54.5	60.9	65.0	68.7	46.7	63.5	53.1
Female, 25 years old and over	71 563	4 083	303	301	26 695	195	8 794	320	28 013	227
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 170	161	17	—	219	—	84	—	618	11
5 to 7 years	2 931	327	—	15	1 359	18	211	17	1 388	32
8 years	5 218	269	30	28	3 171	18	747	20	3 114	6
High school:										
1 to 3 years	12 686	1 103	78	81	4 984	48	1 611	116	5 491	57
4 years	35 947	1 598	55	118	12 866	100	4 373	88	11 934	77
College:										
1 to 3 years	7 974	434	44	37	2 401	6	1 022	68	2 974	39
4 or more years	5 637	191	79	22	1 695	5	746	11	2 494	5
Percent high school graduates	69.3	54.4	58.7	58.8	63.5	56.9	69.8	52.2	62.1	53.3
Persons 25 years old and over	135 187	7 568	480	600	50 142	358	16 615	380	54 524	615
Percent high school graduates	68.8	57.1	72.3	56.7	62.3	60.6	69.3	51.3	62.8	53.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	14.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.3	12.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Washington		Wayne			Williams	Wood			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
AGE										
Total persons	63 086	892	95 694	1 226	497	793	104 038	1 336	566	2 355
Under 5 years	4 851	72	7 978	101	39	132	7 253	115	50	293
5 to 9 years	4 835	81	7 828	111	75	101	7 749	31	26	304
10 to 14 years	5 326	87	7 954	89	48	64	7 561	24	22	199
15 to 19 years	6 030	96	9 419	188	77	111	12 688	332	96	269
20 to 24 years	5 607	96	9 194	163	27	73	15 261	474	59	336
25 to 29 years	4 916	80	7 966	99	33	100	8 788	127	64	250
30 to 34 years	4 787	31	7 745	71	58	37	7 760	59	83	155
35 to 39 years	3 910	44	5 864	59	23	61	5 578	26	52	119
40 to 44 years	3 370	37	5 066	44	29	42	4 840	35	44	140
45 to 49 years	3 252	31	4 619	53	27	23	4 614	20	52	81
50 to 54 years	3 097	52	4 849	20	19	2	4 713	4	2	70
55 to 59 years	3 164	96	4 276	70	—	26	4 511	23	14	44
60 to 64 years	2 863	21	3 749	64	7	4	3 833	15	—	49
65 to 69 years	2 256	14	2 974	36	6	3	2 838	37	—	20
70 to 74 years	1 799	22	2 417	22	—	—	2 418	14	—	23
75 to 79 years	1 383	16	1 602	4	—	14	1 742	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	837	10	1 166	19	13	—	1 174	—	—	—
85 years and over	803	6	1 028	13	10	—	717	—	2	3
Median	30.0	25.9	28.4	23.4	20.5	18.7	25.9	21.3	27.3	21.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	5 676	92	9 113	187	54	97	14 898	508	79	313
Children ever born	1 780	14	2 640	75	—	70	2 892	77	10	202
Per 1,000 women	314	152	290	401	—	722	194	152	127	645
Women 25 to 34 years	4 977	60	7 917	68	54	54	8 284	78	87	177
Children ever born	8 561	102	13 247	109	97	106	12 221	79	84	301
Per 1,000 women	1 720	1 700	1 673	1 603	1 796	1 963	1 475	1 013	1 254	1 701
Women 35 to 44 years	3 679	40	5 481	63	23	42	5 249	28	46	123
Children ever born	9 867	112	15 414	198	50	160	14 378	69	99	421
Per 1,000 women	2 682	2 800	2 812	3 143	2 174	3 810	2 739	2 464	2 152	3 423
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	63 086	892	95 694	1 226	497	793	104 038	1 336	566	2 355
In households	61 576	882	92 600	1 040	462	793	96 124	927	541	2 256
Family household:										
Male	15 206	189	22 326	203	70	159	22 216	138	109	475
Female	1 965	49	2 855	61	10	24	2 919	47	2	38
Nonfamily household:										
Male	1 707	29	2 707	34	38	13	3 995	102	40	87
Female	3 049	20	3 848	55	5	—	5 209	111	27	48
Spouse	15 132	167	22 460	162	93	147	22 515	147	133	445
Child	21 956	354	34 668	377	226	405	32 561	233	184	1 009
Other relatives	1 729	45	2 089	88	5	29	2 192	17	23	103
Nonrelatives	832	29	1 647	60	15	16	4 517	132	23	51
Persons per household	2.81	3.11	2.92	2.97	2.59	3.72	2.80	2.29	3.03	3.41
Persons per family	3.26	3.46	3.36	3.46	3.31	3.77	3.28	3.22	3.59	3.92
In group quarters	1 510	10	3 094	186	35	—	7 914	409	25	99
Inmate of institution	443	4	1 534	92	6	—	560	—	—	—
Other	1 067	6	1 560	94	29	—	7 354	409	25	99
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 693	273	25 237	364	232	248	37 020	868	251	910
Nursery school	412	5	953	15	10	2	1 044	8	8	49
Private	219	5	574	—	—	—	716	—	6	13
Kindergarten	889	8	1 392	31	6	7	1 581	7	4	80
Private	58	—	81	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 367	142	12 933	127	108	139	12 483	38	42	372
Private	454	5	1 311	6	12	2	1 536	8	12	69
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 633	73	6 165	69	59	83	6 338	62	57	187
Private	159	—	185	—	7	—	408	—	2	20
College	2 392	45	3 794	122	49	17	15 574	753	140	222
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	383	—	396	7	—	2	650	20	17	17
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.7	20.8	21.3	23.1	34.5	2.3	27.9	20.5	38.1	22.0
5 and 6 years old	78.8	88.2	76.7	81.6	88.9	62.5	84.2	100.0	100.0	81.4
7 to 15 years old	99.4	98.7	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	81.9	100.0	99.3
16 and 17 years old	95.7	100.0	85.4	71.1	100.0	95.2	94.3	100.0	100.0	94.9
18 and 19 years old	52.5	62.0	51.1	65.4	76.9	48.4	80.0	97.4	81.8	83.7
20 and 21 years old	28.1	36.4	30.4	38.6	100.0	—	68.9	95.0	69.0	41.3
22 to 24 years old	10.8	14.3	8.9	12.0	—	5.3	34.7	76.4	35.3	22.3
25 to 34 years old	4.2	7.2	5.0	2.4	15.4	2.2	10.8	33.9	37.4	11.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	17 162	239	25 493	291	123	177	25 582	187	152	520
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	182	4	444	33	10	5	256	24	—	97
5 to 7 years	700	18	1 338	14	2	28	839	7	—	76
8 years	1 726	23	2 936	45	17	29	1 670	—	—	47
High school:										
1 to 3 years	2 792	74	4 045	53	24	38	3 645	12	3	59
4 years	7 309	81	9 941	89	17	50	10 003	37	—	147
College:										
1 to 3 years	1 988	32	2 977	27	7	21	3 640	38	15	48
4 or more years	2 465	7	3 812	30	46	6	5 529	69	134	46
Percent high school graduates	68.5	50.2	65.6	50.2	56.9	43.5	74.9	77.0	98.0	46.3
Female, 25 years old and over	19 275	221	27 828	283	108	135	27 944	173	161	434
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	265	2	378	30	—	9	198	11	2	70
5 to 7 years	708	9	1 140	38	—	26	698	7	8	60
8 years	2 014	19	3 033	6	9	11	1 684	28	19	50
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 117	51	4 853	81	16	37	4 221	8	13	84
4 years	9 237	106	12 476	96	42	47	13 034	35	32	109
College:										
1 to 3 years	2 211	25	3 081	8	16	5	3 785	58	10	35
4 or more years	1 723	9	2 867	24	25	—	4 324	26	77	26
Percent high school graduates	68.3	63.3	66.2	45.2	76.9	38.5	75.7	68.8	73.9	39.2
Persons 25 years old and over	36 437	460	53 321	574	231	312	53 526	360	313	954
Percent high school graduates	68.4	56.5	65.9	47.7	66.2	41.3	75.3	73.1	85.6	43.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.6	12.6	10.5	12.6	13.3	16.8	10.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Families	27 045	2 568	220	27 023	754	234	11 971	195	90	103
With own children under 18 years	14 409	1 823	159	14 248	474	152	6 333	105	54	58
With own children under 6 years	6 429	1 023	66	6 020	222	33	2 788	57	48	30
Married-couple families	23 911	1 361	179	23 654	502	196	10 161	163	84	76
With own children under 18 years	12 574	1 881	124	12 427	330	130	5 331	87	54	41
With own children under 6 years	5 820	469	57	5 405	131	26	2 449	51	48	25
Female householder, no husband present	2 534	1 046	32	2 633	207	20	1 436	24	—	15
With own children under 18 years	1 577	836	26	1 476	132	11	821	12	—	11
With own children under 6 years	557	504	9	523	72	7	303	6	—	5
Subfamilies	413	186	—	661	43	—	251	4	—	—
With own children under 18 years	302	186	—	509	39	—	224	4	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	168	14	—	306	4	—	72	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	57	14	—	154	—	—	45	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	229	160	—	335	32	—	136	4	—	—
Persons under 18 years	29 437	4 490	455	30 294	1 123	456	12 748	253	117	142
Percent living with two parents	85.8	40.5	72.1	84.4	60.9	62.9	80.7	75.5	94.9	70.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	100 434	10 926	1 040	100 352	2 937	1 093	53 719	1 644	684	528
Native	99 515	10 832	937	98 020	2 907	990	52 568	1 485	120	356
Born in State of residence	83 052	6 992	592	81 732	1 732	422	40 823	1 107	81	239
Born in different State	16 338	3 840	317	23 054	23 656	1 175	11 234	378	31	103
Northeast	2 771	226	51	12 075	166	139	2 925	—	30	—
North Central	6 580	327	12	3 043	110	37	2 432	105	17	35
South	5 990	3 275	226	7 629	899	84	5 495	137	3	36
West	997	12	28	909	—	30	672	43	11	2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	172	—	28	310	—	278	221	—	8	14
Foreign born	919	94	103	2 332	30	103	1 151	159	564	172

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	92 596	9 717	943	93 175	2 541	918	50 675	1 515	577	489
Same house	52 832	5 194	493	55 288	1 465	321	23 049	366	43	189
Different house in United States	39 555	4 517	421	37 494	1 076	467	26 651	961	96	178
Same county	26 428	3 739	334	24 255	528	257	19 922	548	57	126
Different county	13 127	778	87	13 239	548	180	15 729	793	39	124
Same State	8 711	339	21	7 805	378	61	11 569	640	14	105
Different State	4 416	439	66	5 434	170	119	4 160	153	25	19
Northeast	453	95	14	2 292	111	3	1 252	60	12	13
North Central	2 086	159	19	688	5	45	863	29	—	6
South	1 437	177	16	1 836	54	49	1 566	64	—	—
West	440	8	17	618	—	22	479	—	13	—
Abroad	209	6	29	393	—	130	975	188	438	122

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	10 510	586	71	10 203	367	98	14 160	778	39	106	
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	—	—	4	—	—	4	6	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	386	24	—	399	41	—	142	14	—	—	
Attending college in 1980	1 145	52	3	173	—	47	9 312	659	39	70	
Different State in 1975	3 548	319	50	4 099	122	3	3 519	153	25	19	
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	76	7	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980	343	15	6	77	—	3	1 826	122	25	13	

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over -----	41 122	3 243	405	38 947	923	424	19 090	431	137	118
Place of work reported -----	39 076	3 051	386	36 444	824	378	17 686	345	100	87
Worked in area of residence -----	36 308	2 723	381	30 276	677	250	14 857	282	89	70
Worked outside area of residence -----	2 768	328	5	6 168	147	128	2 829	63	11	17
Percent of those reporting place of work -----	7.1	10.8	1.3	16.9	17.8	33.9	16.0	18.3	11.0	19.5
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes--	15.6	20.1	14.7	19.3	22.0	23.5	18.6	16.9	14.5	16.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	41 239	3 197	373	38 742	872	392	18 766	441	193	132
Private vehicle	37 901	2 838	354	35 290	811	324	14 763	246	44	83
Drive alone:										
Car	27 346	1 865	218	23 003	557	190	8 474	141	19	41
Truck or van	4 734	22	83	4 338	73	34	2 033	30	—	8
Carpool:										
Car	5 008	872	109	5 748	179	73	3 406	64	25	27
Truck or van	813	18	5	1 201	2	27	850	11	—	7
Public transportation	219	109	—	189	—	38	253	2	—	—
Walked only	1 832	211	19	1 745	43	19	2 980	203	144	42
Other means	409	29	—	471	8	11	366	3	—	—
Worked at home	878	10	—	1 047	10	—	404	7	5	7

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	12 578	885	83	13 104	333	58	5 638	87	—	43
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.6	26.7	30.0	37.0	35.2	13.2	26.7	11.4	—	18.6
Female veterans	410	10	—	326	4	4	161	4	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.3	—	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years -----	62 380	6 208	584	61 645	1 723	635	37 069	1 308	551	398
With a work disability -----	4 752	569	27	5 776	209	50	3 434	98	15	57
Prevented from working -----	2 190	308	15	2 824	139	37	2 105	44	15	34
With a public transportation disability -----	760	99	—	932	30	8	690	26	6	10
Persons 65 years and over -----	10 934	510	62	11 080	209	45	5 008	77	22	9
With a public transportation disability -----	1 351	39	4	1 137	23	—	840	14	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	22 693	426
With own children under 18 years	10 782	252
With own children under 6 years	4 510	113
Married-couple families	19 565	276
With own children under 18 years	9 490	170
With own children under 6 years	4 165	79
Female householder, no husband present	2 451	111
With own children under 18 years	1 102	65
With own children under 6 years	318	22
Subfamilies	457	18
With own children under 18 years	380	18
Married-couple subfamilies	196	92
With own children under 18 years	119	34
Mother-child subfamilies	226	18
Persons under 18 years	21 630	572
Percent living with two parents	84.6	59.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	80 616	1 631
Native	79 198	1 631
Born in State of residence	59 255	990
Born in different State	19 828	641
Northeast	3 397	76
North Central	1 128	29
South	14 728	530
West	575	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	115	—
Foreign born	1 418	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	75 142	1 434
Same house	50 102	958
Different house in United States	24 935	476
Same county	17 876	263
Different county	7 059	213
Same State	3 231	105
Different State	3 828	108
Northeast	670	—
North Central	307	—
South	2 667	94
West	184	14
Abroad	105	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975	5 662	153
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	—
Attending college in 1980	201	6
Different State in 1975	3 077	85
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	—
Attending college in 1980	124	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	29 893	554
Place of work reported	28 601	478
Worked in area of residence	18 518	312
Worked outside area of residence	10 083	166
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.3	34.7
Mean travel time to work	22.0	23.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	29 989	568
Private vehicle	27 344	509
Drive alone: Car	16 591	323
Truck or van	4 213	31
Carpool: Car	5 426	155
Truck or van	1 114	—
Public transportation	333	9
Walked only	1 736	50
Other means	129	—
Worked at home	447	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	10 984	207
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	38.0
Female veterans	292	13
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	2.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	50 360	942
With a work disability	5 108	154
Prevented from working	2 905	68
With a public transportation disability	1 029	26
Persons 65 years and over	11 131	185
With a public transportation disability	1 961	14

	Belmont		Brown		Butler				Champaign	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	22 693	426	8 501	109	64 775	2 955	206	250	9 000	262
With own children under 18 years	10 782	252	4 690	45	35 224	1 782	134	159	4 745	134
With own children under 6 years	4 510	113	2 035	26	15 286	726	82	82	1 979	63
Married-couple families	19 565	276	7 539	63	56 428	1 713	199	211	8 041	171
With own children under 18 years	9 490	170	4 171	23	30 451	969	134	132	4 216	70
With own children under 6 years	4 165	79	1 881	14	13 724	434	82	74	1 811	32
Female householder, no husband present	2 451	111	758	37	6 524	1 102	7	34	747	75
With own children under 18 years	1 102	65	434	22	4 002	754	—	27	447	48
With own children under 6 years	318	22	131	12	1 363	274	—	8	147	25
Subfamilies	457	18	205	6	1 352	181	5	7	145	9
With own children under 18 years	380	18	147	5	1 131	181	—	7	122	9
Married-couple subfamilies	196	92	92	1	487	7	5	—	55	—
With own children under 18 years	119	—	34	—	266	7	—	—	32	—
Mother-child subfamilies	226	18	108	5	811	167	—	7	74	9
Persons under 18 years	21 630	572	10 126	93	69 840	4 335	363	592	9 710	262
Percent living with two parents	84.6	59.8	84.6	23.7	83.6	45.9	98.3	79.9	85.6	50.4
Total persons	80 616	1 631	31 463	353	244 760	12 318	1 215	1 486	32 508	955
Native	79 198	1 631	31 321	350	242 175	12 165	369	1 206	32 427	935
Born in State of residence	59 255	990	23 583	295	160 443	7 527	199	661	27 620	855
Born in different State	19 828	641	7 693	55	81 034	4 624	161	497	4 737	120
Northeast	3 397	76	406	1	9 226	206	48	50	590	16
North Central	1 128	29	758	1	17 505	359	59	52	986	18
South	14 728	530	6 288	53	51 207	3 965	37	321	2 740	74
West	575	6	241	—	3 096	94	17	74	421	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	115	—	45	—	698	14	9	48	70	—
Foreign born	1 418	—	142	3	2 585	153	846	280	81	—
Persons 5 years and over	75 142	1 434	28 920	295	226 789	11 353	962	1 239	30 109	931
Same house	50 102	958	15 860	136	108 662	5 984	307	404	16 549	659
Different house in United States	24 935	476	13 035	153	117 192	5 341	468	770	13 485	272
Same county	17 876	263	6 725	128	62 334	3 696	138	250	7 213	104
Different county	7 059	213	6 310	25	54 858	1 645	330	520	6 272	168
Same State	3 231	105	4 610	13	35 558	845	151	306	4 533	83
Different State	3 828	108	1 700	12	19 300	800	179	214	1 739	85
Northeast	670	—	222	—	3 458	133	101	24	847	85
North Central	307	—	267	—	5 668	147	53	—	226	—
South	2 667	94	1 150	12	8 287	378	25	84	430	—
West	184	14	61	—	1 887	142	—	106	236	—
Abroad	105	—	25	6	935	28	187	65	75	—
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	5 662	153	4 640	25	45 351	1 368	267	376	4 651	146
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	18	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	—	104	—	617	10	—	—	45	4
Attending college in 1980	201	6	154	—	12 935	387	61	51	257	31
Different State in 1975	3 077	85	1 221	12	15 701	634	128	151	1 370	71
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	11	—
Attending college in 1980	124	—	56	—	3 411	113	49	—	96	—
Workers 16 years and over	29 893	554	11 519	95	99 790	4 156	421	453	13 083	382
Place of work reported	28 601	478	10 624	91	93 415	3 777	409	393	12 139	366
Worked in area of residence	18 518	312	5 827	58	63 166	3 098	210	274	7 503	248
Worked outside area of residence	10 083	166	4 797	33	30 249	679	199	119	4 636	118
Percent of those reporting place of work	35.3	34.7	45.2	36.3	32.4	18.0	48.7	30.3	38.2	32.2
Mean travel time to work	22.0	23.1	30.0	43.3	19.6	18.4	21.2	20.6	18.1	13.0
Workers 16 years and over	29 989	568	11 380	106	100 178	4 024	476	484	13 137	393
Private vehicle	27 344	509	10 048	95	91 672	3 423	409	388	11 426	334
Drive alone: Car	16 591	323	5 131	31	64 749	2 458	285	268	6 975	221
Truck or van	4 213	31	1 766	20	11 061	118	21	31	1 941	30
Carpool: Car	5 426	155	2 466	16	13 825	791	99	64	2 028	81
Truck or van	1 114	—	685	28	2 037	56	4	25	482	2
Public transportation	333	9	62	8	1 167	166	5	8	41	—
Walked only	1 736	50	538	—	5 170	360	51	78	811	31
Other means	129	—	110	—	779	30	11	9	196	7
Worked at home	447	—	622	3	1 390	45	—	1	663	21
Male veterans	10 984	207	3 525	37	30 810	1 226	21	101	3 707	93
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	38.0	32.3	22.6	35.2	31.5	6.2	24.4	32.3	27.8
Female veterans	292	13	42	—	767	59	—	—	111	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	2.2	0.4	—	0.8	1.3	—	—	0.9	1.6
Persons 16 to 64 years	50 360	942	18 755	231	161 785	7 565	810	922	20 196	599
With a work disability	5 108	154	2 054	57	13 410	1 034	31	55	1 765	53
Prevented from working	2 905	68	1 212	47	7 118	636	20	32	964	31
With a public transportation disability	1 029	26	366	26	2 462	261	8	4	320	11
Persons 65 years and over	11 131	185	3 541	58	20 262	882	48	42	3 544	113
With a public transportation disability	1 961	14	592	12	3 085	114	5	—	514	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families	37 224	3 361	67	212
With own children under 18 years.....	19 393	1 954	39	90
With own children under 6 years.....	7 853	883	13	49
Married-couple families	31 810	2 154	51	164
With own children under 18 years.....	16 248	1 157	28	63
With own children under 6 years.....	6 816	502	13	40
Female householder, no husband present	4 374	1 096	12	35
With own children under 18 years.....	2 703	753	7	20
With own children under 6 years.....	933	357	—	9
Subfamilies	820	151	—	9
With own children under 18 years.....	644	146	—	9
Married-couple subfamilies	284	5	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	108	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	478	133	—	6
Persons under 18 years	38 685	4 418	124	291
Percent living with two parents.....	81.2	54.3	66.1	55.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	136 158	13 111	404	938
Native	134 583	12 996	154	865
Born in State of residence.....	105 061	9 382	63	486
Born in different State.....	29 005	3 590	80	348
Northeast.....	4 937	278	8	47
North Central.....	6 334	368	5	10
South.....	15 865	2 837	39	231
West.....	1 869	107	28	60
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	517	24	11	31
Foreign born	1 575	115	250	73

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	126 716	11 946	374	842
Same house.....	69 485	6 787	89	449
Different house in United States.....	56 694	5 128	254	388
Same county.....	37 590	4 157	85	180
Different county.....	19 104	971	169	208
Same State.....	12 158	564	26	70
Different State.....	6 946	407	143	138
Northeast.....	1 486	127	31	42
North Central.....	1 461	106	29	28
South.....	2 695	109	57	44
West.....	1 304	65	26	24
Abroad.....	537	31	31	5

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	15 331	766	132	187
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	251	3	7	9
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	526	32	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 800	155	39	25
Different State in 1975.....	5 516	286	106	123
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	232	3	7	9
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	68	7	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 185	80	33	21

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	51 881	4 083	109	398
Place of work reported.....	48 910	3 558	109	335
Worked in area of residence.....	36 222	2 681	77	213
Worked outside area of residence.....	12 688	877	32	122
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	25.9	24.6	29.4	36.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.3	20.4	20.0	20.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	51 881	4 102	109	404
Private vehicle.....	48 250	3 816	96	365
Drive alone: Car.....	33 967	2 465	78	224
Truck or van.....	5 209	165	5	31
Carpool: Car.....	7 973	1 132	11	108
Truck or van.....	1 101	54	2	2
Public transportation.....	286	122	—	20
Walked only.....	2 076	116	13	19
Other means.....	457	28	—	—
Worked at home.....	812	20	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	18 780	1 512	20	145
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.4	37.0	28.2	42.6
Female veterans	717	106	—	14
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	2.1	—	4.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	86 364	7 693	255	568
With a work disability.....	8 287	892	11	56
Prevented from working.....	4 203	430	11	25
With a public transportation disability.....	1 198	140	9	13
Persons 65 years and over	14 398	1 421	37	116
With a public transportation disability.....	1 842	220	—	21

Clark				Clermont				Clinton	
Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race	
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White		Black	
37 224	3 361	67	212	34 662	201	127	9 115	179	
19 393	1 954	39	90	20 703	119	61	4 818	100	
7 853	883	13	49	9 454	23	25	2 190	56	
31 810	2 154	51	164	30 339	166	116	8 108	119	
16 248	1 157	28	63	18 063	96	50	4 253	85	
6 816	502	13	40	8 600	18	20	2 006	49	
4 374	1 096	12	35	3 454	31	11	808	60	
2 703	753	7	20	2 235	23	11	497	15	
933	357	—	9	746	5	5	169	7	
820	151	—	9	847	23	7	253	7	
644	146	—	9	690	19	7	221	7	
284	5	—	—	326	10	7	108	—	
108	—	—	—	169	6	7	76	—	
478	133	—	6	465	13	—	131	7	
38 685	4 418	124	291	42 319	230	288	10 074	219	
81.2	54.3	66.1	55.0	83.8	67.4	74.0	84.0	64.4	
136 158	13 111	404	938	127 153	835	712	33 791	720	
134 583	12 996	154	865	126 172	829	620	33 580	720	
105 061	9 382	63	486	91 858	592	295	27 810	568	
29 005	3 590	80	348	34 007	231	307	5 703	152	
4 937	278	8	47	3 461	19	6	581	8	
6 334	368	5	10	5 397	20	38	1 074	21	
15 865	2 837	39	231	23 906	192	144	3 735	111	
1 869	107	28	60	1 243	—	119	313	12	
517	24	11	31	307	6	18	67	—	
1 575	115	250	73	981	6	92	211	—	
126 716	11 946	374	842	115 883	789	702	31 052	579	
69 485	6 787	89	449	57 736	436	257	15 861	307	
56 694	5 128	254	388	57 736	353	401	15 129	272	
37 590	4 157	85	180	26 123	196	75	8 685	138	
19 104	971	169	208	31 613	157	326	6 444	134	
12 158	564	26	70	23 598	108	192	4 979	111	
6 946	407	143	138	8 015	49	134	1 465	23	
1 486	127	31	42	1 622	5	16	126	9	
1 461	106	29	28	1 958	33	60	395	—	
2 695	109	57	44	3 885	11	23	742	14	
1 304	65	26	24	550	—	35	202	—	
537	31	31	5	411	—	44	62	—	
15 331	766	132	187	24 080	122	200	5 177	109	
251	3	7	9	24	—	—	6	—	
526	32	—	—	255	17	—	87	4	
2 800	155	39	25	1 152	—	28	648	52	
5 516	286	106	123	6 080	32	65	1 176	21	
232	3	7	9	18	—	—	6	—	
68	7	—	—	31	—	—	36	—	
1 185	80	33	21	369	—	11	118	7	
51 881	4 083	109	398	52 244	360	240	13 783	322	
48 910	3 558	109	335	49 151	360	206	13 226	306	
36 222	2 681	77	213	16 552	112	49	9 891	295	
12 688	877	32	122	32 599	248	157	3 335	11	
25.9	24.6	29.4	36.4	66.3	68.9	76.2	25.2	3.6	
18.3	20.4	20.0	20.0	27.9	33.3	31.9	20.8	12.1	
51 881	4 102	109	404	52 321	375	236	13 693	326	
48 250	3 816	96	365	49 485	349	214	11 894	268	
33 967	2 465	78	224	31 807	192	142	7 192	145	
5 209	165	5	31	6 257	54	27	2 094	28	
7 973	1 132	11	108	9 749	103	38	2 211	95	
1 101	54	2	2	1 672	—	7	397	—	
286	122	—	20	806	9	6	70	10	
2 076	116	13	19	842	15	11	964	48	
457	28	—	—	309	2	—	121	—	
812	20	—	—	879	—	5	644	—	
18 780	1 512	20	145	16 226	123	64	3 826	80	
39.4	37.0	28.2	42.6	37.2	38.9	32.0	32.0	35.2	
717	106	—	14	499	—	11	87	9	
1.3	2.1	—	4.2	1.1	—	4.5	0.7	3.0	
86 364	7 693	255	568	80 710	601	417	21 058	480	
8 287	892	11	56	7 132	54	46	2 165	77	
4 203	430	11	25	3 499	33	19	1 103	27	
1 198	140	9	13	1 369	8	9	371	—	
14 398	1 421	37	116	8 474	56	27	3 726	48	
1 842	220	—	21	1 348	15	11	588	10	

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbiana			Coshocton			Cuyahoga				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	31 082	352	78	9 878	99		305 375	84 611	527	2 916	5 678
With own children under 18 years	15 968	215	46	5 045	69		133 504	49 710	324	1 957	3 892
With own children under 6 years	6 896	62	26	2 135	42		54 132	20 518	164	1 128	2 139
Married-couple families	27 186	202	68	8 799	62		257 469	48 022	374	2 539	4 074
With own children under 18 years	13 807	126	40	4 430	40		114 012	25 275	233	1 787	2 794
With own children under 6 years	6 213	53	26	1 919	29		48 714	10 500	130	1 077	1 691
Female householder, no husband present	3 103	82	10	850	35		37 830	32 238	92	199	1 401
With own children under 18 years	1 842	61	6	518	27		16 964	22 799	65	115	1 036
With own children under 6 years	585	9	—	196	13		4 812	9 352	15	30	434
Subfamilies	734	13	—	131	1		4 916	4 887	18	104	178
With own children under 18 years	581	13	—	78	1		3 495	4 563	10	57	140
Married-couple subfamilies	276	—	—	92	—		2 310	666	8	80	96
With own children under 18 years	123	—	—	39	—		889	342	—	33	58
Mother-child subfamilies	400	6	—	33	1		2 375	3 962	10	18	73
Persons under 18 years	32 838	459	163	10 385	217		268 924	110 102	541	3 883	9 877
Percent living with two parents	83.2	53.4	89.6	87.2	59.4		84.1	44.4	51.8	87.7	67.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	111 800	1 354	392	35 354	464		1 132 678	340 827	1 923	12 502	24 393
Native	110 714	1 354	350	35 117	464		1 041 465	337 381	1 829	3 799	21 198
Born in State of residence	86 252	857	255	30 677	261		800 491	197 265	917	2 519	10 086
Born in different State	24 287	492	79	4 419	203		234 756	139 652	907	1 115	3 895
Northeast	12 208	141	40	1 041	42		113 782	8 112	64	231	1 702
North Central	2 175	—	6	975	6		45 154	7 928	184	151	392
South	8 892	349	33	2 047	133		65 646	122 287	518	248	1 406
West	1 012	—	—	356	22		10 174	1 325	141	485	395
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	175	5	16	21	—		6 218	464	5	165	7 217
Foreign born	1 086	—	42	237	—		91 213	3 446	94	8 703	3 195
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	103 524	1 292	334	32 734	411		1 066 424	314 599	1 632	11 416	20 966
Same house	62 965	989	242	20 075	122		669 534	183 103	569	3 090	8 042
Different house in United States	40 454	303	80	12 500	289		387 518	130 571	1 053	4 845	10 922
Same county	27 922	204	69	8 226	170		294 747	115 011	682	3 276	8 570
Different county	12 532	99	11	4 274	119		92 771	15 560	371	1 569	2 352
Same State	7 070	47	4	2 977	62		43 736	3 771	96	410	400
Different State	5 462	52	7	1 297	57		49 035	11 789	275	1 159	1 952
Northeast	2 265	—	7	307	15		16 603	2 204	8	468	1 141
North Central	772	—	—	262	1		11 104	2 607	81	279	238
South	1 999	52	—	498	15		15 865	5 988	94	224	299
West	426	—	—	230	26		5 463	990	92	188	274
Abroad	105	—	12	159	—		9 372	925	10	3 481	2 002
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	9 937	99	11	3 343	69		78 740	12 580	312	1 237	1 624
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	—	—	2	—		298	67	—	—	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	119	4	4	53	14		1 253	369	12	—	30
Attending college in 1980	257	—	—	43	—		11 399	1 329	45	171	158
Different State in 1975	4 255	52	7	1 074	39		40 733	9 482	227	938	1 337
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—		253	67	—	6	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	71	—	—	1	8		330	176	8	—	16
Attending college in 1980	122	—	—	19	—		6 470	982	34	122	104
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	43 235	485	109	14 242	145		509 426	120 575	680	5 850	7 943
Place of work reported	40 297	474	76	13 524	138		477 043	104 854	613	5 517	7 297
Worked in area of residence	26 238	246	28	11 970	134		451 560	101 425	581	5 276	7 019
Worked outside area of residence	14 059	228	48	1 554	4		25 483	3 429	32	241	278
Percent of those reporting place of work	34.9	48.1	63.2	11.5	2.9		5.3	3.3	5.2	4.4	3.8
Mean travel time to work — minutes	19.4	21.0	24.8	17.0	12.4		22.5	27.9	27.0	24.1	22.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	43 487	453	125	14 180	147		509 266	120 844	794	5 829	8 078
Private vehicle	39 667	431	98	12 421	108		423 505	88 390	566	4 464	6 117
Drive alone: Car	25 338	288	72	7 760	67		323 710	66 380	404	3 368	4 414
Truck or van	6 168	20	5	2 423	10		22 581	2 923	33	20	276
Carpool: Car	6 680	106	17	1 692	26		72 687	18 374	129	1 063	1 370
Truck or van	1 481	17	4	546	5		4 527	713	—	13	57
Public transportation	130	—	—	76	6		54 986	27 872	140	920	1 300
Walked only	2 405	22	20	961	31		20 982	3 279	63	361	523
Other means	322	—	7	122	2		3 615	735	—	24	74
Worked at home	963	—	—	600	—		6 178	568	25	60	64
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	15 605	190	42	4 580	46		154 022	34 296	313	342	1 428
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	36.3	35.3	36.5	40.0		36.6	31.4	46.2	7.9	18.4
Female veterans	456	—	—	118	—		5 610	1 768	33	45	86
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	—	—	0.9	—		1.2	1.3	4.2	1.0	1.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	69 889	811	224	21 757	213		735 506	216 518	1 348	8 213	14 689
With a work disability	5 962	134	39	2 001	21		55 629	27 545	243	200	1 372
Prevented from working	3 264	91	18	1 024	11		27 291	16 480	86	78	812
With a public transportation disability	1 156	14	13	300	4		13 974	7 875	88	62	435
Persons 65 years and over	12 710	165	22	4 181	33		157 246	26 201	79	666	901
With a public transportation disability	1 658	5	—	567	5		24 114	6 103	17	90	225

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Defiance	Delaware		Erie			Fayette		Franklin	
		Race		Race			Race		Race	
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
Families	512	13 796	292	19 505	1 438	231	7 447	190	186 128	31 500
With own children under 18 years.....	410	7 530	196	10 445	977	180	3 773	116	95 107	19 808
With own children under 6 years.....	224	3 187	92	4 170	420	122	1 729	37	41 406	9 115
Married-couple families	436	12 250	232	16 952	862	191	6 443	153	156 288	17 214
With own children under 18 years.....	341	6 641	152	9 035	547	147	3 198	102	78 199	9 770
With own children under 6 years.....	192	2 884	82	3 698	256	102	1 565	37	35 711	4 725
Female householder, no husband present	48	1 193	53	1 970	499	29	734	33	24 362	12 308
With own children under 18 years.....	47	740	44	1 176	384	29	453	14	14 774	9 149
With own children under 6 years.....	19	273	10	408	159	20	130	—	4 994	3 992
Subfamilies	33	247	23	365	163	10	165	9	3 667	1 969
With own children under 18 years.....	33	194	23	293	155	10	134	5	2 898	1 863
Married-couple subfamilies	10	105	2	140	8	10	72	4	1 362	281
With own children under 18 years.....	10	52	2	68	—	10	41	—	593	175
Mother-child subfamilies	23	133	11	198	141	—	90	5	2 144	1 574
Persons under 18 years	1 143	15 415	421	21 133	2 290	486	7 777	239	187 080	45 368
Percent living with two parents.....	80.7	84.3	55.1	83.3	49.6	78.8	82.2	77.4	80.0	43.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	2 372	52 277	1 214	73 223	5 831	1 061	26 592	732	727 261	130 789
Native	2 194	51 527	1 204	71 751	5 831	975	26 469	728	710 941	129 214
Born in State of residence.....	1 100	39 205	848	56 455	3 489	637	23 291	653	512 864	80 872
Born in different State.....	996	12 125	356	15 127	2 326	303	3 157	75	194 834	47 948
Northeast.....	45	3 052	80	4 272	57	15	459	4	47 504	4 083
North Central.....	127	2 764	33	3 211	189	43	720	14	47 132	3 473
South.....	794	5 565	236	6 865	2 060	212	1 802	50	88 580	39 389
West.....	30	744	7	779	20	33	176	7	11 618	1 003
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	98	197	—	169	16	35	21	—	3 243	394
Foreign born	178	750	10	1 472	—	86	123	4	16 320	1 575

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 050	48 595	1 117	68 213	5 097	838	24 529	616	677 572	118 394
Same house.....	686	23 799	558	40 581	3 206	318	12 398	361	316 607	59 340
Different house in United States.....	1 286	24 522	554	27 455	1 891	474	12 084	255	355 467	58 264
Same county.....	761	9 350	205	16 966	1 352	190	7 707	166	226 666	44 776
Different county.....	525	15 172	349	10 489	539	284	4 377	89	128 801	13 488
Same State.....	265	11 070	261	7 988	165	166	3 559	66	74 029	5 690
Different State.....	260	4 102	88	2 501	374	118	818	23	54 772	7 798
Northeast.....	22	1 624	48	—	—	23	52	—	13 087	1 778
North Central.....	97	841	5	567	83	9	300	14	13 922	1 368
South.....	102	1 152	28	996	291	77	336	—	21 004	3 993
West.....	39	485	7	332	—	9	130	9	6 759	659
Abroad.....	78	274	5	177	—	46	47	—	5 498	790

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	366	12 091	261	8 414	412	185	3 243	77	111 383	10 954
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	759	97
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	351	44	217	39	—	91	—	1 586	678
Attending college in 1980.....	8	2 376	80	288	39	—	71	—	35 369	2 716
Different State in 1975.....	183	3 492	85	1 924	266	84	607	23	45 057	6 076
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	97
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	69	3	15	25	—	14	—	376	95
Attending college in 1980.....	1	1 474	66	87	—	—	4	—	8 589	1 049

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	680	23 151	489	30 992	2 060	380	9 823	243	342 555	48 948
Place of work reported.....	658	21 490	432	29 260	1 764	359	9 490	234	314 092	43 476
Worked in area of residence.....	564	12 167	308	23 534	1 563	311	7 184	131	301 952	42 510
Worked outside area of residence.....	94	9 323	124	5 726	201	48	2 306	103	12 140	966
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	14.3	43.4	28.7	19.6	11.4	13.4	24.3	44.0	3.9	2.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.3	21.6	20.1	15.8	14.5	15.3	18.6	26.6	19.7	22.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	679	23 147	497	30 544	2 027	406	9 910	261	342 315	48 949
Private vehicle.....	643	20 772	425	28 484	1 866	385	8 829	248	304 428	40 050
Drive alone: Car.....	413	13 584	264	19 758	1 345	281	5 252	111	220 724	28 251
Truck or van.....	44	3 052	57	4 296	49	38	1 659	22	24 096	1 568
Carpool: Car.....	160	3 396	76	3 724	472	56	1 555	104	53 766	9 760
Truck or van.....	26	740	28	706	—	10	363	11	5 842	471
Public transportation.....	15	106	5	70	29	—	24	—	15 565	6 307
Walked only.....	13	1 248	54	1 122	83	21	478	7	14 545	1 975
Other means.....	2	221	2	294	42	—	94	4	3 418	358
Worked at home.....	6	800	11	574	7	—	485	2	4 359	259

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	148	6 357	147	10 193	433	99	2 927	126	93 555	13 061
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	21.9	33.5	34.8	38.4	24.9	34.5	31.5	42.7	35.1	31.4
Female veterans	2	205	7	285	21	5	108	—	3 792	639
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	—	1.3	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 303	34 062	767	46 795	3 511	574	16 132	463	494 360	80 331
With a work disability.....	93	2 964	49	3 929	453	19	1 736	70	41 133	10 418
Prevented from working.....	52	1 223	34	2 051	272	4	969	24	20 398	5 717
With a public transportation disability.....	15	465	—	702	99	2	342	—	8 582	2 287
Persons 65 years and over	30	4 243	86	7 353	276	18	3 112	60	62 151	8 436
With a public transportation disability.....	16	697	13	723	24	—	489	6	10 537	1 763

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin—Con.			Fulton	Gallia		Geauga	
	Race—Con.			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	340	1 632	1 566	365	7 803	184	19 398	237
With own children under 18 years.....	212	1 002	961	280	4 151	101	11 000	179
With own children under 6 years.....	125	598	525	177	1 868	54	4 331	77
Married-couple families	253	1 405	1 105	307	6 764	148	17 604	201
With own children under 18 years.....	155	894	647	230	3 615	84	10 109	151
With own children under 6 years.....	97	551	410	147	1 680	39	4 142	77
Female householder, no husband present	69	126	403	52	827	29	1 336	24
With own children under 18 years.....	46	102	297	44	433	17	717	21
With own children under 6 years.....	23	41	115	24	149	15	149	—
Subfamilies	10	28	53	17	176	17	413	21
With own children under 18 years.....	5	12	40	9	124	17	287	21
Married-couple subfamilies	10	26	23	8	94	1	221	—
With own children under 18 years.....	5	10	10	—	42	1	95	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	2	24	9	82	16	173	19
Persons under 18 years	362	2 019	2 490	672	8 269	272	24 212	378
Percent living with two parents.....	59.7	86.6	62.2	76.3	82.6	66.9	91.2	70.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	1 383	7 401	7 296	1 547	28 882	956	73 175	1 012
Native	1 343	1 908	5 618	1 408	28 730	956	70 681	1 012
Born in State of residence.....	638	1 070	2 683	609	20 307	809	56 468	630
Born in different State.....	689	755	2 401	757	8 352	147	14 009	382
Northeast.....	81	220	436	12	543	16	6 644	31
North Central.....	125	122	349	91	830	4	2 956	15
South.....	376	183	1 165	624	6 728	120	3 731	336
West.....	107	230	451	30	251	7	678	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	16	83	534	42	71	—	204	—
Foreign born.....	40	5 493	1 678	139	152	—	2 494	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	1 416	6 794	6 712	1 364	26 693	863	67 455	1 052
Same house.....	485	1 511	2 352	616	15 171	542	39 812	759
Different house in United States.....	882	2 533	3 766	716	11 473	311	27 556	293
Same county.....	434	1 252	2 166	396	6 762	225	9 595	3
Different county.....	448	1 281	1 600	320	4 711	86	17 961	290
Same State.....	126	425	589	45	2 491	66	14 852	290
Different State.....	322	856	1 011	275	2 220	20	3 109	—
Northeast.....	53	294	299	—	130	16	997	—
North Central.....	41	131	175	176	374	2	433	—
South.....	209	272	364	99	1 515	2	1 040	—
West.....	19	159	173	—	201	—	639	—
Abroad.....	49	2 750	594	32	49	10	87	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975.....	360	1 082	1 226	228	3 740	76	13 437	195
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	6	11	—	—	—	9	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	42	—	14	—	59	—	161	6
Attending college in 1980.....	63	326	429	16	425	12	716	12
Different State in 1975.....	234	722	766	189	1 747	11	2 233	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	6	7	—	—	—	9	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	10	—	6	—	23	—	23	—
Attending college in 1980.....	37	162	196	16	133	—	152	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	539	3 250	2 830	441	10 662	280	31 873	386
Place of work reported.....	468	3 009	2 619	428	10 132	252	29 456	364
Worked in area of residence.....	452	2 856	2 510	404	8 225	197	11 438	72
Worked outside area of residence.....	16	153	109	24	1 907	55	18 018	292
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.4	5.1	4.2	5.6	18.8	21.8	61.2	80.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.9	19.4	20.4	14.1	22.6	20.5	26.3	28.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	524	3 265	2 773	470	10 661	280	32 218	368
Private vehicle.....	467	2 606	2 266	432	9 655	254	29 672	318
Drive alone: Car.....	336	1 842	1 643	215	5 721	139	19 818	195
Truck or van.....	39	50	120	78	1 598	19	3 454	46
Carpool: Car.....	92	684	472	108	1 761	96	5 210	77
Truck or van.....	—	30	31	31	575	—	1 190	—
Public transportation.....	28	237	233	—	78	—	550	11
Walked only.....	20	359	194	35	526	15	831	39
Other means.....	5	41	52	3	94	11	214	—
Worked at home.....	4	22	28	—	308	—	951	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	175	306	575	64	3 285	108	9 132	108
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.1	11.4	24.5	13.6	31.4	30.6	35.7	28.5
Female veterans	20	18	29	2	87	8	245	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	918	5 323	4 579	935	17 647	505	46 546	604
With a work disability.....	223	138	404	80	2 187	114	2 570	77
Prevented from working.....	94	66	202	53	1 291	78	1 052	25
With a public transportation disability.....	55	61	74	3	365	32	521	11
Persons 65 years and over	67	210	391	27	3 234	141	5 240	79
With a public transportation disability.....	6	35	75	4	424	33	715	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Greene				Guernsey				Hamilton			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
Families	32 382	1 713	217	110	11 002	133			182 134	39 463	317	1 193
With own children under 18 years.....	18 117	997	164	65	5 686	101			88 891	24 835	204	839
With own children under 6 years.....	7 185	472	92	28	2 526	63			37 883	11 115	72	520
Married-couple families	28 851	1 243	183	92	9 484	79			155 271	21 570	239	1 079
With own children under 18 years.....	15 901	656	137	47	4 864	55			75 995	12 186	149	779
With own children under 6 years.....	6 502	303	76	25	2 250	32			33 920	5 451	60	496
Female householder, no husband present	2 825	402	34	13	1 219	45			21 641	15 915	66	109
With own children under 18 years.....	1 887	306	27	13	696	43			11 171	11 747	43	60
With own children under 6 years.....	577	150	16	13	257	31			3 483	5 285	12	24
Subfamilies	510	56	7	8	214	12			3 175	2 617	26	37
With own children under 18 years.....	434	54	4	2	170	12			2 583	2 512	20	18
Married-couple subfamilies	174	2	7	4	93	—			1 155	277	13	24
With own children under 18 years.....	98	—	4	—	49	—			563	172	7	5
Mother-child subfamilies	315	46	—	2	103	12			1 853	2 198	13	13
Persons under 18 years	35 261	2 063	391	252	12 034	202			182 662	57 572	269	1 602
Percent living with two parents.....	85.5	60.3	90.0	81.3	82.3	29.7			83.5	42.0	57.6	88.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	119 122	8 962	1 158	794	41 236	577			699 484	165 991	1 089	5 326
Native.....	117 186	8 751	397	713	40 732	573			682 306	165 027	1 057	5 326
Born in State of residence.....	73 724	5 073	152	239	34 116	509			483 534	107 464	453	1 112
Born in different State.....	42 529	3 591	200	417	6 504	64			197 020	57 352	604	621
Northeast.....	7 747	616	71	35	1 658	—			30 641	2 080	25	124
North Central.....	9 948	683	39	22	1 251	12			48 795	3 155	107	92
South.....	21 134	2 084	33	214	3 180	52			109 565	51 368	446	204
West.....	3 700	208	57	146	415	—			8 019	749	26	201
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	933	87	45	57	112	—			1 752	211	—	73
Foreign born.....	1 936	211	761	81	504	4			17 178	964	32	3 520

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	110 332	8 198	1 295	690	38 019	514			654 094	150 410	1 074	4 794
Same house.....	55 565	3 129	303	291	22 172	281			375 666	77 868	375	1 449
Different house in United States.....	53 044	4 880	684	361	15 733	233			273 929	72 120	697	1 861
Same county.....	21 423	1 358	171	125	9 963	141			193 884	62 000	499	964
Different county.....	31 621	3 522	513	236	5 770	92			80 045	10 120	198	897
Same State.....	17 327	1 215	211	75	3 893	71			31 740	3 494	26	179
Different State.....	14 294	2 307	302	161	1 877	21			48 305	6 626	172	718
Northeast.....	2 093	583	84	18	558	8			8 812	1 213	61	324
North Central.....	3 240	684	80	13	249	13			13 912	1 166	55	80
South.....	6 004	768	26	82	830	—			21 506	3 629	48	280
West.....	2 957	272	112	48	240	—			4 075	618	8	34
Abroad.....	1 723	189	308	38	114	—			4 499	422	2	1 484

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	25 066	3 153	401	185	4 526	65			67 277	7 919	159	781
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 866	422	31	35	—	—			92	35	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	393	21	—	—	238	17			822	119	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	4 488	2 297	76	37	138	—			13 736	1 482	6	139
Different State in 1975.....	11 026	2 029	240	128	1 533	15			39 467	5 100	133	618
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 614	387	7	35	—	—			86	35	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	46	—	—	—	46	—			420	48	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 434	1 454	44	25	72	—			6 254	618	6	98

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	51 210	3 216	582	295	15 556	182			312 059	56 439	509	2 268
Place of work reported.....	47 235	2 814	570	229	14 386	170			292 361	50 520	459	2 115
Worked in area of residence.....	26 428	2 191	372	150	12 380	161			272 306	48 223	431	1 972
Worked outside area of residence.....	20 807	623	198	79	2 006	9			20 055	2 297	28	143
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	44.0	22.1	34.7	34.5	13.9	5.3			6.9	4.5	6.1	6.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.5	18.0	20.2	17.8	19.0	15.8			20.9	23.8	21.6	21.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	51 632	3 193	453	291	15 638	183			312 036	56 341	486	2 133
Private vehicle.....	48 110	2 733	426	265	13 976	159			274 053	41 519	376	1 797
Drive alone: Car.....	33 842	1 882	295	163	8 396	107			200 971	30 749	209	1 300
Truck or van.....	5 848	103	13	29	2 320	12			18 754	1 459	48	6
Carpool: Car.....	7 156	695	101	73	2 610	37			49 884	8 734	115	464
Truck or van.....	1 264	53	17	6	650	3			4 444	577	4	27
Public transportation.....	216	101	5	6	29	17			18 958	11 498	66	102
Walked only.....	1 866	273	12	20	984	7			12 490	2 773	30	193
Other means.....	516	74	—	—	147	—			2 373	341	—	12
Worked at home.....	924	12	10	—	502	—			4 162	210	14	29

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	15 723	910	26	72	5 239	66			91 542	15 621	167	167
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.4	27.8	7.8	40.4	36.5	33.7			36.2	30.8	39.5	9.7
Female veterans	619	60	7	7	150	—			3 246	873	—	61
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.9	—			1.1	1.4	—	0.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	80 254	6 520	759	553	24 384	335			451 160	99 733	824	3 543
With a work disability.....	6 388	415	28	30	2 341	18			34 905	14 910	117	138
Prevented from working.....	2 926	216	8	7	1 311	14			17 227	8 932	48	54
With a public transportation disability.....	915	73	—	6	387	2			7 300	3 522	11	17
Persons 65 years and over	7 194	548	28	10	5 237	11			83 507	13 806	55	275
With a public transportation disability.....	1 135	49	—	—	705	—			12 574	3 100	19	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hancock			Harrison			Henry	Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black			White	Black		White	Black	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	17 387	72	271	4 860	143	245	9 149	155	14 501	120	189		
With own children under 18 years	9 189	51	231	2 393	96	210	4 547	111	8 135	59	146		
With own children under 6 years	4 009	28	112	1 001	17	139	2 025	36	3 774	33	80		
Married-couple families	15 448	41	204	4 295	100	213	7 983	124	12 806	103	166		
With own children under 18 years	8 122	24	164	2 137	71	191	3 949	80	7 168	48	127		
With own children under 6 years	3 664	15	84	911	17	135	1 812	27	3 475	24	73		
Female householder, no husband present	1 524	31	56	431	40	26	893	29	1 371	15	8		
With own children under 18 years	897	27	56	212	25	19	499	29	811	11	6		
With own children under 6 years	299	13	28	82	—	4	184	7	247	9	—		
Subfamilies	212	6	3	110	—	11	287	5	262	3	10		
With own children under 18 years	163	6	3	94	—	9	245	5	224	1	8		
Married-couple subfamilies	78	6	2	56	—	2	93	—	84	2	10		
With own children under 18 years	29	6	2	40	—	—	51	—	46	—	8		
Mother-child subfamilies	125	—	—	53	—	7	174	5	173	1	—		
Persons under 18 years	18 747	128	672	5 047	202	549	9 696	289	17 351	136	330		
Percent living with two parents	86.1	34.4	80.1	86.9	49.0	80.9	81.7	66.8	86.3	69.1	87.3		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	63 096	396	1 446	17 617	496	1 138	32 611	729	53 688	469	764		
Native	62 512	396	1 325	17 403	496	970	32 479	724	53 121	453	684		
Born in State of residence	51 543	265	776	14 306	451	546	27 660	687	43 505	270	355		
Born in different State	10 815	131	534	3 040	45	424	4 768	37	9 497	183	321		
Northeast	2 362	11	10	638	27	7	361	—	1 847	9	5		
North Central	4 433	23	41	335	—	58	993	17	2 124	—	12		
South	3 290	87	445	1 960	18	325	3 152	20	5 125	174	263		
West	730	10	38	107	—	34	262	—	401	—	41		
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	154	—	15	57	—	—	51	—	119	—	8		
Foreign born	584	—	121	214	—	168	132	5	567	16	80		
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	58 272	367	1 263	16 320	443	965	30 170	611	49 233	470	676		
Same house	31 775	97	613	10 436	259	480	16 663	289	28 824	213	309		
Different house in United States	26 110	270	638	5 852	184	468	13 432	322	20 343	257	367		
Same county	16 152	56	394	3 347	166	214	8 005	288	12 358	156	264		
Different county	9 958	214	244	2 505	18	254	5 427	34	7 985	101	103		
Same State	6 686	179	145	1 971	11	95	4 483	20	6 415	68	75		
Different State	3 272	35	99	534	7	159	944	14	1 570	33	28		
Northeast	426	—	26	121	—	—	102	—	296	—	—		
North Central	1 298	9	29	74	—	—	176	—	256	—	—		
South	1 103	26	32	255	7	153	481	14	778	33	10		
West	445	—	12	84	—	6	185	—	240	—	18		
Abroad	387	—	12	32	—	17	75	—	66	—	—		
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS													
Persons 16 years and over:													
Different county in 1975	7 822	160	155	1 919	9	124	4 305	34	6 168	90	103		
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	15	—	—		
Inmate of institution in 1980	106	—	—	45	—	—	32	—	75	15	—		
Attending college in 1980	766	52	17	29	—	—	88	—	172	—	—		
Different State in 1975	2 450	28	66	421	—	78	803	14	1 256	33	28		
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Inmate of institution in 1980	4	—	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—		
Attending college in 1980	180	7	1	14	—	—	27	—	19	—	—		
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	27 971	151	472	5 867	161	336	12 001	210	21 009	174	296		
Place of work reported	26 699	140	461	5 563	152	314	11 302	184	19 627	162	263		
Worked in area of residence	22 053	120	379	3 726	119	165	8 027	119	14 676	105	203		
Worked outside area of residence	4 646	20	82	1 837	33	149	3 275	65	4 951	57	60		
Percent of those reporting place of work	17.4	14.3	17.8	33.0	21.7	47.5	29.0	35.3	25.2	35.2	22.8		
Mean travel time to work — minutes	15.1	12.7	17.2	21.9	22.0	21.2	23.1	29.0	16.5	20.8	13.0		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	27 980	151	472	5 852	165	353	11 673	211	21 256	129	261		
Private vehicle	24 944	132	412	5 158	117	349	10 114	199	19 245	104	230		
Drive alone: Car	17 128	104	273	2 742	20	169	5 626	123	12 376	79	139		
Truck or van	3 198	—	48	1 291	35	51	1 819	4	3 221	16	27		
Carpool: Car	4 059	28	83	878	46	109	2 163	70	2 884	4	36		
Truck or van	559	—	8	247	16	20	506	2	764	5	28		
Public transportation	82	7	9	18	—	—	53	—	52	2	—		
Walked only	1 643	12	27	459	48	4	718	7	1 178	23	29		
Other means	337	—	24	35	—	—	110	5	181	—	2		
Worked at home	974	—	—	182	—	—	678	—	600	—	—		
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS													
Male veterans	8 040	29	84	2 016	62	56	3 781	58	6 648	43	60		
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.4	23.2	19.6	31.9	42.8	19.0	32.7	29.9	36.3	23.2	23.8		
Female veterans	272	—	—	50	—	2	116	5	176	—	—		
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	—	—		
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	39 538	242	866	10 732	277	606	19 479	430	32 953	268	458		
With a work disability	2 884	16	47	1 012	28	33	2 402	76	2 563	32	49		
Prevented from working	1 274	10	22	606	18	11	1 424	61	1 278	13	21		
With a public transportation disability	469	6	15	257	2	6	443	19	456	4	—		
Persons 65 years and over	6 671	29	22	2 212	48	22	4 464	47	5 278	90	10		
With a public transportation disability	787	—	—	379	3	4	696	8	596	2	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Jefferson			Lake				Lawrence	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Families	23 985	1 261	110	56 161	723	290	257	17 319	392
With own children under 18 years	11 503	702	60	29 892	461	154	132	9 188	205
With own children under 6 years	4 828	284	26	12 095	187	106	57	4 039	97
Married-couple families	20 635	768	83	49 052	506	267	229	15 009	296
With own children under 18 years	10 025	408	40	26 348	261	147	121	8 010	150
With own children under 6 years	4 411	174	19	11 176	97	106	57	3 675	80
Female householder, no husband present	2 534	428	21	5 467	195	20	24	1 871	90
With own children under 18 years	1 275	258	14	2 908	184	7	7	1 023	51
With own children under 6 years	381	110	7	790	90	—	—	319	17
Subfamilies	544	84	—	881	26	—	2	402	17
With own children under 18 years	324	77	—	659	26	—	2	281	9
Married-couple subfamilies	294	13	—	379	—	—	—	186	8
With own children under 18 years	74	6	—	157	—	—	—	65	—
Mother-child subfamilies	227	71	—	441	26	—	2	197	9
Persons under 18 years	22 784	1 796	136	61 927	972	368	398	19 128	415
Percent living with two parents	85.0	42.8	80.9	86.6	53.5	93.5	88.7	83.9	61.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	85 956	5 000	387	208 304	2 841	1 211	1 037	62 120	1 470
Native	83 466	4 988	328	200 782	2 839	566	854	61 870	1 470
Born in State of residence	65 056	3 527	221	151 520	1 474	365	520	36 911	691
Born in different State	18 181	1 449	82	48 615	1 365	188	242	24 842	772
Northeast	6 196	229	41	24 046	247	46	100	951	2
North Central	1 180	88	15	7 258	37	22	26	1 129	26
South	10 309	1 115	17	15 341	1 081	27	74	22 248	729
West	496	17	9	1 970	—	93	42	514	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	229	12	25	647	—	13	92	117	7
Foreign born	2 490	12	59	7 522	2	645	183	250	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	80 663	4 748	181	194 203	2 632	1 087	994	57 217	1 386
Same house	55 402	2 681	74	115 763	1 492	377	404	34 577	843
Different house in United States	25 144	2 067	107	77 702	1 140	475	516	22 506	543
Same county	18 322	1 634	52	43 272	628	322	329	15 217	307
Different county	6 822	433	55	34 430	512	153	187	7 289	236
Same State	2 464	203	8	24 555	361	116	68	1 860	44
Different State	4 358	230	47	9 875	151	37	119	5 429	192
Northeast	1 257	16	9	3 937	39	—	14	340	14
North Central	284	79	14	1 446	—	37	—	432	5
South	2 516	135	11	3 368	112	—	78	4 309	121
West	301	—	13	1 124	—	—	27	348	52
Abroad	117	—	—	738	—	235	74	134	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	5 793	242	55	28 039	442	113	173	5 517	151
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	2	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	212	—	—	241	24	—	—	61	8
Attending college in 1980	630	27	22	2 120	61	18	12	317	36
Different State in 1975	3 655	111	47	7 973	134	21	105	4 163	115
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	2	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	114	—	—	71	—	—	—	28	8
Attending college in 1980	490	27	22	619	14	—	—	296	27

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	31 588	1 561	65	96 971	1 252	410	623	20 048	462
Place of work reported	29 316	1 346	65	90 528	987	398	597	18 594	428
Worked in area of residence	21 734	1 112	65	54 419	674	169	377	9 467	250
Worked outside area of residence	7 582	234	—	36 109	313	229	220	9 127	178
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.9	17.4	—	39.9	31.7	57.5	36.9	49.1	41.6
Mean travel time to work — minutes	20.2	19.9	12.1	20.9	21.5	23.0	24.2	21.6	18.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	31 230	1 488	117	96 922	1 218	494	504	20 054	465
Private vehicle	28 187	1 226	90	91 801	1 134	479	468	18 793	450
Drive alone: Car	18 440	841	57	66 311	761	350	314	11 922	281
Truck or van	4 100	70	11	7 662	51	7	38	3 265	30
Carpool: Car	4 695	303	20	16 248	314	114	100	2 828	139
Truck or van	952	12	2	1 580	8	8	16	778	—
Public transportation	310	54	—	1 111	11	9	—	73	12
Walked only	2 068	167	27	2 510	40	6	17	820	3
Other means	192	27	—	451	5	—	12	203	—
Worked at home	473	14	—	1 049	28	—	—	165	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	12 767	583	56	29 375	359	61	100	7 938	210
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.8	35.2	42.7	39.4	35.5	17.5	26.5	36.9	39.5
Female veterans	421	22	—	801	19	7	—	194	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	—	1.0	1.9	1.3	—	0.8	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	54 913	2 968	230	137 340	1 784	809	684	38 440	856
With a work disability	5 089	331	20	9 117	162	7	55	4 988	123
Prevented from working	2 854	207	4	3 901	101	7	15	3 305	61
With a public transportation disability	984	81	4	1 495	60	—	22	905	30
Persons 65 years and over	10 773	496	33	15 820	202	61	19	6 427	219
With a public transportation disability	1 323	73	—	2 132	34	5	6	1 059	65

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Licking			Logan			Lorain				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	32 367	453	157	10 607	206	65 321	4 753	124	230		2 956
With own children under 18 years	17 485	246	86	5 447	112	36 235	3 246	90	155		2 094
With own children under 6 years	7 191	80	34	2 513	79	15 977	1 620	59	62		1 188
Married-couple families	28 600	299	131	9 451	138	57 049	2 794	89	204		2 331
With own children under 18 years	15 321	178	60	4 761	81	31 798	1 773	77	140		1 667
With own children under 6 years	6 474	60	20	2 318	54	14 425	851	55	62		956
Female householder, no husband present	2 904	111	24	919	68	6 583	1 679	30	26		436
With own children under 18 years	1 777	68	24	585	31	3 748	1 295	8	15		331
With own children under 6 years	621	20	12	174	25	1 398	670	4	—		172
Subfamilies	568	30	—	201	—	1 517	278	—	5		105
With own children under 18 years	455	30	—	159	—	1 205	272	—	5		96
Married-couple subfamilies	239	—	—	73	—	656	15	—	—		35
With own children under 18 years	126	—	—	31	—	344	9	—	—		26
Mother-child subfamilies	274	30	—	109	—	723	245	—	5		64
Persons under 18 years	34 787	628	160	11 363	244	76 274	7 853	295	476		5 707
Percent living with two parents	85.7	57.5	77.5	83.3	48.8	84.8	46.0	88.8	91.0		74.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	118 320	2 004	558	38 277	712	246 709	19 658	653	1 306		13 164
Native	117 260	1 991	488	38 033	699	239 339	19 556	618	533		12 467
Born in State of residence	92 486	1 991	249	32 785	610	175 434	11 261	384	270		6 940
Born in different State	24 436	797	231	5 168	89	61 881	8 189	228	226		1 643
Northeast	6 100	64	75	633	—	21 509	711	36	83		625
North Central	5 241	67	37	1 735	—	9 005	560	36	24		198
South	11 592	618	79	2 323	72	28 282	6 845	103	53		594
West	1 503	48	40	477	17	3 085	73	53	66		226
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	338	—	8	80	—	2 024	106	6	37		3 884
Foreign born	1 060	13	70	244	13	7 370	102	35	773		697

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	109 679	2 059	442	35 311	655	228 031	16 944	422	1 287		12 331
Same house	58 923	1 055	171	19 818	430	131 706	8 253	148	267		5 689
Different house in United States	50 296	1 004	271	15 447	225	95 789	8 532	274	763		5 974
Same county	29 792	551	201	9 857	157	62 301	6 806	180	501		5 090
Different county	20 504	453	70	5 590	68	33 488	1 726	94	262		884
Same State	14 164	342	57	3 894	68	21 637	811	70	90		462
Different State	6 340	111	13	1 696	—	11 851	915	24	172		422
Northeast	1 867	16	8	187	—	3 405	166	—	22		136
North Central	1 446	10	—	451	—	2 576	167	15	45		95
South	2 290	68	5	752	—	4 228	525	9	—		92
West	737	17	—	306	—	1 642	57	—	105		99
Abroad	460	—	—	46	—	536	159	—	257		668

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	16 055	329	58	4 288	50	26 523	1 291	85	172		713
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	—	—	4	—	77	13	—	—		—
Inmate of institution in 1980	345	23	—	21	2	425	103	—	—		56
Attending college in 1980	2 104	113	5	188	—	3 335	238	—	35		69
Different State in 1975	5 213	100	13	1 297	—	9 659	662	15	113		346
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	—	—	4	—	77	—	—	—		—
Inmate of institution in 1980	115	10	—	—	—	39	5	—	—		—
Attending college in 1980	1 222	56	5	48	—	2 363	151	—	22		69

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	48 512	873	183	15 167	271	99 979	6 084	164	468		4 213
Place of work reported	45 857	807	183	13 842	143	93 868	5 500	134	410		3 830
Worked in area of residence	34 382	622	173	11 134	95	74 110	5 096	122	399		3 348
Worked outside area of residence	11 475	185	10	2 708	48	19 758	404	12	11		482
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.0	22.9	5.5	19.6	33.6	21.0	7.3	9.0	2.7		12.6
Mean travel time to work	20.7	20.6	17.7	17.5	13.3	19.3	17.5	16.4	15.8		17.3
	minutes										

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	48 775	750	220	14 892	284	99 399	6 344	168	468		3 927
Private vehicle	44 888	644	192	13 083	264	92 030	5 844	160	381		3 628
Drive alone: Car	29 580	412	150	8 238	199	66 644	4 428	122	300		2 619
Truck or van	6 650	23	12	2 121	39	11 165	224	5	11		226
Carpool: Car	7 145	200	30	2 247	26	12 308	1 140	27	70		760
Truck or van	1 513	9	—	477	—	1 913	52	6	—		23
Public transportation	184	14	—	95	—	860	50	—	—		8
Walked only	2 095	84	20	861	14	4 266	374	—	70		238
Other means	471	8	—	153	2	877	72	—	7		31
Worked at home	1 137	—	8	700	4	1 366	4	8	10		22

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	16 391	245	61	4 624	97	32 689	1 657	64	30		771
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.8	34.4	25.4	34.3	37.5	37.9	28.4	47.4	9.3		18.3
Female veterans	472	—	8	152	1	1 047	63	3	—		52
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	—	4.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	—		1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	75 999	1 338	357	23 349	422	157 646	11 568	351	859		7 712
With a work disability	6 656	155	36	2 387	76	11 501	1 226	73	17		595
Prevented from working	3 202	73	22	1 255	18	5 507	565	32	17		444
With a public transportation disability	1 030	25	11	346	20	2 065	211	10	—		133
Persons 65 years and over	11 387	121	65	4 753	86	20 513	1 028	17	28		386
With a public transportation disability	1 313	35	10	577	14	3 095	201	—	—		25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	104 833	15 464	251	617	2 730	8 341	174	67 398	10 356	133	1 349
With own children under 18 years.....	52 220	10 020	193	446	2 045	4 487	94	30 597	6 065	105	800
With own children under 6 years.....	22 540	4 590	82	265	1 099	2 005	39	12 780	2 879	55	443
Married-couple families	88 574	8 250	173	541	2 068	7 326	132	57 647	6 013	119	1 091
With own children under 18 years.....	43 766	4 907	125	417	1 541	3 917	76	26 852	3 187	91	659
With own children under 6 years.....	19 676	2 280	65	244	832	1 778	26	11 569	1 533	47	378
Female householder, no husband present	13 211	6 321	68	53	497	761	42	7 624	3 819	8	202
With own children under 18 years.....	7 441	4 697	58	24	430	454	18	3 225	2 707	8	141
With own children under 6 years.....	2 612	2 198	17	16	222	179	13	1 057	1 261	8	65
Subfamilies	1 993	1 021	—	18	92	182	8	1 518	703	—	41
With own children under 18 years.....	1 606	964	—	5	92	155	8	1 124	664	—	34
Married-couple subfamilies	738	117	—	18	22	65	—	747	69	—	7
With own children under 18 years.....	351	60	—	5	22	38	—	353	30	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	1 097	820	—	—	67	101	8	670	616	—	27
Persons under 18 years	107 362	24 221	334	1 033	5 716	9 495	211	62 272	14 312	276	2 072
Percent living with two parents.....	82.3	42.3	53.6	92.3	70.5	84.8	69.2	85.4	44.9	96.0	71.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	397 377	64 140	1 150	2 882	12 754	31 292	1 508	245 290	41 067	758		5 363
Native	386 809	63 382	1 120	925	11 481	31 134	1 508	233 467	40 892	293		4 951
Born in State of residence.....	305 351	37 691	748	613	7 511	25 408	1 244	182 881	25 583	184		2 783
Born in different State.....	80 427	25 518	372	268	3 819	5 670	264	49 218	15 243	90		530
Northeast.....	16 862	846	17	35	182	721	—	31 212	1 867	31		306
North Central.....	35 309	3 408	130	50	478	1 040	38	6 003	678	18		41
South.....	24 070	20 980	169	63	2 884	3 636	226	9 881	12 519	25		140
West.....	4 186	284	—	120	275	273	—	2 122	179	16		43
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 031	173	—	44	151	56	—	1 368	66	19		1 638
Foreign born.....	10 568	758	30	1 957	1 273	158	—	11 823	175	465		412

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	369 656	57 603	1 061	2 383	11 088	28 856	1 455	229 509	37 778	566		4 353
Same house.....	216 428	29 977	453	757	5 452	15 509	767	152 524	21 895	153		2 372
Different house in United States.....	151 391	27 304	608	888	5 307	13 303	688	76 112	15 855	350		1 848
Same county.....	108 602	23 214	395	493	3 988	6 561	211	55 492	13 518	124		1 519
Different county.....	42 789	4 090	213	395	1 319	6 742	477	20 620	2 337	226		329
Same State.....	20 913	1 255	129	136	573	5 407	421	12 150	692	60		185
Different State.....	21 876	2 835	84	259	746	1 335	56	8 470	1 645	166		144
Northeast.....	3 385	401	—	14	103	225	7	4 190	723	126		99
North Central.....	10 986	1 076	50	138	137	280	7	1 522	221	40		19
South.....	5 561	1 229	34	12	472	689	30	2 047	506	—		—
West.....	1 944	129	—	95	34	141	12	711	195	—		26
Abroad.....	1 837	322	—	738	329	44	—	873	28	63		133

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	35 580	3 175	171	323	977	5 268	477	17 124	1 676	137		310
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	76	—	—	—	—	7	—	23	—	—		—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	793	114	—	—	27	637	435	377	80	—		—
Attending college in 1980.....	5 557	407	28	82	138	207	48	1 943	208	25		47
Different State in 1975.....	18 036	2 148	74	219	536	980	56	6 812	1 153	77		144
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—		—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	259	58	—	—	6	71	35	62	26	—		—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 822	194	17	71	70	36	14	732	159	—		4

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	164 126	18 714	428	1 123	3 511	12 476	275	96 431	10 676	204		1 544
Place of work reported.....	155 014	16 703	369	1 030	3 179	11 412	261	91 656	9 753	173		1 415
Worked in area of residence.....	141 150	15 607	342	969	2 876	5 868	195	71 525	7 694	146		1 125
Worked outside area of residence.....	13 864	1 096	27	61	303	5 544	66	20 131	2 059	27		290
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	8.9	6.6	7.3	5.9	9.5	48.6	25.3	22.0	21.1	15.6		20.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	19.8	22.4	17.1	18.7	22.0	14.8	19.1	20.1	21.9		17.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	163 557	18 645	401	1 149	3 563	12 475	275	95 656	10 517	225		1 572
Private vehicle.....	149 184	16 132	344	1 001	3 107	11 205	250	90 137	9 547	204		1 480
Drive alone: Car.....	111 219	12 128	263	744	2 141	6 686	140	66 522	7 068	154		1 057
Truck or van.....	13 304	704	33	16	275	1 729	41	8 217	297	6		59
Carpool: Car.....	22 069	3 104	42	206	566	2 329	67	13 833	2 048	44		351
Truck or van.....	2 592	196	6	35	125	461	2	1 565	134	—		13
Public transportation.....	5 934	1 626	21	62	199	49	—	1 073	452	9		48
Walked only.....	5 117	644	29	58	185	567	20	2 459	362	—		29
Other means.....	1 336	153	—	5	44	164	—	518	63	—		—
Worked at home.....	1 986	90	7	23	28	490	5	1 469	93	12		15

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	52 546	5 077	158	102	890	3 940	208	35 430	4 483	57		443
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.7	26.4	40.9	11.2	23.5	34.2	19.6	39.2	35.6	30.3		25.1
Female veterans	1 685	264	5	5	19	98	—	1 158	188	—		5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	—	1.1	1.2	—		0.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	253 262	37 695	819	1 764	7 202	19 108	459	158 969	24 532	462		3 279
With a work disability.....	22 129	4 969	187	53	593	1 994	50	13 697	3 480	30		292
Prevented from working.....	10 822	2 851	89	23	322	1 071	15	7 083	2 123	22		192
With a public transportation disability.....	4 835	1 187	47	—	138	289	15	2 565	900	14		85
Persons 65 years and over	46 909	4 552	29	176	325	2 790	59	30 694	3 517	44		266
With a public transportation disability.....	7 058	1 212	6	41	22	464	4	4 278	774	—		43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Marion			Medina			Miami		Montgomery	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
Families	17 760	366	80	30 020	190	144	24 738	478	129 310	23 798
With own children under 18 years	9 639	240	51	17 729	142	105	13 048	286	64 981	14 652
With own children under 6 years	4 284	111	12	7 489	51	50	5 364	132	26 843	6 314
Married-couple families	15 428	244	51	27 183	158	112	21 991	269	111 138	19 126
With own children under 18 years	8 284	135	38	16 043	115	86	11 439	132	54 359	7 205
With own children under 6 years	3 767	46	12	9 006	42	50	4 915	74	23 429	3 236
Female householder, no husband present	1 884	83	29	2 210	26	19	2 150	152	15 014	9 497
With own children under 18 years	1 161	79	13	1 376	21	19	1 355	103	9 151	6 935
With own children under 6 years	460	48	—	428	3	—	371	29	3 028	2 894
Subfamilies	423	7	7	494	18	—	442	41	2 381	1 425
With own children under 18 years	318	7	7	364	12	—	364	28	1 857	1 371
Married-couple subfamilies	180	—	—	266	6	—	151	18	906	93
With own children under 18 years	75	—	—	136	—	—	73	5	382	39
Mother-child subfamilies	216	7	—	199	12	—	253	23	1 351	1 241
Persons under 18 years	19 644	542	179	37 164	318	305	26 406	634	124 967	33 706
Percent living with two parents	82.9	48.7	65.9	89.6	62.6	79.7	85.5	35.6	81.4	43.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	65 430	2 216	461	111 708	856	681	88 196	1 793	471 778	94 702
Native	64 963	2 216	385	108 881	849	595	87 396	1 778	463 060	93 990
Born in State of residence	52 981	1 352	247	82 480	407	306	70 551	1 243	311 660	54 645
Born in different State	11 789	864	64	25 993	442	234	16 654	535	149 342	38 968
Northeast	1 627	58	12	9 293	63	33	2 463	39	24 396	2 087
North Central	2 726	101	12	5 075	20	8	4 601	52	35 047	2 988
South	6 577	705	52	10 433	353	85	8 553	426	81 971	33 113
West	859	—	8	1 192	6	108	1 037	18	7 928	780
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	193	—	54	408	—	55	191	—	2 058	377
Foreign born	467	—	76	2 827	7	86	800	15	8 718	712

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	60 687	1 897	639	102 816	763	580	82 165	1 690	441 543	85 994
Same house	32 981	996	301	52 212	295	134	46 857	852	226 678	46 734
Different house in United States	27 532	901	312	50 065	468	420	35 129	838	211 133	38 819
Same county	19 910	261	165	19 208	310	96	21 610	528	139 309	31 906
Different county	7 622	640	147	30 857	158	324	13 519	310	71 824	6 913
Same State	4 728	509	73	24 235	106	183	9 181	247	34 982	2 099
Different State	2 894	131	74	6 622	52	141	4 338	63	36 842	4 814
Northeast	1 195	39	—	1 882	40	25	579	—	6 835	775
North Central	832	18	15	2 080	—	2	1 442	27	9 972	785
South	1 429	74	25	1 944	6	61	1 910	36	14 353	2 586
West	438	—	34	716	6	53	407	—	5 682	658
Abroad	174	—	26	539	—	26	179	—	3 732	441

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	5 714	596	107	22 622	123	208	10 457	220	58 675	5 086
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	23	—	—	17	—	2 347	179
Inmate of institution in 1980	353	462	30	410	15	—	179	—	1 052	195
Attending college in 1980	260	78	9	1 122	9	6	660	—	10 088	646
Different State in 1975	2 075	100	52	4 947	42	87	3 140	54	29 186	3 557
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	23	—	—	17	—	1 993	70
Inmate of institution in 1980	113	—	14	37	—	—	9	—	329	152
Attending college in 1980	63	17	9	320	—	—	244	—	5 478	507

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	26 808	518	172	48 324	375	278	38 096	569	204 693	31 385
Place of work reported	25 720	518	143	45 649	360	265	35 323	476	192 049	28 231
Worked in area of residence	23 432	514	143	22 893	191	105	26 407	433	168 876	25 024
Worked outside area of residence	2 288	4	—	22 756	169	160	8 916	43	23 173	3 207
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.9	0.8	—	49.8	46.9	60.4	25.2	9.0	12.1	11.4
Mean travel time to work	16.1	15.2	11.6	24.2	23.9	25.1	17.4	13.3	19.0	21.9
	minutes									

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	26 661	519	99	48 077	364	271	38 084	642	203 937	31 331
Private vehicle	24 355	457	82	44 652	335	256	35 026	559	187 961	26 964
Drive alone: Car	16 316	293	68	30 270	229	194	23 137	359	137 006	19 575
Truck or van	3 601	36	2	5 981	10	11	4 985	31	17 274	1 015
Carpool: Car	3 755	115	12	7 177	71	51	5 821	159	30 111	6 024
Truck or van	683	13	—	1 224	25	—	1 083	10	3 570	350
Public transportation	159	9	—	386	6	6	109	—	5 697	3 086
Walked only	1 049	44	17	1 560	14	7	1 605	74	6 394	973
Other means	403	9	—	275	9	2	400	9	1 464	156
Worked at home	695	—	—	1 204	—	—	944	—	2 421	152

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 110	332	18	14 359	57	53	11 337	164	64 406	9 749
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.0	26.6	11.4	37.2	19.5	31.4	36.7	27.8	38.0	34.0
Female veterans	215	17	—	379	—	—	347	26	2 308	477
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	3.5	—	0.9	—	—	1.0	4.1	1.2	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	40 746	882	243	71 076	524	390	55 658	1 039	311 890	58 004
With a work disability	3 897	82	41	4 384	37	—	4 779	114	27 479	7 442
Prevented from working	1 947	62	19	1 865	40	—	2 469	65	14 464	4 329
With a public transportation disability	509	35	4	796	—	—	583	18	5 491	1 848
Persons 65 years and over	6 416	48	39	7 292	52	6	8 935	199	47 018	6 287
With a public transportation disability	787	4	15	908	20	—	1 001	28	6 959	1 145

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Montgomery—Con.			Morgan		Muskingum		Ottawa	Paulding	Pickaway	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	212	671	904	3 744	125	21 197	856	280	106	11 396	75
With own children under 18 years.....	114	490	577	1 910	81	11 113	583	207	79	6 396	56
With own children under 6 years.....	51	259	255	869	37	4 897	208	93	38	2 725	10
Married-couple families	144	602	716	3 316	104	18 387	520	228	100	9 953	64
With own children under 18 years.....	50	447	478	1 710	74	9 623	347	166	75	5 517	45
With own children under 6 years.....	31	229	216	801	33	4 348	104	84	38	2 398	10
Female householder, no husband present	63	50	113	341	15	2 244	282	26	6	1 139	11
With own children under 18 years.....	59	32	64	162	4	1 287	198	17	4	722	11
With own children under 6 years.....	20	19	25	55	1	481	78	1	—	274	—
Subfamilies	—	23	30	76	8	488	51	13	3	300	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	5	20	55	8	361	51	13	3	249	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	23	15	36	1	226	11	2	—	113	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	5	5	15	1	99	11	2	—	62	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	15	38	6	231	40	6	3	161	—
Persons under 18 years	211	987	1 271	4 201	204	23 632	1 367	469	217	13 010	119
Percent living with two parents.....	66.8	91.1	74.1	86.8	79.4	84.0	56.5	80.8	84.8	82.5	70.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	764	3 165	3 913	13 631	514	79 390	3 642	1 207	488	42 924	575
Native.....	730	971	3 023	13 583	514	78 882	3 627	1 130	447	42 725	575
Born in State of residence.....	374	443	1 442	11 949	497	69 228	3 162	647	307	35 809	492
Born in different State.....	340	458	1 348	1 612	17	9 464	455	439	130	6 853	83
Northeast.....	12	93	221	233	4	2 327	60	14	—	1 058	2
North Central.....	36	68	147	271	5	1 909	36	60	45	1 089	16
South.....	212	136	747	1 010	8	4 473	351	346	81	4 353	65
West.....	80	161	233	98	—	755	8	19	4	353	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	16	70	233	22	—	190	10	44	10	63	—
Foreign born.....	34	2 194	890	48	—	508	15	77	41	199	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	777	2 456	3 537	12 541	467	73 571	3 277	1 096	411	39 702	552
Same house.....	192	630	1 533	7 722	264	42 225	2 057	764	192	22 499	365
Different house in United States.....	585	1 203	1 589	4 802	203	31 228	1 220	322	219	17 077	187
Same county.....	457	417	967	2 657	157	21 582	942	182	156	8 730	112
Different county.....	128	786	622	2 145	46	9 646	278	140	63	8 347	75
Same State.....	26	286	182	1 746	44	6 659	129	62	55	6 647	65
Different State.....	102	500	440	399	2	2 987	149	78	8	1 700	10
Northeast.....	—	208	9	51	—	587	51	11	8	321	—
North Central.....	25	94	145	62	—	769	4	4	—	407	—
South.....	55	45	206	212	2	1 061	94	33	—	779	10
West.....	22	153	80	74	—	570	—	30	—	193	—
Abroad.....	—	623	415	17	—	118	—	10	—	126	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	115	545	477	1 587	35	7 566	210	91	50	6 335	52
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	15	63	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	77	—	79	—	—	2	110	17
Attending college in 1980.....	12	35	44	39	—	852	47	5	3	392	6
Different State in 1975.....	89	384	336	293	2	2 225	121	46	8	1 262	6
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	15	63	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	—
Attending college in 1980.....	12	26	44	12	—	270	24	4	—	129	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	351	1 062	1 411	4 438	132	30 602	1 079	435	130	16 594	167
Place of work reported.....	338	1 004	1 321	4 158	119	29 037	1 018	410	130	15 741	162
Worked in area of residence.....	267	776	1 100	2 877	63	24 949	890	251	33	9 965	153
Worked outside area of residence.....	71	228	221	1 281	56	4 088	128	159	97	5 776	9
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	21.0	22.7	16.7	30.8	47.1	14.1	12.6	38.8	74.6	36.7	5.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.5	19.8	19.9	23.0	32.0	18.3	18.4	17.8	27.2	21.6	13.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	299	1 306	1 520	4 438	132	30 686	1 189	435	132	16 570	166
Private vehicle.....	261	1 197	1 304	3 920	120	28 065	1 066	407	132	15 090	157
Drive alone: Car.....	140	883	956	1 934	60	17 716	646	256	75	9 303	109
Truck or van.....	33	6	78	992	26	4 641	79	39	13	2 465	28
Carpool: Car.....	78	308	241	675	24	4 573	322	87	42	2 714	20
Truck or van.....	10	—	29	319	10	1 135	19	25	2	608	—
Public transportation.....	16	48	126	11	—	158	16	9	—	79	—
Walked only.....	22	49	44	276	3	1 612	99	17	—	625	2
Other means.....	—	5	14	38	7	217	8	2	—	155	7
Worked at home.....	—	7	32	193	2	634	—	—	—	621	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	103	119	332	1 800	49	9 395	350	83	41	4 996	26
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.9	14.0	25.2	37.8	26.5	34.3	29.8	21.4	28.9	32.3	9.1
Female veterans	7	—	29	52	—	348	7	3	—	179	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.3	—	2.1	1.0	—	1.1	0.5	0.7	—	1.1	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	506	2 145	2 546	7 930	296	48 970	2 120	764	263	26 352	226
With a work disability.....	67	75	197	955	48	4 568	231	59	22	2 840	13
Prevented from working.....	14	38	115	581	27	2 634	119	28	19	1 605	3
With a public transportation disability.....	16	14	59	133	8	856	40	24	7	442	3
Persons 65 years and over	45	123	196	1 812	50	9 220	324	25	31	3 515	31
With a public transportation disability.....	5	19	35	238	5	1 269	54	14	7	469	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	33 106	725	167	155	224	33 170	2 062	234	16 359	576
With own children under 18 years.....	18 533	441	115	97	186	17 018	1 343	155	8 553	301
With own children under 6 years.....	7 953	270	70	46	94	6 919	568	82	3 465	135
Married-couple families	28 972	477	139	127	166	29 159	1 239	182	14 195	425
With own children under 18 years.....	16 249	283	106	79	144	14 697	721	127	7 427	200
With own children under 6 years.....	7 265	172	65	33	74	6 152	293	70	3 125	118
Female householder, no husband present	3 151	223	22	28	37	3 155	719	40	1 706	120
With own children under 18 years.....	1 924	151	9	18	31	1 932	550	24	918	93
With own children under 6 years.....	615	91	5	13	15	703	247	12	280	17
Subfamilies	761	40	10	6	9	585	96	17	359	43
With own children under 18 years.....	584	40	4	—	9	456	96	9	305	43
Married-couple subfamilies	384	—	10	6	2	243	26	11	137	3
With own children under 18 years.....	207	—	4	—	2	114	26	3	83	3
Mother-child subfamilies	350	40	—	—	6	314	64	6	203	40
Persons under 18 years	38 090	939	235	179	545	35 033	3 121	388	17 841	750
Percent living with two parents.....	85.4	53.6	88.9	74.9	77.1	84.0	48.0	71.9	83.2	56.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	131 183	3 464	894	810	1 141	121 042	9 313	1 046	61 280	3 327
Native	128 442	3 330	233	498	1 067	118 186	9 276	909	60 915	3 290
Born in State of residence.....	94 404	2 200	153	324	623	92 186	4 970	536	52 085	2 572
Born in different State.....	33 721	1 124	76	151	431	25 754	4 296	357	8 725	708
Northeast.....	13 459	178	32	29	—	5 181	166	32	1 373	26
North Central.....	4 932	106	6	36	25	5 175	643	22	1 384	68
South.....	13 844	827	31	68	382	14 198	3 457	226	5 595	589
West.....	1 486	13	7	18	24	1 200	30	77	373	25
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	317	6	4	23	13	246	10	16	105	10
Foreign born	2 741	134	661	112	74	2 856	37	137	365	37

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	121 222	3 320	900	545	983	112 048	8 626	912	56 945	3 047
Same house.....	63 520	926	245	188	686	62 943	4 157	438	32 025	1 531
Different house in United States.....	56 981	2 263	226	279	271	48 761	4 469	435	24 818	1 493
Same county.....	26 328	788	62	90	182	35 117	2 977	268	16 325	526
Different county.....	30 653	1 475	164	189	89	13 644	1 492	167	8 493	967
Same State.....	24 311	1 166	124	157	44	8 913	901	65	5 983	807
Different State.....	6 342	309	40	32	45	4 731	591	102	2 510	160
Northeast.....	2 167	158	40	14	—	917	88	5	475	13
North Central.....	1 292	15	—	—	6	1 192	214	7	546	13
South.....	1 877	136	—	18	30	1 892	272	90	1 202	89
West.....	1 006	—	—	—	9	730	17	—	287	45
Abroad.....	721	131	429	78	26	344	—	39	102	23

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	25 513	1 221	121	157	61	10 897	1 296	126	6 934	923
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	38	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	6	8
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	115	12	—	—	—	651	778	25	1 316	792
Attending college in 1980.....	8 712	910	53	73	—	512	79	4	302	90
Different State in 1975.....	5 101	241	30	32	29	3 748	426	79	2 016	116
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	21	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	2	8
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	12	—	—	—	—	253	6	14	243	46
Attending college in 1980.....	1 482	174	16	18	—	187	26	4	99	18

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	55 062	1 296	337	259	332	49 773	2 789	301	22 570	959
Place of work reported.....	49 788	1 061	313	249	325	47 214	2 648	287	21 647	890
Worked in area of residence.....	26 211	818	191	122	177	42 968	2 432	249	17 910	750
Worked outside area of residence.....	23 577	243	122	127	148	4 246	216	38	3 737	140
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	47.4	22.9	39.0	51.0	45.5	9.0	8.2	13.2	17.3	15.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.1	15.5	17.0	22.5	23.9	16.5	17.1	18.5	19.8	16.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	55 285	1 225	334	274	330	49 739	2 760	309	22 693	939
Private vehicle.....	49 831	879	301	212	299	46 421	2 522	289	20 833	854
Drive alone: Car.....	33 517	605	199	149	147	31 748	1 718	196	13 187	596
Truck or van.....	6 717	34	6	12	23	6 566	196	25	3 338	56
Carpool: Car.....	8 150	228	96	51	123	6 771	586	61	3 446	184
Truck or van.....	1 447	12	—	—	6	1 336	22	7	862	18
Public transportation.....	549	111	—	10	6	253	61	7	97	15
Walked only.....	3 240	202	26	39	14	1 654	127	9	1 040	56
Other means.....	529	27	—	8	2	355	33	—	264	5
Worked at home.....	1 136	6	7	5	9	1 056	17	4	459	9

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	15 368	242	13	95	49	16 763	772	132	8 547	686
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.1	19.1	4.3	37.5	14.7	38.5	21.4	33.3	37.7	38.4
Female veterans	483	6	—	—	—	481	35	4	280	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	0.4	—	—	—	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	88 512	2 391	638	398	612	76 378	4 938	566	37 254	1 393
With a work disability.....	6 803	147	8	21	60	6 103	619	83	4 027	125
Prevented from working.....	2 961	74	—	—	37	2 870	290	48	2 192	71
With a public transportation disability.....	1 038	31	—	15	26	1 205	137	21	679	27
Persons 65 years and over	8 956	215	41	37	26	12 304	511	77	6 473	219
With a public transportation disability.....	1 367	18	7	7	3	1 749	171	13	967	60

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	16 335	329	700	22 164	336	66	15 655	264	261	11 319	132	
With own children under 18 years.....	8 810	198	548	11 535	226	42	8 735	158	190	6 410	70	
With own children under 6 years.....	3 922	78	273	5 119	117	22	4 147	65	94	3 110	36	
Married-couple families	14 338	189	567	18 835	176	52	13 582	175	211	10 111	75	
With own children under 18 years.....	7 684	98	433	9 783	105	42	7 566	92	146	5 713	37	
With own children under 6 years.....	3 452	57	201	4 585	54	22	3 660	35	76	2 812	21	
Female householder, no husband present	1 583	136	112	2 832	147	14	1 641	84	28	926	47	
With own children under 18 years.....	960	100	96	1 557	115	—	988	61	26	584	27	
With own children under 6 years.....	411	21	62	500	63	—	399	30	4	266	9	
Subfamilies	250	13	46	492	11	6	237	—	15	233	11	
With own children under 18 years.....	212	13	39	371	11	—	194	—	15	202	11	
Married-couple subfamilies	100	—	14	192	—	6	77	—	—	62	—	
With own children under 18 years.....	62	—	7	71	—	—	34	—	—	31	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	149	—	30	259	11	—	147	—	15	161	11	
Persons under 18 years	18 845	524	1 464	24 615	520	153	18 637	417	603	13 851	222	
Percent living with two parents.....	85.0	55.9	73.9	81.5	48.7	96.7	85.1	46.8	70.8	86.4	41.4	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	60 555	1 348	3 132	81 684	2 447	386	59 885	1 153	1 334	42 439	493	
Native	59 768	1 312	2 884	81 260	2 447	332	59 407	1 153	1 227	42 199	493	
Born in State of residence.....	50 880	735	1 739	62 414	1 802	228	51 486	706	806	35 403	357	
Born in different State.....	8 796	571	1 107	18 672	638	92	7 817	447	421	6 718	136	
Northeast.....	1 674	2	—	1 190	53	13	1 653	—	25	747	6	
North Central.....	2 650	12	131	1 775	40	—	2 169	84	31	1 493	13	
South.....	3 946	542	934	14 950	538	63	3 442	346	327	4 174	117	
West.....	526	15	42	757	7	16	553	17	38	304	—	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	92	6	38	174	7	12	104	—	—	78	—	
Foreign born.....	787	36	248	424	—	54	478	—	107	240	—	
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	56 133	1 080	2 872	75 390	2 307	344	54 842	1 240	1 115	38 661	413	
Same house.....	35 731	748	1 678	44 084	871	176	32 718	723	554	22 631	209	
Different house in United States.....	20 252	311	1 162	31 183	1 436	141	22 086	475	539	15 975	204	
Same county.....	13 245	239	889	21 844	550	97	14 341	354	353	10 375	124	
Different county.....	7 007	72	273	9 339	886	44	7 745	121	186	5 600	80	
Same State.....	5 165	55	129	5 380	794	21	5 845	58	62	4 151	32	
Different State.....	1 842	17	144	3 959	92	23	1 900	63	124	1 449	48	
Northeast.....	156	9	—	356	43	—	647	—	49	235	—	
North Central.....	783	—	35	664	14	7	596	63	—	399	2	
South.....	686	8	92	2 613	35	14	431	—	67	657	46	
West.....	217	—	17	326	—	2	226	—	8	158	—	
Abroad.....	150	21	32	123	—	27	38	42	22	55	—	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	5 445	54	223	6 968	830	44	6 394	68	115	4 269	53	
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	2	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	126	—	—	635	686	22	372	15	—	109	—	
Attending college in 1980.....	377	—	7	343	25	—	893	—	11	213	—	
Different State in 1975.....	1 460	17	132	2 904	86	23	1 584	34	57	1 096	37	
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	95	46	7	20	—	—	12	—	
Attending college in 1980.....	139	—	—	144	—	—	298	—	—	83	—	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	24 927	465	1 117	24 857	406	90	24 277	400	428	18 001	137	
Place of work reported.....	23 507	417	1 028	23 587	399	85	22 816	391	425	17 314	127	
Worked in area of residence.....	17 570	334	768	19 388	301	66	18 255	377	346	13 834	115	
Worked outside area of residence.....	5 937	83	260	4 199	98	19	4 561	14	79	3 480	12	
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	25.3	19.9	25.3	17.8	24.6	22.4	20.0	3.6	18.6	20.1	9.4	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.6	16.3	19.3	21.9	17.3	18.1	15.3	16.9	13.4	15.4	12.9	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	25 282	481	1 010	24 857	406	90	24 037	342	420	18 000	137	
Private vehicle.....	22 865	372	959	23 060	329	90	21 078	295	385	16 162	137	
Drive alone: Car.....	15 471	246	625	14 249	154	64	13 972	162	249	10 490	75	
Truck or van.....	3 683	38	116	3 358	16	5	3 104	19	36	2 410	—	
Carpool: Car.....	3 071	84	180	4 475	137	16	3 389	114	89	2 684	55	
Truck or van.....	640	4	38	978	22	5	613	—	11	578	7	
Public transportation.....	78	21	11	143	—	—	103	4	—	29	—	
Walked only.....	1 312	52	34	1 099	77	—	1 775	43	21	819	—	
Other means.....	275	25	6	180	—	—	336	—	14	180	—	
Worked at home.....	752	11	—	375	—	—	745	—	—	810	—	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	7 234	78	184	9 991	253	26	6 900	116	85	4 412	37	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.0	19.4	19.0	35.5	17.9	19.5	33.0	34.5	22.4	29.9	28.5	
Female veterans	251	13	6	313	7	—	233	—	6	97	—	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	—	1.0	—	1.4	0.6	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	37 531	830	1 756	48 336	817	216	36 531	686	757	25 992	273	
With a work disability.....	2 841	131	165	7 391	120	12	2 725	115	50	2 038	43	
Prevented from working.....	1 331	61	110	4 910	80	12	1 207	29	20	974	29	
With a public transportation disability.....	433	15	63	1 567	39	—	292	25	14	253	19	
Persons 65 years and over	6 174	101	73	10 437	155	18	6 142	67	38	3 888	32	
With a public transportation disability.....	668	13	8	1 758	31	7	551	9	13	346	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Stark					Summit				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	96 629	6 039	135	223	788	125 974	13 795	189	649	539
With own children under 18 years.....	48 154	3 553	126	172	456	60 178	8 449	125	478	322
With own children under 6 years.....	19 769	1 718	54	95	179	23 879	3 774	59	199	150
Married-couple families	84 191	3 637	128	190	598	107 488	7 657	129	540	423
With own children under 18 years.....	41 640	1 968	121	153	312	51 050	4 153	87	415	257
With own children under 6 years.....	17 792	962	49	83	142	21 140	1 867	53	199	136
Female householder, no husband present	9 943	2 102	7	22	139	14 702	5 501	54	70	103
With own children under 18 years.....	5 541	1 473	5	8	108	7 820	3 996	38	56	60
With own children under 6 years.....	1 718	706	5	6	29	2 418	1 771	6	—	14
Subfamilies	1 530	299	—	11	20	2 509	856	5	36	9
With own children under 18 years.....	1 217	288	—	—	13	1 886	800	5	23	9
Married-couple subfamilies	605	29	—	11	7	1 199	123	—	16	—
With own children under 18 years.....	292	18	—	—	—	576	67	—	3	—
Mother-child subfamilies	882	239	—	—	13	1 200	685	5	20	9
Persons under 18 years	98 116	8 791	209	403	1 350	121 373	20 825	126	970	885
Percent living with two parents.....	84.3	45.1	78.5	89.8	65.8	82.9	43.7	73.0	88.5	71.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	352 305	24 308	619	1 176	3 414	463 372	56 880	623	2 853	2 390
Native	344 524	24 228	606	439	2 920	447 842	56 554	613	838	1 951
Born in State of residence.....	278 031	15 276	359	276	2 260	327 905	35 106	327	442	1 060
Born in different State.....	65 700	8 922	247	158	601	118 581	21 322	286	341	752
Northeast.....	23 514	678	33	53	137	41 035	1 094	18	86	164
North Central.....	10 603	426	31	47	57	18 670	1 012	29	56	61
South.....	28 476	7 660	181	19	303	53 936	18 949	220	114	411
West.....	3 107	158	2	39	104	4 940	267	19	85	116
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	793	30	—	5	59	1 356	126	—	55	139
Foreign born	7 781	80	13	737	494	15 530	326	10	2 015	439

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	327 824	22 315	675	1 255	3 722	434 434	51 463	631	2 186	2 319
Same house.....	192 758	12 446	236	565	1 884	260 016	29 699	296	825	1 230
Different house in United States.....	134 003	9 800	439	366	1 788	172 306	21 698	335	865	884
Same county.....	97 633	7 772	387	178	1 545	116 826	17 832	246	308	577
Different county.....	36 370	2 028	52	188	243	55 480	3 866	89	557	307
Same State.....	23 320	989	25	76	30	35 487	2 226	22	217	124
Different State.....	13 050	1 039	27	112	213	19 993	1 640	67	340	183
Northeast.....	3 420	108	27	13	69	6 122	247	21	159	38
North Central.....	2 722	247	—	84	10	4 794	388	—	48	68
South.....	5 179	508	—	15	38	6 642	743	46	96	68
West.....	1 729	176	—	—	96	2 435	262	—	37	9
Abroad	1 063	69	—	324	50	2 112	66	—	496	205

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	28 794	1 459	52	129	171	45 307	2 996	89	522	185
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	41	—	—	—	—	66	14	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	911	95	—	—	—	650	191	—	—	29
Attending college in 1980.....	2 660	138	—	35	28	6 107	533	—	96	22
Different State in 1975.....	10 030	720	27	66	141	16 256	1 209	67	328	105
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	41	—	—	—	—	52	14	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	123	15	—	—	—	127	13	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	809	73	—	—	17	1 424	114	—	58	12

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	146 429	8 144	169	532	1 257	198 979	18 146	292	955	938
Place of work reported.....	137 511	7 400	157	470	1 220	186 205	16 348	258	904	831
Worked in area of residence.....	120 052	7 086	118	409	1 187	154 616	14 662	226	765	670
Worked outside area of residence.....	17 459	314	39	61	33	31 589	1 686	32	139	161
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	12.7	4.2	24.8	13.0	2.7	17.0	10.3	12.4	15.4	19.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	18.8	25.8	15.4	17.8	19.3	20.7	17.3	18.1	18.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	146 277	8 045	140	419	1 128	197 836	17 916	243	1 026	884
Private vehicle.....	137 004	7 122	134	388	1 035	184 491	15 665	235	841	770
Drive alone: Car.....	98 936	5 460	93	302	733	136 116	10 973	152	575	572
Truck or van.....	15 445	235	22	7	120	16 408	515	36	18	44
Carpool: Car.....	20 006	1 359	12	79	171	28 616	3 986	43	243	149
Truck or van.....	2 617	68	7	—	11	3 351	191	4	5	5
Public transportation.....	1 618	500	4	5	38	4 358	1 526	4	26	61
Walked only.....	5 034	376	2	12	31	5 565	563	—	124	49
Other means.....	843	25	—	5	22	1 119	91	4	5	—
Worked at home.....	1 778	22	—	9	2	2 303	71	—	30	4

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	47 147	2 285	68	36	341	64 244	5 242	90	51	195
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.3	30.6	34.0	12.0	30.3	37.9	30.4	36.6	5.7	25.8
Female veterans	1 509	99	—	19	5	2 110	183	15	11	29
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.1	—	4.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	5.4	1.0	3.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	225 799	14 373	386	676	1 811	303 313	34 099	448	1 870	1 424
With a work disability.....	18 848	1 783	90	34	171	24 851	4 390	99	102	111
Prevented from working.....	9 393	949	63	34	72	12 143	2 637	66	25	39
With a public transportation disability.....	3 106	299	31	7	33	5 196	1 178	15	51	20
Persons 65 years and over	37 358	1 826	35	103	362	52 369	4 101	76	87	158
With a public transportation disability.....	4 990	241	7	8	42	9 153	854	4	33	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Trumbull				Tuscarawas		Union		Warren	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Families	62 110	3 599	167	331	23 393	161	7 924	62	26 918	148
With own children under 18 years.....	31 407	2 242	142	152	11 616	108	4 259	27	15 413	68
With own children under 6 years.....	12 812	1 042	65	79	4 916	48	1 773	13	6 410	29
Married-couple families	53 930	2 376	143	241	20 522	107	7 077	59	24 272	103
With own children under 18 years.....	27 240	1 363	118	103	10 042	82	3 766	24	13 747	58
With own children under 6 years.....	11 564	676	46	52	4 462	43	1 618	13	5 871	27
Female householder, no husband present	6 568	1 069	24	70	2 233	47	620	—	2 241	41
With own children under 18 years.....	3 751	818	24	49	1 263	20	370	—	1 432	10
With own children under 6 years.....	1 146	343	19	27	387	5	126	—	469	2
Subfamilies	1 210	172	—	31	376	8	162	—	677	—
With own children under 18 years.....	844	166	—	23	286	8	146	—	547	—
Married-couple subfamilies	575	19	—	8	166	—	41	—	270	—
With own children under 18 years.....	209	13	—	—	76	—	25	—	140	—
Mother-child subfamilies	579	138	—	23	179	8	105	—	361	—
Persons under 18 years	64 224	5 158	353	426	23 538	291	8 904	30	30 524	232
Percent living with two parents.....	84.9	53.6	91.5	63.6	84.6	63.9	85.9	96.7	85.4	70.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	225 816	14 679	860	1 216	83 539	750	28 816	548	97 150	1 574
Native.....	218 879	14 632	292	1 044	82 603	750	28 665	543	96 367	1 574
Born in State of residence.....	155 451	8 527	174	737	73 133	568	24 064	313	65 545	1 164
Born in different State.....	62 865	6 074	99	249	9 318	182	4 535	230	30 525	410
Northeast.....	39 133	1 005	47	86	2 678	4	665	32	2 656	15
North Central.....	5 077	219	24	24	1 742	—	1 096	80	4 741	59
South.....	16 860	4 739	6	85	4 277	173	2 426	118	22 195	314
West.....	1 795	111	22	54	621	5	348	—	933	22
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	563	31	19	58	152	—	66	—	297	—
Foreign born.....	6 937	47	568	172	936	—	151	5	783	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	210 543	13 021	803	1 128	77 512	620	26 619	540	89 757	1 435
Same house.....	134 659	7 531	338	731	49 283	315	15 060	200	45 985	325
Different house in United States.....	75 051	5 477	309	376	28 021	305	11 510	340	43 561	1 104
Same county.....	54 620	3 634	107	174	19 341	214	5 732	67	20 813	74
Different county.....	20 431	1 843	202	202	8 680	91	5 778	273	22 748	1 030
Same State.....	11 811	1 096	61	106	6 163	70	4 586	251	17 337	854
Different State.....	8 620	747	141	96	2 517	21	1 192	22	5 411	176
Northeast.....	4 195	182	89	36	452	2	190	13	738	23
North Central.....	1 016	—	27	—	656	—	334	—	1 143	31
South.....	2 667	473	11	12	1 056	19	553	—	2 899	89
West.....	742	92	14	48	353	—	115	9	631	33
Abroad.....	833	13	156	21	208	—	49	—	211	6

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	16 847	1 370	129	122	6 815	64	4 177	271	17 818	970
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	16	8	—	—	10	—	10	—	20	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	506	71	—	—	62	7	222	260	1 674	819
Attending college in 1980.....	1 041	80	—	12	301	—	125	28	975	88
Different State in 1975.....	7 228	504	91	74	2 032	15	841	22	4 296	170
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	12	8	—	—	8	—	10	—	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	159	21	—	—	—	—	—	20	228	127
Attending college in 1980.....	504	23	—	12	133	—	24	—	291	7

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	89 685	4 493	286	490	32 892	216	12 233	83	39 394	231
Place of work reported.....	84 086	4 195	286	432	31 044	200	11 544	81	36 751	216
Worked in area of residence.....	67 189	3 553	133	358	25 458	182	7 576	36	14 284	62
Worked outside area of residence.....	16 897	642	153	74	5 586	18	3 968	45	22 467	154
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	20.1	15.3	53.5	17.1	18.0	9.0	34.4	55.6	61.1	71.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	17.6	17.6	16.6	17.4	16.5	19.5	24.3	22.5	22.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	89 382	4 523	256	456	32 738	245	12 241	83	39 465	269
Private vehicle.....	84 918	4 310	256	440	29 762	216	10 851	78	37 503	257
Drive alone: Car.....	62 341	3 371	220	310	19 571	122	6 720	56	25 032	201
Truck or van.....	9 641	217	—	53	4 561	10	1 907	7	5 647	15
Carpool: Car.....	11 243	713	36	64	4 567	84	1 804	12	5 681	29
Truck or van.....	1 693	9	—	13	1 063	—	420	3	1 143	12
Public transportation.....	195	43	—	2	—	—	51	—	60	—
Walked only.....	2 522	132	—	14	1 591	11	535	—	872	—
Other means.....	498	20	—	—	431	—	147	—	375	—
Worked at home.....	1 249	18	—	—	865	18	657	5	655	5

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	32 511	1 547	38	92	10 552	88	3 346	30	12 240	179
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.3	33.4	20.1	20.7	35.4	37.3	33.4	33.7	34.9	16.1
Female veterans	879	76	6	5	289	—	98	8	391	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.9	—	0.9	1.8	1.1	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	145 991	9 009	464	772	52 113	411	17 738	147	62 189	438
With a work disability.....	10 947	973	15	70	4 820	42	1 538	4	5 290	61
Prevented from working.....	5 649	614	15	18	2 500	24	753	2	2 884	35
With a public transportation disability.....	1 958	197	9	14	669	16	304	—	884	6
Persons 65 years and over	22 664	1 073	62	82	10 137	67	2 913	30	6 264	67
With a public transportation disability.....	2 652	141	5	7	1 039	5	296	14	920	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Washington		Wayne		Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Wood			
	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	17 171	238	25 181	264	80	183	25 135	185	111	513
With own children under 18 years.....	9 246	118	13 667	180	54	143	13 447	119	70	397
With own children under 6 years.....	3 973	55	6 191	98	23	73	5 908	70	41	194
Married-couple families	15 145	181	22 444	191	70	148	22 291	149	98	478
With own children under 18 years.....	8 194	90	12 199	120	50	123	11 866	83	68	369
With own children under 6 years.....	3 689	45	5 756	67	23	71	5 431	52	41	184
Female householder, no husband present	1 632	39	2 193	61	10	24	2 129	36	2	28
With own children under 18 years.....	885	20	1 244	52	4	9	1 337	36	2	28
With own children under 6 years.....	247	8	371	27	—	—	413	18	—	10
Subfamilies	329	7	307	24	—	11	383	—	—	23
With own children under 18 years.....	202	5	266	24	—	11	276	—	—	13
Married-couple subfamilies	174	5	95	—	—	11	201	—	—	14
With own children under 18 years.....	47	3	54	—	—	11	94	—	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	136	—	186	24	—	—	170	—	—	9
Persons under 18 years	18 723	286	28 994	353	200	377	27 752	231	150	961
Percent living with two parents.....	87.4	61.2	86.8	57.2	86.0	84.6	86.0	59.7	92.7	86.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	63 086	892	95 694	1 226	497	793	104 038	1 336	566	2 355
Native	62 779	877	94 895	1 182	357	740	102 326	1 260	174	2 119
Born in State of residence.....	41 817	688	75 452	664	204	416	82 392	824	116	1 285
Born in different State.....	20 827	189	19 133	518	126	301	19 687	436	54	802
Northeast.....	2 920	4	4 740	20	43	1	5 004	35	6	17
North Central.....	1 596	13	3 779	49	17	31	7 838	94	5	51
South.....	15 637	165	9 622	436	44	242	5 631	299	8	697
West.....	674	7	992	13	22	27	1 214	2	35	32
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	135	—	310	—	27	23	247	—	4	32
Foreign born	307	15	799	44	140	53	1 712	76	392	236

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	58 192	825	87 694	825	512	661	96 504	1 332	658	2 160
Same house.....	33 587	559	48 416	384	217	311	45 810	177	319	941
Different house in United States.....	24 504	260	38 971	441	283	332	50 062	1 135	201	1 141
Same county.....	15 350	151	23 292	225	146	215	18 325	115	45	462
Different county.....	9 154	109	15 679	216	137	117	31 737	1 020	156	679
Same State.....	3 642	71	11 003	167	77	94	25 495	927	94	435
Different State.....	5 512	38	4 676	49	60	23	6 242	93	62	244
Northeast.....	1 071	15	1 150	18	47	—	1 443	29	7	62
North Central.....	629	7	999	13	—	10	2 695	51	12	24
South.....	3 313	16	2 053	—	13	13	1 472	13	41	128
West.....	499	—	474	18	13	—	632	—	2	30
Abroad.....	101	6	307	—	12	18	632	20	138	78

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	7 126	84	12 888	200	93	79	26 982	959	110	575
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	58	4	290	35	—	—	175	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	651	8	2 235	74	10	—	11 475	690	31	230
Different State in 1975.....	4 280	30	3 880	49	42	21	5 166	93	35	209
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	27	2	20	9	—	—	4	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	370	6	1 011	18	10	—	1 536	56	8	101

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	24 679	384	41 544	321	190	298	43 073	447	306	935
Place of work reported.....	22 040	329	39 214	307	158	293	40 973	393	306	866
Worked in area of residence.....	16 097	219	31 717	304	146	210	22 755	268	206	588
Worked outside area of residence.....	5 943	110	7 497	3	12	83	18 218	125	100	278
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	27.0	33.4	19.1	1.0	7.6	28.3	44.5	31.8	32.7	32.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.7	22.7	16.6	12.7	18.9	15.5	17.1	14.7	19.8	19.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	24 548	382	41 618	506	159	298	42 962	423	221	863
Private vehicle.....	22 219	364	35 978	428	137	227	37 871	247	198	788
Drive alone: Car.....	13 354	222	23 476	286	92	142	26 661	197	150	439
Truck or van.....	3 680	57	5 722	20	23	34	4 761	16	6	104
Carpool: Car.....	4 104	69	5 324	122	16	32	5 684	34	42	214
Truck or van.....	1 081	16	1 456	—	6	19	765	—	—	31
Public transportation.....	143	16	181	12	9	—	427	6	—	3
Walked only.....	1 358	—	3 048	66	6	56	2 946	152	20	70
Other means.....	209	2	424	—	5	12	574	5	3	2
Worked at home.....	619	—	1 987	—	2	3	1 144	13	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 389	130	10 653	98	12	57	11 443	60	15	127
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.4	39.6	31.2	21.7	7.2	23.8	30.3	12.7	7.3	16.5
Female veterans	213	9	236	12	—	—	376	6	—	6
Percent of civilian female: 16 years and over.....	0.9	3.1	0.7	2.6	—	—	0.9	0.9	—	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	39 662	560	60 266	766	281	441	70 883	1 091	442	1 446
With a work disability.....	3 543	47	4 718	80	6	44	4 285	6	14	87
Prevented from working.....	1 963	31	1 858	36	—	10	1 919	6	8	32
With a public transportation disability.....	573	11	668	15	4	10	621	—	—	22
Persons 65 years and over	6 708	66	8 497	74	35	17	8 445	51	2	46
With a public transportation disability.....	998	7	975	8	5	4	842	7	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	74 738	7 002	651
Labor force	46 515	4 109	432
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	58.7	66.4
Civilian labor force	46 484	4 099	426
Employed	42 326	3 332	374
Unemployed	4 158	767	52
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	18.7	12.2
Not in labor force	28 223	2 893	219
Inmate of institution	1 424	284	5

Female, 16 years and over	39 423	3 687	368
Labor force	18 821	1 926	202
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	52.2	54.9
Civilian labor force	18 815	1 916	202
Employed	17 404	1 594	181
Unemployed	1 411	322	21
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	16.8	10.4
Not in labor force	20 602	1 761	166
Inmate of institution	854	43	-

Persons 16 to 19 years	7 453	927	86
Employed	3 458	166	26
Unemployed	697	157	-
Not in labor force	3 298	604	60

Female, 16 years and over	39 423	3 687	368
With own children under 6 years	6 673	1 035	66
In labor force	2 906	547	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 747	746	80
In labor force	4 706	500	51
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	24 270	1 252	196
In labor force	11 179	654	116
With own children under 6 years	5 947	409	57
In labor force	2 439	237	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 676	376	63
In labor force	3 851	211	42

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	42 326	3 332	374
Private wage and salary workers	34 609	2 895	336
Federal government workers	538	69	-
State government workers	1 142	100	16
Local government workers	3 327	235	20
Self-employed workers	2 500	26	2
Unpaid family workers	210	7	-
Employed females 16 years and over	17 404	1 594	181
Private wage and salary workers	14 194	1 352	147
Federal government workers	150	37	-
State government workers	530	37	16
Local government workers	1 831	131	18
Self-employed workers	538	12	-
Unpaid family workers	161	7	-

Employed persons 16 years and over	42 326	3 332	374
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	867	10	13
Mining	130	-	-
Construction	2 039	66	-
Manufacturing	12 761	1 642	151
Nondurable goods	3 012	253	31
Food and kindred products	662	39	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	104	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	398	4	-
Durable goods	9 749	1 389	120
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	142	-	-
Metal industries	1 551	269	28
Machinery, except electrical	1 508	71	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	958	135	9
Transportation equipment	5 042	888	64
Transportation	1 793	105	16
Communications and other public utilities	965	71	-
Wholesale trade	2 010	44	32
Retail trade	7 991	363	82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 191	15	20
Eating and drinking places	2 251	147	14
Banking and credit agencies	869	68	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 152	49	-
Business and repair services	1 099	72	-
Private households	228	49	-
Other personal services	843	104	7
Entertainment and recreation services	296	11	-
Professional and related services	8 128	609	63
Hospitals	2 225	266	18
Health services, except hospitals	1 154	71	15
Educational services	3 154	137	11
Public administration	1 155	69	10

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	29 462	2 214	242
Worked in 1979	29 162	2 082	236
50 to 52 weeks	19 700	1 165	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 445	1 111	119
With unemployment in 1979	5 727	726	67
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 076	355	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 648	2 217	209
Worked in 1979	21 165	1 983	209
50 to 52 weeks	10 547	869	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 976	702	79
With unemployment in 1979	3 976	785	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 501	392	33

	Allen			Ashtabula			Athens			
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	74 738	7 002	651	74 041	1 977	680	42 655	1 414	573	409
Labor force	46 515	4 109	432	44 443	1 179	455	21 257	527	204	161
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	58.7	66.4	60.0	59.6	66.9	49.8	37.3	35.6	39.4
Civilian labor force	46 484	4 099	426	44 429	1 179	455	21 211	521	204	161
Employed	42 326	3 332	374	40 165	947	414	19 255	489	193	132
Unemployed	4 158	767	52	4 264	232	41	1 956	32	11	29
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	18.7	12.2	9.6	19.7	9.0	9.2	6.1	5.4	18.0
Not in labor force	28 223	2 893	219	29 598	798	225	21 398	887	369	248
Inmate of institution	1 424	284	5	1 316	45	-	578	29	-	2
Female, 16 years and over	39 423	3 687	368	38 601	1 030	239	21 523	648	224	178
Labor force	18 821	1 926	202	17 539	524	108	9 160	218	92	68
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	52.2	54.9	45.4	50.9	45.2	42.6	33.6	41.1	38.2
Civilian labor force	18 815	1 916	202	17 539	524	108	9 154	218	92	68
Employed	17 404	1 594	181	15 841	418	75	8 425	216	87	46
Unemployed	1 411	322	21	1 698	106	33	729	2	5	22
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	16.8	10.4	9.7	20.2	30.6	8.0	0.9	5.4	32.4
Not in labor force	20 602	1 761	166	21 062	506	131	12 363	430	132	110
Inmate of institution	854	43	-	788	33	-	334	15	-	2
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 453	927	86	7 323	259	108	6 441	427	51	55
Employed	3 458	166	26	2 826	42	46	1 702	86	-	16
Unemployed	697	157	-	717	21	8	351	-	-	5
Not in labor force	3 298	604	60	3 780	196	54	4 382	341	51	34
Female, 16 years and over	39 423	3 687	368	38 601	1 030	239	21 523	648	224	178
With own children under 6 years	6 673	1 035	66	6 163	191	38	2 825	59	48	38
In labor force	2 906	547	42	2 582	91	22	1 070	23	-	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 747	746	80	8 222	233	66	3 372	44	-	33
In labor force	4 706	500	51	4 812	151	37	1 885	27	-	12
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	24 270	1 252	196	24 019	424	147	10 093	138	96	91
In labor force	11 179	654	116	10 758	246	80	4 550	59	40	25
With own children under 6 years	5 947	409	57	5 396	93	31	2 409	49	48	33
In labor force	2 439	237	42	2 100	46	15	887	19	-	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 676	376	63	7 178	167	62	2 836	38	-	27
In labor force	3 851	211	42	3 985	107	37	1 534	21	-	6
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	42 326	3 332	374	40 165	947	414	19 255	489	193	132
Private wage and salary workers	34 609	2 895	336	31 945	800	331	10 996	224	37	69
Federal government workers	538	69	-	1 089	26	38	677	13	-	-
State government workers	1 142	100	16	681	29	13	4 496	217	151	54
Local government workers	3 327	235	20	3 387	60	19	1 908	31	-	8
Self-employed workers	2 500	26	2	2 733	30	13	1 095	4	5	1
Unpaid family workers	210	7	-	330	2	-	83	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	17 404	1 594	181	15 841	418	75	8 425	216	87	46
Private wage and salary workers	14 194	1 352	147	12 442	353	73	4 538	121	12	33
Federal government workers	150	37	-	283	4	2	308	8	-	-
State government workers	530	37	16	353	22	-	2 212	64	75	13
Local government workers	1 831	131	18	1 935	34	-	1 047	23	-	-
Self-employed workers	538	12	-	568	3	-	260	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	161	7	-	260	2	-	60	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	42 326	3 332	374	40 165	947	414	19 255	489	193	132
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	867	10	13	1 327	7	131	450	2	-	3
Mining	130	-	-	297	20	-	640	2	-	2
Construction	2 039	66	-	2 324	48	27	881	15	7	3
Manufacturing	12 761	1 642	151	13 939	387	89	2 190	53	-	7
Nondurable goods	3 012	253	31	5 698	137	42	1 236	33	-	7
Food and kindred products	662	39	12	236	12	6	91	-	-	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	104	-	-	110	2	-	15	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	398	4	-	377	4	-	518	15	-	-
Durable goods	9 749	1 389	120	8 241	250	47	954	20	-	-
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	142	-	-	476	9	-	101	2	-	-
Metal industries	1 551	269	28	2 863	127	18	205	13	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1 508	71	11	1 057	-	3	284	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	958	135	9	2 019	46	9	34	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	5 042	888	64	1 068	52	15	48	5	-	-
Transportation	1 793	105	16	2 735	77	40	514	9	6	2
Communications and other public utilities	965	71	-	1 517	60	-	928	26	-	5
Wholesale trade	2 010	44	32	1 031	13	7	358	5	-	2
Retail trade	7 991	363	82	5 983	70	28	3 299	43	6	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 191	15	20	949	-	6	428	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	2 251	147	14	1 478	26	14	1 335	20	-	13
Banking and credit agencies	869	68	-	823	3	3	312	2	-	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 152	49	-	799	4	-	326	-	-	2
Business and repair services	1 099	72	-	950	42	5	316	8	6	-
Private households	228	49	-	195	28	-	111	4	-	-
Other personal services	843	104	7	644	5	6	466	6	-	2
Entertainment and recreation services	296	11	-	259	8	-	184	-	-	7
Professional and related services	8 128	609	63	6 340	145	72	7 488	302	168	62
Hospitals	2 225	266	18	1 082	47	20	905	21	6	9</

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Belmont		Brown		Butler			Champaign		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	61 855	1 132	22 606	291	183 987	8 537	858	970	24 019	720
Labor force.....	33 697	667	12 910	127	111 485	5 173	519	584	15 080	437
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	54.5	58.9	57.1	43.6	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.2	62.8	60.7
Civilian labor force.....	33 697	667	12 906	127	111 381	5 173	519	584	15 055	437
Employed.....	30 936	589	11 629	113	103 135	4 265	476	497	13 988	412
Unemployed.....	2 761	78	1 277	14	8 246	908	43	87	1 067	25
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.2	11.7	9.9	11.0	7.4	17.6	8.3	14.9	7.1	5.7
Not in labor force.....	28 158	465	9 696	164	72 502	3 364	339	386	8 939	283
Inmate of institution.....	5	5	310	2	1 940	90	—	6	279	8
Female, 16 years and over	32 670	587	11 681	127	96 319	4 648	519	556	12 523	385
Labor force.....	12 456	315	4 902	40	44 526	2 535	269	256	6 110	206
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	38.1	53.7	42.0	31.5	46.2	54.5	51.8	46.0	48.8	53.5
Civilian labor force.....	12 456	315	4 902	40	44 521	2 535	269	256	6 108	206
Employed.....	11 658	272	4 387	39	41 310	2 151	247	217	5 689	194
Unemployed.....	798	43	515	1	3 211	384	22	39	419	12
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.4	13.7	10.5	2.5	7.2	15.1	8.2	15.2	6.9	5.8
Not in labor force.....	20 214	272	6 779	87	51 793	2 113	250	300	6 413	179
Inmate of institution.....	232	5	239	—	1 303	62	—	6	159	2
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 480	137	2 343	53	21 324	1 098	50	199	2 393	62
Employed.....	1 933	32	751	19	8 171	251	18	79	1 096	33
Unemployed.....	358	6	243	—	1 524	223	5	8	175	—
Not in labor force.....	3 189	99	1 349	34	11 607	624	27	112	1 121	29
Female, 16 years and over	32 670	587	11 681	127	96 319	4 648	519	556	12 523	385
With own children under 6 years.....	4 663	104	2 151	12	16 050	791	112	151	2 022	71
In labor force.....	1 266	51	915	9	6 278	469	50	67	962	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	6 278	119	2 523	24	19 572	990	117	120	2 721	59
In labor force.....	3 096	88	1 325	12	11 394	703	71	59	1 795	31
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	19 722	230	7 523	50	56 958	1 614	343	319	8 127	155
In labor force.....	7 105	128	3 234	6	26 040	926	171	147	4 026	79
With own children under 6 years.....	4 204	64	1 934	—	14 124	383	112	143	1 836	39
In labor force.....	1 049	35	808	—	5 252	261	50	67	842	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	5 409	76	2 198	9	16 691	477	117	94	2 386	34
In labor force.....	2 469	52	1 090	2	9 098	353	71	43	1 512	24
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 936	589	11 629	113	103 135	4 265	476	497	13 988	412
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 782	470	8 395	71	83 565	3 211	389	419	10 858	315
Federal government workers.....	514	22	1 62	13	1 483	265	7	13	283	20
State government workers.....	474	15	1 278	—	5 664	259	48	27	203	10
Local government workers.....	2 435	66	1 158	17	7 434	455	11	5	1 014	43
Self-employed workers.....	1 612	16	1 517	12	4 747	67	13	33	1 487	24
Unpaid family workers.....	119	—	119	—	242	8	8	—	143	—
Employed females 16 years and over	11 658	272	4 387	39	41 310	2 151	247	217	5 689	194
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 436	214	3 108	17	32 294	1 589	199	183	4 555	158
Federal government workers.....	514	5	1 62	11	1 483	265	7	13	283	20
State government workers.....	212	10	136	—	2 884	135	29	15	85	7
Local government workers.....	1 330	43	690	11	4 167	283	11	5	658	11
Self-employed workers.....	436	—	320	—	1 195	6	—	14	214	15
Unpaid family workers.....	90	—	68	—	199	8	8	—	97	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 936	589	11 629	113	103 135	4 265	476	497	13 988	412
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	399	—	949	—	1 056	7	—	11	1 165	23
Mining.....	4 529	49	33	—	174	12	—	—	11	—
Construction.....	1 790	31	915	15	5 275	90	15	24	676	18
Manufacturing.....	6 277	141	3 842	36	35 345	1 624	207	151	5 701	184
Nondurable goods.....	1 246	23	1 144	15	12 030	525	85	46	1 433	87
Food and kindred products.....	327	7	225	—	1 302	28	7	—	190	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	426	4	110	—	505	48	33	14	22	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	197	—	182	2	1 569	61	—	—	163	—
Durable goods.....	5 031	118	2 698	21	23 315	1 099	122	105	4 268	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	129	—	56	—	1 026	62	—	—	35	3
Metal industries.....	3 586	65	577	3	10 619	663	38	47	334	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	371	20	985	3	3 524	56	7	6	800	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	53	4	182	—	1 238	113	—	22	1 865	62
Transportation equipment.....	341	23	634	13	5 873	177	71	30	1 011	17
Transportation.....	935	30	397	9	3 852	117	7	13	350	12
Communications and other public utilities.....	1 164	37	418	10	1 452	108	6	15	263	7
Wholesale trade.....	896	7	270	—	3 866	70	17	23	467	6
Retail trade.....	6 094	76	1 816	4	15 919	437	63	159	1 846	38
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 144	14	503	—	2 804	36	—	33	389	7
Eating and drinking places.....	1 333	23	565	2	4 712	224	49	73	479	8
Banking and credit agencies.....	631	21	159	11	1 721	57	5	—	317	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	583	7	198	—	4 919	128	—	7	216	3
Business and repair services.....	591	18	205	—	3 591	135	27	6	338	6
Private households.....	189	23	59	5	381	89	—	—	53	—
Other personal services.....	614	5	208	—	1 919	83	5	7	189	28
Entertainment and recreation services.....	210	3	38	2	810	21	—	—	58	—
Professional and related services.....	5 360	117	1 781	15	20 244	1 045	124	76	1 882	70
Hospitals.....	1 734	51	319	3	3 539	355	23	14	347	11
Health services, except hospitals.....	839	36	329	3	2 812	136	26	17	387	17
Educational services.....	1 989	20	856	9	10 780	403	75	39	818	35
Public administration.....	674	24	341	6	2 611	242	—	5	456	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	22 540	339	8 607	100	74 032	2 933	277	339	9 640	268
Worked in 1979.....	22 244	318	8 504	100	73 199	2 760	268	330	9 522	263
50 to 52 weeks.....	13 990	218	5 670	50	48 222	1 466	169	204	6 188	164
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	13 262	202	5 340	47	46 329	1 401	169	194	5 807	159
With unemployment in 1979.....	5 113	68	1 601	31	13 312	919	65	101	1 777	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	2 070	40	709	9	4 595	472	8	32	591	9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	14 300	336	5 753	65	54 336	2 834	304	318	6 957	235
Worked in 1979.....	14 061	324	5 580	60	53 147	2 574	289	297	6 792	232
50 to 52 weeks.....	7 179	166	2 764	40	24 594	1 266	88	94	3 705	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	5 207	133	2 155	40	19 985	1 023	64	84	2 990	76
With unemployment in 1979.....	2 191	88	1 242	11	11 175	828	90	83	1 195	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	825	32	508	6	3 071	267	34	45	379	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	102 337	9 206	292	684	89 687	675	444	25 020	530
Labor force	61 096	5 459	125	473	58 706	423	243	15 224	357
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	59.3	42.8	69.2	65.5	62.7	54.7	60.8	67.4
Civilian labor force	60 691	5 450	118	464	58 655	423	243	15 198	357
Employed	55 582	4 536	112	403	53 765	375	236	13 969	332
Unemployed	5 109	914	6	61	4 890	48	7	1 229	25
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	16.8	5.1	13.1	8.3	11.3	2.9	8.1	7.0
Not in labor force	41 241	3 747	167	211	30 981	252	201	9 796	173
Inmate of institution	1 575	92	—	—	503	18	—	236	2

Female, 16 years and over	54 248	5 116	214	335	46 016	359	244	13 049	303
Labor force	25 096	2 548	69	202	22 689	175	116	5 995	169
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	49.8	32.2	60.3	49.3	48.7	47.5	45.9	55.8
Civilian labor force	25 066	2 547	69	202	22 682	175	116	5 987	169
Employed	23 272	2 263	63	177	20 772	152	109	5 446	157
Unemployed	1 794	284	6	25	1 910	23	7	541	12
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	11.2	8.7	12.4	8.4	13.1	6.0	9.0	7.1
Not in labor force	29 152	2 568	145	133	23 327	184	128	7 054	134
Inmate of institution	997	45	—	—	353	10	—	157	—

Persons 16 to 19 years	10 302	981	15	84	9 295	104	59	2 578	96
Employed	3 907	160	—	24	4 046	29	5	1 096	43
Unemployed	953	191	—	24	817	—	5	202	—
Not in labor force	5 435	630	15	36	4 411	75	49	1 280	53

Female, 16 years and over	54 248	5 116	214	335	46 016	359	244	13 049	303
With own children under 6 years	8 172	904	59	46	9 673	41	34	2 298	70
In labor force	3 443	486	16	30	4 144	34	24	999	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 407	1 020	51	71	11 049	89	85	2 551	44
In labor force	6 875	702	19	55	6 399	37	39	1 513	36
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	32 269	2 007	152	166	30 404	158	167	8 190	125
In labor force	14 743	1 092	53	119	14 572	77	92	3 733	89
With own children under 6 years	6 901	445	59	37	8 614	23	29	2 022	56
In labor force	2 778	270	16	21	3 538	21	24	828	43
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 497	600	44	54	9 408	71	79	2 199	36
In labor force	5 359	418	18	43	5 179	25	39	1 248	28

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	55 582	4 536	112	403	53 765	375	236	13 969	332
Private wage and salary workers	43 157	3 017	83	285	44 786	273	203	10 115	217
Federal government workers	3 282	689	18	75	1 161	36	6	427	16
State government workers	1 102	131	5	12	720	9	—	416	34
Local government workers	4 805	575	—	25	3 867	35	9	1 434	56
Self-employed workers	3 010	101	6	6	3 068	15	18	1 485	9
Unpaid family workers	226	23	—	—	163	7	—	92	—
Employed females 16 years and over	23 272	2 263	63	177	20 772	152	109	5 446	157
Private wage and salary workers	17 806	1 437	51	132	16 886	87	109	3 961	93
Federal government workers	1 237	372	7	15	459	22	—	127	9
State government workers	600	66	5	12	331	6	—	177	7
Local government workers	2 775	309	—	18	2 327	30	—	873	48
Self-employed workers	676	72	—	—	654	—	—	256	—
Unpaid family workers	178	7	—	—	115	7	—	52	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	55 582	4 536	112	403	53 765	375	236	13 969	332
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 257	4	6	4	799	—	—	1 029	—
Mining	60	—	—	—	53	—	—	48	—
Construction	2 486	142	—	—	3 886	40	26	808	7
Manufacturing	15 505	1 287	18	91	18 742	93	72	4 203	101
Nondurable goods	2 760	144	5	7	5 739	15	12	1 152	14
Food and kindred products	395	24	—	—	1 181	14	—	111	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	80	—	—	—	386	—	6	54	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 075	23	4	6	1 523	—	6	167	—
Durable goods	12 745	1 143	13	84	13 003	78	60	3 051	87
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	133	3	—	—	281	12	—	105	—
Metal industries	1 720	235	—	8	3 098	17	—	926	43
Machinery, except electrical	4 282	245	7	17	3 629	17	14	836	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	791	78	—	12	1 455	—	—	222	12
Transportation equipment	4 382	454	—	21	3 343	32	29	600	—
Transportation	1 911	166	—	58	2 309	10	15	672	9
Communications and other public utilities	1 107	94	—	6	1 286	11	12	321	7
Wholesale trade	1 805	40	—	6	2 185	9	21	452	10
Retail trade	9 348	420	8	80	9 203	55	35	2 150	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 372	36	—	17	1 844	6	21	357	7
Eating and drinking places	2 588	148	6	34	2 371	6	5	591	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 260	142	—	—	852	—	—	236	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 696	101	—	24	1 744	12	6	227	—
Business and repair services	2 067	75	19	8	1 996	—	5	225	—
Private households	233	126	—	18	263	23	—	110	7
Other personal services	1 314	114	5	6	1 139	14	4	247	10
Entertainment and recreation services	545	34	—	—	454	7	—	110	—
Professional and related services	10 955	1 162	40	61	7 622	62	37	2 480	119
Hospitals	2 270	377	5	9	1 349	16	11	394	36
Health services, except hospitals	2 211	197	17	8	1 100	8	13	330	7
Educational services	4 561	442	18	24	3 372	32	8	1 388	46
Public administration	4 033	629	16	41	1 232	33	3	651	36

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	38 921	3 062	64	278	37 632	262	164	9 883	193
Worked in 1979	38 440	2 966	64	278	37 361	262	157	9 835	193
50 to 52 weeks	23 810	1 365	39	142	25 685	143	89	6 696	90
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 458	1 274	39	129	24 574	125	89	6 293	79
With unemployment in 1979	8 490	1 099	14	84	7 319	61	47	1 581	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 756	533	—	44	2 526	13	36	584	19
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	29 330	2 846	96	200	25 750	181	139	7 000	244
Worked in 1979	28 516	2 666	86	180	25 081	175	132	6 836	212
50 to 52 weeks	14 551	1 442	21	90	12 262	94	61	3 412	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 488	1 249	20	70	9 793	81	45	2 674	69
With unemployment in 1979	5 701	748	47	48	5 164	53	41	1 227	97
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 093	338	25	22	1 680	30	26	400	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Cuyahoga			Coshocton			Cuyahoga				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
Persons 16 years and over	83 219	978	248	26 329	266	902 268	245 329	1 468	8 886	15 708	
Labor force	48 793	526	128	15 601	173	554 393	144 573	963	6 171	9 521	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	53.8	51.6	59.3	65.0	61.4	58.9	65.6	69.4	60.6	
Civilian labor force	48 770	526	128	15 588	173	553 858	144 389	963	6 153	9 503	
Employed	45 088	460	125	14 539	156	523 273	125 496	834	5 917	8 421	
Unemployed	3 682	66	3	1 049	17	30 585	18 893	129	236	1 082	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	12.5	2.3	6.7	9.8	5.5	13.1	13.4	3.8	11.4	
Not in labor force	34 426	452	120	10 728	93	347 875	100 756	505	2 715	6 187	
Inmate of institution	620	2	2	391	20	9 516	2 610	41	7	118	
Female, 16 years and over	43 738	454	129	13 785	151	481 512	136 039	791	4 553	7 919	
Labor force	18 067	248	45	6 078	78	231 292	71 011	444	2 566	3 667	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.3	54.6	34.9	44.1	51.7	48.0	52.2	56.1	56.4	46.3	
Civilian labor force	18 067	248	45	6 078	78	231 216	70 941	444	2 566	3 667	
Employed	16 539	236	42	5 638	78	220 304	62 954	390	2 436	3 273	
Unemployed	1 528	12	3	440	—	10 912	7 987	54	130	394	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	4.8	6.7	7.2	—	4.7	11.3	12.2	5.1	10.7	
Not in labor force	25 671	206	84	7 707	73	250 220	65 028	347	1 987	4 252	
Inmate of institution	439	—	—	252	20	5 892	992	13	—	53	
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 833	127	40	2 506	30	74 644	27 617	168	552	2 173	
Employed	2 696	33	11	1 031	20	36 804	6 052	47	148	715	
Unemployed	517	9	—	199	10	4 701	2 440	26	31	105	
Not in labor force	4 519	85	29	1 274	—	33 114	19 125	95	373	1 353	
Female, 16 years and over	43 738	454	129	13 785	151	481 512	136 039	791	4 553	7 919	
With own children under 6 years	7 109	49	15	2 160	40	55 530	22 465	146	1 232	2 065	
In labor force	2 366	25	5	808	22	19 449	10 953	60	643	712	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 934	122	35	2 907	22	79 013	29 048	140	852	1 743	
In labor force	4 782	83	17	1 672	16	45 985	19 192	94	539	995	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	27 264	183	83	8 853	54	260 427	47 244	382	3 002	3 977	
In labor force	10 960	94	22	3 888	34	114 902	27 205	212	1 708	1 896	
With own children under 6 years	6 207	40	15	1 941	27	49 301	10 343	121	1 190	1 587	
In labor force	1 943	16	5	657	15	16 209	5 961	53	601	570	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 594	64	29	2 575	7	65 929	14 465	90	761	1 112	
In labor force	3 756	37	17	1 397	7	35 492	9 753	66	479	685	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	45 088	460	125	14 539	156	523 273	125 496	834	5 917	8 421	
Private wage and salary workers	37 188	363	111	11 451	116	437 190	91 593	675	4 920	7 021	
Federal government workers	445	19	—	217	8	12 682	9 438	19	172	377	
State government workers	738	23	—	280	9	5 782	4 146	18	133	130	
Local government workers	3 425	55	—	1 269	23	43 941	17 524	90	374	711	
Self-employed workers	3 035	—	14	1 171	—	22 111	2 589	32	285	163	
Unpaid family workers	257	—	—	151	—	1 567	206	—	33	19	
Employed females 16 years and over	16 539	236	42	5 638	78	220 304	62 954	390	2 436	3 273	
Private wage and salary workers	13 267	145	37	4 238	53	184 587	43 846	299	1 980	2 604	
Federal government workers	150	13	—	98	4	4 097	5 041	8	59	173	
State government workers	353	23	—	164	7	2 829	2 717	13	69	69	
Local government workers	1 900	55	—	800	14	22 943	10 373	51	216	378	
Self-employed workers	708	—	5	244	—	4 603	864	19	89	44	
Unpaid family workers	161	—	—	94	—	1 245	113	—	23	5	
Employed persons 16 years and over	45 088	460	125	14 539	156	523 273	125 496	834	5 917	8 421	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 232	16	—	768	10	2 063	241	5	13	28	
Mining	575	—	—	623	2	1 012	126	11	—	4	
Construction	1 853	20	11	556	2	20 734	2 848	6	124	191	
Manufacturing	17 855	170	53	5 679	56	150 406	35 187	252	1 554	3 514	
Nondurable goods	2 229	—	7	3 423	31	39 456	8 179	49	501	812	
Food and kindred products	292	—	—	108	—	5 211	1 736	12	43	247	
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	—	—	874	8	4 677	1 789	—	189	222	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	741	—	7	550	—	12 721	1 329	9	41	97	
Durable goods	15 626	170	46	2 256	25	110 950	27 008	203	1 053	2 702	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	502	—	—	136	—	2 283	410	16	31	69	
Metal industries	6 552	128	26	1 316	18	34 997	9 978	43	286	894	
Machinery, except electrical	3 278	6	—	86	—	27 236	3 680	66	208	472	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	322	—	—	397	5	14 742	3 366	30	207	322	
Transportation equipment	1 096	17	—	103	2	22 251	7 315	48	196	630	
Transportation	1 966	6	—	410	2	21 084	8 717	80	85	278	
Communications and other public utilities	1 466	21	—	707	4	13 195	4 710	14	100	149	
Wholesale trade	1 249	—	7	307	—	28 615	3 923	44	109	299	
Retail trade	6 982	69	38	1 861	2	89 025	13 144	123	940	1 123	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 319	18	7	418	2	14 622	1 711	25	70	171	
Eating and drinking places	1 734	—	15	438	—	23 687	4 208	56	534	455	
Banking and credit agencies	730	—	—	217	—	13 958	2 964	8	188	130	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	771	—	—	254	—	19 591	2 755	6	118	149	
Business and repair services	1 128	6	8	300	—	23 657	3 999	49	166	259	
Private households	232	21	—	122	2	1 366	1 884	—	46	49	
Other personal services	676	—	—	217	5	10 075	3 584	40	88	142	
Entertainment and recreation services	337	—	—	91	—	4 907	1 140	8	30	56	
Professional and related services	6 952	112	6	2 049	69	105 140	33 399	142	2 294	1 711	
Hospitals	1 687	61	6	420	7	26 771	13 383	57	1 282	631	
Health services, except hospitals	975	—	—	334	13	13 706	3 649	16	323	265	
Educational services	2 931	33	—	844	19	37 129	10 460	29	382	445	
Public administration	1 084	19	—	378	2	18 445	6 875	46	62	339	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	32 092	343	91	10 108	93	343 020	77 791	508	3 772	6 190	
Worked in 1979	31 818	318	89	10 054	93	339 583	73 490	587	3 753	5 929	
50 to 52 weeks	22 138	193	42	7 162	60	238 213	44 447	313	2 544	3 531	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 974	182	42	6 811	46	225 326	41 831	305	2 446	3 282	
With unemployment in 1979	5 890	83	22	1 632	15	52 794	21 210	167	639	1 615	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 224	30	10	647	9	18 912	10 035	95	119	703	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 335	254	49	6 924	99	257 832	78 114	460	2 713	4 116	
Worked in 1979	19 740	243	49	6 804	99	254 197	72 784	430	2 662	3 883	
50 to 52 weeks	9 935	102	23	3 685	44	141 726	38 711	274	1 443	1 813	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 365	84	23	2 855	35	112 215	34 110	263	1 262	1 513	
With unemployment in 1979	3 969	131	10	1 124	27	38 271	20 294	95	656	1 146	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 611	61	6	356	6	11 178	8 862	54	192	474	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Defiance	Delaware		Erie		Fayette	Franklin	
		Race		Race		Race	Race	
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 333	38 971	899	55 001	3 831	600	19 632	533
Labor force	847	25 037	570	34 425	2 716	479	11 294	341
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	64.2	63.4	62.6	70.9	79.8	57.5	64.0
Civilian labor force	847	25 032	570	34 389	2 716	479	11 290	341
Employed	704	23 764	512	31 429	2 168	411	10 154	272
Unemployed	143	1 268	58	2 960	548	68	1 136	69
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	5.1	10.2	8.6	20.2	14.2	10.1	20.2
Not in labor force	486	13 934	329	20 576	1 115	121	8 338	192
Inmate of institution	—	666	46	853	44	8	388	10
Female, 16 years and over	658	19 970	476	28 436	2 089	313	10 337	238
Labor force	276	10 198	257	13 808	1 437	219	4 407	142
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.9	51.1	54.0	48.6	68.8	70.0	42.6	59.7
Civilian labor force	276	10 198	257	13 806	1 437	219	4 403	142
Employed	198	9 685	239	12 755	1 194	180	4 031	124
Unemployed	78	513	18	1 051	243	39	372	18
Percent of civilian labor force	28.3	5.0	7.0	7.6	16.9	17.8	8.4	12.7
Not in labor force	382	9 772	219	14 628	652	94	5 930	96
Inmate of institution	—	474	32	388	11	—	244	4
Persons 16 to 19 years	197	4 720	186	5 431	516	58	1 685	59
Employed	69	1 847	82	2 274	178	9	571	3
Unemployed	24	276	—	503	84	19	164	5
Not in labor force	104	2 597	104	2 645	254	30	948	51
Female, 16 years and over	658	19 970	476	28 436	2 089	313	10 337	238
With own children under 6 years	219	3 272	75	4 289	476	116	1 824	27
In labor force	96	1 591	42	1 849	363	76	820	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	186	4 309	94	6 124	542	43	2 021	70
In labor force	73	2 898	60	3 639	445	33	1 085	47
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	434	12 190	179	17 134	803	181	6 563	132
In labor force	169	6 522	94	7 941	607	130	2 832	89
With own children under 6 years	189	2 899	54	3 730	228	96	1 635	22
In labor force	84	1 324	33	1 524	177	72	703	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146	3 809	60	5 309	271	34	1 667	56
In labor force	43	2 491	26	2 911	214	24	830	33
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	704	23 764	512	31 429	2 168	411	10 154	272
Private wage and salary workers	640	18 311	293	25 916	1 768	367	7 116	197
Federal government workers	5	495	19	434	56	2	194	22
State government workers	7	1 095	109	485	89	16	552	37
Local government workers	36	1 863	59	2 898	211	17	1 004	11
Self-employed workers	16	1 850	32	1 566	40	2	1 236	5
Unpaid family workers	—	150	—	130	4	7	52	—
Employed females 16 years and over	198	9 685	239	12 755	1 194	180	4 031	124
Private wage and salary workers	159	7 461	129	10 359	891	152	2 848	82
Federal government workers	3	122	4	110	51	—	44	9
State government workers	7	481	79	262	64	16	339	23
Local government workers	24	1 089	20	1 585	154	5	589	10
Self-employed workers	5	410	7	347	30	—	174	—
Unpaid family workers	—	122	—	92	4	7	37	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	704	23 764	512	31 429	2 168	411	10 154	272
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	928	—	681	—	16	789	—
Mining	—	85	—	99	—	—	18	—
Construction	14	1 663	10	1 422	68	2	566	19
Manufacturing	464	5 987	92	10 807	1 004	215	2 849	92
Nondurable goods	72	1 623	26	2 810	246	85	470	16
Food and kindred products	50	529	1	618	73	—	29	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	29	—	175	8	12	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	258	9	387	14	13	131	—
Durable goods	392	4 364	66	7 997	758	130	1 560	43
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	176	—	200	10	—	335	11
Metal industries	231	706	22	1 601	235	27	720	8
Machinery, except electrical	8	883	9	2 647	176	45	214	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	757	13	784	61	11	85	16
Transportation equipment	59	952	14	2 166	135	33	140	—
Transportation	5	728	12	1 202	19	7	428	7
Communications and other public utilities	2	734	12	662	12	—	117	10
Wholesale trade	20	1 025	7	780	20	2	381	—
Retail trade	77	3 653	48	6 094	330	83	1 626	32
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	620	8	706	25	12	279	—
Eating and drinking places	28	1 122	15	1 945	114	22	456	20
Banking and credit agencies	—	352	—	576	21	5	231	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	997	17	541	9	2	226	—
Business and repair services	—	933	38	597	25	—	211	2
Private households	6	174	6	114	32	6	73	30
Other personal services	2	496	4	769	25	5	189	2
Entertainment and recreation services	16	174	—	486	28	—	60	—
Professional and related services	71	4 814	141	5 732	463	63	1 918	53
Hospitals	18	631	19	1 590	222	20	372	33
Health services, except hospitals	11	565	21	872	95	16	565	6
Educational services	19	2 536	74	2 274	50	4	668	2
Public administration	15	1 021	125	867	112	5	472	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	596	16 402	339	21 850	1 378	262	7 387	216
Worked in 1979	577	16 330	329	21 688	1 339	262	7 300	207
50 to 52 weeks	333	10 929	164	14 317	661	164	4 858	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	320	10 403	160	13 587	607	154	4 612	83
With unemployment in 1979	194	2 413	78	4 672	438	87	1 454	99
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74	700	35	1 730	188	18	564	42
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	347	12 141	311	16 148	1 491	229	5 139	149
Worked in 1979	325	11 970	299	15 861	1 425	214	5 065	145
50 to 52 weeks	106	5 838	143	7 802	823	87	2 627	119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	97	4 642	131	5 765	737	77	2 065	91
With unemployment in 1979	136	1 973	71	3 152	357	105	906	9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39	485	24	967	178	55	280	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	1 047	5 543	5 036	962	21 664	710	52 127	692
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	63.6	63.7	65.4	54.7	45.2	34 763	431
Civilian labor force	637	3 512	3 187	629	11 850	321	34 758	431
Employed	557	3 335	2 897	515	10 872	297	33 064	382
Unemployed	80	177	290	114	978	24	1 694	49
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	5.0	9.1	18.1	8.3	7.5	4.9	11.4
Not in labor force	410	2 019	1 826	333	9 809	389	17 364	261
Inmate of institution	62	10	66	—	783	64	341	9

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	518	2 858	2 662	491	11 209	357	26 542	313
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.4	49.2	57.4	48.5	41.9	35.3	49.7	45.0
Civilian labor force	287	1 405	1 528	238	4 699	126	13 188	141
Employed	276	1 323	1 401	197	4 422	116	12 554	128
Unemployed	11	82	127	41	275	10	634	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.8	8.3	17.2	5.9	7.9	4.8	9.2
Not in labor force	231	1 453	1 134	253	6 510	231	13 354	172
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	372	22	198	5

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	76	425	616	141	2 235	59	5 558	112
Unemployed	37	156	236	27	828	11	2 721	34
Not in labor force	11	8	30	24	173	2	288	3
In labor force	28	261	350	90	1 232	46	2 549	75

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	518	2 858	2 662	491	11 209	357	26 542	313
In labor force	115	752	490	153	1 916	67	4 583	76
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39	299	278	75	750	38	1 643	49
In labor force	76	521	565	111	2 245	49	6 608	82
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	263	1 855	1 194	270	6 853	155	17 929	167

In labor force	129	905	665	119	2 936	82	8 492	86
With own children under 6 years	92	709	351	122	1 706	38	4 301	59
In labor force	27	263	172	51	632	30	1 485	40
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53	460	383	89	1 940	45	6 000	59
In labor force	23	293	245	48	1 014	42	3 352	32

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	557	3 335	2 897	515	10 872	297	33 064	382
Private wage and salary workers	424	2 285	2 146	487	7 440	193	26 883	308
Federal government workers	39	64	146	6	221	8	306	4
State government workers	12	726	307	15	1 167	56	300	11
Local government workers	45	91	184	7	1 078	31	2 902	27
Self-employed workers	33	163	97	—	884	9	2 415	32
Unpaid family workers	4	6	17	—	82	—	258	—

Employed females 16 years and over	276	1 323	1 401	197	4 422	116	12 554	128
Private wage and salary workers	199	919	1 037	177	2 751	69	10 206	99
Federal government workers	26	46	—	—	93	2	102	2
State government workers	8	266	164	15	690	31	138	—
Local government workers	20	37	95	5	637	14	1 513	22
Self-employed workers	19	49	29	—	187	—	425	5
Unpaid family workers	4	6	10	—	64	—	170	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	557	3 335	2 897	515	10 872	297	33 064	382
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	6	12	11	374	4	863	—
Mining	—	—	8	—	537	27	112	8
Construction	62	16	56	12	924	6	2 503	24
Manufacturing	75	629	578	380	1 512	45	10 985	150
Nondurable goods	33	258	174	99	431	6	3 459	40
Food and kindred products	5	59	29	39	155	—	296	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	73	17	—	14	—	90	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	45	26	4	42	—	544	—
Durable goods	42	371	404	281	1 081	39	7 526	110
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	23	105	56	9	276	6
Metal industries	19	81	42	142	396	19	1 373	25
Machinery, except electrical	2	100	119	3	58	—	2 377	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	70	76	2	434	9	1 543	14
Transportation equipment	16	56	44	21	105	2	932	37

Transportation	14	25	72	12	466	4	839	2
Communications and other public utilities	13	27	71	—	668	28	679	25
Wholesale trade	42	72	100	10	387	—	1 357	14
Retail trade	140	667	616	19	1 700	40	4 836	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	63	77	2	306	2	832	17
Eating and drinking places	38	348	268	12	479	9	1 230	17
Banking and credit agencies	—	64	66	—	181	—	535	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29	146	107	—	91	—	1 018	—
Business and repair services	32	164	116	16	199	16	1 222	9
Private households	17	—	10	—	90	11	246	—
Other personal services	13	86	62	9	192	17	537	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	13	42	—	32	—	363	2
Professional and related services	42	1 252	757	42	3 146	90	6 185	88
Hospitals	26	202	223	8	1 305	46	1 251	9
Health services, except hospitals	11	184	145	8	646	11	1 031	4
Educational services	—	726	277	—	936	27	2 633	37
Public administration	71	168	224	4	373	9	784	5

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	418	2 274	1 879	397	7 786	224	22 614	297
Worked in 1979	391	2 246	1 822	391	7 678	223	22 521	294
50 to 52 weeks	210	1 341	1 093	221	4 922	126	16 174	188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	200	1 129	997	216	4 675	124	15 547	188
With unemployment in 1979	143	317	455	142	1 624	40	2 852	55
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	53	81	196	58	694	12	902	40

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	334	1 723	1 706	275	5 438	163	14 980	165
Worked in 1979	334	1 654	1 625	260	5 289	153	14 875	165
50 to 52 weeks	167	746	800	95	2 958	87	7 496	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	145	568	642	95	2 468	77	5 811	53
With unemployment in 1979	80	366	537	76	848	30	1 958	52
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	25	109	174	33	313	15	474	26

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	88 575	7 169	787	576
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	53.0	65.3	59.0
Civilian labor force	53 980	3 376	485	256
Employed	49 616	2 859	431	212
Unemployed	4 364	517	54	44
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	15.3	11.1	17.2
Not in labor force	30 936	3 371	273	236
Inmate of institution	1 127	101	—	13

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	45 432	3 569	430	319
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.6	50.4	50.9	50.2
Civilian labor force	22 615	1 707	213	155
Employed	20 896	1 447	175	137
Unemployed	1 719	260	38	18
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	15.2	17.8	11.6
Not in labor force	22 438	1 772	211	159
Inmate of institution	761	29	—	6

Persons 16 to 19 years

Labor force	9 664	1 500	34	118
Employed	3 780	217	2	42
Unemployed	878	109	6	23
Not in labor force	4 771	1 107	26	67

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	45 432	3 569	430	319
With own children under 6 years	7 433	4 760	126	86
In labor force	3 237	324	63	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 816	513	99	57
In labor force	6 447	385	63	30
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	28 992	1 192	278	198
In labor force	14 196	740	142	85
With own children under 6 years	6 621	292	110	71
In labor force	2 709	188	47	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 431	339	88	57
In labor force	5 334	259	57	30

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	49 616	2 859	431	212
Private wage and salary workers	34 282	1 457	294	122
Federal government workers	5 914	509	55	49
State government workers	1 761	444	64	24
Local government workers	4 567	392	8	17
Self-employed workers	2 883	57	10	—
Unpaid family workers	209	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	20 896	1 447	175	137
Private wage and salary workers	14 134	724	112	82
Federal government workers	2 131	203	22	14
State government workers	949	228	33	24
Local government workers	2 716	264	2	17
Self-employed workers	801	28	6	—
Unpaid family workers	165	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	49 616	2 859	431	212
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 094	14	4	—
Mining	53	—	—	—
Construction	2 418	90	—	—
Manufacturing	10 913	459	74	47
Nondurable goods	3 244	228	23	13
Food and kindred products	358	7	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	166	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 323	48	6	—
Durable goods	7 669	231	51	34
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 180	—	—	—
Metal industries	1 255	51	6	9
Machinery, except electrical	2 399	31	12	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	475	4	5	6
Transportation equipment	2 410	51	—	1
Transportation	1 542	70	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	1 141	67	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 709	43	—	—
Retail trade	7 903	291	38	38
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 282	41	8	3
Eating and drinking places	2 329	125	24	10
Banking and credit agencies	997	63	4	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 195	22	6	—
Business and repair services	2 358	72	51	5
Private households	163	29	—	—
Other personal services	891	6	18	—
Entertainment and recreation services	445	20	8	—
Professional and related services	11 148	1 174	166	61
Hospitals	1 751	97	37	18
Health services, except hospitals	1 674	46	13	7
Educational services	5 533	876	96	18
Public administration	5 646	439	43	49

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	36 796	2 791	290	200
Worked in 1979	36 470	2 403	284	198
50 to 52 weeks	25 000	1 260	182	114
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 842	1 159	171	95
With unemployment in 1979	6 414	1 027	47	42
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 433	306	26	2

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	26 469	2 389	232	198
Worked in 1979	25 785	2 059	203	187
50 to 52 weeks	12 409	713	99	80
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 776	611	62	66
With unemployment in 1979	5 535	929	90	50
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 707	246	22	26

Greene				Guernsey				Hamilton			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹		
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander	
88 575	7 169	787	576	30 597	386	542 301	115 368	885	3 827	3 814	
57 639	3 798	514	340	17 595	249	337 438	68 573	593	2 317	2 309	
65.1	53.0	65.3	59.0	57.5	64.5	62.2	59.4	67.0	60.5	60.5	
53 980	3 376	485	256	17 586	249	337 164	68 505	593	2 317	2 309	
49 616	2 859	431	212	16 063	187	319 786	58 861	486	2 187	2 077	
4 364	517	54	44	1 523	62	17 378	9 644	107	130	232	
8.1	15.3	11.1	17.2	8.7	24.9	5.2	14.1	18.0	5.6	10.0	
30 936	3 371	273	236	13 002	137	204 863	46 795	292	1 510	1 505	
1 127	101	—	13	976	40	7 634	1 829	6	9	2	
45 432	3 569	430	319	16 236	190	289 405	64 665	462	2 114	1 960	
22 994	1 797	219	160	7 270	99	141 274	34 553	251	971	937	
50.6	50.4	50.9	50.2	44.8	52.1	48.8	53.4	54.3	45.9	47.8	
22 615	1 707	213	155	7 270	99	141 246	34 546	251	971	937	
20 896	1 447	175	137	6 789	79	133 884	30 163	181	889	825	
1 719	260	38	18	481	20	7 362	4 383	70	82	112	
7.6	15.2	17.8	11.6	6.6	20.2	5.2	12.7	27.9	8.4	12.0	
22 438	1 772	211	159	8 966	91	148 131	30 112	211	1 143	1 023	
761	29	—	6	549	17	5 276	820	—	2	—	
9 664	1 500	34	118	2 680	24	51 488	14 059	136	263	524	
3 780	217	2	42	1 028	—	24 528	3 714	73	85	165	
878	109	6	—	233	5	3 038	1 373	17	22	34	
4 771	1 107	26	67	1 419	19	23 904	8 972	46	156	325	
45 432	3 569	430	319	16 236	190	289 405	64 665	462	2 114	1 960	
7 433	470	126	86	2 698	55	39 443	12 271	69	633	446	
3 237	324	63	28	1 173	30	16 332	6 889	37	243	148	
10 816	513	99	57	3 052	35	50 709	13 505	78	382	337	
6 447	385	63	30	1 893	17	29 403	9 555	60	195	235	
28 992	1 192	278	198	9 616	54	157 093	21 255	157	1 350	950	
14 196	740	142	85	4 554	22	71 743	12 827	74	621	452	
6 621	292	110	71	2 367	12	34 744	5 267	44	601	354	
2 709	188	47	20	962	—	13 598	3 381	19	229	114	
9 431	339	88	57	2 584	23	42 414	6 581	47	341	234	
5 334	259	57	30	1 572	5	22 747	4 623	29	165	152	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
49 616	2 859	431	212	16 063	187	319 786	58 861	486	2 187	2 077	
34 282	1 457	294	122	11 844	150	262 533	42 090	417	1 587	1 659	
5 914	509	55	49	242	—	7 835	4 157	11	33	96	
1 761	444	64	24	1 402	31	9 536	3 298	12	265	111	
4 567	392	8	17	1 299	6	23 391	8 171	36	138	144	
2 883	57	10	—	1 144	—	15 541	1 122	10	138	67	
209	—	—	—	132	—	950	23	—	26	—	
20 896	1 447	175	137	6 789	79	133 884	30 163	181	889	825	
14 134	724	112	82	4 904	67	109 779	20 815	149	642	645	
2 131	203	22	14	88	—	2 802	2 034	—	5	14	
949	228	33	24	714	12	5 106	2 315	12	93	62	
2 716	264	2	17	724	—	11 781	4 615	16	67	69	
801	28	6	—	266	—	3 645	377	4	56	35	
165	—	—	—	93	—	771	7	—	26	—	
49 616	2 859	431	212	16 063	187	319 786	58 861	486	2 187	2 077	
1 094	14	4	—	420	—	1 634	91	—	—	—	
53	—	—	—	1 238	3	331	12	—	—	—	
2 418	90	—	—	820	4	14 868	2 394	39	39	62	
10 913	459	74	47	4 609	81	85 738	14 133	127	590	594	
3 244	228	23	13	1 061	12	38 752	6 616	55	280	289	
358	7	—	—	52	—	8 686	1 879	35	37	60	
166	—	—	—	19	—	2 213	593	—	49	37	
1 323	48	6	—	141	—	8 873	990	—	19	32	
7 669	231	51	34	3 548	69	46 986	7 517	72	310	305	
180	—	6	—	159	—	1 836	328	—	5	11	
1 255	51	6	9	440	5	8 689	1 572	12	9	64	
2 399	31	34	12	1 697	36	13 228	1 288	16	80	54	
475	4	5	6	703	6	4 815	887	10	31	43	
2 410	51	—	1	121	7	12 078	2 420	20	127	78	
1 542	70	—	—	411	21	12 267	3 289	32	—	81	
1 141	67	5	—	476	22	7 150	2 171	12	19	58	
1 709	43	14	—	382	—	18 524	1 555	33	46	110	
7 903	291	38	38	2 402	—	57 724	6 465	104	398	310	
1 282	41	8	3	349	—	8 868	948	23	26	77	
2 329	125	24	10	810	—	16 786	2 532	48	242	103	
997	63	4	12	254	—	5 941	872	—	14	3	
1 195	22	6	—	349	—	13 720	1 747	5	42	41	
2 358	72	51	5	315	—	14 983	2 531	35	52	125	
163	29	—	—	84	8	1 026	1 674	4	—	46	
891	6	18	—	359	11	6 062	1 893	6	43	31	
445	20	8	—	65	8	4 195	529	—	5	51	
11 148	1 174	166	61	3 325	12	64 782	16 398	83	899	469	
1 751	97	37	18	1 054	—	15 185	6 320	17	358	164	
1 674	46	13	7	745	12	9 815	2 393	—	164	94	
5 533	876	96	18	1 010	—	24 116	4 800	42	294	158	
5 646	439	43	49	554	17	10 841	3 107	6	40	89	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
36 796	2 791	290	200	10 902	143	210 626	36 783	361	1 446	1 496	
36 470	2 403	284	198	10 810	143	208 422	34 815	370	1 437	1 416	
25 000	1 260	182	114	7 109	115	145 890	19 768	215	875	868	
23 842	1 159	171	95	6 795	115	137 402	18 316	201	815	808	
6 414	1 027	47	42	2 382	21	32 325	11 551	130	211	373	
2 433	306	26	2	925	7	10 881	5 558	54	38	188	
26 469	2 389	232	198	8 158	136	161 279	39 142	305	1 126	1 097	
25 785	2 059	203	187	8 003	134	158 692	36 365	289	1 080	1 045	
12 409	713	99	80	4 330	89	84 565	18 126	67	561	435	
9 776	611	62	66	3 596	76	66 632	15 275	52	425	358	
5 535	929	90	50	1 498	10	27 660	12 034	129	271	329	
1 707	246	22	26	506	8	7 298	5 137	59	64	94	

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	46 776	279	888	13 210	325	628	24 187	483	38 565	365	477				
Labor force	30 304	183	583	6 844	165	448	13 286	248	24 153	202	338				
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.8	65.6	65.7	51.8	50.8	71.3	54.9	51.3	62.6	55.3	70.9				
Civilian labor force	30 290	183	583	6 842	165	448	13 284	248	24 138	202	338				
Employed	28 632	151	492	6 041	165	366	12 050	211	21 897	161	281				
Unemployed	1 658	32	91	801	—	82	1 234	37	2 241	41	57				
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	17.5	15.6	11.7	—	18.3	9.3	14.9	9.3	20.3	16.9				
Not in labor force	16 472	96	305	6 366	160	180	10 901	235	14 412	163	139				
Inmate of institution	567	8	—	266	—	—	—	6	334	7	9				
Female, 16 years and over	24 653	154	459	6 886	180	334	12 629	289	20 261	180	225				
Labor force	12 740	99	251	2 312	96	186	5 246	119	9 664	81	129				
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	64.3	54.7	33.6	53.3	55.7	41.5	41.2	47.7	45.0	57.3				
Civilian labor force	12 740	99	251	2 312	96	186	5 246	119	9 664	81	129				
Employed	12 102	80	211	2 164	96	146	4 660	111	8 904	62	92				
Unemployed	638	19	40	148	—	40	586	8	760	19	37				
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	19.2	15.9	6.4	—	21.5	11.2	6.7	7.9	23.5	28.7				
Not in labor force	11 913	55	208	4 574	84	148	7 383	170	10 597	99	96				
Inmate of institution	424	8	—	174	—	—	156	6	233	7	9				
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 599	50	186	1 214	63	66	2 231	81	3 978	38	72				
Employed	2 124	8	52	300	14	11	721	14	1 405	4	7				
Unemployed	366	18	45	69	—	6	161	—	320	6	16				
Not in labor force	2 109	24	89	845	49	49	1 349	67	2 253	28	49				
Female, 16 years and over	24 653	154	459	6 886	180	334	12 629	289	20 261	180	225				
With own children under 6 years	4 058	24	116	1 039	16	118	2 212	33	3 880	28	72				
In labor force	1 999	18	79	265	10	53	1 031	22	1 718	18	48				
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 067	24	139	1 397	66	74	2 438	82	4 276	26	64				
In labor force	3 330	20	92	617	35	56	1 435	45	2 599	13	51				
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	15 432	36	263	4 363	74	206	7 952	136	12 707	101	171				
In labor force	7 839	16	126	1 450	29	120	3 399	72	6 104	47	115				
With own children under 6 years	3 658	11	88	926	16	107	1 904	21	3 514	18	72				
In labor force	1 681	5	51	224	10	48	820	15	1 491	11	48				
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 445	10	111	1 245	41	59	2 073	60	3 663	24	58				
In labor force	2 784	6	66	496	10	43	1 172	34	2 120	11	45				
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY															
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 632	151	492	6 041	165	366	12 050	211	21 897	161	281				
Private wage and salary workers	23 174	143	407	4 677	145	310	8 510	123	17 677	130	268				
Federal government workers	301	—	6	130	14	37	246	21	247	—	11				
State government workers	407	2	—	146	6	2	310	25	259	6	—				
Local government workers	2 399	6	72	561	—	—	1 191	42	1 963	25	2				
Self-employed workers	2 195	—	7	497	—	5	1 673	—	1 593	—	—				
Unpaid family workers	156	—	—	30	—	5	120	—	158	—	—				
Employed females 16 years and over	12 102	80	211	2 164	96	146	4 660	111	8 904	62	92				
Private wage and salary workers	9 787	74	176	1 634	76	119	3 326	67	7 221	47	81				
Federal government workers	131	—	—	49	14	15	111	6	64	—	9				
State government workers	156	—	—	57	6	—	111	20	120	—	—				
Local government workers	1 420	6	32	285	—	5	767	18	1 105	15	2				
Self-employed workers	497	—	3	118	—	2	277	—	276	—	—				
Unpaid family workers	111	—	—	21	—	5	88	—	118	—	—				
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 632	151	492	6 041	165	366	12 050	211	21 897	161	281				
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 070	—	11	213	—	57	916	—	1 122	6	39				
Mining	678	—	11	151	41	—	84	—	30	—	—				
Construction	1 110	—	13	332	—	2	917	7	1 173	—	—				
Manufacturing	9 291	60	247	1 278	38	229	4 016	112	8 149	100	184				
Nondurable goods	4 157	29	101	170	2	87	1 622	34	3 215	41	52				
Food and kindred products	498	4	3	39	—	59	267	7	812	—	21				
Textile mill and finished textile products	110	—	—	23	—	—	174	—	350	5	18				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	293	—	—	64	—	3	355	6	908	5	3				
Durable goods	5 134	31	146	1 108	36	142	2 394	78	4 934	59	132				
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	100	—	—	72	—	2	139	—	539	—	11				
Metal industries	575	—	34	312	5	79	648	17	680	20	27				
Machinery, except electrical	791	6	2	93	14	2	645	27	1 287	31	50				
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 595	25	72	12	9	13	40	—	591	6	19				
Transportation equipment	690	—	14	42	8	31	353	15	1 386	2	13				
Transportation	1 359	28	24	297	8	29	358	6	1 509	—	2				
Communications and other public utilities	452	—	3	156	30	5	273	9	528	19	6				
Wholesale trade	1 090	14	23	251	—	—	415	—	528	—	6				
Retail trade	4 658	26	54	805	—	13	1 777	9	3 098	11	20				
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	623	—	2	196	—	—	369	—	520	—	—				
Eating and drinking places	1 536	6	27	187	—	7	424	7	825	—	10				
Banking and credit agencies	491	—	—	89	—	—	178	—	433	—	7				
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	673	—	2	64	9	—	226	—	373	—	—				
Business and repair services	929	6	—	122	—	2	238	5	542	—	2				
Private households	154	7	—	31	—	—	91	8	95	—	—				
Other personal services	498	2	20	122	1	—	200	—	307	—	—				
Entertainment and recreation services	211	—	3	23	—	—	40	—	83	—	—				
Professional and related services	5 286	—	55	919	37	14	1 808	36	3 382	15	15				
Hospitals	907	—	8	173	—	—	331	14	759	—	4				
Health services, except hospitals	933	—	17	176	31	8	318	—	625	—	—				
Educational services	2 378	—	19	415	6	6	814	—	1 526	4	2				
Public administration	682	8	26	188	1	15	513	19	545	10	—				
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979															
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	18 828	102	339	4 853	86	268	8 668	134	15 301	133	219				
Worked in 1979	18 659	102	320	4 794	86	263	8 544	132	15 187	121	217				
50 to 52 weeks	13 332	53	185	2 915	21	157	5 731	77	10 356	80	141				
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 622	49	184	2 756	21	157	5 386	70	9 841	80	138				
With unemployment in 1979	2 894	28	94	1 235	20	88	1 639	49	3 093	47	43				
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	932	11	34	536	11	41	777	33	1 167	25	4				
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	14 858	116	291	2 721	110	212	5 984	127	11 193	95	154				
Worked in 1979	14 644	110	283	2 637	110	207	5 814	127	10 978	95	143				
50 to 52 weeks	7 251	46	142	1 202	61	61	2 879	50	5 461	24	71				
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 558	33	117	878	42	61	2 201	30	4 234	24	44				
With unemployment in 1979	2 466	42	73	541	2	104	1 315	41	2 200	51	52				
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	727	30	25	243	—	35	605	21	833	19	28				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson			Lake					Lawrence	
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	66 233	3 495	263	154 421	2 037	875	709		45 320	1 111
Labor force.....	34 954	1 923	132	104 969	1 341	544	538		23 424	573
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	52.8	55.0	50.2	68.0	65.8	62.2	75.9		51.7	51.6
Civilian labor force.....	34 942	1 913	132	104 916	1 341	544	538		23 412	573
Employed.....	32 294	1 585	123	99 518	1 248	499	513		20 878	502
Unemployed.....	2 648	328	9	5 398	93	45	25		2 534	71
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.6	17.1	6.8	5.1	6.9	8.3	4.6		10.8	12.4
Not in labor force.....	31 279	1 572	131	49 452	696	331	171		21 896	538
Inmate of institution.....	547	31	—	1 261	51	5	6		453	36
Female, 16 years and over	34 944	1 838	132	79 770	1 026	527	332		23 776	580
Labor force.....	12 279	819	35	42 979	602	272	192		8 489	252
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	35.1	44.6	26.5	53.9	58.7	51.6	57.8		35.7	43.4
Civilian labor force.....	12 279	809	35	42 968	602	272	192		8 488	252
Employed.....	11 398	698	35	40 747	565	232	178		7 781	226
Unemployed.....	881	111	—	2 221	37	40	14		707	26
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.2	13.7	—	5.2	6.1	14.7	7.3		8.3	10.3
Not in labor force.....	22 665	1 019	97	36 791	424	255	140		15 287	328
Inmate of institution.....	340	13	—	806	13	—	6		310	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 030	487	17	15 023	279	58	116		4 480	120
Employed.....	1 850	122	—	7 995	102	33	57		1 433	30
Unemployed.....	428	55	—	994	11	—	19		253	17
Not in labor force.....	3 752	310	17	6 020	166	25	40		2 792	73
Female, 16 years and over	34 944	1 838	132	79 770	1 026	527	332		23 776	580
With own children under 6 years.....	5 029	293	36	12 374	183	157	80		4 241	89
In labor force.....	1 293	156	7	4 861	117	67	20		1 312	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	6 675	353	14	17 446	283	74	42		5 079	88
In labor force.....	2 918	217	6	10 778	201	55	28		2 307	58
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	21 074	716	59	49 488	494	382	204		15 227	252
In labor force.....	6 741	308	11	24 497	264	171	103		5 382	100
With own children under 6 years.....	4 506	133	29	11 264	81	157	78		3 758	63
In labor force.....	1 056	73	—	4 067	67	18	25		1 131	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	5 703	193	7	15 207	175	67	35		4 342	54
In labor force.....	2 317	116	—	8 923	118	48	21		1 826	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	32 294	1 585	123	99 518	1 248	499	513		20 878	502
Private wage and salary workers.....	27 055	1 267	103	84 771	1 001	433	459		16 632	392
Federal government workers.....	572	66	6	1 534	36	12	6		450	—
State government workers.....	501	66	6	746	39	—	641		19	—
Local government workers.....	2 601	177	14	8 806	146	—	32		2 099	91
Self-employed workers.....	1 353	13	—	3 449	26	40	16		1 029	—
Unpaid family workers.....	212	—	—	212	—	—	27		—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	11 398	698	35	40 747	565	232	178		7 781	226
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 896	475	23	34 009	400	193	166		5 689	155
Federal government workers.....	267	58	—	449	24	12	—		187	—
State government workers.....	271	62	6	392	31	14	—		337	19
Local government workers.....	1 467	103	6	4 935	108	—	7		1 288	52
Self-employed workers.....	323	—	—	802	2	13	5		256	—
Unpaid family workers.....	174	—	—	160	—	—	24		—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	32 294	1 585	123	99 518	1 248	499	513		20 878	502
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	386	—	—	871	2	13	22		186	—
Mining.....	1 013	9	—	232	—	—	—		162	—
Construction.....	1 569	29	5	5 090	40	25	33		1 233	18
Manufacturing.....	10 595	633	54	39 240	534	222	225		5 822	178
Nondurable goods.....	839	102	12	8 259	244	69	56		1 808	37
Food and kindred products.....	116	—	5	425	8	—	—		158	10
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	28	13	—	848	9	30	—		231	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	298	—	7	1 339	—	—	7		193	—
Durable goods.....	9 756	531	42	30 981	290	153	169		4 014	141
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	106	17	—	236	—	—	6		88	—
Metal industries.....	8 895	487	42	6 784	68	14	68		2 339	95
Machinery, except electrical.....	112	2	—	9 724	127	39	47		462	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	56	6	—	5 641	45	46	13		40	—
Transportation equipment.....	49	12	—	5 243	42	32	17		490	7
Transportation.....	1 470	12	—	2 703	20	6	19		1 383	31
Communications and other public utilities.....	1 598	141	18	2 463	39	—	—		518	34
Wholesale trade.....	949	6	2	3 631	33	—	21		894	6
Retail trade.....	5 389	181	13	15 973	126	90	70		3 770	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 025	13	—	2 867	37	—	32		742	—
Eating and drinking places.....	1 394	65	—	4 289	48	67	—		827	19
Banking and credit agencies.....	537	2	6	2 120	24	13	7		524	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	464	18	—	2 641	19	16	12		369	7
Business and repair services.....	528	31	—	3 421	24	14	14		577	—
Private households.....	84	33	—	407	39	—	—		95	12
Other personal services.....	499	42	—	1 478	18	6	9		572	7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	248	17	—	883	33	3	—		64	—
Professional and related services.....	6 170	348	17	15 759	247	85	75		4 143	125
Hospitals.....	1 924	94	17	3 346	46	40	31		1 118	35
Health services, except hospitals.....	849	83	—	2 423	52	20	22		595	29
Educational services.....	2 396	113	—	6 814	113	14	22		1 642	14
Public administration.....	795	83	8	2 606	50	6	6		566	20
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	24 011	1 168	104	64 787	774	299	350		15 916	347
Worked in 1979.....	23 698	1 081	104	64 338	755	299	350		15 628	341
50 to 52 weeks.....	16 230	600	58	46 211	466	211	238		10 049	206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	15 514	519	53	44 174	445	205	237		9 658	206
With unemployment in 1979.....	4 625	327	28	9 952	157	44	84		3 536	70
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 999	193	2	3 115	84	7	24		1 652	35
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	14 187	982	56	48 055	656	305	192		9 651	268
Worked in 1979.....	13 854	901	56	47 513	633	287	192		9 371	268
50 to 52 weeks.....	6 354	316	24	25 118	341	98	98		4 554	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	4 756	240	16	20 020	247	71	76		3 808	148
With unemployment in 1979.....	2 866	330	7	7 978	172	88	45		1 851	40
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 118	122	—	2 116	59	17	13		643	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Licking			Logan			Lorain				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
Persons 16 years and over	88 319	1 470	422	28 432	509		180 093	12 823	374	887	8 161
Labor force.....	54 562	949	254	16 681	366		112 692	7 966	261	520	4 893
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.8	64.6	60.2	58.7	71.9		62.6	62.1	69.8	58.6	60.0
Civilian labor force.....	54 444	946	247	16 674	366		112 585	7 946	261	520	4 872
Employed.....	50 705	802	235	15 374	297		102 284	6 579	202	489	4 092
Unemployed.....	3 739	144	12	1 300	69		10 301	1 367	59	31	780
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	15.2	4.9	7.8	18.9		9.1	17.2	22.6	6.0	16.0
Not in labor force.....	33 757	521	168	11 751	143		67 401	4 857	113	367	3 268
Inmate of institution.....	933	11	—	330	1		1 934	227	6	—	63
Female, 16 years and over	45 911	758	182	14 948	250		93 685	6 975	239	566	3 935
Labor force.....	21 813	475	100	6 706	160		43 408	3 814	132	295	1 710
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	47.5	62.7	54.9	44.9	64.0		46.3	54.7	55.2	52.1	43.5
Civilian labor force.....	21 806	472	93	6 706	160		43 403	3 814	132	295	1 706
Employed.....	20 317	436	85	6 198	128		39 851	3 227	95	276	1 418
Unemployed.....	1 489	36	8	508	32		3 552	587	37	19	288
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.8	7.6	8.6	7.6	20.0		8.2	15.4	28.0	6.4	16.9
Not in labor force.....	24 098	283	82	8 242	90		50 277	3 161	107	271	2 225
Inmate of institution.....	582	6	—	231	—		1 305	82	6	—	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 554	186	49	2 619	62		18 864	1 915	29	119	1 277
Employed.....	3 867	73	12	1 042	19		7 722	373	7	55	358
Unemployed.....	5 687	113	—	1 577	43		1 142	225	8	—	119
Not in labor force.....	5 663	108	37	1 577	24		9 366	1 317	14	64	800
Female, 16 years and over	45 911	758	182	14 948	250		93 685	6 975	239	566	3 935
With own children under 6 years.....	7 334	100	33	2 595	56		16 696	1 613	86	154	1 105
In labor force.....	3 144	48	20	1 079	45		6 081	900	58	77	409
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	10 141	164	42	2 907	41		20 179	1 578	32	143	886
In labor force.....	6 078	135	30	1 842	29		11 294	1 126	21	73	424
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	28 741	285	111	9 521	101		57 979	2 659	153	373	2 215
In labor force.....	13 697	172	62	4 348	75		25 200	1 615	100	171	844
With own children under 6 years.....	6 527	55	21	2 333	31		14 805	736	82	154	900
In labor force.....	2 649	30	8	927	31		4 989	462	58	77	324
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	8 897	111	30	2 475	35		17 599	915	28	123	696
In labor force.....	5 102	86	18	1 509	29		9 126	627	17	53	300
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	50 705	802	235	15 374	297		102 284	6 579	202	489	4 092
Private wage and salary workers.....	38 962	589	182	11 149	205		85 244	5 415	164	425	3 420
Federal government workers.....	2 833	85	21	381	15		2 197	182	—	8	78
State government workers.....	1 107	33	2	428	9		897	127	—	5	68
Local government workers.....	4 219	83	14	1 579	44		9 260	752	25	32	408
Self-employed workers.....	3 429	12	10	1 677	24		4 306	103	13	19	118
Unpaid family workers.....	155	—	6	160	—		380	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	20 317	436	85	6 198	128		39 851	3 227	95	276	1 418
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 619	345	75	4 476	89		32 167	2 542	68	241	1 108
Federal government workers.....	809	22	—	98	—		517	99	—	8	25
State government workers.....	546	10	—	172	9		474	85	—	—	32
Local government workers.....	2 391	49	—	1 003	30		5 228	479	14	27	203
Self-employed workers.....	824	10	4	345	—		1 164	22	13	—	50
Unpaid family workers.....	128	—	6	104	—		301	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	50 705	802	235	15 374	297		102 284	6 579	202	489	4 092
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 264	4	10	921	4		1 700	1	14	12	54
Mining.....	542	—	7	45	—		186	6	—	—	—
Construction.....	2 662	14	6	809	35		4 164	138	—	—	55
Manufacturing.....	14 383	235	52	5 127	132		38 114	2 873	102	107	2 072
Nondurable goods.....	3 524	55	11	1 137	13		5 725	298	15	34	203
Food and kindred products.....	556	7	—	133	—		500	25	2	—	12
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	168	—	—	140	—		365	42	13	—	86
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	721	12	—	285	8		1 328	28	—	8	47
Durable goods.....	10 859	180	41	3 990	119		32 389	2 575	87	73	1 869
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	243	—	—	102	—		136	—	—	—	4
Metal industries.....	2 201	41	17	568	21		14 176	1 355	51	42	989
Machinery, except electrical.....	852	—	2	1 133	23		4 440	182	2	2	132
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 084	37	3	937	34		1 952	85	—	—	69
Transportation equipment.....	1 812	35	2	1 122	41		9 782	786	34	11	617
Transportation.....	2 117	26	—	497	16		3 914	109	—	—	153
Communications and other public utilities.....	1 266	17	—	350	19		2 936	254	11	4	67
Wholesale trade.....	1 385	15	—	874	2		2 492	84	—	—	30
Retail trade.....	8 862	131	49	2 235	25		16 519	688	17	23	558
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 504	—	6	396	—		2 877	79	6	6	57
Eating and drinking places.....	2 796	30	30	579	10		4 358	295	—	12	204
Banking and credit agencies.....	951	6	2	263	6		2 262	67	7	8	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 102	34	12	229	—		2 465	65	—	7	43
Business and repair services.....	1 810	25	—	340	2		3 130	131	—	22	88
Private households.....	189	24	7	114	11		384	72	6	—	10
Other personal services.....	1 086	13	26	414	—		1 889	112	5	11	64
Entertainment and recreation services.....	336	6	—	147	—		816	60	—	13	19
Professional and related services.....	7 994	135	49	2 454	45		18 060	1 676	35	262	688
Hospitals.....	1 112	12	13	409	27		3 799	400	8	111	115
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 440	12	2	445	2		2 872	315	6	69	130
Educational services.....	4 050	84	28	1 146	14		8 301	657	21	48	221
Public administration.....	3 756	117	15	555	—		3 253	243	5	20	125
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	35 076	554	160	10 610	217		72 944	4 375	129	256	3 366
Worked in 1979.....	34 762	530	160	10 549	208		72 101	4 102	129	249	3 166
50 to 52 weeks.....	24 106	288	104	7 016	112		48 453	2 397	59	143	1 709
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	22 994	286	104	6 641	112		46 477	2 297	49	143	1 609
With unemployment in 1979.....	6 087	117	23	1 944	110		15 556	1 361	67	33	1 072
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	2 245	59	5	674	29		4 955	627	—	6	403
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	25 409	541	124	7 847	171		49 420	4 346	140	359	1 866
Worked in 1979.....	24 854	520	113	7 715	171		48 279	4 071	137	353	1 735
50 to 52 weeks.....	12 178	245	63	3 708	81		24 500	1 876	56	126	707
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	9 723	220	39	2 864	62		18 481	1 554	42	96	557
With unemployment in 1979.....	4 982	144	36	1 468	57		9 336	1 366	45	89	554
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 845	73	28	530	51		3 142	629	16	43	311

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	303 919	42 896	855	1 940	7 573	22 998	1 331	191 484	28 328	506	3 568
Labor force	188 435	25 270	528	1 226	4 803	13 937	349	110 316	14 822	270	2 133
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	58.9	61.8	63.2	63.4	60.6	26.2	57.6	52.3	53.4	59.8
Civilian labor force	188 261	25 239	528	1 226	4 803	13 919	349	110 243	14 812	270	2 133
Employed	169 682	19 595	423	1 157	3 740	12 982	295	99 320	11 229	231	1 638
Unemployed	18 579	5 644	105	69	1 063	937	54	10 923	3 583	39	495
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	22.4	19.9	5.6	22.1	6.7	15.5	9.9	24.2	14.4	23.2
Not in labor force	115 484	17 626	327	714	2 770	9 061	982	81 168	13 506	236	1 435
Inmate of institution	3 748	649	7	—	46	1 100	813	1 821	279	—	23
Female, 16 years and over	160 656	23 610	469	1 029	3 780	11 469	268	101 041	15 710	318	1 801
Labor force	77 908	12 375	209	536	1 831	5 629	163	42 830	7 012	134	827
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	52.4	44.6	52.1	48.4	49.1	60.8	42.4	44.6	42.1	45.9
Civilian labor force	77 908	12 370	209	536	1 831	5 629	163	42 822	7 012	134	827
Employed	71 827	9 907	170	491	1 441	5 237	145	39 107	5 512	117	660
Unemployed	6 081	2 463	39	45	390	392	18	3 715	1 500	17	167
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	19.9	18.7	8.4	21.3	7.0	11.0	8.7	21.4	12.7	20.2
Not in labor force	82 748	11 235	260	493	1 949	5 840	105	58 211	8 698	184	974
Inmate of institution	2 497	316	—	—	26	103	—	1 219	136	—	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	28 038	5 654	92	160	1 125	2 266	58	16 855	3 178	36	475
Employed	12 663	1 069	28	43	404	931	9	7 058	446	10	134
Unemployed	3 004	814	4	6	145	163	9	1 586	369	—	59
Not in labor force	12 360	3 771	60	111	576	1 172	40	8 211	2 363	26	282
Female, 16 years and over	160 656	23 610	469	1 029	3 780	11 469	268	101 041	15 710	318	1 801
With own children under 6 years	23 330	5 052	104	289	1 090	2 097	48	13 135	3 164	96	412
In labor force	10 141	2 742	38	142	359	1 009	34	4 049	1 306	34	137
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 339	5 203	114	235	917	2 505	82	17 712	3 252	57	341
In labor force	17 645	3 575	54	161	518	1 654	61	8 606	1 904	35	127
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	89 209	7 856	249	671	2 030	7 468	158	58 346	5 898	199	917
In labor force	41 520	4 848	99	359	856	3 784	89	21 752	2 803	90	346
With own children under 6 years	19 978	2 238	87	273	817	1 842	35	11 674	1 451	88	320
In labor force	8 290	1 390	33	136	251	834	21	3 306	636	26	91
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 161	2 509	73	227	693	2 205	69	15 280	1 642	57	265
In labor force	13 802	1 806	31	161	363	1 418	48	6 865	967	35	95
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	169 682	19 595	423	1 157	3 740	12 982	295	99 320	11 229	231	1 638
Private wage and salary workers	139 480	14 401	327	954	3 062	9 400	208	82 380	8 884	160	1 339
Federal government workers	2 910	851	3	12	95	244	3	1 548	473	6	64
State government workers	5 473	1 102	22	63	159	884	32	2 572	442	28	45
Local government workers	13 913	2 808	58	53	348	1 049	48	7 500	1 278	6	120
Self-employed workers	7 421	419	13	69	76	1 292	4	5 034	152	31	70
Unpaid family workers	485	14	—	6	—	113	—	286	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	71 827	9 907	170	491	1 441	5 237	145	39 107	5 512	117	660
Private wage and salary workers	58 144	6 962	116	419	1 096	3 901	99	32 028	4 233	95	531
Federal government workers	884	465	—	4	56	66	3	436	218	—	29
State government workers	3 177	646	10	6	102	425	18	1 337	285	12	25
Local government workers	7 382	1 736	38	33	169	592	25	3 857	741	—	47
Self-employed workers	1 871	98	6	23	18	201	—	1 224	35	10	28
Unpaid family workers	369	—	—	6	—	52	—	225	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	169 682	19 595	423	1 157	3 740	12 982	295	99 320	11 229	231	1 638
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 251	14	6	6	74	955	10	1 064	8	—	8
Mining	182	8	5	—	—	32	—	196	7	—	—
Construction	8 019	609	15	14	161	841	14	4 466	223	—	28
Manufacturing	42 448	5 250	90	332	1 263	3 041	104	29 678	4 292	38	709
Nondurable goods	9 608	1 039	19	98	307	742	15	3 541	391	7	91
Food and kindred products	1 784	231	6	17	77	208	—	1 025	77	—	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	714	86	—	28	27	49	—	271	125	—	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 943	80	—	8	37	152	10	792	40	—	7
Durable goods	32 840	4 211	71	234	956	2 299	89	26 137	3 901	31	618
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	971	86	—	13	31	64	6	1 250	65	—	18
Metal industries	6 388	1 326	20	35	255	473	20	12 432	2 215	13	402
Machinery, except electrical	5 403	404	12	38	142	320	6	3 389	142	5	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 677	229	—	11	60	341	5	1 354	323	—	18
Transportation equipment	8 229	1 272	28	37	255	532	22	6 055	1 087	7	135
Transportation	8 924	823	10	—	164	679	18	4 120	448	11	40
Communications and other public utilities	4 758	759	23	26	102	285	5	2 134	227	—	13
Wholesale trade	8 925	571	11	19	183	702	5	4 903	162	15	36
Retail trade	31 382	2 059	59	234	552	2 098	13	19 669	1 121	44	285
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 581	186	12	17	64	219	—	2 982	142	—	32
Eating and drinking places	9 406	786	16	154	274	618	5	4 960	301	20	127
Banking and credit agencies	3 001	239	7	18	73	225	6	2 058	127	—	35
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 194	363	23	7	13	312	—	2 598	228	—	19
Business and repair services	7 261	701	36	31	110	438	—	3 147	281	—	26
Private households	652	355	7	11	7	117	9	337	236	—	2
Other personal services	3 488	689	13	17	34	251	2	2 169	373	12	57
Entertainment and recreation services	1 743	160	3	6	24	59	—	790	52	—	14
Professional and related services	37 403	5 764	99	426	822	2 215	75	19 332	2 909	111	290
Hospitals	10 903	2 142	9	136	299	599	27	4 990	1 066	24	62
Health services, except hospitals	5 364	823	7	118	132	488	8	3 216	494	40	69
Educational services	12 755	1 811	41	90	217	733	16	7 462	650	35	89
Public administration	5 051	1 231	16	10	158	732	34	2 659	535	—	76
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	117 324	13 952	353	748	3 117	8 999	336	71 282	8 443	143	1 393
Worked in 1979	115 408	12 946	329	733	2 954	8 961	329	70 111	7 761	143	1 300
50 to 52 weeks	76 907	6 938	154	471	1 565	5 797	131	46 131	4 108	100	664
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72 443	6 471	129	451	1 490	5 492	123	43 430	3 789	100	610
With unemployment in 1979	25 705	4 927	167	142	1 189	1 736	115	16 323	3 133	17	545
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 335	2 532	80	21	610	566	26	5 800	1 688	5	260
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	87 965	14 217	225	604	2 098	6 498	174	47 932	7 878	147	872
Worked in 1979	85 888	12 696	201	555	1 934	6 395	158	46 695	6 912	140	829
50 to 52 weeks	45 281	5 953	81	263	828	3 489	79	23 975	2 959	58	297
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	34 043	4 843	64	191	652	2 822	65	17 414	2 390	41	189
With unemployment in 1979	16 743	4 873	59	159	717	1 122	42	8 984	2 979	30	314
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 797	2 436	51	66	351	416	27	3 376	1 537	12	157

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Marion			Medina			Miami		Montgomery	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	48 138	1 735	318	79 241	597	396	65 186	1 244	363 694	65 390
Labor force	29 829	640	121	53 107	426	301	41 411	741	227 633	39 656
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	36.9	38.1	67.0	71.4	76.0	63.5	59.6	62.6	60.6
Civilian labor force	29 816	640	121	53 066	426	294	41 335	724	224 111	39 066
Employed	27 471	540	99	49 271	374	264	38 960	644	206 964	32 224
Unemployed	2 345	100	22	3 795	52	30	2 375	80	17 147	6 842
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	15.6	18.2	7.2	12.2	10.2	5.7	11.0	7.7	17.5
Not in labor force	18 309	1 095	197	26 134	171	95	23 775	503	136 061	25 734
Inmate of institution	976	805	36	873	21	—	593	6	4 786	1 099
Female, 16 years and over	24 972	489	160	40 579	305	220	34 207	638	191 145	36 218
Labor force	12 022	285	49	20 407	212	141	16 987	312	94 676	20 175
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	58.3	30.6	50.3	69.5	64.1	49.7	48.9	49.5	55.7
Civilian labor force	12 022	285	49	20 407	212	141	16 968	312	94 396	20 052
Employed	11 120	266	42	18 973	182	136	16 034	276	87 952	16 937
Unemployed	902	19	7	1 434	30	5	934	36	6 444	3 115
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.7	14.3	7.0	14.2	3.5	5.5	11.5	6.8	15.5
Not in labor force	12 950	204	111	20 172	93	79	17 220	326	96 469	16 043
Inmate of institution	265	14	—	600	6	—	385	—	2 517	354
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 593	143	41	8 331	103	56	6 182	165	33 720	8 156
Employed	1 955	64	5	3 743	41	12	2 865	29	14 912	1 931
Unemployed	406	19	—	803	3	8	440	9	2 961	996
Not in labor force	2 232	60	36	3 785	59	36	2 867	127	15 813	5 209
Female, 16 years and over	24 972	489	160	40 579	305	220	34 207	638	191 145	36 218
With own children under 6 years	4 516	90	23	7 701	56	93	5 567	95	27 796	6 918
In labor force	1 990	28	12	3 011	41	54	2 569	54	11 803	4 000
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 346	124	41	10 151	87	58	7 497	121	37 560	8 117
In labor force	3 299	101	10	6 221	77	48	4 711	83	22 871	5 621
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	15 883	224	85	27 449	157	184	22 013	229	112 574	12 697
In labor force	7 656	148	26	13 407	137	98	10 872	135	53 037	7 538
With own children under 6 years	3 881	35	23	7 118	41	93	4 996	46	23 849	3 048
In labor force	1 597	17	12	2 614	37	54	2 214	41	9 684	2 007
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 604	93	28	9 159	69	39	6 460	44	31 022	3 827
In labor force	2 737	70	4	5 355	63	29	3 862	34	17 733	2 609
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 471	540	99	49 271	374	264	38 960	644	206 964	32 224
Private wage and salary workers	21 887	404	82	40 370	309	259	32 045	484	167 243	21 241
Federal government workers	554	19	—	896	12	—	902	33	10 033	4 489
State government workers	599	18	—	534	18	—	524	16	3 459	1 284
Local government workers	2 641	80	11	4 273	35	5	2 940	105	16 741	4 548
Self-employed workers	1 658	19	6	2 945	—	—	2 404	6	8 975	642
Unpaid family workers	132	—	—	253	—	—	145	—	513	20
Employed females 16 years and over	11 120	266	42	18 973	182	136	16 034	276	87 952	16 937
Private wage and salary workers	8 557	191	42	14 977	128	136	13 095	181	70 775	10 370
Federal government workers	165	7	—	306	12	—	289	5	3 451	2 628
State government workers	256	6	—	270	14	—	232	16	1 778	867
Local government workers	1 688	62	—	2 448	28	—	1 683	74	9 095	2 825
Self-employed workers	367	—	—	792	—	—	620	—	2 458	227
Unpaid family workers	87	—	—	180	—	—	115	—	395	20
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 471	540	99	49 271	374	264	38 960	644	206 964	32 224
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	761	—	—	1 279	—	—	1 144	8	1 427	20
Mining	55	—	—	112	3	—	97	—	227	12
Construction	912	45	—	2 632	9	—	1 768	30	8 989	976
Manufacturing	9 636	226	29	15 394	161	121	16 517	313	56 522	7 789
Nondurable goods	2 042	55	4	4 517	31	67	3 827	34	18 093	2 330
Food and kindred products	833	34	2	604	4	10	853	14	1 832	285
Textile mill and finished textile products	60	—	—	109	8	—	420	—	265	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	318	11	—	1 065	—	—	855	—	6 550	644
Durable goods	7 594	171	25	10 877	130	54	12 690	279	38 429	5 459
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	52	—	—	201	11	—	306	—	578	18
Metal industries	1 243	52	2	3 794	35	16	1 405	66	5 245	636
Machinery, except electrical	3 635	49	23	2 144	24	20	4 775	35	14 938	1 554
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 866	62	—	825	—	5	3 592	110	4 235	514
Transportation equipment	452	8	—	2 725	57	11	1 899	68	10 127	2 221
Transportation	991	—	—	2 630	10	26	1 150	5	5 960	1 062
Communications and other public utilities	1 448	34	2	1 467	22	6	610	21	4 316	1 097
Wholesale trade	823	—	—	2 700	—	—	1 323	—	9 052	832
Retail trade	4 669	47	23	7 793	22	48	5 871	33	38 437	3 189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	619	—	6	1 331	—	10	797	5	5 529	298
Eating and drinking places	1 316	46	10	2 047	4	14	1 831	10	11 404	1 140
Banking and credit agencies	420	15	—	1 048	6	13	552	14	4 224	521
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	552	—	2	1 910	12	7	780	5	6 533	690
Business and repair services	896	18	7	1 673	17	6	1 069	—	10 574	1 297
Private households	148	26	—	162	10	—	189	7	642	444
Other personal services	501	—	8	873	—	24	774	19	4 553	1 041
Entertainment and recreation services	138	6	—	520	—	7	288	7	1 930	241
Professional and related services	4 596	72	28	7 738	83	6	5 617	130	41 377	8 910
Hospitals	1 086	10	18	1 439	32	—	1 264	42	9 777	3 199
Health services, except hospitals	843	—	—	1 321	26	6	876	5	6 678	1 022
Educational services	1 784	30	—	3 405	23	—	2 381	40	16 407	3 164
Public administration	925	51	—	1 340	19	—	1 211	52	12 201	4 103
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	18 918	459	105	34 175	217	164	25 851	488	141 518	21 080
Worked in 1979	18 660	427	105	33 997	206	164	25 671	465	139 757	20 006
50 to 52 weeks	12 686	223	31	24 548	142	104	18 723	282	96 121	11 023
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 036	220	27	23 685	137	97	17 974	277	91 288	10 328
With unemployment in 1979	4 013	149	28	5 522	53	45	4 167	124	25 471	6 636
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 758	119	19	1 696	22	17	1 420	32	10 152	3 558
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 715	334	61	22 751	212	161	19 142	368	107 196	22 269
Worked in 1979	13 441	324	61	22 445	203	149	18 807	345	105 086	20 458
50 to 52 weeks	6 893	192	35	11 008	105	59	10 135	181	54 650	10 317
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 446	152	28	8 568	92	48	7 771	161	43 531	8 875
With unemployment in 1979	2 656	100	10	4 029	72	55	2 954	105	19 812	6 856
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	989	50	—	1 290	15	21	997	31	6 440	3 577

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Montgomery—Con.			Morgan		Muskingum		Ottawa	Paulding	Pickaway	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	571	2 268	2 784	9 948	348	58 827	2 492	789	298	31 621	469
Labor force	381	1 440	1 777	5 108	177	34 395	1 371	560	162	18 442	185
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	63.5	63.8	51.3	50.9	58.5	55.0	71.0	54.4	58.3	39.4
Civilian labor force	374	1 386	1 669	5 104	177	34 377	1 363	560	162	18 416	185
Employed	313	1 269	1 441	4 561	134	31 439	1 191	451	132	17 087	168
Unemployed	61	117	228	543	43	2 938	172	109	30	1 329	17
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	8.4	13.7	10.6	24.3	8.5	12.6	19.5	18.5	7.2	9.2
Not in labor force	190	828	1 007	4 840	171	24 432	1 121	229	136	13 179	284
Inmate of institution	20	—	42	206	2	637	48	—	4	1 754	212
Female, 16 years and over	306	1 373	1 368	5 176	163	31 389	1 308	401	156	16 121	183
Labor force	170	668	692	1 841	64	13 867	659	251	50	7 248	64
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	48.7	50.6	35.6	39.3	44.2	50.4	62.6	32.1	45.0	35.0
Civilian labor force	170	662	683	1 841	64	13 865	659	251	50	7 247	64
Employed	150	590	632	1 635	49	12 751	581	211	28	6 707	59
Unemployed	20	72	51	206	15	1 114	78	40	22	540	5
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	10.9	7.5	11.2	23.4	8.0	11.8	15.9	44.0	7.5	7.8
Not in labor force	136	705	676	3 335	99	17 522	649	150	106	8 873	119
Inmate of institution	10	—	26	91	—	482	48	—	4	720	71
Persons 16 to 19 years	45	159	339	939	48	5 919	421	124	45	3 255	41
Employed	19	49	117	287	8	2 229	122	49	9	1 167	4
Unemployed	—	—	27	66	9	474	24	25	—	256	—
Not in labor force	26	105	186	586	31	3 210	275	50	36	1 832	37
Female, 16 years and over	306	1 373	1 368	5 176	163	31 389	1 308	401	156	16 121	183
With own children under 6 years	53	388	258	894	32	5 160	218	89	48	2 800	7
In labor force	20	134	90	306	10	2 210	96	31	24	1 208	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77	355	288	1 048	52	6 166	355	102	34	3 659	45
In labor force	61	197	168	505	32	3 410	236	79	21	2 062	29
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	157	987	692	3 330	101	18 729	479	234	92	10 029	58
In labor force	64	449	325	1 189	45	8 367	242	133	40	4 618	40
With own children under 6 years	33	369	218	812	29	4 495	115	82	45	2 420	7
In labor force	5	122	64	260	10	1 838	52	30	22	1 014	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38	342	249	930	45	5 319	220	86	30	3 156	34
In labor force	22	190	143	425	27	2 757	129	63	17	1 661	23
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	313	1 269	1 441	4 561	134	31 439	1 191	451	132	17 087	168
Private wage and salary workers	223	1 023	1 127	3 234	103	24 849	856	391	130	12 462	141
Federal government workers	51	77	122	90	5	675	47	—	—	477	16
State government workers	6	64	33	155	5	803	65	48	—	1 113	5
Local government workers	15	59	114	526	11	2 831	197	8	2	1 326	—
Self-employed workers	18	37	35	487	10	2 096	26	2	—	1 630	6
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	69	—	185	—	2	—	79	—
Employed females 16 years and over	150	590	632	1 635	49	12 751	581	211	28	6 707	59
Private wage and salary workers	111	485	492	1 062	37	9 801	411	118	26	4 692	50
Federal government workers	18	30	43	43	3	231	21	—	—	157	9
State government workers	6	22	20	61	2	356	31	36	—	693	—
Local government workers	15	39	58	302	7	1 706	106	5	2	804	—
Self-employed workers	—	5	19	124	—	510	12	—	—	305	—
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	43	—	147	—	2	—	56	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	313	1 269	1 441	4 561	134	31 439	1 191	451	132	17 087	168
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3	—	8	239	2	662	22	32	—	1 025	6
Mining	—	—	7	503	14	1 518	24	4	—	33	—
Construction	36	5	46	287	11	1 246	65	6	—	1 151	4
Manufacturing	42	335	401	1 289	43	8 857	430	196	109	4 995	92
Nondurable goods	21	80	106	66	9	1 473	81	91	26	2 208	37
Food and kindred products	—	5	11	21	—	593	19	34	—	395	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	12	—	4	—	102	10	12	1	38	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	51	24	—	222	12	—	—	171	—
Durable goods	21	255	295	1 223	34	7 384	349	105	83	2 787	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	2	6	426	6	283	—	—	—	73	—
Metal industries	8	24	31	525	9	1 659	80	17	26	778	16
Machinery, except electrical	—	160	155	91	7	572	9	—	4	403	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	34	31	14	—	1 466	49	—	—	752	29
Transportation equipment	7	5	66	79	10	1 317	88	49	34	309	—
Transportation	12	8	30	147	4	1 223	22	7	1	705	7
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	28	231	19	867	46	15	—	444	8
Wholesale trade	10	20	58	101	—	1 805	13	—	—	723	5
Retail trade	64	239	348	439	12	5 275	83	63	9	2 418	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	—	17	115	—	828	7	8	—	514	—
Eating and drinking places	37	157	177	107	9	1 637	36	22	4	551	—
Banking and credit agencies	4	45	23	79	2	559	7	1	—	219	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24	20	19	44	—	591	—	—	9	512	—
Business and repair services	14	83	54	57	—	705	23	5	—	558	4
Private households	—	4	6	7	2	99	7	—	—	121	—
Other personal services	10	10	31	118	—	596	26	14	1	237	5
Entertainment and recreation services	—	4	11	—	—	202	9	—	—	111	—
Professional and related services	59	430	265	792	21	6 288	329	66	2	2 991	16
Hospitals	36	185	74	56	5	1 713	65	19	—	650	—
Health services, except hospitals	5	120	29	198	8	908	72	22	—	710	4
Educational services	11	95	132	391	6	2 711	62	18	2	1 040	2
Public administration	35	52	113	187	4	946	85	26	—	844	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	206	809	1 169	3 480	126	21 802	850	338	115	12 085	158
Worked in 1979	206	795	1 107	3 416	122	21 598	793	338	112	11 909	158
50 to 52 weeks	100	571	707	2 315	76	14 637	455	191	66	8 201	92
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	100	537	668	2 215	71	13 808	434	185	66	7 804	80
With unemployment in 1979	89	104	281	714	27	4 324	315	88	39	2 147	35
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	42	37	103	326	13	1 707	180	27	6	811	4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	192	749	789	2 186	71	15 746	816	267	69	8 532	60
Worked in 1979	181	718	755	2 122	67	15 293	760	265	67	8 331	60
50 to 52 weeks	115	312	363	1 076	31	7 984	393	102	31	4 327	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	115	257	283	817	24	6 329	324	86	28	3 450	44
With unemployment in 1979	43	188	209	405	13	3 200	220	71	20	1 516	8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9	72	60	168	7	1 205	116	46	14	447	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Portage			Putnam		Richland			Ross	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	97 948	2 625	679	443	640	90 575	6 494	695	45 733	2 644
Labor force	62 942	1 604	378	296	446	56 327	3 623	372	25 549	1 092
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	61.1	55.7	66.8	69.7	62.2	55.8	53.5	55.9	41.3
Civilian labor force	62 886	1 604	378	296	446	56 282	3 623	372	25 533	1 085
Employed	57 693	1 398	338	290	348	51 932	3 016	338	23 324	974
Unemployed	5 193	206	40	6	98	4 350	607	34	2 209	111
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	12.8	10.6	2.0	22.0	7.7	16.8	9.1	8.7	10.2
Not in labor force	35 006	1 021	301	147	194	34 248	2 871	323	20 184	1 552
Inmate of institution	480	19	—	8	2	1 893	1 045	52	2 006	1 032
Female, 16 years and over	49 953	1 359	374	190	307	46 982	2 887	299	23 023	849
Labor force	25 158	760	176	97	161	22 779	1 689	132	9 976	507
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	55.9	47.1	51.1	52.4	48.5	58.5	44.1	43.3	59.7
Civilian labor force	25 158	760	176	97	161	22 779	1 689	132	9 976	507
Employed	23 364	673	152	95	134	21 163	1 422	128	9 173	474
Unemployed	1 794	87	24	2	27	1 616	267	4	803	33
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	11.4	13.6	2.1	16.8	7.1	15.8	3.0	8.0	6.5
Not in labor force	24 795	599	198	93	146	24 203	1 198	167	13 047	342
Inmate of institution	323	—	—	—	—	583	13	—	233	29
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 931	411	69	51	108	8 813	826	71	4 289	137
Employed	4 960	139	21	15	39	3 608	189	28	1 478	31
Unemployed	826	16	—	4	17	920	69	2	500	17
Not in labor force	6 143	256	48	32	52	4 285	568	41	2 311	89
Female, 16 years and over	49 953	1 359	374	190	307	46 982	2 887	299	23 023	849
With own children under 6 years	8 313	243	115	28	88	7 297	546	47	3 664	144
In labor force	3 361	112	57	13	50	3 230	346	27	1 440	99
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 329	155	50	34	84	9 828	739	73	4 975	187
In labor force	6 195	121	35	16	46	5 931	512	32	2 676	146
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	29 151	371	225	80	158	29 449	1 200	169	14 384	413
In labor force	13 884	227	105	43	81	13 947	753	70	6 137	270
With own children under 6 years	7 447	127	110	15	67	6 363	248	29	3 237	105
In labor force	2 862	75	52	7	34	2 704	196	15	1 211	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 921	80	46	29	68	8 516	423	61	4 281	93
In labor force	5 074	60	31	11	38	4 830	267	27	2 163	78
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	57 693	1 398	338	290	348	51 932	3 016	338	23 324	974
Private wage and salary workers	44 354	723	223	201	294	42 652	2 341	269	16 893	669
Federal government workers	—	91	—	—	6	837	138	8	1 552	163
State government workers	4 369	394	65	51	11	978	85	1	1 090	24
Local government workers	5 121	176	25	30	24	4 304	375	39	2 055	85
Self-employed workers	2 939	14	25	8	8	2 919	77	21	1 618	33
Unpaid family workers	—	177	—	—	5	242	—	—	116	—
Employed females 16 years and over	23 364	673	152	95	134	21 163	1 422	128	9 173	474
Private wage and salary workers	16 748	293	112	57	100	17 511	1 061	117	6 503	314
Federal government workers	—	41	—	—	2	179	71	—	621	83
State government workers	2 205	243	23	25	11	356	43	1	409	1
Local government workers	3 232	92	13	13	13	2 344	219	10	1 269	61
Self-employed workers	690	4	4	5	5	609	28	—	274	15
Unpaid family workers	133	—	—	3	3	164	—	—	97	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	57 693	1 398	338	290	348	51 932	3 016	338	23 324	974
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 111	21	—	8	30	952	—	2	748	20
Mining	329	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	86	—
Construction	2 865	39	6	8	2	2 295	77	19	1 223	25
Manufacturing	19 778	343	108	100	228	18 731	1 460	139	7 370	395
Nondurable goods	7 633	157	33	45	68	2 898	246	33	4 519	277
Food and kindred products	718	6	—	—	55	219	16	1	376	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	272	—	7	5	—	151	—	—	24	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	812	12	—	12	8	1 161	21	16	177	—
Durable goods	12 145	186	75	55	160	15 833	1 214	106	2 851	118
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	385	—	4	—	10	463	34	7	259	—
Metal industries	3 935	53	14	16	47	5 472	438	22	1 104	51
Machinery, except electrical	3 465	25	31	16	2	2 038	123	22	1 102	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 641	60	11	—	55	3 820	247	33	426	21
Transportation equipment	1 700	35	10	16	39	1 193	158	—	611	35
Transportation	2 204	37	—	14	4	1 822	72	17	947	25
Communications and other public utilities	1 076	16	—	—	—	1 723	150	13	428	43
Wholesale trade	2 010	32	12	9	10	1 984	31	11	690	—
Retail trade	8 761	107	41	22	14	8 627	256	24	3 704	74
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 528	—	—	6	2	1 155	35	—	645	24
Eating and drinking places	2 993	58	41	16	4	2 566	80	12	1 021	9
Banking and credit agencies	1 014	6	9	—	—	913	58	6	428	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 081	31	—	10	2	1 687	45	7	395	—
Business and repair services	1 731	25	2	18	2	1 727	78	16	497	10
Private households	226	11	—	5	2	213	46	10	239	42
Other personal services	1 061	20	10	—	7	919	54	—	465	22
Entertainment and recreation services	761	5	—	7	—	294	9	6	169	21
Professional and related services	12 300	576	148	81	44	8 502	493	54	4 786	225
Hospitals	1 886	25	14	6	2	1 933	99	6	1 674	128
Health services, except hospitals	1 100	11	42	8	3	1 333	35	25	609	19
Educational services	7 740	443	86	67	24	3 552	203	23	1 763	51
Public administration	1 385	129	2	8	3	1 499	187	14	1 149	57
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	41 907	1 078	246	218	288	36 052	2 993	296	16 791	782
Worked in 1979	41 498	1 020	233	203	277	35 620	2 566	291	16 468	766
50 to 52 weeks	25 552	383	114	122	141	23 949	1 256	120	11 196	379
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 201	349	98	107	141	22 821	1 205	100	10 664	352
With unemployment in 1979	8 866	383	58	31	123	7 215	1 265	83	3 377	181
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 870	135	4	8	67	2 688	802	47	1 698	59
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	29 996	951	225	121	177	25 614	1 842	155	11 402	562
Worked in 1979	29 415	892	225	121	167	25 113	1 689	151	11 147	535
50 to 52 weeks	13 181	251	84	29	76	12 872	988	82	5 856	311
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 191	200	84	20	72	10 423	805	74	4 596	259
With unemployment in 1979	6 104	327	74	30	55	5 000	588	26	2 118	133
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 658	78	18	9	28	1 723	303	15	834	81

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	44 110	937	1 829	60 146	1 987	260	43 778	764	803	30 303	305
Labor force.....	28 493	608	1 221	29 225	500	107	26 884	517	508	19 749	176
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	64.9	64.9	66.8	48.6	25.2	41.2	61.4	67.7	63.3	65.2	57.7
Civilian labor force.....	28 470	608	1 221	29 183	500	107	26 861	517	508	19 745	176
Employed.....	25 991	484	1 029	25 651	445	90	24 541	363	428	18 447	145
Unemployed.....	2 479	124	192	3 532	55	17	2 320	154	80	1 298	31
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.7	20.4	15.7	12.1	11.0	15.9	8.6	29.8	15.7	6.6	17.6
Not in labor force.....	15 617	329	608	30 921	1 487	153	16 894	247	295	10 554	129
Inmate of institution.....	405	6	—	1 373	1 015	26	1 105	11	8	423	—

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force.....	11 262	317	482	10 964	254	53	10 849	235	206	7 984	73
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.3	59.3	56.0	34.3	44.3	41.7	47.5	54.9	48.7	51.3	41.7
Civilian labor force.....	11 262	317	482	10 964	254	53	10 849	235	206	7 984	73
Employed.....	10 176	238	399	9 954	232	47	9 904	193	156	7 424	45
Unemployed.....	1 086	79	83	1 010	22	6	945	42	50	560	28
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.6	24.9	17.2	9.2	8.7	11.3	8.7	17.9	24.3	7.0	38.4
Not in labor force.....	11 577	218	379	20 959	319	74	11 983	193	217	7 577	102
Inmate of institution.....	287	6	—	463	12	—	697	8	2	290	—

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed.....	1 931	56	123	1 424	18	6	1 744	35	49	1 532	—
Unemployed.....	501	25	18	471	—	—	388	5	22	250	5
Not in labor force.....	2 053	90	166	3 780	102	30	2 471	57	68	1 454	41

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force.....	11 262	317	482	10 964	254	53	10 849	235	206	7 984	73
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.3	59.3	56.0	34.3	44.3	41.7	47.5	54.9	48.7	51.3	41.7
Civilian labor force.....	11 262	317	482	10 964	254	53	10 849	235	206	7 984	73
Employed.....	10 176	238	399	9 954	232	47	9 904	193	156	7 424	45
Unemployed.....	1 086	79	83	1 010	22	6	945	42	50	560	28
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.6	24.9	17.2	9.2	8.7	11.3	8.7	17.9	24.3	7.0	38.4
Not in labor force.....	11 577	218	379	20 959	319	74	11 983	193	217	7 577	102
Inmate of institution.....	287	6	—	463	12	—	697	8	2	290	—

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	25 991	484	1 029	25 651	445	90	24 541	363	428	18 447	145
Private wage and salary workers.....	20 902	280	898	18 978	295	59	19 871	325	355	14 824	132
Federal government workers.....	302	70	24	923	93	6	226	7	18	141	5
State government workers.....	647	32	—	1 506	18	6	695	9	12	274	—
Local government workers.....	2 129	91	51	2 746	39	4	1 898	16	41	1 597	1
Self-employed workers.....	1 846	11	14	1 384	—	6	1 702	6	2	1 468	7
Unpaid family workers.....	165	—	—	114	—	9	149	—	—	143	—
Employed females 16 years and over.....	10 176	238	399	9 954	232	47	9 904	193	156	7 424	45
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 887	126	309	7 107	132	22	7 812	174	128	5 868	37
Federal government workers.....	97	35	10	250	63	6	106	—	8	41	—
State government workers.....	335	18	34	592	5	—	439	5	—	129	—
Local government workers.....	1 357	59	41	1 531	32	4	1 131	14	20	980	1
Self-employed workers.....	383	—	5	400	—	6	310	—	—	297	7
Unpaid family workers.....	117	—	—	74	—	9	106	—	—	109	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	906	1	49	362	—	10	1 009	—	12	994	—
Mining.....	126	—	10	63	—	—	145	—	—	28	2
Construction.....	1 386	11	55	1 754	24	13	912	10	2	879	—
Manufacturing.....	9 979	226	574	5 331	131	11	9 833	245	247	8 383	106
Nondurable goods.....	2 802	39	203	2 432	96	6	1 440	4	35	1 342	10
Food and kindred products.....	1 157	39	96	223	—	—	381	4	10	372	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	336	—	28	166	—	—	18	—	—	241	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	549	—	19	198	—	—	415	—	14	328	10
Durable goods.....	7 177	187	371	2 899	35	5	8 393	241	212	7 041	96
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	74	—	—	206	—	—	285	—	2	231	—
Metal industries.....	1 282	44	87	1 734	22	5	1 006	—	49	1 965	36
Machinery, except electrical.....	837	14	13	221	—	—	2 350	52	35	4 049	51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 940	94	130	38	—	—	2 641	122	74	126	—
Transportation equipment.....	1 212	19	56	87	4	—	794	61	29	460	9
Transportation.....	1 285	23	39	2 034	40	—	765	—	6	562	5
Communications and other public utilities.....	516	—	3	966	37	5	482	6	8	349	15
Wholesale trade.....	652	7	7	678	—	—	693	5	—	600	—
Retail trade.....	3 669	31	83	4 606	30	20	3 649	35	12	2 208	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	634	—	2	686	4	—	479	3	8	306	—
Eating and drinking places.....	1 049	—	59	1 333	5	9	1 157	21	—	804	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	518	—	—	429	8	6	454	5	—	245	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	463	5	31	580	—	—	360	—	6	287	6
Business and repair services.....	714	23	16	564	—	2	477	10	—	437	7
Private households.....	112	—	9	177	6	—	216	7	—	88	—
Other personal services.....	608	7	9	566	6	—	359	7	11	370	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	217	—	—	149	—	—	131	—	—	65	—
Professional and related services.....	4 253	136	125	5 870	119	23	4 588	24	69	2 481	1
Hospitals.....	779	24	18	1 703	7	6	876	5	2	412	—
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 016	21	50	882	14	13	1 125	11	35	459	—
Educational services.....	1 763	69	43	2 182	14	4	1 839	8	24	1 168	1
Public administration.....	587	14	19	1 522	44	—	468	9	34	471	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	17 976	319	798	19 680	307	47	17 254	269	326	12 481	108
Worked in 1979.....	17 791	291	774	19 238	291	47	17 095	264	317	12 417	108
50 to 52 weeks.....	12 153	121	356	11 207	119	33	11 620	140	181	8 805	70
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	11 591	98	348	10 712	115	33	10 991	135	164	8 412	70
With unemployment in 1979.....	3 737	144	284	5 629	90	15	3 347	110	116	1 947	13
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 232	37	145	3 168	73	3	1 238	62	28	824	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 662	320	553	12 823	318	52	12 525	259	238	9 231	73
Worked in 1979.....	12 360	320	538	12 403	288	52	12 187	249	215	9 013	68
50 to 52 weeks.....	6 227	136	236	6 092	143	28	6 230	126	107	4 367	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	4 800	136	214	4 880	130	22	4 819	97	89	3 287	27
With unemployment in 1979.....	2 768	69	128	2 549	98	—	2 764	109	65	1 716	22
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 022	43	50	1 239	81	—	949	56	31	607	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Stark					Summit				
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	267 239	16 619	429	779	2 234	358 956	35 735	524	1 963	1 596
Labor force	162 841	10 034	202	433	1 247	220 343	22 788	307	1 110	1 017
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	60.4	47.1	55.6	55.8	61.4	58.8	58.6	56.5	63.7
Civilian labor force	162 745	10 022	202	433	1 247	220 189	22 732	307	1 105	1 017
Employed	150 936	8 483	161	419	1 161	204 675	18 720	259	1 048	919
Unemployed	11 809	1 539	41	14	86	15 514	4 012	48	57	98
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	15.4	20.3	3.2	6.9	7.0	17.6	15.6	5.2	9.6
Not in labor force	104 398	6 585	227	346	987	138 613	15 947	217	853	579
Inmate of institution	4 082	420	8	—	61	3 274	535	—	8	14
Female, 16 years and over	140 743	9 134	229	479	1 110	189 099	21 438	278	1 075	839
Labor force	64 857	4 864	50	175	499	89 103	11 048	107	441	454
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	53.3	21.8	36.5	45.0	47.1	51.5	38.5	41.0	54.1
Civilian labor force	64 841	4 860	50	175	499	89 096	11 031	107	436	454
Employed	60 087	4 089	29	161	456	83 476	9 374	82	402	415
Unemployed	4 754	771	21	14	43	5 620	1 657	25	34	39
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	15.9	42.0	8.0	8.6	6.3	15.0	23.4	7.8	8.6
Not in labor force	75 886	4 270	179	304	611	99 996	10 390	171	634	385
Inmate of institution	2 504	141	—	—	11	2 170	204	—	6	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	25 013	2 076	57	38	272	33 824	5 087	75	180	198
Employed	10 808	485	17	15	94	15 555	1 143	26	67	92
Unemployed	2 082	222	5	—	7	2 465	462	12	6	25
Not in labor force	12 105	1 369	35	23	171	15 787	3 467	37	107	81
Female, 16 years and over	140 743	9 134	229	479	1 110	189 099	21 438	278	1 075	839
With own children under 6 years	20 539	1 763	69	90	161	25 151	4 155	45	326	126
In labor force	8 059	1 035	13	6	88	9 772	2 275	12	103	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 039	1 776	53	117	234	35 921	4 585	78	306	199
In labor force	15 569	1 193	5	74	126	20 139	3 095	45	137	105
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	85 062	3 456	146	322	504	108 962	7 499	119	726	432
In labor force	36 805	1 972	24	123	232	47 904	4 260	46	256	192
With own children under 6 years	18 278	876	64	84	119	21 931	1 865	34	309	112
In labor force	6 699	566	13	6	64	8 146	1 172	8	103	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 877	951	53	115	155	30 121	2 202	46	247	144
In labor force	12 268	640	5	72	76	15 634	1 474	21	93	66
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	150 936	8 483	161	419	1 161	204 675	18 720	259	1 048	919
Private wage and salary workers	127 205	6 662	145	354	969	170 664	13 980	222	801	748
Federal government workers	1 916	367	—	4	25	2 746	1 015	—	23	16
State government workers	2 709	400	8	—	15	5 005	1 046	—	101	32
Local government workers	11 264	972	8	10	109	17 302	2 384	27	25	97
Self-employed workers	7 288	75	—	51	38	8 377	287	10	72	26
Unpaid family workers	554	7	—	—	5	581	8	—	26	—
Employed females 16 years and over	60 087	4 089	29	161	456	83 476	9 374	82	402	415
Private wage and salary workers	49 109	3 000	29	142	385	67 888	6 447	72	307	317
Federal government workers	637	170	—	4	5	997	593	—	7	14
State government workers	1 527	295	—	—	8	2 625	756	—	28	17
Local government workers	6 543	576	—	—	41	9 364	1 479	10	14	60
Self-employed workers	1 858	48	—	15	12	2 135	99	—	32	7
Unpaid family workers	413	—	—	—	5	467	—	—	14	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	150 936	8 483	161	419	1 161	204 675	18 720	259	1 048	919
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 294	14	—	7	13	1 213	82	—	—	—
Mining	808	6	—	5	14	279	2	5	—	5
Construction	6 290	159	—	—	24	8 625	483	16	19	29
Manufacturing	53 185	3 925	81	157	382	64 296	5 945	68	328	251
Nondurable goods	12 767	583	7	62	67	32 250	2 959	6	190	85
Food and kindred products	3 449	113	—	7	27	2 037	134	—	15	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	361	27	—	6	—	532	68	—	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 058	67	—	9	—	2 787	100	—	—	8
Durable goods	40 418	3 342	74	95	315	32 046	2 986	62	138	166
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	678	27	—	6	—	791	41	—	—	—
Metal industries	21 232	1 934	35	16	216	11 189	1 437	12	60	70
Machinery, except electrical	8 084	634	15	34	54	9 775	417	31	20	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 171	371	—	26	37	2 498	150	—	14	27
Transportation equipment	2 171	188	13	7	2	4 408	736	19	32	10
Transportation	5 764	361	11	7	38	8 074	763	15	4	25
Communications and other public utilities	4 101	291	—	10	19	5 755	743	21	19	18
Wholesale trade	6 882	246	14	6	67	9 624	327	20	5	51
Retail trade	24 766	561	28	64	167	37 526	1 909	39	141	218
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 172	105	5	—	19	6 246	193	—	17	46
Eating and drinking places	7 338	195	4	28	81	11 371	718	14	56	89
Banking and credit agencies	3 092	148	—	7	24	3 684	245	6	11	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 662	114	—	5	38	6 092	465	—	23	15
Business and repair services	5 477	150	6	19	48	8 416	627	15	34	27
Private households	611	116	—	—	—	797	268	—	4	—
Other personal services	2 903	116	—	2	14	3 820	708	7	69	19
Entertainment and recreation services	1 199	39	—	—	5	2 167	168	—	15	16
Professional and related services	27 751	1 790	19	126	261	38 768	5 151	34	369	178
Hospitals	7 255	580	8	45	50	9 172	2 057	10	127	52
Health services, except hospitals	4 507	279	—	5	67	5 401	675	—	73	13
Educational services	10 421	468	6	4	84	15 355	1 387	—	128	104
Public administration	3 151	328	2	4	47	5 539	833	13	7	48
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	103 308	5 404	146	264	870	139 626	12 762	207	739	586
Worked in 1979	102 405	5 153	146	261	839	138 122	11 916	193	734	571
50 to 52 weeks	71 861	2 894	61	201	614	94 590	6 564	145	484	381
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 329	2 758	61	191	572	89 612	6 034	133	446	372
With unemployment in 1979	17 989	1 774	76	23	166	24 621	4 165	48	77	112
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 356	843	50	3	62	9 264	2 295	36	20	56
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	73 554	5 294	98	206	563	101 403	12 629	144	534	495
Worked in 1979	71 909	4 870	91	199	551	99 330	11 586	138	515	483
50 to 52 weeks	36 880	2 270	21	76	285	51 392	5 499	60	249	218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 374	2 002	15	59	228	40 663	4 729	55	151	167
With unemployment in 1979	13 184	1 660	28	53	137	17 955	3 747	52	75	161
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 689	799	14	36	39	5 487	1 838	35	13	96

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	169 929	10 176	526	854	63 039	491	21 061	533	70 648	1 389
Labor force	102 943	6 219	284	551	36 834	334	13 335	108	44 075	319
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	61.1	54.0	64.5	58.4	68.0	63.3	20.3	62.4	23.0
Civilian labor force	102 871	6 199	284	551	36 815	334	13 325	108	44 026	319
Employed	92 955	4 891	263	476	33 666	285	12 566	92	40 559	282
Unemployed	9 916	1 308	21	75	3 149	49	759	16	3 467	37
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	21.1	7.4	13.6	8.6	14.7	5.7	14.8	7.9	11.6
Not in labor force	66 986	3 957	242	303	26 205	157	7 726	425	26 573	1 070
Inmate of institution	1 274	94	—	—	789	13	410	356	2 195	884
Female, 16 years and over	89 251	5 524	337	410	33 189	255	11 031	444	35 578	278
Labor force	40 224	2 930	118	247	14 036	161	5 313	47	17 174	134
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.1	53.0	35.0	60.2	42.3	63.1	48.2	10.6	48.3	48.2
Civilian labor force	40 206	2 930	118	247	14 036	161	5 313	47	17 158	134
Employed	36 318	2 222	97	206	12 761	127	4 952	42	15 843	129
Unemployed	3 888	708	21	41	1 275	34	361	5	1 315	5
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	24.2	17.8	16.6	9.1	21.1	6.8	10.6	7.7	3.7
Not in labor force	49 027	2 594	219	163	19 153	94	5 718	397	18 404	144
Inmate of institution	790	51	—	—	558	6	363	356	650	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	16 037	1 303	31	117	5 918	58	2 100	37	7 661	199
Employed	5 970	207	9	43	2 419	27	923	7	3 033	2
Unemployed	1 700	264	10	12	480	5	169	6	474	10
Not in labor force	8 367	832	12	62	3 012	26	1 008	24	4 146	187
Female, 16 years and over	89 251	5 524	337	410	33 189	255	11 031	444	35 578	278
With own children under 6 years	13 288	1 119	65	65	5 032	53	1 899	11	6 728	36
In labor force	5 105	688	19	30	1 795	38	859	2	2 718	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 559	1 198	130	111	6 618	53	2 421	13	8 875	46
In labor force	9 938	808	49	68	3 539	36	1 591	5	5 210	14
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	54 452	2 372	243	221	20 751	100	7 149	57	24 220	121
In labor force	22 582	1 336	83	121	8 498	68	3 611	24	11 720	62
With own children under 6 years	11 805	679	46	38	4 517	40	1 695	11	5 964	34
In labor force	4 268	426	12	17	1 508	28	710	2	2 267	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 712	688	125	66	5 691	38	2 150	13	7 850	38
In labor force	7 736	458	44	30	2 852	27	1 361	5	4 442	10
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	92 955	4 891	263	476	33 666	285	12 566	92	40 559	282
Private wage and salary workers	78 736	4 100	203	372	27 181	246	9 362	56	33 315	234
Federal government workers	1 132	122	—	9	354	3	168	2	736	8
State government workers	1 434	100	13	2	791	6	514	11	759	12
Local government workers	7 024	512	13	55	2 854	12	1 115	9	3 440	21
Self-employed workers	4 211	51	27	26	2 281	18	1 338	8	2 167	7
Unpaid family workers	418	6	7	12	205	—	69	6	142	—
Employed females 16 years and over	36 318	2 222	97	206	12 761	127	4 952	42	15 843	129
Private wage and salary workers	29 999	1 861	79	160	10 052	98	3 608	23	12 462	102
Federal government workers	360	27	—	—	104	—	58	—	230	8
State government workers	701	44	—	2	332	6	243	11	341	6
Local government workers	4 056	277	13	32	1 625	5	715	2	2 079	13
Self-employed workers	903	7	5	—	499	18	282	—	628	—
Unpaid family workers	299	6	—	12	149	—	46	6	103	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	92 955	4 891	263	476	33 666	285	12 566	92	40 559	282
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 000	15	—	—	925	—	976	1	870	5
Mining	262	19	—	—	1 125	31	57	—	89	—
Construction	3 238	150	—	—	1 806	6	652	10	2 277	7
Manufacturing	38 442	2 742	42	202	11 206	122	4 419	40	15 164	92
Nondurable goods	3 413	91	—	17	3 135	45	1 965	15	5 053	9
Food and kindred products	501	14	—	—	413	5	367	5	518	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	92	5	—	5	211	—	36	—	340	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	837	—	—	12	430	—	111	—	846	—
Durable goods	35 029	2 651	42	185	8 071	77	2 454	25	10 111	83
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	682	—	—	—	751	—	36	—	698	5
Metal industries	22 456	1 704	35	109	3 009	62	416	—	2 978	40
Machinery, except electrical	1 962	48	—	6	2 200	6	645	8	2 149	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 587	319	—	20	243	—	376	—	769	13
Transportation equipment	5 944	500	7	50	251	—	491	14	3 097	25
Transportation	3 510	108	6	21	1 183	9	351	—	1 403	—
Communications and other public utilities	1 740	150	—	22	836	9	271	7	801	—
Wholesale trade	2 629	107	—	7	1 271	8	501	—	1 681	—
Retail trade	15 763	280	51	123	5 793	—	1 615	10	6 266	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 345	50	2	37	1 031	—	357	6	1 135	4
Eating and drinking places	4 925	88	41	54	1 556	—	400	4	1 800	9
Banking and credit agencies	1 641	16	—	2	497	14	207	—	621	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 871	25	—	—	541	—	257	—	1 057	11
Business and repair services	2 193	61	4	6	959	17	486	2	1 504	—
Private households	367	99	—	—	193	16	143	—	108	9
Other personal services	1 549	65	2	6	807	11	244	—	901	13
Entertainment and recreation services	637	58	—	—	191	—	59	—	451	15
Professional and related services	15 888	838	158	75	5 489	42	1 811	17	6 044	83
Hospitals	4 228	278	85	19	1 084	14	372	8	682	32
Health services, except hospitals	2 338	124	54	19	1 105	4	334	—	1 180	8
Educational services	6 557	219	19	13	2 058	16	758	9	2 824	17
Public administration	2 225	158	—	12	844	—	517	5	1 322	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	65 788	3 454	166	334	23 949	198	8 497	62	29 202	570
Worked in 1979	64 905	3 297	160	319	23 745	198	8 338	54	28 963	531
50 to 52 weeks	43 452	1 856	75	185	16 563	124	5 982	24	19 776	117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 568	1 769	61	178	15 824	115	5 677	24	19 125	108
With unemployment in 1979	14 510	1 153	48	111	4 143	63	1 468	24	5 688	303
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 949	628	11	39	1 687	31	576	14	2 057	111
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	44 587	3 076	112	263	15 844	150	6 408	192	19 728	158
Worked in 1979	43 454	2 797	105	256	15 368	137	5 979	126	19 404	158
50 to 52 weeks	22 462	1 358	34	120	8 077	88	3 198	39	9 270	60
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 462	1 130	34	101	5 986	72	2 492	31	7 502	60
With unemployment in 1979	9 272	1 110	41	85	2 842	53	1 410	96	3 831	48
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 118	547	12	19	1 226	15	676	61	1 307	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	46 813	630
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	66.0
Civilian labor force	27 381	407
Employed	25 206	378
Unemployed	2 175	29
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.1
Not in labor force	19 395	214
Inmate of institution	443	4

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	24 328	293
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.3	56.3
Civilian labor force	10 283	165
Employed	9 613	161
Unemployed	670	4
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	2.4
Not in labor force	14 045	128
Inmate of institution	311	—

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	4 769	74
Unemployed	1 801	38
Not in labor force	305	5
Inmate of institution	2 661	31

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	4 084	58
In labor force	1 503	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 165	44
In labor force	2 633	32
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	15 304	169
In labor force	6 239	65
With own children under 6 years	3 718	50
In labor force	1 249	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 510	32
In labor force	2 112	20

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	25 206	378
Federal government workers	20 108	276
State government workers	645	20
Local government workers	596	5
Self-employed workers	2 209	65
Unpaid family workers	1 516	12

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	9 613	161
Federal government workers	7 350	102
State government workers	386	10
Local government workers	243	4
Self-employed workers	1 250	45
Unpaid family workers	290	—
Inmate of institution	94	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25 206	378
Mining	479	3
Construction	722	—
Manufacturing	1 914	23
Nondurable goods	6 944	157
Food and kindred products	2 989	77
Textile mill and finished textile products	196	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	—
Durable goods	238	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 955	80
Metal industries	531	6
Machinery, except electrical	2 002	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	352	2
Transportation equipment	170	6
Transportation	58	9
Communications and other public utilities	934	7
Wholesale trade	885	7
Retail trade	768	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 266	35
Eating and drinking places	775	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 213	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	510	—
Business and repair services	381	—
Private households	609	12
Other personal services	165	12
Entertainment and recreation services	614	20
Professional and related services	244	—
Hospitals	4 950	84
Health services, except hospitals	1 123	23
Educational services	659	12
Public administration	2 280	30
Inmate of institution	821	18

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	18 323	273
50 to 52 weeks	18 152	259
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 043	174
With unemployment in 1979	11 377	159
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 626	81
Inmate of institution	1 450	26

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	11 787	194
50 to 52 weeks	11 571	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 703	114
With unemployment in 1979	4 475	95
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 089	51
Inmate of institution	657	22

Washington		Wayne		Williams		Wood			
Race		Race				Race			
White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
46 813	630	70 201	918	322	458	79 885	1 142	444	1 492
27 418	416	45 453	595	177	330	49 068	573	262	1 006
58.6	66.0	64.7	64.8	55.0	72.1	61.4	50.2	59.0	67.4
27 381	407	45 449	595	177	330	48 983	573	262	1 004
25 206	378	42 788	517	166	303	45 351	494	227	894
2 175	29	2 661	78	11	27	3 632	79	35	110
7.9	7.1	5.9	13.1	6.2	8.2	7.4	13.8	13.4	11.0
19 395	214	24 748	323	145	128	30 817	569	182	486
443	4	1 438	78	6	—	557	—	—	—
24 328	293	36 036	467	155	218	42 042	669	238	719
10 283	165	18 014	287	78	115	20 971	309	92	402
42.3	56.3	50.0	61.5	50.3	52.8	49.9	46.2	38.7	55.9
10 283	165	18 014	287	78	115	20 967	309	92	402
9 613	161	16 952	242	67	98	19 663	248	86	371
670	4	1 062	45	11	17	1 304	61	6	31
6.5	2.4	5.9	15.7	14.1	14.8	6.2	19.7	6.5	7.7
14 045	128	18 022	180	77	103	21 071	360	146	317
311	—	766	38	—	—	370	—	—	—
4 769	74	7 686	181	64	73	11 098	308	72	202
1 801	38	3 583	96	22	35	4 096	63	13	55
305	5	480	21	—	5	672	11	14	6
2 661	31	3 623	64	42	33	6 328	234	45	141
24 328	293	36 036	467	155	218	42 042	669	238	719
4 084	58	6 434	87	26	79	6 140	64	50	190
1 503	23	2 778	61	14	25	2 892	33	14	96
5 165	44	7 333	82	50	62	7 473	49	37	199
2 633	32	4 582	59	37	37	4 657	42	9	119
15 304	169	22 551	162	93	147	22 736	142	133	456
6 239	65	11 196	109	47	63	11 461	92	55	262
3 718	50	5 923	36	26	79	5 574	46	50	171
1 249	15	2 466	25	14	25	2 529	21	14	89
4 510	32	6 414	57	46	53	6 532	31	35	181
2 112	20	3 811	45	33	35	3 853	24	7	105
25 206	378	42 788	517	166	303	45 351	494	227	894
20 108	276	32 948	393	125	288	32 952	268	111	693
645	20	479	14	—	2	688	8	—	10
596	5	1 898	66	18	—	4 709	170	65	104
2 209	65	3 434	24	9	12	4 025	43	34	72
1 516	12	3 562	20	14	1	2 735	5	17	9
132	—	467	—	—	—	242	—	—	6
9 613	161	16 952	242	67	98	19 663	248	86	371
7 350	102	12 898	177	60	87	13 626	109	50	277
386	10	181	6	—	—	243	8	—	4
243	4	967	46	5	—	2 632	90	15	50
1 250	45	2 060	13	2	10	2 353	41	13	31
290	—	576	—	—	1	630	—	8	5
94	—	270	—	—	—	179	—	—	4
25 206	378	42 788	517	166	303	45 351	494	227	894
479	3	2 781	—	3	14	1 127	5	—	43
722	—	558	20	—	2	1 118	—	—	5
1 914	23	2 146	—	9	2	1 992	12	—	29
6 944	157	14 776	243	60	198	11 354	75	33	356
2 989	77	5 862	85	34	73	3 116	22	12	135
196	2	1 378	27	13	33	585	—	—	35
27	—	88	—	—	11	104	—	—	—
238	—	516	—	—	2	437	—	—	12
3 955	80	8 914	158	26	125	8 238	53	21	221
531	6	582	—	9	24	236	—	—	8
2 002	35	3 225	90	8	30	1 435	6	15	52
352	2	1 748	4	7	29	1 298	3	—	34
170	6	324	—	—	—	1 170	9	6	40
58	9	1 177	13	—	28	1 545	25	—	46
934	7	1 502	8	—	7	2 453	6	—	47
885	7	682	3	—	3	1 111	6	—	10
768	—	1 529	6	—	2	1 713	7	—	16
4 266	35	5 919	36	22	42	7 944	73	28	93
775	—	991	9	10	15	987	4	—	5
1 213	24	1 661	12	—	21	3 018	48	—	49
510	—	694	18	13	—	853	17	—	—
381	—	1 047	2	—	—	1 052	10	—	18
609	12	1 268	5	9	9	1 287	13	13	6
165	12	251	—	—	3	1 193	—	—	8
614	20	586	6	—	—	1 228	15	11	18
244	—	208	—	—	10	421	5	—	—
4 950	84	7 897	165	50	11	11 359	229	129	230
1 123	23	1 148	60	25	3	1 572	23	26	29
659	12	1 666	11	9	6	1 333	—	13	37
2 280	30	3 711	89	16	—	7 034	192	85	132
821	18	944	5	—	—	1 146	13	9	15
18 323	273	29 147	374	116	211	32 750	419	171	690
18 152	259	28 880	374	116	211	32 421	393	171	686
12 043	174	20 139	210	70	158	19 382	121	104	372
11 377	159	19 023	200	70	155	18 220	91	79	340
3 626	81	4 903	67	13	30	6 282	134	40	202
1 450	26	1 506	39	—	6	1 738	44	9	57
11 787	194	20 754	328	89	128	27 087	592	116	474
11 571	190	20 489	304	89	119	26 678	574	114	459
5 703	114	10 444	108	39	41	11 029	89	58	214
4 475	95	8 337	86	39	32	8 038	72	47	171
2 089	51	3 181	114	21	43	5 140	257	14	126
657	22	1 044	65	—	28	1 203	80	4	25

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Allen			Ashtabula			Athens			
	Race			Race			Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	42 326	3 332	374	40 165	947	414	19 255	489	193	132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 412	289	63	6 537	66	16	5 138	99	96	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 985	129	42	3 103	33	7	1 463	37	13	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	127	—	—	95	—	—	56	—	—	—
Management related occupations	906	34	12	611	20	—	270	2	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	4 427	160	21	3 434	33	9	3 695	62	83	25
Engineers and natural scientists	700	24	—	566	4	—	299	5	13	5
Engineers	567	18	—	463	4	—	115	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	162	5	6	101	—	7	68	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	868	20	4	565	3	—	312	6	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 832	86	6	1 530	10	—	2 396	46	52	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 331	79	4	1 283	7	—	866	5	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 595	618	90	9 201	148	46	4 988	176	69	22
Health technologists and technicians	416	34	—	217	2	25	192	2	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	508	45	7	487	8	2	273	28	52	8
Sales occupations	4 520	146	45	3 132	20	8	1 420	41	6	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	603	31	11	418	—	4	274	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 184	17	7	798	4	—	255	19	—	—
Other sales occupations	2 733	98	27	1 916	16	4	891	22	6	8
Cashiers	812	22	9	829	10	—	397	12	—	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 151	393	38	5 365	118	11	3 103	105	11	6
Computer equipment operators	152	—	—	109	5	—	27	7	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 878	88	4	1 520	32	—	899	33	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	927	43	5	762	10	—	351	6	—	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	289	7	—	228	5	—	196	7	—	—
Service occupations	5 681	652	55	4 810	172	57	3 414	117	12	39
Private household occupations	197	42	—	169	21	—	104	2	—	—
Protective service occupations	532	19	—	491	5	8	194	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	186	7	—	131	—	—	56	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 952	591	55	4 150	146	49	3 116	115	12	39
Food service occupations	2 566	164	21	1 650	29	21	1 658	62	12	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 157	241	23	1 134	60	16	745	24	—	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	808	18	8	1 290	2	123	469	2	—	3
Farm operators and managers	459	—	2	549	2	—	196	—	—	1
Farm workers and related occupations	344	18	6	694	—	123	212	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 013	279	51	6 712	139	27	2 323	42	7	10
Mechanics and repairers	1 990	96	11	2 134	59	—	738	13	—	5
Construction trades	1 696	59	9	1 878	41	11	801	3	7	5
Precision production occupations	2 319	124	31	2 599	32	16	581	24	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 817	1 476	107	11 615	420	145	2 903	53	9	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 853	449	55	4 956	161	51	908	24	—	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 620	621	29	4 972	36	11	314	—	9	—
Transportation occupations	1 836	84	—	2 033	53	19	514	12	—	2
Motor vehicle operators	1 580	60	—	1 479	42	19	496	12	—	2
Material moving equipment operators	610	40	—	691	21	8	282	—	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 898	250	23	1 963	149	56	885	17	—	1
Construction laborers	184	25	—	326	27	9	146	3	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	630	59	13	460	30	6	273	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	17 404	1 594	181	15 841	418	75	8 425	216	87	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 598	111	28	2 710	43	2	2 098	41	43	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 150	27	13	825	23	—	438	13	7	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	58	—	—	8	—	—	30	—	—	—
Management related occupations	345	10	8	226	17	—	87	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 448	84	15	1 885	20	2	1 660	28	36	11
Engineers and natural scientists	61	—	—	37	—	—	50	—	8	—
Engineers	41	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	—	2	—	—	14	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	797	20	4	493	3	—	269	6	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 268	48	6	1 063	10	—	1 080	17	22	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	915	48	4	904	7	—	586	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 681	471	59	6 414	122	14	3 417	87	32	22
Health technologists and technicians	372	34	—	181	2	14	161	2	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	143	23	—	147	—	—	76	7	26	8
Sales occupations	2 395	116	22	1 918	16	—	746	15	6	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	161	20	6	165	—	—	66	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	301	12	—	304	—	—	60	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 933	84	16	1 449	16	—	620	15	6	8
Cashiers	716	18	9	762	10	—	311	12	—	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 771	298	37	4 168	104	—	2 434	63	—	6
Computer equipment operators	88	—	—	57	5	—	20	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 855	88	4	1 515	32	—	889	26	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	825	36	5	690	10	—	290	6	—	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	7	—	57	5	—	49	7	—	—
Service occupations	3 652	479	31	3 185	118	30	2 057	71	12	7
Private household occupations	192	42	—	160	21	—	104	2	—	—
Protective service occupations	50	7	—	52	—	—	26	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 410	430	31	2 973	97	30	1 927	69	12	7
Food service occupations	2 034	120	13	1 343	22	7	1 099	32	12	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	403	161	9	407	26	11	251	8	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	150	—	—	267	—	—	59	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	30	—	—	69	—	—	21	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	120	—	—	196	—	—	31	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	298	50	9	372	8	—	206	6	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	44	16	—	80	—	—	49	—	—	—
Construction trades	28	—	—	31	2	—	39	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	226	34	9	259	6	—	118	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 025	483	54	2 893	127	29	588	11	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	741	182	37	1 656	95	19	312	8	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	640	212	12	692	14	3	91	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	222	12	—	189	—	—	57	3	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	222	12	—	181	—	—	57	3	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	29	—	—	35	—	—	2	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	393	77	5	321	18	7	126	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	75	18	5	69	7	—	46	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Belmont		Brown		Butler				Champaign	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 936	589	11 629	113	103 135	4 265	476	497	13 988	412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 013	50	1 725	14	22 313	586	210	49	2 074	43
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 219	35	714	8	9 974	259	12	19	1 043	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	81	2	48	—	205	6	—	—	36	—
Management related occupations	539	13	100	2	2 188	92	6	5	233	6
Professional specialty occupations	2 794	15	1 011	6	12 339	327	198	30	1 031	30
Engineers and natural scientists	285	4	198	—	2 854	29	115	5	145	—
Engineers	211	4	168	—	2 209	9	89	5	109	—
Health diagnosing occupations	113	—	42	—	375	7	20	23	61	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	685	—	94	—	1 774	62	22	—	162	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 271	7	533	6	5 339	159	36	2	451	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 054	7	467	6	3 301	96	13	—	369	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 971	131	2 091	17	30 607	1 105	69	125	2 997	55
Health technologists and technicians	513	12	85	—	819	55	4	—	89	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	302	6	58	—	2 109	62	8	20	205	8
Sales occupations	3 146	31	737	2	10 361	219	14	54	1 005	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	446	—	144	—	1 575	29	7	5	171	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	643	—	142	—	3 534	30	—	7	269	—
Other sales occupations	2 057	31	451	2	5 252	160	7	42	565	19
Cashiers	770	10	242	2	2 141	128	—	15	191	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 010	82	1 211	15	17 318	769	43	51	1 698	22
Computer equipment operators	77	7	34	—	499	10	—	—	23	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 112	29	276	8	4 854	147	23	2	515	7
Financial records processing occupations	599	—	187	3	2 566	96	6	10	283	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	142	6	70	—	643	58	7	7	39	—
Service occupations	3 577	122	1 476	25	12 879	1 025	73	87	1 374	94
Private household occupations	174	23	52	5	305	89	—	—	45	—
Protective service occupations	271	5	98	—	1 349	71	—	6	117	10
Police and firefighters	75	—	27	—	446	8	—	—	48	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 132	94	1 326	20	11 225	865	73	81	1 212	84
Food service occupations	1 442	33	573	3	5 341	242	64	73	524	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	872	25	351	11	2 889	333	5	7	335	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	390	7	920	—	1 134	50	—	11	1 077	21
Farm operators and managers	182	—	656	—	583	—	—	7	709	—
Farm workers and related occupations	175	7	250	—	510	40	—	4	359	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 402	50	1 905	21	14 399	343	43	78	2 008	56
Mechanics and repairers	1 834	27	560	7	4 318	98	6	12	660	12
Construction trades	1 566	3	645	5	4 163	121	16	25	489	25
Precision production occupations	1 381	7	694	9	5 871	124	21	41	857	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 583	229	3 512	36	21 803	1 156	81	147	4 458	103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 022	80	1 285	3	7 537	436	53	62	1 614	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	816	19	870	9	3 735	208	23	29	1 365	52
Transportation occupations	1 409	36	536	16	4 047	127	—	9	498	12
Motor vehicle operators	1 222	36	517	16	3 663	114	—	9	487	12
Material moving equipment operators	1 149	35	205	—	1 656	88	—	—	239	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 187	59	616	8	4 828	297	5	47	742	10
Construction laborers	291	16	88	—	556	16	—	—	86	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	435	30	168	3	1 441	55	—	28	231	—
Employed females 16 years and over	11 658	272	4 387	39	41 310	2 151	247	217	5 689	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 157	12	756	8	8 361	274	61	13	856	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	552	5	236	2	2 641	106	12	6	338	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	—	19	—	58	—	—	—	9	—
Management related occupations	131	5	44	2	818	42	6	—	97	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 605	7	520	6	5 720	168	49	7	518	30
Engineers and natural scientists	7	—	22	—	172	—	5	5	21	—
Engineers	—	—	18	—	63	—	—	5	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	1	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	594	—	75	—	1 622	40	22	—	143	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	832	7	361	6	3 270	99	17	2	305	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	710	7	308	6	2 342	73	13	—	258	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 552	106	1 390	15	20 015	813	56	70	1 990	42
Health technologists and technicians	497	12	78	—	751	55	4	—	76	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	60	6	—	—	479	—	8	5	55	8
Sales occupations	1 927	31	405	2	5 282	170	14	32	519	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	139	—	36	—	490	16	7	—	48	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	172	—	32	—	921	5	—	—	53	—
Other sales occupations	1 616	31	337	2	3 871	149	7	32	418	19
Cashiers	696	10	219	2	1 934	117	—	15	182	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 068	57	901	13	13 503	588	30	33	1 340	15
Computer equipment operators	70	7	26	—	288	10	—	—	14	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 083	29	268	8	4 787	147	23	2	515	7
Financial records processing occupations	495	—	159	3	2 333	73	—	10	260	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	33	—	31	—	232	20	—	—	17	—
Service occupations	2 475	99	1 067	14	8 091	680	65	71	923	48
Private household occupations	173	20	50	5	288	89	—	—	44	—
Protective service occupations	32	—	17	—	92	16	—	—	14	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 270	79	1 000	9	7 711	575	65	71	865	48
Food service occupations	1 131	28	526	3	4 046	164	58	63	431	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	381	20	119	—	1 140	160	5	7	111	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	—	103	—	178	—	—	7	128	—
Farm operators and managers	27	—	53	—	47	—	—	7	50	—
Farm workers and related occupations	56	—	50	—	131	—	—	—	78	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	7	138	—	724	30	6	7	190	—
Mechanics and repairers	16	—	17	—	104	11	6	—	20	—
Construction trades	9	—	16	—	85	6	—	—	12	—
Precision production occupations	186	7	105	—	535	13	—	7	158	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 171	48	933	2	3 941	354	59	49	1 602	74
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	606	32	492	1	1 441	118	47	30	566	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	149	—	220	1	961	114	7	—	760	32
Transportation occupations	110	4	38	—	428	10	—	5	58	—
Motor vehicle operators	110	4	38	—	421	10	—	5	58	—
Material moving equipment operators	17	—	6	—	114	—	—	—	15	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	289	12	177	—	997	112	5	14	203	—
Construction laborers	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	117	8	25	—	292	15	—	14	59	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Clark				Clermont			Clinton	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 582	4 536	112	403	53 765	375	236	13 969	332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 694	670	48	45	9 351	81	53	2 450	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 208	309	2	13	4 448	34	3	983	32
Officials and administrators, public administration	289	84	—	—	128	—	3	52	2
Management related occupations	1 162	114	—	6	970	6	—	173	8
Professional specialty occupations	6 486	361	46	32	4 903	47	50	1 467	46
Engineers and natural scientists	1 137	34	22	14	1 225	7	18	194	—
Engineers	799	20	22	5	948	—	18	167	—
Health diagnosing occupations	269	—	12	—	53	—	—	36	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 276	94	—	2	751	12	19	184	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 580	170	12	12	1 915	23	—	808	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 908	113	5	12	1 586	20	—	614	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 303	1 277	28	83	14 992	86	93	3 293	78
Health technologists and technicians	569	122	—	—	379	—	4	94	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 066	96	19	—	893	15	—	211	—
Sales occupations	5 217	203	2	36	5 322	23	47	1 114	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	813	26	—	—	975	11	6	224	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 413	23	2	13	1 586	12	11	270	—
Other sales occupations	2 991	154	—	23	2 761	—	30	620	19
Cashiers	979	51	—	2	1 146	—	16	219	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 451	856	7	47	8 398	48	42	1 874	51
Computer equipment operators	188	12	—	—	173	—	—	24	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 639	184	—	4	2 273	2	6	523	21
Financial records processing occupations	1 409	29	2	13	1 172	6	6	257	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	372	43	—	—	334	—	6	82	—
Service occupations	6 959	1 047	21	111	5 637	69	20	1 600	59
Private household occupations	209	121	—	18	228	17	—	90	7
Protective service occupations	826	42	—	—	412	—	—	139	16
Police and firefighters	332	13	—	—	111	—	—	55	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 924	884	21	93	4 997	52	20	1 371	36
Food service occupations	2 459	181	6	50	2 340	13	16	621	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 436	369	—	22	1 301	29	—	354	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 177	15	6	11	764	19	—	1 052	2
Farm operators and managers	481	—	—	—	332	—	—	688	—
Farm workers and related occupations	664	15	6	11	426	13	—	359	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 653	465	6	52	9 593	32	40	1 961	14
Mechanics and repairers	2 372	130	6	15	3 146	2	5	630	—
Construction trades	1 911	147	—	8	2 831	14	22	603	7
Precision production occupations	3 351	182	—	29	3 600	16	13	726	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 796	1 062	3	101	13 428	88	30	3 613	101
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 050	368	3	31	4 471	26	5	1 380	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 738	265	—	—	3 015	5	11	786	13
Transportation occupations	2 098	77	—	19	2 349	12	—	554	7
Motor vehicle operators	2 023	77	—	19	2 216	12	—	549	7
Material moving equipment operators	564	81	—	7	895	14	5	166	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 346	271	—	44	2 698	31	9	727	39
Construction laborers	265	29	—	7	314	19	—	117	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	779	42	—	7	832	—	9	174	9
Employed females 16 years and over	23 272	2 263	63	177	20 772	152	109	5 446	157
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 041	406	12	27	3 603	44	32	1 012	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 686	150	—	6	1 237	7	—	269	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	86	36	—	—	35	—	—	11	—
Management related occupations	509	62	—	6	309	6	—	61	8
Professional specialty occupations	3 355	256	12	21	2 366	37	32	743	20
Engineers and natural scientists	85	14	—	9	89	—	—	17	—
Engineers	33	—	—	—	45	—	—	17	—
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 123	84	—	—	653	12	19	160	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 710	128	12	12	1 287	20	8	478	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 353	76	5	12	1 059	20	—	405	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 663	888	26	49	9 577	41	50	2 037	51
Health technologists and technicians	504	115	—	—	325	—	—	89	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	194	37	17	—	187	8	—	37	—
Sales occupations	2 712	129	2	19	2 698	4	25	509	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	260	8	—	—	388	4	—	34	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	319	—	2	—	400	—	—	28	—
Other sales occupations	2 133	121	—	19	1 910	—	25	447	13
Cashiers	890	51	—	—	1 021	—	16	193	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 253	607	7	30	6 367	29	25	1 402	30
Computer equipment operators	113	7	—	—	83	—	—	14	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 634	184	—	4	2 261	2	6	517	21
Financial records processing occupations	1 309	29	2	13	1 044	6	6	242	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	71	21	—	—	108	—	—	29	—
Service occupations	4 400	691	16	79	3 599	50	16	1 124	24
Private household occupations	197	121	—	18	228	17	—	90	7
Protective service occupations	89	—	—	—	73	—	—	14	—
Police and firefighters	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 114	570	16	61	3 298	33	16	1 020	17
Food service occupations	1 932	116	6	40	1 758	13	16	518	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	441	141	—	—	369	18	—	147	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	205	4	6	—	117	—	—	82	2
Farm operators and managers	40	—	—	—	24	—	—	36	—
Farm workers and related occupations	165	4	6	—	87	—	—	46	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	454	34	—	4	561	—	—	127	—
Mechanics and repairers	72	—	—	—	81	—	—	23	—
Construction trades	7	15	—	—	25	—	—	17	—
Precision production occupations	375	19	—	4	449	—	—	87	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 509	240	3	18	3 315	17	11	1 064	45
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 187	106	3	12	1 154	8	5	441	24
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	634	91	—	—	940	—	6	362	7
Transportation occupations	250	—	—	—	345	—	—	52	—
Motor vehicle operators	250	—	—	—	338	—	—	52	—
Material moving equipment operators	24	—	—	—	32	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	414	43	—	6	844	9	—	201	14
Construction laborers	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	110	19	—	—	153	—	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbiana			Coshocton		Cuyahoga					
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race					
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	
Employed persons 16 years and over	45 088	460	125	14 539	156	523 273	125 496	834	5 917	8 421	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 922	38	7	2 143	17	132 674	17 681	149	2 462	1 330	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 799	5	—	954	4	63 693	6 462	48	558	459	
Officials and administrators, public administration	103	—	—	40	—	1 129	427	—	5	—	
Management related occupations	494	5	—	186	—	16 640	1 864	6	262	154	
Professional specialty occupations	4 123	33	7	1 189	13	68 981	11 219	101	1 904	871	
Engineers and natural scientists	509	—	—	237	2	13 284	985	24	543	148	
Engineers	439	—	—	134	2	9 219	608	10	382	111	
Health diagnosing occupations	196	—	—	25	—	4 896	282	—	813	224	
Health assessment and treating occupations	721	—	—	121	—	10 690	2 046	6	214	56	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 845	7	—	497	9	22 542	4 946	10	195	211	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 616	7	—	421	9	15 702	3 976	5	82	150	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 264	106	21	3 169	23	177 620	36 202	218	1 394	1 721	
Health technologists and technicians	492	—	—	109	—	5 934	2 228	15	206	116	
Technologists and technicians, except health	800	8	—	182	—	10 836	1 423	12	243	85	
Sales occupations	3 546	49	7	1 011	2	58 615	6 611	68	277	469	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	500	15	—	109	2	7 048	614	4	28	59	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	839	—	—	218	—	22 071	1 426	26	89	79	
Other sales occupations	2 207	34	7	684	—	29 496	4 571	38	160	331	
Cashiers	743	8	—	265	—	9 609	1 916	16	55	147	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 426	49	14	1 867	21	102 235	25 940	123	668	1 051	
Computer equipment operators	60	—	—	52	—	2 503	563	4	58	21	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 542	28	5	563	8	31 413	5 631	24	122	305	
Financial records processing occupations	859	—	—	241	2	13 552	1 791	6	113	72	
Mail and message distributing occupations	184	6	—	82	—	3 480	3 383	—	—	53	
Service occupations	5 034	93	22	1 739	38	57 221	25 643	139	889	1 426	
Private household occupations	206	21	—	94	2	1 168	1 703	—	46	49	
Protective service occupations	513	6	—	166	—	9 208	2 453	28	26	106	
Police and firefighters	144	—	—	54	—	3 784	455	—	7	28	
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 315	66	22	1 479	36	46 845	21 487	111	817	1 271	
Food service occupations	1 901	7	15	579	2	21 985	5 619	56	504	473	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 224	15	7	446	13	12 027	7 843	7	112	449	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 226	—	—	780	10	2 120	353	13	7	26	
Farm operators and managers	684	—	—	531	—	289	42	5	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	517	—	—	226	10	1 798	306	8	7	20	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 455	37	33	2 226	4	64 745	10 645	93	319	921	
Mechanics and repairers	2 507	5	9	729	—	19 297	3 611	56	110	248	
Construction trades	1 702	5	13	448	—	16 243	2 214	15	50	171	
Precision production occupations	3 110	27	11	881	2	29 166	4 815	22	159	498	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 187	186	42	4 482	64	88 893	34 972	222	846	2 997	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 812	59	2	1 873	28	31 816	12 825	66	424	1 523	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 548	23	18	614	6	17 609	6 626	47	253	562	
Transportation occupations	2 123	—	—	593	3	13 118	5 297	55	19	177	
Motor vehicle operators	1 904	—	—	584	3	12 045	5 214	55	19	167	
Material moving equipment operators	1 182	22	7	449	2	4 372	2 403	14	15	83	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 522	82	15	953	25	21 978	7 821	40	135	652	
Construction laborers	266	12	—	92	—	1 968	777	—	—	31	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	870	33	7	275	7	7 155	1 871	8	42	109	
Employed females 16 years and over	16 539	236	42	5 638	78	220 304	62 954	390	2 436	3 273	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 010	33	—	879	9	48 996	10 644	99	773	459	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	753	5	—	296	2	16 807	2 907	22	172	109	
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	—	18	—	261	203	—	5	—	
Management related occupations	108	5	—	79	—	5 483	902	6	100	22	
Professional specialty occupations	2 257	28	—	583	7	32 189	7 737	77	601	350	
Engineers and natural scientists	31	—	—	8	—	1 299	219	12	46	—	
Engineers	27	—	—	—	—	401	85	5	6	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	2	—	645	46	—	213	53	
Health assessment and treating occupations	649	—	—	106	—	9 262	1 728	6	174	38	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 236	7	—	354	7	15 044	3 954	10	98	149	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 090	7	—	311	7	10 981	3 233	5	67	107	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 682	100	21	2 225	11	114 301	25 935	137	801	1 157	
Health technologists and technicians	414	—	—	103	—	4 977	1 991	15	125	95	
Technologists and technicians, except health	114	8	—	46	—	2 245	580	12	50	14	
Sales occupations	2 025	49	7	643	—	27 900	4 301	38	126	323	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	139	15	—	39	—	2 177	220	4	12	33	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	233	—	—	70	—	5 180	463	14	11	29	
Other sales occupations	1 653	34	7	534	—	20 543	3 618	20	103	261	
Cashiers	708	8	—	245	—	8 415	1 658	16	36	130	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 129	43	14	1 433	11	79 179	19 063	72	500	725	
Computer equipment operators	37	—	—	27	—	1 440	330	—	29	8	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 522	28	5	558	8	30 972	5 547	24	114	286	
Financial records processing occupations	771	—	—	233	2	11 856	1 575	—	113	57	
Mail and message distributing occupations	57	—	—	45	—	861	1 313	—	—	10	
Service occupations	3 386	87	15	1 115	30	33 096	15 806	78	406	775	
Private household occupations	206	21	—	94	2	1 106	1 655	—	31	49	
Protective service occupations	64	—	—	13	—	1 380	489	10	—	31	
Police and firefighters	2	—	—	—	—	107	87	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 116	66	15	1 008	28	30 610	13 662	68	375	695	
Food service occupations	1 685	7	15	478	—	15 375	3 421	18	164	248	
Cleaning and building service occupations	431	15	—	105	7	4 842	3 504	7	45	167	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	168	—	—	149	—	368	41	5	7	4	
Farm operators and managers	56	—	—	69	—	51	7	5	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	110	—	—	80	—	317	34	—	7	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	414	—	—	166	—	3 718	1 187	—	43	80	
Mechanics and repairers	74	—	—	34	—	386	218	—	2	7	
Construction trades	49	—	—	3	—	195	74	—	—	4	
Precision production occupations	291	—	—	129	—	3 137	890	—	41	69	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 879	16	6	1 104	28	19 825	9 341	71	406	798	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 234	7	—	580	9	8 495	4 344	21	238	417	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	652	—	6	217	4	5 872	2 635	32	120	176	
Transportation occupations	204	—	—	74	—	837	537	—	—	5	
Motor vehicle operators	204	—	—	74	—	817	531	—	—	5	
Material moving equipment operators	38	—	—	20	—	114	96	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	751	9	—	213	15	4 507	1 729	18	48	200	
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	55	38	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	147	—	—	31	7	812	296	—	5	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Defiance	Delaware		Erie			Fayette		Franklin	
	Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race	
		White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	704	23 764	512	31 429	2 168	411	10 154	272	353 350	50 871
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	5 579	114	6 165	213	31	1 538	19	98 110	8 289
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	2 600	24	2 961	83	5	678	17	46 493	3 796
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	70	—	62	14	—	47	5	1 692	332
Management related occupations	—	672	8	520	25	—	142	10	12 498	1 279
Professional specialty occupations	14	2 979	90	3 204	130	26	860	2	51 617	4 493
Engineers and natural scientists	—	558	—	540	7	—	72	—	9 249	475
Engineers	—	407	—	416	—	—	53	—	5 421	250
Health diagnosing occupations	5	132	12	210	—	—	47	—	2 584	94
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	332	2	556	33	7	142	—	7 971	639
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	1 292	34	1 366	28	6	373	2	18 734	1 596
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	786	10	1 183	12	2	286	2	10 758	1 165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	6 618	136	8 216	427	86	2 380	31	127 255	16 293
Health technologists and technicians	3	222	2	482	38	11	95	—	3 084	606
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	505	4	398	12	8	75	—	9 358	891
Sales occupations	30	2 142	38	3 241	190	32	875	5	39 693	2 464
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3	366	5	492	31	—	149	—	5 302	228
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	770	7	727	6	2	244	—	14 223	621
Other sales occupations	11	1 006	26	2 022	153	30	482	5	20 168	1 615
Cashiers	9	382	3	649	31	17	163	—	7 256	807
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69	3 749	92	4 095	187	35	1 335	26	75 120	12 332
Computer equipment operators	—	100	5	119	4	—	27	—	2 121	383
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	1 142	17	984	47	11	329	7	21 975	2 491
Financial records processing occupations	—	615	6	670	51	5	238	—	9 049	808
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	182	2	161	4	—	53	—	3 439	1 120
Service occupations	73	2 797	137	4 112	496	70	1 472	104	38 965	12 199
Private household occupations	6	159	2	83	27	6	69	20	901	603
Protective service occupations	—	264	32	430	15	—	151	—	4 794	794
Police and firefighters	—	100	19	206	2	—	30	—	1 764	218
Service occupations, except protective and household	67	2 374	103	3 599	454	64	1 252	84	33 270	10 802
Food service occupations	14	1 153	31	1 895	152	43	490	19	16 799	2 586
Cleaning and building service occupations	41	577	56	912	125	16	274	16	6 784	4 615
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	838	—	645	—	16	772	2	2 556	208
Farm operators and managers	—	478	—	322	—	2	534	—	636	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	350	—	253	—	14	236	2	1 890	208
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	111	3 577	39	4 680	150	22	1 404	42	37 510	3 304
Mechanics and repairers	54	1 158	13	1 408	10	14	480	5	12 253	1 016
Construction trades	28	1 247	15	1 354	38	2	445	18	12 478	1 048
Precision production occupations	29	1 154	11	1 895	96	6	474	19	12 660	1 226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	377	4 355	86	7 611	882	186	2 588	74	48 954	10 578
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	185	1 342	41	2 585	344	97	886	12	13 642	2 955
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	85	1 091	29	1 946	275	37	381	14	8 482	2 111
Transportation occupations	16	688	5	1 022	20	—	428	7	11 062	1 839
Motor vehicle operators	16	637	5	834	16	—	420	7	10 009	1 802
Material moving equipment operators	22	375	—	390	52	13	201	12	2 654	722
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	859	11	1 668	191	39	692	29	13 114	2 951
Construction laborers	—	135	—	164	42	—	91	6	1 210	449
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	269	2	558	14	—	212	—	4 622	989
Employed females 16 years and over	198	9 685	239	12 755	1 194	180	4 031	124	155 782	25 306
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	2 134	63	2 545	125	12	678	19	38 266	4 328
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	722	8	870	29	—	198	17	13 363	1 560
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	26	—	31	6	—	23	5	4 413	162
Management related occupations	—	252	8	180	10	—	31	10	4 661	637
Professional specialty occupations	7	1 412	55	1 675	96	12	480	2	24 903	2 768
Engineers and natural scientists	—	51	—	53	—	—	8	—	1 004	96
Engineers	—	10	—	22	—	—	6	—	201	30
Health diagnosing occupations	—	13	—	14	—	—	3	—	294	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	300	—	476	33	7	130	—	6 965	527
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	789	22	957	28	2	257	2	11 630	1 263
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	556	8	829	12	2	206	2	7 849	972
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75	4 132	72	5 654	330	73	1 536	21	81 285	11 541
Health technologists and technicians	3	169	2	463	38	11	92	—	2 499	578
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	100	2	72	5	6	50	—	2 411	291
Sales occupations	27	936	6	1 990	125	21	376	5	18 085	1 443
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	107	—	228	31	—	19	—	1 409	92
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	145	—	215	—	—	47	—	3 522	212
Other sales occupations	11	684	6	1 547	94	21	310	5	13 154	1 139
Cashiers	9	346	1	590	26	13	126	—	5 921	608
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	2 927	62	3 129	162	35	1 018	16	58 290	9 229
Computer equipment operators	—	41	—	80	4	—	20	—	1 167	242
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	1 132	17	984	40	11	329	7	21 622	2 446
Financial records processing occupations	—	584	6	613	51	5	223	—	7 934	695
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	64	—	46	4	—	12	—	1 223	336
Service occupations	23	1 783	72	2 548	377	52	1 034	57	21 498	6 617
Private household occupations	—	159	2	81	27	6	67	20	836	580
Protective service occupations	—	30	6	20	—	—	3	—	680	84
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	64	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	23	1 594	64	2 447	350	46	964	37	19 982	5 953
Food service occupations	5	838	25	1 432	110	41	390	5	10 186	1 428
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	193	23	327	90	—	126	—	1 877	1 634
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	143	—	50	—	7	43	—	545	20
Farm operators and managers	—	50	—	11	—	—	15	—	114	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	85	—	39	—	7	28	—	425	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	272	—	259	31	—	108	1	2 923	334
Mechanics and repairers	—	89	—	37	—	—	—	—	416	74
Construction trades	—	19	—	21	—	—	16	—	300	39
Precision production occupations	3	164	—	201	31	—	92	1	2 207	221
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	1 221	32	1 699	331	36	632	26	11 265	2 466
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	453	12	624	124	17	282	6	3 853	1 011
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	451	16	518	145	8	140	11	3 335	861
Transportation occupations	—	108	—	100	—	—	60	—	988	193
Motor vehicle operators	—	108	—	100	—	—	60	—	988	193
Material moving equipment operators	—	29	—	35	—	—	4	—	169	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	180	4	422	62	11	146	9	2 920	371
Construction laborers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	44	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	70	—	73	—	—	39	—	802	83

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin—Con.			Fulton	Gallia		Geauga	
	Race—Con.				Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	557	3 335	2 897	515	10 872	297	33 064	382
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81	1 281	688	37	2 098	20	8 743	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	301	276	11	824	—	4 400	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	39	—	67	—
Management related occupations	—	76	70	6	163	—	763	—
Professional specialty occupations	37	980	412	26	1 274	20	4 343	29
Engineers and natural scientists	—	239	71	—	130	—	1 077	6
Engineers	—	121	40	—	109	—	805	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	124	58	—	111	—	275	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	89	61	—	381	—	587	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9	401	126	—	484	14	1 661	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	29	67	—	386	14	1 266	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	190	1 146	1 066	15	2 421	76	8 939	101
Health technologists and technicians	7	42	44	—	175	7	313	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	419	162	5	124	2	619	10
Sales occupations	82	281	250	2	803	8	3 429	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	35	36	—	238	—	630	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	29	41	—	123	—	1 410	—
Other sales occupations	46	217	173	2	442	8	1 389	5
Cashiers	16	90	68	2	184	2	400	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	404	610	8	1 319	59	4 578	71
Computer equipment operators	—	21	12	—	18	—	70	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	75	143	—	394	—	1 494	31
Financial records processing occupations	16	50	58	—	209	4	879	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	14	18	—	30	10	110	3
Service occupations	78	391	401	41	1 823	67	3 244	88
Private household occupations	17	—	10	—	71	11	202	—
Protective service occupations	7	—	12	2	124	—	386	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	4	2	45	—	210	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	54	391	379	39	1 628	56	2 656	81
Food service occupations	17	248	163	7	555	13	1 208	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	17	65	115	16	343	15	668	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	6	20	11	394	13	878	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	—	273	2	400	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	6	14	11	106	2	427	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	143	240	46	1 902	57	5 534	92
Mechanics and repairers	11	21	58	7	598	21	1 404	28
Construction trades	44	10	54	—	649	5	1 849	32
Precision production occupations	14	112	122	39	469	22	2 270	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	132	368	482	365	2 234	64	5 726	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	34	166	102	211	486	30	2 018	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	72	83	71	337	8	1 088	—
Transportation occupations	24	38	90	—	543	9	1 075	—
Motor vehicle operators	24	38	83	—	446	9	1 030	—
Material moving equipment operators	10	—	32	37	262	8	345	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	92	175	46	606	9	1 200	9
Construction laborers	6	—	10	6	114	—	149	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	11	75	21	156	—	290	—
Employed females 16 years and over	276	1 323	1 401	197	4 422	116	12 554	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	368	292	18	1 004	15	2 895	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	52	97	5	276	—	1 000	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	27	—	32	—
Management related occupations	—	5	31	—	68	—	245	—
Professional specialty occupations	20	316	195	13	728	15	1 895	25
Engineers and natural scientists	—	67	16	—	5	—	70	6
Engineers	—	14	—	—	5	—	38	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	27	12	—	10	—	21	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	75	48	—	298	—	532	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9	119	68	—	336	9	1 038	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	17	34	—	280	9	811	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	137	623	681	4	1 638	53	5 612	65
Health technologists and technicians	7	21	44	—	160	7	284	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	112	47	—	36	—	120	—
Sales occupations	54	159	157	2	373	2	1 517	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	11	13	—	29	—	208	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	15	21	—	43	—	387	—
Other sales occupations	31	133	123	2	301	2	922	5
Cashiers	16	68	48	2	154	2	348	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	331	433	2	1 069	44	3 691	60
Computer equipment operators	—	17	—	—	13	—	50	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	75	136	—	389	—	1 465	31
Financial records processing occupations	11	43	58	—	190	4	839	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	7	12	—	16	3	28	1
Service occupations	37	179	216	26	1 180	37	2 037	18
Private household occupations	17	—	10	—	71	11	200	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	12	—	16	—	48	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	4	—	—	—	26	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	20	179	194	26	1 093	26	1 789	16
Food service occupations	—	96	90	5	421	6	898	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	24	22	5	132	3	215	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	8	7	65	2	130	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	46	—	54	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	8	7	17	2	72	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	27	25	—	96	5	266	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	27	—	30	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	—
Precision production occupations	9	27	25	—	47	5	226	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	126	179	142	439	4	1 614	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	67	67	75	160	—	676	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	29	24	43	149	2	503	—
Transportation occupations	18	—	19	—	42	—	227	—
Motor vehicle operators	18	—	19	—	42	—	227	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	8	7	1	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	30	61	17	87	2	200	9
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	12	8	26	—	66	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greene				Guernsey				Hamilton				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	49 616	2 859	431	212	16 063	187	319 786	58 861	486	2 187	2 077		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 246	841	188	51	2 760	23	86 889	8 149	67	1 062	554		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 363	283	6	12	1 249	6	40 328	2 952	34	247	231		
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 552	28	—	7	311	—	9 595	932	—	57	38		
Management related occupations	7 883	558	182	39	1 511	17	46 561	5 197	33	815	323		
Professional specialty occupations	2 299	65	96	8	253	—	10 087	670	6	242	112		
Engineers and natural scientists	1 520	20	27	8	185	—	6 852	428	6	160	57		
Engineers	210	—	24	—	42	—	2 777	98	—	275	64		
Health diagnosing occupations	974	41	—	7	307	12	7 224	805	6	96	29		
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 003	354	55	12	587	—	15 186	2 057	21	163	71		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 864	209	10	6	473	—	10 292	1 611	10	44	31		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 926	834	121	102	3 797	25	107 435	16 243	91	429	511		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	441	30	—	—	187	—	3 276	1 428	—	48	37		
Health technologists and technicians	1 381	76	70	3	329	13	7 442	733	8	119	61		
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 635	153	23	31	1 158	—	37 907	3 080	38	141	180		
Sales occupations	735	16	—	—	209	—	5 197	322	6	21	20		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 247	14	13	12	304	—	13 852	660	8	32	70		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 653	123	10	19	645	—	18 858	2 098	24	88	90		
Other sales occupations	972	58	4	—	259	—	6 240	1 012	9	22	30		
Cashiers	8 469	575	28	68	2 123	12	58 810	11 002	45	121	233		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	222	8	—	—	17	—	1 455	294	—	12	3		
Computer equipment operators	2 585	122	10	37	671	—	17 409	2 094	23	11	61		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 199	36	8	6	286	5	7 865	655	3	14	17		
Financial records processing occupations	375	33	—	4	115	—	2 526	1 320	—	—	30		
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 651	434	87	27	2 541	28	36 177	15 262	92	381	368		
Service occupations	136	29	—	—	73	8	836	1 538	4	—	46		
Private household occupations	515	48	—	—	162	6	4 818	797	5	5	35		
Protective service occupations	207	26	—	—	87	—	2 121	175	—	—	—		
Police and firefighters	5 000	357	87	27	2 306	14	30 523	12 927	83	376	287		
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 377	149	29	16	971	—	15 883	3 699	46	224	114		
Food service occupations	1 162	146	40	—	535	14	6 592	5 167	25	41	87		
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 122	43	4	—	469	8	1 948	338	—	—	17		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	613	4	4	—	260	—	323	8	—	—	—		
Farm operators and managers	495	36	—	—	169	8	1 574	330	—	—	17		
Farm workers and related occupations	6 421	214	6	17	2 239	28	37 260	5 102	80	86	275		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 966	39	—	7	726	—	10 548	1 258	29	—	73		
Mechanics and repairers	2 037	55	6	—	580	—	11 582	1 488	29	11	59		
Construction trades	2 401	120	—	10	536	25	15 055	2 352	22	75	143		
Precision production occupations	8 250	493	25	15	4 257	75	50 077	13 767	156	229	352		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 799	149	12	—	1 382	16	16 679	4 343	26	152	97		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 656	130	5	8	970	21	9 452	2 818	26	33	121		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 549	64	—	—	553	19	9 685	1 964	30	9	62		
Transportation occupations	1 482	64	—	—	540	19	8 897	1 900	30	9	62		
Motor vehicle operators	422	7	—	—	585	—	2 234	758	7	—	27		
Material moving equipment operators	1 824	143	8	7	767	19	12 027	3 884	67	35	45		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	237	31	—	—	151	11	983	756	6	—	—		
Construction laborers	630	18	8	—	165	—	4 108	828	29	—	21		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20 896	1 447	175	137	6 789	79	133 884	30 163	181	889	825		
Employed females 16 years and over	5 249	501	41	26	1 105	18	32 037	4 741	41	305	180		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 614	151	6	7	345	6	10 350	1 411	20	48	67		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	103	13	—	—	37	—	134	82	—	—	—		
Officials and administrators, public administration	502	18	6	7	82	6	3 268	583	—	19	19		
Management related occupations	3 635	350	35	19	760	12	21 687	3 330	21	257	113		
Professional specialty occupations	183	7	11	—	2	—	956	146	—	34	20		
Engineers and natural scientists	55	—	—	—	2	—	351	49	—	17	—		
Engineers	13	—	6	—	—	—	282	22	—	50	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	913	34	—	7	246	12	6 278	692	—	96	29		
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 946	259	18	12	401	—	10 024	1 602	21	52	46		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 375	163	6	6	327	—	7 598	1 300	10	27	22		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 898	538	67	86	2 498	10	67 627	11 789	40	233	286		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	356	12	—	—	161	—	2 700	1 293	—	36	37		
Health technologists and technicians	340	34	26	—	49	5	1 997	296	—	28	26		
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 586	103	17	31	619	—	17 774	2 018	14	82	75		
Sales occupations	263	16	—	—	53	—	1 618	119	—	4	4		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	426	9	7	12	86	—	3 220	257	5	13	17		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 897	78	10	19	480	—	12 936	1 642	9	65	54		
Other sales occupations	871	48	4	—	245	—	5 226	885	9	17	25		
Cashiers	6 616	389	24	55	1 669	5	45 156	8 182	26	87	148		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	8	—	—	17	—	911	190	—	12	—		
Computer equipment operators	2 564	122	10	37	667	—	17 227	2 079	23	11	61		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 091	24	8	6	267	5	6 790	575	3	14	17		
Financial records processing occupations	114	—	—	—	28	—	632	492	—	—	13		
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 492	246	55	13	1 566	8	20 093	9 289	46	194	217		
Service occupations	136	29	—	—	71	8	805	1 477	4	—	46		
Private household occupations	21	7	—	—	8	—	387	135	—	—	—		
Protective service occupations	—	7	—	—	6	—	32	16	—	—	—		
Police and firefighters	3 335	210	55	13	1 487	—	18 901	7 677	42	194	171		
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 686	118	12	2	724	—	10 383	2 241	31	93	62		
Food service occupations	383	54	30	—	151	—	1 768	2 057	5	10	36		
Cleaning and building service occupations	173	—	—	—	60	—	369	46	—	—	6		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	—	—	—	25	—	82	8	—	—	—		
Farm operators and managers	115	—	—	—	35	—	287	38	—	—	6		
Farm workers and related occupations	386	27	—	6	165	—	2 532	541	—	42	61		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	—	—	—	73	—	248	73	—	—	—		
Mechanics and repairers	25	—	—	—	15	—	129	38	—	5	—		
Construction trades	337	27	—	6	68	—	2 155	430	—	37	61		
Precision production occupations	1 698	135	12	6	1 395	43	11 226	3 757	54	115	75		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	694	26	12	—	569	16	4 697	1 580	—	85	39		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	455	77	—	6	643	21	2 941	1 136	—	12	32		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	222	21	—	—	38	—	742	191	5	—	—		
Transportation occupations	222	21	—	—	38	—	738	191	6	—	—		
Motor vehicle operators	20	—	—	—	28	—	165	47	—	—	—		
Material moving equipment operators	307	11	—	—	117	6	2 681	803	48	18	4		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	—	—	—	3	—	20	11	—	—	—		
Construction laborers	59	—	—	—	30	—	668	51	16	—	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers													

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹			
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black				
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 632	151	492	6 041	165	366	12 050	211	21 897	161	281	15			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 324	30	28	819	—	11	1 767	16	3 590	—	—	—			
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 068	24	11	325	—	9	777	4	1 652	—	—	—			
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	—	—	22	—	—	26	—	56	—	—	—			
Management related occupations	806	20	4	80	—	2	220	—	295	—	—	—			
Professional specialty occupations	3 256	6	17	494	—	2	990	12	1 938	—	15	—			
Engineers and natural scientists	563	6	7	61	—	2	102	—	206	—	6	—			
Engineers	343	6	7	47	—	—	86	—	153	—	—	—			
Health diagnosing occupations	87	—	—	12	—	—	44	—	82	—	—	—			
Health assessment and treating occupations	349	—	5	59	—	—	96	—	345	—	—	—			
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 596	—	5	230	—	—	505	12	1 022	—	—	—			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 290	—	5	207	—	—	454	6	908	—	—	—			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 362	55	85	1 197	41	20	2 502	30	4 752	45	10	—			
Health technologists and technicians	288	—	4	48	—	—	65	—	270	—	2	—			
Technologists and technicians, except health	442	—	6	53	—	—	112	5	253	2	—	—			
Sales occupations	2 697	6	15	429	—	2	962	7	1 659	—	8	—			
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	400	—	—	80	—	—	209	—	285	—	—	—			
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	823	—	2	94	—	—	253	—	410	—	—	—			
Other sales occupations	1 474	6	13	255	—	2	500	7	964	—	8	—			
Cashiers	558	—	4	108	—	—	149	7	344	—	8	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 935	49	60	667	41	18	1 363	18	2 570	43	—	—			
Computer equipment operators	95	17	7	9	—	13	4	—	50	—	—	—			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 357	14	11	154	10	5	368	—	676	11	—	—			
Financial records processing occupations	474	5	8	80	7	—	200	—	452	—	—	—			
Mail and message distributing occupations	107	—	—	54	6	—	55	—	87	—	—	—			
Service occupations	3 665	29	86	709	38	21	1 308	57	2 381	11	31	—			
Private household occupations	122	7	—	31	—	—	85	8	78	—	—	—			
Protective service occupations	317	16	—	42	—	2	101	6	277	—	—	—			
Police and firefighters	147	2	—	8	—	—	43	6	103	—	—	—			
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 226	6	86	636	38	19	1 122	43	2 026	11	31	—			
Food service occupations	1 504	6	22	238	5	2	449	5	845	2	10	—			
Cleaning and building service occupations	820	—	38	171	6	12	293	24	629	9	21	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	989	—	19	216	—	41	907	—	960	—	31	—			
Farm operators and managers	704	—	—	134	—	3	706	—	654	—	—	—			
Farm workers and related occupations	283	—	19	77	—	38	177	—	306	—	31	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 581	8	46	1 225	58	42	1 848	19	3 257	20	23	—			
Mechanics and repairers	1 363	—	22	454	17	25	521	—	1 143	2	21	—			
Construction trades	846	—	3	240	11	7	591	—	813	—	—	—			
Precision production occupations	1 330	8	21	208	14	10	716	19	1 287	18	2	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 711	29	228	1 875	28	231	3 718	89	6 957	85	171	—			
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 229	12	75	419	12	96	1 269	22	2 356	28	61	—			
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 922	17	76	271	9	57	843	30	1 599	16	74	—			
Transportation occupations	942	—	25	395	—	7	595	2	1 231	—	4	—			
Motor vehicle operators	916	—	22	366	—	6	582	2	841	—	2	—			
Material moving equipment operators	403	—	4	360	5	39	207	—	370	—	3	—			
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 215	—	48	430	2	32	804	35	1 401	41	29	—			
Construction laborers	134	—	5	70	—	—	140	—	171	—	—	—			
Freight, stock, and material handlers	345	—	9	91	2	5	165	7	310	21	9	—			
Employed females 16 years and over	12 102	80	211	2 164	96	146	4 660	111	8 904	62	92	9			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 317	7	10	327	—	7	815	12	1 521	—	—	—			
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	639	7	3	83	—	5	294	—	386	—	—	—			
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	20	—	—	—			
Management related occupations	169	5	—	25	—	—	92	—	105	—	—	—			
Professional specialty occupations	1 678	—	7	244	—	2	521	12	1 135	—	9	—			
Engineers and natural scientists	33	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—			
Engineers	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—			
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—			
Health assessment and treating occupations	329	—	—	46	—	—	83	—	297	—	—	—			
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 086	—	—	127	—	—	359	12	703	—	—	—			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	899	—	—	117	—	—	323	6	634	—	—	—			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 744	36	53	817	41	20	1 524	19	3 279	30	10	—			
Health technologists and technicians	268	—	4	46	—	—	65	—	239	—	2	—			
Technologists and technicians, except health	69	—	—	5	—	—	10	5	85	—	—	—			
Sales occupations	1 287	6	12	254	—	2	430	7	949	—	8	—			
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98	—	—	25	—	—	48	—	73	—	—	—			
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	178	—	—	42	—	—	54	—	117	—	—	—			
Other sales occupations	1 011	6	12	187	—	2	328	7	759	—	8	—			
Cashiers	494	—	4	106	—	—	132	7	328	—	8	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 120	30	37	512	41	18	1 019	7	2 006	30	—	—			
Computer equipment operators	71	—	7	7	—	13	2	—	38	—	—	—			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 357	14	11	152	10	5	364	—	667	11	—	—			
Financial records processing occupations	421	5	8	76	7	—	168	—	402	—	—	—			
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	—	—	31	6	—	23	—	16	—	—	—			
Service occupations	2 474	13	59	517	38	11	926	34	1 578	4	21	—			
Private household occupations	122	7	—	31	—	—	81	8	78	—	—	—			
Protective service occupations	42	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—			
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—			
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 310	—	59	484	38	11	845	26	1 487	4	21	—			
Food service occupations	1 124	—	12	231	5	—	401	5	741	2	10	—			
Cleaning and building service occupations	377	—	21	51	6	6	106	15	229	2	11	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	—	3	32	—	16	99	—	106	—	3	—			
Farm operators and managers	64	—	—	17	—	—	66	—	41	—	—	—			
Farm workers and related occupations	84	—	3	15	—	16	33	—	65	—	3	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	—	—	39	—	4	119	5	298	—	4	—			
Mechanics and repairers	18	—	—	9	—	—	12	—	23	—	4	—			
Construction trades	20	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—			
Precision production occupations	215	—	—	24	—	4	97	5	263	—	—	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 161	24	86	432	17	88	1 177	41	2 122	28	45	—			
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	708	7	34	165	8	43	447	—	836	16	14	—			
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 028	17	44	148	9	32	414	20	648	12	21	—			
Transportation occupations	85	—	—	24	—	—	79	—	114	—	2	—			
Motor vehicle operators	85	—	—	24	—	—	79	—	104	—	2	—			
Material moving equipment operators	17	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	33	—	—	—			
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	323	—	8	86	—	13	226	21	491	—	8	—			
Construction laborers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	—	—	34	—	—	28	—	95	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Jefferson			Lake					Lawrence	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	32 294	1 585	123	99 518	1 248	499		513	20 878	502
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 286	124	30	22 378	171	192		125	3 480	34
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 179	21	—	11 001	89	65		63	1 567	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	76	—	—	240	—	—		—	68	—
Management related occupations	536	—	—	2 547	25	24		12	354	—
Professional specialty occupations	3 107	103	30	11 377	82	127		62	1 913	20
Engineers and natural scientists	381	15	7	3 226	—	61		39	280	2
Engineers	305	7	—	2 582	—	35		17	208	—
Health diagnosing occupations	92	—	—	305	—	42		4	18	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	780	15	11	1 714	25	11		12	323	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 335	57	—	4 138	45	5		7	974	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 123	57	—	3 192	34	—		—	852	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 876	337	19	30 073	282	113		149	5 735	114
Health technologists and technicians	392	18	—	895	10	—		4	276	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	371	24	—	2 696	40	18		19	269	9
Sales occupations	2 712	41	7	10 169	63	20		65	2 020	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	432	15	—	1 323	5	—		—	362	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	546	—	—	3 226	35	7		14	440	—
Other sales occupations	1 734	26	7	5 620	23	13		51	1 218	5
Cashiers	699	—	7	2 141	23	7		17	461	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 401	254	12	16 313	169	75		61	3 170	90
Computer equipment operators	80	—	—	475	14	—		—	76	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 199	75	—	5 016	34	19		—	764	—
Financial records processing occupations	588	17	—	2 064	14	5		18	494	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	252	—	—	653	11	6		6	101	—
Service occupations	4 103	409	20	10 643	278	72		28	2 739	137
Private household occupations	84	33	—	347	39	—		—	88	12
Protective service occupations	438	39	—	1 425	12	—		6	280	14
Police and firefighters	178	—	—	754	6	—		6	61	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 581	337	20	8 871	227	72		22	2 371	111
Food service occupations	1 608	86	—	4 150	64	6		6	1 004	26
Cleaning and building service occupations	946	140	14	2 420	114	7		9	565	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	387	—	—	806	2	—		17	217	—
Farm operators and managers	170	—	—	179	—	—		—	81	—
Farm workers and related occupations	186	—	—	604	2	—		17	101	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 114	172	13	16 097	136	52		42	3 509	57
Mechanics and repairers	2 302	60	3	4 086	35	14		25	1 245	22
Construction trades	1 623	50	5	3 864	37	6		11	1 155	2
Precision production occupations	1 893	61	5	8 114	64	32		6	1 079	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 528	543	41	19 521	379	70		152	5 198	160
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 366	202	11	7 647	220	36		84	1 427	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 013	33	7	5 020	70	14		27	796	8
Transportation occupations	1 669	86	13	2 249	30	—		9	1 161	41
Motor vehicle operators	1 258	54	6	2 057	30	—		9	970	19
Material moving equipment operators	1 031	41	—	1 005	12	14		9	389	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 449	181	10	3 600	47	6		23	1 425	65
Construction laborers	261	2	—	481	5	—		6	170	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	543	50	6	1 185	5	—		—	391	5
Employed females 16 years and over	11 398	698	35	40 747	565	232		178	7 781	226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 416	66	16	8 405	114	54		40	1 442	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	603	5	—	3 104	51	12		15	340	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	—	—	51	—	—		—	30	—
Management related occupations	108	—	—	969	14	12		—	66	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 813	61	16	5 301	63	42		25	1 102	7
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—	201	—	—		8	17	2
Engineers	7	—	—	68	—	—		—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	27	—	18		—	1	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	723	15	11	1 554	12	11		12	291	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	903	37	—	2 776	45	5		5	674	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	766	37	—	2 208	34	—		—	606	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 264	246	13	19 641	182	87		93	3 706	81
Health technologists and technicians	361	18	—	811	4	—		4	241	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	70	—	—	519	14	6		8	34	3
Sales occupations	1 618	16	7	5 665	32	14		38	981	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	143	—	—	458	5	—		—	65	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	134	—	—	986	7	7		—	87	—
Other sales occupations	1 341	16	7	4 221	23	—		31	829	5
Cashiers	594	—	7	1 959	23	7		17	399	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 215	212	8	12 646	132	67		43	2 450	63
Computer equipment operators	56	—	—	314	6	—		—	50	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 179	75	—	4 965	34	19		—	744	—
Financial records processing occupations	485	17	—	1 824	14	—		18	437	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	—	—	190	5	6		—	30	—
Service occupations	2 668	286	6	6 345	166	44		13	1 771	88
Private household occupations	84	33	—	319	38	—		—	88	4
Protective service occupations	50	1	—	130	—	—		—	24	3
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	11	—	—		—	—	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 534	252	6	5 896	128	44		13	1 659	81
Food service occupations	1 177	45	—	2 941	16	32		6	806	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	407	98	—	843	63	—		—	147	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	—	—	177	—	—		—	21	—
Farm operators and managers	23	—	—	10	—	—		—	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	48	—	—	167	—	—		—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150	5	—	998	5	4		—	121	—
Mechanics and repairers	26	5	—	74	—	—		—	4	—
Construction trades	8	—	—	44	—	—		—	22	—
Precision production occupations	116	—	—	880	5	4		—	95	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	829	95	—	5 181	98	43		32	720	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	233	43	—	2 231	42	23		14	340	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	121	15	—	1 945	36	14		6	122	8
Transportation occupations	159	—	—	341	14	—		—	82	9
Motor vehicle operators	159	—	—	341	14	—		—	82	9
Material moving equipment operators	9	12	—	73	—	6		—	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	307	25	—	591	6	—		12	174	7
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	174	2	—	151	—	—		—	45	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Licking			Logan			Lorain				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	50 705	802	235	15 374	297		102 284	6 579	202	489	4 092
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 570	166	56	2 613	17		19 498	751	14	226	464
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 400	56	29	1 161	4		8 608	298	5	21	120
Officials and administrators, public administration	158	12	—	69	—		213	25	—	—	—
Management related occupations	1 126	20	2	226	2		1 824	114	—	10	14
Professional specialty occupations	5 170	110	27	1 452	13		10 890	453	9	205	344
Engineers and natural scientists	1 193	23	2	176	—		2 037	41	—	25	39
Engineers	872	14	—	143	—		1 607	36	—	25	39
Health diagnosing occupations	195	—	13	70	—		457	3	—	99	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	637	2	—	192	10		1 724	46	—	28	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 276	49	12	741	3		4 925	263	9	47	147
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 729	35	2	590	3		3 731	227	9	14	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 563	214	34	3 428	59		27 886	1 216	40	93	653
Health technologists and technicians	300	12	—	133	7		1 349	110	—	17	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 447	31	—	196	—		2 136	72	—	4	39
Sales occupations	4 810	65	15	1 138	15		9 628	242	16	6	230
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	754	8	—	254	—		1 518	19	—	—	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 392	22	5	274	—		2 492	58	—	—	22
Other sales occupations	2 664	35	10	610	15		5 618	165	16	6	196
Cashiers	1 059	6	—	217	—		2 043	77	5	6	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 006	106	19	1 961	37		14 773	792	24	66	363
Computer equipment operators	208	—	2	37	—		248	16	7	7	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 326	12	1	515	15		4 309	148	—	20	148
Financial records processing occupations	912	—	—	342	2		1 928	74	—	—	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	347	—	—	97	—		538	31	—	—	12
Service occupations	6 365	179	60	1 749	23		11 486	1 480	26	46	595
Private household occupations	160	24	7	102	11		310	72	6	—	10
Protective service occupations	661	16	—	123	—		1 403	60	—	—	37
Police and firefighters	295	9	—	41	—		647	7	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 544	139	53	1 524	12		9 773	1 348	20	46	548
Food service occupations	2 638	51	25	709	10		4 484	438	—	12	232
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 424	55	22	365	2		2 669	496	6	9	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 210	—	10	922	4		1 584	20	14	12	60
Farm operators and managers	724	—	10	635	4		629	—	8	—	15
Farm workers and related occupations	481	—	—	272	—		916	20	6	12	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 887	55	23	2 299	69		16 093	553	27	26	553
Mechanics and repairers	2 854	10	7	669	7		5 151	158	4	12	261
Construction trades	2 145	7	2	693	35		3 931	159	9	—	186
Precision production occupations	2 717	38	7	925	27		6 973	230	14	14	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 110	188	52	4 363	125		25 737	2 559	81	86	1 767
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 501	62	24	1 659	54		8 511	856	23	35	521
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 975	54	8	1 059	43		6 834	762	31	24	561
Transportation occupations	1 995	16	—	631	6		3 229	215	—	9	103
Motor vehicle operators	1 780	16	—	544	—		2 892	195	—	9	85
Material moving equipment operators	909	—	6	278	17		2 034	167	10	—	138
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 730	56	14	736	5		5 129	559	17	18	444
Construction laborers	239	—	—	95	—		440	36	—	—	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	714	12	6	214	3		1 428	109	—	5	68
Employed females 16 years and over	20 317	436	85	6 198	128		39 851	3 227	95	276	1 418
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 654	85	10	1 077	17		8 157	375	14	100	190
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 169	38	8	301	4		2 638	101	5	6	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	9	—	24	—		74	12	—	—	—
Management related occupations	368	5	2	72	2		575	32	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 485	47	2	776	13		5 519	274	9	94	166
Engineers and natural scientists	80	—	—	30	—		116	—	—	—	6
Engineers	21	—	—	17	—		32	—	—	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	17	—	—	5	—		27	—	—	19	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	542	2	—	152	10		1 539	39	—	28	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 502	34	2	513	3		3 156	206	9	47	107
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 192	28	2	427	3		2 513	187	9	14	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 364	137	16	2 307	57		18 089	907	40	83	494
Health technologists and technicians	279	12	—	119	7		1 234	110	—	11	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	231	19	—	56	—		373	17	—	—	9
Sales occupations	2 661	28	7	601	15		5 440	134	16	6	154
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	208	—	—	84	—		535	13	—	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	440	9	5	51	—		758	7	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	2 013	19	2	466	15		4 147	114	16	6	148
Cashiers	952	6	—	209	—		1 931	77	5	6	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 193	78	9	1 531	35		11 042	646	24	66	310
Computer equipment operators	136	—	—	25	—		154	16	7	7	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 313	12	1	509	15		4 252	148	—	20	148
Financial records processing occupations	788	—	—	325	2		1 725	68	—	—	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	128	—	—	42	—		138	24	—	—	6
Service occupations	4 093	121	41	1 246	21		7 431	1 064	20	46	412
Private household occupations	160	24	7	100	11		301	72	6	—	10
Protective service occupations	68	—	—	11	—		187	—	—	—	10
Police and firefighters	13	—	—	4	—		12	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 865	97	34	1 135	10		6 943	992	14	46	392
Food service occupations	2 003	34	25	596	10		3 569	365	—	12	159
Cleaning and building service occupations	546	30	9	126	—		1 088	265	—	9	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	198	—	4	113	—		381	1	8	12	8
Farm operators and managers	98	—	4	51	—		61	—	8	—	8
Farm workers and related occupations	98	—	—	62	—		315	1	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	573	11	—	190	10		874	66	4	18	48
Mechanics and repairers	194	2	—	20	—		132	—	—	4	10
Construction trades	32	—	—	2	—		64	—	4	—	13
Precision production occupations	344	9	—	156	10		678	66	—	14	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 435	82	14	1 265	23		4 919	814	9	17	266
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	887	27	4	527	15		1 862	302	7	—	155
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	695	19	8	487	8		1 609	318	2	17	67
Transportation occupations	208	2	—	98	—		372	27	—	—	6
Motor vehicle operators	32	—	—	98	—		372	27	—	—	6
Material moving equipment operators	32	—	—	19	—		100	18	—	—	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	613	34	2	134	—		976	149	—	—	24
Construction laborers	17	—	—	—	—		13	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	121	12	—	45	—		227	10	—	—	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Lucas					Madison		Mahoning			
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	169 682	19 595	423	1 157	3 740	12 982	295	99 320	11 229	231	1 638
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 431	3 128	97	532	473	2 029	37	19 992	1 232	103	191
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 322	1 084	32	129	156	988	6	8 730	431	24	69
Officials and administrators, public administration	347	97	4	—	8	67	—	195	15	—	—
Management related occupations	3 839	329	9	42	33	212	—	1 991	104	—	6
Professional specialty occupations	22 109	2 044	65	403	317	1 041	31	11 262	801	79	122
Engineers and natural scientists	3 893	116	12	121	33	94	—	1 437	78	13	16
Engineers	2 766	64	12	109	23	59	—	1 193	67	6	16
Health diagnosing occupations	1 276	64	—	155	43	57	—	605	48	37	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 442	343	4	27	25	205	6	2 314	157	—	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 644	980	42	77	107	427	7	4 736	278	29	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 439	750	34	37	65	332	5	3 699	217	6	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 701	4 603	107	231	752	3 295	50	29 278	2 105	44	366
Health technologists and technicians	2 951	395	—	19	38	131	—	1 328	246	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 857	205	—	42	38	183	12	1 297	90	—	22
Sales occupations	18 350	1 065	23	45	169	946	—	11 168	483	15	165
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 492	109	7	11	11	146	—	1 787	45	6	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 640	206	5	5	19	284	—	2 973	60	—	19
Other sales occupations	10 218	750	11	29	139	516	—	6 408	378	9	113
Cashiers	3 369	353	5	6	52	182	—	1 931	167	3	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 543	2 938	84	125	507	2 035	38	15 485	1 286	29	179
Computer equipment operators	780	93	—	10	13	53	—	187	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 687	620	6	7	143	629	9	4 394	252	9	47
Financial records processing occupations	3 865	172	—	29	38	280	5	1 995	81	8	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 361	270	—	—	8	98	6	695	116	6	8
Service occupations	21 720	4 899	76	199	741	1 756	59	11 841	2 527	45	316
Private household occupations	600	312	7	11	7	107	9	300	208	—	2
Protective service occupations	2 828	440	—	—	58	235	7	1 404	204	—	12
Police and firefighters	1 099	123	—	—	16	65	—	556	57	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 292	4 147	69	188	676	1 414	43	10 137	2 115	45	302
Food service occupations	9 149	1 076	22	156	339	635	—	4 806	554	16	115
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 255	1 561	42	6	192	323	14	2 660	647	24	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 250	45	12	6	71	891	10	1 052	25	—	13
Farm operators and managers	269	—	8	—	—	599	—	372	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	916	45	—	6	71	292	10	637	19	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 857	1 764	37	68	485	1 791	44	13 797	1 069	14	137
Mechanics and repairers	6 681	565	12	12	193	626	19	4 800	363	—	36
Construction trades	6 436	525	14	4	107	620	6	3 688	281	—	26
Precision production occupations	8 723	674	11	52	185	536	19	5 250	425	14	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 723	5 156	94	121	1 218	3 220	95	23 360	4 271	25	615
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 267	1 813	27	75	387	940	52	6 671	1 343	—	193
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 037	1 141	17	30	211	712	15	5 516	1 231	14	139
Transportation occupations	6 576	663	—	—	158	632	10	4 016	359	5	50
Motor vehicle operators	5 267	635	—	—	149	614	10	3 508	320	5	50
Material moving equipment operators	1 851	363	14	6	169	181	—	1 838	395	—	83
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 992	1 176	36	10	293	755	18	5 319	943	6	150
Construction laborers	586	154	—	—	28	112	6	483	85	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 635	202	11	5	70	229	1	1 639	232	—	30
Employed females 16 years and over	71 827	9 907	170	491	1 441	5 237	145	39 107	5 512	117	660
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 121	1 841	61	101	209	861	23	8 375	725	26	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 982	449	23	35	61	311	4	2 251	193	7	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	129	50	4	—	8	10	—	43	9	—	—
Management related occupations	1 255	168	—	12	22	92	—	583	28	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	11 139	1 392	38	66	148	550	19	6 124	532	19	71
Engineers and natural scientists	314	40	—	—	—	97	—	13	7	—	—
Engineers	166	17	—	—	—	2	—	56	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	127	7	—	30	—	—	—	21	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 772	308	4	21	17	176	6	1 984	157	—	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 270	698	34	9	81	254	5	3 126	227	12	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 067	583	29	9	53	204	3	2 516	197	—	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 523	3 389	42	165	561	2 235	41	18 870	1 568	38	283
Health technologists and technicians	2 625	369	—	19	33	122	—	1 146	231	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	572	55	—	—	14	29	6	258	22	—	15
Sales occupations	9 424	684	11	35	125	441	—	5 812	325	15	127
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	785	37	—	6	—	18	—	553	5	6	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 167	90	—	—	—	90	—	614	37	—	7
Other sales occupations	7 472	557	11	29	125	333	—	4 645	283	9	113
Cashiers	3 045	291	5	6	52	173	—	1 778	159	3	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 902	2 281	31	111	389	1 643	35	11 654	990	23	141
Computer equipment operators	493	68	—	10	13	29	—	148	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 609	603	6	7	143	629	9	4 344	245	9	47
Financial records processing occupations	3 479	166	—	29	31	252	5	1 783	73	8	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	558	139	—	—	—	41	6	157	33	—	—
Service occupations	13 213	3 198	39	125	386	1 166	37	7 097	1 743	45	202
Private household occupations	571	312	7	11	7	99	9	294	208	—	2
Protective service occupations	265	102	—	—	—	11	—	125	20	—	—
Police and firefighters	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 377	2 784	32	114	379	1 056	28	6 678	1 515	45	200
Food service occupations	6 770	742	5	85	223	540	—	3 573	402	16	79
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 429	715	22	6	63	106	6	888	326	24	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	—	6	6	26	71	—	246	8	—	8
Farm operators and managers	12	—	6	—	—	33	—	67	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	232	—	—	6	26	38	—	179	8	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 264	129	—	20	35	118	2	608	81	8	10
Mechanics and repairers	218	29	—	—	9	15	—	67	—	—	—
Construction trades	107	5	—	—	—	6	—	41	7	—	7
Precision production occupations	933	95	—	20	26	97	2	500	74	8	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 462	1 350	22	74	224	786	42	3 911	1 387	—	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 050	534	8	50	81	306	29	1 584	541	—	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 497	457	—	19	55	289	7	1 042	558	—	26
Transportation occupations	603	146	—	—	5	55	6	345	50	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	598	146	—	—	5	55	6	345	50	—	4
Material moving equipment operators	71	—	14	—	—	8	—	55	38	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 241	209	—	5	71	128	—	885	200	—	13
Construction laborers	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	9	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	332	22	—	—	17	13	—	152	42	—	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Marion			Medina			Miami			Montgomery		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 471	540	99	49 271	374	264	38 960	644	205 964	32 224		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 128	15	19	10 692	63	51	7 415	90	53 443	5 649		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 362	—	5	5 310	30	31	3 639	23	24 401	2 053		
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	—	—	81	6	—	107	—	889	215		
Management related occupations	503	—	—	1 008	9	6	776	9	5 769	647		
Professional specialty occupations	2 766	15	14	5 382	33	20	3 776	67	29 042	3 596		
Engineers and natural scientists	575	—	—	1 262	2	7	830	—	6 752	384		
Engineers	463	—	—	924	2	—	692	—	4 523	228		
Health diagnosing occupations	138	—	6	155	—	—	134	—	1 474	100		
Health assessment and treating occupations	429	—	2	757	6	6	585	13	4 694	588		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 105	2	—	2 193	23	—	1 450	32	9 977	1 656		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	929	2	—	1 772	23	—	1 120	25	7 013	1 306		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 850	130	16	14 528	67	53	10 695	108	67 444	9 164		
Health technologists and technicians	346	7	5	468	11	—	236	—	2 194	610		
Technologists and technicians, except health	403	20	—	1 156	—	6	736	17	5 027	561		
Sales occupations	2 674	8	—	5 401	6	11	3 550	38	23 393	1 612		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	502	—	—	678	—	—	688	—	3 342	196		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	695	—	—	2 309	—	—	976	13	7 742	398		
Other sales occupations	1 477	8	—	2 414	—	11	1 886	25	12 309	1 018		
Cashiers	545	7	—	929	—	—	616	15	3 978	360		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 427	95	11	7 503	50	36	6 173	53	36 830	6 381		
Computer equipment operators	109	—	—	140	—	—	104	4	884	300		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 066	4	9	2 136	—	8	1 832	10	11 331	1 643		
Financial records processing occupations	581	31	—	1 103	14	—	909	—	4 587	536		
Mail and message distributing occupations	191	—	—	245	—	—	265	3	1 298	477		
Service occupations	3 327	138	22	5 228	82	66	4 510	82	24 300	7 766		
Private household occupations	125	22	—	140	5	—	169	4	569	414		
Protective service occupations	430	16	—	528	4	—	382	9	2 811	520		
Police and firefighters	145	11	—	275	—	—	156	—	1 135	108		
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 772	100	22	4 560	73	66	3 959	69	20 920	6 832		
Food service occupations	1 277	39	9	2 060	9	21	1 871	3	10 293	1 805		
Cleaning and building service occupations	794	46	5	1 174	29	13	1 030	33	4 832	2 531		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	675	—	—	1 194	—	—	1 004	8	1 512	90		
Farm operators and managers	443	—	—	607	—	—	597	—	460	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	221	—	—	581	—	—	401	8	1 039	90		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 477	59	6	7 986	14	16	5 665	65	25 091	2 437		
Mechanics and repairers	1 199	2	—	2 756	9	—	1 515	7	7 399	613		
Construction trades	792	28	—	2 098	5	11	1 301	20	6 776	750		
Precision production occupations	1 476	29	6	3 116	—	5	2 812	38	10 865	1 074		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 014	198	36	9 643	148	78	9 671	291	35 174	7 118		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 956	66	2	3 292	61	34	3 934	139	12 929	2 388		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 331	35	14	1 715	17	15	2 447	61	7 475	1 805		
Transportation occupations	887	—	—	1 848	10	6	1 247	11	6 031	999		
Motor vehicle operators	695	—	—	1 752	10	6	1 217	11	5 929	999		
Material moving equipment operators	489	38	—	663	21	7	361	31	1 400	325		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 351	59	20	2 125	39	16	1 682	49	7 339	1 601		
Construction laborers	114	20	—	234	—	—	154	7	961	284		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	425	13	6	737	12	5	515	14	2 723	446		
Employed females 16 years and over	11 120	266	42	18 973	182	136	16 034	276	87 952	16 937		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 960	4	7	3 650	49	6	2 684	79	20 114	3 353		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	600	—	5	1 005	23	—	892	12	6 765	929		
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	—	—	17	6	—	12	—	205	116		
Management related occupations	149	—	—	263	9	—	237	5	1 993	347		
Professional specialty occupations	1 360	4	2	2 645	26	6	1 792	67	13 349	2 424		
Engineers and natural scientists	73	—	—	104	—	—	48	—	527	79		
Engineers	32	—	—	31	—	—	20	—	142	20		
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	102	11		
Health assessment and treating occupations	363	—	2	670	6	6	510	13	4 106	477		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	766	2	—	1 473	18	—	970	32	6 516	1 367		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	667	2	—	1 215	18	—	792	25	5 048	1 106		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 182	123	14	9 168	29	42	6 741	65	43 267	6 710		
Health technologists and technicians	301	7	5	415	11	—	213	—	1 892	516		
Technologists and technicians, except health	94	20	—	207	—	—	111	5	1 046	210		
Sales occupations	1 412	8	—	2 505	—	11	1 771	25	11 458	981		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	174	—	—	222	—	—	212	—	1 072	75		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	165	—	—	523	—	—	234	5	1 775	170		
Other sales occupations	1 073	8	—	1 760	—	11	1 325	20	8 611	736		
Cashiers	472	7	—	865	—	—	581	10	3 461	290		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 375	88	9	6 041	18	31	4 646	35	28 871	5 003		
Computer equipment operators	97	—	—	96	—	—	57	—	543	200		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 055	4	9	2 116	—	8	1 824	10	11 228	1 630		
Financial records processing occupations	533	31	—	1 025	6	—	790	—	4 124	465		
Mail and message distributing occupations	81	—	—	120	—	—	88	—	439	213		
Service occupations	2 107	94	11	3 419	56	39	3 135	34	14 482	4 808		
Private household occupations	117	22	—	134	5	—	169	4	545	410		
Protective service occupations	61	—	—	55	—	—	36	—	308	66		
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	59	12		
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 929	72	11	3 230	51	39	2 930	30	13 629	4 332		
Food service occupations	1 008	11	5	1 573	5	7	1 507	3	7 368	1 171		
Cleaning and building service occupations	306	46	—	412	11	—	455	7	1 383	1 032		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	—	—	328	—	—	167	8	300	—		
Farm operators and managers	18	—	—	90	—	—	43	—	67	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	53	—	—	232	—	—	124	8	233	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194	6	2	284	—	—	480	12	1 939	301		
Mechanics and repairers	49	—	—	52	—	—	78	7	295	21		
Construction trades	14	—	—	10	—	—	37	—	102	32		
Precision production occupations	131	6	2	222	—	—	361	5	1 542	248		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 606	39	8	2 124	48	49	2 827	38	7 850	1 765		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	532	11	—	893	23	29	1 212	75	3 228	624		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	700	13	8	436	4	15	956	26	2 477	779		
Transportation occupations	114	—	—	236	—	—	173	6	589	93		
Motor vehicle operators	114	—	—	236	—	—	173	6	589	93		
Material moving equipment operators	24	7	—	24	—	—	45	5	45	17		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	236	8	—	487	21	5	441	6	1 511	252		
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	20	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	—	—	128	—	5	89	—	469	53		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Montgomery—Con.			Morgan		Muskingum		Ottawa	Paulding	Pickaway	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	313	1 269	1 441	4 561	134	31 439	1 191	451	132	17 087	168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	596	410	712	—	5 754	150	36	15	2 524	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	160	183	320	—	2 497	44	26	13	1 172	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	6	—	29	—	83	6	—	—	58	2
Management related occupations	—	65	64	47	—	490	12	8	13	262	—
Professional specialty occupations	31	436	227	392	—	3 257	106	10	2	1 352	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	135	65	55	—	443	7	2	—	257	—
Engineers	—	75	36	23	—	335	7	2	—	204	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	164	54	66	—	84	—	—	—	44	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	54	11	66	—	649	22	—	—	197	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5	57	79	203	—	1 497	49	8	2	598	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	7	43	179	—	1 171	47	—	2	505	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	286	392	820	16	7 946	165	87	3	4 271	35
Health technologists and technicians	15	25	4	26	—	441	22	—	—	102	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	43	26	36	—	439	22	11	—	259	2
Sales occupations	11	79	137	226	3	3 010	35	33	3	1 419	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	15	18	29	—	454	5	—	—	219	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	27	39	56	—	794	2	10	—	346	—
Other sales occupations	—	37	80	141	3	1 762	28	23	3	854	—
Cashiers	—	6	15	49	—	660	13	8	—	348	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	139	225	532	13	4 056	86	43	—	2 491	25
Computer equipment operators	—	6	6	7	—	77	—	—	—	72	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	16	91	161	4	1 081	22	23	—	683	—
Financial records processing occupations	15	39	13	86	—	587	—	—	—	363	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	6	33	2	195	—	1	—	115	2
Service occupations	89	231	264	547	32	3 895	303	65	2	2 355	27
Private household occupations	—	4	6	27	2	93	7	—	—	118	—
Protective service occupations	7	13	15	41	—	252	19	—	—	210	—
Police and firefighters	—	5	6	12	—	103	7	—	—	87	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	82	214	243	479	30	3 550	277	65	2	2 027	27
Food service occupations	42	162	161	169	11	1 717	70	30	1	750	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	12	51	129	13	935	113	16	—	513	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	8	254	3	708	36	39	9	962	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	173	2	400	—	—	—	688	4
Farm workers and related occupations	10	—	8	66	1	255	36	39	9	271	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	57	145	839	30	4 560	102	72	11	2 577	4
Mechanics and repairers	6	19	44	316	15	1 623	19	17	2	933	4
Construction trades	8	5	28	211	7	1 009	58	6	5	823	—
Precision production occupations	12	33	73	185	6	1 568	15	47	4	813	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	99	222	1 389	53	8 576	435	152	92	4 398	82
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	29	57	126	419	22	2 281	117	63	41	1 428	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	31	33	231	4	1 957	106	35	23	815	16
Transportation occupations	11	—	9	232	7	1 541	79	14	—	805	11
Motor vehicle operators	11	—	9	227	7	1 477	79	14	—	780	11
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	20	269	2	886	19	11	2	306	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	11	34	238	18	1 911	114	29	26	1 044	21
Construction laborers	—	—	—	50	6	155	10	—	—	124	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	13	54	5	444	12	2	2	314	7
Employed females 16 years and over	150	590	632	1 635	49	12 751	581	211	28	6 707	59
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	170	151	312	—	2 526	88	16	2	1 088	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	46	70	97	—	706	5	8	—	354	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—	19	2
Management related occupations	—	39	39	15	—	167	5	—	—	124	—
Professional specialty occupations	21	124	81	215	—	1 820	83	8	2	734	2
Engineers and natural scientists	—	18	5	4	—	28	—	—	—	17	—
Engineers	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	43	11	56	—	559	17	—	—	189	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	12	60	134	—	1 013	38	8	2	443	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	7	38	122	—	857	36	—	2	379	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69	166	238	586	14	4 995	132	66	3	2 808	11
Health technologists and technicians	15	20	—	23	—	418	22	—	—	72	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	6	—	13	—	119	8	9	—	49	—
Sales occupations	11	46	90	143	3	1 442	28	16	3	779	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	7	18	9	—	110	—	—	—	55	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	8	12	18	—	136	—	8	—	105	—
Other sales occupations	—	31	60	116	3	1 196	28	8	3	619	—
Cashiers	—	6	15	48	—	582	13	8	—	319	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	94	148	407	11	3 016	74	41	—	1 908	11
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	5	—	74	—	—	—	52	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	16	91	161	4	1 068	22	23	—	680	—
Financial records processing occupations	15	32	13	78	—	511	—	—	—	344	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	—	14	—	60	—	—	1	53	—
Service occupations	39	188	172	405	25	2 462	158	58	2	1 549	9
Private household occupations	—	—	6	27	2	93	7	—	—	114	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	6	6	—	14	—	—	—	21	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	39	188	166	372	23	2 355	151	58	2	1 414	9
Food service occupations	22	142	122	160	9	1 286	32	26	1	595	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	13	35	8	263	33	15	—	170	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	38	—	125	22	18	—	91	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	24	—	59	—	—	—	47	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	8	12	—	64	22	18	—	44	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	19	29	—	230	4	18	2	116	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	9	—	43	—	—	—	7	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	2	—	19	—	—	—	4	—
Precision production occupations	—	11	19	18	—	157	4	18	2	105	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	55	44	265	10	2 413	177	35	19	1 055	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	25	28	105	6	649	39	1	11	424	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	23	5	86	4	1 140	88	8	—	264	7
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	36	—	133	5	—	—	94	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	36	—	133	5	—	—	94	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	6	—	27	9	8	—	17	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	7	11	32	—	464	36	18	7	256	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	6	4	—	94	5	—	—	60	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Portage			Putnam		Richland			Ross	
	Race			Spanish origin ¹		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	57 693	1 398	338	290	348	51 932	3 016	338	23 324	974
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 790	185	125	70	10	9 985	312	70	4 169	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 045	56	22	23	1	4 772	147	19	1 690	70
Officials and administrators, public administration	119	6	—	—	—	126	28	10	81	—
Management related occupations	979	21	9	6	—	949	50	—	324	25
Professional specialty occupations	6 745	129	103	47	9	5 213	165	51	2 479	62
Engineers and natural scientists	845	—	16	4	—	875	6	10	388	6
Engineers	539	—	7	4	—	696	6	5	272	6
Health diagnosing occupations	186	6	27	8	—	232	—	18	133	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	793	14	8	—	—	924	1	—	374	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 535	88	52	35	4	2 154	113	23	1 146	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 849	10	20	19	4	1 783	91	23	903	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 477	443	56	59	24	13 868	654	56	5 805	160
Health technologists and technicians	388	—	—	6	—	619	32	—	190	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 044	5	22	—	—	751	26	7	352	8
Sales occupations	4 731	69	7	18	7	5 081	148	19	1 970	49
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	633	12	—	—	—	813	18	7	343	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 389	15	—	18	—	1 502	—	12	384	—
Other sales occupations	2 709	42	7	—	7	2 766	130	—	1 243	41
Cashiers	1 255	20	7	—	2	917	39	—	527	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 314	369	27	35	17	7 417	448	30	3 293	92
Computer equipment operators	197	6	—	—	—	122	7	—	83	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 689	94	10	—	4	2 094	84	14	885	34
Financial records processing occupations	1 036	35	—	5	—	1 101	47	—	370	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	367	4	—	—	—	375	27	—	191	—
Service occupations	7 332	274	65	58	39	5 977	562	38	3 261	245
Private household occupations	208	11	—	5	—	183	37	10	193	36
Protective service occupations	630	34	8	4	2	847	64	—	415	2
Police and firefighters	183	—	—	—	—	263	8	—	122	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 494	229	57	49	37	4 947	461	28	2 653	207
Food service occupations	3 347	137	36	17	4	2 533	128	10	1 015	70
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 650	55	6	32	22	1 221	207	12	617	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 110	8	—	14	12	908	7	2	768	17
Farm operators and managers	397	—	—	5	—	468	—	—	453	6
Farm workers and related occupations	686	8	—	3	8	433	7	2	247	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 877	100	23	35	39	7 423	323	32	3 133	96
Mechanics and repairers	2 853	38	—	7	20	2 217	122	26	1 078	26
Construction trades	2 049	38	7	7	9	1 760	97	6	1 065	34
Precision production occupations	3 902	24	16	21	10	3 446	104	—	983	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 107	388	69	65	222	13 771	1 158	140	6 188	324
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 502	117	36	24	79	4 606	328	58	2 389	115
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 966	81	15	11	66	3 912	411	34	983	44
Transportation occupations	2 174	66	5	19	8	1 693	74	11	918	35
Motor vehicle operators	2 090	66	5	19	8	1 604	74	11	787	27
Material moving equipment operators	1 013	22	6	9	6	1 051	77	14	410	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 452	102	7	2	63	2 509	268	23	1 488	100
Construction laborers	343	14	—	2	—	263	24	8	153	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	732	14	—	—	4	743	48	9	422	17
Employed females 16 years and over	23 364	673	152	95	134	21 163	1 422	128	9 173	474
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 675	100	33	22	10	3 933	170	17	1 850	80
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 487	14	—	—	1	1 199	61	—	531	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	—	—	—	—	24	12	—	36	—
Management related occupations	420	6	—	—	—	316	31	—	123	3
Professional specialty occupations	3 188	86	33	22	9	2 734	109	17	1 319	49
Engineers and natural scientists	37	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	40	—
Engineers	8	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	20	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	10	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	687	14	8	—	—	811	1	—	276	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 940	58	25	22	4	1 512	89	17	806	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 237	10	20	13	4	1 312	77	17	666	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 861	331	39	29	18	9 056	502	30	3 766	123
Health technologists and technicians	339	—	—	6	—	566	32	—	153	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	302	5	13	—	—	176	6	—	54	3
Sales occupations	2 548	34	7	—	7	2 645	128	10	1 080	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	164	6	—	—	—	206	12	5	119	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	347	—	—	—	—	371	—	—	92	—
Other sales occupations	2 037	28	7	—	7	2 068	116	—	869	35
Cashiers	1 098	18	7	—	2	864	39	—	455	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 672	292	19	23	11	5 669	336	20	2 479	81
Computer equipment operators	148	1	—	—	—	61	7	—	55	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 682	94	10	—	2	2 077	84	14	879	34
Financial records processing occupations	915	35	—	5	—	991	47	—	327	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	166	—	—	—	—	74	12	—	25	—
Service occupations	4 622	143	39	28	23	3 705	335	27	1 910	132
Private household occupations	186	11	—	5	—	183	37	10	193	36
Protective service occupations	111	1	—	—	—	54	7	—	12	—
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 325	131	39	23	23	3 468	291	17	1 705	96
Food service occupations	2 480	75	30	13	3	1 932	100	10	765	44
Cleaning and building service occupations	544	19	—	10	9	464	100	1	183	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	198	3	—	7	7	131	—	—	46	—
Farm operators and managers	47	—	—	—	3	34	—	—	10	—
Farm workers and related occupations	151	3	—	—	4	97	—	—	36	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	425	13	—	5	2	497	39	6	174	26
Mechanics and repairers	58	13	—	—	2	94	27	6	27	7
Construction trades	56	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	7	—
Precision production occupations	311	—	—	5	—	356	12	—	140	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 583	83	41	11	74	3 841	376	48	1 427	113
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 581	39	17	11	30	1 432	84	25	683	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 224	40	13	—	19	1 737	218	12	349	29
Transportation occupations	248	—	—	—	—	141	—	6	107	5
Motor vehicle operators	248	—	—	—	—	141	—	6	107	5
Material moving equipment operators	43	—	6	—	—	59	24	5	15	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	487	4	5	—	25	472	50	—	273	37
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	146	—	—	—	1	120	6	—	59	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 991	484	1 029	25 651	445	90	24 541	363	428	18 447	145	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 414	34	50	4 846	62	30	3 987	6	26	2 870	10	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 146	13	22	2 051	15	15	1 796	2	15	1 372	10	
Officials and administrators, public administration	69	—	—	113	—	—	37	2	—	48	—	
Management related occupations	343	13	2	488	9	6	404	—	11	267	10	
Professional specialty occupations	2 268	21	28	2 795	47	15	2 191	4	11	1 498	3	
Engineers and natural scientists	321	—	8	310	4	—	323	—	—	273	—	
Engineers	272	—	8	197	4	—	274	—	—	244	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	107	—	—	136	—	13	52	—	—	31	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	393	—	15	525	—	2	417	—	—	234	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 046	16	5	1 333	14	—	1 015	—	11	707	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	834	9	5	1 080	14	—	755	—	2	601	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 602	75	120	6 382	124	30	5 150	20	57	4 168	14	
Health technologists and technicians	249	—	—	401	7	—	286	—	5	94	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	275	—	22	274	5	2	286	—	6	300	—	
Sales occupations	1 973	19	35	2 267	13	5	1 792	3	10	1 249	9	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	266	—	—	399	—	—	321	—	—	226	3	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	475	—	14	442	—	—	468	—	5	403	6	
Other sales occupations	1 232	19	21	1 426	13	5	1 003	3	5	620	—	
Cashiers	407	—	8	500	5	—	361	3	5	186	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 105	56	63	3 440	99	23	2 786	17	36	2 525	5	
Computer equipment operators	94	—	—	106	11	—	34	—	—	50	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	909	35	19	921	21	6	734	—	7	723	—	
Financial records processing occupations	414	—	—	553	5	—	413	—	—	409	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	139	6	—	148	—	—	111	—	4	107	—	
Service occupations	3 334	108	155	4 289	96	2	3 329	84	73	2 210	14	
Private household occupations	106	—	9	131	6	—	190	7	—	74	—	
Protective service occupations	256	8	5	701	—	—	224	—	3	196	—	
Police and firefighters	94	—	5	142	—	—	85	—	3	68	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 972	100	141	3 457	90	2	2 915	77	70	1 940	14	
Food service occupations	1 248	30	66	1 368	5	—	1 238	21	3	872	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	796	59	48	979	42	—	777	45	48	551	14	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	853	—	42	450	—	10	939	—	34	990	—	
Farm operators and managers	543	—	2	170	—	—	719	—	2	746	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	287	—	40	196	—	10	216	—	32	239	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 939	58	91	4 124	101	5	3 454	70	45	2 815	54	
Mechanics and repairers	1 284	30	29	1 498	26	—	1 214	32	17	760	7	
Construction trades	1 038	11	26	1 391	34	5	765	3	4	615	14	
Precision production occupations	1 611	17	36	1 220	41	—	1 452	35	24	1 432	31	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 849	209	571	5 560	62	13	7 682	183	193	5 394	53	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 787	67	211	1 309	23	—	2 984	68	74	2 151	21	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 023	90	158	586	17	7	1 885	84	60	1 524	17	
Transportation occupations	1 172	25	12	1 426	10	—	812	6	4	580	—	
Motor vehicle operators	987	25	12	926	5	—	712	6	4	580	—	
Material moving equipment operators	497	—	48	555	—	—	440	7	24	249	15	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 370	27	142	1 684	12	6	1 561	18	31	890	—	
Construction laborers	192	—	7	337	—	6	171	—	—	135	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	316	—	26	386	4	—	419	6	24	247	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	10 176	238	399	9 954	232	47	9 904	193	156	7 424	45	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 812	14	29	2 205	41	17	1 739	—	22	1 190	—	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	549	—	8	557	2	15	501	—	11	352	—	
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	19	—	
Management related occupations	102	—	2	143	2	6	114	—	11	88	—	
Professional specialty occupations	1 263	14	21	1 648	39	2	1 238	—	11	838	—	
Engineers and natural scientists	19	—	1	34	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	
Engineers	13	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	13	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	338	—	15	464	—	2	366	—	—	226	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	719	9	5	921	14	—	695	—	11	506	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	583	9	5	776	14	—	533	—	2	430	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 754	61	67	4 334	97	28	3 400	15	40	2 658	6	
Health technologists and technicians	229	—	—	376	7	—	261	—	5	94	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	—	—	35	—	—	79	—	—	44	—	
Sales occupations	1 033	19	21	1 291	13	5	925	3	9	594	6	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	91	—	—	105	—	—	96	—	—	77	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	—	—	148	—	—	98	—	5	81	6	
Other sales occupations	858	19	21	1 038	13	5	731	3	4	436	—	
Cashiers	357	—	8	427	5	—	326	3	4	178	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 443	42	46	2 632	77	23	2 135	12	26	1 926	—	
Computer equipment operators	73	—	—	73	11	—	32	—	—	39	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	904	35	19	908	21	6	721	—	7	712	—	
Financial records processing occupations	379	—	—	459	5	—	365	—	—	380	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	—	—	51	—	—	35	—	4	49	—	
Service occupations	2 287	50	125	2 599	75	2	2 316	68	45	1 545	8	
Private household occupations	101	—	9	131	6	—	186	7	—	72	—	
Protective service occupations	40	—	—	23	—	—	51	—	—	30	—	
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	2	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 146	50	116	2 445	69	2	2 079	61	45	1 443	8	
Food service occupations	1 026	23	45	1 114	—	—	966	21	3	749	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	288	16	44	317	37	—	321	33	27	213	8	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	—	13	72	—	—	133	—	—	151	—	
Farm operators and managers	48	—	—	18	—	—	56	—	—	75	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	66	—	13	33	—	—	75	—	—	76	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	22	7	157	15	—	254	10	6	187	8	
Mechanics and repairers	28	7	—	25	4	—	41	—	—	17	—	
Construction trades	17	—	5	9	—	—	2	—	—	10	—	
Precision production occupations	221	15	2	123	11	—	211	10	6	158	8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 943	91	158	587	4	—	2 062	100	43	1 693	23	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	879	19	77	744	—	—	909	50	19	752	10	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	656	65	48	59	—	—	772	37	21	647	13	
Transportation occupations	101	7	—	59	—	—	59	—	—	44	—	
Motor vehicle operators	101	7	—	59	—	—	59	—	—	44	—	
Material moving equipment operators	25	—	8	8	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	282	—	25	202	4	—	306	13	3	234	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	—	9	79	4	—	69	6	—	14	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Stark					Summit				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	150 936	8 483	161	419	1 161	204 675	18 720	259	1 048	919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 513	966	13	188	245	49 533	2 238	36	530	230
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 243	261	7	37	102	23 857	741	30	91	71
Officials and administrators, public administration	222	7	—	—	—	429	39	—	—	7
Management related occupations	3 100	99	—	—	19	5 255	182	5	6	18
Professional specialty occupations	17 270	705	6	151	143	25 676	1 497	6	439	159
Engineers and natural scientists	3 624	33	—	57	22	5 779	145	—	208	35
Engineers	2 935	26	—	57	22	4 247	103	—	82	22
Health diagnosing occupations	761	8	—	65	17	1 359	51	—	99	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 002	79	—	11	47	3 508	260	—	24	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 596	288	6	4	43	9 430	624	—	71	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 241	199	6	4	43	6 764	483	—	7	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 227	1 601	15	91	303	65 679	4 750	38	272	273
Health technologists and technicians	1 917	85	—	6	6	2 131	376	5	—	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 841	72	—	15	19	5 103	304	—	64	23
Sales occupations	14 730	300	6	19	75	22 483	720	14	104	71
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 675	17	—	6	7	3 156	128	2	31	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 677	56	—	5	18	7 203	160	—	23	13
Other sales occupations	8 378	227	6	8	50	12 124	432	12	50	52
Cashiers	2 778	132	—	—	19	4 113	189	5	5	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 739	1 144	9	51	203	35 962	3 350	19	68	165
Computer equipment operators	567	14	—	—	—	995	125	6	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 773	231	—	23	79	11 734	791	—	26	46
Financial records processing occupations	3 241	110	—	7	13	4 950	207	—	13	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	896	114	—	—	13	1 478	276	—	—	—
Service occupations	17 857	1 579	30	46	188	25 055	4 808	55	96	162
Private household occupations	481	116	—	—	—	651	265	—	4	4
Protective service occupations	1 753	102	7	—	34	2 587	221	18	6	7
Police and firefighters	576	25	—	—	30	1 055	34	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 623	1 361	23	46	154	21 817	4 322	37	86	151
Food service occupations	7 089	247	4	33	63	11 349	1 092	20	35	90
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 547	521	19	5	42	5 104	1 411	12	22	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 317	34	2	—	7	1 163	98	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	462	—	—	—	7	236	6	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	814	34	2	—	—	910	87	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 436	692	12	17	102	27 304	1 414	58	42	84
Mechanics and repairers	6 693	149	12	6	43	8 341	394	11	2	19
Construction trades	5 329	139	—	5	14	6 985	305	24	—	18
Precision production occupations	8 288	404	—	6	45	11 945	715	23	40	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 586	3 611	89	77	316	35 941	5 412	72	108	170
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13 279	1 535	36	30	168	13 425	2 396	12	70	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 405	682	6	23	31	6 086	1 034	12	28	35
Transportation occupations	5 665	214	11	4	37	6 631	563	25	5	18
Motor vehicle operators	5 224	214	11	4	35	6 340	560	25	5	11
Material moving equipment operators	3 216	272	5	—	18	1 944	330	11	—	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 021	908	31	20	62	7 855	1 089	12	5	42
Construction laborers	2 678	51	—	—	6	766	102	5	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 486	237	11	—	11	3 114	240	—	—	10
Employed females 16 years and over	60 087	4 089	29	161	456	83 476	9 374	82	402	415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 229	625	—	32	82	17 649	1 344	13	132	63
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 543	127	—	14	31	5 677	353	7	28	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	7	—	—	—	70	18	—	—	7
Management related occupations	835	41	—	—	—	1 593	100	—	6	7
Professional specialty occupations	8 686	498	—	18	51	11 972	991	6	104	49
Engineers and natural scientists	154	—	—	7	—	423	47	—	32	—
Engineers	81	—	—	—	—	138	34	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	70	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	19	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 669	79	—	11	17	3 177	232	—	24	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 512	243	—	—	12	6 182	497	—	18	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 667	168	—	—	12	4 711	419	—	7	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 203	1 172	7	71	194	42 365	3 467	29	150	196
Health technologists and technicians	1 722	85	—	6	—	1 824	342	5	30	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	460	15	—	—	—	1 129	72	—	20	11
Sales occupations	7 702	216	—	14	34	11 309	467	5	50	43
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	446	10	—	6	—	919	69	—	7	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 208	16	—	—	—	1 896	45	—	9	—
Other sales occupations	6 048	190	—	8	34	8 494	353	5	34	43
Cashiers	2 531	127	—	—	19	3 679	155	5	5	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 319	856	7	51	160	28 103	2 586	19	50	128
Computer equipment operators	289	11	—	—	—	555	73	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 698	214	—	23	79	11 658	776	—	26	46
Financial records processing occupations	2 841	77	—	7	6	4 346	155	—	13	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	295	31	—	—	—	511	95	—	—	—
Service occupations	11 688	1 071	4	13	103	15 283	3 182	27	70	97
Private household occupations	461	104	—	—	—	604	250	—	4	4
Protective service occupations	201	9	—	—	4	251	37	6	—	—
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 026	958	4	13	99	14 428	2 895	21	66	93
Food service occupations	5 537	171	4	11	43	8 189	711	10	30	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 157	241	—	—	13	1 542	586	6	7	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	231	19	—	—	—	202	8	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	54	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	171	19	—	—	—	145	8	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 129	75	—	—	6	1 388	159	5	15	9
Mechanics and repairers	253	7	—	—	6	193	29	—	—	—
Construction trades	73	22	—	—	—	61	11	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	803	46	—	—	—	1 134	119	5	15	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 607	1 127	18	45	71	6 589	1 214	8	35	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 631	458	13	11	32	3 047	658	4	27	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 388	370	—	13	6	1 552	279	—	8	15
Transportation occupations	609	30	—	4	6	610	89	4	—	5
Motor vehicle operators	609	30	—	4	6	605	89	4	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	128	17	5	—	6	79	21	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 851	252	—	17	21	1 301	167	—	—	20
Construction laborers	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	342	32	—	—	4	340	19	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Trumbull				Tuscarawas				Union				Warren			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black			White	Black			White	Black		
Employed persons 16 years and over	92 955	4 891	263	476	33 666	285			12 566	92			40 559	282		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 731	452	152	71	5 677	33			2 113	20			7 519	51		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 106	139	23	14	2 605	16			896	10			3 383	4		
Officials and administrators, public administration	198	12	—	—	68	—			25	—			200	—		
Management related occupations	1 531	17	—	4	510	8			200	3			729	—		
Professional specialty occupations	9 625	313	129	57	3 072	17			1 217	10			4 136	47		
Engineers and natural scientists	1 576	31	—	18	449	—			205	—			1 029	5		
Engineers	1 347	20	—	12	281	—			144	—			763	5		
Health diagnosing occupations	520	25	110	11	105	—			48	—			148	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 936	30	6	—	550	—			195	—			444	20		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 992	95	13	28	1 327	9			498	2			1 771	17		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 315	75	6	5	1 106	—			415	2			1 446	5		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 423	762	34	101	8 055	36			3 115	13			10 971	75		
Health technologists and technicians	901	42	—	—	273	8			108	—			173	—		
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 146	42	11	10	448	—			327	—			790	4		
Sales occupations	7 979	137	10	30	2 985	—			876	6			4 056	16		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 175	26	—	10	404	—			143	—			688	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 940	12	—	7	705	—			245	—			1 271	10		
Other sales occupations	4 864	99	10	13	1 876	—			488	6			2 097	6		
Cashiers	1 667	60	2	—	537	—			176	—			791	6		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 397	541	13	61	4 349	28			1 804	7			5 952	55		
Computer equipment operators	220	3	—	—	74	—			64	—			218	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 387	118	—	22	1 317	5			565	—			1 677	13		
Financial records processing occupations	1 603	37	—	13	655	6			216	—			667	—		
Mail and message distributing occupations	458	27	—	6	141	—			89	—			232	6		
Service occupations	11 134	777	50	66	4 211	42			1 431	8			4 902	64		
Private household occupations	309	90	—	—	162	16			133	—			101	9		
Protective service occupations	1 266	68	—	—	337	—			254	—			581	—		
Police and firefighters	459	16	—	—	129	—			50	—			155	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 559	619	50	66	3 712	26			1 044	8			4 220	55		
Food service occupations	4 660	104	30	44	1 520	—			431	4			1 818	13		
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 418	307	16	15	950	13			288	4			1 320	28		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	983	36	—	—	890	—			930	1			776	13		
Farm operators and managers	432	—	—	—	552	—			636	—			326	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	501	19	—	—	330	—			288	1			445	13		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 023	456	—	64	4 946	41			1 835	15			6 242	30		
Mechanics and repairers	4 886	127	—	29	1 575	6			531	—			1 919	6		
Construction trades	3 423	118	—	15	1 359	16			513	5			1 895	13		
Precision production occupations	5 640	201	—	20	1 798	19			783	10			2 116	11		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 661	2 408	27	174	9 887	133			3 142	35			10 149	49		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 973	776	5	43	3 527	68			1 034	—			3 848	17		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 424	823	6	52	1 583	22			775	17			2 252	14		
Transportation occupations	3 585	134	6	32	1 404	3			494	—			1 472	—		
Motor vehicle operators	3 185	120	6	24	1 297	—			465	—			1 360	—		
Material moving equipment operators	2 472	154	10	12	1 178	2			198	13			600	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 207	521	—	35	2 195	38			641	5			1 977	18		
Construction laborers	333	80	—	—	192	—			70	—			288	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 711	106	—	35	582	—			197	—			522	13		
Employed females 16 years and over	36 318	2 222	97	206	12 761	127			4 952	42			15 843	129		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 296	235	34	32	2 268	25			836	13			2 861	23		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 990	60	5	4	690	8			239	3			817	—		
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	12	—	—	34	—			9	—			70	—		
Management related occupations	493	7	—	4	148	—			96	3			176	—		
Professional specialty occupations	5 306	175	29	28	1 578	17			597	10			2 044	23		
Engineers and natural scientists	103	—	—	6	28	—			14	—			77	—		
Engineers	67	—	—	—	15	—			2	—			26	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	27	—	17	—	4	—			—	—			6	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 721	24	6	—	498	—			173	—			416	12		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 839	82	6	22	804	9			317	2			1 285	11		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 432	75	6	5	690	—			270	2			1 070	5		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 997	555	23	68	5 084	32			2 087	6			7 108	36		
Health technologists and technicians	839	42	—	—	261	8			93	—			163	—		
Technologists and technicians, except health	267	11	—	—	53	—			87	—			198	—		
Sales occupations	4 542	100	10	13	1 553	—			525	6			2 221	11		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	398	7	—	—	74	—			48	—			226	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	579	—	—	7	157	—			77	—			396	5		
Other sales occupations	3 565	93	10	6	1 322	—			400	6			1 599	6		
Cashiers	1 559	60	2	—	502	—			159	—			727	6		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 349	402	13	55	3 217	24			1 382	—			4 526	25		
Computer equipment operators	141	—	—	—	56	—			19	—			118	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 374	118	—	22	1 305	5			561	—			1 661	13		
Financial records processing occupations	1 435	37	—	13	575	6			191	—			620	—		
Mail and message distributing occupations	154	4	—	—	31	—			24	—			78	—		
Service occupations	6 636	508	29	45	3 031	35			923	6			2 925	49		
Private household occupations	309	90	—	—	153	16			133	—			101	4		
Protective service occupations	123	17	—	—	33	—			6	—			69	—		
Police and firefighters	7	6	—	—	—	—			2	—			8	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 204	401	29	45	2 845	19			727	6			2 755	45		
Food service occupations	3 328	77	9	32	1 281	—			340	4			1 349	13		
Cleaning and building service occupations	787	140	16	6	426	6			77	2			473	18		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174	—	—	—	135	—			129	—			142	6		
Farm operators and managers	38	—	—	—	52	—			47	—			51	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	134	—	—	—	83	—			82	—			91	6		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	761	40	—	14	286	—			137	—			365	—		
Mechanics and repairers	125	14	—	—	24	—			15	—			43	—		
Construction trades	60	8	—	—	24	—			6	—			16	—		
Precision production occupations	566	18	—	14	238	—			116	—			306	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 454	884	11	47	1 957	35			840	17			2 442	15		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 289	290	5	12	900	17			288	—			1 112	7		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 658	442	6	9	503	18			336	17			642	8		
Transportation occupations	505	6	—	6	93	—			77	—			245	—		
Motor vehicle operators	498	6	—	6	93	—			77	—			245	—		
Material moving equipment operators	200	56	—	—	36	—			5	—			27	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	802	90	—	20	425	—			134	—			416	—		
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	—			—	—			—	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	333	40	—	20	144	—			30	—			78	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Washington		Wayne			Williams	Wood			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 206	378	42 788	517	166	303	45 351	494	227	894
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 832	56	7 498	49	33	11	10 994	125	157	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 298	21	3 286	21	10	—	4 570	56	39	33
Officials and administrators, public administration	75	—	90	—	—	—	128	—	—	—
Management related occupations	573	6	686	16	—	—	844	15	10	6
Professional specialty occupations	2 534	35	4 212	28	23	11	6 424	69	118	58
Engineers and natural scientists	446	2	544	13	9	—	764	—	25	7
Engineers	340	2	338	4	—	—	585	—	25	7
Health diagnosing occupations	72	—	188	—	—	6	233	—	24	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	377	12	554	—	—	3	761	—	10	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 279	11	2 130	15	14	—	3 448	62	50	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	981	3	1 600	—	—	—	1 983	19	8	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 924	83	10 537	109	53	29	12 216	164	20	151
Health technologists and technicians	392	—	388	—	—	—	558	4	—	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	508	10	782	—	—	4	666	7	12	23
Sales occupations	2 254	3	3 324	17	11	8	4 156	21	6	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	411	—	570	—	—	5	468	—	—	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	532	—	932	6	5	—	1 250	—	—	7
Other sales occupations	1 311	3	1 822	11	6	3	2 438	21	6	26
Cashiers	485	3	495	—	—	—	809	5	6	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 770	70	6 043	92	42	17	6 836	132	2	78
Computer equipment operators	40	—	140	—	—	—	154	4	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 058	22	1 779	14	2	—	2 326	34	—	35
Financial records processing occupations	619	12	795	—	7	2	940	4	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	182	—	230	5	—	—	257	6	—	2
Service occupations	3 249	86	4 789	133	12	46	6 632	129	16	165
Private household occupations	143	8	211	—	—	—	157	8	—	6
Protective service occupations	257	4	368	5	—	3	554	2	—	4
Police and firefighters	88	—	129	—	—	—	180	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 849	74	4 210	128	12	43	5 921	119	16	155
Food service occupations	1 303	25	1 960	29	5	31	3 318	41	11	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	762	30	949	47	—	9	1 342	52	—	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	467	3	2 630	—	3	14	1 084	11	—	49
Farm operators and managers	255	3	1 519	—	3	—	673	5	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	176	—	1 055	—	—	14	411	6	—	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 254	33	5 959	34	11	31	5 816	30	6	101
Mechanics and repairers	1 193	8	1 733	12	2	4	1 967	14	6	25
Construction trades	1 468	12	1 673	1	2	—	1 682	12	—	45
Precision production occupations	1 381	13	2 413	15	7	27	2 148	4	—	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 480	117	11 375	192	54	172	8 609	35	28	337
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 659	55	3 830	73	5	79	2 644	21	19	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	859	24	2 223	26	16	46	1 717	14	—	85
Transportation occupations	1 100	16	1 882	—	—	18	1 845	—	—	23
Motor vehicle operators	989	16	1 847	—	—	—	1 513	—	—	23
Material moving equipment operators	526	10	702	6	8	9	501	—	2	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 336	12	2 738	87	25	20	1 902	—	7	82
Construction laborers	199	7	258	—	—	4	161	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	344	—	715	26	18	—	642	—	—	19
Employed females 16 years and over	9 613	161	16 952	242	67	98	19 663	248	86	371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 986	33	2 979	9	—	3	4 522	45	46	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	669	1	792	—	—	—	1 189	21	13	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	—	21	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Management related occupations	193	—	214	—	—	—	257	5	2	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 317	32	2 187	9	—	3	3 333	24	33	17
Engineers and natural scientists	39	—	35	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
Engineers	23	—	15	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	18	—	—	—	33	—	13	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	327	12	468	—	—	3	686	—	2	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	826	11	1 352	9	—	—	2 102	24	18	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	662	3	1 054	—	—	—	1 415	14	—	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 605	61	6 887	86	24	12	8 375	134	8	106
Health technologists and technicians	370	—	356	—	—	—	489	4	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	75	8	174	—	—	—	162	7	—	7
Sales occupations	1 185	3	1 667	11	—	1	2 065	21	6	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	124	—	165	—	—	—	113	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	138	—	199	—	—	—	270	—	—	7
Other sales occupations	923	3	1 303	11	—	1	1 682	21	6	26
Cashiers	448	3	468	—	—	—	724	5	6	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 975	50	4 690	75	24	11	5 659	102	2	59
Computer equipment operators	37	—	112	—	—	—	82	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 041	22	1 771	14	2	—	2 319	29	—	35
Financial records processing occupations	543	12	699	—	7	—	847	4	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	44	—	85	5	—	—	109	6	—	2
Service occupations	2 097	53	3 327	74	12	26	4 438	56	11	100
Private household occupations	143	8	211	—	—	—	151	2	—	6
Protective service occupations	37	4	55	—	—	—	85	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	6	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 917	41	3 061	74	12	26	4 202	54	11	94
Food service occupations	956	9	1 580	15	5	19	2 522	21	11	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	298	18	345	29	—	4	593	13	—	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	—	435	—	—	—	158	—	—	20
Farm operators and managers	34	—	118	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	23	—	310	—	—	—	108	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	—	390	7	6	—	375	2	—	4
Mechanics and repairers	9	—	46	3	—	—	42	—	—	—
Construction trades	31	—	20	—	—	—	40	—	—	2
Precision production occupations	92	—	324	4	6	—	291	2	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	730	14	2 934	66	25	57	1 795	11	21	119
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	294	4	1 262	35	—	27	689	6	16	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	124	9	584	19	10	18	533	5	—	34
Transportation occupations	100	—	136	—	—	—	180	—	—	3
Motor vehicle operators	100	—	136	—	—	—	180	—	—	3
Material moving equipment operators	42	—	46	—	8	—	17	—	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	170	1	906	12	7	12	376	—	5	46
Construction laborers	8	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	—	126	—	—	—	114	—	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	27 045	2 568	220
No workers.....	2 967	529	44
1 worker.....	9 276	994	83
2 workers.....	11 339	850	69
3 or more workers.....	3 463	195	24
Married-couple families	23 911	1 364	179
No workers.....	2 421	151	22
1 worker.....	7 677	452	64
2 workers.....	10 536	627	69
3 or more workers.....	3 277	134	24

INCOME IN 1979

Households	35 404	3 582	275
Less than \$5,000.....	3 858	968	60
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 520	325	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 639	332	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 491	531	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 453	377	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 088	399	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 235	463	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 057	149	19
\$50,000 or more.....	1 063	38	6
Median.....	\$17 877	\$11 461	\$17 054
Mean.....	\$20 059	\$14 267	\$19 936

Families	27 045	2 568	220
Less than \$5,000.....	1 381	575	43
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 210	181	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 497	248	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 959	390	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 676	295	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 540	318	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 894	399	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 913	124	19
\$50,000 or more.....	1 063	38	6
Median.....	\$20 839	\$13 575	\$18 864
Mean.....	\$22 863	\$15 962	\$22 544

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10 445	1 323	77
Median income.....	\$6 786	\$6 041	\$8 382
Mean income.....	\$8 872	\$8 087	\$8 652

Males 15 years and over, with income	34 026	2 710	262
Median income.....	\$14 067	\$11 032	\$15 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.2	41.0	45.4
Median income.....	\$18 387	\$16 984	\$20 788

Females 15 years and over, with income	30 142	2 779	260
Median income.....	\$4 743	\$5 374	\$6 714
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.3	25.3	30.4
Median income.....	\$9 554	\$10 765	\$10 515

Per capita income	\$7 120	\$4 705	\$6 199
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 377	\$5 256	\$24 107
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 680	\$15 938	\$17 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$24 379	\$15 703	\$18 214
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 007	\$18 208	\$18 988
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 247	\$16 000	\$24 500
65 years and over.....	\$12 626	\$9 256	\$10 000

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$20 839	\$13 575	\$18 864
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 608	\$13 307	\$19 129
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 908	\$10 771	\$20 417
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 700	\$13 931	\$14 250

Married-couple families	\$21 886	\$20 865	\$19 948
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 941	\$21 871	\$20 833
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 763	\$21 832	\$22 292
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 315	\$14 982	\$14 750

Female householder, no husband present	\$10 630	\$6 250	\$10 780
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 765	\$4 920	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 908	\$4 484	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 443	\$10 875	\$4 375

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$9 220	\$4 303	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$17 495	\$10 702	\$18 438
2 workers.....	\$23 545	\$22 828	\$21 750
3 or more workers.....	\$31 855	\$31 227	\$40 114

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	35 404	3 582	275
With earnings.....	29 344	2 644	214
Mean earnings.....	\$20 435	\$16 382	\$22 451
With wage or salary income.....	28 159	2 623	214
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 748	\$16 294	\$22 052
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 157	73	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 976	\$7 869	\$6 621
With farm self-employment income.....	1 998	—	2
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 446	—	\$6 255
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	16 977	364	74
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 168	\$922	\$3 253
With Social Security income.....	9 181	575	47
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 328	\$3 606	\$2 756
With public assistance income.....	1 900	774	39
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 151	\$2 737	\$1 955
With all other income.....	9 462	947	65
Mean all other income.....	\$3 162	\$3 443	\$3 562

Allen			Ashtabula			Athens			
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
27 045	2 568	220	27 023	754	234	11 971	195	90	103
2 967	529	44	3 428	104	18	2 062	48	35	29
9 276	994	83	9 531	325	83	4 180	67	12	42
11 339	850	69	11 018	252	121	4 761	73	37	18
3 463	195	24	3 046	73	12	968	7	6	14
23 911	1 364	179	23 654	502	196	10 161	163	84	76
2 421	151	22	2 830	60	14	1 540	34	35	20
7 677	452	64	7 760	177	56	3 294	57	6	24
10 536	627	69	10 239	205	114	4 419	70	37	18
3 277	134	24	2 825	60	12	908	2	6	14
35 404	3 582	275	34 615	963	273	17 728	392	161	122
3 858	968	60	3 959	211	27	3 318	161	78	29
2 520	325	12	2 667	72	26	2 315	58	37	11
2 639	332	18	2 651	91	30	1 762	31	5	24
5 491	531	36	5 423	163	82	3 291	47	11	23
5 453	377	47	5 544	117	12	2 456	35	6	16
5 088	399	41	5 227	145	14	1 732	21	—	5
6 235	463	36	6 090	100	52	1 857	13	6	12
3 057	149	19	2 266	44	23	754	15	12	2
1 063	38	6	788	20	7	243	11	6	—
\$17 877	\$11 461	\$17 054	\$17 253	\$13 348	\$13 681	\$12 031	\$6 509	\$5 169	\$9 688
\$20 059	\$14 267	\$19 936	\$18 934	\$15 611	\$17 808	\$14 708	\$10 785	\$10 288	\$11 572
27 045	2 568	220	27 023	754	234	11 971	195	90	103
1 381	575	43	1 405	126	9	1 260	42	34	18
1 210	181	5	1 535	65	17	1 157	30	19	7
1 497	248	6	1 768	68	26	1 079	20	5	24
3 959	390	24	4 097	131	80	2 325	29	8	28
4 676	295	47	4 782	96	12	2 061	26	—	11
4 540	318	34	4 889	116	14	1 507	15	—	5
5 894	399	36	5 645	93	46	1 687	7	6	8
2 913	124	19	2 169	44	23	672	15	12	2
975	38	6	733	15	7	223	11	6	—
\$20 839	\$13 575	\$18 864	\$19 919	\$14 440	\$14 235	\$15 395	\$10 764	\$6 447	\$10 284
\$22 863	\$15 962	\$22 544	\$21 278	\$16 846	\$19 422	\$17 467	\$15 693	\$14 929	\$11 756
10 445	1 323	77	9 148	286	214	14 919	968	378	150
\$6 786	\$6 041	\$8 382	\$6 719	\$6 556	\$2 314	\$2 927	\$1 437	\$1000—	\$1 594
\$8 872	\$8 087	\$8 652	\$8 850	\$8 169	\$3 525	\$4 582	\$2 393	\$2 188	\$2 512
34 026	2 710	262	33 713	882	359	19 885	659	214	184
\$14 067	\$11 032	\$15 000	\$13 410	\$9 449	\$9 750	\$7 012	\$2 796	\$3 750	\$4 583
54.2	41.0	45.4	53.0	42.5	39.6	32.4	16.5	17.3	25.5
\$18 387	\$16 984	\$20 788	\$17 601	\$16 539	\$12 854	\$15 454	\$12 422	\$24 474	\$10 077
30 142	2 779	260	28 373	795	182	16 883	504	134	108
\$4 743	\$5 374	\$6 714	\$4 774	\$4 662	\$2 587	\$3 499	\$1 727	\$2 938	\$3 250
26.3	25.3	30.4	26.5	34.1	14.3	20.0	8.3	11.2	9.3
\$9 554	\$10 765	\$10 515	\$9 847	\$10 925	\$8 800	\$9 481	\$9 667	\$14 064	\$12 077
\$7 120	\$4 705	\$6 199	\$6 574	\$4 998	\$4 515	\$5 186	\$3 173	\$3 236	\$3 213
\$14 377	\$5 256	\$24 107	\$14 059	\$11 667	\$9 250	\$9 403	\$5 750	\$2500—	\$2500—
\$20 680	\$15 938	\$17 500	\$19 637	\$13 500	\$13 421	\$14 866	\$14 063	\$5 500	\$11 964
\$24 379	\$15 703	\$18 214	\$22 332	\$21 312	\$13 833	\$19 337	\$13 125	\$6 696	\$8 833
\$27 007	\$18 208	\$18 988	\$25 256	\$15 536	\$29 028	\$21 049	\$41 790	\$43 881	\$11 094
\$23 247	\$16 000	\$24 500	\$20 949	\$16 750	\$21 875	\$16 164	\$9 583	—	\$21 250
\$12 626	\$9 256	\$10 000	\$11 453	\$10 677	\$6 875	\$10 257	\$7 292	—	\$15 938
\$20 839	\$13 575	\$18 864	\$19 919	\$14 440	\$14 235	\$15 395	\$10 764	\$6 447	\$10 284
\$21 608	\$13 307	\$19 129	\$20 732	\$16 061	\$20 500	\$16 229	\$12 109	\$4 643	\$9 405
\$18 908	\$10 771	\$20 417	\$18 130	\$13 000	\$13 523	\$12 825	\$7 917	\$3 571	\$11 071
\$19 700	\$13 931	\$14 250	\$18 757	\$11 950	\$11 875	\$14 562	\$8 750	\$8 000	\$11 442
\$21 886	\$20 865	\$19 948	\$20 857	\$19 000	\$14 898	\$16 684	\$11 875	\$6 842	\$11 364
\$22 941	\$21 871	\$20 833	\$21 854	\$21 056	\$25 147	\$17 962	\$12 396	\$4 643	\$10 972
\$19 763	\$21 832	\$22 292	\$19 327	\$16 645	\$14 318	\$14 317	\$10 313	\$3 571	\$11 964
\$20 315	\$14 982	\$14 750	\$19 252	\$13 906	\$12 826	\$15 167	\$9 821	\$9 500	\$11 635
\$10 630	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$10 780	\$6 815	\$6 250	\$8 640	\$5 000	—	\$8 542
\$8 765	\$4 920	\$2500—	\$8 635	\$4 937	\$2500—	\$7 134	\$7 500	—	\$7 708
\$5 908	\$4 484	\$2500—	\$5 958	\$3 636	\$2500—	\$4 878	\$3 750	—	\$5 938
\$14 443	\$10 875	\$4 375	\$14 974	\$9 821	\$10 893	\$12 287	\$5 000	—	\$16 250
\$9 220	\$4 303	\$2500—	\$8 673	\$4 183	\$11 250	\$6 538	\$5 577	\$2500—	\$4 688
\$17 495	\$10 702	\$18 438	\$17 047	\$11 181	\$11 685	\$13 298	\$11 875	\$26 250	\$10 357
\$23 545	\$22 828	\$21 750	\$22 760	\$22 357	\$14 836	\$19 628	\$16 875	\$10 625	\$15 000
\$31 855	\$31 227	\$40 114	\$30 732	\$28 906	\$30 000	\$28 465	\$51 113	\$40 906	\$12 188
35 404	3 582	275	34 615	963	273	17 728	392	161	122
29 344	2 644	214	27 930	795	234	13 704	296	94	86
\$20 435	\$16 382	\$22 451	\$19 637	\$16 133	\$18 446	\$15 381	\$11 413	\$14 740	\$11 333
28 159	2 623	214	26 717	777	228	13 159	296	94	76
\$19 748	\$16 294	\$22 052	\$19 197	\$16 165	\$18 349	\$15 001	\$11 245	\$12 807	\$12 097
3 157	73	11	3 098	52	19	1 511	12	6	9
\$10 976	\$7 869	\$6 621	\$9 415	\$4 953	\$7 531	\$8 549	\$1 625	\$30 285	\$5 336
1 998	—	2	1 322	4	4	582	7	—	4
\$4 446	—	\$6 255	\$4 845	\$2 003	—\$2 707	\$7 883	\$4 321	—	\$1 808
16 977	364	74	14 846	129	69	6 524	74	41	20
\$2 168	\$922	\$3 253	\$1 902	\$893	\$1 431	\$1 858	\$1 625	\$3 152	\$4 023
9 181	575	47	9 998	263	74	4 685	86	19	18
\$4 328	\$3 606	\$2 756	\$4 323	\$3 974	\$3 457	\$3 489	\$2 971	\$3 436	\$4 343
1 900	774	39	2 074	172	34	1 705	34	5	12
\$2 151	\$2 737	\$1 955	\$2 513	\$1 436	\$1 719	\$2 367	\$2 670	\$2 193	\$2 558
9 462	947	65	9 161	286	53	5 013	101	21	44
\$3 162	\$3 443	\$3 562	\$3 304	\$2 797	\$2 493	\$3 485	\$3 789	\$3 112	\$5 632

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	22 693	426
No workers	3 489	63
1 worker	8 864	210
2 workers	7 911	137
3 or more workers	2 429	16
Married-couple families	19 565	276
No workers	2 781	37
1 worker	7 452	116
2 workers	7 163	107
3 or more workers	2 169	16

INCOME IN 1979

Households	29 638	604
Less than \$5,000	4 054	133
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 630	95
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 256	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 192	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 672	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 189	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 142	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 895	40
\$50,000 or more	608	—
Median	\$16 636	\$11 154
Mean	\$18 153	\$14 182

Families	22 693	426
Less than \$5,000	1 350	58
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 362	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 531	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 300	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 044	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 846	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 857	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 829	40
\$50,000 or more	574	—
Median	\$19 680	\$14 390
Mean	\$20 831	\$17 094

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7 772	215
Median income	\$6 031	\$5 547
Mean income	\$8 446	\$6 233

Males 15 years and over, with income	27 856	479
Median income	\$14 043	\$10 558
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.6	42.2
Median income	\$19 070	\$16 646

Females 15 years and over, with income	22 682	462
Median income	\$4 349	\$4 156
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.9	28.8
Median income	\$8 949	\$9 500

Per capita income	\$6 684	\$5 071
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years	\$15 843	\$4 318
25 to 34 years	\$20 301	\$16 917
35 to 44 years	\$22 090	\$23 875
45 to 54 years	\$24 751	\$12 500
55 to 64 years	\$21 012	\$19 063
65 years and over	\$11 369	\$7 431

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$19 680	\$14 390
With own children under 18 years	\$20 629	\$16 000
With own children under 6 years	\$18 663	\$13 843
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 187	\$12 105
Married-couple families	\$20 729	\$19 167
With own children under 18 years	\$21 677	\$22 566
With own children under 6 years	\$19 446	\$14 940
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 281	\$13 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 436	\$5 547
With own children under 18 years	\$6 840	\$4 792
With own children under 6 years	\$4 160	\$4 219
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 289	\$5 938

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$8 452	\$5 469
1 worker	\$18 061	\$12 571
2 workers	\$23 512	\$23 493
3 or more workers	\$31 544	\$33 442

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	29 638	604
With earnings	22 460	460
Mean earnings	\$19 290	\$14 333
With wage or salary income	21 731	440
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 926	\$14 837
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 889	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 112	\$3 265
With farm self-employment income	483	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 007	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 840	63
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 987	\$454
With Social Security income	9 964	196
Mean Social Security income	\$4 136	\$3 938
With public assistance income	1 977	83
Mean public assistance income	\$2 266	\$2 998
With all other income	10 021	202
Mean all other income	\$3 349	\$4 572

Belmont		Brown		Butler			Champaign		
Race		Race		Race			Race		
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	White	Black
22 693	426	8 501	109	64 775	2 955	206	250	9 000	262
3 489	63	1 015	13	6 772	512	14	13	893	60
8 864	210	3 173	45	23 083	1 082	95	68	3 014	90
7 911	137	3 441	49	27 795	1 040	77	160	4 128	57
2 429	16	872	2	7 125	321	20	9	965	55
19 565	276	7 539	63	56 428	1 713	199	211	8 041	171
2 781	37	769	13	5 231	216	14	7	743	29
7 452	116	2 738	12	18 748	447	88	60	2 498	55
7 163	107	3 211	37	25 823	816	77	135	3 893	43
2 169	16	821	1	6 626	234	20	9	907	44
29 638	604	10 544	137	83 237	4 225	304	332	11 391	365
4 054	133	1 648	17	8 583	1 105	47	61	1 205	88
2 630	95	1 073	12	5 213	384	14	30	801	12
2 256	50	946	13	5 754	390	18	26	935	46
4 192	103	1 599	29	10 584	574	16	55	2 011	79
4 672	54	1 775	33	11 605	483	45	53	2 106	69
4 189	74	1 366	16	11 961	423	64	46	1 638	36
5 142	55	1 435	3	16 624	589	20	38	1 762	1
1 895	40	498	—	9 642	211	53	17	652	34
608	—	204	14	3 271	66	27	6	281	—
\$16 636	\$11 154	\$15 016	\$14 750	\$19 947	\$11 813	\$20 968	\$14 559	\$16 661	\$12 074
\$18 153	\$14 182	\$16 841	\$17 965	\$21 655	\$15 029	\$25 082	\$17 180	\$18 583	\$13 649
22 693	426	8 501	109	64 775	2 955	206	250	9 000	262
1 350	58	806	13	3 151	586	13	24	493	39
1 362	30	710	5	2 743	243	14	12	523	12
1 531	42	685	13	3 613	269	7	30	653	21
3 300	93	1 325	22	7 554	414	5	51	1 441	64
4 044	46	1 619	25	9 262	316	27	45	1 811	55
3 846	73	1 306	16	10 600	353	40	41	1 503	36
4 857	44	1 391	1	15 567	521	20	24	1 687	7
1 829	40	466	—	9 211	187	53	17	628	28
574	—	193	14	3 074	66	27	8	261	—
\$19 680	\$14 390	\$17 159	\$15 313	\$22 670	\$14 531	\$24 773	\$17 222	\$18 757	\$14 554
\$20 831	\$17 094	\$18 848	\$20 004	\$24 441	\$17 260	\$31 843	\$19 532	\$20 686	\$15 977
7 772	215	2 374	44	32 051	1 766	199	171	2 852	145
\$6 031	\$5 547	\$5 594	\$2 714	\$4 269	\$4 464	\$2 679	\$2 417	\$7 810	\$3 972
\$8 446	\$6 233	\$7 335	\$6 644	\$7 383	\$7 304	\$6 289	\$5 059	\$9 086	\$5 626
27 856	479	10 293	135	84 400	3 464	294	374	11 130	323
\$14 043	\$10 558	\$11 356	\$11 250	\$15 016	\$9 788	\$17 761	\$9 500	\$12 293	\$9 086
47.6	42.2	51.8	34.8	54.9	40.4	57.5	51.9	52.1	49.2
\$19 070	\$16 646	\$15 424	\$16 695	\$20 421	\$16 206	\$23 164	\$14 485	\$15 116	\$13 042
22 682	462	8 239	107	73 105	3 774	327	383	9 548	352
\$4 349	\$4 156	\$4 250	\$5 583	\$4 687	\$3 987	\$3 300	\$2 836	\$5 467	\$3 000
22.9	28.8	25.7	37.4	27.3	27.1	19.6	21.9	31.1	21.6
\$8 949	\$9 500	\$8 570	\$12 120	\$10 598	\$10 773	\$10 762	\$10 273	\$10 015	\$11 750
\$6 684	\$5 071	\$5 643	\$6 796	\$7 465	\$5 126	\$6 593	\$4 279	\$6 565	\$5 062
\$15 843	\$4 318	\$14 087	\$22 857	\$14 903	\$6 424	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$14 579	\$13 750
\$20 301	\$16 917	\$18 156	\$13 750	\$21 714	\$12 689	\$23 312	\$14 375	\$18 160	\$13 438
\$22 090	\$23 875	\$21 936	\$50 493	\$26 315	\$19 464	\$31 153	\$17 955	\$22 814	\$14 038
\$24 751	\$12 500	\$19 742	\$7 031	\$28 845	\$22 845	\$45 399	\$24 167	\$24 119	\$40 206
\$21 012	\$19 063	\$17 708	\$15 833	\$24 292	\$14 280	\$21 250	\$21 250	\$19 254	\$19 625
\$11 369	\$7 431	\$8 797	\$14 375	\$12 646	\$9 278	\$8 571	\$24 792	\$11 347	\$10 000
\$19 680	\$14 390	\$17 159	\$15 313	\$22 670	\$14 531	\$24 773	\$17 222	\$18 757	\$14 554
\$20 629	\$16 000	\$18 337	\$17 917	\$23 102	\$15 000	\$24 394	\$13 250	\$19 662	\$13 000
\$18 663	\$13 843	\$16 984	\$23 214	\$20 452	\$13 194	\$23 929	\$14 605	\$17 438	\$15 250
\$18 187	\$12 105	\$15 282	\$13 125	\$22 136	\$13 922	\$35 920	\$19 926	\$17 504	\$15 395
\$20 729	\$19 167	\$17 988	\$16 354	\$24 148	\$22 068	\$25 208	\$18 589	\$19 632	\$16 708
\$21 677	\$22 566	\$19 493	\$23 393	\$24 928	\$24 684	\$24 394	\$14 600	\$20 792	\$21 071
\$19 446	\$14 940	\$17 495	\$37 500	\$21 486	\$20 500	\$23 929	\$17 632	\$18 242	\$16 591
\$19 281	\$13 250	\$15 839	\$14 063	\$23 048	\$17 407	\$36 661	\$22 557	\$17 954	\$15 855
\$10 436	\$5 547	\$7 500	\$12 625	\$10 574	\$6 443	\$21 250	\$6 500	\$10 798	\$7 625
\$6 840	\$4 792	\$5 870	\$14 500	\$8 612	\$4 895	—	\$4 792	\$8 257	\$4 423
\$4 160	\$4 219	\$3 576	\$13 438	\$4 548	\$4 013	—	\$2500—	\$5 670	\$3 906
\$13 289	\$5 938	\$9 205	\$8 942	\$14 649	\$9 020	\$21 250	\$6 750	\$14 333	\$11 250
\$8 452	\$5 469	\$6 094	\$6 094	\$8 973	\$4 615	\$3 333	\$5 179	\$8 282	\$4 861
\$18 061	\$12 571	\$14 573	\$13 403	\$19 540	\$10 897	\$20 179	\$20 000	\$15 428	\$11 932
\$23 512	\$23 493	\$20 392	\$20 893	\$25 720	\$23 359	\$35 241	\$14 688	\$21 374	\$17 614
\$31 544	\$33 442	\$28 016	\$40 000	\$35 360	\$26 194	\$51 052	\$24 750	\$30 034	\$24 135
29 638	604	10 544	137	83 237	4 225	304	332	11 391	365
22 460	460	8 611	110	69 799	3 265	269	297	9 550	284
\$19 290	\$14 333	\$17 277	\$18 385	\$22 292	\$16 408	\$25 932	\$17 720	\$18 624	\$13 643
21 731	440	7 802	105	67 944	3 252	263	290	8 760	276
\$18 926	\$14 837	\$16 756	\$16 993	\$21 679	\$15 941	\$23 532	\$15 933	\$17 295	\$13 921
1 889	20	1 179	19	6 365	135	42	36	1 248	39
\$11 112	\$3 265	\$11 649	\$11 339	\$12 340	\$11 689	\$17 881	\$17 836	\$12 054	\$813
483	—	1 654	23	1 568	27	6	—	1 350	1
\$2 007	—	\$2 607	\$982	\$2 858	\$5 694	\$5 955	—	\$8 382	\$605
12 840	63	4 158	25	38 710	517	204	69	4 922	75
\$1 987	\$454	\$1 930	\$3 141	\$2 115	\$1 221	\$1 789	—\$2	\$2 065	\$2 462
9 964	196	3 171	50	19 225	1 171	34	31	3 074	112
\$4 136	\$3 938	\$3 665	\$3 272	\$4 285	\$3 604	\$4 371	\$4 477	\$4 081	\$3 851
1 977	83	831	38	5 542	836	13	43	801	46
\$2 266	\$2 998	\$1 910	\$2 089	\$2 371	\$2 184	\$495	\$2 645	\$2 073	\$1 274
10 021	202	2 655	33	20 534	1 044	60	61	2 785	98
\$3 349	\$4 572	\$2 848	\$3 558	\$3 366	\$3 112	\$2 157	\$3 117	\$3 395	\$4 411

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	37 224	3 361	67	212
No workers	4 803	520	4	21
1 worker	12 817	1 335	35	51
2 workers	15 581	1 205	28	76
3 or more workers	4 023	301	—	64
Married-couple families	31 810	2 154	51	164
No workers	3 788	218	—	12
1 worker	10 072	680	23	34
2 workers	14 275	996	28	61
3 or more workers	3 675	260	—	57

INCOME IN 1979

Households	48 505	4 697	107	308
Less than \$5,000	5 818	1 186	30	80
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 724	497	4	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 724	405	6	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 307	713	12	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 842	623	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 164	441	27	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 163	532	16	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 447	247	6	17
\$50,000 or more	1 316	53	6	—
Median	\$17 335	\$11 640	\$20 208	\$15 938
Mean	\$19 435	\$14 324	\$21 391	\$16 603

Families	37 224	3 361	67	212
Less than \$5,000	2 406	581	—	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 877	303	4	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 360	326	6	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 548	497	7	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 555	504	—	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 405	364	22	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 564	496	16	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 279	237	6	11
\$50,000 or more	1 230	53	6	—
Median	\$19 899	\$14 702	\$23 472	\$23 056
Mean	\$21 934	\$16 697	\$30 548	\$20 789

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15 397	1 700	61	132
Median income	\$6 134	\$4 282	\$4 156	\$4 067
Mean income	\$8 408	\$6 690	\$4 801	\$5 988
Males 15 years and over, with income	45 967	3 662	73	362
Median income	\$13 298	\$9 152	\$18 595	\$9 682
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	34.8	53.4	35.6
Median income	\$17 294	\$15 444	\$20 611	\$17 561
Females 15 years and over, with income	41 134	4 191	138	260
Median income	\$4 918	\$4 656	\$3 571	\$3 709
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.8	29.8	14.5	26.9
Median income	\$9 718	\$11 216	\$3 909	\$10 261
Per capita income	\$6 975	\$5 123	\$5 779	\$5 732

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	\$12 515	\$5 675	—	\$9 167
25 to 34 years	\$18 623	\$12 983	\$21 827	\$17 500
35 to 44 years	\$23 298	\$16 391	\$51 250	\$15 625
45 to 54 years	\$25 213	\$20 543	\$24 444	\$26 833
55 to 64 years	\$21 359	\$16 532	\$14 167	\$30 468
65 years and over	\$12 696	\$10 504	—	\$14 583

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$19 899	\$14 702	\$23 472	\$23 056
With own children under 18 years	\$20 194	\$14 053	\$21 635	\$21 929
With own children under 6 years	\$17 431	\$9 929	\$21 250	\$16 458
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 487	\$15 208	\$24 722	\$25 476
Married-couple families	\$21 147	\$18 696	\$24 306	\$22 914
With own children under 18 years	\$21 757	\$22 037	\$26 250	\$23 405
With own children under 6 years	\$18 824	\$17 373	\$21 250	\$20 698
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 093	\$16 612	\$24 028	\$22 035
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 851	\$7 134	\$11 250	\$9 978
With own children under 18 years	\$7 295	\$5 987	\$8 958	\$7 716
With own children under 6 years	\$4 564	\$4 708	—	\$7 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 796	\$12 198	\$28 750	\$16 104

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	\$8 737	\$4 740	\$6 250	\$2500—
1 worker	\$16 628	\$10 459	\$21 406	\$10 625
2 workers	\$23 041	\$22 283	\$27 500	\$25 417
3 or more workers	\$30 609	\$32 138	—	\$26 167

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	48 505	4 697	107	308
With earnings	39 083	3 564	77	254
Mean earnings	\$19 916	\$15 561	\$26 231	\$17 785
With wage or salary income	37 817	3 496	77	254
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 227	\$15 312	\$23 391	\$17 471
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 746	164	6	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 093	\$11 600	\$38 545	\$7 981
With farm self-employment income	1 429	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 788	\$1 805	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 669	793	—	98
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 089	\$1 490	\$1 570	\$925
With Social Security income	12 553	1 192	29	83
Mean Social Security income	\$4 160	\$3 422	\$3 150	\$3 062
With public assistance income	3 426	929	9	27
Mean public assistance income	\$2 328	\$2 225	\$558	\$1 486
With all other income	14 507	1 356	21	89
Mean all other income	\$4 056	\$3 313	\$5 160	\$2 375

Clark					Clermont					Clinton				
Race				Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race					
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	Spanish origin¹	White		Black					
37 224	3 361	67	212	34 662	201	127	9 115	179						
4 803	520	4	21	2 796	21	13	998	7						
12 817	1 335	35	51	12 376	66	44	3 161	55						
15 581	1 205	28	76	15 315	58	53	3 813	98						
4 023	301	—	64	4 175	56	17	1 143	19						
31 810	2 154	51	164	30 339	166	116	8 108	119						
3 788	218	—	12	2 043	14	2	808	—						
10 072	680	23	34	10 108	46	44	2 615	29						
14 275	996	28	61	14 383	58	53	3 625	71						
3 675	260	—	57	3 805	48	17	1 060	19						
48 505	4 697	107	308	41 488	287	147	11 865	246						
5 818	1 186	30	80	3 530	49	27	1 612	38						
3 724	497	4	10	2 409	48	2	978	29						
3 724	405	6	18	2 430	17	16	971	35						
7 307	713	12	40	5 512	24	14	2 163	42						
7 842	623	—	34	6 723	26	21	1 788	32						
7 164	441	27	48	6 626	25	8	1 583	29						
8 163	532	16	61	9 073	42	18	1 727	31						
3 447	247	6	17	4 048	41	22	740	10						
1 316	53	6	—	1 137	15	19	303	—						
\$17 335	\$11 640	\$20 208	\$15 938	\$20 097	\$15 687	\$17 266	\$15 540	\$11 875						
\$19 435	\$14 324	\$21 391	\$16 603	\$21 350	\$19 855	\$23 151	\$17 926	\$14 259						
37 224	3 361	67	212	34 662	201	127	9 115	179						
2 406	581	—	21	1 757	23	16	665	—						
1 877	303	4	—	1 547	24	2	586	20						
2 360	326	6	18	1 754	17	10	620	29						
5 548	497	7	21	4 380	12	11	1 611	38						
6 555	504	—	26	5 688	19	21	1 571	22						
6 405	364	22	48	5 998	25	8	1 479	29						
7 564	496	16	67	8 626	33	18	1 617	31						
3 279	237	6	11	3 828	33	22	699	10						
1 230	53	6	—	1 084	15	19	267	—						
\$19 899	\$14 702	\$23 472	\$23 056	\$21 721	\$21 528	\$23 125	\$18 324	\$15 284						
\$21 934	\$16 697	\$30 548	\$20 789	\$23 000	\$22 931	\$25 678	\$20 212	\$17 193						
15 397	1 700	61	132	8 721	101	32	3 640	105						
\$6 134	\$4 282	\$4 156	\$4 067	\$8 353	\$5 350	\$4 364	\$5 839	\$2 875						
\$8 408	\$6 690	\$4 801	\$5 988	\$10 368	\$10 769	\$4 663	\$8 061	\$4 282						
45 967	3 662	73	362	42 165	299	193	11 455	216						
\$13 298	\$9 152	\$18 595	\$9 682	\$15 321	\$13 936	\$11 500	\$11 874	\$7 800						
48.9	34.8	53.4	35.6	58.3	41.8	46.1	54.9	36.6						
\$17 294	\$15 444	\$20 611	\$17 561	\$18 723	\$17 800	\$19 791	\$15 679	\$14 773						
41 134	4 191	138	260	33 279	219	164	9 915	240						
\$4 918	\$4 656	\$3 571	\$3 709	\$5 227	\$5 250	\$6 588	\$4 415	\$6 156						
27.8	29.8	14.5	26.9	29.4	37.0	27.4	26.7	28.8						
\$9 718	\$11 216	\$3 909	\$10 261	\$10 531	\$6 938	\$15 432	\$9 246	\$10 231						
\$6 975	\$5 123	\$5 779	\$5 732	\$6 995	\$6 789	\$5 641	\$6 309	\$4 996						
\$12 515	\$5 675	—	\$9 167	\$15 501	\$16 250	\$9 531	\$12 885	\$8 750						
\$18 623	\$12 983	\$21 827	\$17 500	\$20 821	\$23 125	\$19 000	\$18 738	\$16 833						
\$23 298	\$16 391	\$51 250	\$15 625	\$25 696	\$31 440	\$26 042	\$21 591	\$20 714						
\$25 213	\$20 543	\$24 444	\$26 833	\$27 303	\$35 000	\$41 087	\$23 500	\$17 143						
\$21 359	\$16 532	\$14 167	\$30 468	\$22 343	\$11 667	\$6 250	\$18 555	\$14 625						
\$12 696	\$10 504	—	\$14 583	\$11 809	\$5 250	\$11 250	\$10 966	\$10 714						
\$19 899	\$14 702	\$23 472	\$23 056	\$21 721	\$21 528	\$23 125	\$18 324	\$15 284						
\$20 194	\$14 053	\$21 635	\$21 929	\$22 833	\$26 250	\$24 792	\$19 266	\$16 500						
\$17 431	\$9 929	\$21 250	\$16 458	\$19 789	\$25 625	\$21 875	\$16 802	\$10 417						
\$19 487	\$15 208	\$24 722	\$25 476	\$21 329	\$16 042	\$16 500	\$17 178	\$13 375						
\$21 147	\$18 696	\$24 306	\$24 138	\$22 914	\$24 500	\$25 139	\$19 427	\$17 083						
\$21 757	\$22 037	\$26 250	\$22 798	\$23 405	\$31 338	\$26 042	\$20 577	\$20 288						
\$18 824	\$17 373	\$21 250	\$18 500	\$20 698	\$30 536	\$23 333	\$17 685	\$11 875						
\$20 093	\$16 612	\$24 028	\$26 417	\$22 035	\$15 625	\$16 500	\$17 695	\$14 000						
\$9 851	\$7 134	\$11 250	\$10 583	\$9 978	\$5 804	\$2500—	\$10 264	\$11 364						
\$7 295	\$5 987	\$8 958	\$8 000	\$7 716	\$5 104	\$2500—	\$8 609	\$10 156						
\$4 564	\$4 708	—	\$7 750	\$5 233	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$5 500	\$8 750						
\$14 796	\$12 198	\$28 750	\$12 083	\$16 104	\$23 333	—	\$12 649	\$12 054						
\$8 737	\$4 740	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$7 576	\$4 861	\$2 750	\$7 312	\$11 250						
\$16 628	\$10 459	\$21 406	\$10 625	\$17 830	\$10 000	\$15 250	\$15 408	\$8 438						
\$23 041	\$22 283	\$27 500	\$25 417	\$24 661	\$24 250	\$26 319	\$20 958	\$20 658						
\$30 609	\$32 138	—	\$26 167	\$32 875	\$35 308	\$46 404	\$28 847	\$14 875						
48 505	4 697	107	308	41 488	287	147	11 865	246						
39 083	3 564	77	254	36 486	245	128	9 745	212						
\$19 916	\$15 561	\$26 231	\$17 785	\$21 565	\$20 669	\$23 019	\$18 320	\$14 270						
\$7 817	3 496	77	254	35 093	237	121	9 057	212						
\$19 227	\$15 312	\$23 391	\$17 471	\$20 974	\$19 898	\$22 052	\$17 443	\$14 034						
\$3 746	164	6	10	3 817	30	29	1 210	15						
\$11 093	\$11 600	\$38 545	\$7 981	\$12 813	\$10 697	\$9 180	\$10 369	\$3 335						
1 429	14	6	—	1 555	21	12	1 302	—						
\$6 788	\$1 805	—\$2 105	—	\$1 198	\$1 286	\$995	\$6 142	—						
21 669	793	41	98	17 148	68	67	4 741	35						
\$2 089	\$1 490	\$1 570	\$925	\$1 705	\$2 329	\$3 365	\$2 184	\$791						
12 553	1 192	29	83	8 033	48	21	3 308	66						
\$4 160	\$3 422	\$3 150	\$3 062	\$4 013	\$3 501	\$5 833	\$3 667	\$3 437						
3 426	929	9	27	2 570	42	10	754	4						
\$2 328	\$2 225	\$558	\$1 486	\$2 422	\$2 004	\$2 210	\$2 094	\$5 335						
14 507	1 356	21	89	10 639	56	43	2 906	78						
\$4 056	\$3 313	\$5 160	\$2 375	\$2 939	\$4 000	\$2 014	\$3 478	\$2 650						

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	31 082	352	78
No workers.....	3 790	58	15
1 worker.....	12 473	157	36
2 workers.....	11 438	114	22
3 or more workers.....	3 381	23	5
Married-couple families	27 186	202	68
No workers.....	2 944	23	15
1 worker.....	10 614	80	36
2 workers.....	10 558	89	12
3 or more workers.....	3 070	10	5

INCOME IN 1979

Households	39 481	504	96
Less than \$5,000.....	5 097	87	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 147	58	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 035	70	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 144	66	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 085	65	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 807	79	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 982	53	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 370	20	5
\$50,000 or more.....	814	6	—
Median.....	\$16 774	\$13 041	\$14 500
Mean.....	\$18 401	\$15 189	\$17 120

Families	31 082	352	78
Less than \$5,000.....	1 803	46	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 883	30	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 024	52	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 836	49	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 404	58	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 406	52	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 646	39	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 294	20	5
\$50,000 or more.....	786	6	—
Median.....	\$19 610	\$14 929	\$19 063
Mean.....	\$20 854	\$16 738	\$19 888

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 842	178	18
Median income.....	\$5 953	\$6 550	\$5 429
Mean income.....	\$8 025	\$9 262	\$5 124

Males 15 years and over, with income	37 934	478	113
Median income.....	\$13 786	\$8 727	\$11 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.3	38.1	37.2
Median income.....	\$17 873	\$20 333	\$20 996

Females 15 years and over, with income	30 117	264	74
Median income.....	\$4 240	\$4 531	\$3 286
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.3	23.1	31.1
Median income.....	\$8 931	\$9 000	\$7 591

Per capita income	\$6 527	\$5 546	\$4 437
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 705	\$15 694	\$21 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 494	\$20 250	\$17 656
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 005	\$14 063	\$14 286
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 482	\$9 286	\$25 417
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 294	\$19 236	\$30 238
65 years and over.....	\$11 300	\$12 868	\$8 500

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$19 610	\$14 929	\$19 063
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 469	\$15 592	\$17 813
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 976	\$16 607	\$14 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 358	\$14 191	\$29 167
Married-couple families	\$20 612	\$18 542	\$23 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 550	\$21 154	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 054	\$17 411	\$14 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 938	\$15 333	\$30 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 741	\$8 482	\$4 583
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 230	\$7 554	\$3 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 501	\$8 750	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 596	\$11 528	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$8 020	\$6 875	\$16 875
1 worker.....	\$17 538	\$14 485	\$19 063
2 workers.....	\$22 780	\$19 583	\$13 333
3 or more workers.....	\$29 914	\$36 609	\$35 472

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	39 481	504	96
With earnings.....	31 658	392	81
Mean earnings.....	\$19 337	\$15 052	\$15 642
With wage or salary income.....	30 309	392	81
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 833	\$15 049	\$15 539
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 265	12	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 525	\$105	\$728
With farm self-employment income.....	1 267	—	2
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 536	—	\$145
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	16 711	96	31
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$11 727	\$802	\$480
With Social Security income.....	11 578	248	23
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 189	\$3 960	\$2 889
With public assistance income.....	2 406	80	10
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 249	\$3 045	\$868
With all other income.....	10 963	155	23
Mean all other income.....	\$2 878	\$2 918	\$12 456

Columbiana				Coshocton				Cuyahoga				
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹			
White	Black		White	Black	White	Black						
31 082	352	78	9 878	99	305 375	84 611	527	2 916	5 678			
3 790	58	15	1 132	4	37 971	17 108	72	126	985			
12 473	157	36	3 659	42	104 141	29 379	208	1 024	2 160			
11 438	114	22	4 105	43	119 045	28 551	206	1 393	1 903			
3 381	23	5	982	10	44 218	9 573	41	373	630			
27 186	202	68	8 799	62	257 469	48 022	374	2 539	4 074			
2 944	23	15	960	4	29 710	5 580	19	95	314			
10 614	80	36	3 034	19	82 098	13 119	147	871	1 593			
10 558	89	12	3 879	32	105 640	22 073	179	1 288	1 608			
3 070	10	5	926	7	40 021	7 250	29	285	559			
39 481	504	96	12 873	132	434 812	120 725	727	3 819	7 337			
5 097	87	14	1 586	24	45 187	31 769	133	1 638	1 638			
3 147	58	7	1 297	12	28 957	10 729	56	208	585			
3 035	70	17	1 122	7	29 056	9 411	60	243	536			
6 144	66	12	2 068	29	58 138	17 862	102	370	1 263			
6 085	65	10	1 958	28	59 195	15 201	114	462	1 068			
5 807	79	2	1 720	19	57 805	12 044	116	433	725			
6 982	53	29	2 050	11	80 254	14 324	61	715	845			
2 370	20	5	801	2	49 384	7 299	73	500	423			
814	6	—	271	—	26 836	2 086	12	521	254			
\$16 774	\$13 041	\$14 500	\$15 865	\$13 846	\$19 725	\$12 035	\$15 396	\$22 120	\$13 619			
\$18 401	\$15 189	\$17 120	\$18 012	\$13 920	\$23 130	\$15 070	\$17 356	\$29 217	\$16 677			
31 082	352	78	9 878	99	305 375	84 611	527	2 916	5 678			
1 803	46	8	535	15	12 274	17 116	73	134	1 130			
1 883	30	—	731	10	11 972	6 933	20	113	408			
2 024	52	12	726	11	14 649	6 035	32	130	341			
4 836	49	12	1 617	10	34 061	12 271	102	254	955			
5 404	58	10	1 696	21	42 355	11 260	85	338	813			
5 406	52	2	1 590	19	47 357	9 550	87	359	623			
6 646	39	29	1 945	11	71 948	12 771	50	614	762			
2 294	20	5	778	2	45 753	6 773	66	474	399			
786	6	—	260	—	25 006	1 902	12	500	247			
\$19 610	\$14 929	\$19 063	\$18 863	\$15 729	\$23 866	\$14 977	\$16 448	\$26 958	\$15 031			
\$20 854	\$16 738	\$19 888	\$20 721	\$15 007	\$27 436	\$17 323	\$19 616	\$34 014	\$18 344			
9 842	178	18	3 310	52	157 323	46 777	300	1 399	2 286			
\$5 953	\$6 550	\$5 429	\$6 432	\$5 250	\$8 571	\$5 440	\$6 379	\$7 683	\$6 729			
\$8 025	\$9 262	\$5 124	\$8 192	\$6 881	\$10 859	\$7 685	\$7 432	\$9 782	\$8 137			
37 934	478	113	12 060	115	407 002	94 609	640	3 997	6 911			
\$13 786	\$8 727	\$11 000	\$12 854	\$6 300	\$15 429	\$10 170	\$10 171	\$15 731	\$11 229			
55.3	38.1	37.2	56.4	40.0	55.4	44.2	46.2	61.2	47.5			
\$17 873	\$20 333	\$20 996	\$16 893	\$13 253	\$20 502	\$15 998	\$14 427	\$20 244	\$15 539			
\$0 117	364	74	9 900	133	378 500	110 886	599	3 278	5 558			
\$4 240	\$4 531	\$3 286	\$4 943	\$3 265	\$5 752	\$4 968	\$5 702	\$7 772	\$4 571			
24.3	23.1	31.1	28.3	26.3	29.6	30.7	43.9	38.5	27.2			
\$8 931	\$9 000	\$7 591	\$9 170	\$9 071	\$11 339	\$10 655	\$10 347	\$12 912	\$9 356			
\$6 527	\$5 546	\$4 437	\$6 559	\$3 849	\$8 942	\$5 373	\$6 304	\$9 390	\$5 084			
\$13 705	\$15 694	\$21 250	\$14 568	\$5 000	\$17 090	\$4 770	\$11 324	\$9 821	\$9 322			
\$19 494	\$20 250	\$17 656	\$19 157	\$11 500	\$22 087	\$12 253	\$17 262	\$21 135	\$13 342			
\$22 005	\$14 063	\$14 286	\$22 556	\$20 694	\$26 704	\$17 461	\$16 167	\$31 538	\$17 471			
\$24 482	\$9 286	\$25 417	\$24 107	\$28 750	\$30 767	\$20 279	\$22 250	\$33 669	\$21 023			
\$21 294	\$19 236	\$30 238	\$18 871	\$18 250	\$27 357	\$19 015	\$15 114	\$31 079	\$21 603			
\$11 300	\$12 868	\$8 500	\$10 505	\$15 625	\$14 637	\$10 132	\$24 091	\$13 942	\$8 333			
\$19 610	\$14 929	\$19 063	\$18 863	\$15 729	\$23 866	\$14 977	\$16 448	\$26 958	\$15 031			
\$20 469	\$15 592	\$17 813	\$19 903	\$15 208	\$24 463	\$13 343	\$15 972	\$28 598	\$14 352			
\$17 976	\$16 607	\$14 750	\$17 119	\$16 250	\$21 102	\$10 878	\$14 773	\$26 308	\$13 548			
\$18 358	\$14 191	\$29 167	\$17 553	\$16 250	\$23 300	\$16 775	\$17 083	\$22 334	\$16 960			
\$20 610	\$18 542	\$23 750	\$19 995	\$19 722	\$25 430	\$20 962	\$19 886	\$28 288	\$18 711			
\$21 552	\$21 154	\$18 750	\$21 105	\$20 469	\$26 397	\$22 397	\$19 034	\$29 759	\$18 420			
\$19 054	\$17 411	\$14 750	\$18 300	\$20 683	\$21 976	\$19 341	\$16 389	\$27 288	\$16 295			
\$18 938	\$15 333	\$30 000	\$18 273	\$17 083	\$24 444	\$19 102	\$20 781	\$23 462	\$20 043			
\$9 741	\$8 482	\$4 583	\$9 852	\$6 406	\$13 910	\$7 128	\$8 750	\$15 104	\$4 823			
\$7 230	\$7 554	\$3 750	\$8 778	\$5 156	\$10 113	\$5 669	\$5 250	\$11 250	\$4 420			
\$4 501	\$8 750	—	\$6 500	\$4 750	\$4 980	\$4 194	\$3 750	\$9 231	\$3 915			
\$13 596	\$11 528	\$8 750	\$12 368	\$11 250	\$17 486	\$11 602	\$12 250	\$19 091	\$8 601			
\$8 020	\$6 875	\$16 875	\$7 618	\$5 000	\$9 530	\$3 979	\$3 448	\$7 614	\$3 803			
\$17 538	\$14 485	\$19 063	\$15 716	\$15 000	\$20 506	\$11 740	\$13 370	\$20 582	\$12 809			
\$22 780	\$19 583	\$13 333	\$22 369	\$16 458	\$26 801	\$22 906	\$22 500	\$29 521	\$20 258			
\$29 914	\$36 609	\$35 472	\$30 227	\$23 750	\$36 763	\$31 231	\$25 568	\$36 935	\$32 467			
39 481	504	96	12 873	132	434 812	120 725	727	3 819	7 337			
31 658	392	81	10 358	123	345 522	88 445	627	3 415	5 907			
\$19 337	\$15 052	\$15 642	\$18 264	\$13 096	\$24 006	\$17 460	\$18 175	\$30 679	\$18 068			
30 309	392	81	9 795	123	336 549	87 457	620	3 320	5 850			
\$18 833	\$15 049	\$15 539	\$17 918	\$13 087	\$23 145	\$17 235	\$17 729	\$28 198	\$17 679			
3 265	12	11	1 021	—	32 152	3 482	56	459	281			
\$10 525	\$105	\$728	\$9 473	—	\$15 428	\$10 253	\$7 172	\$24 242	\$11 759			
1 267	—	2	933	2	2 040	224	7	40	22			
\$5 536	—	\$145	\$4 295	\$525	\$4 481	\$5 244	\$305	\$571	\$56			
16 711	96	31	5 624	17	237 491	16 825	180	1 959	1 429			
\$1 727	\$802	\$480	\$2 971	\$657	\$3 121	\$1 280	\$1 231	\$1 478	\$1 892			
11 578	248	23	3 698	29	129 348	26 638	95	435	1 029			
\$4 189	\$3 960	\$2 889	\$4 095	\$4 180	\$4 387	\$3 589	\$2 996	\$3 934	\$3 834			
2 406	80	10	603	12	19 594	27 462	104	163	1 344			
\$2 249	\$3 045	\$868	\$2 012	\$2 008	\$2 427	\$2 476	\$2 555	\$2 168	\$2 812			
10 963	155	23	3 273	24	103 612	25 207	184	368	1 488			
\$2 878	\$2 918	\$12 456	\$2 940	\$2 924	\$3 923	\$3 570	\$2 450	\$5 035	\$3 499			

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	512
No workers.....	31
1 worker.....	213
2 workers.....	211
3 or more workers.....	57
Married-couple families	436
No workers.....	14
1 worker.....	176
2 workers.....	196
3 or more workers.....	50

INCOME IN 1979

Households	562
Less than \$5,000.....	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	119
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51
\$50,000 or more.....	8
Median.....	\$19 386
Mean.....	\$20 554

Families	512
Less than \$5,000.....	24
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	72
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	43
\$50,000 or more.....	8
Median.....	\$19 902
Mean.....	\$20 705

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	85
Median income.....	\$11 300
Mean income.....	\$10 703

Males 15 years and over, with income	628
Median income.....	\$15 708
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	51.0

Females 15 years and over, with income	373
Median income.....	\$3 974
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.0

Per capita income	\$4 905
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 327
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 698
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 417
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 889
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 393
65 years and over.....	—

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$19 902
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 808
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 365
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 278
Married-couple families	\$20 633
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 122
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 135
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 688
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 731
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 827
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 563
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$3 750

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$6 250
1 worker.....	\$15 966
2 workers.....	\$22 179
3 or more workers.....	\$34 659

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	562
With earnings.....	\$26
Mean earnings.....	\$20 399
With wage or salary income.....	\$22
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 223
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$17
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 216
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$76
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$538
With Social Security income.....	\$35
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 459
With public assistance income.....	\$39
Mean public assistance income.....	\$4 139
With all other income.....	\$177
Mean all other income.....	\$2 815

Defiance	Delaware		Erie		Fayette		Franklin		
	Race		Race			Race		Race	
Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
512	13 796	292	19 505	1 438	231	7 447	190	186 128	31 500
31	1 128	17	1 903	154	8	935	25	17 968	5 004
213	4 266	88	6 517	468	124	2 826	50	58 602	11 278
211	6 523	139	8 279	480	75	2 988	85	86 699	11 591
57	1 879	48	2 806	336	24	698	30	22 859	3 627
436	12 250	232	16 952	862	191	6 443	153	156 288	17 214
14	910	12	1 549	67	8	736	23	13 185	1 467
176	3 509	55	5 217	203	89	2 326	35	43 997	4 177
196	6 100	132	7 561	365	70	2 752	70	78 395	8 835
50	1 731	33	2 625	227	24	629	25	20 711	2 735
562	17 133	390	25 733	1 853	300	9 430	230	274 440	45 427
29	1 371	69	2 426	330	51	1 550	35	28 881	10 706
24	1 022	38	1 857	200	23	897	32	18 361	4 616
38	1 158	13	1 759	201	8	824	32	20 511	4 276
85	2 332	83	3 319	184	37	1 786	33	43 709	7 682
119	2 642	40	3 930	302	64	1 455	24	41 377	6 221
100	2 596	43	3 726	218	60	1 201	31	37 127	4 239
108	3 435	60	5 104	272	43	1 109	25	47 560	5 001
51	1 797	33	2 505	129	12	450	11	25 497	2 190
8	780	11	1 107	17	2	158	7	11 417	496
\$19 386	\$20 074	\$14 429	\$19 421	\$15 228	\$17 153	\$13 985	\$12 500	\$18 008	\$11 763
\$20 554	\$22 416	\$17 736	\$21 695	\$16 756	\$16 691	\$16 149	\$15 774	\$21 138	\$14 416
512	13 796	292	19 505	1 438	231	7 447	190	186 128	31 500
24	562	20	816	198	35	734	20	9 379	5 645
24	539	24	966	134	—	616	22	7 492	2 990
39	740	13	984	140	4	593	27	9 797	2 767
72	1 689	54	2 174	144	27	1 474	29	24 582	5 171
99	2 260	40	3 031	238	57	1 281	20	29 311	4 497
103	2 344	43	3 317	190	51	1 106	33	30 193	3 541
100	3 208	60	4 766	254	43	1 059	25	41 801	4 416
43	1 718	27	2 385	123	12	428	7	23 175	2 000
8	736	11	1 066	17	2	156	7	10 398	473
\$19 902	\$22 284	\$19 457	\$22 453	\$17 429	\$19 107	\$16 073	\$14 559	\$21 954	\$14 058
\$20 705	\$24 837	\$21 063	\$24 909	\$18 619	\$18 679	\$18 087	\$17 235	\$24 924	\$16 432
85	6 141	183	7 875	518	105	2 357	52	131 103	19 814
\$11 300	\$4 792	\$2 418	\$7 583	\$7 846	\$5 773	\$5 496	\$5 600	\$6 998	\$5 493
\$10 703	\$7 245	\$5 080	\$9 533	\$8 492	\$6 521	\$7 464	\$7 145	\$9 168	\$7 094
628	18 422	380	25 660	1 649	277	8 837	263	259 090	36 534
\$15 708	\$13 487	\$9 214	\$15 276	\$9 546	\$13 891	\$10 859	\$7 028	\$12 991	\$9 096
51.0	56.5	42.1	52.9	36.8	55.6	52.0	31.6	54.4	44.9
\$17 967	\$18 208	\$15 585	\$20 118	\$15 665	\$18 272	\$14 686	\$12 224	\$18 357	\$14 613
373	15 621	386	21 757	1 806	221	7 497	203	244 440	41 885
\$3 974	\$5 145	\$4 571	\$4 961	\$6 133	\$6 180	\$4 562	\$5 100	\$5 971	\$5 409
26.0	29.5	33.9	26.4	40.8	34.8	27.4	44.8	32.8	34.2
\$9 594	\$10 401	\$11 700	\$10 364	\$10 628	\$7 100	\$9 257	\$9 786	\$11 089	\$10 404
\$4 905	\$7 426	\$5 657	\$7 712	\$5 292	\$4 971	\$5 756	\$4 913	\$8 071	\$5 047
\$14 327	\$14 888	\$14 464	\$15 203	\$6 607	\$2500—	\$11 443	\$11 250	\$13 872	\$7 191
\$19 698	\$20 768	\$11 389	\$21 455	\$16 210	\$21 875	\$16 164	\$17 500	\$20 658	\$12 154
\$20 417	\$26 140	\$34 041	\$25 519	\$19 187	\$16 316	\$18 171	\$20 313	\$25 238	\$16 549
\$23 889	\$27 860	\$25 402	\$29 540	\$20 135	\$21 518	\$21 629	\$23 750	\$27 914	\$19 899
\$13 393	\$23 304	\$18 750	\$24 417	\$25 417	\$20 250	\$17 569	\$8 000	\$24 629	\$17 896
—	\$13 257	\$8 438	\$12 478	\$11 364	\$13 750	\$9 992	\$11 250	\$14 380	\$10 647
\$19 902	\$22 284	\$19 457	\$22 453	\$17 429	\$19 107	\$16 073	\$14 559	\$21 954	\$14 058
\$19 808	\$22 858	\$18 068	\$23 311	\$16 280	\$19 423	\$16 105	\$20 000	\$22 002	\$12 352
\$18 365	\$20 268	\$17 143	\$20 507	\$14 474	\$20 625	\$14 903	\$12 813	\$19 194	\$10 345
\$20 278	\$21 608	\$25 093	\$21 411	\$20 533	\$18 594	\$16 030	\$9 464	\$21 902	\$16 484
\$20 633	\$23 472	\$20 530	\$23 792	\$21 318	\$20 852	\$17 162	\$15 694	\$23 617	\$20 103
\$21 122	\$24 347	\$20 288	\$24 731	\$21 118	\$23 073	\$17 480	\$21 346	\$24 285	\$21 266
\$19 135	\$21 308	\$20 833	\$21 515	\$17 629	\$23 026	\$15 713	\$12 813	\$20 692	\$18 497
\$19 688	\$22 325	\$21 429	\$22 149	\$21 386	\$18 125	\$16 665	\$12 841	\$22 828	\$18 580
\$6 731	\$10 055	\$11 513	\$11 581	\$8 808	\$2 750	\$9 473	\$8 750	\$11 849	\$7 583
\$6 827	\$7 969	\$10 921	\$9 457	\$8 237	\$2 750	\$8 610	\$12 500	\$10 002	\$6 534
\$6 563	\$4 879	\$5 000	\$6 216	\$6 120	\$2500—	\$6 364	—	\$5 904	\$4 702
\$3 750	\$13 972	\$51 364	\$16 090	\$12 768	—	\$12 731	\$6 771	\$16 211	\$12 350
\$6 250	\$8 823	\$5 875	\$8 278	\$4 464	\$2500—	\$6 203	\$6 705	\$8 974	\$4 145
\$15 966	\$18 612	\$11 250	\$19 359	\$9 913	\$17 019	\$13 763	\$9 211	\$17 953	\$10 295
\$22 179	\$24 148	\$25 134	\$24 783	\$21 017	\$22 292	\$19 507	\$19 792	\$24 180	\$20 818
\$34 659	\$31 125	\$19 167	\$33 366	\$26 970	\$30 647	\$25 822	\$30 906	\$33 595	\$28 664
562	17 133	390	25 733	1 853	300	9 430	230	274 440	45 427
526	14 943	317	21 591	1 578	278	7 701	192	233 948	35 982
\$20 399	\$22 368	\$19 482	\$21 946	\$17 139	\$16 405	\$16 349	\$16 019	\$21 170	\$15 500
522	14 115	299	20 907	1 560	276	7 121	192	228 181	35 537
\$20 223	\$21 311	\$19 180	\$21 250	\$17 198	\$16 507	\$15 299	\$15 117	\$20 216	\$15 518
17	2 202	37	2 134	39	8	960	7	23 373	1 599
\$10 216	\$12 149	\$11 683	\$11 601	\$4 298	\$75	\$8 878	\$24 751	\$14 058	\$8 179
—	1 272	4	904	2	2	933	—	2 959	78
—	\$5 269	\$2 205	\$5 298	\$25 005	\$2 005	\$9 041	—	\$3 763	\$3 677
76	8 683	57	12 703	236	40	3 268	24	133 810	5 919
\$538	\$2 204	\$1 481	\$2 489	\$2 036	\$776	\$2 495	\$199	\$2 360	\$1 033
35	3 826	83	6 487	427	34	2 699	70	56 892	9 095
\$3 459	\$4 065	\$3 277	\$4 211	\$3 661	\$3 751	\$3 789	\$3 285	\$4 119	\$3 374
39	686	62	1 126	220	19	748	14	14 784	9 078
\$4 139	\$2 326	\$2 472	\$2 151	\$2 118	\$2 468	\$1 983	\$2 419	\$2 385	\$2 483
177	3 700	109	7 352	612	95	2 263	71	63 585	10 392
\$2 815	\$3 655	\$2 124	\$3 142	\$2 440	\$2 542	\$2 878	\$3 997	\$4 138	\$3 640

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	340	1 632	1 566	365	7 803	184	19 398	237
No workers	31	124	185	34	1 205	39	1 235	15
1 worker	148	563	557	127	2 903	44	6 546	56
2 workers	99	796	689	164	2 960	73	8 330	142
3 or more workers	62	149	135	40	735	28	3 287	24
Married-couple families	253	1 405	1 105	307	6 764	148	17 604	201
No workers	26	100	106	22	915	31	991	10
1 worker	82	444	333	113	2 430	18	5 737	38
2 workers	90	745	588	132	2 726	71	7 811	129
3 or more workers	55	116	78	40	693	28	3 065	24

INCOME IN 1979

Households	481	2 278	2 272	401	9 954	280	22 501	274
Less than \$5,000	92	505	472	31	1 648	73	1 228	35
\$5,000 to \$7,499	66	149	211	25	910	41	859	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	41	150	223	50	861	14	1 042	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	335	385	120	1 697	47	2 285	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	230	213	85	1 380	28	2 990	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	242	276	42	1 278	5	3 219	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	325	323	20	1 443	35	5 245	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	177	110	28	507	34	3 575	52
\$50,000 or more	6	165	59	—	230	3	2 058	11
Median	\$11 729	\$15 000	\$12 847	\$14 004	\$14 515	\$10 938	\$24 372	\$21 310
Mean	\$13 375	\$20 999	\$16 536	\$15 625	\$17 151	\$15 328	\$28 482	\$23 289

Families	340	1 632	1 566	365	7 803	184	19 398	237
Less than \$5,000	49	243	230	31	761	25	510	33
\$5,000 to \$7,499	37	90	84	25	625	16	552	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24	105	134	50	641	14	696	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	212	251	108	1 329	41	1 768	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	195	168	69	1 234	28	2 524	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	212	241	34	1 168	5	2 988	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	272	311	20	1 347	28	4 981	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	153	98	28	477	27	3 442	60
\$50,000 or more	6	150	49	—	221	—	1 937	3
Median	\$13 478	\$19 033	\$17 692	\$13 807	\$17 121	\$14 333	\$26 144	\$25 074
Mean	\$15 159	\$24 517	\$19 801	\$15 697	\$19 297	\$17 588	\$30 438	\$24 053

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	254	1 359	1 251	75	2 929	137	4 118	55
Median income	\$5 118	\$3 777	\$4 440	\$10 500	\$4 805	\$4 722	\$9 274	\$6 500
Mean income	\$5 722	\$6 701	\$6 581	\$9 163	\$7 255	\$7 300	\$12 471	\$8 190

Males 15 years and over, with income	471	2 394	2 082	430	9 794	295	24 918	325
Median income	\$6 346	\$9 000	\$10 701	\$10 742	\$10 674	\$7 031	\$16 921	\$13 920
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.5	47.2	47.9	50.2	47.7	42.0	62.3	57.8
Median income	\$14 290	\$17 102	\$16 297	\$11 954	\$15 924	\$15 713	\$21 218	\$18 120

Females 15 years and over, with income	444	1 955	2 041	341	8 080	286	18 898	224
Median income	\$5 182	\$4 925	\$5 073	\$4 036	\$4 761	\$3 788	\$5 353	\$5 529
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.7	29.1	31.5	27.9	30.3	26.9	30.5	23.7
Median income	\$9 227	\$11 133	\$10 257	\$8 926	\$9 852	\$8 881	\$10 601	\$12 968

Per capita income	\$4 870	\$6 821	\$5 507	\$4 157	\$5 996	\$4 482	\$8 798	\$5 862
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$10 179	\$11 346	\$10 313	\$13 088	\$11 857	\$17 250	\$17 052	\$20 417
25 to 34 years	\$13 000	\$12 204	\$18 080	\$13 182	\$19 028	\$19 583	\$22 952	\$18 977
35 to 44 years	\$16 161	\$25 483	\$21 369	\$15 000	\$20 693	\$12 250	\$28 538	\$35 428
45 to 54 years	\$17 083	\$30 997	\$19 500	\$18 125	\$22 790	\$15 625	\$33 192	\$30 655
55 to 64 years	\$16 500	\$28 438	\$18 864	\$14 861	\$18 077	\$17 857	\$27 558	\$26 875
65 years and over	\$7 500	\$14 432	\$9 896	\$8 750	\$8 899	\$5 714	\$13 537	\$8 393

Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$13 478	\$19 033	\$17 692	\$13 807	\$17 121	\$14 333	\$26 144	\$25 074
With own children under 18 years	\$11 908	\$21 250	\$17 945	\$13 929	\$18 092	\$19 904	\$26 582	\$26 625
With own children under 6 years	\$10 759	\$16 950	\$19 152	\$12 664	\$16 297	\$15 000	\$22 166	\$21 705
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 750	\$15 426	\$17 287	\$13 456	\$15 873	\$10 078	\$25 421	\$14 773
Married-couple families	\$16 133	\$20 316	\$20 776	\$13 958	\$18 666	\$17 167	\$27 054	\$29 375
With own children under 18 years	\$15 313	\$22 500	\$21 635	\$14 235	\$19 698	\$25 417	\$27 487	\$31 242
With own children under 6 years	\$11 845	\$17 617	\$21 379	\$12 796	\$17 371	\$18 542	\$22 478	\$21 705
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 625	\$16 115	\$17 734	\$13 162	\$17 110	\$10 556	\$26 281	\$14 545
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 427	\$11 154	\$9 054	\$12 222	\$9 329	\$11 417	\$13 248	\$13 500
With own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$10 481	\$7 450	\$11 429	\$8 034	\$12 031	\$11 576	\$14 250
With own children under 6 years	\$6 477	\$10 347	\$7 928	\$15 192	\$5 804	\$12 344	\$6 312	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 288	\$25 625	\$14 318	\$20 000	\$10 739	\$10 714	\$15 669	\$10 625

Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 225	\$7 500	\$6 454	\$5 521	\$9 113	\$3 750
1 worker	\$10 915	\$15 669	\$11 795	\$11 845	\$15 162	\$11 333	\$21 530	\$16 875
2 workers	\$17 050	\$22 606	\$23 795	\$16 500	\$21 333	\$23 125	\$27 908	\$30 126
3 or more workers	\$22 500	\$30 257	\$29 107	\$26 250	\$30 869	\$27 083	\$36 280	\$39 230

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	481	2 278	2 272	401	9 954	280	22 501	274
With earnings	391	2 041	1 880	367	7 762	190	20 324	250
Mean earnings	\$14 294	\$22 133	\$17 371	\$15 401	\$18 403	\$17 645	\$28 031	\$23 582
With wage or salary income	391	2 014	1 842	367	7 259	176	19 431	232
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 965	\$19 822	\$16 165	\$15 363	\$18 062	\$17 522	\$26 335	\$23 412
With nonfarm self-employment income	27	248	175	7	795	23	3 083	48
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 942	\$21 240	\$15 239	\$85	\$12 471	\$11 662	\$17 799	\$9 665
With farm self-employment income	9	6	43	16	690	2	681	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—\$505	—\$2 505	\$5 005	\$828	\$2 641	\$255	\$4 564	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	84	1 038	659	33	3 386	47	12 259	94
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$620	\$1 262	\$1 917	\$493	\$1 869	\$1 571	\$2 855	\$852
With Social Security income	82	107	398	45	2 834	118	4 224	64
Mean Social Security income	\$2 945	\$3 643	\$3 200	\$3 287	\$3 668	\$2 755	\$4 246	\$3 054
With public assistance income	78	133	241	83	971	72	539	4
Mean public assistance income	\$2 614	\$2 587	\$2 548	\$2 339	\$2 535	\$2 629	\$2 354	\$1 900
With all other income	132	172	536	95	2 477	106	4 785	68
Mean all other income	\$2 627	\$3 594	\$3 287	\$2 685	\$3 508	\$3 313	\$3 547	\$2 977

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	32 382	1 713	217	110
No workers.....	2 742	187	10	12
1 worker.....	11 425	630	106	58
2 workers.....	14 266	632	90	40
3 or more workers.....	3 949	264	11	—
Married-couple families	28 851	1 243	183	92
No workers.....	2 203	104	10	12
1 worker.....	9 427	335	81	45
2 workers.....	13 449	571	85	35
3 or more workers.....	3 772	233	7	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	39 915	2 615	347	171
Less than \$5,000.....	3 291	616	58	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 981	209	46	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 516	212	18	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 315	427	50	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 007	285	31	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 626	288	36	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 536	310	32	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 961	233	58	16
\$50,000 or more.....	1 682	35	18	—
Median.....	\$20 729	\$12 777	\$15 625	\$12 788
Mean.....	\$22 692	\$16 125	\$20 444	\$17 377

Families	32 382	1 713	217	110
Less than \$5,000.....	1 475	222	21	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 199	112	16	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 623	139	12	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 953	252	16	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 975	221	18	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 995	223	36	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 857	277	32	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 759	232	58	10
\$50,000 or more.....	1 546	35	18	—
Median.....	\$22 910	\$18 104	\$24 904	\$18 333
Mean.....	\$24 793	\$20 071	\$28 370	\$20 449

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11 755	3 202	184	135
Median income.....	\$6 788	\$1 257	\$3 750	\$5 781
Mean income.....	\$9 395	\$3 333	\$4 988	\$8 305
Males 15 years and over, with income	41 597	2 825	309	228
Median income.....	\$15 130	\$7 872	\$13 662	\$7 059
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	57.3	41.0	55.3	41.7
Median income.....	\$20 324	\$15 998	\$22 248	\$13 622
Females 15 years and over, with income	33 547	2 548	239	205
Median income.....	\$5 153	\$4 028	\$5 519	\$4 896
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	29.1	24.0	25.9	32.2
Median income.....	\$10 735	\$11 640	\$12 229	\$11 111
Per capita income	\$7 706	\$5 052	\$6 238	\$5 306

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 228	\$8 839	—	\$10 139
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 528	\$11 117	\$17 083	\$14 792
35 to 44 years.....	\$25 823	\$23 661	\$32 587	\$28 750
45 to 54 years.....	\$29 893	\$25 833	\$20 972	\$29 688
55 to 64 years.....	\$24 138	\$21 766	\$38 292	\$12 500
65 years and over.....	\$13 330	\$12 437	\$13 750	\$10 000

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$22 910	\$18 104	\$24 904	\$18 333
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 969	\$16 397	\$27 000	\$12 841
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 791	\$11 184	\$20 682	\$10 833
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 823	\$19 952	\$21 563	\$29 219
Married-couple families	\$24 182	\$22 102	\$26 042	\$16 136
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 586	\$22 539	\$32 455	\$14 792
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 920	\$17 875	\$22 500	\$12 708
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 545	\$21 393	\$21 458	\$29 219
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 494	\$6 941	\$5 417	\$4 821
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 678	\$6 473	\$4 432	\$4 821
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 881	\$5 726	\$4 000	\$4 821
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 361	\$13 409	\$35 098	—

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$9 356	\$4 821	\$6 250	\$12 500
1 worker.....	\$19 170	\$11 905	\$23 750	\$12 500
2 workers.....	\$25 410	\$24 167	\$35 533	\$28 214
3 or more workers.....	\$34 534	\$33 172	\$35 472	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	39 915	2 615	347	171
With earnings.....	35 239	2 156	303	149
Mean earnings.....	\$22 137	\$16 365	\$20 663	\$17 689
With wage or salary income.....	34 164	2 124	303	145
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$21 502	\$16 097	\$20 125	\$17 708
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 529	116	22	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 480	\$9 106	\$7 136	\$4 530
With farm self-employment income.....	1 526	8	15	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 572	\$4 705	\$402	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	19 862	567	158	85
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 951	\$1 285	\$1 116	\$974
With Social Security income.....	6 772	476	29	14
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 983	\$2 931	\$2 493	\$3 196
With public assistance income.....	1 805	259	30	3
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 200	\$2 011	\$4 210	\$1 325
With all other income.....	10 937	827	44	37
Mean all other income.....	\$5 115	\$5 125	\$10 411	\$5 523

Greene				Guernsey				Hamilton				
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹	
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
32 382	1 713	217	110	11 002	133	182 134	39 463	317	1 193	1 194		
2 742	187	10	12	1 457	10	20 713	7 402	36	100	155		
11 425	630	106	58	3 967	65	60 772	14 005	98	520	421		
14 266	632	90	40	4 495	33	75 380	13 499	135	458	514		
3 949	264	11	—	1 083	25	25 269	4 557	48	115	104		
28 851	1 243	183	92	9 484	79	155 271	21 570	239	1 079	929		
2 203	104	10	12	1 123	5	16 073	2 314	24	73	67		
9 427	335	81	45	3 252	24	47 873	5 235	68	470	323		
13 449	571	85	35	4 148	33	68 350	10 630	106	433	459		
3 772	233	7	—	961	17	22 975	3 391	41	103	80		
39 915	2 615	347	171	14 778	211	260 892	59 021	456	1 714	1 745		
3 291	616	58	16	2 284	59	26 999	16 919	139	289	405		
1 981	209	46	30	1 390	7	17 408	5 980	17	146	68		
2 516	212	18	15	1 385	38	18 131	5 158	33	96	128		
5 315	427	50	36	2 646	42	37 253	9 229	61	193	239		
6 007	285	31	17	2 281	18	37 464	7 242	46	166	222		
5 626	288	36	—	1 929	25	33 662	5 197	60	253	205		
8 536	310	32	41	1 927	11	46 973	6 067	63	205	294		
4 961	233	58	16	697	11	27 063	2 740	20	170	107		
1 682	35	18	—	239	—	15 939	489	17	196	77		
\$20 729	\$12 777	\$15 625	\$12 788	\$14 327	\$10 268	\$19 054	\$10 673	\$13 750	\$18 787	\$15 597		
\$22 692	\$16 125	\$20 444	\$17 377	\$16 613	\$13 219	\$22 770	\$13 825	\$17 222	\$24 624	\$18 668		
32 382	1 713	217	110	11 002	133	182 134	39 463	317	1 193	1 194		
1 475	222	21	7	763	25	7 665	7 831	60	112	178		
1 199	112	6	15	803	7	6 749	4 025	10	69	23		
1 623	139	12	2	948	7	8 936	3 394	26	34	83		
3 953	252	16	24	1 990	36	21 705	6 329	33	133	120		
4 975	221	18	11	1 938	11	27 126	5 320	46	143	181		
4 995	223	36	—	1 797	25	28 248	4 221	54	185	153		
7 857	277	32	41	1 849	11	42 234	5 403	70	186	276		
4 759	232	58	10	677	11	24 927	2 505	6	155	107		
1 546	35	18	—	237	—	14 544	435	12	176	73		
\$22 910	\$18 104	\$24 904	\$18 333	\$17 358	\$14 241	\$23 240	\$13 344	\$17 169	\$23 125	\$20 417		
\$24 793	\$20 071	\$28 370	\$20 449	\$19 442	\$16 541	\$27 037	\$16 350	\$18 145	\$29 671	\$22 552		
11 755	3 202	184	135	4 242	83	100 734	24 834	251	811	888		
\$6 788	\$1 257	\$3 750	\$5 781	\$5 939	\$5 700	\$8 057	\$4 441	\$3 888	\$5 481	\$4 013		
\$9 395	\$3 333	\$4 988	\$8 305	\$7 450	\$7 164	\$10 343	\$7 010	\$9 517	\$9 191	\$7 191		
41 597	2 825	309	228	13 573	154	244 615	45 015	412	1 553	1 732		
\$15 130	\$7 872	\$13 662	\$7 059	\$11 141	\$11 043	\$14 505	\$8 689	\$8 471	\$14 741	\$11 583		
57.3	41.0	55.3	41.7	49.9	74.7	56.2	40.7	48.8	52.5	46.7		
\$20 324	\$15 998	\$22 248	\$13 622	\$15 419	\$11 674	\$19 709	\$15 001	\$15 917	\$21 344	\$18 092		
33 547	2 548	239	205	12 238	153	230 776	55 382	380	1 303	1 437		
\$5 153	\$4 028	\$5 519	\$4 896	\$4 660	\$5 962	\$5 698	\$4 400	\$3 568	\$6 178	\$4 527		
29.1	24.0	25.9	32.2	29.2	49.7	28.8	27.6	13.7	32.0	24.9		
\$10 735	\$11 640	\$12 229	\$11 111	\$9 485	\$7 333	\$11 166	\$10 481	\$10 700	\$12 868	\$10 147		
\$7 706	\$5 052	\$6 238	\$5 306	\$5 986	\$4 636	\$8 572	\$4 934	\$6 842	\$8 377	\$5 966		
\$13 228	\$8 839	—	\$10 139	\$12 759	\$3 000	\$15 123	\$4 897	\$13 125	\$20 500	\$8 000		
\$20 528	\$11 117	\$17 083	\$14 792	\$18 059	\$12 813	\$21 806	\$12 139	\$20 227	\$18 125	\$22 188		
\$25 823	\$23 661	\$32 587	\$28 750	\$20 313	\$12 969	\$26 616	\$17 038	\$20 536	\$30 905	\$20 417		
\$29 893	\$25 833	\$20 972	\$29 688	\$22 442	\$21 635	\$30 648	\$17 432	\$17 857	\$25 662	\$25 868		
\$24 138	\$21 766	\$38 292	\$12 500	\$18 398	\$17 085	\$25 975	\$16 672	\$21 875	\$23 750	\$18 583		
\$13 330	\$12 437	\$13 750	\$10 000	\$10 343	\$11 250	\$14 666	\$9 810	\$4 792	\$9 750	\$9 167		
22 910	18 104	24 904	18 333	17 358	14 241	23 240	13 344	17 169	23 125	20 417		
22 969	16 397	27 000	12 841	18 287	13 438	23 933	12 395	20 455	25 212	19 831		
19 791	11 184	20 682	10 833	16 372	13 080	20 563	10 085	13 214	21 795	15 085		
22 823	19 952	32 563	29 219	16 415	20 270	22 471	14 662	12 031	15 761	21 169		
24 182	22 102	26 042	26 136	18 567	22 142	24 793	19 905	21 107	24 076	23 075		
24 586	22 539	32 455	14 792	20 031	20 481	25 824	22 689	22 829	26 516	23 750		
\$20 920	\$17 875	\$22 500	\$12 708	\$17 396	\$14 250	\$21 825	\$20 017	\$17 857	\$22 179	\$17 061		
\$23 545	\$21 393	\$21 458	\$29 219	\$16 780	\$31 587	\$23 576	\$17 073	\$15 250	\$16 848	\$22 298		
\$10 494	\$6 941	\$5 417	\$4 821	\$9 993	\$3 750	\$12 860	\$7 075	\$7 000	\$12 250	\$9 837		
\$8 678	\$6 473	\$4 432	\$4 821	\$7 703	\$3 250	\$10 116	\$6 014	\$15 260	\$15 000	\$6 458		
\$4 881	\$5 726	\$4 000	\$4 821	\$5 797	\$6 250	\$5 798	\$4 349	\$2500—	\$5 000	\$3 208		
\$16 361	\$13 409	\$35 098	—	\$13 838	\$6 250	\$16 613	\$10 714	\$5 750	\$9 250	\$16 964		
\$9 356	\$4 821	\$6 250	\$12 500	\$7 829	\$7 500	\$9 798	\$4 202	\$3 750	\$2 639	\$3 568		
\$19 170	\$11 905	\$23 750	\$12 500	\$14 485	\$9 464	\$19 734	\$10 326	\$10 735	\$22 933	\$15 938		
\$25 410	\$24 167	\$35 533	\$28 214	\$21 427	\$21 635	\$25 585	\$20 970	\$20 893	\$25 147	\$25 250		
\$34 534	\$33 172	\$35 472	—	\$27 470	\$31 397	\$35 884	\$28 179	\$24 423	\$31 131	\$27 411		
39 915	2 615	347	171	14 778	211	260 892	59 021	456	1 714	1 745		
35 239	2 156	303	149	11 544	195	212 215	43 303	364	1 493	1 389		
\$22 137	\$16 365	\$20 663	\$17 689	\$17 289	\$12 859	\$23 007	\$15 740	\$17 973	\$26 267	\$20 677		
34 164	2 124	303	145	11 041	187	206 521	42 891	355	1 438	1 363		
\$21 502	\$16 097	\$20 125	\$17 708	\$16 839	\$13 189	\$22 069	\$15 576	\$18 420	\$23 562	\$20 428		
3 529	116	22	15	1 193	8	22 200	1 764	13	246	76		
\$10 480	\$9 106	\$7 136	\$4 530	\$10 439	\$5 145	\$14 174	\$7 619	\$75	\$21 725	\$11 461		
1 526	8	15	—	707	—	2 793	92	5	15	6		
\$5 572	\$4 705	\$402	—	\$1 710	—	\$3 547	\$804	\$455	—\$636	\$955		
19 862	567	158	85	5 915	21	145 706	7 387	87	813	563		
\$1 951	\$1 285	\$1 116	\$974	\$2 264	\$2 053	\$3 420	\$971	\$7 017	\$1 601	\$1 569		
6 772	476	29	14	4 537	41	70 436	14 525	60	211	366		
\$3 983	\$2 931	\$2 493	\$3 196	\$3 778	\$3 281	\$4 330	\$3 287	\$3 172	\$3 662	\$3 619		
1 805	259	30	3	978	19	12 868	14 015	93	115	217		
\$2 200	\$2 011	\$4 210	\$1 325	\$2 015	\$3 085	\$2 261	\$2 404	\$2 081	\$2 947	\$2 157		
10 937	827	44	37	4 327	25	61 951	15 337	89	203	399		
\$5 115	\$5 125	\$10 411	\$5 523	\$3 100	\$1 821	\$3 646	\$2 982	\$3 556	\$2 829	\$2 956		

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	17 387	72	271
No workers	1 504	5	9
1 worker	5 422	25	92
2 workers	8 225	36	124
3 or more workers	2 236	6	46
Married-couple families	15 448	41	204
No workers	1 314	5	7
1 worker	4 368	10	57
2 workers	7 633	26	107
3 or more workers	2 133	—	33

INCOME IN 1979

Households	22 713	140	344
Less than \$5,000	2 151	25	45
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 661	19	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 540	12	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 295	32	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 864	26	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 343	9	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 110	17	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 815	—	26
\$50,000 or more	934	—	13
Median	\$18 411	\$12 059	\$15 608
Mean	\$20 699	\$13 165	\$18 916

Families	17 387	72	271
Less than \$5,000	674	6	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	828	11	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	836	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 329	12	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 169	19	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 006	7	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 927	17	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 749	—	20
\$50,000 or more	869	—	13
Median	\$21 306	\$17 500	\$17 196
Mean	\$23 648	\$16 731	\$21 079

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 579	118	110
Median income	\$7 211	\$3 840	\$7 077
Mean income	\$9 082	\$5 971	\$8 154

Males 15 years and over, with income	21 319	118	355
Median income	\$14 549	\$9 000	\$10 086
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2	41.5	51.8
Median income	\$17 934	\$14 841	\$14 049

Females 15 years and over, with income	19 573	129	329
Median income	\$5 199	\$3 823	\$6 156
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	25.6	35.6
Median income	\$9 870	\$12 249	\$9 962

Per capita income	\$7 461	\$4 572	\$4 655
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$15 544	\$18 929	\$12 361
25 to 34 years	\$20 238	\$20 625	\$14 545
35 to 44 years	\$25 264	\$6 875	\$20 167
45 to 54 years	\$26 407	\$12 292	\$21 979
55 to 64 years	\$24 251	—	\$19 688
65 years and over	\$12 871	\$6 250	—

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$21 306	\$17 500	\$17 196
With own children under 18 years	\$21 764	\$16 964	\$16 976
With own children under 6 years	\$19 063	\$17 143	\$14 688
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 592	\$17 813	\$17 917
Married-couple families	\$22 254	\$23 250	\$20 259
With own children under 18 years	\$22 980	\$28 333	\$21 548
With own children under 6 years	\$19 756	\$27 708	\$15 909
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 254	\$18 229	\$17 917
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 131	\$10 875	\$11 731
With own children under 18 years	\$10 678	\$10 625	\$11 731
With own children under 6 years	\$7 775	\$15 179	\$12 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 049	\$11 250	—

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$8 988	\$6 250	\$11 250
1 worker	\$17 797	\$16 607	\$11 574
2 workers	\$22 885	\$23 000	\$20 714
3 or more workers	\$31 015	\$11 250	\$32 814

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	22 713	140	344
With earnings	19 479	129	316
Mean earnings	\$20 619	\$13 484	\$18 619
With wage or salary income	18 463	129	314
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 704	\$13 484	\$18 160
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 237	—	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 043	—	\$33 157
With farm self-employment income	1 916	—	3
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 022	—	\$5 235
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 211	38	54
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 381	\$446	\$2 291
With Social Security income	5 543	24	45
Mean Social Security income	\$4 131	\$2 821	\$3 646
With public assistance income	883	6	22
Mean public assistance income	\$1 965	\$1 535	\$2 777
With all other income	5 341	12	109
Mean all other income	\$3 217	\$810	\$2 519

Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
17 387	72	271	4 860	143	245	9 149	155	14 501	120	189				
1 504	5	9	693	6	6	1 469	24	1 429	30	3				
5 422	25	92	2 110	90	102	3 293	52	4 979	20	79				
8 225	36	124	1 644	41	99	3 565	54	6 318	47	70				
2 236	6	46	413	6	38	822	25	1 775	23	37				
15 448	41	204	4 295	100	213	7 983	124	12 806	103	166				
1 314	5	7	585	—	4	1 214	19	1 110	28	3				
4 368	10	57	1 836	60	79	2 716	33	4 126	10	67				
7 633	26	107	1 487	40	94	3 284	52	5 944	45	66				
2 133	—	33	387	—	36	769	20	1 626	20	30				
22 713	140	344	6 078	171	271	11 732	203	18 520	175	210				
2 151	25	45	857	29	23	1 969	57	1 909	43	17				
1 661	19	8	533	29	21	1 303	8	1 282	5	8				
1 540	12	19	566	21	22	1 198	21	1 437	36	13				
3 295	32	91	999	15	38	2 177	32	2 914	18	44				
3 864	26	58	1 009	14	25	1 874	32	2 992	16	36				
3 343	9	53	709	28	81	1 281	24	2 907	12	46				
4 110	17	31	964	33	38	1 225	27	3 233	32	34				
1 815	—	26	345	2	13	464	2	1 370	3	12				
934	—	13	96	—	10	241	—	476	10	—				
\$18 411	\$12 059	\$15 608	\$15 409	\$11 083	\$20 361	\$13 069	\$12 422	\$17 634	\$11 458	\$17 500				
\$20 699	\$13 165	\$18 916	\$17 237	\$14 022	\$19 991	\$15 530	\$13 091	\$19 668	\$16 104	\$18 426				
17 387	72	271	4 860	143	245	9 149	155	14 501	120	189				
674	6	18	375	8	10	844	23	714	16	2				
828	11	3	307	22	19	866	8	637	2	8				
836	—	12	408	21	22	867	13	874	23	13				
2 329	12	70	845	15	35	1 832	32	2 150	12	40				
3 169	19	52	940	14	20	1 700	32	2 555	14	34				
3 006	7	53	672	28	81	1 207	18	2 718	8	46				
3 927	17	30	905	33	38	1 153	27	3 093	32	34				
1 749	—	20	322	2	10	448	2	1 301	3	12				
869	—	13	86	—	10	232	—	459	10	—				
\$21 306	\$17 500	\$17 196	\$17 602	\$16 058	\$20 917	\$15 411	\$15 234	\$20 526	\$18 542	\$19 432				
\$23 648	\$16 731	\$21 079	\$19 237	\$16 109	\$20 784	\$17 622	\$15 283	\$22 277	\$20 443	\$19 684				
6 579	118	110	1 376	30	41	2 949	50	4 568	61	23				
\$7 211	\$3 840	\$7 077	\$5 902	\$3 250	\$4 500	\$5 428	\$2 682	\$7 503	\$7 167	\$4 214				
\$9 082	\$5 971	\$8 154	\$8 197	\$4 140	\$7 499	\$7 116	\$6 254	\$9 076	\$6 561	\$5 464				
21 319	118	355	5 973	120	276	10 968	174	17 590	173	236				
\$14 549	\$9 000	\$10 086	\$12 730	\$16 446	\$15 371	\$10 157	\$10 195	\$13 985	\$9 262	\$13 525				
59.2	41.5	51.8	46.1	17.5	56.9	49.0	40.2	55.9	46.2	58.5				
\$17 934	\$14 841	\$14 049	\$17 532	\$20 033	\$17 682	\$14 059	\$11 923	\$17 262	\$17 079	\$14 204				
\$19 573	129	329	4 501	123	236	9 226	178	15 042	148	169				
\$5 199	\$3 823	\$6 156	\$3 804	\$4 500	\$3 607	\$4 400	\$5 750	\$5 148	\$3 300	\$4 750				
28.2	25.6	35.6	19.4	34.1	24.6	23.8	16.9	27.9	16.2	26.0				
\$9 870	\$12 249	\$9 962	\$8 054	\$6 778	\$10 111	\$8 629	\$10 500	\$9 800	\$8 462	\$9 895				
\$7 461	\$4 572	\$4 655	\$6 029	\$4 777	\$4 712	\$5 589	\$3 719	\$6 790	\$6 309	\$5 303				
\$15 544	\$18 929	\$12 361	\$13 493	—	\$10 625	\$11 699	\$9 583	\$14 458	\$8 750	\$13 203				
\$20 238	\$20 625	\$14 545	\$17 431	\$20 417	\$20 597	\$15 752	\$16 250	\$20 384	\$19 886	\$23 375				
\$25 264	\$6 875	\$20 167	\$21 458	\$21 154	\$17 083	\$17 770	\$13 542	\$22 858	\$13 750	\$20 078				
\$26 407	\$12 292	\$21 979	\$21 957	\$21 250	\$30 935	\$20 514	\$15 625	\$26 607	\$21 875	\$22 083				
\$24 251	—	\$19 688	\$19 244	\$18 750	\$29 583	\$16 229	\$20 556	\$21 722	\$26 953	\$14 583				
\$12 871	\$6 250	—	\$11 852	\$8 438	\$3 750	\$9 904	\$17 917	\$11 655	\$8 750	\$11 250				
\$21 306	\$17 500	\$17 196	\$17 602	\$16 058	\$20 917	\$15 411	\$15 234	\$20 526	\$18 542	\$19 432				
\$21 764	\$16 964	\$16 976	\$18 539	\$18 750	\$21 375	\$16 117	\$15 547	\$21 173	\$20 625	\$20 982				
\$19 063	\$17 143	\$14 688	\$16 833	\$7 125	\$21 350	\$14 918	\$11 000	\$18 911	\$17 841	\$22 500				
\$20 592	\$17 813	\$17 917	\$16 428	\$10 156	\$13 625	\$14 615	\$14 500	\$19 250	\$11 875	\$15 804				
\$22 254	\$23 250	\$20 259	\$18 491	\$21 719	\$21 594	\$16 168	\$15 893	\$21 422	\$19 688	\$20 179				
\$22 980	\$28 333	\$21 548	\$19 451	\$24 375	\$21 969	\$17 368	\$16 250	\$22 178	\$25 000	\$21 205				
\$19 756	\$27 708	\$15 909	\$17 698	\$7 125	\$21 550	\$15 737	\$12 250	\$19 713	\$18 636	\$21 406				
\$21 254	\$18 229	\$17 917	\$16 952	\$12 031	\$8 750	\$14 859	\$14 500	\$20 105	\$10 625	\$15 446				
\$12 131	\$10 875	\$11 731	\$8 668	\$8 333	\$7 292	\$9 068	\$6 458	\$11 540	\$9 792	\$9 167				
\$10 678	\$10 625	\$11 731	\$5 806	\$8 472	\$6 563	\$7 382	\$6 458	\$10 061	\$8 958	\$8 750				
\$7 775	\$15 179	\$12 000	\$3 700	—	\$5 000	\$5 867	\$2500—	\$7 455	\$8 542	—				
\$15 049	\$11 250	—	\$12 460	\$8 125	\$21 750	\$13 793	—	\$14 423	\$15 000	\$18 750				
\$8 988	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$8 410	\$3 750	\$4 375	\$7 477	\$5 000	\$8 233	\$6 250	\$4 375				
\$17 797	\$16 607	\$11 574	\$16 739	\$12 000	\$21 103	\$12 985	\$10 909	\$17 221	\$9 167	\$14 153				
\$22 885	\$23 000	\$20 714	\$21 407	\$20 625	\$15 804	\$18 645	\$21 538	\$22 675	\$27 946	\$23 542				
\$31 015	\$11 250	\$32 814	\$29 875	\$8 750	\$37 500	\$25 891	\$17 188	\$31 468	\$26 172	\$22 708				
22 713	140	344	6 078	171	271	11 732	203	18 520	175	210				
19 479	129	316	4 700	156	265	9 043	152	15 522	118	193				
\$20 619	\$13 484	\$18 619	\$17 811	\$13 272	\$18 694	\$15 659	\$14 069	\$20 020	\$19 921	\$18 509				
18 463	129	314	4 466	156	265	8 098	152	14 794	118	193				
\$19 704	\$13 484	\$18 160	\$17 458	\$13 272	\$18 327	\$14 966	\$14 052	\$19 323	\$19 921	\$18 402				
2 237	—	5	502	—	2	1 368	—	1 505	—	5				
\$10 043	—	\$33 157	\$9 362	—	\$3 505	\$9 859	—	\$10 820	—	\$3 893				
1 916	—	3	376	—	3	1 647	—	1 475	—	3				
\$8 022	—	\$5 235	\$2 781	—	\$30 005	\$4 205	\$1 255	\$5 828	—	\$405				
11 211	38	54	2 359	25	29	4 430	47	8 530	42	50				
\$2 381	\$446	\$2 291	\$2 167	\$743	\$3 193	\$2 681	\$354	\$2 058	\$1 184	\$527				
5 543	24	45	1 939	39	24	3 926	52	4 750	70	28				
\$4 131	\$2 821	\$3 646	\$4 074	\$2 624	\$3 091	\$3 711	\$3 881	\$4 069	\$3 985	\$2 957				
883	6	22	348	12	71	963	37	960	21	9				
\$1 965	\$1 535	\$2 777	\$2 279	\$937	\$2 090	\$2 045	\$1 378	\$2 353	\$1 451	\$350				
5 341	12	109	2 018	45	78	3 429	77	5 120	68	44				
\$3 217	\$810	\$2 519	\$3 593	\$4 336	\$1 906	\$3 551	\$3 242	\$2 803	\$1 591	\$4 204				

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	23 985	1 261	110
No workers.....	3 712	244	16
1 worker.....	10 015	466	56
2 workers.....	7 664	443	27
3 or more workers.....	2 594	108	11
Married-couple families	20 635	768	83
No workers.....	2 920	146	8
1 worker.....	8 480	214	37
2 workers.....	6 964	328	27
3 or more workers.....	2 271	80	11

INCOME IN 1979

Households	30 883	1 674	125
Less than \$5,000.....	3 952	409	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 395	172	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 260	130	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 005	232	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 042	198	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 160	178	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 367	219	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 723	131	18
\$50,000 or more.....	979	5	—
Median.....	\$18 457	\$13 094	\$14 107
Mean.....	\$20 298	\$15 325	\$17 622

Families	23 985	1 261	110
Less than \$5,000.....	1 476	235	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 228	108	23
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 390	116	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 123	175	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 480	137	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 769	163	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 947	203	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 644	122	18
\$50,000 or more.....	928	2	—
Median.....	\$21 678	\$14 931	\$15 694
Mean.....	\$23 236	\$17 175	\$19 618

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	8 403	575	46
Median income.....	\$6 038	\$4 465	\$1000—
Mean income.....	\$8 485	\$7 116	\$1 775
Males 15 years and over, with income	29 632	1 391	117
Median income.....	\$15 858	\$11 692	\$11 833
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	52.3	37.3	45.3
Median income.....	\$21 578	\$20 537	\$17 892
Females 15 years and over, with income	23 188	1 515	87
Median income.....	\$4 193	\$3 532	\$2 917
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	20.3	15.8	18.4
Median income.....	\$8 559	\$9 209	\$8 400

Per capita income	\$7 306	\$5 152	\$5 311
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$16 690	\$4 464	\$6 944
25 to 34 years.....	\$21 763	\$15 057	\$28 000
35 to 44 years.....	\$24 652	\$17 045	\$15 893
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 057	\$24 917	\$23 750
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 048	\$19 741	\$30 344
65 years and over.....	\$12 700	\$9 883	\$11 250

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$21 678	\$14 931	\$15 694
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 811	\$14 914	\$21 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 233	\$14 191	\$11 667
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 247	\$14 968	\$13 571
Married-couple families	\$22 903	\$19 654	\$16 736
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 253	\$23 452	\$24 167
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 165	\$23 083	\$28 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 976	\$14 861	\$14 821
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 724	\$6 655	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 450	\$4 828	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 041	\$3 657	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 487	\$14 286	\$6 250

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$9 190	\$5 330	\$8 750
1 worker.....	\$20 441	\$14 167	\$15 192
2 workers.....	\$25 803	\$22 582	\$19 375
3 or more workers.....	\$34 244	\$29 868	\$40 123

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	30 883	1 674	125
With earnings.....	23 492	1 243	104
Mean earnings.....	\$21 772	\$16 599	\$17 402
With wage or salary income.....	22 969	1 230	104
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$21 108	\$16 701	\$16 937
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 775	15	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$14 673	\$4 285	\$6 905
With farm self-employment income.....	419	17	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 417	\$1 599	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	13 584	265	42
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 221	\$1 058	\$2 804
With Social Security income.....	9 953	517	31
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 371	\$4 022	\$3 776
With public assistance income.....	2 250	339	23
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 547	\$2 866	\$2 576
With all other income.....	9 251	427	39
Mean all other income.....	\$3 892	\$3 958	\$2 536

Jefferson			Lake					Lawrence		
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Race			
White	Black		White	Black			White	Black		
23 985	1 261	110	56 161	723	290	257	17 319	392		
3 712	244	16	4 135	118	6	—	2 941	111		
10 015	466	56	18 064	250	154	74	7 333	128		
7 664	443	27	25 126	266	104	157	5 692	110		
2 594	108	11	8 836	89	26	26	1 353	43		
20 635	768	83	49 052	506	267	229	15 009	296		
2 920	146	8	3 501	67	6	—	2 233	89		
8 480	214	37	14 791	133	141	70	6 233	85		
6 964	328	27	22 745	224	97	139	5 282	83		
2 271	80	11	8 015	82	23	20	1 261	39		
30 883	1 674	125	70 246	995	356	316	21 489	535		
3 952	409	12	4 029	194	10	26	3 701	88		
2 395	172	26	3 082	79	19	—	1 991	65		
2 260	130	2	3 727	94	38	6	1 808	58		
4 005	232	25	8 468	164	14	29	3 185	110		
4 042	198	20	10 038	101	84	44	3 267	62		
4 160	178	6	11 398	97	37	65	3 039	42		
6 367	219	16	16 342	171	97	82	3 038	73		
2 723	131	18	9 874	72	33	53	1 115	37		
979	5	—	3 288	23	24	11	345	—		
\$18 457	\$13 094	\$14 107	\$22 462	\$13 325	\$21 300	\$24 118	\$15 089	\$12 478		
\$20 298	\$15 325	\$17 622	\$24 521	\$17 145	\$26 098	\$24 590	\$16 681	\$15 265		
23 985	1 261	110	56 161	723	290	257	17 319	392		
1 476	235	2	1 270	107	6	6	1 647	45		
1 228	108	23	1 594	50	12	—	1 347	54		
1 390	116	—	2 154	77	11	6	1 498	42		
3 123	175	25	5 677	109	14	16	2 673	77		
3 480	137	20	7 975	65	62	49	2 993	46		
3 769	163	6	9 948	78	37	47	2 847	37		
5 947	203	16	15 131	155	97	69	2 916	70		
2 644	122	18	9 382	59	27	53	1 070	21		
928	2	—	3 030	23	24	11	328	—		
\$21 678	\$14 931	\$15 694	\$24 727	\$17 578	\$25 187	\$25 296	\$17 426	\$13 429		
\$23 236	\$17 175	\$19 618	\$27 007	\$19 017	\$28 749	\$26 761	\$18 705	\$16 125		
8 403	575	46	17 830	330	56	109	4 554	175		
\$6 038	\$4 465	\$1000—	\$10 043	\$9 412	\$9 583	\$12 284	\$4 865	\$8 348		
\$8 485	\$7 116	\$1 775	\$11 592	\$10 038	\$14 449	\$10 834	\$7 575	\$10 228		
\$9 632	1 391	117	72 426	897	316	370	20 151	481		
\$15 858	\$11 692	\$11 833	\$16 524	\$11 195	\$17 245	\$15 816	\$12 163	\$9 979		
52.3	37.3	45.3	61.0	49.6	64.9	64.1	47.9	42.8		
\$21 578	\$20 537	\$17 892	\$20 542	\$17 552	\$20 277	\$18 828	\$17 617	\$18 241		
\$23 188	1 515	87	61 096	835	329	225	15 458	435		
\$4 193	\$3 532	\$2 917	\$5 819	\$5 361	\$6 171	\$8 115	\$4 097	\$5 092		
20.3	15.8	18.4	32.7	29.6	21.6	33.8	24.6	34.0		
\$8 559	\$9 209	\$8 400	\$11 054	\$11 086	\$12 545	\$12 090	\$8 893	\$8 474		
\$7 306	\$5 152	\$5 311	\$8 298	\$6 051	\$7 818	\$7 837	\$5 791	\$5 539		
\$16 690	\$4 464	\$6 944	\$18 482	\$4 826	\$6 250	\$16 042	\$12 113	\$30 468		
\$21 763	\$15 057	\$28 000	\$22 993	\$13 194	\$25 446	\$25 625	\$18 016	\$11 493		
\$24 652	\$17 045	\$15 893	\$26 756	\$20 917	\$30 090	\$28 750	\$21 053	\$17 109		
\$27 057	\$24 917	\$23 750	\$30 587	\$30 119	\$21 827	\$24 083	\$22 259	\$12 750		
\$23 048	\$19 741	\$30 344	\$26 049	\$19 583	\$36 706	\$28 750	\$18 150	\$21 071		
\$12 700	\$9 883	\$11 250	\$13 657	\$11 591	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$9 720	\$6 607		
\$21 678	\$14 931	\$15 694	\$24 727	\$17 578	\$25 187	\$25 296	\$17 426	\$13 429		
\$22 811	\$14 914	\$21 250	\$24 827	\$14 554	\$26 354	\$24 167	\$18 356	\$13 750		
\$21 233	\$14 191	\$11 667	\$22 104	\$8 380	\$25 729	\$23 229	\$16 370	\$12 326		
\$20 247	\$14 968	\$13 571	\$24 589	\$18 250	\$21 974	\$26 563	\$16 071	\$13 187		
\$22 903	\$19 654	\$16 736	\$25 816	\$22 273	\$25 719	\$25 559	\$18 728	\$15 375		
\$24 253	\$23 452	\$24 167	\$26 153	\$26 728	\$26 719	\$24 323	\$19 651	\$16 250		
\$22 165	\$23 083	\$28 750	\$22 742	\$25 234	\$25 729	\$23 229	\$17 077	\$12 361		
\$20 976	\$14 861	\$14 821	\$25 355	\$18 562	\$22 917	\$26 875	\$17 174	\$13 958		
\$8 724	\$6 655	\$6 250	\$14 270	\$5 938	\$18 438	\$19 643	\$7 831	\$8 438		
\$6 450	\$4 828	\$6 250	\$11 374	\$6 042	\$11 250	\$18 750	\$5 956	\$7 417		
\$4 041	\$3 657	\$6 250	\$7 003	\$4 148	—	—	\$4 010	\$7 361		
\$12 487	\$14 286	\$6 250	\$18 458	\$4 792	\$19 531	\$23 438	\$10 824	\$9 821		
\$9 190	\$5 330	\$8 750	\$9 848	\$5 100	\$2500—	—	\$6 979	\$5 750		
\$20 441	\$14 167	\$15 192	\$20 910	\$10 833	\$22 045	\$23 125	\$16 311	\$15 000		
\$25 803	\$22 582	\$19 375	\$26 605	\$25 074	\$27 679	\$25 446	\$21 715	\$20 000		
\$34 244	\$29 868	\$40 123	\$35 647	\$32 249	\$31 017	\$43 197	\$31 784	\$29 306		
30 883	1 674	125	70 246	995	356	316	21 489	535		
23 492	1 243	104	61 960	824	337	303	16 100	366		
\$21 772	\$16 599	\$17 402	\$24 576	\$18 291	\$26 027	\$24 454	\$18 103	\$18 334		
22 969	1 230	104	60 797	809	324	292	15 532	366		
\$21 108	\$16 701	\$16 937	\$24 024	\$17 869	\$22 901	\$24 287	\$17 812	\$18 334		
1 775	15	7	5 189	62	44	27	1 318	—		
\$14 673	\$4 285	\$6 905	\$11 621	\$9 931	\$30 707	\$11 761	\$10 794	—		
419	17	—	400	2	—	—	471	—		
\$1 417	\$1 599	—	\$4 551	\$15	—	—	\$1 220	—		
13 584	265	42	36 228	217	197	100	6 631	71		
\$2 221	\$1 058	\$2 804	\$2 132	\$587	\$1 057	\$1 154	\$1 986	\$931		
9 953	517	31	14 456	209	28	20	6 480	163		
\$4 371	\$4 022	\$3 776	\$4 411	\$3 657	\$3 629	\$2 858	\$3 918	\$3 865		
2 250	339	23	2 191	123	24	26	2 337	47		
\$2 547	\$2 866	\$2 576	\$2 216	\$2 391	\$4 615	\$1 563	\$2 273	\$4 541		
9 251	427	39	17 073	197	26	60	6 404	195		
\$3 892	\$3 958	\$2 536	\$3 158	\$4 069	\$3 816	\$2 465	\$3 611	\$2 805		

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	32 367	453	157
No workers.....	3 442	43	18
1 worker.....	11 056	136	46
2 workers.....	14 104	149	86
3 or more workers.....	3 765	125	7
Married-couple families	28 600	299	131
No workers.....	2 829	22	18
1 worker.....	9 061	71	20
2 workers.....	13 183	100	86
3 or more workers.....	3 527	106	7

INCOME IN 1979

Households	41 523	684	228
Less than \$5,000.....	4 609	137	56
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	3 087	42	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 107	24	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 475	172	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 082	82	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 283	49	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 511	114	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 223	55	4
\$50,000 or more.....	1 146	9	16
Median.....	\$17 792	\$14 158	\$12 667
Mean.....	\$19 968	\$16 850	\$17 316

Families	32 367	453	157
Less than \$5,000.....	1 572	36	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 798	20	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 028	9	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 825	114	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 140	71	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 774	37	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 122	102	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 041	55	4
\$50,000 or more.....	1 067	9	16
Median.....	\$20 697	\$17 974	\$15 694
Mean.....	\$22 580	\$21 031	\$21 338

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 425	327	94
Median income.....	\$5 824	\$3 328	\$2 960
Mean income.....	\$8 180	\$6 136	\$6 585

Males 15 years and over, with income	40 670	615	237
Median income.....	\$13 503	\$12 246	\$7 938
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.5	46.5	43.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	18 109	16 056	15 603
Median income.....	\$4 719	\$5 088	\$2 455
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.3	34.5	24.1
Median income.....	\$10 102	\$11 931	\$7 654

Per capita income	\$7 046	\$5 844	\$6 867
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 643	\$18 750	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 384	\$16 131	\$14 028
35 to 44 years.....	\$23 994	\$25 125	\$11 964
45 to 54 years.....	\$25 437	\$31 302	\$52 691
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 418	\$20 000	\$15 417
65 years and over.....	\$11 333	\$6 000	\$9 792

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$20 697	\$17 974	\$15 694
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 284	\$19 524	\$20 227
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 393	\$17 500	\$13 333
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 854	\$15 446	\$15 417
Married-couple families	\$21 759	\$20 329	\$20 903
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 598	\$26 364	\$25 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 806	\$17 857	\$20 227
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 458	\$15 694	\$15 417
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 804	\$13 897	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 892	\$13 500	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 708	\$14 375	\$10 357
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 144	\$14 464	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$8 557	\$5 804	\$8 393
1 worker.....	\$17 313	\$14 766	\$12 292
2 workers.....	\$23 540	\$27 562	\$25 694
3 or more workers.....	\$30 274	\$27 125	\$14 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	41 523	684	228
With earnings.....	34 257	575	171
Mean earnings.....	\$20 554	\$17 837	\$19 321
With wage or salary income.....	32 674	555	165
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 912	\$17 648	\$19 603
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4 003	69	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 705	\$6 696	—
With farm self-employment income.....	1 846	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 605	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	18 175	97	89
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 239	\$735	\$2 027
With Social Security income.....	10 472	132	56
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 048	\$3 658	\$5 260
With public assistance income.....	2 541	57	24
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 008	\$2 315	\$1 355
With all other income.....	11 052	169	45
Mean all other income.....	\$3 333	\$3 295	\$3 038

Licking			Logan			Lorain				
Race			Race			Race				
White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	
32 367	453	157	10 607	206	65 321	4 753	124	230	2 956	
3 442	43	18	1 382	33	6 401	732	—	6	422	
11 056	136	46	3 721	67	23 950	1 854	51	94	1 328	
14 104	149	86	4 375	93	26 747	1 652	65	99	929	
3 765	125	7	1 129	13	8 223	515	8	31	277	
28 600	299	131	9 451	138	57 049	2 794	89	204	2 331	
2 829	22	18	1 217	19	4 996	236	—	6	219	
9 061	71	20	3 099	33	19 823	747	28	77	1 088	
13 183	100	86	4 072	73	24 621	1 423	61	95	795	
3 527	106	7	1 063	13	7 609	388	—	26	229	
41 523	684	228	13 863	277	82 359	6 077	149	262	3 476	
4 609	137	56	1 940	62	7 379	1 254	16	21	642	
3 087	42	10	1 293	20	4 671	484	6	13	221	
3 107	24	23	1 141	36	4 819	515	—	12	209	
6 475	172	39	2 624	68	9 718	768	13	33	412	
6 082	82	22	2 350	29	12 374	815	45	33	607	
6 283	49	20	1 701	18	13 121	801	26	18	559	
7 511	114	38	1 855	25	18 112	860	38	56	550	
3 223	55	4	715	—	9 098	438	5	17	194	
1 146	9	16	244	19	3 067	142	—	59	82	
\$17 792	\$14 158	\$12 667	\$14 869	\$12 330	\$20 763	\$15 103	\$18 854	\$25 179	\$17 175	
\$19 968	\$16 850	\$17 316	\$16 981	\$20 279	\$22 104	\$17 029	\$18 652	\$37 933	\$17 911	
32 367	453	157	10 607	206	65 321	4 753	124	230	2 956	
1 572	36	16	729	39	2 793	893	10	6	454	
1 798	20	2	726	9	2 244	339	—	10	183	
2 028	9	23	797	20	2 953	348	—	7	179	
4 825	114	35	2 010	49	6 983	610	13	28	346	
5 140	71	9	2 098	29	10 154	574	37	33	517	
5 774	37	20	1 585	16	11 729	714	26	18	517	
7 122	102	32	1 752	25	16 958	768	38	52	516	
3 041	55	4	692	—	8 446	385	—	17	176	
1 067	9	16	218	19	2 861	122	—	59	68	
\$20 697	\$17 974	\$15 694	\$17 371	\$14 028	\$22 991	\$16 708	\$20 192	\$27 800	\$18 082	
\$22 580	\$21 031	\$21 338	\$19 315	\$24 330	\$24 636	\$18 137	\$19 569	\$42 155	\$18 783	
12 425	327	94	3 816	98	22 235	1 992	34	119	729	
\$5 824	\$3 328	\$2 960	\$6 042	\$5 417	\$7 333	\$6 803	\$15 070	\$2 020	\$5 596	
\$8 180	\$6 136	\$6 585	\$8 054	\$6 583	\$9 697	\$8 653	\$10 608	\$3 182	\$9 381	
40 670	615	237	12 885	259	82 849	4 956	129	283	3 689	
\$13 503	\$12 246	\$7 938	\$12 216	\$9 393	\$16 290	\$12 810	\$16 305	\$16 248	\$14 769	
56.5	46.5	43.9	51.4	43.2	56.1	46.3	38.0	50.5	43.6	
\$18 109	\$16 056	\$15 603	\$15 545	\$14 634	\$20 549	\$16 991	\$16 758	\$20 066	\$19 189	
34 236	637	162	11 145	226	66 661	5 628	168	350	2 397	
\$4 719	\$5 088	\$2 455	\$4 701	\$3 730	\$4 882	\$4 821	\$5 214	\$5 710	\$3 355	
28.3	34.5	24.1	25.4	27.4	27.6	27.6	25.0	27.4	23.2	
\$10 102	\$11 931	\$7 654	\$9 143	\$12 226	\$10 361	\$10 198	\$11 250	\$11 143	\$9 476	
\$7 046	\$5 844	\$6 867	\$6 201	\$5 800	\$7 436	\$5 240	\$4 605	\$8 251	\$4 918	
\$13 643	\$18 750	\$2500—	\$13 080	\$13 125	\$17 135	\$4 707	\$14 375	\$16 500	\$14 087	
\$20 384	\$16 131	\$14 028	\$17 326	\$8 333	\$21 872	\$16 769	\$16 625	\$27 583	\$18 498	
\$23 994	\$25 125	\$11 964	\$20 836	\$22 500	\$25 712	\$17 070	\$26 000	\$32 225	\$19 665	
\$25 437	\$31 302	\$52 691	\$21 880	\$18 750	\$28 541	\$21 437	\$26 161	\$67 945	\$21 486	
\$21 418	\$20 000	\$15 417	\$19 064	\$11 458	\$25 040	\$22 306	\$21 250	\$14 653	\$17 440	
\$11 333	\$6 000	\$9 792	\$10 500	\$20 179	\$13 223	\$13 309	\$21 250	\$19 375	\$12 650	
\$20 697	\$17 974	\$15 694	\$17 371	\$14 028	\$22 991	\$16 708	\$20 192	\$27 800	\$18 082	
\$21 284	\$19 524	\$20 227	\$18 155	\$13 796	\$23 374	\$15 417	\$17 200	\$28 750	\$18 069	
\$18 393	\$17 500	\$13 333	\$16 214	\$13 594	\$20 801	\$11 753	\$15 812	\$20 625	\$16 708	
\$19 854	\$15 446	\$15 417	\$16 403	\$14 722	\$22 423	\$19 233	\$21 635	\$25 781	\$18 125	
\$21 759	\$20 329	\$20 903	\$18 281	\$14 286	\$24 168	\$22 578	\$18 646	\$29 100	\$19 905	
\$22 598	\$26 364	\$25 625	\$19 322	\$15 694	\$24 752	\$23 301	\$17 437	\$29 853	\$20 146	
\$19 806	\$17 857	\$20 227	\$16 891	\$17 222	\$21 556	\$22 717	\$16 062	\$20 625	\$18 441	
\$20 458	\$15 694	\$15 417	\$16 850	\$12 212	\$23 193	\$20 781	\$21 250	\$27 500	\$19 104	
\$9 804	\$13 897	\$6 250	\$9 395	\$13 125	\$12 537	\$7 122	\$21 964	\$11 250	\$5 417	
\$7 892	\$13 500	\$6 250	\$8 284	\$4 250	\$9 196	\$5 476	\$17 500	\$8 750	\$4 133	
\$4 708	\$14 375	\$10 357	\$5 811	\$8 125	\$4 845	\$4 253	\$3 750	—	\$3 264	
\$14 144	\$14 464	—	\$12 434	\$21 696	\$16 511	\$13 000	\$21 964	\$14 792	\$12 888	
\$8 557	\$5 804	\$8 393	\$7 962	\$7 361	\$9 188	\$3 713	—	\$3 750	\$4 636	
\$17 313	\$14 766	\$12 292	\$14 582	\$13 516	\$20 106	\$12 805	\$16 937	\$18 250	\$16 513	
\$23 540	\$27 562	\$25 694	\$20 628	\$16 705	\$25 993	\$24 511	\$21 979	\$30 828	\$23 011	
\$30 274	\$27 125	\$14 250	\$27 776	\$27 083	\$35 183	\$29 063	\$26 250	\$28 125	\$32 450	
41 523	684	228	13 863	277	82 359	6 077	149	262	3 476	
34 257	575	171	10 984	225	69 583	4 898	137	241	2 907	
\$20 554	\$17 837	\$19 321	\$17 535	\$22 498	\$22 699	\$18 123	\$19 023	\$39 604	\$18 967	
32 674	555	165	10 173	208	67 951	4 843	137	235	2 858	
\$19 912	\$17 648	\$19 603	\$16 703	\$19 046	\$22 244	\$18 030	\$19 023	\$34 546	\$18 687	
4 003	69	14	1 494	39	5 603	164	—	50	149	
\$11 705	\$6 696	—\$2 157	\$9 416	\$26 877	\$10 905	\$8 479	—	\$28 523	\$11 609	
1 846	—	6	1 327	8	1 559	41	—	8	—	
\$3 605	—	\$16 595	\$6 489	\$6 529	\$4 408	\$1 468	—	\$15	—	
18 175	97	89	5 722	43	36 660	766	22	102	553	
\$2 239	\$735	\$2 027	\$2 143	\$1 440	\$1 971	\$1 386	—\$133	\$1 874	\$1 289	
10 472	132	56	4 157	89	18 996	1 254	20	22	489	
\$4 048	\$3 585	\$5 260	\$4 043	\$3 983	\$4 279	\$3 813	\$3 465	\$5 918	\$4 036	
2 541	57	24	782	34	3 998	1 143	10	26	521	
\$2 008	\$2 315	\$1 355	\$2 135	\$1 976	\$2 327	\$2 634	\$855	\$1 463	\$2 739	
11 052	169	45	3 594	45	23 027	1 793	75	18	935	
\$3 333	\$3 295	\$3 038	\$3 359	\$1 593	\$3 396	\$3 269	\$1 309	\$1 906	\$3 216	

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	104 833	15 464	251	617	2 730
No workers	13 511	2 935	47	40	344
1 worker	35 319	5 839	72	221	1 148
2 workers	42 597	5 185	114	311	981
3 or more workers	13 406	1 505	18	45	257
Married-couple families	88 574	8 250	173	541	2 068
No workers	10 455	774	—	11	129
1 worker	27 323	2 272	51	201	807
2 workers	38 527	4 013	104	284	881
3 or more workers	12 269	1 191	18	45	251

INCOME IN 1979

Households	148 162	21 300	391	822	3 407
Less than \$5,000	16 799	5 782	95	103	483
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 104	2 317	40	60	383
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 572	1 538	24	34	346
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 421	3 192	67	144	530
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 287	2 560	56	95	507
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 207	1 972	36	49	406
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 249	2 590	46	123	494
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 586	1 114	14	90	146
\$50,000 or more	6 937	233	13	124	112
Median	\$18 698	\$11 391	\$13 306	\$19 120	\$14 634
Mean	\$21 540	\$14 315	\$15 901	\$28 076	\$17 970

Families	104 833	15 464	251	617	2 730
Less than \$5,000	5 057	3 208	45	40	378
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 849	1 682	23	34	267
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 579	1 144	10	17	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 815	2 344	46	93	429
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 214	1 908	39	79	419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 893	1 625	28	29	330
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 375	2 306	39	119	435
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 636	1 024	14	82	141
\$50,000 or more	6 415	223	7	124	97
Median	\$22 478	\$13 355	\$15 288	\$26 719	\$15 712
Mean	\$25 377	\$16 146	\$17 975	\$33 626	\$18 999

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	55 468	7 803	207	319	1 079
Median income	\$7 605	\$4 514	\$4 819	\$4 227	\$6 873
Mean income	\$9 774	\$7 259	\$7 869	\$7 642	\$8 391

Males 15 years and over, with income	138 283	16 886	357	825	3 409
Median income	\$14 935	\$9 048	\$10 200	\$14 746	\$11 357
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	38.3	36.1	54.7	43.7
Median income	\$20 075	\$16 257	\$16 516	\$22 250	\$15 877

Females 15 years and over, with income	127 258	19 903	338	703	2 581
Median income	\$5 236	\$4 173	\$3 390	\$5 500	\$4 257
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.7	24.3	18.9	27.2	25.3
Median income	\$11 078	\$10 978	\$9 833	\$10 119	\$9 819

Per capita income	\$8 089	\$4 779	\$5 812	\$8 089	\$4 774
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:					
15 to 24 years	\$15 283	\$4 649	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$8 768
25 to 34 years	\$21 380	\$12 814	\$15 096	\$19 286	\$16 981
35 to 44 years	\$26 551	\$17 279	\$12 917	\$29 940	\$15 850
45 to 54 years	\$29 164	\$17 953	\$20 417	\$33 256	\$24 228
55 to 64 years	\$25 030	\$16 480	\$30 389	\$31 694	\$21 450
65 years and over	\$13 216	\$9 485	\$6 250	\$7 386	\$11 615

Family type by presence of own children:					
Families	\$22 478	\$13 355	\$15 288	\$26 719	\$15 712
With own children under 18 years	\$23 130	\$12 847	\$16 058	\$28 125	\$14 976
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 863	\$10 607	\$18 333	\$25 125	\$12 448
Married-couple families	\$24 867	\$14 120	\$13 333	\$19 432	\$17 841
With own children under 18 years	\$25 208	\$22 753	\$19 183	\$28 711	\$18 386
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 222	\$20 155	\$18 750	\$26 500	\$15 398
Female householder, no husband present	\$22 692	\$17 214	\$25 417	\$27 708	\$19 583
With own children under 18 years	\$11 810	\$6 730	\$4 571	\$9 464	\$5 987
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 925	\$5 610	\$4 214	\$4 000	\$5 435
With own children under 6 years	\$5 141	\$4 616	\$4 271	\$3 000	\$4 348
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 942	\$10 777	\$6 250	\$13 393	\$14 583

Workers in family in 1979:					
No workers	\$9 293	\$4 177	\$4 042	\$5 682	\$3 990
1 worker	\$19 480	\$10 917	\$16 923	\$19 187	\$13 125
2 workers	\$25 587	\$22 413	\$21 136	\$28 575	\$21 052
3 or more workers	\$35 406	\$29 886	\$11 250	\$61 707	\$28 558

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	148 162	21 300	391	822	3 407
With earnings	117 579	15 956	320	717	2 935
Mean earnings	\$22 539	\$15 859	\$16 645	\$30 294	\$18 547
With wage or salary income	114 528	15 759	320	702	2 884
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 789	\$15 624	\$15 707	\$27 972	\$17 877
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 740	613	20	91	164
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 619	\$9 708	\$14 163	\$22 806	\$17 588
With farm self-employment income	1 754	64	7	6	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 753	\$13 705	\$2 408	\$1 505	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	74 412	2 561	79	449	677
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 552	\$1 404	\$491	\$1 328	\$829
With Social Security income	41 868	4 934	29	123	429
Mean Social Security income	\$4 399	\$3 625	\$3 653	\$3 841	\$4 158
With public assistance income	8 935	5 299	91	55	597
Mean public assistance income	\$2 366	\$2 592	\$2 777	\$2 084	\$2 766
With all other income	43 034	5 527	128	110	907
Mean all other income	\$3 395	\$3 011	\$3 713	\$1 583	\$3 076

Lucas					Madison		Mahoning				
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin ¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
104 833	15 464	251	617	2 730	8 341	174	67 398	10 356	133	1 349	
13 511	2 935	47	40	344	766	19	9 304	2 705	14	231	
35 319	5 839	72	221	1 148	2 822	38	25 305	3 677	59	551	
42 597	5 185	114	311	981	3 763	97	24 061	3 154	48	393	
13 406	1 505	18	45	257	990	20	8 728	820	12	174	
88 574	8 250	173	541	2 068	7 326	132	57 647	6 013	119	1 091	
10 455	774	—	11	129	608	19	7 395	979	8	160	
27 323	2 272	51	201	807	2 259	13	20 839	1 847	59	426	
38 527	4 013	104	284	881	3 548	80	21 518	2 507	40	354	
12 269	1 191	18	45	251	911	20	7 895	680	12	151	
148 162	21 300	391	822	3 407	10 335	205	87 969	13 752	215	1 567	
16 799	5 782	95	103	483	1 090	15	10 352	3 922	56	288	
11 104	2 317	40	60	383	770	36	5 993	1 386	11	132	
10 572	1 538	24	34	346	782	16	6 260	1 159	8	133	
20 421	3 192	67	144	530	1 717	35	12 167	1 797	7	280	
20 287	2 560	56	95	507	1 570	25	13 312	1 691	28	219	
20 207	1 972	36	49	406	1 588	38	13 570	1 407	5	237	
27 249	2 590	46	123	494	1 740	38	15 889	1 509	45	186	
14 586	1 114	14	90	146	793	2	7 351	721	23	73	
6 937	235	13	124	112	285	—	3 075	160	32	19	
\$18 698	\$11 391	\$13 306	\$19 120	\$14 634	\$17 537	\$15 074	\$18 401	\$11 047	\$19 107	\$13 914	
\$21 540	\$14 315	\$15 901	\$28 076	\$17 970	\$19 548	\$15 791	\$20 259	\$14 118	\$29 371	\$15 809	
104 833	15 464	251	617	2 730	8 341	174	67 398	10 356	133	1 349	
5 057	3 208	45	40	378	414	10	3 222	2 387	6	201	
4 849	1 682	23	34	267	506	23	3 024	922	—	100	
5 579	1 144	10	17	234	467	11	3 941	869	8	105	
12 815	2 344	46	93	429	1 438	27	9 159	1 359	—	249	
15 214	1 908	39	79	419	1 367	25	10 957	1 375	21	203	
16 893	1 625	28	29	330	1 458	38	12 242	1 242	5	233	
24 375	2 306	39	119	435	1 680	38	14 838	1 373	38	178	
13 636	1 024	14	82	141	754	2	7 096	672	23	61	
6 415	223	7	124	97	257	—	2 919	157	32	19	
\$22 478	\$13 355	\$15 288	\$26 719	\$15 712	\$19 924	\$17 353	\$21 245	\$13 552	\$31 563	\$15 508	
\$25 377	\$16 146	\$17 975	\$33 626	\$18 999	\$21 698	\$17 164	\$23 176	\$15 896	\$42 684	\$16 738	
55 468	7 803	207	319	1 079	2 352	65	24 394	4 450	99	319	
\$7 605	\$4 514	\$4 819	\$4 227	\$6 873	\$6 777	\$3 932	\$6 635	\$4 252	\$4 536	\$5 431	
\$9 774	\$7 259	\$7 869	\$7 642	\$8 391	\$8 882	\$5 568	\$9 186	\$6 722	\$7 781	\$7 630	
138 283	16 886	357	825	3 409	10 402	375	86 633	11 207	169	1 651	
\$14 935	\$9 048	\$10 200	\$14 746	\$11 357	\$12 144	\$4 393	\$14 532	\$9 350	\$21 834	\$10 236	
52.4	38.3	36.1	54.7	43.7	52.8	32.8	50.1	33.8	59.2	36.9	
\$20 075	\$16 257	\$16 516	\$22 250	\$15 877	\$16 198	\$11 719	\$19 828	\$17 240	\$26 522	\$18 019	
127 258	19 903	338	703	2 581	8 679	217	72 350	12 414	215	1 133	
\$5 236	\$4 173	\$3 930	\$5 500	\$4 257	\$5 377	\$5 346	\$4 570	\$3 601	\$3 093	\$3 481	
26.7	24.3	18.9	27.2	25.3	32.3	30.0	24.0	19.3	19.1	16.7	
\$11 078	\$10 978	\$9 833	\$10 119	\$9 819	\$10 016	\$9 646	\$9 818	\$10 095	\$10 714	\$7 490	
\$8 089	\$4 779	\$5 812	\$8 089	\$4 774	\$6 489	\$2 594	\$7 323	\$4 696	\$8 879	\$4 616	
15 283	\$4 649	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$8 768	\$14 333	\$6 250	\$14 909	\$3 893	\$23 750	\$12 031	
\$21 380	\$12 814	\$15 096	\$19 286	\$16 981	\$19 118	\$13 750	\$20 452	\$12 530	\$16 161	\$14 808	
\$26 551	\$17 279	\$12 917	\$29 940	\$15 850	\$23 044	\$16 250	\$23 287	\$15 630	\$35 999	\$17 500	
\$29 164	\$17 953	\$20 417	\$33 256	\$24 228	\$24 646	\$25 781	\$27 302	\$19 635	\$42 500	\$24 773	
\$25 030	\$16 480	\$30 389	\$31 694	\$21 450	\$20 269	\$17 321	\$22 814	\$19 031	\$9 688	\$17 566	
\$13 216	\$9 485	\$6 250	\$7 386	\$11 615	\$12 476	\$6 964	\$12 762	\$9 557	—	\$10 369	
22 478	13 355	15 288	26 719	15 712	19 924	17 353	21 245	13 552	31 563	15 508	
23 130	12 847	16 058	28 125	14 976	20 381	17 250	21 847	11 741	30 887	17 132	
19 863	10 607	18 333	325 125	12 448	18 130	10 625	19 372	9 525	335 420	15 653	
21 811	14 120	13 333	19 432	17 841	19 233	17 500	20 482	15 420	333 008	12 813	
24 067	20 901	19 279	28 281	18 601	21 009	18 438	22 139	19 798	33 533	17 582	
25 208	22 753	19 183	28 711	18 386	22 611	20 375	22 899	20 712	33 783	18 818	
21 222	20 155	18 750	26 500	15 398	19 116	17 500	22 179	18 270	336 692	17 500	
22 692	17 214	22 517	27 708	19 583	20 032	11 458	21 188	18 517	333 008	13 468	
11 810	\$6 730	\$4 571	\$9 464	\$5 987	\$10 010	\$16 071	\$11 994	\$5 553	\$16 250	\$8 182	
\$8 925	\$5 610	\$4 214	\$4 000	\$5 435	\$8 487	\$7 045	\$7 295	\$4 521	\$16 250	\$4 882	
\$5 141	\$4 416	\$4 271	\$3 000	\$4 348	\$6 773	\$7 679	\$4 015	\$3 783	\$16 250	\$4 154	
\$15 942	\$10 777	\$6 250	\$13 393	\$14 583	\$12 236	\$23 438	\$15 902	\$10 570	—	\$12 232	
9 293	\$4 177	\$4 042	\$5 682	\$3 990	\$7 489	\$4 821	\$9 371	\$4 293	\$7 813	\$4 620	
\$19 480	\$10 917	\$16 923	\$19 187	\$13 125	\$15 817	\$9 722	\$19 339	\$12 473	\$43 645	\$14 651	
\$25 587	\$22 413	\$21 136	\$28 575	\$21 052	\$22 761	\$21 488	\$24 561	\$23 005	\$28 750	\$18 447	
\$35 406	\$29 886	\$11 250	\$61 707	\$28 558	\$29 265	\$21 667	\$33 324	\$31 545	\$42 500	\$27 143	
148 162	21 300	391	822	3 407	10 335	205	87 969	13 752	215	1 567	
117 579	15 956	320	717	2 935	8 805	174	69 349	9 338	146	1 254	
\$22 539	\$15 859	\$16 645	\$30 294	\$18 547	\$19 482	\$15 987	\$21 099	\$16 436	\$39 408	\$16 556	
114 528	15 759	320	702	2 884	8 198	174	67 498	9 258	131	1 241	
\$21 789	\$15 624	\$15 707	\$27 972	\$17 877	\$18 261	\$15 789	\$20 493	\$16 324	\$33 396	\$16 401	
10 740	613	20	91	164	1 079	4	6 377	252	31	64	
\$13 619	\$9 708	\$14 163	\$22 806	\$17 588	\$9 757	\$8 255	\$12 098	\$9 047	\$44 475	\$6 364	
1 754	64	7	6	21	1 087	5	9 924	15	—	—	
\$4 753	\$13 705	\$2 408	\$1 505	—\$297	\$10 404	\$268	\$3 051	\$5 322	—	—	
74 412	2 561	79	449	677	4 078	38	42 175	1 245	111	289	
\$2 552	\$1 404	\$491	\$1 328	\$829	\$2 298	\$911	\$2 021	\$989	\$1 830	\$1 040	
41 868	4 934	29	123	429	2 555	45	27 184	3 761	72	356	
\$4 399	\$3 625	\$3 653	\$3 841	\$4 158	\$3 875	\$4 067	\$4 427	\$4 131	\$2 957	\$4 421	
8 935	5 299	91	55	597	690	32	5 465	4 112	8	248	
\$2 366	\$2 592	\$2 977	\$2 084	\$2 766	\$1 955	\$1 707	\$2 515	\$2 546	\$3 275	\$2 564	
43 034	5 527	128	110	907	2 685	70	27 573	4 214	59	486	
\$3 395	\$3 011	\$3 713	\$1 583	\$3 076	\$3 673	\$2 616	\$3 614	\$3 185	\$2 017	\$3 089	

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	17 760	366	80
No workers.....	1 837	40	15
1 worker.....	6 276	149	42
2 workers.....	7 741	132	23
3 or more workers.....	1 906	45	—
Married-couple families	15 428	246	51
No workers.....	1 418	13	8
1 worker.....	5 071	80	29
2 workers.....	7 170	112	14
3 or more workers.....	1 769	41	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	23 212	483	119
Less than \$5,000.....	2 834	77	35
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 681	39	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 800	53	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 494	86	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 989	69	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 534	68	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 839	50	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 421	10	—
\$50,000 or more.....	620	31	6
Median.....	\$17 022	\$13 393	\$9 402
Mean.....	\$18 934	\$17 143	\$12 410

Families	17 760	366	80
Less than \$5,000.....	1 118	50	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	862	23	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 215	48	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 469	48	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 383	65	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 274	45	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 515	46	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 338	10	—
\$50,000 or more.....	586	31	6
Median.....	\$19 736	\$15 833	\$12 500
Mean.....	\$21 442	\$19 035	\$15 680

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 394	163	45
Median income.....	\$7 277	\$8 423	\$4 450
Mean income.....	\$9 203	\$8 150	\$7 260

Males 15 years and over, with income	22 033	732	145
Median income.....	\$13 571	\$4 296	\$4 417
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.6	30.1	18.6

Females 15 years and over, with income	18 969	405	80
Median income.....	\$5 092	\$4 783	\$3 567
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.6	37.5	29.3
Median income.....	\$9 735	\$11 548	\$7 250

Per capita income	\$6 768	\$3 857	\$3 632
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 801	\$7 723	\$8 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 232	\$20 476	\$12 083
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 064	\$16 667	\$18 750
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 204	\$21 500	\$52 076
55 to 64 years.....	\$21 316	\$16 875	\$14 821
65 years and over.....	\$12 473	\$12 750	\$7 917

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$19 736	\$15 833	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 661	\$11 477	\$15 179
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 718	\$8 080	\$12 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 836	\$17 422	\$9 861
Married-couple families	\$20 777	\$20 473	\$15 179
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 079	\$21 106	\$25 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 863	\$11 591	\$12 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 384	\$18 977	\$12 679
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 546	\$5 268	\$9 583
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 137	\$4 954	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 559	\$3 519	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 698	\$16 250	\$9 722

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$7 904	\$4 125	\$5 208
1 worker.....	\$16 052	\$11 012	\$16 071
2 workers.....	\$22 647	\$20 917	\$13 393
3 or more workers.....	\$29 845	\$35 241	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	23 212	483	119
With earnings.....	19 298	426	87
Mean earnings.....	\$19 303	\$17 249	\$12 172
With wage or salary income.....	18 474	423	81
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 561	\$16 730	\$9 295
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 877	23	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 021	\$18 420	\$51 005
With farm self-employment income.....	1 391	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 415	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	9 699	61	17
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 197	\$1 336	\$6 344
With Social Security income.....	5 680	77	43
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 113	\$3 708	\$3 795
With public assistance income.....	1 742	74	18
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 259	\$2 049	\$2 765
With all other income.....	6 195	134	40
Mean all other income.....	\$2 966	\$3 086	\$2 427

Marion				Medina				Miami				Montgomery			
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race							
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black						
17 760	366	80	30 020	190	144	24 738	478	129 310	23 798						
1 837	40	15	1 977	13	6	2 496	66	15 802	4 365						
6 276	149	42	10 376	41	57	8 381	213	44 670	8 758						
7 741	132	23	13 323	97	62	10 955	137	54 151	8 177						
1 906	45	—	4 344	39	19	2 906	62	14 687	2 498						
15 428	246	51	27 183	158	112	21 991	269	111 138	13 126						
1 418	13	8	1 569	—	6	2 061	13	12 288	1 389						
5 071	80	29	8 924	27	38	6 977	101	35 302	3 621						
7 170	112	14	12 584	97	49	10 229	109	49 984	6 305						
1 769	41	—	4 106	34	19	2 724	46	13 564	1 811						
23 212	483	119	35 489	229	152	31 263	642	177 310	33 152						
2 834	77	35	2 073	22	6	3 116	127	17 328	7 973						
1 681	39	6	1 530	22	—	2 184	28	12 280	3 423						
1 800	53	30	1 816	18	13	2 297	46	12 794	2 768						
3 494	86	13	3 876	24	18	4 831	186	26 849	5 209						
3 989	69	25	4 866	34	29	5 130	97	26 620	4 462						
3 534	68	4	5 920	37	31	4 521	56	24 020	3 323						
3 839	50	—	8 656	44	37	5 734	91	32 433	3 733						
1 421	10	—	4 731	22	18	2 544	11	17 337	1 783						
620	31	6	2 021	6	—	906	—	7 649	478						
\$17 022	\$13 393	\$9 042	\$22 818	\$19 018	\$21 316	\$18 008	\$12 643	\$18 635	\$12 250						
\$18 934	\$17 143	\$12 410	\$24 738	\$21 574	\$21 698	\$20 125	\$14 374	\$21 463	\$14 823						
17 760	366	80	30 020	190	144	24 738	478	129 310	23 798						
1 118	50	7	846	13	6	1 105	73	6 201	4 607						
862	23	6	795	7	—	1 243	28	6 079	2 134						
1 215	48	21	1 130	18	7	1 608	24	7 210	1 835						
2 469	48	13	2 989	18	18	3 527	151	17 132	3 741						
3 383	65	25	4 153	30	27	4 391	69	20 039	3 431						
3 274	45	2	5 442	32	31	4 149	38	20 216	2 664						
3 515	46	—	8 237	44	37	5 436	84	29 338	3 269						
1 338	10	—	4 541	22	18	2 446	11	16 005	1 659						
586	31	6	1 887	6	—	833	—	7 090	458						
\$19 736	\$15 833	\$12 500	\$24 646	\$23 083	\$21 842	\$20 539	\$13 073	\$21 831	\$14 431						
\$21 442	\$19 035	\$15 680	\$26 649	\$23 978	\$22 269	\$22 492	\$15 586	\$24 613	\$16 697						
6 394	163	45	6 680	78	29	7 739	240	61 715	11 835						
\$7 277	\$8 423	\$4 450	\$9 164	\$4 167	\$8 917	\$7 628	\$8 200	\$8 247	\$6 063						
\$9 203	\$8 150	\$7 260	\$11 630	\$5 413	\$8 475	\$9 510	\$8 001	\$10 319	\$8 035						
22 033	732	145	37 473	254	170	30 049	549	166 539	25 759						
\$13 571	\$4 296	\$4 417	\$17 118	\$13 226	\$17 135	\$13 860	\$10 947	\$14 236	\$9 572						
54.6	30.1	18.6	63.1	53.9	57.1	59.8	50.5	54.8	40.1						
\$17 082	\$15 744	\$16 806	\$20 798	\$16 302	\$20 181	\$17 238	\$13 529	\$19 653	\$15 875						
18 969	405	80	29 128	270	169	26 244	537	149 096	30 140						
\$5 092	\$4 783	\$3 567	\$5 215	\$4 690	\$5 310	\$5 101	\$4 125	\$5 532	\$5 158						
28.6	37.5	29.3	29.3	34.1	29.4	29.5	30.0	29.4	29.4						
\$9 735	\$11 548	\$7 250	\$9 849	\$8 208	\$7 545	\$9 612	\$9 485	\$10 854	\$10 987						
\$6 768	\$3 857	\$3 632	\$7 888	\$5 924	\$5 648	\$7 140	\$5 059	\$8 143	\$5 197						
\$13 801	\$7 723	\$8 750	\$16 505	\$30 238	\$25 714	\$14 630	\$18 846	\$13 368	\$4 701						
\$19 232	\$20 476	\$12 083	\$22 782	\$16 625	\$19 286	\$19 569	\$11 359	\$20 311	\$12 332						
\$22 064	\$16 667	\$18 750	\$27 321	\$30 613	\$21 964	\$24 348	\$16 154	\$25 664	\$17 826						
\$24 204	\$21 500	\$52 076	\$31 100	\$22 708	\$32 101	\$25 683	\$18 333	\$28 232	\$19 306						
\$21 316	\$16 875	\$14 821	\$25 646	\$39 458	\$20 000	\$21 405	\$14 750	\$23 541	\$17 838						
\$12 473	\$12 750	\$7 917	\$13 003	\$9 750	—	\$11 546	\$11 971	\$13 803	\$10 355						
\$19 736	\$15 833	\$12 500	\$24 646	\$23 083	\$21 842	\$20 539	\$13 073	\$21 831	\$14 431						
\$19 661	\$11 477	\$15 179	\$25 230	\$23 000	\$21 118	\$21 122	\$12 313	\$22 240	\$13 262						
\$16 718	\$8 080	\$12 500	\$22 139	\$18 281	\$20 789	\$18 685	\$11 000	\$19 026	\$11 150						
\$19 836	\$17 422	\$9 861	\$23 556	\$23 500	\$24 792	\$19 599	\$17 500	\$21 367	\$16 391						
\$20 777	\$20 473	\$15 179	\$25 589	\$24 300	\$22 237	\$21 486	\$18 717	\$23 345	\$20 317						
\$21 079	\$21 106	\$17 500	\$26 183	\$24 350	\$22 368	\$22 310	\$14 318	\$24 440	\$21 221						
\$17 863	\$11 591	\$12 500	\$22 718	\$19 688	\$20 789	\$19 138	\$12 100	\$20 529	\$19 498						
\$20 384	\$18 977	\$12 679	\$24 326	\$17 292	\$17 188	\$20 107	\$19 234	\$22 081	\$19 220						
\$9 546	\$5 268	\$9 583	\$11 463	\$11 250	\$13 958	\$10 215	\$7 500	\$10 878	\$7 362						
\$8 137	\$4 954	\$2500—	\$10 167	\$8 958	\$13 958	\$8 727	\$10 074	\$8 845	\$6 199						
\$5 559	\$3 519	—	\$8 333	\$3 750	—	\$6 272	\$7 841	\$4 779	\$4 307						
\$14 698	\$16 250	\$9 722	\$15 270	\$23 750	—	\$14 343	\$5 703	\$15 110	\$11 134						
\$7 904	\$4 125	\$5 208	\$9 790	\$2 679	\$11 250	\$8 502	\$3 750	\$9 513	\$4 165						
\$16 052	\$11 012	\$16 071	\$21 441	\$9 375	\$20 521	\$16 799	\$11 995	\$19 081	\$11 387						
\$22 647	\$20 917	\$13 393	\$25 883	\$24 150	\$21 786	\$22 957	\$19 728	\$24 707	\$21 979						
\$29 845	\$35 241	—	\$35 612	\$36 503	\$33 388	\$31 539	\$30 769	\$33 700	\$29 078						
23 212	483	119	35 489	229	152	31 263	642	177 310	33 152						
19 298	426	87	31 701	200	146	26 191	530	145 423	25 321						
\$19 303	\$17 249	\$12 172	\$24 735	\$23 081	\$21 417	\$20 295	\$14 516	\$21 804	\$16 155						
18 474	423	81	30 704	200	146	25 039	515	141 354	25 034						
\$18 561	\$16 370	\$9 295	\$24 122	\$20 951	\$21 448	\$19 671	\$14 890	\$21 164	\$16 016						
1 877	23	6	3 371	6	1	2 745	30	13 177	978						
\$11 021	\$18 420	\$51 005	\$11 463	\$71 005	—\$4 535	\$10 177	\$818	\$13 048	\$8 324						
1 391	—	—	1 319	—	—	1 937	6	2 802	37						
\$6 415	—	—	\$3 671	—	—	\$5 722	\$105	\$2 580	—\$1 029						
9 699	61	17	18 669	7	48	14 814	127	86 106	4 092						
\$2 197	\$1 336	\$6 344	\$1 935	\$1 805	\$309	\$2 410	\$1 122	\$2 570	\$949						
5 680	77	43	6 572	61	13	7 820	172	42 316	6 786						
\$4 113	\$3 708	\$3 795	\$4 288	\$3 062	\$2 605	\$4 316	\$4 339	\$4 251	\$3 531						
1 742	74	18	1 181	41	13	1 489	81	9 424	6 736						
\$2 259	\$2 049	\$2 765	\$2 188	\$1 550	\$243	\$2 111	\$2 394	\$2 311	\$2 526						
6 195	134	40	8 072	36	45	7 371	177	48 128	9 180						
\$2 966	\$3 086	\$2 427	\$3 333	\$1 701	\$2 652	\$3 396	\$2 551	\$4 401	\$4 080						

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Portage				Putnam	Richland			Ross	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	33 106	725	167	155	224	33 170	2 062	234	16 359	576
No workers	2 629	111	12	12	16	3 570	308	20	2 287	69
1 worker	11 434	272	58	55	70	11 476	726	95	6 098	183
2 workers	14 437	278	74	83	92	14 371	770	116	6 340	252
3 or more workers	4 606	64	23	5	46	3 753	258	3	1 634	72
Married-couple families	28 972	477	139	127	166	29 159	1 239	182	14 195	425
No workers	2 022	40	7	—	12	2 946	94	2	1 805	40
1 worker	9 376	151	41	49	38	9 330	329	65	5 057	116
2 workers	13 378	239	68	73	79	13 424	619	112	5 881	222
3 or more workers	4 196	47	23	5	37	3 459	197	3	1 452	47

INCOME IN 1979

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	Households	Households	Households	Households
Less than \$5,000	4 191	277	53	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 458	132	13	38
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 939	125	26	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 113	145	26	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 050	184	29	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 714	76	28	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 944	91	38	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 958	31	26	14
\$50,000 or more	1 478	13	22	18
Median	\$19 017	\$10 083	\$17 232	\$15 588
Mean	\$20 991	\$12 715	\$22 913	\$20 896

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	Families	Families	Families	Families
Less than \$5,000	1 554	132	28	12
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 242	95	5	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 788	71	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 230	109	5	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 794	123	21	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 040	69	21	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 369	88	26	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 719	31	20	14
\$50,000 or more	1 370	7	22	18
Median	\$21 452	\$12 819	\$21 528	\$21 369
Mean	\$23 581	\$14 591	\$28 125	\$27 024

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over
Median income	\$4 464	\$2 086	\$2 660	\$3 250
Mean income	\$6 912	\$3 867	\$5 776	\$3 571
Males 15 years and over, with income	46 540	1 150	258	247
Median income	\$13 389	\$4 816	\$10 759	\$9 719
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.0	30.3	38.0	44.0
Median income	\$18 090	\$13 827	\$18 321	\$17 178
Females 15 years and over, with income	37 720	1 158	254	143
Median income	\$4 704	\$2 813	\$4 500	\$4 656
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	17.3	33.1	14.0
Median income	\$10 157	\$9 034	\$7 833	\$15 123
Per capita income	\$6 964	\$4 203	\$6 723	\$7 258

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	Age of family householder:	Age of family householder:	Age of family householder:	Age of family householder:
15 to 24 years	\$13 599	\$4 167	\$17 708	\$13 250
25 to 34 years	\$20 017	\$16 157	\$17 083	\$17 188
35 to 44 years	\$24 758	\$18 203	\$27 500	\$21 667
45 to 54 years	\$26 891	\$16 923	\$55 516	\$31 250
55 to 64 years	\$23 494	\$13 158	\$29 500	\$24 444
65 years and over	\$12 535	\$7 500	\$11 250	—

Family type by presence of own children:

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	Families	Families	Families	Families
With own children under 18 years	\$21 452	\$12 819	\$21 528	\$21 369
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 488	\$13 224	\$21 806	\$22 292
With own children under 6 years	\$18 561	\$10 577	\$16 250	\$18 125
Without own children under 6 years	\$21 403	\$12 578	\$19 583	\$21 000
Married-couple families	\$22 437	\$17 646	\$24 688	\$23 365
With own children under 18 years	\$22 671	\$19 962	\$23 333	\$26 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 523	\$16 538	\$17 292	\$22 813
With own children under 6 years	\$22 116	\$15 083	\$27 750	\$21 833
Without own children under 6 years	\$10 957	\$5 766	\$2500—	\$13 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 078	\$4 961	\$5 250	\$3 929
With own children under 18 years	\$5 486	\$3 527	\$6 250	\$4 821
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 800	\$6 923	\$2500—	\$13 750

Workers in family in 1979:

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	No workers	No workers	No workers	No workers
1 worker	\$8 400	\$3 628	\$2500—	\$2 857
2 workers	\$18 050	\$10 069	\$16 250	\$21 417
3 or more workers	\$23 420	\$19 013	\$24 583	\$22 639
	\$33 186	\$31 064	\$28 295	\$28 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Portage	Putnam	Richland	Ross
	Households	Households	Households	Households
With earnings	37 726	894	224	191
Mean earnings	\$20 970	\$12 969	\$24 465	\$22 055
With wage or salary income	36 723	888	213	191
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 469	\$13 016	\$21 435	\$20 598
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 749	10	31	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 424	\$3 605	\$29 506	\$18 591
With farm self-employment income	1 113	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 679	—	—	\$3 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 029	119	98	46
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 842	\$1 089	\$3 004	\$1 900
With Social Security income	8 507	185	37	51
Mean Social Security income	\$4 075	\$3 710	\$2 464	\$2 856
With public assistance income	2 236	162	7	9
Mean public assistance income	\$2 508	\$2 440	\$3 365	\$3 144
With all other income	10 961	235	45	69
Mean all other income	\$3 003	\$3 622	\$2 018	\$1 785

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Families	16 335	329	700	22 164	336	66	15 655	264	261	11 319	132	
No workers	1 548	16	83	4 495	68	12	1 618	33	20	1 021	27	
1 worker	5 354	165	180	8 941	144	19	5 180	99	26	3 387	53	
2 workers	7 177	87	276	7 073	102	28	6 958	120	120	5 366	46	
3 or more workers	2 256	61	161	1 655	22	7	1 899	12	25	1 545	6	
Married-couple families	14 338	189	567	18 835	176	52	13 582	175	211	10 111	75	
No workers	1 287	7	42	3 407	19	6	1 309	12	8	789	8	
1 worker	4 278	68	111	7 474	56	11	4 113	38	72	2 835	19	
2 workers	6 649	53	269	6 447	79	28	6 439	113	106	5 047	42	
3 or more workers	2 124	61	145	1 507	22	7	1 721	12	25	1 440	6	

INCOME IN 1979

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Households	20 770	452	756	29 019	521	96	20 192	373	330	14 052	154	
Less than \$5,000	1 959	65	96	5 518	129	22	1 997	67	40	1 470	33	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 458	50	54	3 441	114	11	1 509	15	18	866	22	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 320	76	42	2 669	63	—	1 523	43	16	1 060	12	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 010	51	125	5 111	75	20	3 321	53	56	2 241	30	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 580	82	129	3 902	60	7	3 518	62	47	2 561	16	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 019	73	103	3 195	31	12	3 145	52	73	2 183	18	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 231	49	163	3 465	30	6	3 515	56	67	2 441	17	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 586	6	28	1 214	12	5	1 313	20	10	867	—	
\$50,000 or more	607	—	16	504	7	13	351	3	3	363	6	
Median	\$18 555	\$13 621	\$16 589	\$12 560	\$8 194	\$12 917	\$17 546	\$15 685	\$18 421	\$17 546	\$11 250	
Mean	\$20 501	\$14 576	\$18 176	\$15 501	\$11 541	\$26 515	\$18 786	\$16 500	\$18 323	\$19 581	\$14 410	

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Families	16 335	329	700	22 164	336	66	15 655	264	261	11 319	132	
Less than \$5,000	641	16	86	2 137	69	4	748	28	27	600	27	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	725	26	42	2 324	69	6	722	18	16	517	28	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	851	69	52	2 023	41	—	996	35	12	685	4	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 203	44	114	4 277	48	20	2 365	27	25	1 694	26	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 062	63	112	3 473	36	—	3 013	42	38	2 276	10	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 749	60	89	2 967	24	12	2 943	35	63	2 088	14	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 990	45	161	3 310	30	6	3 328	56	67	2 314	17	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 516	6	28	1 166	12	5	1 199	20	10	825	—	
\$50,000 or more	598	—	16	487	7	13	341	3	3	320	6	
Median	\$21 106	\$16 080	\$16 728	\$15 417	\$9 329	\$21 500	\$19 974	\$18 393	\$22 083	\$19 746	\$11 094	
Mean	\$23 127	\$16 501	\$18 510	\$17 837	\$13 431	\$35 918	\$21 132	\$18 902	\$20 066	\$21 605	\$14 661	

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	5 255	145	112	7 735	231	41	6 009	150	75	3 262	34	
Median income	\$7 354	\$5 071	\$7 333	\$4 739	\$5 350	\$6 500	\$6 551	\$7 000	\$9 167	\$7 660	\$9 500	
Mean income	\$9 149	\$7 930	\$8 115	\$7 070	\$6 344	\$5 086	\$8 407	\$7 569	\$8 088	\$9 594	\$8 721	
Males 15 years and over, with income	20 586	355	867	25 753	370	79	19 933	294	358	14 336	128	
Median income	\$14 329	\$9 902	\$11 591	\$10 754	\$6 857	\$10 455	\$13 308	\$11 826	\$12 338	\$12 758	\$11 222	
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.3	27.6	40.1	41.5	31.1	41.8	55.1	45.9	45.8	58.7	54.7	
Median income	\$17 451	\$15 407	\$15 874	\$17 011	\$15 230	\$23 047	\$16 663	\$16 093	\$16 806	\$15 977	\$15 360	
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 381	433	688	22 562	481	90	17 266	334	295	12 008	122	
Median income	\$5 253	\$6 589	\$4 115	\$3 885	\$4 759	\$5 167	\$5 266	\$5 129	\$4 734	\$5 111	\$3 000	
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.4	31.4	31.1	21.5	27.0	24.4	27.7	29.0	30.2	27.1	22.1	
Median income	\$10 186	\$10 400	\$9 313	\$8 626	\$11 429	\$11 091	\$9 779	\$13 066	\$7 944	\$9 234	\$12 376	

Per capita income -----	\$7 060	\$5 010	\$4 347	\$5 523	\$2 568	\$6 791	\$6 414	\$5 347	\$4 520	\$6 550	\$4 551
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 927	\$22 969	\$9 537	\$10 794	\$5 313	—	\$15 718	\$4 432	\$9 063	\$14 033	\$19 375	
25 to 34 years	\$20 373	\$9 875	\$12 477	\$16 153	\$8 125	\$14 583	\$19 554	\$28 162	\$23 347	\$18 413	\$8 750	
35 to 44 years	\$24 527	\$11 875	\$24 236	\$19 014	\$11 111	\$23 750	\$22 257	\$19 205	\$21 528	\$22 674	\$30 172	
45 to 54 years	\$27 148	\$20 313	\$26 312	\$20 722	\$17 794	\$75000+	\$24 909	\$18 000	\$24 250	\$25 896	\$11 125	
55 to 64 years	\$23 706	\$11 500	\$18 068	\$15 215	\$7 500	\$10 625	\$21 843	\$12 000	\$18 750	\$21 226	\$6 944	
65 years and over	\$13 376	\$16 563	\$5 625	\$10 033	\$9 643	—	\$12 078	\$10 568	\$28 068	\$12 360	\$2500—	

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$21 106	\$16 080	\$16 728	\$15 417	\$9 329	\$21 500	\$19 974	\$18 393	\$22 083	\$19 746	\$11 094	
With own children under 18 years	\$21 393	\$12 672	\$15 729	\$16 322	\$8 000	\$23 929	\$20 226	\$18 929	\$22 763	\$20 211	\$12 500	
With own children under 6 years	\$18 630	\$13 125	\$12 169	\$14 312	\$6 701	\$14 583	\$18 441	\$6 875	\$22 845	\$17 239	\$13 250	
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 600	\$21 319	\$21 500	\$14 353	\$12 647	\$10 625	\$19 537	\$17 857	\$19 688	\$19 121	\$10 250	
Married-couple families	\$22 209	\$20 104	\$17 963	\$16 775	\$17 963	\$24 286	\$20 849	\$22 337	\$23 071	\$20 569	\$19 688	
With own children under 18 years	\$22 615	\$17 143	\$17 352	\$17 968	\$19 904	\$23 929	\$21 350	\$23 750	\$23 684	\$21 201	\$17 813	
With own children under 6 years	\$19 980	\$14 766	\$13 194	\$15 572	\$16 500	\$14 583	\$19 355	\$24 375	\$22 931	\$18 165	\$17 813	
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 491	\$22 734	\$22 200	\$15 061	\$14 125	\$30 132	\$20 033	\$19 821	\$19 063	\$19 550	\$24 000	
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 783	\$9 224	\$5 833	\$8 093	\$6 250	\$10 313	\$10 741	\$7 727	\$6 591	\$10 081	\$4 583	
With own children under 18 years	\$9 629	\$9 149	\$5 556	\$5 841	\$5 550	—	\$9 384	\$6 875	\$6 364	\$7 974	\$4 583	
With own children under 6 years	\$8 647	\$7 386	\$7 500	\$3 989	\$4 816	—	\$6 414	\$4 773	\$6 250	\$6 000	\$3 750	
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 047	\$9 545	\$15 278	\$10 812	\$8 269	\$10 313	\$15 349	\$10 250	\$23 750	\$15 966	\$3 750	

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers -----	\$9 383	\$4 722	\$4 821	\$6 997	\$4 545	\$8 750	\$8 817	\$8 125	\$3 438	\$7 668	\$3 295
1 worker -----	\$17 228	\$9 673	\$10 909	\$14 648	\$8 158	\$11 719	\$16 587	\$9 511	\$16 250	\$15 753	\$7 330
2 workers -----	\$23 128	\$23 006	\$17 283	\$21 197	\$19 565	\$32 135	\$22 416	\$28 235	\$24 063	\$21 425	\$22 222
3 or more workers -----	\$31 776	\$19 432	\$29 258	\$27 111	\$21 786	\$75000+	\$30 495	\$21 667	\$30 294	\$30 438	\$52 076

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	96 629	6 039	135	223	788	125 974	13 795	189	649	539
No workers.....	11 228	1 127	22	16	173	15 731	2 609	17	38	39
1 worker.....	34 466	2 236	36	94	276	42 374	5 054	118	314	200
2 workers.....	38 968	2 010	63	104	310	51 011	4 570	45	242	238
3 or more workers.....	11 967	666	14	9	79	16 858	1 562	9	55	62
Married-couple families	84 191	3 637	128	190	598	107 488	7 657	129	540	423
No workers.....	9 113	453	17	10	72	12 454	850	6	29	28
1 worker.....	28 216	1 090	34	74	171	33 658	2 148	78	270	138
2 workers.....	35 724	1 623	63	97	276	46 097	3 517	36	199	215
3 or more workers.....	11 138	471	14	9	79	15 279	1 142	9	42	42

INCOME IN 1979

Households	125 247	8 151	188	331	1 104	169 783	18 839	255	791	750
Less than \$5,000.....	12 379	2 106	40	55	167	16 974	4 811	65	113	97
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	8 490	778	39	39	118	11 251	1 738	17	37	73
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	8 973	628	26	37	65	12 105	1 816	18	70	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 366	1 089	34	14	211	24 085	2 998	34	34	92
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	19 130	1 087	12	27	149	24 607	2 387	29	90	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19 417	896	6	24	83	23 890	1 828	24	54	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	24 474	927	31	68	162	32 025	2 122	52	191	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10 914	537	—	26	113	17 181	882	16	142	49
\$50,000 or more.....	4 104	103	—	41	36	7 665	257	—	60	36
Median.....	\$19 007	\$12 412	\$8 942	\$19 226	\$14 779	\$19 136	\$11 614	\$14 398	\$24 848	\$16 907
Mean.....	\$20 846	\$15 239	\$11 677	\$25 526	\$19 113	\$21 811	\$14 481	\$16 242	\$25 835	\$20 099

Families	96 629	6 039	135	223	788	125 974	13 795	189	649	539
Less than \$5,000.....	4 148	1 124	7	34	75	5 326	2 726	20	75	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 343	535	33	18	89	5 253	1 118	25	30	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 420	459	26	9	37	6 854	1 371	24	39	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 378	896	26	9	146	16 282	2 181	15	26	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15 661	833	6	7	114	19 240	1 917	26	62	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17 435	762	14	24	51	20 509	1 545	24	48	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	22 926	856	23	62	138	29 262	1 884	39	167	86
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	10 452	502	—	26	102	16 083	813	16	142	41
\$50,000 or more.....	3 866	72	—	34	36	7 165	240	—	60	36
Median.....	\$21 679	\$15 030	\$10 341	\$25 972	\$16 433	\$22 273	\$13 764	\$18 155	\$27 418	\$18 538
Mean.....	\$23 639	\$16 953	\$13 952	\$31 320	\$21 663	\$25 076	\$16 094	\$18 089	\$28 746	\$23 258

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	35 696	2 798	91	134	407	55 923	6 956	104	238	308
Median income.....	\$7 396	\$4 576	\$2 821	\$7 250	\$9 969	\$7 691	\$4 831	\$3 286	\$7 375	\$6 875
Mean income.....	\$9 334	\$8 080	\$4 766	\$11 139	\$10 986	\$9 845	\$7 444	\$6 753	\$9 054	\$8 586

Males 15 years and over, with income	121 301	6 509	177	271	1 071	164 104	14 966	225	794	701
Median income.....	\$15 141	\$10 521	\$7 591	\$22 146	\$13 446	\$14 793	\$9 697	\$14 718	\$18 657	\$12 469
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.3	42.4	34.5	70.5	53.4	54.6	40.3	59.1	56.2	50.1

Females 15 years and over, with income	104 585	7 338	161	300	838	145 309	17 427	228	640	645
Median income.....	\$4 856	\$4 425	\$2 683	\$4 833	\$4 246	\$5 001	\$4 517	\$3 217	\$4 574	\$4 716
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.1	27.3	9.3	19.7	27.2	27.9	27.1	24.1	23.6	25.9
Median income.....	\$9 922	\$10 094	\$9 583	\$10 077	\$11 135	\$10 651	\$9 981	\$9 643	\$13 656	\$9 339

Per capita income	\$7 447	\$5 104	\$3 942	\$7 683	\$6 197	\$8 019	\$4 812	\$6 986	\$7 791	\$6 164
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 567	\$7 689	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$12 083	\$15 134	\$4 759	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$9 792
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 975	\$13 223	\$9 609	\$7 292	\$16 583	\$20 669	\$11 501	\$14 318	\$24 271	\$18 812
35 to 44 years.....	\$24 803	\$19 257	\$13 906	\$33 667	\$17 813	\$25 374	\$16 620	\$21 750	\$29 527	\$20 313
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 055	\$20 246	\$11 786	\$28 846	\$29 382	\$29 382	\$19 472	\$17 250	\$32 036	\$22 143
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 521	\$17 887	\$5 625	\$21 250	\$21 250	\$24 824	\$19 188	\$18 542	\$17 639	\$18 068
65 years and over.....	\$12 335	\$8 822	\$28 750	\$4 643	\$10 104	\$12 949	\$9 322	\$25 625	\$35 570	\$11 250

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 679	\$15 030	\$10 341	\$25 972	\$16 433	\$22 273	\$13 764	\$18 155	\$27 418	\$18 538
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 141	\$14 141	\$9 904	\$27 222	\$16 951	\$22 776	\$12 563	\$18 583	\$28 311	\$18 971
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 909	\$12 601	\$9 091	\$26 917	\$15 687	\$19 768	\$10 081	\$22 159	\$28 348	\$16 389
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 065	\$16 160	\$28 393	\$17 679	\$15 915	\$21 762	\$15 740	\$22 000	\$18 807	\$17 950
Married-couple families	\$22 700	\$20 518	\$11 136	\$26 944	\$20 833	\$23 744	\$20 046	\$21 932	\$30 049	\$20 464
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 540	\$21 390	\$10 341	\$27 708	\$23 542	\$24 700	\$21 731	\$22 386	\$29 696	\$21 875
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 739	\$19 685	\$9 659	\$26 917	\$17 125	\$20 872	\$18 803	\$23 036	\$28 348	\$17 361
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 645	\$18 765	\$28 750	\$20 179	\$16 951	\$22 671	\$17 724	\$19 167	\$30 820	\$19 300
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 186	\$6 513	\$3 250	\$4 615	\$7 656	\$11 238	\$7 338	\$8 235	\$10 313	\$8 702
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 348	\$5 499	\$3 750	\$4 167	\$4 766	\$8 371	\$6 101	\$6 563	\$7 500	\$7 976
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 691	\$4 442	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 629	\$4 224	\$13 750	—	\$4 688
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 839	\$9 523	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$13 603	\$15 479	\$10 851	\$9 318	\$12 188	\$11 458

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$9 061	\$4 306	\$5 882	\$2500—	\$6 504	\$9 659	\$4 225	\$6 042	\$3 333	\$8 542
1 worker.....	\$19 053	\$12 490	\$8 500	\$27 708	\$13 878	\$19 437	\$10 798	\$17 857	\$28 571	\$15 769
2 workers.....	\$24 309	\$22 189	\$13 906	\$25 833	\$24 861	\$25 181	\$21 240	\$22 679	\$28 125	\$20 870
3 or more workers.....	\$33 445	\$29 754	\$21 250	\$70 711	\$40 384	\$34 664	\$28 099	\$40 149	\$36 385	\$31 252

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	125 247	8 151	188	331	1 104	169 783	18 839	255	791	750
With earnings.....	102 269	6 152	133	257	862	137 206	14 216	197	720	624
Mean earnings.....	\$21 532	\$17 286	\$13 920	\$30 495	\$20 826	\$22 601	\$15 947	\$18 922	\$26 410	\$21 525
With wage or salary income.....	99 319	6 125	133	245	851	133 849	14 082	187	702	617
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 938	\$17 092	\$13 920	\$26 892	\$20 447	\$21 985	\$15 831	\$17 928	\$25 135	\$20 094
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	9 519	159	—	66	72	12 673	534	15	99	46
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 380	\$10 456	—	\$18 917	\$7 827	\$12 260	\$6 298	\$25 005	\$13 839	\$22 466
With farm self-employment income.....	1 709	29	—	—	3	1 203	24	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 773	—\$179	—	—	—\$3 915	\$2 482	\$16 923	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	61 241	918	7	216	385	83 225	2 071	39	470	251
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 245	\$885	\$755	\$1 040	\$2 298	\$2 476	\$1 158	\$788	\$1 937	\$1 676
With Social Security income.....	33 341	1 833	23	70	306	46 091	4 135	57	76	131
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 421	\$3 646	\$3 357	\$3 763	\$4 601	\$4 430	\$3 970	\$3 082	\$3 463	\$4 171
With public assistance income.....	6 845	1 828	43	19	79	9 385	4 440	43	46	74
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 301	\$2 506	\$2 698	\$2 058	\$2 641	\$2 332	\$2 592	\$2 397	\$1 604	\$2 587
With all other income.....	32 611	1 857	57	28	224	46 086	4 822	37	75	200
Mean all other income.....	\$3 318	\$3 118	\$2 551	\$3 031	\$2 889	\$3 689	\$3 273	\$2 830	\$2 307	\$2 421

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	62 110	3 599	167	331
No workers.....	7 530	581	37	56
1 worker.....	23 039	1 284	67	119
2 workers.....	24 052	1 352	49	125
3 or more workers.....	7 489	382	14	31
Married-couple families	53 930	2 376	143	241
No workers.....	5 918	256	18	29
1 worker.....	19 149	680	62	84
2 workers.....	21 993	1 155	49	99
3 or more workers.....	6 870	285	14	29

INCOME IN 1979

Households	78 914	4 737	210	370
Less than \$5,000.....	7 653	1 033	58	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5 117	358	—	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 372	360	10	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 280	564	29	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 526	665	13	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 718	458	8	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15 789	812	—	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 332	378	26	72
\$50,000 or more.....	3 127	109	66	20
Median.....	\$19 785	\$15 349	\$16 538	\$18 977
Mean.....	\$21 904	\$17 654	\$55 330	\$23 271

Families	62 110	3 599	167	331
Less than \$5,000.....	2 974	582	37	35
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 717	265	—	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 319	227	10	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 660	449	15	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 296	481	5	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 428	399	8	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14 750	742	—	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7 980	362	26	67
\$50,000 or more.....	2 986	92	66	20
Median.....	\$22 232	\$17 697	\$41 007	\$19 263
Mean.....	\$24 628	\$19 724	\$67 233	\$23 803

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19 568	1 449	58	59
Median income.....	\$7 951	\$5 384	\$3 600	\$11 000
Mean income.....	\$10 220	\$8 658	\$5 679	\$13 672
Males 15 years and over, with income	77 183	4 060	168	407
Median income.....	\$15 568	\$12 377	\$26 186	\$11 786
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.8	43.6	36.3	43.7
Median income.....	\$20 441	\$19 084	\$19 316	\$20 682
Females 15 years and over, with income	63 009	4 177	193	327
Median income.....	\$5 138	\$4 844	\$4 964	\$5 234
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.6	26.9	17.6	29.7
Median income.....	\$11 073	\$11 721	\$11 429	\$11 250
Per capita income	\$7 670	\$5 677	\$16 308	\$7 174

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 457	\$6 500	\$2500—	\$11 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 988	\$16 964	\$7 500	\$19 091
35 to 44 years.....	\$25 509	\$22 007	\$75000+	\$24 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$28 716	\$25 556	\$25 000	\$35 954
55 to 64 years.....	\$24 019	\$23 500	—	\$19 531
65 years and over.....	\$12 393	\$9 688	\$3 750	\$14 500

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$22 232	\$17 697	\$41 007	\$19 263
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 829	\$17 669	\$45 668	\$19 147
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 893	\$15 625	\$40 838	\$18 603
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 468	\$17 739	\$3 036	\$22 917
Married-couple families	\$23 486	\$23 411	\$46 737	\$20 074
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 497	\$24 162	\$75000+	\$21 354
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 758	\$20 309	\$75 000	\$20 833
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 111	\$20 511	\$3 036	\$18 929
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 312	\$7 475	\$2500—	\$16 167
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 484	\$6 674	\$2500—	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 987	\$5 341	\$2500—	\$7 656
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 204	\$11 078	—	\$38 356

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$9 115	\$4 434	\$2500—	\$5 833
1 worker.....	\$19 783	\$13 991	\$75000+	\$19 450
2 workers.....	\$26 168	\$25 828	\$41 084	\$23 472
3 or more workers.....	\$35 956	\$33 388	\$37 238	\$38 180

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	78 914	4 737	210	370
With earnings.....	64 613	3 656	154	315
Mean earnings.....	\$22 815	\$19 758	\$73 586	\$23 248
With wage or salary income.....	62 958	3 628	143	310
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$22 097	\$19 474	\$52 530	\$21 508
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	5 683	85	56	32
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 902	\$18 496	\$68 224	\$20 465
With farm self-employment income.....	1 271	20	—	2
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 124	\$593	—	\$505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	35 639	569	108	85
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 107	\$1 225	\$1 056	\$3 125
With Social Security income.....	20 371	1 053	11	76
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 438	\$3 761	\$3 821	\$5 934
With public assistance income.....	4 703	1 033	34	21
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 269	\$2 620	\$2 764	\$4 001
With all other income.....	24 578	1 338	41	133
Mean all other income.....	\$3 184	\$3 011	\$899	\$3 617

Trumbull				Tuscarawas		Union		Warren	
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
62 110	3 599	167	331	23 393	161	7 924	62	26 918	148
7 530	581	37	56	3 001	11	714	18	2 353	7
23 039	1 284	67	119	8 915	57	2 729	19	9 164	50
24 052	1 352	49	125	8 971	68	3 525	21	12 056	73
7 489	382	14	31	2 506	25	956	4	3 345	18
53 930	2 376	143	241	20 522	107	7 077	59	24 272	103
5 918	256	18	29	2 523	11	600	18	1 857	7
19 149	680	62	84	7 403	30	2 258	16	7 830	30
21 993	1 155	49	99	8 279	41	3 348	21	11 394	52
6 870	285	14	29	2 317	25	871	4	3 191	14
78 914	4 737	210	370	30 163	240	9 890	90	31 343	215
7 653	1 033	58	34	3 701	50	1 111	9	2 383	39
5 117	358	—	11	2 684	31	633	7	1 789	11
5 372	360	10	23	2 427	32	619	—	1 894	6
10 280	564	29	57	5 152	13	1 562	15	3 985	23
11 526	665	13	78	4 976	52	1 854	17	4 712	42
11 718	458	8	31	4 497	38	1 333	3	5 084	32
15 789	812	—	44	4 530	14	1 592	17	7 128	31
8 332	378	26	72	1 622	10	880	22	3 291	24
3 127	109	66	20	574	—	306	—	1 077	7
\$19 785	\$15 349	\$16 538	\$18 977	\$16 080	\$12 857	\$17 406	\$19 318	\$20 805	\$17 891
\$21 904	\$17 654	\$55 330	\$23 257	\$17 695	\$13 636	\$19 696	\$23 044	\$22 071	\$20 276
62 110	3 599	167	331	23 393	161	7 924	62	26 918	148
2 974	582	37	35	1 251	18	448	2	1 237	6
2 717	265	—	3	1 547	22	321	7	1 301	11
3 319	227	10	23	1 621	28	429	—	1 460	6
7 660	449	15	43	4 192	22	1 201	8	3 196	7
9 296	481	5	73	4 289	30	1 647	9	4 127	39
10 428	399	8	31	4 138	27	1 182	3	4 691	26
14 750	742	—	36	4 267	14	1 552	17	6 728	31
7 980	362	26	67	1 535	—	844	16	3 154	15
2 986	92	66	20	553	—	300	—	1 024	7
\$22 232	\$17 697	\$41 007	\$19 263	\$18 564	\$13 516	\$19 704	\$28 500	\$22 114	\$20 735
\$24 628	\$19 724	\$67 233	\$23 803	\$19 998	\$14 029	\$22 100	\$25 443	\$23 667	\$24 430
19 568	1 449	58	59	7 649	105	2 319	29	5 492	107
\$7 951	\$5 384	\$3 600	\$11 000	\$6 464	\$5 938	\$6 918	\$14 713	\$8 566	\$8 625
\$10 220	\$8 658	\$5 679	\$13 672	\$8 606	\$9 925	\$8 487	\$17 020	\$11 137	\$9 021
77 183	4 060	168	407	28 799	216	9 573	74	33 048	567
\$15 568	\$12 377	\$26 186	\$11 786	\$12 868	\$9 500	\$13 631	\$14 595	\$15 296	\$4 227
53.8	43.6	36.3	43.7	54.9	53.2	59.3	32.4	57.9	19.0
\$20 441	\$19 084	\$19 316	\$20 682	\$16 605	\$16 297	\$16 640	\$22 153	\$19 759	\$14 600
63 009	4 177	193	327	23 606	192	8 317	220	25 542	225
\$5 138	\$4 844	\$4 964	\$5 234	\$4 547	\$4 000	\$5 112	\$1 529	\$5 082	\$4 625
27.6	26.9	17.6	29.7	25.2	37.5	29.9	14.1	29.3	26.7
\$11 073	\$11 721	\$11 429	\$11 250	\$8 702	\$8 800	\$10 164	\$18 745	\$10 216	\$12 255
\$7 670	\$5 677	\$16 308	\$7 174	\$6 429	\$4 615	\$6 779	\$4 199	\$7 232	\$3 699
\$13 457	\$6 500	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$13 955	\$18 750	\$14 386	\$16 250	\$14 525	\$3 750
\$20 988	\$16 964	\$7 500	\$19 091	\$18 683	\$15 156	\$18 614	\$21 250	\$21 541	\$21 000
\$25 509	\$22 007	\$75000+	\$24 500	\$21 298	\$19 688	\$24 235	\$23 750	\$25 395	\$30 711
\$28 716	\$25 556	\$25 000	\$35 954	\$23 296	\$10 000	\$25 634	\$39 322	\$26 577	\$25 156
\$24 019	\$23 500	—	\$19 531	\$20 285	\$8 333	\$19 635	\$30 904	\$22 588	\$20 417
\$12 393	\$9 688	\$3 750	\$14 500	\$10 851	\$8 542	\$12 712	\$6 429	\$11 132	\$18 125
\$22 232	\$17 697	\$41 007	\$19 263	\$18 564	\$13 516	\$19 704	\$28 500	\$22 114	\$20 735
\$22 829	\$17 669	\$45 668	\$18 043	\$19 147	\$18 056	\$20 871	\$24 583	\$22 380	\$21 136
\$19 893	\$15 625	\$40 838	\$18 603	\$17 002	\$18 750	\$17 640	\$16 875	\$19 869	\$20 750
\$21 468	\$17 739	\$3 036	\$22 917	\$17 943	\$8 021	\$18 247	\$28 750	\$21 625	\$20 000
\$23 486	\$23 411	\$46 737	\$20 074	\$19 582	\$18 125	\$20 547	\$29 250	\$23 178	\$22 691
\$24 497	\$24 162	\$75000+	\$21 354	\$20 461	\$19 861	\$21 783	\$31 024	\$23 637	\$22 973
\$20 758	\$20 309	\$75 000	\$20 833	\$17 875	\$19 097	\$18 459	\$16 875	\$20 642	\$21 250
\$22 111	\$20 511	\$3 036	\$18 929	\$18 430	\$6 146	\$18 554	\$28 750	\$22 271	\$20 625
\$12 312	\$7 475	\$2500—	\$16 167	\$9 996	\$8 125	\$12 289	—	\$10 216	\$18 066
\$9 484	\$6 674	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$7 411	\$2500—	\$11 012	—	\$8 062	\$4 583
\$4 987	\$5 341	\$2500—	\$7 656	\$6 074	\$2500—	\$8 889	—	\$5 165	\$3 750
\$15 204	\$11 078	—	\$38 356	\$13 450	\$12 891	\$15 962	—	\$14 446	\$19 205
\$9 115	\$4 434	\$2500—	\$5 833	\$7 697	\$5 536	\$8 352	\$11 250	\$7 352	\$6 750
\$19 783	\$13 991	\$75000+	\$19 450	\$16 096	\$8 580	\$16 627	\$29 250	\$18 889	\$17 188
\$26 168	\$25 828	\$41 084	\$23 472	\$21 857	\$15 417	\$22 286	\$36 177	\$24 735	\$25 156
\$35 956	\$33 388	\$37 238	\$38 180	\$30 101	\$27 813	\$30 287	\$40 906	\$32 042	\$21 250
78 914	4 737	210	370	30 163	240	9 890	90	31 343	215
64 613	3 656	154	315	23 792	197	8 450	65	27 431	178
\$22 815	\$19 758	\$73 586	\$23 248	\$18 562	\$14 232	\$19 820	\$27 578	\$22 292	\$20 624
62 958	3 628	143	310	22 777	197	7 782	62	26 555	178
\$22 097	\$19 474	\$52 530	\$21 508	\$17 970	\$14 138	\$18 953	\$25 551	\$21 809	\$19 911
5 683	85	56	32	2 338	16	1 010	8	2 835	16
\$13 902	\$18 496	\$68 224	\$20 465	\$11 895	\$1 165	\$9 710	\$25 430	\$10 124	\$7 933
1 271	20	—	2	1 080	—	1 375	4	1 138	—
\$3 124	\$593	—	\$505	\$4 178	—	\$7 402	\$1 230	\$3 204	—
35 639	569	108	85	12 622	27	4 317	25	13 079	28
\$2 107	\$1 225	\$1 056	\$3 125	\$2 163	\$1 078	\$2 413	\$1 001	\$2 273	\$2 576
20 371	1 053	11	76	8 911	56	2 477	27	6 053	76
\$4 438	\$3 761	\$3 821	\$5 934	\$4 182	\$4 182	\$3 887	\$2 784	\$4 195	\$3 602
4 703	1 033	34	21	1 790	34	576	2	1 871	24
\$2 269	\$2 620	\$2 764	\$4 001	\$2 364	\$808	\$2 007	\$1 005	\$2 285	\$2 489
24 578	1 338	41	133	7 608	54	2 222	23	7 977	77
\$3 184	\$3 011	\$899	\$3 617	\$3 065	\$3 298	\$2 753	\$7 790	\$3 405	\$3 671

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Washington		Wayne		Williams	Wood			
	Race		Race			Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander
									Spanish origin ¹
Families	17 171	238	25 181	264	80	183	25 135	185	111
No workers	1 984	37	2 202	25	15	9	2 244	14	5
1 worker	6 777	72	8 211	76	32	63	8 081	43	41
2 workers	6 745	98	11 333	110	23	88	11 716	118	45
3 or more workers	1 665	31	3 435	53	10	23	3 094	10	20
Married-couple families	15 145	181	22 444	191	70	148	22 291	149	98
No workers	1 596	26	1 764	8	11	2	1 888	8	2
1 worker	5 694	50	6 865	35	26	48	6 662	23	39
2 workers	6 315	76	10 595	95	23	75	10 863	118	37
3 or more workers	1 540	29	3 220	53	10	23	2 878	—	20

INCOME IN 1979

	Washington		Wayne		Williams	Wood			
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander
									Spanish origin ¹
Households	21 927	287	31 736	353	123	196	34 339	398	178
Less than \$5,000	2 803	41	3 004	52	19	17	3 375	161	33
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 760	23	2 100	—	6	11	2 416	22	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 707	10	2 212	34	15	—	2 327	30	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 746	58	5 194	83	16	19	4 849	55	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 796	47	5 423	50	23	45	5 215	58	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 927	78	4 639	47	8	49	4 683	33	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 494	20	5 707	64	1	41	6 657	27	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 184	10	2 470	8	14	6	3 332	5	7
\$50,000 or more	510	—	987	15	21	8	1 485	7	31
Median	\$16 202	\$16 437	\$18 040	\$15 781	\$16 528	\$20 682	\$19 034	\$8 833	\$18 068
Mean	\$18 366	\$15 784	\$20 282	\$18 369	\$25 861	\$20 824	\$21 594	\$11 844	\$23 847
Families	17 171	238	25 181	264	80	183	25 135	185	111
Less than \$5,000	1 007	33	1 164	37	16	15	981	26	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 042	12	1 160	—	6	11	1 058	—	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 178	6	1 474	27	9	2	1 250	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 980	49	3 834	69	2	17	3 060	30	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 366	45	4 602	31	3	45	4 103	53	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 696	63	4 297	13	8	44	4 018	31	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 352	20	5 358	64	1	35	6 098	27	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 096	10	2 327	8	14	6	3 152	5	7
\$50,000 or more	454	—	965	15	21	8	1 415	7	29
Median	\$18 438	\$17 375	\$20 378	\$14 937	\$21 667	\$20 221	\$22 452	\$18 520	\$21 750
Mean	\$20 640	\$16 567	\$22 657	\$19 399	\$32 727	\$20 750	\$25 172	\$19 569	\$30 592
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 579	81	9 529	243	84	29	20 832	752	110
Median income	\$5 186	\$6 250	\$6 239	\$4 344	\$5 250	\$3 885	\$3 501	\$1 663	\$1 750
Mean income	\$7 798	\$7 340	\$7 970	\$6 373	\$7 275	\$10 369	\$5 968	\$2 342	\$5 206
Males 15 years and over, with income	21 550	306	32 873	446	151	236	36 391	424	194
Median income	\$12 673	\$10 400	\$13 103	\$9 125	\$8 917	\$12 782	\$13 243	\$3 846	\$10 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	52.0	57.6	44.8	46.4	65.7	50.1	21.5	40.7
Median income	\$16 800	\$16 242	\$16 479	\$15 041	\$16 267	\$15 974	\$19 272	\$14 267	\$27 488
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 206	238	27 269	405	91	133	33 657	600	151
Median income	\$4 166	\$4 750	\$4 968	\$3 167	\$5 750	\$5 432	\$4 256	\$2 211	\$4 327
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	35.0	30.3	21.2	42.9	24.1	23.8	12.0	31.1
Median income	\$9 201	\$8 333	\$9 947	\$9 636	\$10 900	\$7 500	\$10 262	\$9 467	\$10 412
Per capita income	\$6 426	\$5 154	\$6 788	\$5 445	\$6 693	\$4 857	\$7 302	\$4 081	\$7 382

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood
15 to 24 years	\$12 634	\$10 795	\$15 021	\$3 750
25 to 34 years	\$17 884	\$16 875	\$18 930	\$18 092
35 to 44 years	\$21 585	\$22 814	\$22 922	\$13 500
45 to 54 years	\$22 915	\$22 625	\$26 007	\$26 985
55 to 64 years	\$20 301	\$23 435	\$14 911	\$3 750
65 years and over	\$10 867	\$6 563	\$11 779	\$11 029

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood
With own children under 18 years	\$19 051	\$20 435	\$20 546	\$14 815
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 573	\$16 042	\$17 467	\$14 318
Married-couple families	\$17 430	\$12 083	\$20 156	\$22 917
With own children under 18 years	\$19 337	\$19 191	\$21 248	\$19 450
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 216	\$21 304	\$21 626	\$19 700
With own children under 6 years	\$17 139	\$18 438	\$18 170	\$18 403
Without own children under 6 years	\$18 111	\$12 216	\$20 712	\$14 519
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 541	\$11 875	\$11 437	\$8 562
With own children under 18 years	\$8 740	\$11 250	\$9 634	\$8 088
Without own children under 18 years	\$5 168	\$5 833	\$6 766	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood
1 worker	\$7 516	\$4 417	\$8 450	\$2 813
2 workers	\$16 202	\$15 769	\$16 277	\$12 900
3 or more workers	\$21 868	\$22 143	\$22 729	\$17 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood
With earnings	\$17 708	\$246	\$27 205	\$309
Mean earnings	\$19 019	\$16 283	\$20 351	\$18 777
With wage or salary income	\$16 948	\$242	\$25 779	\$303
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$18 502	\$16 216	\$19 425	\$17 272
With farm self-employment income	\$1 899	\$21	\$3 179	\$20
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$11 320	\$3 673	\$10 920	\$28 427
Mean farm self-employment income	\$832	\$13	\$2 219	\$—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 074	\$323	\$8 184	\$59
With Social Security income	\$2 161	\$1 188	\$2 401	\$2 841
Mean Social Security income	\$3 814	\$3 630	\$4 122	\$3 136
With public assistance income	\$407	\$43	\$1 513	\$74
Mean public assistance income	\$2 083	\$2 060	\$2 169	\$1 840
With all other income	\$5 989	\$51	\$6 954	\$43
Mean all other income	\$3 177	\$2 417	\$3 067	\$2 750

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	27 045	2 568	220
With Social Security income.....	5 563	340	22
Income above poverty level.....	5 267	262	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 475	115	—
With public assistance income.....	1 482	626	32
Income above poverty level.....	962	223	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	111	50	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	22 412	1 816	176
With related children under 18 years.....	14 732	1 991	165
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	11 612	1 566	142
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 534	1 046	32
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 690	625	15
With related children under 18 years.....	1 667	941	32
With related children under 6 years.....	617	610	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 962	195	10
Unrelated individuals	10 022	1 304	77
With Social Security income.....	3 717	235	25
Income above poverty level.....	2 769	133	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 664	120	—
With public assistance income.....	459	143	7
Income above poverty level.....	171	34	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	88	18	—
Worked in 1979.....	6 116	803	52
65 years and over.....	3 588	223	32
Persons	98 419	10 569	1 035
Related children under 18 years.....	29 102	4 414	455
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21 414	3 102	317
60 years and over.....	15 666	755	82
65 years and over.....	10 934	610	62

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 694	740	43
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	28.8	19.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 136	\$3 457	\$4 280
Persons per family.....	3.40	3.83	3.09
With Social Security income.....	296	78	8
With public assistance income.....	520	403	19
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 000	313	14
With related children under 18 years.....	1 201	673	32
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	881	518	23
Female householder, no husband present.....	595	571	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	306	238	4
With related children under 18 years.....	547	554	21
With related children under 6 years.....	295	402	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	199	36	—
Unrelated individuals	2 331	446	18
Percent below poverty level.....	23.3	34.2	23.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 560	\$2 405	\$838
With Social Security income.....	948	102	11
With public assistance income.....	288	109	7
Worked in 1979.....	912	100	—
65 years and over.....	930	101	11
Persons	8 065	3 290	190
Percent below poverty level.....	8.2	31.1	18.4
Related children under 18 years.....	2 663	1 712	106
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 779	1 137	59
60 years and over.....	1 638	199	17
65 years and over.....	1 298	166	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 339	863	43
Percent below poverty level.....	8.6	33.6	19.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 676	\$4 618	\$5 829
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.92	3.09
With Social Security income.....	479	118	8
With public assistance income.....	618	441	19
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 419	398	14
With related children under 18 years.....	1 620	772	32
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 201	601	23
Female householder, no husband present.....	793	632	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	424	293	4
With related children under 18 years.....	683	609	21
With related children under 6 years.....	351	425	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	377	53	—
Unrelated individuals	3 252	524	25
Percent below poverty level.....	32.4	40.2	32.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 921	\$2 916	\$1 289
With Social Security income.....	1 600	150	11
With public assistance income.....	332	109	7
Worked in 1979.....	1 204	124	7
65 years and over.....	1 517	143	11
Persons	11 210	3 905	212
Percent below poverty level.....	11.4	36.9	20.5
Related children under 18 years.....	3 635	1 983	116
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 487	1 353	59
60 years and over.....	2 629	281	17
65 years and over.....	2 155	237	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.6	26.7	16.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	15.4	41.9	22.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	24.8	54.9	32.0

Allen			Ashtabula			Athens			
Race			Race			Race			
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Spanish origin ¹			Spanish origin ¹			Spanish origin ¹			
27 045	2 568	220	27 023	754	234	11 971	195	90	103
5 563	340	22	6 270	206	53	2 725	66	—	16
5 267	262	14	5 808	164	48	2 375	52	—	14
1 475	115	—	1 964	61	15	814	15	—	10
1 482	626	32	1 727	141	34	1 247	24	—	9
962	223	13	1 144	57	31	635	12	—	6
111	50	5	161	18	5	211	6	—	—
22 442	1 816	176	21 846	532	203	9 037	136	55	61
14 732	1 991	165	14 796	528	171	6 551	111	60	68
11 612	1 566	142	11 926	416	162	5 154	69	33	47
2 534	1 046	32	2 633	207	20	1 436	24	—	15
1 690	625	15	1 697	125	16	804	6	—	10
1 667	941	32	1 675	178	11	909	16	—	13
617	610	13	644	115	7	364	10	—	7
3 962	195	10	4 034	119	19	1 819	34	—	5
10 022	1 304	77	9 137	286	214	8 578	311	190	58
3 717	235	25	3 819	69	21	2 002	25	26	2
2 769	133	14	2 843	40	11	1 313	9	10	—
1 664	120	—	1 896	28	9	790	9	7	—
459	143	7	369	33	16	480	11	10	3
171	34	—	120	2	—	161	3	2	3
88	18	—	78	2	—	96	3	2	3
6 116	803	52	5 141	190	104	6 068	208	116	35
3 588	223	32	3 638	28	21	1 809	18	22	2
98 419	10 569	1 035	98 798	2 859	1 083	46 670	955	496	425
29 102	4 414	455	29 918	1 072	437	12 506	250	117	133
21 414	3 102	317	22 521	801	346	9 112	170	66	101
15 666	755	82	15 923	290	69	6 888	103	22	15
10 934	610	62	11 080	209	45	5 008	77	22	9
1 694	740	43	1 819	153	14	1 627	53	42	27
6.3	28.8	19.5	6.7	20.3	6.0	13.6	27.2	46.7	26.2
\$3 136	\$3 457	\$4 280	\$2 740	\$2 914	\$4 241	\$2 825	\$3 218	\$5 340	\$2 830
3.40	3.83	3.09	3.52	3.55	4.93	3.51	3.36	3.64	3.04
296	78	8	462	42	5	350	14	—	2
520	403	19	583	84	3	612	12	—	3
1 000	313	14	986	55	9	775	26	13	12
1 201	673	32	1 347	121	12	1 168	39	42	15
881	518	23	993	91	12	821	14	21	14
595	571	21	625	90	13	436	13	—	1
306	238	4	308	34	9	176	—	—	—
547	554	21	567	81	11	382	10	—	1
295	402	13	310	66	7	221	10	—	1
199	36	—	274	29	2	194	7	—	—
2 331	446	18	2 118	113	150	3 933	221	131	40
23.3	34.2	23.4	23.2	39.5	70.1	45.8	71.1	68.9	69.0
\$1 560	\$2 405	\$838	\$1 642	\$1 882	\$2 646	\$1 867	\$2 595	\$2 452	\$3 192
948	102	11	976	29	10	689	16	16	2
288	109	7	249	31	16	319	8	8	—
912	100	—	691	50	51	2 671	135	67	25
930	101	11	864	10	10	529	2	12	2
8 065	3 290	190	8 498	638	287	9 630	403	288	165
8.2	31.1	18.4	8.6	22.3	26.5	20.6	42.2	58.1	38.8
2 663	1 712	106	3 082	257	95	2 572	78	71	36
1 779	1 137	59	2 112	162	60	1 616	32	32	15
1 638	199	17	1 749	69	12	1 132	33	12	2
1 298	166	11	1 389	50	12	849	15	12	2
2 339	863	43	2 602	188	24	2 298	77	53	36
8.6	33.6	19.5	9.6	24.9	10.3	19.2	39.5	58.9	35.0
\$3 676	\$4 618	\$5 829	\$3 320	\$3 973	\$4 128	\$3 404	\$3 461	\$5 848	\$3 517
3.41	3.92	3.09	3.49	3.79	4.50	3.43	3.14	3.30	3.06
479	118	8	745	57	10	555	23	—	7
618	441	19	693	95	8	765	18	—	3
1 419	398	14	1 464	82	14	1 157	39	18	16
1 620	772	32	1 817	154	22	1 553	46	42	24
1 201	601	23	1 322	124	17	1 110	21	21	23
793	632	21	777	107	13	550	16	—	7
424	293	4	410	51	9	236	—	—	4
683	609	21	681	98	11	455	10	—	7
351	425	13	356	66	7	247	10	—	7
377	53	—	412	35	2	352	16	—	2
3 252	524	25	3 129	129	150	4 705	230	158	41
32.4	40.2	32.5	34.2	45.1	70.1	54.8	74.0	83.2	70.7
\$1 921	\$2 916	\$1 289	\$1 869	\$2 495	\$3 586	\$2 428	\$3 427	\$2 921	\$4 048
1 600	150	11	1 740	45	10	975	20	18	2
332	109	7	276	31	16	366	8	10	—
1 204	124	7	915	50	51	3 139	140	92	26
1 517	143	11	1 583	23	10	809	6	14	2
11 210	3 905	212	12 149	829	350	12 575	464	334	193
11.4	36.9	20.5	12.3	29.0	32.3	26.9	48.6	67.3	45.4
3 635	1 983	116	4 114	365	130	3 368	92	71	48
2 487	1 353	59	2 803	251	75	2 140	46	32	27
2 629	281	17	2 897	99	12	1 793	49	14	4
2 155	237	11	2 352	75	12	1 416	31	14	4
5.6	26.7	16.2	5.7	15.0	17.4	14.1	34.0	53.6	21.4
15.4	41.9	22.4	17.2	37.6	39.2	32.9	55.6	67.9	54.1
24.8	54.9	32.0	28.6	48.1	52.4	46.3	62.8	71.0	72.2

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	22 693	426
With Social Security income.....	6 328	128
Income above poverty level.....	5 849	107
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 729	42
With public assistance income.....	1 466	63
Income above poverty level.....	935	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	181	4
Householder worked in 1979.....	17 249	268
With related children under 18 years.....	11 223	270
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 019	230
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 451	111
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 251	63
With related children under 18 years.....	1 288	78
With related children under 6 years.....	387	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 224	65
Unrelated individuals	7 772	215
With Social Security income.....	3 694	68
Income above poverty level.....	2 598	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 722	37
With public assistance income.....	553	20
Income above poverty level.....	192	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	94	12
Worked in 1979.....	3 545	126
65 years and over.....	3 527	59
Persons	80 125	1 626
Related children under 18 years.....	21 370	557
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 016	414
60 years and over.....	15 759	249
65 years and over.....	11 131	185

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 591	77
Percent below poverty level.....	7.0	18.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 686	\$2 381
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.01
With Social Security income.....	479	21
With public assistance income.....	531	42
Householder worked in 1979.....	678	20
With related children under 18 years.....	1 060	63
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	827	52
Female householder, no husband present.....	651	52
Householder worked in 1979.....	243	20
With related children under 18 years.....	566	44
With related children under 6 years.....	254	16
Householder 65 years and over.....	345	15
Unrelated individuals	2 077	79
Percent below poverty level.....	26.7	36.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 564	\$2 034
With Social Security income.....	1 096	24
With public assistance income.....	361	8
Worked in 1979.....	488	24
65 years and over.....	1 042	15
Persons	7 277	311
Percent below poverty level.....	9.1	19.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 278	114
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 688	62
60 years and over.....	2 100	45
65 years and over.....	1 656	36

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 418	91
Percent below poverty level.....	10.7	21.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 067	\$3 492
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.20
With Social Security income.....	828	31
With public assistance income.....	673	46
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 104	24
With related children under 18 years.....	1 549	77
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 185	66
Female householder, no husband present.....	845	60
Householder worked in 1979.....	331	24
With related children under 18 years.....	9	52
With related children under 6 years.....	9	16
Householder 65 years and over.....	596	19
Unrelated individuals	2 865	90
Percent below poverty level.....	36.9	41.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 909	\$2 644
With Social Security income.....	1 669	29
With public assistance income.....	393	13
Worked in 1979.....	636	29
65 years and over.....	1 631	20
Persons	10 775	375
Percent below poverty level.....	13.4	23.1
Related children under 18 years.....	3 265	148
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 395	96
60 years and over.....	3 324	54
65 years and over.....	2 666	45

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.0	12.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.5	28.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	28.0	40.5

Belmont		Brown		Butler			Champaign		
Race		Race		Race			Race		
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
64 775	2 955	206	250	9 000	262				
12 221	782	22	24	1 943	72				
11 465	605	17	17	1 837	67				
3 310	260	5	—	583	19				
4 289	647	7	30	616	40				
2 749	295	7	16	455	13				
398	43	—	9	81	—				
53 965	2 092	174	223	7 608	174				
36 420	1 976	134	163	4 953	135				
28 976	1 682	115	126	3 998	111				
6 524	1 102	7	34	747	75				
4 197	668	—	28	522	30				
4 346	848	—	27	493	48				
1 602	367	—	8	170	32				
7 412	330	22	11	1 333	48				
23 586	1 538	151	116	2 727	115				
7 192	400	18	7	1 138	40				
5 251	161	12	—	808	19				
3 208	117	6	—	358	7				
1 312	191	6	13	187	6				
422	28	—	—	68	—				
177	3	—	—	24	—				
15 373	1 004	117	82	1 580	89				
6 263	345	12	7	1 094	30				
233 797	11 937	1 167	1 418	32 026	911				
68 856	4 252	357	579	5 998	256				
51 041	3 149	269	449	7 251	201				
29 325	1 344	65	50	5 062	168				
20 262	882	48	42	3 544	113				
4 047	714	22	31	671	39				
6.2	24.2	10.7	12.4	7.5	14.9				
\$2 892	\$3 229	\$3 343	\$3 293	\$3 020	\$5 167				
3.41	3.94	3.23	3.16	3.67	3.08				
756	177	3	7	106	5				
1 540	352	—	14	161	27				
2 173	309	9	18	455	8				
3 110	608	15	31	523	29				
2 268	520	15	13	388	29				
1 750	539	—	14	190	37				
816	245	—	8	110	6				
1 604	490	—	14	180	27				
954	230	—	8	72	16				
326	48	3	—	59	5				
6 896	592	64	61	627	53				
29.2	38.5	42.4	52.6	23.0	46.1				
\$1 785	\$1 614	\$2 736	\$2 286	\$1 416	\$1 235				
1 941	239	6	7	330	21				
890	163	6	13	119	8				
3 568	220	36	27	165	39				
1 653	213	6	7	293	24				
20 744	3 382	140	178	3 076	182				
8.9	28.3	12.0	12.6	9.6	20.0				
6 866	1 607	29	63	1 211	72				
4 497	1 144	21	39	880	53				
2 867	414	12	7	555	29				
2 190	284	12	7	389	29				
5 510	900	22	61	952	51				
8.5	30.5	10.7	24.4	10.6	19.5				
\$3 535	\$4 139	\$5 056	\$2 841	\$3 600	\$5 329				
3.40	3.89	3.23	3.51	3.60	2.84				
1 222	271	3	7	200	17				
1 820	403	—	23	231	27				
3 067	389	9	48	638	14				
4 033	738	15	61	695	29				
2 933	601	15	36	518	29				
2 097	645	—	23	268	37				
1 017	291	—	17	158	6				
1 846	565	—	23	235	27				
1 036	269	—	8	94	16				
587	90	3	—	122	17				
8 860	689	86	61	811	60				
37.6	44.8	57.0	52.6	29.7	52.2				
\$2 214	\$2 246	\$2 874	\$3 222	\$1 906	\$1 979				
3 151	307	12	7	473	28				
1 007	164	6	13	132	6				
4 269	248	58	27	217	46				
2 686	273	6	7	421	24				
27 632	4 144	162	282	4 226	214				
11.8	34.7	13.9	19.9	13.2	23.5				
8 843	1 859	29	119	1 579	72				
5 848	1 329	21	79	1 136	53				
4 626	572	12	7	829	61				
3 666	408	12	7	636	54				
6.1	20.3	8.1	9.7	6.3	14.9				
15.0	39.1	16.8	25.5	17.5	28.6				
23.5	51.8	27.2	45.9	28.1	38.2				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Clark				Clermont			Clinton	
	Race				Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families.....	37 224	3 361	67	212	34 662	201	127	9 115	179
With Social Security income.....	7 770	756	12	40	5 675	32	15	1 953	39
Income above poverty level.....	7 213	651	12	40	5 145	20	15	1 723	39
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 086	165	—	—	1 481	12	9	550	7
With public assistance income.....	2 667	674	4	27	2 108	29	10	531	4
Income above poverty level.....	1 546	277	—	12	1 298	24	5	328	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	273	50	—	—	217	8	—	82	2
Householder worked in 1979.....	30 045	2 447	58	171	29 927	170	99	7 615	153
With related children under 18 years.....	20 039	2 123	44	113	21 440	125	61	5 056	117
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 186	1 742	26	91	16 892	111	49	3 977	84
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 374	1 096	12	35	3 454	31	11	808	60
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 891	655	7	20	2 269	20	—	492	47
With related children under 18 years.....	2 898	828	12	35	2 423	29	11	574	32
With related children under 6 years.....	1 084	445	5	9	837	23	5	240	32
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 036	541	—	42	3 224	22	6	1 342	22
Unrelated individuals.....	13 819	1 626	47	126	8 721	101	32	3 297	67
With Social Security income.....	5 048	459	22	44	2 657	16	11	1 399	27
Income above poverty level.....	3 782	193	22	18	1 769	3	6	969	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 359	131	17	18	1 129	3	6	521	14
With public assistance income.....	802	283	5	—	525	15	—	245	—
Income above poverty level.....	279	42	5	—	97	6	—	43	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	157	32	5	—	52	6	—	31	—
Worked in 1979.....	8 081	884	21	78	5 659	69	14	1 860	40
65 years and over.....	4 917	499	26	33	2 526	14	11	1 284	18
Persons.....	132 683	12 915	390	921	126 341	813	704	33 088	667
Related children under 18 years.....	38 047	4 377	124	272	41 711	224	280	9 883	209
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	28 655	3 234	94	192	30 397	175	246	7 201	132
60 years and over.....	20 652	1 959	43	123	12 519	97	38	5 241	70
65 years and over.....	14 398	1 421	37	116	8 474	56	27	3 726	48

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	3 000	725	4	21	2 295	29	16	813	6
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1	21.6	6.0	9.9	6.6	14.4	12.6	8.9	3.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 800	\$3 382	\$1 630	\$3 752	\$2 836	\$2 568	\$5 505	\$3 166	\$400
Persons per family.....	3.36	3.66	4.50	3.29	3.60	3.76	3.75	3.54	6.33
With Social Security income.....	557	105	—	—	530	12	—	230	—
With public assistance income.....	1 121	397	4	15	810	5	5	203	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 565	333	—	—	1 281	12	5	458	6
With related children under 18 years.....	2 275	611	4	15	1 811	23	11	550	6
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 677	451	4	11	1 389	23	11	413	6
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 399	450	—	9	961	17	11	226	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	678	162	—	—	460	6	—	91	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 239	408	—	9	903	17	11	189	—
With related children under 6 years.....	641	264	—	4	452	17	5	112	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	273	67	—	—	247	10	—	135	—
Unrelated individuals.....	3 278	691	9	59	1 929	40	12	853	24
Percent below poverty level.....	23.7	42.5	19.1	46.8	22.1	39.6	37.5	25.9	35.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 633	\$1 662	\$3 480	\$1 986	\$1 580	\$1 807	\$3 050	\$1 429	\$1 401
With Social Security income.....	1 266	266	—	26	888	13	5	430	11
With public assistance income.....	523	241	—	—	428	9	—	202	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 242	187	—	29	618	17	—	246	7
65 years and over.....	1 184	300	9	15	865	5	5	394	8
Persons.....	13 368	3 318	46	147	10 163	154	94	3 727	66
Percent below poverty level.....	10.1	25.7	11.8	16.0	8.0	18.9	13.4	11.3	9.9
Related children under 18 years.....	4 958	1 486	31	56	4 227	66	57	1 248	30
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 282	1 031	31	26	3 011	44	51	825	26
60 years and over.....	2 223	474	9	20	1 555	36	5	841	17
65 years and over.....	1 670	410	9	20	1 258	19	5	628	8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	4 138	948	4	21	3 355	49	18	1 189	17
Percent below poverty level.....	11.1	28.2	6.0	9.9	9.7	24.4	14.2	13.0	9.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 417	\$4 137	\$3 480	\$5 303	\$3 355	\$2 808	\$6 432	\$3 559	\$1 389
Persons per family.....	3.34	3.73	4.50	3.29	3.54	3.61	3.61	3.55	3.82
With Social Security income.....	909	158	—	—	875	14	2	361	—
With public assistance income.....	1 359	444	4	15	1 003	13	5	260	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 302	501	—	—	1 957	28	5	716	17
With related children under 18 years.....	3 006	793	4	15	2 540	39	11	788	17
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 232	600	4	11	1 971	39	11	582	17
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 701	593	—	9	1 299	25	11	296	11
Householder worked in 1979.....	910	276	—	—	700	14	—	147	11
With related children under 18 years.....	1 468	537	—	9	1 185	23	11	254	11
With related children under 6 years.....	737	327	—	4	549	17	5	137	11
Householder 65 years and over.....	497	97	—	—	433	12	—	223	—
Unrelated individuals.....	4 614	819	23	74	2 598	47	23	1 141	38
Percent below poverty level.....	33.4	50.4	48.9	58.7	29.8	46.5	71.9	34.6	56.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 959	\$2 263	\$1 960	\$2 403	\$1 970	\$2 445	\$2 231	\$1 869	\$1 729
With Social Security income.....	2 193	346	5	34	1 334	14	11	660	25
With public assistance income.....	612	249	5	—	449	15	—	219	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 588	229	9	36	812	17	—	314	13
65 years and over.....	2 080	361	14	23	1 290	12	11	598	16
Persons.....	18 427	4 337	67	162	14 445	229	111	5 355	107
Percent below poverty level.....	13.9	33.6	17.2	17.6	11.4	28.2	15.8	16.2	16.0
Related children under 18 years.....	6 550	1 910	31	56	5 826	90	58	1 809	46
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 378	1 326	31	26	4 096	66	52	1 222	34
60 years and over.....	3 736	608	14	28	2 408	53	16	1 278	31
65 years and over.....	2 962	527	14	28	1 994	33	11	998	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.9	19.2	6.7	12.6	5.0	12.2	11.6	8.2	2.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.6	38.7	20.3	19.0	14.5	29.4	20.2	21.3	31.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	27.8	49.3	26.2	31.5	23.8	34.8	29.1	33.2	35.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Columbiana			Coshocton			Cuyahoga				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
Families	31 082	352	78	9 878	99		305 375	84 611	527	2 916	5 678
With Social Security income	7 123	169	16	2 134	22		78 097	16 550	60	246	713
Income above poverty level	6 644	122	10	1 967	20		75 163	13 214	60	228	553
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 251	39	6	739	5		18 320	3 850	4	14	201
With public assistance income	1 885	58	10	420	10		14 287	20 419	104	101	1 113
Income above poverty level	1 185	21	4	269	4		10 081	8 884	61	87	366
Below poverty level without public assistance income	200	8	—	62	1		1 412	2 158	6	10	141
Householder worked in 1979	25 283	232	53	8 165	84		241 299	58 549	395	2 648	4 122
With related children under 18 years	16 593	234	46	5 211	78		137 506	54 977	341	2 017	4 052
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 370	197	35	4 134	73		110 661	45 118	263	1 434	3 076
Female householder, no husband present	3 103	82	10	850	35		37 830	32 238	92	199	1 401
Householder worked in 1979	1 778	50	—	583	33		22 816	17 524	36	142	508
With related children under 18 years	2 071	77	6	563	31		18 245	25 418	74	133	1 104
With related children under 6 years	742	26	—	207	13		5 616	11 539	39	49	475
Householder 65 years and over	4 562	77	12	1 500	15		55 560	8 918	24	159	338
Unrelated individuals	9 842	178	18	3 310	52		151 993	46 423	294	1 237	2 173
With Social Security income	4 588	73	7	1 585	11		52 828	10 700	40	189	321
Income above poverty level	3 368	45	7	1 108	4		42 259	5 293	8	121	189
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 275	33	—	699	2		25 296	4 104	8	80	97
With public assistance income	602	17	—	177	7		5 564	7 604	13	55	221
Income above poverty level	169	—	—	46	2		2 240	1 416	—	28	65
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	—	—	9	2		1 065	825	—	14	45
Worked in 1979	5 023	103	18	1 743	33		93 376	26 094	247	1 502	1 502
65 years and over	4 331	56	—	1 533	13		51 884	9 720	8	208	286
Persons	111 024	1 338	390	34 918	444		1 116 388	336 424	1 866	12 293	24 074
Related children under 18 years	32 544	445	163	10 310	217		266 340	107 907	491	3 843	9 706
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 172	341	133	7 711	171		201 648	80 566	333	2 519	6 802
60 years and over	18 464	228	35	5 889	47		226 677	38 601	148	990	1 443
65 years and over	12 710	165	22	4 181	33		157 206	26 201	79	666	901

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 252	81	8	740	23		14 422	20 645	100	201	1 419
Percent below poverty level	7.2	23.0	10.3	7.5	23.2		4.7	24.4	19.0	6.9	25.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 030	\$1 803	\$3 066	\$2 789	\$3 436		\$2 991	\$3 402	\$3 622	\$3 495	\$3 863
Persons per family	3.51	3.31	4.00	3.63	4.43		3.28	3.51	3.59	3.90	3.76
With Social Security income	479	47	6	167	2		2 934	3 336	—	18	160
With public assistance income	700	37	6	151	6		4 206	11 535	43	14	747
Householder worked in 1979	1 163	51	2	467	21		6 666	6 378	27	112	521
With related children under 18 years	1 675	66	6	527	21		10 189	17 094	86	121	1 230
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 318	66	6	391	21		7 913	13 363	70	76	994
Female householder, no husband present	916	47	6	200	19		6 561	15 071	46	34	865
Householder worked in 1979	346	35	—	94	19		2 449	4 319	—	6	163
With related children under 18 years	851	47	6	177	19		5 585	13 788	46	26	779
With related children under 6 years	410	17	—	84	12		2 906	7 644	29	8	390
Householder 65 years and over	252	2	2	98	2		2 206	1 717	—	11	72
Unrelated individuals	2 452	50	6	790	20		26 570	17 887	102	337	647
Percent below poverty level	24.9	28.1	33.3	23.9	38.5		17.5	38.5	34.7	27.2	29.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 579	\$1 833	\$770	\$1 304	\$1 606		\$1 714	\$1 999	\$2 136	\$2 541	\$2 376
With Social Security income	1 220	28	—	477	7		10 569	5 407	32	68	132
With public assistance income	433	17	—	131	5		3 324	6 188	13	27	156
Worked in 1979	576	12	6	179	7		8 675	3 756	63	112	202
65 years and over	1 143	16	—	453	2		10 533	5 033	—	99	104
Persons	10 372	315	51	3 473	120		73 654	90 763	353	1 105	6 199
Percent below poverty level	9.3	23.5	13.1	9.9	27.0		6.6	27.0	18.9	9.0	25.7
Related children under 18 years	3 841	133	18	1 277	64		21 978	38 589	90	316	3 169
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 770	112	16	853	55		15 325	27 398	50	224	2 201
60 years and over	2 085	54	3	777	10		18 342	10 580	14	148	288
65 years and over	1 570	30	3	626	4		14 381	7 762	—	137	217

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 262	84	8	1 054	26		20 034	25 013	112	283	1 701
Percent below poverty level	10.5	23.9	10.3	10.7	26.3		6.6	29.6	21.3	9.7	30.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 481	\$3 537	\$5 005	\$3 348	\$4 788		\$3 505	\$4 352	\$4 881	\$3 982	\$4 914
Persons per family	3.48	3.32	4.00	3.58	4.58		3.24	3.50	3.65	3.77	3.87
With Social Security income	831	50	6	296	3		5 266	4 648	—	18	219
With public assistance income	1 853	37	6	207	7		5 114	13 169	43	20	825
Householder worked in 1979	1 767	51	2	641	24		9 678	8 776	39	184	680
With related children under 18 years	2 258	69	6	718	24		13 306	20 058	98	188	1 453
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 804	69	6	554	24		10 369	15 769	70	115	1 162
Female householder, no husband present	1 166	47	6	271	22		8 365	17 309	46	40	954
Householder worked in 1979	506	35	—	141	22		3 545	5 730	—	12	191
With related children under 18 years	1 039	47	6	226	22		6 912	15 537	46	32	834
With related children under 6 years	468	17	—	100	13		3 366	8 404	29	12	413
Householder 65 years and over	505	5	2	189	2		3 717	2 534	—	17	126
Unrelated individuals	3 690	58	6	1 069	22		39 403	21 083	121	377	801
Percent below poverty level	37.5	32.6	33.3	32.3	42.3		25.9	45.4	41.2	30.5	36.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 808	\$2 428	\$1 715	\$1 763	\$2 384		\$1 927	\$2 556	\$2 658	\$3 176	\$2 751
With Social Security income	2 194	36	—	719	9		20 081	7 372	40	79	172
With public assistance income	510	17	—	135	5		3 945	6 769	13	41	208
Worked in 1979	815	12	6	228	7		11 471	4 618	74	124	283
65 years and over	2 104	24	—	681	4		19 354	6 639	8	106	132
Persons	15 076	334	56	4 840	139		104 157	109 144	410	1 431	7 614
Percent below poverty level	13.6	25.0	14.4	13.9	31.3		9.3	32.4	22.0	11.6	31.6
Related children under 18 years	5 239	138	20	1 731	74		28 616	44 795	104	413	3 823
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 797	117	18	1 190	63		20 146	31 944	50	282	2 672
60 years and over	3 695	68	3	1 216	14		31 856	14 335	28	195	437
65 years and over	2 932	41	3	1 009	6		25 994	10 743	14	177	326

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	11.1	10.3	6.1	19.1		4.5	21.1	15.0	6.6	20.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.4	32.9	31.0	19.8	50.7		12.1	37.6	23.2	13.0	37.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.6	46.6	39.7	32.0	59.7		19.2	47.6	37.9	18.8	49.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Delaware			Erie			Fayette			Franklin		
	Race			Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black		White	Black	
Families	512	13 796	292	19 505	1 438	231	7 447	190		186 128	31 500	
With Social Security income	35	2 518	31	3 928	332	20	1 732	57		33 464	5 484	
Income above poverty level	27	2 391	25	3 761	233	20	1 519	34		31 750	4 534	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	580	16	1 195	78	—	539	8		7 263	1 363	
With public assistance income	35	549	43	971	181	19	598	12		10 963	7 019	
Income above poverty level	23	405	32	730	105	9	397	5		6 476	2 929	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	111	6	115	15	—	90	1		1 099	642	
Householder worked in 1979	449	11 994	250	16 508	1 105	215	5 911	136		156 075	23 603	
With related children under 18 years	420	7 762	205	10 844	1 070	182	3 994	128		98 156	21 652	
With related children 5 to 17 years	338	6 203	176	8 857	885	131	3 156	109		76 765	17 383	
Female householder, no husband present	48	1 193	53	1 970	499	29	734	33		24 362	12 308	
Householder worked in 1979	30	851	46	1 336	339	29	447	23		17 022	7 774	
With related children under 18 years	47	812	51	1 277	457	29	506	22		15 913	9 936	
With related children under 6 years	19	315	15	465	231	20	157	—		5 794	4 881	
Householder 65 years and over	—	1 574	23	2 622	140	12	1 211	26		20 497	2 925	
Unrelated individuals	85	4 298	108	7 875	518	105	2 357	52		117 000	18 924	
With Social Security income	—	1 354	52	2 868	103	21	1 024	16		24 434	3 749	
Income above poverty level	—	1 020	20	2 223	45	6	658	9		18 653	1 770	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	543	2	1 402	33	6	414	2		10 069	1 256	
With public assistance income	2	151	19	174	42	—	156	2		4 259	2 169	
Income above poverty level	2	66	—	59	6	—	26	—		1 310	428	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2	32	—	29	6	—	16	—		493	234	
Worked in 1979	76	2 843	43	4 880	367	84	1 260	36		88 491	12 703	
65 years and over	5	1 362	44	2 592	89	6	980	16		22 225	3 214	
Persons	2 354	49 587	1 069	72 199	5 773	1 040	26 174	722		704 013	126 914	
Related children under 18 years	1 125	15 051	355	20 880	2 276	473	7 694	239		184 022	43 913	
Related children 5 to 17 years	798	11 378	271	15 770	1 687	288	5 634	202		134 967	31 992	
60 years and over	43	6 215	107	10 639	460	25	4 293	121		90 132	12 085	
65 years and over	30	4 243	86	7 353	276	18	3 112	60		62 140	8 436	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	42	683	34	1 015	265	35	874	34		11 805	7 261	
Percent below poverty level	8.2	5.0	11.6	5.2	18.4	15.2	11.7	17.9		6.3	23.1	
Mean income deficit	\$2 744	\$2 934	\$2 978	\$2 960	\$3 584	\$6 007	\$2 791	\$4 042		\$2 911	\$3 358	
Persons per family	3.98	3.24	3.68	3.52	3.74	3.66	3.41	3.97		3.39	3.64	
With Social Security income	8	127	6	167	99	—	213	23		1 714	950	
With public assistance income	12	144	11	241	76	10	201	7		4 487	4 090	
Householder worked in 1979	18	425	23	634	124	27	504	20		6 075	3 100	
With related children under 18 years	41	508	25	778	222	27	576	28		8 964	6 396	
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	346	19	579	178	27	455	24		6 392	4 907	
Female householder, no husband present	24	298	10	373	172	19	196	8		5 383	5 297	
Householder worked in 1979	6	183	5	206	55	19	78	7		2 274	2 035	
With related children under 18 years	23	276	10	329	166	19	177	8		4 813	4 937	
With related children under 6 years	7	159	10	202	93	14	70	—		2 734	2 908	
Householder 65 years and over	—	61	—	96	18	—	161	5		918	380	
Unrelated individuals	27	961	56	1 579	126	32	745	21		27 912	7 057	
Percent below poverty level	31.8	22.4	51.9	20.1	24.3	30.5	31.6	40.4		23.9	37.3	
Mean income deficit	\$2 711	\$1 741	\$1 874	\$1 701	\$1 706	\$2 621	\$1 706	\$1 560		\$1 761	\$1 999	
With Social Security income	—	334	32	645	58	15	366	7		5 781	1 979	
With public assistance income	—	85	19	115	36	—	130	2		2 949	1 741	
Worked in 1979	20	467	5	578	32	17	208	14		16 892	2 582	
65 years and over	5	329	26	602	35	—	386	4		5 013	1 692	
Persons	200	3 161	172	5 145	1 119	169	3 726	153		67 723	33 550	
Percent below poverty level	8.5	6.4	16.1	7.1	19.4	16.3	14.2	21.2		9.6	26.4	
Related children under 18 years	118	1 029	65	1 687	544	73	1 286	66		19 326	15 222	
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	660	38	1 134	363	49	914	58		12 949	10 327	
60 years and over	6	551	32	989	83	—	765	46		8 526	3 044	
65 years and over	5	420	26	769	61	—	642	9		6 602	2 263	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	76	1 002	47	1 471	365	35	1 331	37		16 092	9 029	
Percent below poverty level	14.8	7.3	16.1	7.5	25.4	15.2	17.9	19.5		8.6	28.7	
Mean income deficit	\$3 052	\$3 330	\$3 898	\$3 444	\$4 192	\$7 791	\$3 152	\$5 504		\$3 543	\$4 270	
Persons per family	4.26	3.35	3.85	3.46	3.52	3.66	3.38	4.08		3.37	3.63	
With Social Security income	15	208	6	334	135	—	405	24		2 866	1 400	
With public assistance income	19	211	17	314	91	10	276	8		5 190	4 635	
Householder worked in 1979	38	648	30	891	188	27	778	22		8 956	4 264	
With related children under 18 years	67	748	38	1 060	300	27	856	30		11 805	7 742	
With related children 5 to 17 years	55	531	32	802	227	27	670	26		8 582	6 033	
Female householder, no husband present	28	391	10	516	233	19	262	9		6 584	6 319	
Householder worked in 1979	10	257	5	287	110	19	113	7		3 128	2 732	
With related children under 18 years	27	354	10	449	227	19	222	8		5 765	5 774	
With related children under 6 years	11	197	10	237	127	14	86	—		3 091	3 287	
Householder 65 years and over	—	124	—	217	34	—	307	6		1 555	569	
Unrelated individuals	29	1 245	56	2 351	183	44	1 027	23		36 346	8 276	
Percent below poverty level	34.1	29.0	51.9	29.9	35.3	41.9	43.6	44.2		31.1	43.7	
Mean income deficit	\$3 423	\$2 166	\$2 785	\$1 912	\$1 964	\$2 728	\$2 015	\$2 343		\$2 180	\$2 571	
With Social Security income	—	523	32	1 190	80	—	553	9		9 443	2 507	
With public assistance income	—	114	19	131	42	—	147	2		3 193	1 834	
Worked in 1979	22	557	5	764	66	23	305	14		21 705	3 210	
65 years and over	5	502	26	1 056	46	6	560	4		8 123	2 185	
Persons	357	4 597	228	7 437	1 468	181	5 523	171		90 177	41 144	
Percent below poverty level	15.2	9.3	21.3	10.3	25.4	17.4	21.1	23.7		12.8	32.4	
Related children under 18 years	199	1 574	98	2 337	683	73	1 847	73		25 184	18 201	
Related children 5 to 17 years	112	1 082	54	1 584	463	49	1 293	65		16 909	12 575	
60 years and over	18	864	32	1 800	133	6	1 279	50		13 608	4 111	
65 years and over	11	683	26	1 436	94	6	1 065	11		10 901	3 145	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.2	4.3	12.0	4.6	16.0	16.3	9.4	20.2		6.7	20.2	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.8	12.8	27.9	13.7	32.0	24.1	28.5	35.2		16.3	39.0	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.1	22.1	37.2	21.8	46.2	33.1	41.6	42.0		24.8	50.2	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Franklin—Con.		Fulton		Gallia		Geauga	
	Race—Con.		Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black
Families	340	1 632	1 566	365	7 803	184	19 398	237
With Social Security income	55	35	264	43	1 828	76	3 141	46
Income above poverty level	24	35	195	34	1 523	62	2 988	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	5	35	14	603	16	646	14
With public assistance income	44	116	177	77	724	47	439	4
Income above poverty level	25	50	94	54	414	42	387	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	12	19	2	141	7	56	2
Householder worked in 1979	253	1 471	1 264	323	5 956	118	17 128	209
With related children under 18 years	220	1 032	1 003	287	4 332	119	11 289	191
With related children 5 to 17 years	153	648	711	218	3 480	101	9 520	178
Female householder, no husband present	69	126	403	52	827	29	1 336	24
Householder worked in 1979	37	98	287	38	434	10	924	22
With related children under 18 years	50	102	316	44	488	19	816	24
With related children under 6 years	34	41	140	29	206	19	202	7
Householder 65 years and over	26	37	111	6	1 247	40	2 027	23
Unrelated individuals	247	1 074	1 081	75	2 592	128	4 118	55
With Social Security income	32	83	148	—	1 024	47	1 130	15
Income above poverty level	7	54	100	—	576	32	880	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	46	54	—	352	27	503	2
With public assistance income	35	25	81	7	262	22	115	—
Income above poverty level	15	—	60	—	60	7	50	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	—	11	—	29	5	33	—
Worked in 1979	171	816	759	63	1 318	64	2 881	41
65 years and over	20	84	138	—	1 021	57	1 141	15
Persons	1 314	7 098	7 050	1 547	27 727	883	72 735	597
Related children under 18 years	351	2 007	2 457	664	8 144	270	24 074	372
Related children 5 to 17 years	265	1 280	1 767	411	5 971	177	18 481	306
60 years and over	98	322	570	55	4 415	186	8 225	87
65 years and over	67	210	391	27	3 234	141	5 240	79

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77	297	302	64	955	27	676	37
Percent below poverty level	22.6	18.2	19.3	17.5	12.2	14.7	3.5	15.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 202	\$3 748	\$2 938	\$3 789	\$2 820	\$1 910	\$3 159	\$4 401
Persons per family	3.51	3.59	3.23	4.80	3.39	3.30	3.80	4.73
With Social Security income	31	—	69	9	305	14	153	9
With public assistance income	19	66	83	23	310	5	52	—
Householder worked in 1979	40	182	167	49	434	3	431	28
With related children under 18 years	66	190	246	60	638	11	463	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	102	166	44	473	11	391	31
Female householder, no husband present	23	38	163	18	221	2	207	8
Householder worked in 1979	11	16	104	13	81	—	116	8
With related children under 18 years	23	33	163	18	195	2	181	8
With related children under 6 years	16	18	79	16	99	2	84	7
Householder 65 years and over	13	5	22	—	204	16	120	4
Unrelated individuals	90	449	437	15	866	53	713	12
Percent below poverty level	36.4	41.8	40.4	20.0	33.4	41.4	17.3	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 082	\$2 362	\$2 378	\$2 443	\$1 583	\$1 717	\$1 976	\$1 593
With Social Security income	25	29	48	—	448	15	250	5
With public assistance income	20	25	65	7	202	15	65	—
Worked in 1979	47	262	213	3	154	20	244	7
65 years and over	20	23	75	—	467	19	309	5
Persons	354	1 533	1 583	328	4 129	142	3 287	183
Percent below poverty level	26.9	21.6	22.5	21.2	14.9	16.1	4.5	18.4
Related children under 18 years	109	470	575	181	1 378	25	1 287	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	75	282	427	108	987	24	914	56
60 years and over	44	55	154	4	995	51	689	17
65 years and over	39	43	123	—	817	45	522	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	97	360	360	78	1 372	58	1 033	46
Percent below poverty level	28.5	22.1	23.0	21.4	17.6	31.5	5.3	19.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 109	\$4 644	\$3 947	\$5 178	\$3 357	\$2 356	\$3 487	\$5 442
Persons per family	3.70	3.52	3.46	4.38	3.46	4.38	3.83	4.39
With Social Security income	31	—	69	11	465	24	260	18
With public assistance income	26	78	102	25	425	12	69	2
Householder worked in 1979	60	245	204	61	665	25	682	30
With related children under 18 years	86	229	301	72	890	40	697	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	121	212	50	686	33	555	33
Female householder, no husband present	37	57	183	18	294	21	282	8
Householder worked in 1979	25	35	118	13	121	10	163	8
With related children under 18 years	37	52	183	18	230	19	232	8
With related children under 6 years	30	24	93	16	99	19	103	7
Householder 65 years and over	13	5	22	2	320	18	217	11
Unrelated individuals	108	554	487	15	1 105	57	1 011	12
Percent below poverty level	43.7	51.6	45.1	20.0	42.6	44.5	24.6	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 630	\$2 779	\$3 009	\$3 388	\$2 064	\$2 482	\$2 177	\$2 507
With Social Security income	25	55	60	—	598	17	42	5
With public assistance income	20	25	65	7	227	17	93	—
Worked in 1979	58	332	244	3	219	22	358	7
65 years and over	20	49	87	—	607	21	472	5
Persons	448	1 826	1 937	363	5 872	311	4 972	210
Percent below poverty level	34.1	25.7	27.5	23.5	21.2	35.2	6.8	21.1
Related children under 18 years	154	547	768	196	1 947	111	1 959	80
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	339	570	119	1 424	52	1 341	58
60 years and over	48	87	184	7	1 390	60	1 077	31
65 years and over	43	69	140	2	1 150	54	881	29

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.3	16.7	16.7	14.8	9.7	10.1	2.9	11.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.2	29.6	31.6	35.4	27.2	36.0	10.0	26.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.6	40.5	39.4	59.0	39.1	46.5	16.9	32.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Greene				Guernsey		Hamilton				
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	32 382	1 713	217	110	11 002	133	182 134	39 463	317	1 193	1 194
With Social Security income	4 692	272	10	4	2 747	27	41 736	8 235	21	140	192
Income above poverty level	4 395	210	5	4	2 543	27	39 884	6 525	12	120	159
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 033	57	—	2	807	10	9 299	2 166	5	18	34
With public assistance income	1 511	197	16	3	653	15	9 285	10 327	71	103	160
Income above poverty level	968	95	3	3	400	10	6 153	4 527	46	64	71
Below poverty level without public assistance income	196	16	—	—	92	10	847	1 173	29	—	6
Householder worked in 1979	27 731	1 389	185	98	8 734	123	147 102	27 731	271	1 036	934
With related children under 18 years	18 573	1 081	167	65	5 883	112	91 917	27 129	215	862	782
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 200	866	113	50	4 663	94	73 116	22 113	187	594	598
Female householder, no husband present	2 825	402	34	13	1 219	45	21 641	15 915	66	109	223
Householder worked in 1979	2 017	292	25	13	764	40	13 865	9 396	54	71	107
With related children under 18 years	1 992	336	30	13	747	43	12 185	13 010	54	74	181
With related children under 6 years	664	164	19	13	292	31	4 159	6 621	36	24	84
Householder 65 years and over	2 724	191	3	4	1 842	5	28 389	4 378	11	65	92
Unrelated individuals	9 634	1 165	177	85	4 242	83	95 099	24 158	232	765	790
With Social Security income	2 131	204	20	10	1 834	14	29 672	6 617	39	71	180
Income above poverty level	1 537	125	19	10	1 135	14	23 706	2 650	16	63	107
Below poverty level without Social Security income	730	73	19	2	683	6	13 107	2 069	16	37	63
With public assistance income	317	62	14	—	330	5	3 776	3 861	39	12	57
Income above poverty level	108	14	14	—	66	5	1 117	571	—	6	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	53	8	7	—	41	—	529	290	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	6 966	747	120	70	2 186	77	62 261	14 085	164	498	490
65 years and over	1 949	226	19	2	1 830	6	28 942	5 846	33	106	134
Persons	115 575	6 809	1 151	726	40 189	522	684 948	162 509	1 060	5 247	5 557
Related children under 18 years	34 801	2 032	391	247	11 879	187	180 294	56 124	238	1 552	2 007
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 491	1 406	267	188	8 670	132	134 470	41 240	207	980	1 401
60 years and over	11 300	810	38	16	7 240	27	115 837	20 048	85	365	446
65 years and over	7 194	548	28	10	5 237	11	83 486	13 806	55	275	322

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 819	280	29	7	960	30	9 143	10 011	60	152	197
Percent below poverty level	5.6	16.3	13.4	6.4	8.7	22.6	5.0	25.4	18.9	12.7	16.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 929	\$3 399	\$4 888	\$2 825	\$2 999	\$4 595	\$2 942	\$3 284	\$3 433	\$3 459	\$3 824
Persons per family	3.24	3.46	4.90	2.71	3.84	3.17	3.35	3.710	3.87	3.45	3.62
With Social Security income	297	62	5	—	204	—	1 852	1 710	9	20	33
With public assistance income	543	102	13	—	253	5	3 132	5 800	25	39	89
Householder worked in 1979	1 033	139	18	7	557	25	4 579	3 691	36	81	78
With related children under 18 years	1 325	220	29	7	728	30	6 666	8 672	44	99	152
With related children 5 to 17 years	941	184	29	7	559	17	4 814	6 703	44	67	114
Female householder, no husband present	755	166	22	7	307	30	4 182	7 498	29	39	87
Householder worked in 1979	408	91	16	7	150	25	1 797	2 683	17	12	15
With related children under 18 years	695	157	22	7	301	30	3 688	6 954	22	22	87
With related children under 6 years	347	76	16	7	163	18	2 039	4 267	12	12	61
Householder 65 years and over	162	36	—	—	162	—	1 067	779	6	21	19
Unrelated individuals	2 150	528	88	24	1 318	15	18 173	10 230	105	282	347
Percent below poverty level	22.3	45.3	49.7	28.2	31.1	18.1	19.1	42.3	45.3	36.9	43.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 736	\$2 252	\$2 663	\$1 666	\$1 477	\$477	\$1 760	\$1 720	\$1 683	\$2 808	\$2 165
With Social Security income	594	79	1	—	699	—	5 966	3 967	23	8	73
With public assistance income	209	48	—	—	264	—	2 659	3 290	39	6	57
Worked in 1979	1 140	297	45	19	280	15	7 517	2 891	53	72	128
65 years and over	430	82	—	—	712	—	5 938	3 385	17	38	43
Persons	8 072	1 526	193	73	4 996	113	48 756	46 551	270	705	1 154
Percent below poverty level	7.0	22.4	16.8	10.1	12.4	21.6	7.1	28.6	25.5	13.4	20.8
Related children under 18 years	2 747	554	45	34	1 894	68	14 647	20 519	56	144	468
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 843	341	30	13	1 302	48	9 968	13 953	25	92	322
60 years and over	955	173	—	—	1 211	—	9 867	6 211	47	80	105
65 years and over	685	152	—	—	992	—	7 851	4 636	30	73	75

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 632	359	29	22	1 485	42	12 883	12 309	94	193	229
Percent below poverty level	8.1	21.0	13.4	20.0	13.5	31.6	7.1	31.2	29.7	16.2	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 352	\$4 177	\$6 963	\$1 715	\$3 379	\$5 244	\$3 466	\$4 237	\$3 712	\$4 238	\$4 919
Persons per family	3.31	3.50	4.90	2.59	3.72	3.74	3.33	3.64	5.02	3.29	3.90
With Social Security income	531	84	5	—	375	10	3 119	2 453	9	27	33
With public assistance income	709	109	13	—	315	15	3 764	6 676	54	39	102
Householder worked in 1979	1 602	190	18	16	905	37	6 856	4 968	66	115	91
With related children under 18 years	1 849	282	29	22	1 054	40	8 922	10 298	73	118	184
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 339	231	29	13	827	25	6 553	8 090	68	79	146
Female householder, no husband present	885	202	22	7	416	40	5 320	8 652	58	39	97
Householder worked in 1979	510	107	16	7	234	35	2 552	3 418	46	12	19
With related children under 18 years	803	184	22	7	388	38	4 504	7 903	46	22	97
With related children under 6 years	407	85	16	7	187	26	2 310	4 717	36	12	61
Householder 65 years and over	285	44	—	—	311	—	1 986	1 191	6	28	19
Unrelated individuals	2 877	617	88	33	1 662	21	25 160	12 124	131	338	405
Percent below poverty level	29.9	53.0	49.7	38.8	39.2	25.3	26.5	50.2	56.5	44.2	51.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 112	\$2 805	\$3 608	\$2 027	\$1 997	\$1 271	\$2 062	\$2 309	\$2 169	\$3 206	\$2 681
With Social Security income	927	125	1	—	923	—	10 557	5 080	37	30	104
With public assistance income	241	56	—	—	299	—	2 991	3 453	39	6	57
Worked in 1979	1 491	350	45	26	367	21	9 717	3 553	65	98	154
65 years and over	742	123	—	—	940	—	10 329	4 340	31	53	79
Persons	11 587	1 903	193	126	7 175	179	68 043	57 247	336	868	1 455
Percent below poverty level	10.0	27.9	16.8	17.4	17.9	34.3	9.9	35.2	31.7	16.5	26.2
Related children under 18 years	3 913	690	45	53	2 687	104	19 723	24 492	56	169	652
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 610	436	30	26	1 919	69	13 583	16 916	25	107	446
60 years and over	1 646	232	—	2	1 783	2	16 663	8 285	61	108	141
65 years and over	1 256	203	—	2	1 477	—	13 884	6 277	44	101	111

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	16.6	13.9	5.1	8.2	13.4	4.9	21.6	20.9	9.8	17.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.4	33.1	22.0	19.4	24.1	38.5	12.9	41.7	33.3	19.5	29.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.8	44.4	29.4	22.7	36.3	55.7	20.6	53.1	42.6	27.2	39.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Families	17 387	72	271	4 860	143	245	9 149	155	14 501	120	189				
With Social Security income.....	3 290	5	21	1 229	30	24	2 477	22	2 803	53	11				
Income above poverty level.....	3 104	5	21	1 120	24	20	2 165	22	2 588	53	9				
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	911	5	6	292	3	2	818	4	776	32	—				
With public assistance income.....	656	6	16	310	12	58	677	23	790	11	1				
Income above poverty level.....	512	6	7	218	12	35	390	10	580	9	1				
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	81	—	2	38	—	8	120	2	101	—	—				
Householder worked in 1979.....	15 012	61	221	3 798	115	237	7 072	119	12 276	77	179				
With related children under 18 years.....	9 401	61	234	2 504	116	221	4 858	111	8 368	63	150				
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 546	48	176	2 014	103	168	3 921	95	6 623	56	95				
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 524	31	56	431	40	26	893	29	1 371	15	8				
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 154	25	46	250	33	24	583	19	902	9	8				
With related children under 18 years.....	957	27	56	239	39	26	562	29	889	11	6				
With related children under 6 years.....	339	19	28	106	9	11	228	12	318	9	—				
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 450	5	—	837	31	4	1 638	10	1 892	36	1				
Unrelated individuals	6 068	74	98	1 376	30	41	2 949	50	4 568	61	23				
With Social Security income.....	2 292	25	24	736	9	2	1 504	30	1 992	19	15				
Income above poverty level.....	1 715	9	9	514	7	2	939	10	1 485	—	—				
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	940	12	7	334	7	2	528	2	847	—	7				
With public assistance income.....	235	—	6	38	—	13	293	14	186	10	8				
Income above poverty level.....	99	—	6	10	—	—	38	—	87	—	—				
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	27	—	—	2	—	—	16	—	34	—	—				
Worked in 1979.....	3 808	62	74	598	21	37	1 294	15	2 621	32	8				
65 years and over.....	2 246	19	11	708	17	—	1 498	27	1 917	25	7				
Persons	61 913	341	1 434	17 328	496	1 129	32 290	723	53 222	462	750				
Related children under 18 years.....	18 542	125	663	5 005	202	540	9 549	289	17 150	136	325				
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 762	98	479	3 718	150	389	6 982	236	12 663	109	213				
60 years and over.....	9 441	29	66	3 205	51	27	6 033	83	7 497	109	12				
65 years and over.....	6 671	29	22	2 212	48	22	4 464	47	5 278	90	10				

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Families	850	12	30	448	18	32	1 057	31	883	4	2				
Percent below poverty level.....	4.9	16.7	11.1	9.2	12.6	13.1	11.6	20.0	6.1	3.3	1.1				
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 727	\$3 035	\$5 303	\$3 143	\$1 393	\$3 235	\$2 864	\$4 263	\$3 080	\$3 013	\$2 600				
Persons per family.....	3.24	4.50	6.17	3.43	2.89	4.72	3.53	4.10	3.42	3.00	3.50				
With Social Security income.....	186	—	—	109	6	4	312	—	215	—	2				
With public assistance income.....	144	—	9	92	—	23	287	13	210	2	—				
Householder worked in 1979.....	529	12	22	263	12	28	612	18	478	2	—				
With related children under 18 years.....	558	12	30	290	16	32	706	23	640	2	2				
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	416	12	16	228	6	29	555	21	436	2	—				
Female householder, no husband present.....	252	12	10	146	6	6	271	17	277	2	—				
Householder worked in 1979.....	152	12	8	81	—	4	126	12	127	—	—				
With related children under 18 years.....	230	12	10	115	6	6	214	17	247	2	—				
With related children under 6 years.....	118	6	—	68	—	4	104	5	124	2	—				
Householder 65 years and over.....	130	—	—	69	8	2	168	—	137	—	—				
Unrelated individuals	1 102	7	30	357	21	18	1 009	32	972	29	10				
Percent below poverty level.....	18.2	9.5	30.6	25.9	70.0	43.9	34.2	64.0	21.3	47.5	43.5				
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 375	\$360	\$1 658	\$1 386	\$1 018	\$873	\$1 486	\$1 519	\$1 553	\$1 996	\$1 542				
With Social Security income.....	577	7	15	222	2	—	565	20	507	19	8				
With public assistance income.....	136	—	—	28	—	13	255	14	99	10	8				
Worked in 1979.....	386	7	15	80	19	16	208	7	252	—	2				
65 years and over.....	541	7	2	205	10	—	578	17	525	19	—				
Persons	3 860	61	205	1 860	102	169	4 751	156	3 928	41	36				
Percent below poverty level.....	6.2	17.9	14.3	10.7	20.6	15.0	14.7	21.6	7.5	8.9	4.8				
Related children under 18 years.....	1 172	36	130	652	55	96	1 655	75	1 363	6	19				
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	779	36	67	461	19	87	1 168	65	866	6	11				
60 years and over.....	960	7	14	408	20	4	1 063	27	893	19	—				
65 years and over.....	780	7	2	316	18	4	849	17	753	19	—				

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Hancock			Harrison			Henry			Highland			Huron		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Families	1 331	23	33	657	28	44	1 595	31	1 250	27	4				
Percent below poverty level.....	7.7	31.9	12.2	13.5	19.6	18.0	17.4	20.0	8.6	22.5	2.1				
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 000	\$3 118	\$7 100	\$3 497	\$2 436	\$4 559	\$3 268	\$6 027	\$3 579	\$1 171	\$2 298				
Persons per family.....	3.27	4.35	6.18	3.45	3.61	4.23	3.49	4.10	3.48	2.89	3.25				
With Social Security income.....	365	5	—	190	9	—	528	—	352	14	2				
With public assistance income.....	199	6	11	111	—	31	362	13	267	2	—				
Householder worked in 1979.....	822	12	23	387	19	38	945	18	709	4	—				
With related children under 18 years.....	841	23	33	419	23	40	1 018	23	808	11	4				
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	634	23	19	330	13	37	778	21	646	4	2				
Female householder, no husband present.....	359	18	12	176	13	14	335	17	354	2	—				
Householder worked in 1979.....	259	12	8	97	7	12	182	12	181	—	—				
With related children under 18 years.....	317	18	12	138	13	14	274	17	311	2	—				
With related children under 6 years.....	160	12	10	82	7	4	134	5	143	2	—				
Householder 65 years and over.....	270	5	—	114	11	—	301	—	215	14	—				
Unrelated individuals	1 670	25	37	504	21	23	1 272	34	1 329	29	17				
Percent below poverty level.....	27.5	33.8	37.8	36.6	70.0	56.1	43.1	68.0	29.1	47.5	73.9				
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 673	\$860	\$2 124	\$1 758	\$1 927	\$1 528	\$1 984	\$2 320	\$1 916	\$2 892	\$1 502				
With Social Security income.....	932	19	22	359	2	—	782	22	761	19	15				
With public assistance income.....	155	—	—	30	—	13	269	14	131	10	8				
Worked in 1979.....	575	13	15	98	19	19	277	7	361	—	2				
65 years and over.....	877	19	9	323	10	—	766	19	767	19	7				
Persons	6 034	116	231	2 729	151	210	6 836	158	5 676	107	56				
Percent below poverty level.....	9.7	34.0	16.1	15.7	30.4	18.6	21.2	21.9	10.7	23.2	7.5				
Related children under 18 years.....	1 820	46	136	960	92	116	2 366	75	1 950	26	26				
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 241	46	73	679	46	107	1 632	65	1 312	10	15				
60 years and over.....	1 621	29	21	652	23	8	1 634	29	1 327	48	7				
65 years and over.....	1 346	29	9	513	21	8	1 299	19	1 124	46	7				

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Jefferson			Lake				Lawrence	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black
Families	23 985	1 261	110	56 161	723	290	257	17 319	392
With Social Security income	6 313	358	26	9 987	145	24	7	4 131	103
Income above poverty level	5 877	274	26	9 766	121	24	7	3 543	90
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 738	111	7	2 240	35	—	—	1 319	51
With public assistance income	1 728	285	23	1 872	82	15	19	1 698	47
Income above poverty level	1 084	98	21	1 589	27	—	19	919	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	171	26	7	156	—	—	—	238	8
Householder worked in 1979	18 403	828	81	48 753	563	256	257	13 058	259
With related children under 18 years	11 995	843	60	30 652	478	157	138	9 566	226
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 597	697	41	24 969	390	115	95	7 743	189
Female householder, no husband present	2 534	428	21	5 467	195	20	24	1 871	90
Householder worked in 1979	1 309	213	7	4 059	139	12	13	933	57
With related children under 18 years	1 440	315	14	3 173	190	7	13	1 140	66
With related children under 6 years	463	166	7	937	103	—	6	415	21
Householder 65 years and over	3 945	221	22	5 744	50	22	7	2 519	91
Unrelated individuals	7 927	561	19	17 480	330	66	103	4 554	175
With Social Security income	3 687	161	5	4 558	75	4	13	2 376	58
Income above poverty level	2 728	74	5	3 764	49	4	6	1 366	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 659	66	5	2 227	18	4	6	954	22
With public assistance income	561	51	4	330	40	9	11	648	10
Income above poverty level	199	—	—	143	19	9	4	110	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	110	—	—	93	—	9	4	62	10
Worked in 1979	3 686	316	10	12 471	257	53	90	1 749	101
65 years and over	3 546	162	5	4 255	75	13	6	2 117	54
Persons	84 856	4 924	360	206 396	2 770	1 206	1 025	61 568	1 399
Related children under 18 years	22 648	1 749	136	61 457	952	368	388	18 922	374
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 124	1 390	98	46 910	742	249	276	14 079	311
60 years and over	15 655	747	67	24 704	332	93	44	9 253	265
65 years and over	10 773	496	33	15 820	202	61	19	6 427	219

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 786	324	4	1 573	145	18	6	2 128	42
Percent below poverty level	7.4	25.7	3.6	2.8	20.1	6.2	2.3	12.3	10.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 745	\$2 815	\$2 398	\$3 013	\$3 076	\$2 919	\$2 280	\$2 958	\$2 366
Persons per family	3.26	3.56	4.75	3.44	3.54	3.56	1.83	3.63	2.64
With Social Security income	436	84	—	221	24	—	—	588	13
With public assistance income	644	187	2	283	55	8	—	779	23
Householder worked in 1979	828	134	4	948	68	4	6	904	—
With related children under 18 years	1 286	266	4	1 169	138	10	—	1 468	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	934	215	2	932	96	—	—	1 186	13
Female householder, no husband present	805	234	—	736	100	—	—	705	11
Householder worked in 1979	336	114	—	393	49	—	—	263	—
With related children under 18 years	678	216	—	646	100	—	—	559	11
With related children under 6 years	327	141	—	331	73	—	—	264	—
Householder 65 years and over	251	43	—	128	7	8	—	317	23
Unrelated individuals	1 961	231	12	2 352	79	—	20	1 681	32
Percent below poverty level	24.7	41.2	63.2	13.5	23.9	—	19.4	36.9	18.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 546	\$1 929	\$2 943	\$1 905	\$1 373	—	\$1 478	\$1 389	\$742
With Social Security income	959	87	—	794	26	7	—	1 010	30
With public assistance income	362	51	4	187	21	—	7	538	—
Worked in 1979	458	73	8	896	26	—	13	220	—
65 years and over	923	100	—	717	42	—	—	863	24
Persons	7 776	1 413	30	7 797	578	71	39	9 404	137
Percent below poverty level	9.2	28.7	8.3	3.8	20.9	5.9	3.8	15.3	9.8
Related children under 18 years	2 583	648	11	2 708	317	21	6	3 580	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 877	481	3	1 974	200	—	—	2 511	34
60 years and over	1 751	240	—	1 283	64	15	7	1 845	70
65 years and over	1 327	160	—	961	57	15	—	1 328	65

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 436	369	25	2 446	182	18	6	2 961	109
Percent below poverty level	10.2	29.3	22.7	4.4	25.2	6.2	2.3	17.1	27.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 351	\$4 123	\$8 70	\$3 256	\$4 008	\$4 488	\$3 495	\$3 589	\$1 903
Persons per family	3.23	3.70	3.20	3.41	3.46	3.56	1.83	3.57	2.84
With Social Security income	708	110	—	481	30	—	—	920	40
With public assistance income	767	200	15	428	55	8	—	965	31
Householder worked in 1979	1 143	140	11	1 530	99	4	6	1 345	27
With related children under 18 years	1 636	305	18	1 737	163	10	—	1 975	67
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 211	254	9	1 389	121	—	—	1 587	61
Female householder, no husband present	995	253	21	999	106	—	—	850	38
Householder worked in 1979	420	120	7	594	55	—	—	337	8
With related children under 18 years	796	235	14	850	106	—	—	660	29
With related children under 6 years	343	147	7	415	73	—	—	305	6
Householder 65 years and over	459	54	7	287	7	8	—	557	45
Unrelated individuals	2 727	271	14	3 535	106	4	30	2 136	43
Percent below poverty level	34.4	48.3	73.7	20.2	32.1	6.1	29.1	46.9	24.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 908	\$2 502	\$3 353	\$2 037	\$1 831	\$575	\$1 739	\$1 909	\$1 361
With Social Security income	1 542	103	2	1 649	38	4	13	1 356	41
With public assistance income	425	51	4	254	28	—	11	569	—
Worked in 1979	598	87	8	1 207	48	—	17	306	—
65 years and over	1 462	114	2	1 546	55	4	6	1 198	35
Persons	10 584	1 669	59	11 896	721	81	49	12 715	339
Percent below poverty level	12.5	33.9	16.4	5.8	26.0	6.7	4.8	20.7	24.2
Related children under 18 years	3 310	776	11	3 980	372	21	6	4 714	109
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 441	591	3	2 863	255	—	—	3 323	94
60 years and over	2 722	277	15	2 572	88	19	13	2 661	123
65 years and over	2 168	190	15	2 057	70	19	6	2 012	118

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	17.8	6.4	2.6	14.9	2.9	2.5	10.1	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.3	40.3	16.4	8.2	32.5	6.7	6.8	25.3	36.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.6	52.3	18.6	15.0	41.0	11.0	20.9	36.7	52.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Licking			Logan		Lorain				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black			
Families	32 367	453	157	10 607	206	65 321	4 753	124	230	2 956
With Social Security income	6 351	96	37	2 440	59	12 317	832	14	22	410
Income above poverty level	5 934	83	37	2 228	56	11 697	673	14	16	333
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 951	20	16	753	23	3 100	170	—	—	132
With public assistance income	1 952	45	19	555	29	3 389	970	10	26	452
Income above poverty level	1 288	39	12	386	9	2 290	370	4	26	224
Below poverty level without public assistance income	204	4	—	74	9	237	74	—	8	39
Householder worked in 1979	27 032	346	125	8 518	147	54 898	3 581	110	207	2 303
With related children under 18 years	18 034	295	88	5 634	118	37 426	3 455	99	160	2 184
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 005	261	72	4 433	52	29 985	2 764	63	126	1 721
Female householder, no husband present	2 904	111	24	919	68	6 583	1 679	30	26	436
Householder worked in 1979	1 934	84	24	648	40	4 152	1 059	16	20	194
With related children under 18 years	1 944	89	24	644	37	4 190	1 377	17	20	369
With related children under 6 years	692	28	12	214	25	1 606	786	13	19	196
Householder 65 years and over	4 031	54	11	1 682	42	7 594	370	5	18	155
Unrelated individuals	10 603	257	77	3 816	98	20 451	1 772	34	45	680
With Social Security income	4 195	36	22	1 774	33	6 803	444	6	9	99
Income above poverty level	3 074	29	8	1 259	13	5 185	310	6	6	68
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 879	29	8	766	13	3 246	233	6	—	49
With public assistance income	638	10	7	242	3	675	172	4	—	85
Income above poverty level	237	—	—	110	—	240	65	—	—	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income	121	—	—	65	—	135	41	—	—	15
Worked in 1979	6 080	183	35	1 979	66	12 859	1 127	18	23	465
65 years and over	3 914	39	32	1 720	29	6 247	348	12	6	109
Persons	115 334	1 910	536	37 811	703	242 538	19 107	638	1 232	13 011
Related children under 18 years	34 335	603	155	11 136	235	75 472	7 694	284	476	5 642
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 200	471	122	8 066	172	56 569	5 589	173	374	3 979
60 years and over	16 070	209	86	6 740	102	30 818	1 497	32	73	653
65 years and over	11 387	121	65	4 753	86	20 513	1 028	17	28	386

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 030	32	16	905	39	3 441	1 188	10	6	580
Percent below poverty level	6.3	7.1	10.2	8.5	18.9	5.3	25.0	8.1	2.6	19.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 674	\$1 965	\$4 284	\$3 031	\$4 494	\$3 203	\$3 312	\$3 062	\$1 220	\$4 046
Persons per family	3.37	2.38	3.00	3.47	3.08	3.45	3.86	4.50	2.00	3.89
With Social Security income	417	6	—	212	20	620	159	—	8	77
With public assistance income	1 664	6	7	169	20	1 099	600	6	—	228
Householder worked in 1979	1 168	15	14	526	22	1 800	534	10	—	282
With related children under 18 years	1 485	13	16	596	36	2 591	1 091	10	—	515
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 157	7	11	452	11	1 986	812	—	—	369
Female householder, no husband present	723	17	12	246	17	1 543	875	4	—	248
Householder worked in 1979	387	3	12	135	12	647	392	4	—	64
With related children under 18 years	677	7	12	211	17	1 421	844	4	—	248
With related children under 6 years	390	3	5	100	11	855	555	4	—	163
Householder 65 years and over	237	13	—	125	3	324	31	—	6	20
Unrelated individuals	2 438	96	39	1 010	25	4 048	458	10	22	246
Percent below poverty level	23.0	37.4	50.6	26.5	25.5	19.8	25.8	29.4	48.9	36.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 578	\$2 398	\$1 096	\$1 695	\$757	\$1 853	\$1 902	\$2 396	\$3 775	\$1 981
With Social Security income	1 121	7	14	515	20	1 618	134	—	—	31
With public assistance income	401	10	7	132	3	435	107	4	—	58
Worked in 1979	759	51	5	259	2	1 500	127	—	—	101
65 years and over	1 060	10	29	551	16	1 390	130	6	—	49
Persons	9 209	176	71	4 126	167	15 854	5 056	62	38	2 795
Percent below poverty level	8.0	9.2	13.2	10.9	23.8	6.5	26.5	9.7	3.1	21.5
Related children under 18 years	3 224	19	10	1 353	92	5 935	2 770	12	—	1 546
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 268	9	6	895	55	3 949	1 810	—	—	1 037
60 years and over	1 888	38	35	982	19	2 644	234	6	6	136
65 years and over	1 491	25	29	768	19	1 953	172	6	6	99

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 170	54	16	1 310	48	4 512	1 405	10	16	700
Percent below poverty level	9.8	11.9	10.2	12.4	23.3	6.9	29.6	8.1	7.0	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 043	\$2 369	\$5 904	\$3 461	\$5 038	\$3 880	\$4 452	\$4 750	\$1 176	\$4 962
Persons per family	3.34	2.74	3.00	3.43	2.85	3.49	3.85	4.50	2.50	3.99
With Social Security income	822	23	—	341	12	943	236	—	6	129
With public assistance income	1 855	10	7	224	29	1 274	634	6	—	268
Householder worked in 1979	1 873	33	14	803	22	2 514	676	10	10	348
With related children under 18 years	2 218	25	16	812	36	3 318	1 247	10	4	605
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 697	15	11	609	11	2 586	945	—	4	452
Female householder, no husband present	948	21	12	310	26	1 885	941	4	4	274
Householder worked in 1979	524	3	12	183	12	875	451	4	4	76
With related children under 18 years	851	11	12	257	17	1 694	895	4	4	274
With related children under 6 years	433	7	5	116	11	947	578	4	—	170
Householder 65 years and over	470	23	—	199	12	537	72	—	6	47
Unrelated individuals	3 435	125	43	1 394	42	5 760	576	10	22	277
Percent below poverty level	32.4	48.6	55.8	36.5	42.9	32.5	32.5	29.4	48.9	40.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 913	\$2 678	\$1 840	\$2 024	\$1 139	\$2 083	\$2 346	\$3 296	\$4 720	\$2 641
With Social Security income	1 864	36	17	787	29	2 908	212	—	—	45
With public assistance income	473	10	7	162	3	497	124	—	—	64
Worked in 1979	991	57	6	334	12	1 898	151	—	—	118
65 years and over	1 741	39	32	830	25	2 622	186	6	—	57
Persons	13 951	267	82	5 862	201	21 448	5 980	62	52	3 372
Percent below poverty level	12.1	14.0	15.3	15.5	28.6	8.8	31.3	9.7	4.2	25.9
Related children under 18 years	4 691	35	15	1 894	92	7 722	3 082	12	4	1 844
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 285	21	6	1 264	55	5 299	2 061	—	4	1 269
60 years and over	3 200	86	38	1 461	45	4 474	443	6	6	210
65 years and over	2 564	73	32	1 199	45	3 551	310	6	6	144

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.0	21.6	4.7	18.4	7.2	3.1	16.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.9	22.7	17.5	21.0	38.8	11.8	35.3	19.3	5.3	29.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.6	37.8	33.4	34.2	52.3	20.3	45.3	32.0	12.9	41.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	104 833	15 464	251	617	2 730	8 341	174	67 398	10 356	133	1 349
With Social Security income	23 946	3 222	5	53	369	1 635	40	17 754	2 440	21	287
Income above poverty level	22 872	2 517	5	48	292	1 503	40	16 992	1 973	13	227
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 241	887	5	11	110	436	18	4 405	751	—	100
With public assistance income	6 670	4 186	70	48	519	537	25	4 197	3 332	—	211
Income above poverty level	4 122	1 618	29	33	180	366	19	2 864	1 521	—	87
Below poverty level without public assistance income	617	406	11	14	43	59	—	444	336	—	7
Householder worked in 1979	83 666	10 774	194	553	2 142	6 953	125	51 661	6 585	119	970
With related children under 18 years	53 885	11 077	198	454	2 101	4 660	107	31 855	6 844	105	864
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 617	8 988	145	319	1 553	3 746	96	25 639	5 528	82	634
Female householder, no husband present	13 211	6 321	68	53	497	761	42	7 624	3 819	8	202
Householder worked in 1979	8 151	3 571	21	24	238	511	20	4 109	1 846	8	93
With related children under 18 years	8 097	5 242	63	24	444	511	25	3 701	3 098	8	154
With related children under 6 years	3 010	2 705	22	16	236	203	13	1 301	1 567	8	78
Householder 65 years and over	15 973	1 693	5	47	169	1 047	31	11 390	1 392	—	147
Unrelated individuals	53 838	7 669	207	307	1 051	2 352	65	23 998	4 394	93	309
With Social Security income	18 654	1 848	14	70	77	934	5	9 867	1 418	45	61
Income above poverty level	14 733	871	14	57	32	650	5	7 652	782	29	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 130	709	9	57	26	336	5	5 062	683	16	28
With public assistance income	2 574	1 233	34	7	80	173	7	1 311	893	8	37
Income above poverty level	754	243	7	—	24	42	—	425	163	8	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	312	182	7	—	5	21	—	228	91	8	6
Worked in 1979	32 970	4 397	143	196	764	1 347	47	12 938	2 070	32	191
65 years and over	17 522	1 557	10	70	43	908	3	8 960	1 204	38	61
Persons	390 823	62 990	1 135	2 870	12 578	30 108	689	242 762	40 575	752	5 313
Related children under 18 years	105 616	23 677	314	1 012	5 568	9 357	205	61 741	14 061	276	2 040
Related children 5 to 17 years	78 246	17 370	222	730	3 954	6 935	157	46 477	10 003	208	1 397
60 years and over	65 869	6 436	48	232	450	4 167	94	45 444	5 127	78	422
65 years and over	46 909	4 552	29	176	325	2 790	59	30 694	3 517	44	266

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 380	4 203	56	67	585	611	19	3 906	2 823	14		262
Percent below poverty level	6.1	27.2	22.3	10.9	21.4	7.3	10.9	5.8	27.3	10.5		19.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 987	\$3 242	\$2 822	\$3 164	\$3 242	\$2 949	\$1 353	\$3 117	\$3 494	\$2 260		\$3 946
Persons per family	3.41	3.75	2.89	3.12	3.72	3.65	3.84	3.49	3.65	3.07		3.74
With Social Security income	1 074	705	—	5	77	132	—	762	—	8		60
With public assistance income	2 548	2 568	41	15	339	171	—	1 333	1 811	—		124
Householder worked in 1979	3 080	1 614	21	45	241	377	16	1 926	848	—		97
With related children under 18 years	4 966	3 635	51	43	534	450	16	2 877	2 477	14		216
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 628	2 775	40	20	351	354	10	2 202	1 931	14		148
Female householder, no husband present	3 123	3 139	45	21	272	172	6	1 663	2 073	—		92
Householder worked in 1979	1 220	1 066	10	5	59	94	6	655	562	—		19
With related children under 18 years	2 874	2 956	45	16	268	160	6	1 482	1 941	—		86
With related children under 6 years	1 553	1 809	17	16	179	83	6	784	1 144	—		57
Householder 65 years and over	522	301	—	18	12	49	3	462	211	—		20
Unrelated individuals	10 934	3 235	74	115	361	627	25	5 285	1 860	23		90
Percent below poverty level	20.3	42.2	35.7	37.5	34.3	26.7	38.5	22.0	42.3	24.7		29.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 776	\$1 926	\$2 348	\$2 227	\$2 571	\$1 666	\$929	\$1 662	\$1 798	\$797		\$2 129
With Social Security income	3 921	977	—	13	45	284	—	2 215	636	16		27
With public assistance income	1 820	990	27	7	56	131	7	886	730	—		31
Worked in 1979	4 024	1 009	29	61	141	213	12	1 558	422	7		20
65 years and over	3 627	820	—	13	17	281	—	1 943	549	9		34
Persons	32 466	19 049	270	335	2 856	2 873	96	18 818	12 238	67		1 209
Percent below poverty level	8.3	30.2	23.8	11.7	22.7	9.5	13.9	7.8	30.2	8.9		22.8
Related children under 18 years	10 547	8 950	94	90	1 535	1 075	27	6 418	5 828	15		615
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 044	6 195	68	58	1 017	741	18	4 655	3 959	15		396
60 years and over	5 980	1 698	9	42	59	484	11	3 850	1 311	17		102
65 years and over	4 546	1 305	—	31	42	379	5	2 799	884	9		70

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 599	5 184	67	87	747	883	43	5 403	3 365	14		283
Percent below poverty level	8.2	33.5	26.7	14.1	27.4	10.6	24.7	8.0	32.5	10.5		21.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 634	\$4 223	\$3 947	\$4 000	\$4 152	\$3 486	\$2 203	\$3 656	\$4 507	\$4 064		\$5 385
Persons per family	3.36	3.70	3.09	3.72	3.84	3.57	3.98	3.41	3.58	3.07		3.65
With Social Security income	1 869	1 078	—	11	119	243	7	1 346	667	8		67
With public assistance income	2 982	2 892	52	23	379	226	12	1 571	2 013	—		124
Householder worked in 1979	4 321	2 123	25	51	359	538	27	2 774	1 145	—		111
With related children under 18 years	6 260	4 301	62	57	676	601	33	3 652	2 817	14		230
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 581	3 323	51	34	460	453	27	2 794	2 224	14		148
Female householder, no husband present	3 805	3 683	52	21	321	216	11	2 149	2 341	—		100
Householder worked in 1979	1 637	1 384	10	5	94	124	11	929	747	—		27
With related children under 18 years	3 387	3 373	52	16	314	195	11	1 801	2 149	—		94
With related children under 6 years	1 736	2 004	17	16	196	94	6	884	1 206	—		65
Householder 65 years and over	1 020	504	—	24	16	114	10	900	333	—		20
Unrelated individuals	15 908	3 873	110	150	411	807	46	8 137	2 320	50		122
Percent below poverty level	29.5	50.5	53.1	48.9	39.1	34.3	70.8	33.9	52.8	53.8		39.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 001	\$2 470	\$2 365	\$2 579	\$3 160	\$2 119	\$1 193	\$1 837	\$2 274	\$983		\$2 399
With Social Security income	7 495	1 374	9	48	52	416	5	4 323	979	27		27
With public assistance income	2 001	1 119	34	7	61	156	7	1 048	782	8		37
Worked in 1979	5 376	1 159	56	61	173	264	28	2 221	513	7		46
65 years and over	6 967	1 171	5	48	24	410	3	3 902	859	20		34
Persons	44 614	23 059	329	454	3 579	3 970	215	26 519	14 431	94		1 332
Percent below poverty level	11.4	36.6	29.0	15.8	28.5	13.2	31.2	10.9	35.6	12.5		25.1
Related children under 18 years	13 318	10 434	94	104	1 900	1 428	77	8 137	6 512	15		658
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 994	7 348	68	72	1 266	987	49	5 900	4 495	15		425
60 years and over	10 764	2 611	26	83	82	799	35	7 028	1 861	28		115
65 years and over	8 776	2 071	13	72	53	629	21	5 515	1 377	20		70

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8	23.3	17.5	8.1	17.1	6.5	2.8	5.4	25.0	3.5		19.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.9	42.6	31.8	18.7	34.9	17.8	33.4	14.4	41.0	18.5		31.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.8	52.3	39.6	30.9	46.8	29.1	44.1	23.3	51.7	19.5		47.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	17 760	366	80
With Social Security income	3 249	41	26
Income above poverty level	3 032	38	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	922	9	12
With public assistance income	1 366	61	18
Income above poverty level	788	34	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	137	4	—
Householder worked in 1979	14 892	309	49
With related children under 18 years	10 000	246	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 935	170	50
Female householder, no husband present	1 884	83	29
Householder worked in 1979	1 269	56	13
With related children under 18 years	1 285	79	20
With related children under 6 years	539	56	7
Householder 65 years and over	2 145	19	15
Unrelated individuals	6 394	163	45
With Social Security income	2 466	41	17
Income above poverty level	1 784	27	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 025	21	11
With public assistance income	388	20	—
Income above poverty level	95	13	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	55	7	—
Worked in 1979	3 747	122	28
65 years and over	2 390	20	11
Persons	64 271	1 391	425
Related children under 18 years	19 367	522	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 339	381	146
60 years and over	9 011	117	57
65 years and over	6 416	48	39

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 412	73	7
Percent below poverty level	8.0	19.9	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 167	\$2 508	\$8 525
Persons per family	3.63	4.07	4.43
With Social Security income	217	3	—
With public assistance income	578	27	—
Householder worked in 1979	813	46	—
With related children under 18 years	1 102	63	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	805	33	7
Female householder, no husband present	526	52	7
Householder worked in 1979	258	25	—
With related children under 18 years	491	52	7
With related children under 6 years	297	52	—
Householder 65 years and over	114	3	—
Unrelated individuals	1 543	42	12
Percent below poverty level	24.1	25.8	26.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 431	\$2 647	\$995
With Social Security income	682	14	6
With public assistance income	293	7	—
Worked in 1979	450	28	6
65 years and over	644	6	—
Persons	6 654	367	54
Percent below poverty level	10.4	26.4	12.7
Related children under 18 years	2 531	210	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 730	132	33
60 years and over	1 085	24	6
65 years and over	822	13	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 856	97	7
Percent below poverty level	10.5	26.5	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 899	\$3 370	\$10 655
Persons per family	3.55	3.93	4.43
With Social Security income	329	12	—
With public assistance income	680	37	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 113	61	—
With related children under 18 years	1 407	83	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 038	49	7
Female householder, no husband present	648	62	7
Householder worked in 1979	361	35	—
With related children under 18 years	597	62	7
With related children under 6 years	334	56	—
Householder 65 years and over	199	3	—
Unrelated individuals	2 083	63	23
Percent below poverty level	32.6	38.7	51.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 859	\$2 538	\$1 297
With Social Security income	1 085	35	12
With public assistance income	326	14	—
Worked in 1979	596	28	11
65 years and over	1 043	14	6
Persons	8 654	483	74
Percent below poverty level	13.5	34.7	17.4
Related children under 18 years	3 143	250	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 148	155	35
60 years and over	1 692	43	12
65 years and over	1 368	21	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.7	14.0	11.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.0	39.7	34.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.7	49.7	47.1

Marion			Medina			Miami			Montgomery		
Race			Race			Race			Race		
White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black		White	Black	
17 760	366	80	30 020	190	144	24 738	478		129 310	23 798	
3 249	41	26	4 479	37	13	4 846	115		26 047	4 266	
3 032	38	26	4 283	30	13	4 602	93		24 472	3 428	
922	9	12	1 024	5	—	1 528	38		6 234	1 187	
1 366	61	18	996	41	13	1 225	47		7 319	5 321	
788	34	18	841	34	7	849	25		4 424	2 067	
137	4	—	92	—	—	124	—		603	462	
14 892	309	49	26 712	165	138	20 796	339		104 330	17 003	
10 000	246	65	18 133	142	105	13 474	310		67 218	16 259	
7 935	170	50	14 637	106	79	11 080	220		53 177	13 212	
1 884	83	29	2 210	26	19	2 150	152		15 014	9 497	
1 269	56	13	1 547	19	19	1 535	91		9 774	5 687	
1 285	79	20	1 489	21	19	1 490	119		9 904	7 781	
539	56	7	485	7	—	471	49		3 465	3 716	
2 145	19	15	2 678	9	—	3 299	77		16 672	2 229	
6 394	163	45	6 680	78	29	7 739	240		58 354	11 617	
2 466	41	17	2 145	34	—	3 037	75		16 723	2 589	
1 784	27	11	1 665	14	—	2 254	29		12 911	1 305	
1 025	21	11	987	14	—	1 297	17		7 132	874	
388	20	—	183	—	—	313	18		2 267	1 503	
95	13	—	108	—	—	88	8		806	279	
55	7	—	43	—	—	37	—		415	130	
3 747	122	28	4 524	32	23	4 567	165		39 013	7 105	
2 390	20	11	2 004	17	—	2 796	56		15 548	2 353	
64 271	1 391	425	110 674	822	681	87 446	1 785		462 900	92 879	
19 367	522	167	36 890	296	305	26 083	617		123 600	32 996	
14 339	381	146	28 032	171	187	19 702	431		92 487	24 539	
9 011	117	57	11 032	73	18	12 997	288		69 182	9 547	
6 416	48	39	7 292	52	6	8 935	199		47 018	6 287	
1 412	73	7	1 073	20	6	1 346	82		7 802	5 667	
8.0	19.9	8.8	3.6	10.5	4.2	5.4	17.2		6.0	23.8	
\$3 167	\$2 508	\$8 525	\$3 042	\$3 649	\$7 315	\$2 879	\$4 967		\$2 825	\$3 380	
3.63	4.07	4.43	3.46	3.75	5.00	3.39	4.35		3.31	3.57	
217	3	—	196	7	—	244	22		1 575	838	
578	27	—	155	7	6	376	22		2 895	3 254	
813	46	—	689	—	6	831	35		3 844	2 086	
1 102	63	7	771	20	6	974	67		6 069	4 869	
805	33	7	601	20	6	759	43		4 461	3 784	
526	52	7	391	7	6	478	60		3 877	4 290	
258	25	—	205	—	6	283	24		1 614	1 470	
491	52	7	342	7	6	426	45		3 552	3 926	
297	52	—	168	7	—	176	22		1 875	2 276	
114	3	—	154	—	—	168	10		637	346	
1 543	42	12	1 024	32	9	1 713	86		11 091	4 106	
24.1	25.8	26.7	15.3	41.0	31.0	22.1	35.8		19.0	35.3	
\$1 431	\$2 647	\$995	\$1 515	\$1 841	\$2 607	\$1 591	\$1 260		\$1 745	\$1 867	
682	14	6	480	20	—	783	46		3 812	1 284	
293	7	—	75	—	—	225	10		1 461	1 224	
450	28	6	362	—	3	623	30		4 623	1 078	
644	6	—	430	13	—	689	37		3 444	1 166	
6 654	367	54	4 708	107	52	6 307	409		36 711	24 491	
10.4	26.4	12.7	4.3	13.0	7.6	7.2	22.9		7.9	26.4	
2 531	210	35	1 775	47	37	2 146	163		12 341	11 609	
1 730	132	33	1 283	35	31	1 501	127		8 326	8 012	
1 085	24	6	864	13	—	1 245	79		6 052	2 520	
822	13	—	649	13	—	979	60		4 624	1 778	
1 856	97	7	1 469	20	7	2 138	119		10 936	6 992	
10.5	26.5	8.8	4.9	10.5	4.9	8.6	24.9		8.5	29.4	
\$3 899	\$3 370	\$10 655	\$3 640	\$5 383	\$8 099	\$3 109	\$5 046		\$3 380	\$4 281	
3.55	3.93	4.43	3.49	3.75	5.43	3.41	4.09		3.32	3.58	
329	12	—	326	7	—	519	36		2 509	1 248	
680	37	—	204	7	6	480	22		3 377	3 701	
1 113	61	—	981	—	7	1 340	58		5 845	2 869	
1 407	83	7	1 057	20	7	1 475	96		8 070	5 818	
1 038	49	7	851	20	6	1 175	64		5 950	4 597	
648	62	7	532	7	6	702	75		4 743	5 025	
361	35	—	309	—	6	458	31		2 258	1 956	
597	62	7	465	7	6	617	60		4 195	4 499	
334	56	—	201	7	—	248	37		2 166	2 520	
199	3	—	216	—	—	337	16		1 183	521	
2 083	63	23	1 489	54	9	2 337	110		15 292	4 837	
32.6	38.7	51.1	22.3	69.2	31.0	30.2	45.8		26.2	41.6	
\$1 859	\$2 538	\$1 297	\$1 814	\$1 716	\$3 552	\$1 963	\$1 829		\$2 069	\$2 446	
1 085	35	12	841	34	—	1 264	63		6 517	1 669	
326	14	—	94	—	—	252	18		1 660	1 300	
596	28	11	470	8	3	746	37		6 054	1 363	
1 043	14	6	782	17	—	1 150	54		5 821	1 494	
8 654	483	74	6 575	141	88	9 637	571		51 293	30 048	
13.5	34.7	17.4	5.9	17.2	12.9	11.0	32.0		11.1	32.4	
3 143	250	37	2 434	59	64	3 258	247		16 621	13 758	
2 148	155	35	1 793	35	48	2 367	183		11 312	9 647	
1 692	43	12	1 393	17	—	2 174	110		10 063	3 357	
1 368	21	6	1 098	17	—	1 750	83		7 943	2 409	
6.7	14.0	11.3	2.7	8.9	7.2	4.6	15.4		5.4	20.6	
18.0	39.7	34.1	8.3	17.2	16.6	15.0	39.6		14.7	37.9	
28.7	49.7	47.1	15.3	32.8	23.2	25.1	48.1		23.1	50.2	

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Montgomery—Con.			Morgan		Muskingum		Ottawa	Paulding	Pickaway	
	Race—Con.			Race		Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	212	671	904	3 744	125	21 197	856	280	106	11 396	75
With Social Security income	23	50	98	1 035	23	4 970	196	18	21	2 096	18
Income above poverty level	—	46	58	906	18	4 622	164	16	19	1 872	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	12	14	378	2	1 630	56	—	12	589	—
With public assistance income	22	48	118	337	26	1 527	181	15	11	830	7
Income above poverty level	12	25	42	193	14	936	91	14	6	525	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3	14	—	37	2	191	13	2	—	111	—
Householder worked in 1979	166	616	742	2 798	93	17 090	640	260	85	9 475	70
With related children under 18 years	114	490	594	2 000	93	11 502	642	215	80	6 665	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	75	351	449	1 617	74	9 161	521	174	68	5 364	52
Female householder, no husband present	63	50	113	341	15	2 244	282	26	6	1 139	11
Householder worked in 1979	34	25	46	172	4	1 376	191	20	4	753	6
With related children under 18 years	59	32	77	191	13	1 389	227	18	4	827	11
With related children under 6 years	20	19	38	69	4	552	109	9	—	344	—
Householder 65 years and over	17	24	45	708	19	3 305	101	5	17	1 367	2
Unrelated individuals	101	323	530	1 112	38	7 926	390	48	36	3 138	57
With Social Security income	5	43	102	571	19	3 485	167	15	11	1 152	17
Income above poverty level	5	24	47	321	6	2 436	104	15	4	773	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5	24	20	182	6	1 548	84	15	4	417	10
With public assistance income	3	5	28	119	7	593	14	5	5	177	10
Income above poverty level	—	5	7	19	—	115	4	5	—	32	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	17	—	54	—	—	—	11	10
Worked in 1979	90	252	330	465	10	4 145	228	32	18	1 860	43
65 years and over	5	43	88	526	17	3 230	136	15	5	1 047	22
Persons	744	3 140	3 769	13 417	509	77 871	3 537	1 207	484	40 813	342
Related children under 18 years	208	972	1 238	4 167	201	23 399	1 333	467	215	12 801	102
Related children 5 to 17 years	142	654	852	3 077	154	17 408	1 048	348	149	9 627	88
60 years and over	45	164	325	2 529	57	12 928	437	41	49	5 299	36
65 years and over	45	123	196	1 812	50	9 220	324	25	31	3 515	31

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	46	46	135	405	29	1 840	188	49	5	1 034	5
Percent below poverty level	21.7	6.9	14.9	10.8	23.2	8.7	22.0	17.5	4.7	9.1	6.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 907	\$4 020	\$3 211	\$2 863	\$2 736	\$2 892	\$3 026	\$3 721	\$3 484	\$2 724	\$1 065
Persons per family	2.74	4.00	3.86	3.64	4.90	3.67	3.62	3.71	2.40	3.53	1.80
With Social Security income	23	4	40	129	5	348	32	2	2	224	—
With public assistance income	10	23	76	144	12	591	90	1	5	305	5
Householder worked in 1979	—	21	46	209	18	1 115	99	44	—	631	—
With related children under 18 years	25	28	112	267	23	1 480	164	44	3	748	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	16	76	207	18	1 141	102	35	3	578	5
Female householder, no husband present	29	18	80	111	6	629	111	4	2	316	5
Householder worked in 1979	—	6	23	49	1	318	52	2	—	166	—
With related children under 18 years	25	13	64	85	4	585	103	2	—	282	5
With related children under 6 years	5	7	38	42	2	325	60	2	—	155	—
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	7	83	7	159	14	3	—	111	—
Unrelated individuals	25	93	140	428	20	2 154	113	2	14	799	9
Percent below poverty level	24.8	28.8	26.4	38.5	52.6	27.2	29.0	4.2	38.9	25.5	15.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 757	\$1 855	\$2 204	\$1 449	\$1 746	\$1 499	\$1 777	\$3 775	\$2 688	\$1 704	\$1 597
With Social Security income	—	19	55	250	13	1 049	63	—	7	379	5
With public assistance income	3	—	21	100	7	478	10	—	5	145	—
Worked in 1979	24	46	45	77	—	560	39	—	2	211	5
65 years and over	—	19	20	219	11	983	48	—	—	365	2
Persons	156	284	668	1 893	164	8 887	787	186	41	4 451	18
Percent below poverty level	21.0	9.0	17.7	14.1	32.2	11.4	22.3	15.4	8.5	10.9	5.3
Related children under 18 years	44	81	257	666	77	3 374	348	106	10	1 672	4
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	44	129	491	61	2 383	192	81	6	1 183	4
60 years and over	35	30	38	446	24	1 616	93	5	6	715	2
65 years and over	35	19	31	357	21	1 243	71	5	—	565	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	55	80	156	599	37	2 772	270	70	10	1 447	7
Percent below poverty level	25.9	11.9	17.3	16.0	29.6	13.1	31.5	25.0	9.4	12.7	9.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 776	\$3 797	\$4 349	\$3 381	\$4 111	\$3 338	\$3 489	\$4 156	\$2 992	\$3 391	\$2 199
Persons per family	3.00	3.88	3.84	3.60	5.05	3.64	3.60	3.87	3.10	3.53	3.29
With Social Security income	23	12	40	218	5	707	72	2	7	359	—
With public assistance income	13	37	76	178	14	744	103	9	5	402	5
Householder worked in 1979	9	47	62	305	22	1 680	143	63	—	905	2
With related children under 18 years	34	47	133	365	31	2 084	218	61	3	995	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	28	88	290	26	1 611	152	50	3	788	7
Female householder, no husband present	29	26	80	145	6	861	157	8	2	391	5
Householder worked in 1979	—	6	23	63	1	465	84	4	—	211	—
With related children under 18 years	25	13	64	95	4	782	135	2	—	327	5
With related children under 6 years	5	7	38	48	2	386	64	2	—	175	—
Householder 65 years and over	17	8	7	153	7	392	30	3	5	204	—
Unrelated individuals	25	124	162	523	23	3 000	151	4	14	1 038	21
Percent below poverty level	24.8	38.4	30.6	47.0	60.5	37.9	38.7	8.3	38.9	33.1	36.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 702	\$2 258	\$2 788	\$1 999	\$2 345	\$1 865	\$2 153	\$2 768	\$3 633	\$2 131	\$1 407
With Social Security income	—	36	61	323	16	1 729	96	—	7	552	15
With public assistance income	3	5	21	106	7	513	7	—	—	148	—
Worked in 1979	24	60	55	96	—	738	44	2	2	273	7
65 years and over	—	36	32	287	14	1 601	68	—	—	524	12
Persons	217	473	751	2 687	196	13 093	1 096	233	60	6 138	44
Percent below poverty level	29.2	15.1	19.9	20.0	38.5	16.8	31.0	19.3	12.4	15.0	12.9
Related children under 18 years	83	142	288	957	91	4 870	467	121	10	2 279	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	58	86	150	723	72	3 470	304	87	6	1 631	12
60 years and over	35	55	50	675	27	2 767	161	5	16	1 091	12
65 years and over	35	44	43	551	24	2 248	131	5	5	883	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.8	7.9	14.4	9.8	22.2	7.4	14.6	10.2	8.5	6.7	2.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.5	19.1	24.0	26.7	41.3	22.6	38.8	23.9	24.0	20.2	17.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.1	28.9	34.4	41.0	56.0	34.7	51.4	39.5	44.8	31.4	29.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Portage			Putnam		Richland			Ross	
	Race					Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	33 106	725	167	155	224	33 170	2 062	234	16 359	576
With Social Security income	5 697	120	8	29	33	6 730	387	43	3 525	146
Income above poverty level	5 394	92	8	29	33	6 370	305	35	3 156	130
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 266	67	—	2	7	1 965	113	13	1 034	14
With public assistance income	1 863	129	—	9	43	1 803	400	32	1 299	83
Income above poverty level	1 338	70	—	2	39	1 128	191	26	746	54
Below poverty level without public assistance income	248	35	—	—	9	225	38	6	173	6
Householder worked in 1979	28 530	527	146	143	188	27 638	1 627	201	12 911	455
With related children under 18 years	19 165	506	123	97	188	17 535	1 478	170	8 940	361
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 179	350	57	89	160	14 257	1 277	157	7 354	276
Female householder, no husband present	3 151	223	22	28	37	3 155	719	40	1 706	130
Householder worked in 1979	2 193	126	17	16	27	2 099	459	22	1 028	96
With related children under 18 years	2 153	178	17	18	33	2 067	628	24	1 035	102
With related children under 6 years	775	111	5	13	19	786	301	12	371	33
Householder 65 years and over	3 263	80	5	—	11	4 337	216	21	2 481	73
Unrelated individuals	14 181	516	151	110	49	11 739	930	63	5 758	255
With Social Security income	2 924	64	22	44	2	4 444	169	22	2 157	57
Income above poverty level	2 253	36	8	23	—	3 311	89	7	1 478	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 385	17	8	13	—	2 086	65	6	903	23
With public assistance income	426	33	7	—	2	558	158	6	452	32
Income above poverty level	176	—	—	—	—	210	34	6	116	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	—	—	—	—	126	30	—	70	7
Worked in 1979	10 777	404	108	81	49	7 002	556	48	3 157	176
65 years and over	2 509	71	15	22	—	4 248	170	29	2 081	66
Persons	125 692	2 775	818	559	1 134	118 819	8 203	994	59 148	2 284
Related children under 18 years	37 608	897	227	179	340	34 503	3 047	388	17 545	737
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 076	579	118	145	380	25 738	2 272	279	13 131	546
60 years and over	13 500	271	68	42	51	17 737	791	103	9 117	376
65 years and over	8 956	215	41	37	26	12 304	511	77	6 473	219

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 948	175	30	12	30	2 186	408	39	1 426	47
Percent below poverty level	5.9	24.1	18.0	7.7	13.4	6.6	19.8	16.7	8.7	8.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 981	\$3 662	\$4 483	\$3 175	\$3 979	\$2 772	\$3 083	\$2 621	\$3 030	\$2 645
Persons per family	3.45	3.54	3.13	2.83	4.97	3.52	3.55	2.77	3.73	3.89
With Social Security income	303	28	—	—	—	360	82	8	369	16
With public assistance income	525	59	—	7	4	675	209	6	553	29
Householder worked in 1979	1 094	72	23	—	22	1 288	175	25	638	13
With related children under 18 years	1 481	144	30	12	30	1 659	381	27	1 013	37
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 103	60	14	12	28	1 256	290	27	818	27
Female householder, no husband present	818	115	12	12	10	911	325	19	402	22
Householder worked in 1979	378	35	12	—	4	460	130	7	144	4
With related children under 18 years	724	100	12	12	10	851	312	13	347	22
With related children under 6 years	352	83	—	7	2	489	162	6	175	9
Householder 65 years and over	197	6	—	—	—	215	56	8	277	14
Unrelated individuals	4 467	203	70	58	6	2 278	382	27	1 621	63
Percent below poverty level	31.5	39.3	46.4	52.7	12.2	19.4	41.1	42.9	28.2	24.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 927	\$1 940	\$2 285	\$1 974	\$672	\$1 497	\$1 840	\$2 137	\$1 646	\$1 346
With Social Security income	671	28	14	21	2	1 133	80	15	679	27
With public assistance income	250	33	7	—	2	348	124	—	336	25
Worked in 1979	3 145	119	27	37	6	743	124	12	483	12
65 years and over	541	49	7	9	—	1 012	87	22	671	29
Persons	11 212	800	173	92	151	9 988	1 865	132	6 926	254
Percent below poverty level	8.9	28.8	21.1	16.5	13.3	8.4	22.7	13.3	11.7	11.1
Related children under 18 years	3 220	297	39	22	93	3 791	898	47	2 500	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 222	141	10	22	79	2 621	621	31	1 772	82
60 years and over	1 146	75	11	9	—	1 724	187	30	1 521	69
65 years and over	858	65	7	9	—	1 371	143	30	1 138	53

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 767	235	35	14	51	3 093	557	39	2 177	53
Percent below poverty level	8.4	32.4	21.0	9.0	22.8	9.3	27.0	16.7	13.3	9.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 523	\$4 183	\$5 275	\$3 978	\$4 207	\$3 362	\$3 730	\$4 076	\$3 393	\$3 843
Persons per family	3.53	3.54	2.97	2.79	5.43	3.48	3.56	2.77	3.63	3.81
With Social Security income	535	43	—	2	5	658	121	8	629	16
With public assistance income	678	83	—	7	4	871	269	6	707	29
Householder worked in 1979	1 633	130	28	2	36	1 846	300	25	1 053	15
With related children under 18 years	2 038	188	35	12	46	2 196	500	27	1 485	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 512	92	14	12	44	1 655	388	27	1 222	29
Female householder, no husband present	1 003	137	17	12	18	1 152	422	19	571	22
Householder worked in 1979	498	57	17	—	12	632	227	7	237	4
With related children under 18 years	887	122	17	12	18	1 034	401	13	468	22
With related children under 6 years	414	94	5	7	3	541	227	6	205	9
Householder 65 years and over	341	15	—	—	3	464	77	8	470	14
Unrelated individuals	5 680	268	70	58	11	3 402	420	33	2 071	78
Percent below poverty level	40.1	51.9	46.4	52.7	22.4	29.0	45.2	52.4	36.0	30.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 353	\$2 268	\$3 222	\$2 907	\$1 021	\$1 759	\$2 567	\$2 551	\$2 105	\$1 915
With Social Security income	1 229	39	14	21	2	1 961	112	21	980	35
With public assistance income	289	33	7	—	2	418	129	6	369	32
Worked in 1979	3 786	168	27	37	11	1 044	130	18	610	12
65 years and over	1 029	65	7	9	—	1 792	111	28	971	44
Persons	15 468	1 063	190	97	290	14 174	2 431	138	9 962	285
Percent below poverty level	12.3	38.3	23.2	17.4	25.6	11.9	29.6	13.9	16.8	12.5
Related children under 18 years	4 630	409	44	22	181	5 054	1 126	47	3 547	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 160	206	10	22	140	3 547	766	31	2 600	84
60 years and over	2 056	106	18	9	6	3 113	259	36	2 260	92
65 years and over	1 601	96	14	9	5	2 568	201	36	1 764	72

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	26.3	15.6	12.5	8.6	5.3	16.2	8.6	7.8	7.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.8	43.8	28.1	22.0	33.8	16.4	36.8	20.7	22.0	16.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.4	53.1	38.1	31.5	44.5	26.8	46.6	36.1	32.9	31.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Sandusky			Scioto			Seneca			Shelby	
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
Families.....	16 335	329	700	22 164	336	66	15 655	264	261	11 319	132
With Social Security income.....	3 414	63	71	6 143	86	18	3 160	52	30	2 149	17
Income above poverty level.....	3 273	43	53	5 381	68	14	3 004	46	21	1 977	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	867	8	23	2 110	31	14	846	12	—	559	7
With public assistance income.....	788	56	122	3 264	95	6	729	30	26	736	53
Income above poverty level.....	523	40	65	1 726	52	6	476	14	15	502	27
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	61	33	4	391	31	6	54	6	2	75	15
Householder worked in 1979.....	13 830	262	595	15 750	213	42	13 207	224	222	9 741	96
With related children under 18 years.....	9 046	218	578	12 129	249	42	8 948	169	207	6 566	74
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 094	197	475	9 772	168	36	7 042	127	177	5 288	62
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 583	136	112	2 832	147	14	1 641	84	28	926	47
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 091	88	68	1 314	68	—	1 148	58	14	610	19
With related children under 18 years.....	1 027	106	101	1 772	134	—	1 073	61	26	629	27
With related children under 6 years.....	467	27	67	622	63	—	442	30	4	304	15
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 290	33	14	3 791	44	—	2 097	29	17	1 440	16
Unrelated individuals.....	5 255	145	112	7 775	231	41	5 356	143	88	3 105	32
With Social Security income.....	2 216	43	25	3 843	78	—	2 273	22	18	1 407	13
Income above poverty level.....	1 771	24	21	2 413	43	—	1 825	12	10	1 063	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 035	24	21	1 725	32	—	965	12	2	575	—
With public assistance income.....	207	15	19	907	26	12	156	11	9	178	2
Income above poverty level.....	100	—	14	128	14	—	53	11	5	78	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	45	—	14	82	14	—	20	—	5	32	—
Worked in 1979.....	3 019	77	99	3 134	123	7	3 044	109	60	1 820	17
65 years and over.....	2 107	49	14	3 748	83	18	2 228	28	12	1 267	9
Persons.....	60 065	1 342	3 127	80 110	1 418	360	58 020	1 122	1 316	41 773	473
Related children under 18 years.....	18 678	524	1 454	24 308	501	153	18 445	402	600	13 714	202
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 879	397	1 049	18 083	365	111	13 384	292	437	9 965	139
60 years and over.....	8 858	150	108	14 316	243	22	8 803	98	71	5 562	36
65 years and over.....	6 174	101	73	10 437	155	18	6 142	67	38	3 888	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	838	50	123	3 060	94	4	988	46	34	777	36
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1	15.2	17.6	13.8	28.0	6.1	6.3	17.4	13.0	6.9	27.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 058	\$2 272	\$3 756	\$2 784	\$3 132	\$3 520	\$3 044	\$2 170	\$3 215	\$2 932	\$3 689
Persons per family.....	3.70	4.56	4.15	3.72	3.59	3.50	3.69	3.24	4.06	3.42	4.22
With Social Security income.....	141	20	18	762	18	4	156	8	9	172	10
With public assistance income.....	265	16	57	1 538	43	—	584	31	11	234	26
Householder worked in 1979.....	514	34	67	1 176	38	—	584	31	14	454	15
With related children under 18 years.....	662	41	109	2 311	88	—	766	41	24	540	26
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	508	41	95	1 850	66	—	567	19	24	382	24
Female householder, no husband present.....	316	20	59	1 018	72	—	384	40	12	263	31
Householder worked in 1979.....	167	11	23	282	21	—	207	25	—	132	12
With related children under 18 years.....	286	11	57	874	66	—	338	35	12	242	21
With related children under 6 years.....	147	11	38	423	43	—	209	25	—	146	15
Householder 65 years and over.....	87	9	6	400	—	—	119	—	4	128	10
Unrelated individuals.....	991	53	28	2 714	84	18	1 171	46	23	613	13
Percent below poverty level.....	18.9	36.6	25.0	34.9	36.4	43.9	21.9	32.2	26.1	19.7	40.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 605	\$1 523	\$2 055	\$1 434	\$1 386	\$2 260	\$1 913	\$2 889	\$2 915	\$1 485	\$1 337
With Social Security income.....	445	19	4	1 430	35	—	448	10	8	344	13
With public assistance income.....	107	15	5	779	12	12	103	—	4	100	2
Worked in 1979.....	342	9	22	486	29	—	385	21	3	191	—
65 years and over.....	415	25	—	1 393	36	18	516	6	4	292	9
Persons.....	4 120	269	545	14 078	430	56	4 777	230	166	3 291	159
Percent below poverty level.....	6.9	20.0	17.4	17.6	30.3	15.6	8.2	20.5	12.6	7.9	33.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 585	144	325	5 541	190	16	1 842	114	86	1 292	91
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 086	96	205	3 988	134	16	1 211	62	62	724	76
60 years and over.....	691	34	28	2 721	47	22	937	10	20	650	23
65 years and over.....	558	34	19	2 053	36	18	731	6	12	533	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	1 225	96	162	4 224	136	16	1 369	51	39	1 103	57
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5	29.2	23.1	19.1	40.5	24.2	8.7	19.3	14.9	10.0	43.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 501	\$3 002	\$4 532	\$3 498	\$3 655	\$2 686	\$3 643	\$3 415	\$4 470	\$3 393	\$3 707
Persons per family.....	3.68	4.38	4.17	3.64	3.57	4.31	3.65	3.14	3.87	3.56	3.53
With Social Security income.....	263	28	26	1 244	29	16	290	6	9	272	16
With public assistance income.....	312	36	63	1 812	74	6	305	16	11	293	41
Householder worked in 1979.....	785	60	100	1 813	60	—	847	36	19	712	21
With related children under 18 years.....	935	87	146	2 994	130	6	1 026	46	24	789	32
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	703	76	115	2 411	92	6	772	19	24	578	24
Female householder, no husband present.....	432	55	64	1 247	103	6	481	45	12	336	40
Householder worked in 1979.....	251	26	28	365	32	—	267	30	—	177	12
With related children under 18 years.....	378	46	62	1 016	97	—	410	40	12	291	21
With related children under 6 years.....	183	11	38	497	54	—	227	30	—	179	15
Householder 65 years and over.....	169	9	12	660	—	—	192	—	4	200	16
Unrelated individuals.....	1 484	72	46	3 731	94	18	1 628	55	33	930	13
Percent below poverty level.....	28.2	49.7	41.1	48.0	40.7	43.9	30.4	38.5	37.5	30.0	40.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 839	\$1 888	\$2 112	\$1 842	\$2 091	\$3 130	\$2 166	\$3 284	\$2 770	\$1 732	\$2 230
With Social Security income.....	815	26	22	2 238	41	—	795	14	10	620	13
With public assistance income.....	132	15	19	829	12	12	114	—	9	114	2
Worked in 1979.....	449	21	36	647	29	—	501	26	13	245	—
65 years and over.....	749	32	14	2 145	40	18	850	15	4	541	9
Persons.....	6 013	480	766	19 096	582	111	6 600	250	213	4 971	208
Percent below poverty level.....	10.0	35.8	24.5	23.8	41.0	30.8	11.4	22.3	16.2	11.9	44.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2 227	232	447	7 099	264	37	2 461	120	118	1 960	97
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 533	159	281	5 160	193	24	1 665	62	94	1 147	76
60 years and over.....	1 246	41	58	4 220	68	22	1 467	19	22	1 069	36
65 years and over.....	1 028	41	41	3 253	40	18	1 189	15	12	897	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.8	7.5	11.3	12.0	21.0	10.6	5.3	13.2	6.9	5.4	26.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	13.6	44.3	33.5	30.8	43.4	31.7	15.7	26.9	22.4	16.9	47.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	23.8	51.2	43.7	44.4	56.2	42.8	26.0	40.3	37.6	28.3	57.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	96 629	6 039	135	223	788	125 974	13 795	189	649	539
With Social Security income	21 239	1 180	16	26	193	28 800	2 695	28	47	63
Income above poverty level	20 196	937	5	19	187	27 651	2 144	28	34	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 884	291	—	—	100	7 162	833	12	6	12
With public assistance income	5 388	1 463	32	6	52	7 297	3 390	31	46	68
Income above poverty level	3 631	605	7	—	18	4 887	1 399	19	20	44
Below poverty level without public assistance income	604	122	7	—	7	707	387	14	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	78 772	4 326	97	200	601	101 494	9 732	160	575	456
With related children under 18 years	49 740	4 021	126	172	466	62 332	9 526	142	494	337
With related children 5 to 17 years	39 926	3 331	95	122	408	50 304	7 782	109	360	265
Female householder, no husband present	9 943	2 102	7	22	139	14 702	5 501	54	70	103
Householder worked in 1979	6 308	1 239	—	9	90	9 326	3 210	37	49	75
With related children under 18 years	6 123	1 699	5	8	118	8 541	4 515	44	63	67
With related children under 6 years	2 059	830	5	6	29	2 886	2 160	12	7	21
Householder 65 years and over	13 744	702	5	12	158	18 624	1 529	25	20	34
Unrelated individuals	34 139	2 721	91	126	391	54 013	6 774	104	226	292
With Social Security income	12 504	687	12	44	113	18 133	1 566	34	22	88
Income above poverty level	9 666	269	5	44	74	14 181	803	12	17	49
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 186	200	5	35	54	8 700	634	7	7	42
With public assistance income	1 644	397	26	13	27	2 234	1 123	12	—	6
Income above poverty level	499	92	—	13	27	902	264	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	239	170	—	12	12	375	140	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	20 430	1 565	38	62	262	33 647	3 950	63	161	185
65 years and over	11 566	615	25	51	92	16 853	1 456	27	22	75
Persons	345 846	23 716	613	1 168	3 322	457 290	55 764	623	2 835	2 835
Related children under 18 years	96 781	8 618	209	403	1 329	119 919	20 227	126	963	847
Related children 5 to 17 years	72 974	6 318	172	288	1 074	90 908	14 895	115	688	614
60 years and over	54 793	2 527	37	144	449	74 934	6 044	86	145	215
65 years and over	37 353	1 826	35	103	362	52 363	4 101	76	87	158

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 220	1 472	38	34	95	6 498	3 385	31	108	60
Percent below poverty level	5.4	24.4	28.1	15.2	12.1	5.2	24.5	16.4	16.6	11.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 881	\$3 181	\$1 569	\$5 651	\$3 286	\$2 906	\$3 324	\$3 203	\$3 794	\$2 004
Persons per family	3.44	4.34	4.91	4.19	3.37	3.62	3.68	4.54	2.87	2.87
With Social Security income	1 043	243	11	7	6	1 149	551	—	13	6
With public assistance income	1 757	858	25	6	34	2 410	1 991	12	26	26
Householder worked in 1979	2 814	554	7	11	63	3 382	1 189	25	76	35
With related children under 18 years	3 983	1 223	36	27	89	5 032	2 933	31	84	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 951	1 047	29	27	89	3 788	2 313	20	62	23
Female householder, no husband present	2 404	1 078	7	13	69	3 442	2 558	14	28	39
Householder worked in 1979	1 151	416	—	—	43	1 510	859	8	19	22
With related children under 18 years	2 184	965	5	6	69	3 075	2 416	14	28	26
With related children under 6 years	1 132	570	5	6	17	1 613	1 479	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	607	202	—	7	6	647	271	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6 854	1 131	48	16	55	10 959	2 723	57	83	78
Percent below poverty level	20.1	41.6	52.7	12.7	14.1	20.3	40.2	54.8	36.7	26.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 678	\$2 009	\$2 691	\$2 753	\$824	\$1 688	\$1 921	\$1 539	\$2 174	\$2 756
With Social Security income	2 838	418	7	—	39	3 952	763	22	5	19
With public assistance income	1 145	305	26	—	—	1 332	859	12	—	6
Worked in 1979	2 271	304	—	10	12	4 308	752	23	43	25
65 years and over	2 590	319	14	—	33	3 506	705	15	5	26
Persons	24 741	6 515	172	177	552	32 664	15 159	130	542	224
Percent below poverty level	7.2	27.5	28.1	15.2	16.6	7.1	27.2	20.9	19.1	9.6
Related children under 18 years	8 877	3 027	66	94	352	10 866	6 968	12	189	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 143	2 102	55	66	280	7 703	4 719	12	133	38
60 years and over	4 738	814	16	13	39	6 040	1 612	15	21	32
65 years and over	3 636	616	14	7	39	4 552	1 137	15	10	22

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	7 441	1 703	53	46	134	9 237	4 171	56	113	75
Percent below poverty level	28.2	39.3	20.6	17.0	7.3	30.2	29.6	17.4	13.9	
Mean income deficit	\$3 410	\$4 336	\$2 765	\$5 886	\$3 775	\$3 408	\$4 277	\$3 148	\$5 501	\$2 821
Persons per family	3.39	3.69	4.11	4.41	3.80	3.32	3.64	3.86	4.42	3.07
With Social Security income	1 806	268	1	7	12	2 145	784	6	13	6
With public assistance income	2 152	924	32	41	2 917	2 271	31	26	36	
Householder worked in 1979	4 164	675	15	23	77	4 966	1 658	44	76	50
With related children under 18 years	5 312	1 414	51	39	115	6 656	3 495	56	84	62
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 057	1 211	36	27	108	4 986	2 804	45	62	38
Female householder, no husband present	3 007	1 166	7	13	69	4 338	3 036	34	28	54
Householder worked in 1979	1 551	466	—	—	43	2 114	1 163	22	19	37
With related children under 18 years	2 625	1 030	5	6	69	3 746	2 799	34	28	41
With related children under 6 years	1 262	599	5	8	17	1 813	1 626	6	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	1 081	214	—	7	12	1 324	445	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 972	1 331	55	31	94	15 892	3 205	64	95	89
Percent below poverty level	29.2	48.9	60.4	24.6	24.0	29.4	47.3	61.5	42.0	30.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 931	\$2 562	\$3 187	\$2 102	\$1 100	\$1 941	\$2 489	\$2 233	\$2 728	\$3 291
With Social Security income	5 199	499	7	15	72	7 479	1 065	29	5	30
With public assistance income	1 264	343	26	6	—	1 573	930	12	6	6
Worked in 1979	3 051	387	7	10	18	5 583	885	23	55	25
65 years and over	4 764	418	14	15	59	6 926	1 001	22	5	37
Persons	35 150	7 690	216	229	712	46 306	18 575	225	572	305
Percent below poverty level	10.2	32.4	35.2	19.6	21.4	10.1	33.3	36.1	20.2	13.1
Related children under 18 years	11 580	3 507	83	107	415	14 268	8 327	55	189	92
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 294	2 471	72	66	324	10 075	5 766	50	133	65
60 years and over	8 288	979	16	35	77	11 254	2 258	27	28	43
65 years and over	6 665	749	14	29	71	9 154	1 688	22	17	33

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	20.2	13.5	14.6	9.5	4.8	20.7	18.1	11.7	8.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.8	37.9	39.2	23.0	26.5	13.5	40.5	38.0	22.0	16.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.3	48.4	54.5	32.5	36.7	21.6	51.7	51.5	24.6	35.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Trumbull				Tuscarawas				Union				Warren			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black			White	Black			White	Black		
Families	62 110	3 599	167	331	23 393	161			7 924	82			26 918	148		
With Social Security income	13 581	652	—	70	5 370	26			1 500	14			4 454	46		
Income above poverty level	12 998	542	—	64	5 004	26			1 387	12			4 063	46		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 509	179	—	16	1 832	25			350	7			1 189	10		
With public assistance income	3 906	799	19	21	1 434	30			445	2			1 546	16		
Income above poverty level	2 650	355	—	8	975	13			320	2			1 012	10		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	404	73	—	8	214	—			59	—			205	—		
Householder worked in 1979	50 430	2 712	130	247	18 691	127			6 756	36			22 920	114		
With related children under 18 years	32 399	2 436	142	174	12 021	118			4 438	27			15 930	75		
With related children 5 to 17 years	26 519	1 936	121	139	9 639	115			3 648	19			12 954	68		
Female householder, no husband present	6 568	1 069	24	70	2 233	47			620	—			2 241	41		
Householder worked in 1979	4 167	641	5	39	1 250	34			430	—			1 411	14		
With related children under 18 years	4 116	894	24	57	1 387	27			407	—			1 568	17		
With related children under 6 years	1 305	431	19	27	445	12			154	—			552	2		
Householder 65 years and over	8 597	373	7	52	3 773	23			1 086	12			2 443	19		
Unrelated individuals	19 568	1 449	58	59	7 649	105			2 319	29			5 492	107		
With Social Security income	7 011	427	11	6	3 576	31			1 000	13			1 672	30		
Income above poverty level	5 513	252	11	—	2 536	22			738	8			1 243	2		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 629	198	11	—	1 676	18			385	2			731	—		
With public assistance income	822	232	23	—	402	5			138	—			348	8		
Income above poverty level	274	64	6	—	179	4			57	—			71	2		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	121	39	6	—	80	—			11	—			32	—		
Worked in 1979	11 514	817	17	44	3 873	56			1 284	22			3 525	74		
65 years and over	6 429	326	25	6	3 368	31			1 009	13			1 590	23		
Persons	224 096	14 492	860	1 211	82 636	731			28 326	192			94 656	685		
Related children under 18 years	63 540	5 025	346	421	23 328	282			8 774	29			30 029	201		
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 356	3 699	299	283	17 195	222			6 607	21			22 530	148		
60 years and over	34 081	1 677	62	130	14 120	78			4 196	34			9 331	122		
65 years and over	22 664	1 073	62	82	10 137	67			2 913	30			6 264	67		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 639	724	37	35	1 599	29			511	2			1 680	6		
Percent below poverty level	5.9	20.1	22.2	10.6	6.8	18.0			6.4	3.2			6.2	4.1		
Mean income deficit	\$3 030	\$3 570	\$3 699	\$3 041	\$2 651	\$3 399			\$3 529	\$1 330			\$2 813	\$2 995		
Persons per family	3.39	3.84	2.32	2.20	3.47	3.79			3.50	2.00			3.38	3.33		
With Social Security income	583	110	—	6	366	—			113	2			391	—		
With public assistance income	1 256	444	19	13	459	17			125	—			534	6		
Householder worked in 1979	1 934	276	—	8	860	19			322	—			852	2		
With related children under 18 years	2 705	585	19	13	1 079	25			346	—			1 289	6		
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 011	482	12	6	848	22			273	—			993	4		
Female householder, no husband present	1 631	467	19	13	551	16			127	—			610	6		
Householder worked in 1979	683	151	—	—	246	10			63	—			244	2		
With related children under 18 years	1 468	433	19	13	489	16			116	—			576	6		
With related children under 6 years	697	243	19	13	225	5			62	—			270	2		
Householder 65 years and over	352	65	7	6	257	4			94	2			210	—		
Unrelated individuals	3 676	497	26	15	1 788	27			593	8			1 192	46		
Percent below poverty level	18.8	34.3	44.8	25.4	23.4	25.7			25.6	20.7			21.7	43.0		
Mean income deficit	\$1 732	\$1 943	\$2 148	\$2 435	\$1 450	\$2 789			\$1 744	\$640			\$1 645	\$1 703		
With Social Security income	1 498	175	—	6	1 040	9			262	5			429	28		
With public assistance income	548	168	17	—	223	1			81	—			277	6		
Worked in 1979	1 058	99	2	—	415	—			142	1			427	15		
65 years and over	1 328	149	8	6	923	9			296	5			423	21		
Persons	16 011	3 299	106	99	7 332	143			2 389	10			6 853	73		
Percent below poverty level	7.1	22.8	12.3	8.2	8.9	19.6			8.4	5.2			7.2	10.7		
Related children under 18 years	6 068	1 469	23	33	2 602	53			822	—			2 655	7		
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 133	1 017	23	13	1 874	33			547	—			1 815	5		
60 years and over	2 689	408	23	27	1 757	24			537	9			1 008	36		
65 years and over	1 985	237	23	12	1 356	18			439	7			794	21		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 120	902	41	43	2 494	43			745	9			2 389	11		
Percent below poverty level	8.2	25.1	24.6	13.0	10.7	26.7			9.4	14.5			8.9	7.4		
Mean income deficit	\$3 528	\$4 477	\$4 518	\$3 529	\$3 041	\$3 625			\$3 807	\$617			\$3 374	\$2 828		
Persons per family	3.38	3.78	2.51	2.44	3.46	4.16			3.49	1.78			3.39	2.91		
With Social Security income	1 128	181	—	6	737	—			188	9			589	—		
With public assistance income	1 494	496	19	21	612	17			181	—			683	6		
Householder worked in 1979	2 807	360	4	8	1 368	29			462	—			1 317	2		
With related children under 18 years	3 570	680	23	21	1 647	39			485	—			1 788	6		
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 669	570	16	14	1 306	36			383	—			1 396	4		
Female householder, no husband present	1 992	560	19	21	761	20			161	—			806	6		
Householder worked in 1979	924	200	—	—	397	14			87	—			364	2		
With related children under 18 years	1 758	491	19	21	685	20			146	—			754	6		
With related children under 6 years	799	270	19	21	282	5			75	—			318	2		
Householder 65 years and over	666	129	7	6	481	4			156	9			333	—		
Unrelated individuals	5 681	644	37	15	2 579	24			818	8			1 635	51		
Percent below poverty level	29.0	44.4	63.8	25.4	33.7	32.4			35.3	27.6			29.8	47.7		
Mean income deficit	\$1 883	\$2 307	\$2 281	\$3 350	\$1 784	\$3 047			\$2 050	\$1 312			\$1 990	\$2 398		
With Social Security income	3 052	299	11	6	1 673	16			433	7			730	28		
With public assistance income	589	203	17	—	250	1			93	—			288	6		
Worked in 1979	1 459	125	2	—	575	—			203	1			559	20		
65 years and over	2 760	233	19	6	1 532	16			456	7			703	21		
Persons	22 948	4 076	140	127	11 199	219			3 427	24			9 741	90		
Percent below poverty level	10.2	28.1	16.3	10.5	13.6	30.0			12.1	12.5			10.3	13.1		
Related children under 18 years	8 068	1 686	32	53	3 898	86			1 134	—			3 736	7		
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 517	1 212	32	33	2 788	59			785	—			2 604	5		
60 years and over	5 153	653	34	27	2 936	31			846	23			1 637	36		
65 years and over	3 990	418	34	12	2 395	25			693	21			1 322	21		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:																
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	18.2	9.7	6.5	5.4	14.1			6.1	2.1			4.7	7.3		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.3	33.0	19.7	13.8	19.0	44.3			15.8	12.5			14.2	21.8		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.3	40.3	30.7	21.7	31.4	52.0			26.8	17.7			23.0	33.7		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Washington		Wayne			Williams	Wood			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	17 171	238	25 181	264	80	183	25 135	185	111	513
With Social Security income	3 708	53	4 548	54	11	25	4 508	33	—	44
Income above poverty level	3 373	33	4 305	50	6	25	4 276	33	—	27
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 151	12	1 266	—	6	—	1 102	12	—	12
With public assistance income	1 019	37	1 198	64	6	13	1 072	18	—	42
Income above poverty level	686	11	853	43	6	2	781	13	—	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	150	2	117	8	—	—	141	—	—	7
Householder worked in 1979	14 245	191	21 593	208	65	151	21 600	150	106	483
With related children under 18 years	9 503	127	14 020	183	54	145	13 777	119	73	405
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 638	109	11 205	128	52	110	10 863	49	46	306
Female householder, no husband present	1 632	39	2 193	61	10	24	2 129	36	2	28
Householder worked in 1979	1 011	30	1 457	44	6	4	1 567	30	2	18
With related children under 18 years	969	24	1 342	55	4	9	1 429	36	2	28
With related children under 6 years	309	12	446	36	—	—	505	18	—	13
Householder 65 years and over	2 386	45	3 276	30	11	14	3 052	28	—	14
Unrelated individuals	5 512	75	8 029	149	55	29	13 586	345	85	178
With Social Security income	2 343	4	2 604	29	4	—	3 220	39	2	17
Income above poverty level	1 531	2	1 994	17	4	—	2 512	16	—	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	911	—	1 125	17	4	—	1 372	11	—	17
With public assistance income	402	6	345	10	—	—	322	4	—	3
Income above poverty level	87	4	163	4	—	—	155	—	—	3
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	4	72	—	—	—	76	—	—	3
Worked in 1979	2 897	57	5 270	125	48	29	10 239	293	47	138
65 years and over	2 235	8	2 511	22	7	—	2 802	10	2	9
Persons	61 500	879	92 427	1 040	459	793	95 989	927	536	2 248
Related children under 18 years	18 586	281	28 458	332	197	370	27 389	218	145	949
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 781	209	20 558	231	158	238	20 220	103	97	658
60 years and over	9 567	87	12 207	138	42	21	12 240	66	2	95
65 years and over	6 708	66	8 497	74	35	17	8 440	51	2	46

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 241	43	1 575	43	16	17	1 297	23	7	68
Percent below poverty level	7.2	18.1	6.3	16.3	20.0	9.3	5.2	12.4	6.3	13.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 753	\$1 647	\$3 127	\$2 541	\$3 132	\$3 012	\$2 834	\$4 025	\$7 044	\$3 200
Persons per family	3.47	3.14	4.05	2.44	2.75	3.59	3.48	2.87	4.00	5.07
With Social Security income	335	20	243	4	5	—	232	—	—	17
With public assistance income	333	26	345	21	—	11	291	5	—	18
Householder worked in 1979	683	15	973	27	7	8	817	11	2	52
With related children under 18 years	898	16	1 131	39	11	13	915	23	7	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	708	8	917	21	11	13	702	—	7	46
Female householder, no husband present	397	15	471	28	4	7	446	12	2	12
Householder worked in 1979	180	6	221	16	—	—	273	6	2	5
With related children under 18 years	342	8	402	28	4	7	408	12	2	12
With related children under 6 years	151	8	190	28	—	—	186	12	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	227	24	222	4	5	2	149	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 553	23	1 728	22	7	16	4 765	261	42	52
Percent below poverty level	28.2	30.7	21.5	14.8	12.7	55.2	35.1	75.7	49.4	29.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 452	\$2 343	\$1 725	\$1 492	\$3 055	\$374	\$1 796	\$2 008	\$2 650	\$1 983
With Social Security income	812	2	610	12	—	—	708	23	2	—
With public assistance income	315	2	182	6	—	—	167	4	—	—
Worked in 1979	377	7	723	10	—	16	3 593	220	22	33
65 years and over	815	6	591	12	7	—	566	—	2	—
Persons	5 885	157	8 094	129	51	75	9 294	327	77	399
Percent below poverty level	9.6	17.9	8.8	12.4	11.1	9.5	9.7	35.3	14.4	17.7
Related children under 18 years	1 998	55	3 332	51	15	34	2 168	34	10	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 384	31	2 284	23	15	31	1 558	—	6	136
60 years and over	1 448	43	1 292	20	25	4	1 060	—	2	13
65 years and over	1 194	33	973	20	18	4	817	—	2	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 918	54	2 232	51	25	19	1 924	26	10	92
Percent below poverty level	11.2	22.7	8.9	19.3	31.3	10.4	7.7	14.1	9.0	17.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 106	\$2 571	\$3 728	\$3 643	\$3 167	\$4 328	\$3 283	\$4 918	\$6 644	\$4 236
Persons per family	3.40	3.31	3.97	3.25	2.84	3.89	3.42	2.73	3.90	4.96
With Social Security income	629	20	412	4	5	—	430	3	—	22
With public assistance income	435	28	406	24	—	13	390	5	—	23
Householder worked in 1979	1 076	24	1 440	35	16	10	1 218	11	5	75
With related children under 18 years	1 280	25	1 571	47	14	15	1 285	23	10	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	951	17	1 213	26	14	15	974	—	10	68
Female householder, no husband present	522	15	615	33	10	7	591	12	2	12
Householder worked in 1979	250	6	331	21	6	—	362	6	2	5
With related children under 18 years	425	8	513	33	4	7	528	12	2	12
With related children under 6 years	193	8	244	33	—	—	275	12	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	444	24	315	4	5	2	313	3	—	5
Unrelated individuals	2 096	25	2 365	29	12	16	5 935	266	62	74
Percent below poverty level	38.0	33.3	29.5	19.5	21.8	55.2	43.7	77.1	72.9	41.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 869	\$3 048	\$2 068	\$1 939	\$2 504	\$1 319	\$2 291	\$2 912	\$2 603	\$2 202
With Social Security income	1 258	2	1 073	19	—	—	1 206	28	2	8
With public assistance income	335	2	220	6	—	—	204	4	—	—
Worked in 1979	476	9	889	10	5	16	4 315	220	28	47
65 years and over	1 228	6	1 006	12	7	—	985	5	2	—
Persons	8 669	198	11 200	217	101	88	12 518	337	112	529
Percent below poverty level	14.1	22.5	12.1	20.9	22.0	11.1	13.0	36.4	20.9	23.5
Related children under 18 years	2 854	75	4 433	115	28	43	2 956	34	16	261
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 910	44	2 931	73	23	40	2 061	—	12	185
60 years and over	2 383	43	2 024	27	30	4	1 857	10	2	22
65 years and over	1 977	33	1 556	20	23	4	1 528	10	2	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	13.1	5.6	9.8	11.1	5.7	6.6	26.5	11.4	11.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.1	25.8	16.9	24.8	25.3	19.4	16.5	42.1	27.4	32.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.0	39.4	27.3	41.6	32.9	29.6	24.5	49.2	30.6	41.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	2 879 600	21 537	36 769	22 993	51 286	32 092	21 338	43 086	28 453	51 453
White	2 837 743	21 483	36 266	22 821	50 126	31 386	21 310	42 640	28 012	50 793
Black	26 708	25	328	100	786	535	8	269	337	510
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 554	18	44	16	113	85	6	32	50	58
Asian and Pacific Islander	5 474	11	90	32	168	42	10	111	34	86
Spanish origin ¹	19 882	112	203	92	295	209	29	160	84	261
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	2 879 600	21 537	36 769	22 993	51 286	32 092	21 338	43 086	28 453	51 453
Male	1 442 226	10 738	18 184	11 533	25 545	15 973	10 692	21 379	14 091	25 930
Female	1 437 374	10 799	18 585	11 460	25 741	16 119	10 646	21 707	14 362	25 523
Total persons	2 879 600	21 537	36 769	22 993	51 286	32 092	21 338	43 086	28 453	51 453
Under 5 years	221 862	1 765	2 828	1 815	3 869	2 611	1 762	3 197	2 370	3 683
5 to 9 years	244 672	1 893	3 054	2 012	4 301	2 624	1 781	3 453	2 601	4 167
10 to 14 years	269 948	2 090	3 317	2 166	5 001	2 733	1 885	3 638	2 576	4 784
15 to 19 years	281 647	2 096	3 581	2 272	4 919	2 976	1 923	3 905	2 768	6 248
20 to 24 years	220 848	1 734	2 859	1 637	3 650	2 736	1 735	3 381	2 170	3 614
25 to 29 years	219 648	1 529	2 987	1 633	3 743	2 789	1 739	3 545	2 222	3 804
30 to 34 years	223 955	1 405	2 795	1 707	3 949	2 564	1 492	3 406	1 991	4 647
35 to 39 years	193 041	1 263	2 419	1 584	3 273	1 999	1 205	2 389	1 740	3 561
40 to 44 years	168 947	1 110	2 027	1 439	2 834	1 693	1 110	2 239	1 480	3 228
45 to 49 years	150 127	987	1 882	1 178	2 522	1 378	1 086	2 120	1 274	2 763
50 to 54 years	152 216	1 108	2 083	1 206	2 761	1 494	1 114	2 470	1 388	2 750
55 to 59 years	143 477	1 015	1 873	1 255	2 696	1 580	1 106	2 277	1 433	2 568
60 to 64 years	120 431	929	1 623	952	2 453	1 348	1 023	2 045	1 188	1 814
65 to 69 years	98 071	970	1 483	796	1 834	1 256	822	1 887	1 214	1 333
70 to 74 years	69 668	606	784	606	1 515	996	605	1 344	787	1 015
75 to 79 years	48 004	541	514	347	820	668	495	852	584	693
80 to 84 years	29 602	280	402	225	641	345	272	513	367	329
85 years and over	23 436	216	258	163	505	302	183	425	300	452
Median	29.6	28.9	29.6	29.9	30.2	29.2	29.6	30.6	28.9	29.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	2 879 600	21 537	36 769	22 993	51 286	32 092	21 338	43 086	28 453	51 453
In households	2 837 312	21 482	36 404	22 767	50 613	31 344	21 194	42 652	28 210	48 704
Family householder:	706 875	5 905	9 293	5 905	12 461	7 339	5 460	10 680	6 831	12 610
Male	74 932	682	934	457	1 345	1 238	410	1 276	862	1 082
Female	64 534	538	821	446	1 288	1 149	528	1 175	650	930
Nonfamily householder:	83 463	818	1 141	611	1 579	1 389	679	1 526	1 040	977
Spouse	707 163	5 044	9 479	5 816	12 352	7 229	5 497	10 659	6 649	12 719
Child	1 089 558	8 161	13 715	8 709	19 211	11 285	8 030	15 462	10 793	18 491
Other relatives	78 207	738	631	581	1 544	978	408	1 468	1 036	1 410
Nonrelatives	32 580	273	390	242	833	737	182	406	349	485
Persons per household	3.05	2.96	2.99	3.07	3.04	2.82	2.99	2.91	3.01	3.12
Persons per family	3.40	3.36	3.33	3.37	3.40	3.27	3.37	3.31	3.40	3.38
Persons under 18 years	916 571	7 126	11 462	7 504	16 385	9 765	6 625	12 727	9 328	15 728
Percent living with two parents	88.1	81.1	89.7	88.1	87.7	81.6	92.2	86.9	84.0	89.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	243 585	1 901	3 187	1 915	4 160	2 817	1 744	3 638	2 449	4 715
Children ever born	82 619	980	916	649	1 311	1 260	600	1 191	1 067	1 091
Per 1,000 women	339	516	287	339	315	447	344	327	436	231
Women 25 to 34 years	223 088	1 476	2 924	1 663	3 884	2 655	1 605	3 387	2 128	4 293
Children ever born	392 147	3 010	4 985	3 091	6 998	4 618	3 001	5 764	3 950	7 162
Per 1,000 women	1 758	2 039	1 705	1 859	1 802	1 664	1 870	1 702	1 856	1 668
Women 35 to 44 years	181 102	1 194	2 244	1 508	3 112	1 859	1 143	2 321	1 610	3 364
Children ever born	517 120	3 881	6 393	4 296	9 330	5 052	3 365	6 560	5 086	8 770
Per 1,000 women	2 855	3 250	2 849	2 849	2 998	2 718	2 944	2 826	3 159	2 607
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 660 892	19 768	33 830	21 331	47 612	29 704	19 577	39 789	26 071	47 820
Same house	1 593 864	11 101	20 315	13 555	27 979	16 704	12 752	26 241	14 175	23 405
Different house in United States	1 059 790	8 610	13 450	7 755	19 414	12 765	6 797	13 477	11 865	24 297
Same county	619 251	5 407	9 036	4 272	11 016	7 596	4 321	9 773	6 053	12 457
Different county	440 539	3 203	4 414	3 483	8 398	5 169	2 476	3 704	5 812	11 840
Same State	324 610	2 290	2 951	2 991	6 063	3 442	1 952	1 984	4 438	8 104
Different State	115 929	913	1 463	492	2 335	1 727	524	1 720	1 374	3 736
Abroad	7 238	57	65	21	219	235	28	71	31	118
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 640 623	11 959	21 130	13 091	29 546	18 412	12 252	25 512	15 968	28 957
Elementary:	107 288	1 612	784	613	1 855	1 422	572	2 247	1 431	2 281
0 to 7 years	164 339	2 398	1 505	1 216	2 499	1 972	1 189	3 267	2 551	2 655
8 years	292 153	2 281	3 133	2 318	5 655	3 556	2 084	4 245	3 469	4 974
High school:	753 818	4 353	11 016	6 317	14 168	7 352	6 123	11 972	6 430	12 263
1 to 3 years	169 808	738	2 680	1 303	3 085	1 723	1 248	2 073	1 041	3 347
4 years	153 217	577	2 012	1 324	2 284	2 387	1 036	1 708	1 046	3 437
College:										
1 to 3 years										
4 or more years										
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 161 245	6 481	15 960	10 003	20 504	11 207	9 098	15 833	10 455	21 665
Agriculture	63 600	769	717	996	1 052	303	966	315	932	639
Forestry and fisheries	6 496	6	9	2	4	29	2	-	-	5
Mining	20 686	63	94	2	177	572	36	3 347	33	46
Construction	72 198	632	930	550	1 457	757	427	1 088	870	1 339
Manufacturing	387 260	1 532	5 138	3 703	7 181	1 580	3 333	2 685	3 520	7 584
Transportation	50 584	213	695	355	1 105	395	277	598	359	939
Communications and other public utilities	29 661	81	320	273	776	672	153	510	374	364
Wholesale trade	42 408	81	785	286	601	238	318	423	254	769
Retail trade	165 890	908	2 622	1 285	2 863	1 727	1 230	2 873	1 572	3 015
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 268	203	673	285	773	328	315	517	321	1 089
Business and repair services	32 356	102	388	203	540	246	218	312	174	824
Personal services	26 258	175	356	211	413	338	284	398	220	426
Entertainment and recreation services	7 028	62	62	37	116	75	62	62	35	149
Professional and related services	187 996	1 152	2 826	1 481	3 049	3 504	1 364	2 397	1 534	4 073
Health services	70 916	426	1 269	529	1 154	558	1 203	516	516	1 277
Educational services	86 515	563	1 155	749	1 452	2 279	584	898	797	2 264
Public administration	32 556	236	354	287	397	443	136	308	257	404

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Carroll	Champaign	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke
Total persons	20 388	22 887	46 425	75 907	18 171	62 848	22 619	18 859	5 236	42 097
White	20 218	22 619	45 764	75 057	18 067	62 454	22 328	18 779	5 174	41 759
Black	80	203	474	580	84	167	238	11	34	111
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	22	23	75	80	11	76	23	8	4	52
Asian and Pacific Islander	52	31	95	140	4	123	18	61	24	57
Spanish origin ¹	97	102	222	404	201	255	76	71	21	233

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	20 388	22 887	46 425	75 907	18 171	62 848	22 619	18 859	5 236	42 097
Male	10 212	11 401	23 120	37 584	9 141	31 326	11 239	9 445	2 651	20 871
Female	10 176	11 486	23 305	38 323	9 030	31 522	11 380	9 414	2 585	21 226
Total persons	20 388	22 887	46 425	75 907	18 171	62 848	22 619	18 859	5 236	42 097
Under 5 years	1 665	1 742	2 907	6 630	1 467	4 941	1 739	1 373	251	3 641
5 to 9 years	1 864	1 980	3 822	6 953	1 605	5 329	1 907	1 593	338	3 728
10 to 14 years	1 878	2 128	4 253	7 456	1 613	5 546	2 132	1 813	476	4 006
15 to 19 years	1 892	2 163	4 433	7 349	1 764	5 926	2 149	1 869	551	4 075
20 to 24 years	1 533	1 626	3 111	6 226	1 412	4 790	1 637	1 192	417	3 250
25 to 29 years	1 667	1 769	3 184	6 041	1 328	4 882	1 712	1 337	311	3 280
30 to 34 years	1 594	1 782	3 736	6 656	1 349	5 008	1 747	1 398	274	3 140
35 to 39 years	1 313	1 601	3 318	5 254	1 237	4 102	1 425	1 286	270	2 679
40 to 44 years	1 104	1 374	3 094	4 570	1 041	3 486	1 280	1 277	283	2 324
45 to 49 years	848	1 101	2 845	3 725	913	3 079	1 171	1 043	423	1 852
50 to 54 years	1 128	1 083	2 500	3 621	959	3 519	1 267	982	472	2 012
55 to 59 years	989	1 207	2 566	3 483	1 003	3 328	1 114	873	350	1 945
60 to 64 years	983	979	2 344	2 482	787	2 962	969	887	275	1 875
65 to 69 years	675	967	1 629	1 960	611	2 429	879	721	224	1 559
70 to 74 years	541	550	1 241	1 531	435	1 458	645	476	131	1 053
75 to 79 years	384	315	641	999	307	983	411	341	96	870
80 to 84 years	184	292	470	557	202	629	219	224	51	415
85 years and over	146	228	331	414	138	451	216	174	43	393
Median	29.1	30.1	32.0	27.8	29.6	30.0	30.1	30.9	35.0	28.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	20 388	22 887	46 425	75 907	18 171	62 848	22 619	18 859	5 236	42 097
In households	20 058	22 701	46 257	75 342	18 106	62 470	22 415	18 673	5 229	41 969
Family householder: Male	5 111	5 792	11 883	18 004	4 626	15 825	5 748	4 811	1 257	10 575
Female	488	526	1 441	2 644	436	1 711	541	390	227	981
Nonfamily householder: Male	437	569	1 048	1 517	408	1 327	601	386	119	856
Female	468	718	1 439	1 911	448	1 915	740	520	117	1 449
Spouse	5 129	5 797	12 060	18 091	4 554	15 722	5 704	4 840	1 323	10 517
Child	7 646	8 480	16 593	29 888	6 664	23 569	8 351	7 142	1 855	16 366
Other relatives	555	549	1 189	2 369	715	1 752	526	448	222	812
Nonrelatives	224	270	604	918	255	649	204	136	109	413
Persons per household	3.08	2.99	2.93	3.13	3.06	3.01	2.94	3.06	3.04	3.03
Persons per family	3.38	3.35	3.24	3.44	3.36	3.34	3.32	3.39	3.29	3.40
Persons under 18 years	6 619	7 264	13 849	25 756	5 805	19 730	7 134	6 034	1 434	14 117
Percent living with two parents	88.3	88.3	87.1	83.9	85.4	88.1	88.9	89.6	85.4	89.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 697	1 878	3 649	6 741	1 558	5 275	1 883	1 460	477	3 653
Children ever born	656	759	1 154	2 803	627	1 745	729	413	114	1 414
Per 1,000 women	387	404	316	416	402	331	387	283	239	387
Women 25 to 34 years	1 676	1 804	3 629	6 554	1 339	4 950	1 737	1 382	260	3 242
Children ever born	3 106	3 378	5 957	11 339	2 352	8 548	3 220	2 583	338	6 234
Per 1,000 women	1 853	1 873	1 641	1 730	1 757	1 727	1 854	1 869	1 300	1 923
Women 35 to 44 years	1 201	1 464	3 208	4 888	1 159	3 847	1 362	1 282	299	2 491
Children ever born	3 494	3 968	8 403	14 038	3 420	11 294	3 912	3 667	784	7 574
Per 1,000 women	2 909	2 710	2 619	2 872	2 951	2 936	2 872	2 860	2 622	3 041

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	18 545	21 078	43 520	69 528	16 692	57 927	20 887	17 620	4 806	35 333
Same house	11 168	11 671	24 591	35 383	8 900	35 523	13 200	11 625	3 054	23 587
Different house in United States	7 362	9 382	18 692	33 895	7 769	22 388	7 595	5 985	1 736	14 643
Same county	3 451	4 934	12 151	17 117	4 446	14 734	4 857	4 049	1 240	9 438
Different county	3 911	4 448	6 541	16 778	3 323	7 654	2 738	1 936	496	5 205
Same State	3 368	3 420	4 558	12 860	2 653	4 637	1 991	1 377	280	3 514
Different State	543	1 028	1 983	3 918	670	3 017	747	559	216	1 691
Abroad	15	25	237	250	23	16	92	10	16	103

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	11 556	13 248	27 899	41 293	10 310	36 316	13 055	11 019	3 203	23 397
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	704	879	1 368	3 475	633	2 427	837	629	151	1 196
8 years	1 139	1 173	2 198	4 841	1 110	3 590	1 585	807	166	2 653
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 489	2 491	4 497	8 562	1 837	6 753	2 609	1 568	319	4 407
4 years	5 588	6 470	13 390	15 769	4 726	17 008	6 260	5 993	949	11 808
College: 1 to 3 years	957	1 189	3 290	4 263	981	3 806	958	1 130	603	1 820
4 or more years	679	1 046	3 156	4 383	1 023	2 732	806	819	1 015	1 513

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 558	9 659	19 458	30 700	7 301	25 416	9 000	7 729	2 260	17 085
Agriculture	421	1 085	922	604	941	1 105	750	664	81	1 698
Forestry and fisheries	9	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	311	4	47	36	23	438	490	14	4	90
Construction	438	561	924	2 351	474	1 170	392	336	170	876
Manufacturing	2 792	3 724	5 406	10 926	2 212	9 975	3 425	3 277	562	6 548
Transportation	460	279	806	1 201	362	1 191	311	229	78	745
Communications and other public utilities	140	149	364	679	162	838	382	135	34	263
Wholesale trade	292	340	649	1 183	234	753	173	271	109	736
Retail trade	1 012	1 169	3 217	5 026	1 033	3 555	936	961	303	2 338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	347	864	1 356	170	790	247	303	151	543
Business and repair services	188	224	684	1 109	99	760	226	124	118	367
Personal services	228	174	426	664	119	467	187	203	77	325
Entertainment and recreation services	22	45	192	255	33	164	34	42	22	82
Professional and related services	934	1 240	3 421	4 569	1 113	3 715	1 241	1 053	499	2 223
Health services	331	473	1 370	1 483	322	1 351	426	433	172	802
Educational services	445	573	1 603	2 094	655	1 714	554	462	163	1 149
Public administration	140	318	1 536	735	324	483	206	117	52	251

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Defiance	Delaware	Erie	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene
Total persons	19 248	34 671	28 903	50 587	14 785	36 517	22 005	24 522	63 014	23 701
White	18 936	34 158	28 613	50 274	14 510	35 706	21 752	23 697	62 278	23 040
Black	17	363	68	121	232	555	23	608	488	494
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	21	34	14	55	3	22	15	91	17	65
Asian and Pacific Islander	60	81	76	125	19	182	20	89	205	80
Spanish origin ¹	489	143	317	187	95	253	540	174	284	85

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	19 248	34 671	28 903	50 587	14 785	36 517	22 005	24 522	63 014	23 701
Male	9 766	17 441	14 467	25 463	7 441	18 574	10 968	12 268	31 499	11 843
Female	9 482	17 230	14 436	25 124	7 344	17 943	11 037	12 254	31 515	11 858
Total persons	19 248	34 671	28 903	50 587	14 785	36 517	22 005	24 522	63 014	23 701
Under 5 years	1 691	2 436	1 971	3 727	1 162	2 516	1 845	1 986	4 837	1 522
5 to 9 years	1 753	2 896	2 255	4 563	1 237	3 094	1 983	2 098	5 545	1 888
10 to 14 years	2 001	3 201	2 954	5 467	1 422	3 791	2 132	2 039	6 292	2 182
15 to 19 years	1 984	3 628	2 971	4 989	1 402	3 697	2 212	2 407	6 248	2 309
20 to 24 years	1 522	2 258	2 035	2 961	1 127	2 548	1 783	2 299	4 281	1 666
25 to 29 years	1 578	2 598	1 912	3 323	1 230	2 303	1 804	2 075	4 336	1 611
30 to 34 years	1 414	2 820	2 618	4 287	1 085	3 134	1 572	1 702	5 020	1 852
35 to 39 years	1 265	2 745	2 006	4 144	927	3 056	1 519	1 484	5 043	1 692
40 to 44 years	1 196	2 369	1 836	3 519	936	2 474	1 124	1 417	3 857	1 569
45 to 49 years	937	1 993	1 828	2 729	745	2 303	1 083	1 280	3 366	1 469
50 to 54 years	1 017	1 939	1 393	2 713	782	2 114	1 034	1 086	3 580	1 381
55 to 59 years	732	1 614	1 488	2 340	725	1 768	984	1 184	3 047	1 473
60 to 64 years	674	1 361	1 201	1 745	607	1 381	900	898	2 724	1 050
65 to 69 years	456	1 019	875	1 513	493	895	685	923	1 865	738
70 to 74 years	378	761	586	1 047	392	553	456	641	1 273	569
75 to 79 years	288	564	387	763	262	426	420	568	772	328
80 to 84 years	206	280	273	467	155	190	233	272	479	211
85 years and over	156	189	314	290	96	274	236	163	449	191
Median	27.1	30.6	30.7	30.3	29.2	30.5	27.9	28.5	30.0	31.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	19 248	34 671	28 903	50 587	14 785	36 517	22 005	24 522	63 014	23 701
In households	19 187	34 223	28 653	50 381	14 689	36 140	22 005	23 997	62 447	23 300
Family householder: Male	4 740	8 738	7 096	12 644	3 765	9 227	5 476	5 976	14 828	6 033
Female	361	759	722	1 148	816	500	739	1 798	614	614
Nonfamily householder: Male	435	712	734	862	308	620	393	660	1 246	517
Female	516	875	780	1 239	349	587	645	866	1 251	572
Spouse	4 667	8 779	7 138	12 802	3 757	9 225	5 425	5 921	15 293	6 133
Child	7 825	12 789	11 201	19 868	5 428	14 337	8 913	8 690	25 353	8 481
Other relatives	428	943	782	1 218	566	924	450	769	1 905	651
Nonrelatives	215	508	200	600	136	404	203	376	773	299
Persons per household	3.17	3.05	3.07	3.17	3.06	3.21	3.14	2.91	3.27	3.01
Persons per family	3.53	3.35	3.45	3.46	3.35	3.44	3.47	3.29	3.56	3.30
Persons under 18 years	6 720	10 971	9 106	17 121	4 683	11 813	7 442	7 475	20 793	7 081
Percent living with two parents	89.0	86.3	88.8	91.0	85.5	91.7	89.7	83.7	92.0	87.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 687	2 792	2 445	3 783	1 234	2 933	1 983	2 341	5 093	1 957
Children ever born	661	767	601	1 248	563	705	761	1 044	1 000	506
Per 1,000 women	392	275	246	330	456	240	384	446	196	259
Women 25 to 34 years	1 472	2 774	2 305	4 010	1 179	2 795	1 683	1 876	4 799	1 753
Children ever born	2 828	4 354	3 901	6 887	2 213	4 693	3 116	3 270	8 004	2 911
Per 1,000 women	1 921	1 570	1 692	1 717	1 877	1 679	1 851	1 743	1 668	1 661
Women 35 to 44 years	1 222	2 575	1 944	3 837	2 802	2 575	1 304	1 484	4 429	1 643
Children ever born	3 711	6 847	5 476	10 627	2 510	7 315	3 858	4 057	12 219	4 112
Per 1,000 women	3 037	2 599	2 817	2 770	2 734	2 611	2 959	2 734	2 759	2 503

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	17 560	32 228	27 080	46 859	13 666	34 011	20 318	22 536	58 060	22 104
Same house	10 658	17 749	16 646	26 010	7 430	18 504	13 210	12 483	35 240	12 647
Different house in United States	6 809	14 410	10 339	20 685	6 206	15 243	7 030	9 956	22 757	9 409
Same county	4 205	4 470	5 828	9 447	3 574	10 819	3 769	5 810	8 579	5 149
Different county	2 604	9 940	4 511	11 238	2 632	4 424	3 261	4 146	14 178	4 260
Same State	1 807	8 217	3 795	8 934	2 119	2 244	2 191	2 297	12 194	2 946
Different State	797	1 723	716	2 304	513	2 180	1 070	1 849	1 984	1 314
Abroad	93	69	95	164	30	264	78	97	63	48

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	10 297	20 332	16 717	28 880	8 435	20 871	12 050	13 693	35 811	14 134
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	613	852	827	1 286	721	872	625	1 497	1 360	744
8 years	866	1 100	1 100	2 295	932	1 252	1 113	2 027	3 096	1 085
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 865	2 926	2 866	4 683	1 763	3 127	2 120	2 441	4 439	2 070
4 years	5 182	9 037	8 267	13 711	3 842	9 123	6 216	5 443	14 520	6 390
College: 1 to 3 years	977	2 778	2 033	3 415	637	3 008	1 154	1 196	5 850	1 730
4 or more years	794	3 559	1 624	3 490	540	3 489	822	1 089	6 546	2 115

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 839	15 945	12 268	20 934	5 689	16 439	8 944	9 227	28 087	10 058
Agriculture	523	813	529	981	754	597	988	353	821	788
Forestry and fisheries	—	19	40	—	—	—	—	2	2	4
Mining	22	67	72	69	18	27	6	544	113	10
Construction	435	1 327	619	1 442	363	1 314	801	788	2 213	685
Manufacturing	3 424	3 843	4 575	6 455	1 566	3 265	2 848	1 349	9 401	2 213
Transportation	267	576	584	859	233	933	402	405	724	386
Communications and other public utilities	82	485	266	806	74	476	164	630	590	241
Wholesale trade	265	742	277	913	228	912	402	323	1 154	335
Retail trade	1 054	2 257	2 048	3 203	853	2 825	1 374	1 360	4 097	1 414
Finance, insurance, and real estate	147	1 015	462	1 134	183	1 067	311	207	1 204	349
Business and repair services	240	713	179	570	104	787	194	146	1 035	383
Personal services	150	418	300	512	170	315	167	203	630	277
Entertainment and recreation services	37	106	129	135	23	203	44	19	308	83
Professional and related services	1 069	2 818	1 878	3 097	925	2 807	1 105	2 630	5 151	2 115
Health services	386	772	702	937	440	919	385	1 618	1 943	725
Educational services	506	1 330	913	1 645	379	1 331	483	804	2 167	1 018
Public administration	124	746	310	758	192	911	138	268	644	775

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron
Total persons	25 879	33 029	25 516	18 445	14 094	19 769	22 087	17 747	26 105	30 580
White	25 659	32 673	25 278	18 279	13 943	19 209	21 863	17 631	26 043	30 291
Black	91	165	29	127	112	73	127	70	3	130
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13	27	19	21	18	21	80	16	44	24
Asian and Pacific Islander	87	92	75	8	19	25	17	9	8	72
Spanish origin ¹	75	113	258	43	43	814	36	82	109	187

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	25 879	33 029	25 516	18 445	14 094	19 769	22 087	17 747	26 105	30 580
Male	12 803	16 501	12 683	9 223	6 949	9 861	10 996	9 001	12 908	15 186
Female	13 076	16 528	12 833	9 222	7 145	9 908	11 091	8 746	13 197	15 394
Total persons	25 879	33 029	25 516	18 445	14 094	19 769	22 087	17 747	26 105	30 580
Under 5 years	2 181	2 626	1 973	1 480	1 059	1 606	1 808	1 414	3 078	2 628
5 to 9 years	2 237	2 669	2 320	1 686	1 068	1 636	1 821	1 560	2 847	2 801
10 to 14 years	2 230	3 151	2 360	1 677	1 238	1 803	1 961	1 641	2 590	2 950
15 to 19 years	2 210	3 363	2 434	1 717	1 256	1 926	1 954	1 664	2 566	3 016
20 to 24 years	1 954	2 609	1 949	1 367	1 069	1 580	1 671	1 387	2 148	2 406
25 to 29 years	2 015	2 490	1 957	1 453	1 156	1 472	1 518	1 315	1 969	2 341
30 to 34 years	1 982	2 770	1 926	1 264	890	1 368	1 579	1 417	1 841	2 342
35 to 39 years	1 638	2 149	1 647	1 008	782	1 135	1 407	1 179	1 384	1 955
40 to 44 years	1 309	2 175	1 543	1 150	667	1 011	1 185	1 009	1 183	1 685
45 to 49 years	1 256	1 701	1 303	1 005	691	954	1 105	915	1 141	1 581
50 to 54 years	1 300	2 028	1 195	912	791	980	1 118	857	1 074	1 467
55 to 59 years	1 330	1 605	1 230	968	790	1 012	1 241	922	941	1 409
60 to 64 years	1 266	1 269	1 046	790	800	869	1 044	709	907	1 201
65 to 69 years	1 029	1 040	937	636	639	782	944	647	862	999
70 to 74 years	776	638	634	564	480	600	716	497	589	754
75 to 79 years	515	363	492	384	300	470	486	342	476	488
80 to 84 years	389	197	333	202	218	343	308	152	256	331
85 years and over	262	186	237	182	200	222	221	120	253	226
Median	30.3	29.2	29.4	29.5	31.1	29.5	31.0	29.6	24.6	28.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	25 879	33 029	25 516	18 445	14 094	19 769	22 087	17 747	26 105	30 580
In household	25 122	32 841	25 288	18 343	13 958	19 399	22 087	17 660	25 512	30 530
Family householder: Male	6 255	7 765	6 473	4 693	3 485	4 843	5 628	4 428	5 571	7 488
Family householder: Female	697	1 205	601	466	402	459	646	492	422	783
Nonfamily householder: Male	685	700	523	357	304	435	512	557	434	678
Nonfamily householder: Female	940	678	782	616	551	710	816	498	537	1 027
Spouse	6 141	8 135	6 413	4 629	3 467	4 884	5 606	4 387	5 551	7 382
Child	9 535	13 145	9 802	6 927	5 082	7 475	7 865	6 500	12 278	12 141
Other relatives	627	848	506	511	534	382	773	578	523	714
Nonrelatives	242	365	188	144	133	211	241	220	196	317
Persons per household	2.93	3.17	3.02	2.99	2.94	3.01	2.91	2.96	3.66	3.06
Persons per family	3.35	3.47	3.36	3.34	3.34	3.40	3.27	3.33	4.06	3.45
Persons under 18 years	8 065	10 547	8 248	5 900	4 155	6 312	6 874	5 667	10 107	10 395
Percent living with two parents	85.2	88.8	90.5	89.7	87.6	89.1	84.5	85.5	94.5	88.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 118	2 976	2 167	1 478	1 150	1 651	1 756	1 466	2 322	2 720
Children ever born	888	794	658	727	460	542	866	743	729	1 090
Per 1,000 women	419	267	304	492	400	328	493	507	314	401
Women 25 to 34 years	2 015	2 628	1 972	1 358	1 020	1 386	1 584	1 400	1 963	2 312
Children ever born	3 710	4 259	3 526	2 662	1 883	2 744	3 072	2 457	4 262	4 470
Per 1,000 women	1 841	1 621	1 788	1 960	1 846	1 980	1 939	1 755	2 171	1 933
Women 35 to 44 years	1 484	2 214	1 595	1 082	713	1 095	1 314	1 060	1 311	1 847
Children ever born	4 003	6 425	4 673	3 141	2 152	3 327	3 725	3 141	5 099	5 682
Per 1,000 women	2 697	2 902	2 930	2 903	3 018	3 038	2 835	2 963	3 881	3 076

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	23 680	30 485	23 548	16 879	13 032	18 165	20 321	16 333	23 026	28 092
Same house	14 053	18 283	14 494	10 880	8 512	12 261	11 321	9 670	15 509	17 544
Different house in United States	9 524	12 145	9 022	5 957	4 493	5 877	8 907	6 635	7 494	10 516
Same county	5 628	9 505	5 846	4 088	2 380	3 472	5 263	3 254	4 850	6 130
Different county	3 896	2 640	3 176	1 869	2 113	2 405	3 644	3 381	2 644	4 386
Same State	2 800	1 120	2 319	1 460	1 671	1 823	3 089	2 988	2 181	3 570
Different State	1 096	1 520	857	409	442	582	555	393	463	816
Abroad	103	57	32	42	27	27	93	28	23	32

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	15 067	18 611	14 480	10 518	8 404	11 218	12 872	10 081	12 876	16 779
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 159	1 188	496	611	625	819	1 135	731	1 075	999
Elementary: 8 years	1 880	1 825	987	1 151	1 082	1 448	1 638	1 093	1 153	1 533
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 763	3 503	1 881	1 708	1 651	1 890	2 640	2 354	2 406	2 996
High school: 4 years	6 834	7 508	7 655	5 338	4 105	5 395	5 798	4 603	3 779	8 442
College: 1 to 3 years	1 322	2 369	1 867	919	544	959	881	666	693	1 539
College: 4 or more years	1 109	2 218	1 594	791	397	707	780	634	770	1 270

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 671	14 553	10 997	7 327	4 765	8 049	8 100	6 270	10 038	12 108
Agriculture	399	287	924	949	193	986	877	162	1 901	995
Forestry and fisheries	7	2	3	—	—	—	2	27	6	—
Mining	957	61	199	34	879	21	51	251	426	24
Construction	601	1 260	514	334	274	535	716	471	717	804
Manufacturing	2 709	3 600	3 686	2 816	1 218	2 840	2 651	2 329	3 186	4 447
Transportation	281	745	523	260	232	361	243	234	344	811
Communications and other public utilities	313	468	178	127	86	155	176	234	84	249
Wholesale trade	269	915	451	258	174	278	285	105	270	340
Retail trade	1 343	2 486	1 525	825	590	886	1 085	860	1 079	1 569
Finance, insurance, and real estate	315	759	319	207	90	236	266	207	176	402
Business and repair services	131	754	338	136	73	174	161	182	220	261
Personal services	221	234	205	159	130	194	177	164	282	239
Entertainment and recreation services	37	139	57	7	23	21	20	16	18	46
Professional and related services	1 801	2 391	1 848	1 071	686	1 187	1 096	774	1 208	1 686
Health services	952	1 041	654	389	264	470	347	239	506	710
Educational services	606	940	867	562	319	483	512	420	508	743
Public administration	287	452	227	144	117	175	294	254	121	235

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	17 901	40 135	31 981	22 066	30 537	58 820	27 267	41 385	28 386	21 598
White	17 670	39 435	31 797	21 857	30 311	58 048	27 118	40 775	26 875	20 536
Black	202	552	81	125	119	573	69	379	1 286	900
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13	57	59	31	90	62	38	51	33	29
Asian and Pacific Islander	8	64	29	47	15	111	18	86	73	87
Spanish origin ¹	45	163	81	49	100	220	81	218	646	84
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	17 901	40 135	31 981	22 066	30 537	58 820	27 267	41 385	28 386	21 598
Male	8 820	19 879	16 016	11 002	15 399	29 678	13 456	21 074	14 093	11 667
Female	9 081	20 256	15 965	11 064	15 138	29 142	13 811	20 311	14 293	9 931
Total persons	17 901	40 135	31 981	22 066	30 537	58 820	27 267	41 385	28 386	21 598
Under 5 years	1 411	2 908	2 306	1 497	2 469	4 074	2 170	3 131	2 067	1 555
5 to 9 years	1 595	3 273	2 429	1 881	2 912	5 371	2 320	3 686	2 555	1 682
10 to 14 years	1 727	3 329	2 694	2 316	3 185	5 613	2 189	4 365	2 808	1 828
15 to 19 years	1 574	3 762	3 430	2 200	2 899	6 054	2 239	4 294	3 008	1 921
20 to 24 years	1 414	3 150	2 100	1 437	2 198	4 040	1 932	3 005	2 248	2 093
25 to 29 years	1 306	3 195	2 316	1 467	2 088	4 141	2 101	3 103	2 177	2 119
30 to 34 years	1 323	2 816	2 229	1 937	2 617	5 133	1 895	3 394	2 291	1 961
35 to 39 years	1 009	2 170	2 047	1 711	2 060	4 584	1 509	2 973	2 069	1 479
40 to 44 years	1 005	2 177	1 831	1 441	1 811	4 074	1 413	2 600	1 529	1 274
45 to 49 years	799	2 156	1 696	1 162	1 394	3 424	1 330	2 349	1 399	1 138
50 to 54 years	928	2 425	1 556	1 139	1 471	2 826	1 474	2 016	1 555	1 056
55 to 59 years	991	2 327	1 613	1 180	1 573	2 867	1 670	1 901	1 319	924
60 to 64 years	802	1 979	1 334	888	1 122	2 107	1 444	1 608	950	906
65 to 69 years	676	1 775	1 230	666	1 082	1 593	1 144	1 153	868	668
70 to 74 years	581	1 168	829	472	700	1 347	1 004	701	643	453
75 to 79 years	317	842	584	241	527	763	673	565	438	284
80 to 84 years	261	410	427	200	260	448	416	333	275	153
85 years and over	182	273	330	231	169	361	344	208	187	104
Median	29.7	30.8	29.4	30.6	28.8	30.1	31.8	28.6	28.5	29.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	17 901	40 135	31 981	22 066	30 537	58 820	27 267	41 385	28 386	21 598
In households	17 721	40 049	29 828	21 612	30 482	58 642	26 947	41 134	27 818	19 748
Family householder: Male	4 360	9 917	7 713	5 183	7 624	14 875	6 943	9 996	6 508	4 958
Family householder: Female	504	1 262	748	566	768	1 458	712	919	924	548
Nonfamily householder: Male	343	1 024	729	570	583	1 350	692	725	663	474
Nonfamily householder: Female	683	1 396	1 073	416	742	1 691	1 320	827	816	608
Spouse	4 282	9 803	7 770	5 425	7 567	14 892	6 884	9 992	6 446	4 975
Child	6 744	14 902	10 734	8 576	12 111	22 320	9 215	16 885	11 175	7 284
Other relatives	686	1 405	693	554	873	1 457	834	1 389	901	630
Nonrelatives	119	340	368	322	214	599	347	401	385	271
Persons per household	3.01	2.94	2.91	3.21	3.14	3.03	2.79	3.30	3.12	3.00
Persons per family	3.41	3.34	3.27	3.53	3.45	3.37	3.21	3.59	3.49	3.34
Persons under 18 years	5 783	11 902	9 250	7 151	10 465	19 090	8 190	14 074	9 377	6 235
Percent living with two parents	86.2	85.7	88.5	90.1	88.9	88.9	86.5	89.1	84.3	86.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 467	3 413	3 094	1 760	2 480	4 794	2 000	3 404	2 612	1 756
Children ever born	648	1 115	860	367	1 168	1 293	916	928	849	804
Per 1,000 women	442	327	278	209	471	270	458	273	325	458
Women 25 to 34 years	1 333	2 977	2 327	1 768	2 442	4 800	2 013	3 286	2 313	1 532
Children ever born	2 624	5 070	3 882	2 966	4 785	7 954	3 932	5 899	4 009	2 646
Per 1,000 women	1 968	1 703	1 668	1 678	1 959	1 657	1 953	1 795	1 733	1 727
Women 35 to 44 years	1 016	2 222	1 941	1 573	1 917	4 304	1 466	2 761	1 770	1 288
Children ever born	3 065	6 347	5 396	4 308	5 686	11 832	4 255	8 055	5 132	3 504
Per 1,000 women	3 017	2 856	2 780	2 739	2 966	2 749	2 902	2 917	2 899	2 720
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	16 501	37 624	29 676	20 487	28 075	54 717	25 207	38 468	26 336	20 039
Same house	10 322	27 301	16 275	11 247	17 554	31 228	15 321	21 981	15 532	10 660
Different house in United States	6 137	10 269	13 272	9 171	10 474	23 329	9 856	16 417	10 745	9 318
Same county	3 947	7 529	6 610	5 687	6 975	12 236	5 934	10 353	7 624	3 896
Different county	2 190	2 740	6 662	3 484	3 499	11 093	3 922	6 064	3 121	5 422
Same State	1 604	1 311	4 424	2 126	957	8 767	3 004	5 183	1 997	4 408
Different State	586	1 429	2 238	1 358	2 542	2 326	918	881	1 124	1 014
Abroad	42	54	129	69	47	160	30	70	59	61
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	10 180	23 713	18 022	12 735	16 874	33 668	16 417	22 904	15 700	12 519
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 553	2 177	1 282	657	2 360	1 662	845	1 093	976	938
8 years	1 661	2 851	1 590	885	2 070	2 318	1 445	1 861	1 200	1 446
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 016	4 401	2 949	2 114	3 451	5 944	3 336	4 612	2 838	2 677
4 years	3 723	11 257	8 563	5 816	6 697	16 461	8 203	10 732	7 043	5 196
College: 1 to 3 years	571	1 703	1 703	1 746	1 258	3 837	1 324	2 734	1 964	1 383
4 or more years	656	1 266	1 935	1 517	1 038	3 446	1 264	1 872	1 679	879
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 559	13 827	12 895	9 629	9 503	25 617	10 790	16 951	11 385	8 483
Agriculture	286	277	1 234	364	125	1 120	912	845	457	872
Forestry and fisheries	12	16	6	—	40	8	2	7	—	—
Mining	262	810	342	24	108	360	45	978	23	25
Construction	354	869	661	843	621	1 657	633	754	857	616
Manufacturing	1 789	4 689	3 494	3 455	2 911	7 244	3 634	6 564	3 017	1 971
Transportation	276	838	433	223	592	1 187	308	725	674	454
Communications and other public utilities	148	684	369	338	190	732	208	525	280	168
Wholesale trade	152	412	234	352	456	763	578	472	611	486
Retail trade	759	1 889	1 831	1 189	1 562	4 080	1 475	2 330	1 832	1 235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87	387	439	419	333	1 469	308	547	492	309
Business and repair services	60	245	293	284	251	970	253	465	427	300
Personal services	135	243	356	268	212	597	373	377	253	243
Entertainment and recreation services	24	73	50	129	37	113	62	125	85	44
Professional and related services	1 009	2 199	2 812	1 559	1 833	3 609	1 588	2 503	2 144	1 354
Health services	301	951	984	622	743	1 024	518	865	801	649
Educational services	572	982	1 459	631	847	1 969	774	1 264	889	506
Public administration	206	196	341	182	232	1 708	330	448	226	406

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow
Total persons	49 265	30 934	50 737	17 942	24 977	38 510	14 237	33 687	14 241	23 615
White	48 687	29 794	50 494	17 837	24 865	38 342	14 221	31 981	13 631	23 524
Black	301	930	128	53	9	82	5	1 506	514	24
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	98	47	66	32	38	19	5	37	53	19
Asian and Pacific Islander	129	99	32	12	26	32	8	113	22	18
Spanish origin ¹	180	142	175	77	187	115	24	184	59	102

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	49 265	30 934	50 737	17 942	24 977	38 510	14 237	33 687	14 241	23 615
Male	24 602	16 063	25 653	8 963	12 553	19 337	7 188	17 015	6 979	11 807
Female	24 663	14 871	25 084	8 979	12 424	19 173	7 049	16 672	7 262	11 808
Total persons	49 265	30 934	50 737	17 942	24 977	38 510	14 237	33 687	14 241	23 615
Under 5 years	3 405	2 068	3 706	1 417	2 238	2 550	1 074	2 115	1 145	1 952
5 to 9 years	3 940	2 347	4 401	1 457	2 288	3 160	1 130	2 362	1 152	2 135
10 to 14 years	4 323	2 850	5 464	1 647	2 405	3 712	1 340	3 030	1 243	2 356
15 to 19 years	4 826	2 807	5 232	1 624	2 714	3 740	1 334	3 237	1 330	2 265
20 to 24 years	3 889	2 311	3 243	1 320	2 199	2 405	1 095	2 310	1 007	1 764
25 to 29 years	3 703	2 570	3 631	1 474	1 925	2 470	1 098	2 581	1 002	1 920
30 to 34 years	3 549	2 812	4 222	1 309	1 562	3 016	1 060	2 559	1 016	1 801
35 to 39 years	3 350	2 388	4 135	1 091	1 378	3 104	841	2 468	708	1 682
40 to 44 years	2 777	1 874	3 643	928	1 062	2 663	790	2 384	762	1 403
45 to 49 years	2 721	1 668	2 772	827	1 178	2 473	692	2 141	691	1 107
50 to 54 years	3 108	1 684	2 621	902	1 192	2 261	664	2 037	634	1 195
55 to 59 years	2 661	1 656	2 362	966	1 298	2 067	699	1 874	761	1 056
60 to 64 years	2 306	1 139	1 810	868	1 046	1 539	619	1 604	749	853
65 to 69 years	1 701	1 034	1 402	711	823	1 310	617	1 348	636	788
70 to 74 years	1 219	664	956	557	590	937	458	752	526	534
75 to 79 years	843	493	550	419	512	583	344	432	386	416
80 to 84 years	497	289	334	256	317	317	209	307	225	197
85 years and over	447	280	253	169	208	203	173	146	268	191
Median	30.8	30.9	29.6	30.1	26.7	32.0	30.2	32.4	31.2	28.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	49 265	30 934	50 737	17 942	24 977	38 510	14 237	33 687	14 241	23 615
In households	48 720	29 324	50 467	17 881	24 699	38 317	14 155	33 535	14 033	23 480
Family householder: Male	11 931	7 606	12 555	4 516	5 756	10 142	3 564	8 988	3 453	5 939
Family householder: Female	1 390	774	1 067	496	832	832	366	881	441	531
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 193	669	834	495	526	786	387	800	358	560
Nonfamily householder: Female	1 415	971	811	657	666	957	469	803	664	630
Spouse	12 084	7 695	12 626	4 482	5 772	10 167	3 466	9 083	3 425	5 859
Child	18 618	10 592	20 668	6 423	10 852	14 227	5 280	11 634	5 106	9 085
Other relatives	1 565	705	1 435	571	477	819	511	975	443	639
Nonrelatives	524	312	471	241	167	387	112	371	143	237
Persons per household	3.06	2.93	3.31	2.90	3.32	3.01	2.96	2.92	2.85	3.07
Persons per family	3.42	3.27	3.55	3.29	3.74	3.30	3.36	3.20	3.30	3.41
Persons under 18 years	14 659	9 041	17 112	5 603	8 659	11 960	4 376	9 586	4 437	7 926
Percent living with two parents	89.2	87.5	92.6	85.1	92.7	91.3	89.7	89.1	86.4	86.8

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	4 176	2 388	4 106	1 440	2 396	2 888	1 168	2 648	1 155	2 005
Children ever born	1 027	773	928	658	723	900	474	687	496	787
Per 1,000 women	246	324	226	457	302	312	406	259	429	393
Women 25 to 34 years	3 687	2 334	4 021	1 377	1 675	2 849	1 069	2 588	1 037	1 891
Children ever born	5 884	3 961	6 486	2 572	3 511	4 597	1 957	3 752	2 046	3 558
Per 1,000 women	1 596	1 697	1 613	1 868	2 096	1 614	1 831	1 450	1 973	1 882
Women 35 to 44 years	3 094	1 995	3 886	1 002	1 219	2 878	787	2 411	735	1 527
Children ever born	8 504	5 545	10 924	2 901	4 379	7 608	2 409	6 318	2 342	4 542
Per 1,000 women	2 749	2 779	2 811	2 895	3 592	2 644	3 061	2 620	3 186	2 974

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	45 834	28 857	47 137	16 524	22 753	36 134	13 172	31 503	13 096	21 661
Same house	28 853	16 227	25 513	10 482	15 868	22 220	8 828	18 587	8 036	12 054
Different house in United States	16 891	12 528	21 514	6 023	6 867	13 861	4 306	12 721	5 043	9 556
Same county	10 801	8 187	8 191	3 528	4 455	7 824	2 428	9 048	2 843	4 004
Different county	6 090	4 341	13 323	2 495	2 412	6 037	1 878	3 673	2 200	5 552
Same State	4 351	2 962	11 048	1 419	1 402	4 657	1 213	2 101	1 794	4 612
Different State	1 739	1 379	2 275	1 076	1 010	1 380	665	1 572	406	940
Abroad	90	102	110	19	18	53	38	195	17	51

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	28 882	18 551	28 691	10 477	13 133	22 943	8 264	20 633	8 364	13 143
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 667	959	976	1 200	583	1 106	794	1 231	532	847
Elementary: 8 years	2 173	1 350	1 669	1 455	1 694	1 966	1 288	1 853	1 220	1 296
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 579	3 142	4 203	2 136	2 607	3 836	1 271	3 499	1 482	2 699
High school: 4 years	13 301	9 064	13 993	4 418	6 371	10 621	3 975	9 155	4 019	6 447
College: 1 to 3 years	3 619	2 080	3 885	712	1 006	2 748	557	2 643	605	1 095
College: 4 or more years	2 543	1 956	3 965	556	872	2 666	379	2 252	506	759

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	19 879	13 297	22 079	5 554	10 500	17 032	4 672	15 035	4 719	9 332
Agriculture	663	689	1 090	292	1 365	815	276	507	238	672
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	2	5	—	2	—	3	3
Mining	112	26	52	556	28	44	949	36	517	70
Construction	1 113	423	1 529	663	514	930	251	1 155	304	532
Manufacturing	6 717	4 711	6 780	850	4 352	6 963	1 423	4 871	1 340	3 690
Transportation	1 072	498	1 276	198	261	619	150	517	153	389
Communications and other public utilities	445	727	566	630	166	246	72	298	250	247
Wholesale trade	1 004	474	1 158	96	326	608	46	575	101	271
Retail trade	3 565	1 897	3 122	772	1 028	2 293	498	2 343	451	1 149
Finance, insurance, and real estate	651	467	1 356	127	465	496	83	546	125	213
Business and repair services	662	345	761	106	223	492	46	648	57	250
Personal services	398	311	450	85	205	458	104	404	157	203
Entertainment and recreation services	84	45	263	21	59	122	20	96	11	15
Professional and related services	3 128	2 207	3 100	990	1 375	2 364	646	2 399	820	1 395
Health services	1 358	858	1 002	401	571	912	204	1 016	267	546
Educational services	1 208	918	1 463	496	544	1 014	347	972	397	558
Public administration	265	475	576	166	128	582	106	640	192	233

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike	Portage	Preble	Putnam
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	54 685	11 310	30 175	18 548	23 087	31 962	18 199	63 481	31 384	29 117
White	53 802	11 275	29 706	18 262	22 989	31 503	17 857	62 787	31 132	28 534
Black	731	—	50	121	60	356	223	331	183	17
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	37	29	38	16	10	43	98	102	37	4
Asian and Pacific Islander	99	6	13	12	20	44	8	164	21	12
Spanish origin ¹	128	24	894	259	98	194	127	221	68	1 010
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	54 685	11 310	30 175	18 548	23 087	31 962	18 199	63 481	31 384	29 117
Male	26 995	5 587	14 966	9 201	11 477	16 195	9 211	31 999	15 632	14 572
Female	27 690	5 723	15 209	9 347	11 610	15 767	8 988	31 482	15 752	14 545
Total persons	54 685	11 310	30 175	18 548	23 087	31 962	18 199	63 481	31 384	29 117
Under 5 years	4 047	952	2 150	1 674	1 857	2 406	1 473	4 964	2 386	2 794
5 to 9 years	4 295	848	2 304	1 694	2 098	2 821	1 653	5 382	2 441	2 653
10 to 14 years	5 102	977	2 605	1 768	2 252	2 812	1 748	6 100	3 139	2 751
15 to 19 years	5 512	1 057	2 833	1 836	2 228	3 067	1 771	6 651	2 986	3 135
20 to 24 years	4 693	899	2 257	1 588	1 813	2 577	1 504	5 675	2 332	2 704
25 to 29 years	4 370	945	2 220	1 446	1 704	2 580	1 347	5 491	2 300	2 257
30 to 34 years	3 767	658	2 162	1 427	1 675	2 734	1 355	4 995	2 533	1 903
35 to 39 years	3 371	552	1 782	1 273	1 403	2 364	1 066	4 599	2 005	1 476
40 to 44 years	3 083	572	1 646	928	1 116	2 129	990	3 443	1 921	1 373
45 to 49 years	2 934	481	1 692	786	1 018	1 576	927	3 564	1 664	1 217
50 to 54 years	2 919	571	1 831	896	1 113	1 727	837	3 092	1 773	1 341
55 to 59 years	2 635	581	1 690	807	1 225	1 439	824	2 824	1 444	1 302
60 to 64 years	2 388	535	1 592	749	976	1 276	812	2 222	1 429	1 166
65 to 69 years	1 838	575	1 430	636	971	954	700	1 818	1 174	978
70 to 74 years	1 481	457	1 199	398	644	588	479	1 098	800	730
75 to 79 years	1 013	232	583	266	455	463	325	850	518	596
80 to 84 years	713	230	256	230	292	247	224	417	336	384
85 years and over	524	188	223	146	247	202	164	296	203	357
Median	29.2	29.9	31.7	27.5	28.8	29.5	28.5	27.7	30.2	26.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	54 685	11 310	30 175	18 548	23 087	31 962	18 199	63 481	31 384	29 117
In households	53 447	11 196	29 904	18 420	22 941	29 865	17 779	62 469	31 237	28 830
Family householder:	13 290	2 750	7 514	4 561	5 487	7 383	4 247	15 245	8 066	6 629
Male	1 477	353	922	428	650	866	592	1 691	797	667
Female	1 348	344	897	421	550	716	510	1 520	579	539
Nonfamily householder:	2 037	536	1 059	578	848	866	521	1 547	1 002	883
Spouse	13 351	2 705	7 633	4 531	5 486	7 297	4 124	15 142	8 017	6 621
Child	19 848	4 065	10 776	7 315	8 968	11 406	6 982	24 402	11 702	12 842
Other relatives	1 431	468	789	353	711	868	614	1 974	769	517
Nonrelatives	665	118	314	233	241	463	189	948	305	132
Persons per household	2.94	2.81	2.88	3.08	3.04	3.04	3.03	3.12	2.99	3.31
Persons per family	3.35	3.29	3.28	3.45	3.47	3.37	3.42	3.45	3.31	3.74
Persons under 18 years	16 864	3 478	8 874	6 358	7 657	9 972	6 054	20 577	9 753	10 069
Percent living with two parents	87.5	86.3	87.7	88.4	87.6	84.7	82.5	87.0	88.5	91.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	5 024	926	2 508	1 700	2 001	2 697	1 572	5 950	2 590	2 790
Children ever born	1 744	446	790	799	848	912	870	1 853	998	846
Per 1,000 women	347	482	315	470	424	338	553	311	385	303
Women 25 to 34 years	4 173	766	2 175	1 417	1 685	2 712	1 302	5 258	2 491	2 003
Children ever born	7 374	1 486	3 776	2 788	3 385	4 572	2 548	8 640	4 433	4 417
Per 1,000 women	1 767	1 940	1 736	1 968	2 009	1 686	1 957	1 643	1 780	2 205
Women 35 to 44 years	3 280	587	1 722	1 099	1 221	2 241	1 064	4 014	1 930	1 462
Children ever born	9 027	1 824	4 738	3 372	3 926	5 704	3 215	11 252	5 380	5 241
Per 1,000 women	2 752	3 107	2 751	3 068	3 215	2 545	3 022	2 803	2 788	3 585
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	50 767	10 357	28 037	16 868	21 238	29 561	16 633	58 605	29 199	26 265
Same house	29 641	6 615	18 094	10 402	13 338	16 818	9 487	33 576	18 122	18 537
Different house in United States	20 951	3 727	9 835	6 440	7 889	12 621	7 110	24 901	11 029	7 648
Same county	13 929	2 098	5 068	3 901	4 126	5 713	4 316	12 915	5 768	5 470
Different county	7 022	1 629	4 767	2 539	3 763	6 908	2 794	11 986	5 261	2 178
Same State	4 927	1 326	3 971	1 554	3 323	5 754	2 126	9 992	3 998	1 661
Different State	2 095	303	796	985	440	1 154	668	1 994	1 263	517
Abroad	175	15	108	26	11	122	36	128	48	80
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	31 036	6 577	18 026	9 988	12 839	18 279	10 050	34 709	18 100	15 080
Elementary:	1 690	400	1 149	639	969	2 399	1 829	1 648	1 295	780
0 to 7 years	2 854	825	1 578	1 016	1 570	1 604	1 667	2 521	1 739	1 972
8 years	5 642	1 193	3 240	2 057	2 589	3 322	1 836	6 572	3 498	2 308
High school:	15 005	3 310	8 371	4 984	6 024	8 071	3 440	16 104	8 731	7 500
1 to 3 years	3 036	464	2 096	784	930	1 555	689	4 093	1 533	1 521
4 years	2 809	385	1 592	508	757	1 328	589	3 771	1 304	999
College:	2 809	385	1 592	508	757	1 328	589	3 771	1 304	999
4 or more years	2 809	385	1 592	508	757	1 328	589	3 771	1 304	999
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 123	3 959	12 289	6 995	8 018	12 389	5 505	26 989	12 779	11 713
Agriculture	585	206	336	496	345	1 005	282	757	931	1 005
Forestry and fisheries	16	10	15	—	—	—	6	—	2	—
Mining	1 260	570	148	50	869	28	36	252	66	20
Construction	922	292	791	261	416	842	505	1 672	799	637
Manufacturing	6 200	964	4 051	3 253	2 935	3 422	1 867	10 231	4 629	4 692
Transportation	967	120	936	255	275	521	227	1 313	440	449
Communications and other public utilities	668	114	428	113	184	360	112	509	242	152
Wholesale trade	1 246	84	246	194	168	546	85	916	482	410
Retail trade	3 481	533	1 744	830	869	1 657	684	3 625	1 846	1 618
Finance, insurance, and real estate	801	117	451	210	216	533	138	743	468	357
Business and repair services	425	68	292	112	109	442	68	791	347	196
Personal services	438	77	346	126	132	228	97	540	368	263
Entertainment and recreation services	106	15	87	26	19	77	14	326	59	45
Professional and related services	4 322	652	2 046	973	1 165	2 071	1 142	4 775	1 868	1 657
Health services	1 711	212	867	441	341	978	477	1 340	549	691
Educational services	1 954	326	883	379	560	799	509	2 880	1 020	720
Public administration	686	137	372	96	316	587	248	532	232	212

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit	Trumbull	Tuscarawas
Total persons	42 645	41 584	32 868	43 174	31 092	25 432	98 713	46 977	69 886	42 435
White	42 025	39 777	32 146	42 959	30 698	25 351	96 952	45 836	68 508	42 307
Black	368	1 594	107	46	51	16	1 331	849	1 164	39
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	49	78	47	114	10	4	99	5	52	55
Asian and Pacific Islander	142	84	25	43	41	47	257	218	68	16
Spanish origin ¹	256	206	1 572	144	454	68	418	271	244	248

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	42 645	41 584	32 868	43 174	31 092	25 432	98 713	46 977	69 886	42 435
Male	21 304	22 290	16 555	21 404	15 436	12 839	48 848	23 623	34 692	21 051
Female	21 341	19 294	16 313	21 770	15 656	12 593	49 865	23 354	35 194	21 384
Total persons	42 645	41 584	32 868	43 174	31 092	25 432	98 713	46 977	69 886	42 435
Under 5 years	3 250	3 055	2 625	3 607	2 681	2 264	6 964	2 749	4 964	3 284
5 to 9 years	3 452	3 293	2 916	4 164	2 736	2 365	8 085	3 396	6 047	3 293
10 to 14 years	4 267	3 737	3 100	3 959	2 860	2 376	9 604	4 341	6 611	3 714
15 to 19 years	4 354	3 822	3 156	4 150	3 079	2 510	9 412	4 785	6 865	4 061
20 to 24 years	2 983	3 420	2 619	3 266	2 405	2 060	6 993	3 200	5 255	3 433
25 to 29 years	2 859	3 319	2 488	3 132	2 578	2 110	7 615	3 130	5 226	3 245
30 to 34 years	3 579	3 436	2 454	3 252	2 121	1 841	8 131	3 610	5 699	3 239
35 to 39 years	3 132	3 197	1 993	2 592	1 829	1 505	6 969	3 501	5 098	2 627
40 to 44 years	2 912	2 293	1 717	2 411	1 696	1 287	6 172	3 263	4 071	2 422
45 to 49 years	2 570	2 316	1 752	2 122	1 524	1 200	5 097	2 929	3 856	2 135
50 to 54 years	2 394	2 433	1 910	2 426	1 578	1 209	5 130	3 344	3 682	2 429
55 to 59 years	2 110	1 917	1 711	2 056	1 488	1 232	5 211	2 890	3 593	2 246
60 to 64 years	1 536	1 682	1 369	1 811	1 425	999	4 065	2 087	3 236	1 802
65 to 69 years	1 236	1 356	1 114	1 449	980	852	3 218	1 606	2 306	1 540
70 to 74 years	933	937	714	1 300	817	600	2 199	955	1 533	1 103
75 to 79 years	543	741	608	896	537	428	1 718	557	852	824
80 to 84 years	305	404	337	355	387	268	1 197	369	528	599
85 years and over	230	226	285	226	371	326	933	265	464	439
Median	30.2	30.2	29.1	28.9	28.5	27.7	30.4	32.6	30.0	30.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	42 645	41 584	32 868	43 174	31 092	25 432	98 713	46 977	69 886	42 435
In households	42 387	38 730	32 663	42 922	30 414	24 950	97 105	46 520	69 461	42 108
Family householder: Male	10 931	9 538	8 062	10 496	7 404	6 134	24 371	11 609	17 128	10 742
Female	765	1 104	827	1 264	803	509	2 490	1 387	1 824	1 022
Nonfamily householder: Male	791	988	788	900	744	524	1 971	1 222	1 497	1 056
Female	1 041	1 259	966	1 303	820	648	2 613	1 368	1 831	1 397
Spouse	10 895	9 462	7 986	10 403	7 470	6 114	24 553	11 834	17 012	10 722
Child	16 449	14 545	12 912	16 637	12 326	10 345	37 463	17 163	27 045	15 737
Other relatives	1 003	1 200	765	1 496	599	498	2 497	1 345	2 290	1 023
Nonrelatives	512	634	357	423	248	178	1 147	592	834	409
Persons per household	3.13	3.00	3.07	3.07	3.11	3.19	3.09	2.98	3.12	2.96
Persons per family	3.42	3.37	3.44	3.43	3.49	3.55	3.40	3.33	3.45	3.34
Persons under 18 years	13 847	12 499	10 673	14 520	10 334	8 598	30 825	13 704	22 057	12 788
Percent living with two parents	90.3	84.6	88.3	85.5	89.6	90.2	89.0	87.3	87.9	88.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 589	3 489	2 718	3 675	2 657	2 195	8 091	3 831	5 982	3 684
Children ever born	1 010	1 521	966	1 558	976	755	2 016	966	1 627	1 129
Per 1,000 women	281	436	355	424	367	344	249	165	272	306
Women 25 to 34 years	3 334	3 033	2 452	3 239	2 350	1 936	8 101	3 442	5 646	3 267
Children ever born	5 760	5 443	4 423	6 483	4 481	3 720	12 930	4 710	9 053	5 715
Per 1,000 women	1 728	1 795	1 404	2 002	1 907	1 921	1 596	1 368	1 603	1 749
Women 35 to 44 years	3 108	2 448	1 841	2 558	1 747	1 367	6 666	3 447	4 566	2 583
Children ever born	8 601	7 034	5 726	7 593	5 489	4 388	18 579	8 869	12 736	7 296
Per 1,000 women	2 767	2 873	3 110	2 968	3 142	3 210	2 787	2 573	2 789	2 825

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	39 338	38 562	30 475	39 568	28 472	23 168	91 879	44 906	65 021	39 207
Same house	23 390	21 529	19 882	24 234	18 159	14 941	56 798	26 636	42 365	26 079
Different house in United States	15 867	16 977	10 549	15 279	10 305	8 200	34 644	18 143	22 407	13 010
Same county	11 148	10 415	6 855	10 215	6 873	5 097	22 534	10 435	16 479	8 403
Different county	4 719	6 562	3 694	5 064	3 432	3 103	12 110	7 708	5 928	4 607
Same State	3 470	5 264	2 725	2 947	2 634	2 440	9 016	4 878	3 522	3 736
Different State	1 249	1 298	969	2 117	798	663	3 094	2 830	2 406	871
Abroad	81	56	44	55	8	27	437	127	249	118

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	24 339	24 257	18 452	24 028	17 331	13 857	57 655	28 506	40 144	24 650
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 337	2 799	1 289	3 213	870	809	3 287	1 166	1 899	1 708
8 years	2 110	2 712	1 543	3 380	1 737	1 452	5 758	1 555	3 298	3 270
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 061	5 241	3 269	4 522	2 666	2 803	10 257	3 744	7 035	4 625
4 years	11 973	9 967	8 936	9 100	8 574	6 510	27 281	11 072	20 181	11 503
College: 1 to 3 years	2 721	2 037	1 915	2 334	1 985	1 342	5 869	4 573	4 343	1 885
4 or more years	2 137	1 501	1 500	1 479	1 499	941	5 203	6 396	3 388	1 659

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	18 384	14 707	13 963	13 345	12 800	11 010	41 240	21 134	28 673	16 998
Agriculture	828	666	811	301	949	973	904	307	688	793
Forestry and fisheries	2	28	25	10	2	—	2	7	11	11
Mining	37	64	44	44	122	26	274	72	124	822
Construction	996	925	776	1 126	531	591	2 172	1 284	1 309	1 010
Manufacturing	6 893	4 853	5 229	3 319	5 074	4 936	15 528	6 427	12 835	6 003
Transportation	759	701	705	1 247	493	329	2 232	899	1 153	733
Communications and other public utilities	510	237	252	412	275	157	942	555	502	308
Wholesale trade	536	411	409	304	445	366	1 942	1 243	759	569
Retail trade	2 613	2 138	1 808	2 042	1 583	1 268	5 992	3 554	4 279	2 694
Finance, insurance, and real estate	806	425	515	427	377	265	1 388	848	835	430
Business and repair services	455	305	347	254	217	273	1 398	991	706	405
Personal services	393	377	316	346	263	255	857	419	559	428
Entertainment and recreation services	94	83	84	30	72	27	297	249	204	34
Professional and related services	2 993	2 811	2 066	2 719	2 168	1 331	6 627	3 758	4 268	2 497
Health services	1 067	1 352	871	1 094	961	506	2 834	1 351	1 661	964
Educational services	1 339	1 084	879	1 232	913	661	2 773	1 564	1 903	1 051
Public administration	469	661	256	764	229	213	685	521	441	261

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	22 122	16 093	11 584	46 641	37 898	62 071	24 059	45 499	13 010
White	21 546	15 987	11 552	45 336	37 337	61 582	23 712	44 663	12 935
Black	509	13	8	1 097	417	341	6	55	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	46	2	11	30	59	37	47	76	26
Asian and Pacific Islander	15	35	11	162	71	85	75	96	19
Spanish origin ¹	67	112	22	204	112	287	549	1 178	61
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	22 122	16 093	11 584	46 641	37 898	62 071	24 059	45 499	13 010
Male	10 719	8 017	5 710	24 400	18 995	31 176	12 088	22 620	6 484
Female	11 403	8 076	5 874	22 241	18 903	30 895	11 971	22 879	6 526
Total persons	22 122	16 093	11 584	46 641	37 898	62 071	24 059	45 499	13 010
Under 5 years	1 633	1 323	951	3 141	3 167	5 659	1 975	3 749	1 058
5 to 9 years	1 827	1 263	1 012	3 679	3 223	5 586	2 105	3 873	1 130
10 to 14 years	2 097	1 430	1 024	4 474	3 607	5 488	2 030	3 841	1 137
15 to 19 years	2 047	1 498	1 037	4 914	3 583	6 074	2 323	4 303	1 296
20 to 24 years	1 759	1 177	970	4 344	2 859	5 285	1 995	4 262	1 031
25 to 29 years	1 847	1 305	950	3 665	2 987	5 171	1 919	4 101	996
30 to 34 years	1 651	1 136	782	3 628	3 030	5 148	1 653	3 473	858
35 to 39 years	1 579	939	652	3 179	2 512	3 976	1 584	2 677	770
40 to 44 years	1 371	848	586	2 943	2 194	3 501	1 349	2 342	720
45 to 49 years	1 030	747	510	2 693	2 008	3 152	1 103	2 154	678
50 to 54 years	1 172	909	519	2 576	1 833	2 953	1 190	2 371	636
55 to 59 years	1 008	838	624	2 292	1 700	2 710	1 074	2 171	606
60 to 64 years	952	739	529	1 492	1 609	2 251	1 218	1 860	591
65 to 69 years	828	668	499	1 107	1 156	1 801	1 218	1 502	458
70 to 74 years	529	492	367	923	944	1 305	539	1 155	395
75 to 79 years	368	389	286	681	656	897	513	781	261
80 to 84 years	274	246	195	442	388	618	318	508	250
85 years and over	150	146	91	468	442	496	281	376	139
Median	29.6	30.2	29.2	28.8	29.2	27.8	29.2	28.3	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	22 122	16 093	11 584	46 641	37 898	62 071	24 059	45 499	13 010
In households	21 418	15 948	11 408	43 809	37 746	60 773	23 895	45 120	12 903
Family householder:	5 423	4 096	2 754	11 195	9 483	14 842	6 089	11 028	3 260
Male	513	377	351	1 066	889	1 526	583	1 389	349
Female	488	362	339	689	847	1 447	595	1 367	269
Nonfamily householder:	749	557	469	842	1 231	1 647	791	1 658	441
Male	5 419	4 140	2 748	11 219	9 447	14 880	6 026	11 049	3 266
Female	8 032	6 004	4 261	16 728	14 410	24 268	8 898	16 588	4 964
Other relatives	465	276	341	1 548	1 052	1 336	585	1 171	241
Nonrelatives	329	136	145	522	387	827	328	870	113
Persons per household	2.99	2.96	2.92	3.18	3.03	3.12	2.97	2.92	2.99
Persons per family	3.34	3.33	3.37	3.41	3.40	3.47	3.32	3.32	3.35
Persons under 18 years	6 872	4 996	3 649	14 259	12 377	20 280	7 559	14 162	4 173
Percent living with two parents	89.3	89.9	83.7	87.0	89.4	88.7	86.9	85.6	88.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 895	1 316	1 014	3 690	3 119	5 463	2 066	4 228	1 126
Children ever born	789	396	518	1 338	1 165	1 771	943	1 669	502
Per 1,000 women	416	301	511	363	374	324	456	395	446
Women 25 to 34 years	1 885	1 214	833	3 476	3 086	5 200	1 772	3 740	909
Children ever born	3 417	2 180	1 563	6 242	5 592	9 176	3 170	6 220	1 703
Per 1,000 women	1 813	1 796	1 876	1 796	1 812	1 765	1 789	1 663	1 873
Women 35 to 44 years	1 508	899	618	3 107	2 327	3 712	1 477	2 523	756
Children ever born	4 301	2 545	1 855	8 628	6 486	10 691	4 554	7 235	2 396
Per 1,000 women	2 852	2 831	3 002	2 777	2 787	2 880	3 083	2 868	3 169
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	20 492	14 793	10 633	43 656	34 709	56 507	22 079	41 745	11 930
Same house	12 147	10 055	6 241	24 092	21 755	33 730	13 469	23 628	7 982
Different house in United States	8 316	4 676	4 366	19 342	12 927	22 562	8 528	18 034	3 918
Same county	3 903	3 010	2 297	8 681	8 155	13 699	5 795	9 042	2 397
Different county	4 413	1 666	2 069	10 661	4 772	8 863	2 733	8 992	1 521
Same State	3 691	961	1 663	8 514	2 028	6 830	1 452	6 968	1 261
Different State	722	705	406	2 147	2 744	2 033	1 281	2 024	260
Abroad	29	62	26	222	27	215	82	83	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	12 759	9 402	6 590	26 089	21 459	33 979	13 631	25 471	7 358
Elementary:	618	370	772	2 158	1 161	2 299	478	1 109	359
0 to 7 years	1 053	860	1 076	3 124	2 416	4 092	1 385	1 847	791
High school:	2 276	1 342	1 392	5 041	3 597	5 959	2 346	4 414	1 175
1 to 3 years	6 287	5 082	2 649	10 437	10 469	15 047	7 040	12 164	3 808
College:	1 381	1 052	338	2 777	2 171	3 409	1 337	2 961	674
4 or more years	1 144	696	363	2 552	1 645	3 173	1 045	2 976	551
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 401	6 616	3 780	18 184	14 404	27 478	10 482	19 318	5 151
Agriculture	919	584	115	644	425	2 646	693	939	588
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	50	20	309	42	574	347	26	92	113
Construction	536	246	270	1 210	1 205	1 595	499	1 092	229
Manufacturing	3 151	2 790	1 219	6 504	4 360	9 298	4 770	5 629	1 909
Transportation	283	229	229	669	567	1 038	517	1 131	175
Communications and other public utilities	226	68	55	258	632	465	232	462	67
Wholesale trade	423	243	72	781	423	1 136	287	863	253
Retail trade	1 127	718	377	2 610	2 228	3 607	1 185	2 967	535
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	301	66	695	424	1 087	246	684	139
Business and repair services	362	139	57	749	400	834	225	563	94
Personal services	309	136	78	410	415	492	227	609	104
Entertainment and recreation services	38	31	10	204	53	113	44	126	10
Professional and related services	1 269	1 006	638	2 825	2 321	4 299	1 391	3 738	835
Health services	468	375	191	918	855	1 780	554	1 160	409
Educational services	582	477	320	1 318	1 082	1 795	617	2 069	327
Public administration	346	105	274	581	370	514	138	423	93

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler
Persons 16 years and over	2 083 952	15 334	26 842	16 527	37 137	23 530	15 535	31 955	20 305	37 830
Labor force	1 263 014	7 663	17 262	10 680	22 561	12 561	9 769	17 323	11 603	23 305
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	50.0	64.3	64.6	53.4	62.9	54.2	57.1	61.6	61.6
Employed	1 161 245	6 481	15 960	10 003	20 504	11 207	9 098	15 833	10 455	21 665
Unemployed	99 939	1 176	1 300	669	2 054	1 321	670	1 490	1 144	1 618
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	15.4	7.5	6.3	9.1	10.5	6.9	8.6	9.9	6.9
Female, 16 years and over	1 052 042	7 741	13 689	8 359	18 744	12 044	7 805	16 293	10 371	18 902
Labor force	469 327	2 620	6 624	4 190	8 442	4 830	3 780	5 716	4 319	8 489
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	33.8	48.4	50.1	45.0	40.1	48.4	35.1	41.6	44.9
Employed	433 305	2 282	6 117	3 982	7 680	4 414	3 488	5 367	3 858	7 920
Unemployed	35 877	338	507	208	762	410	292	349	461	569
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	12.9	7.7	5.0	9.0	8.5	7.7	6.1	10.7	6.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 161 245	6 481	15 960	10 003	20 504	11 207	9 098	15 833	10 455	21 665
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194 206	882	2 952	1 473	3 233	2 293	1 352	2 153	1 468	4 035
Professional specialty occupations	105 554	533	1 592	884	1 768	1 519	784	1 207	867	2 252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	266 955	1 188	4 047	2 081	4 373	2 576	1 996	3 716	1 799	5 866
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148 887	595	2 153	1 107	2 453	1 570	1 042	1 778	999	3 450
Service occupations	128 848	792	1 806	1 093	2 203	1 889	980	1 734	1 262	2 432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61 888	769	624	974	981	344	939	290	909	658
Farm operators and managers	40 548	562	414	667	510	190	729	168	653	490
Farm occupations, except managerial	15 133	164	145	263	352	56	163	71	190	74
Related agricultural occupations	4 867	19	60	37	87	68	43	38	52	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195 717	1 025	2 520	1 550	3 735	1 948	1 303	3 858	1 765	3 576
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	313 631	1 825	4 011	2 832	5 979	2 157	2 528	4 082	3 252	5 098
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64 730	425	754	482	1 090	632	447	1 117	581	1 095
Employed females 16 years and over	433 305	2 282	6 117	3 982	7 680	4 414	3 488	5 367	3 858	7 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79 204	413	1 271	662	1 319	913	634	869	630	1 454
Professional specialty occupations	55 083	295	900	479	944	690	467	653	447	956
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	175 228	738	2 755	1 371	2 958	1 772	1 250	2 563	1 215	3 823
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115 666	433	1 755	913	1 962	1 243	797	1 329	777	2 647
Service occupations	85 602	579	1 126	745	1 504	1 142	739	1 251	911	1 559
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 996	84	106	215	197	36	165	63	105	51
Farm operators and managers	3 692	39	30	107	71	21	101	27	55	25
Farm occupations, except managerial	4 242	45	52	103	101	13	55	28	45	9
Related agricultural occupations	992	—	24	5	23	2	9	8	5	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 363	34	102	122	188	132	67	101	133	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73 912	434	757	867	1 514	419	633	520	864	902
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 042	90	156	177	148	99	95	133	172	212
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 161 245	6 481	15 960	10 003	20 504	11 207	9 098	15 833	10 455	21 665
Private wage and salary workers	899 969	4 081	12 883	7 357	16 051	6 850	6 946	13 175	7 585	17 066
Government workers	148 036	1 209	1 736	1 171	2 389	3 508	895	1 655	1 382	2 982
Self-employed workers	103 645	1 078	1 211	1 333	1 808	793	1 147	916	1 369	1 548
Unpaid family workers	9 595	113	130	142	256	56	110	87	119	69
Male, employed in agriculture	52 750	670	572	763	784	238	765	240	818	578
Wage and salary workers	14 492	97	152	183	290	60	125	63	185	126
Self-employed workers	36 039	526	391	550	453	176	605	166	593	440
Unpaid family workers	2 219	47	29	30	41	2	35	11	40	12
Female, employed in agriculture	10 850	99	145	233	268	65	201	75	114	81
Wage and salary workers	4 361	7	73	50	104	36	52	14	8	23
Self-employed workers	4 016	53	43	107	91	23	117	32	57	34
Unpaid family workers	2 473	39	29	76	73	6	32	29	49	4

INCOME IN 1979

Households	929 804	7 266	12 189	7 419	16 673	11 115	7 077	14 657	9 383	15 599
Less than \$5,000	89 184	1 719	854	689	1 615	1 816	507	1 614	1 444	952
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62 392	888	647	470	1 088	1 378	552	1 177	880	571
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63 392	852	798	513	1 186	1 062	523	993	869	738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135 185	1 195	1 722	1 199	2 481	2 166	1 110	1 883	1 396	1 696
\$15,000 to \$19,999	148 192	989	1 906	1 305	2 721	1 712	1 307	2 561	1 605	2 126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141 682	668	1 157	1 232	2 734	1 233	1 046	2 328	1 264	2 334
\$25,000 to \$34,999	177 013	691	2 637	1 306	3 122	1 155	1 286	2 878	1 301	3 925
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81 409	186	1 247	549	1 278	463	556	891	449	2 293
\$50,000 or more	31 355	78	446	231	448	130	190	332	175	748
Median	\$18 847	\$10 629	\$20 401	\$18 128	\$18 588	\$12 718	\$18 100	\$18 102	\$15 312	\$23 269
Mean	\$20 833	\$13 356	\$21 915	\$19 904	\$20 030	\$15 124	\$20 183	\$19 206	\$16 789	\$24 654
Families	781 807	5 910	10 227	6 362	13 806	8 577	5 870	11 956	7 693	13 692
Median income	\$20 657	\$12 294	\$22 046	\$19 763	\$20 441	\$15 005	\$19 986	\$20 160	\$17 316	\$24 607
Mean income	\$22 663	\$14 832	\$23 788	\$21 488	\$21 903	\$16 939	\$22 132	\$21 155	\$18 882	\$26 099
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	183 442	1 584	2 317	1 258	3 581	3 414	1 356	3 148	2 016	4 352
Median income	\$6 776	\$3 624	\$8 447	\$6 731	\$6 981	\$5 246	\$7 989	\$6 459	\$5 454	\$3 223
Mean income	\$9 162	\$5 916	\$10 326	\$8 754	\$8 865	\$7 064	\$9 533	\$9 170	\$7 062	\$7 123
Per capita income	\$6 759	\$4 506	\$7 304	\$6 436	\$6 523	\$5 302	\$6 707	\$6 553	\$5 588	\$7 601
Households with farm self-employment income	94 367	1 427	1 603	1 268	1 190	514	1 429	414	1 621	968
Mean income	\$24 199	\$16 698	\$25 409	\$21 934	\$23 465	\$19 843	\$23 404	\$21 954	\$19 566	\$26 491
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 426	\$2 598	\$4 749	\$4 044	\$4 091	\$779	\$6 656	\$1 969	\$2 634	\$3 163
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	39 108	680	793	462	446	242	575	201	683	462
25.0 to 49.9 percent	13 394	181	260	119	112	47	242	41	261	97
50.0 to 74.9 percent	8 652	111	174	91	109	19	152	15	116	54
75.0 percent or more	14 167	164	151	235	154	35	252	50	184	101

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	53 640	1 240	480	431	876	1 191	309	830	951	567
Percent below poverty level	6.9	21.0	4.7	6.8	6.3	13.9	5.3	6.9	12.4	4.1
Female householder, no husband present	13 498	244	131	46	219	349	64	286	263	173
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	43 714	773	402	374	953	1 116	246	842	679	461
Percent below poverty level	24.7	48.8	17.4	25.8	26.6	34.7	18.1	26.7	33.7	20.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	241 276	5 308	1 950	2 082	4 088	5 438	1 384	3 526	4 243	2 522
Percent below poverty level	8.5	24.8	5.4	9.2	8.1	17.4	6.5	8.3	15.1	5.2
Related children under 18 years	92 092	1 935	633	837	1 435	1 993	526	1 194	1 609	998
65 years and over	34 633	836	266	270	707	627	188	667	736	290

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Carroll	Champaign	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	14 635	16 526	34 499	53 208	13 129	45 701	16 393	13 639	4 069	29 828
Labor force.....	8 197	10 451	21 324	33 820	7 975	27 347	9 671	8 414	2 376	18 485
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	56.0	63.2	61.8	63.6	60.7	59.8	59.0	61.7	58.4	62.0
Employed.....	7 558	9 659	19 458	30 700	7 301	25 416	9 000	7 729	2 260	17 085
Unemployed.....	639	761	1 646	3 109	663	1 928	658	685	116	1 387
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.8	7.3	7.8	9.2	8.3	7.1	6.8	8.1	4.9	7.5
Female, 16 years and over	7 403	8 420	17 574	27 130	6 602	23 279	8 321	6 903	2 063	15 304
Labor force.....	2 753	4 072	8 295	12 689	2 954	9 598	3 481	3 057	729	7 257
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	37.2	48.4	47.2	46.8	44.7	41.2	41.8	44.3	38.4	47.4
Employed.....	2 541	3 787	7 700	11 555	2 678	8 780	3 196	2 821	744	6 639
Unemployed.....	212	283	567	1 134	268	818	285	236	48	618
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.7	7.0	6.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.7	6.1	8.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 558	9 659	19 458	30 700	7 301	25 416	9 000	7 729	2 260	17 085
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	883	1 347	3 956	5 395	1 126	3 741	1 054	1 205	845	2 137
Professional specialty occupations.....	470	714	2 119	2 922	714	2 218	588	627	427	1 178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 363	2 034	5 439	8 137	1 575	5 308	1 691	1 499	545	3 418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	668	1 247	3 038	4 581	906	2 842	1 049	810	257	1 908
Service occupations.....	883	903	2 111	3 145	740	2 588	1 041	795	196	1 792
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	440	1 007	850	592	902	1 068	762	650	73	1 666
Farm operators and managers.....	281	699	456	315	657	647	520	487	27	1 202
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	116	260	280	130	201	307	193	145	18	364
Related agricultural occupations.....	29	46	104	141	39	96	26	9	28	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 347	1 354	2 798	5 496	1 061	4 658	1 450	1 142	269	2 605
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 642	3 014	4 304	7 935	1 897	8 053	3 002	2 438	332	5 467
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	592	511	910	1 589	364	1 941	610	432	104	954
Employed females 16 years and over	2 541	3 787	7 700	11 555	2 678	8 780	3 196	2 821	744	6 639
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	338	625	1 667	2 028	514	1 606	493	460	210	906
Professional specialty occupations.....	246	392	1 123	1 441	382	1 238	336	320	146	660
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	879	1 375	3 621	5 240	968	3 525	1 170	1 023	318	2 159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	496	988	2 364	3 522	678	2 206	812	630	201	1 431
Service occupations.....	646	599	1 332	2 002	497	1 761	681	572	123	1 281
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	90	115	119	92	71	124	138	70	26	271
Farm operators and managers.....	35	50	28	24	36	54	64	27	14	150
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	45	62	61	50	27	45	69	43	9	108
Related agricultural occupations.....	10	3	30	12	8	23	5	—	3	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	46	113	92	316	43	246	60	96	10	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	542	960	869	1 877	585	1 518	654	600	57	1 860
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	135	114	150	455	116	473	140	110	6	244
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 558	9 659	19 458	30 700	7 301	25 416	9 000	7 729	2 260	17 085
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 940	7 207	14 513	25 026	4 958	20 615	6 868	6 162	1 823	13 073
Government workers.....	779	1 091	3 394	3 567	1 164	2 454	1 086	653	162	1 594
Self-employed workers.....	731	1 241	1 431	1 998	1 104	2 163	922	858	263	2 263
Unpaid family workers.....	108	120	120	109	75	184	124	56	12	155
Male, employed in agriculture	324	922	771	505	844	958	601	587	48	1 405
Wage and salary workers.....	65	279	343	171	219	334	116	148	32	349
Self-employed workers.....	237	621	407	315	607	580	439	427	16	1 019
Unpaid family workers.....	22	22	21	19	18	44	46	12	—	37
Female, employed in agriculture	97	163	151	99	97	147	149	77	33	293
Wage and salary workers.....	16	56	96	60	20	59	35	34	15	95
Self-employed workers.....	43	67	26	27	50	69	62	21	14	149
Unpaid family workers.....	38	40	29	12	27	19	52	22	4	49
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	6 504	7 605	15 811	24 076	5 918	20 778	7 630	6 107	1 720	13 861
Less than \$5,000.....	786	748	1 076	2 164	671	2 141	868	469	64	1 401
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	459	481	934	1 626	405	1 375	630	427	53	958
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	399	574	1 161	1 391	493	1 441	620	383	99	1 107
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 135	1 241	2 153	2 939	1 001	3 035	1 354	986	173	2 467
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 122	1 449	2 674	3 848	946	3 470	1 293	927	184	2 613
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	988	1 194	2 638	3 746	805	3 346	1 117	1 069	181	2 055
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 049	1 221	3 144	5 251	1 024	3 964	1 227	1 105	294	2 057
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	422	480	1 483	2 390	412	1 443	404	525	188	816
\$50,000 or more.....	144	217	548	721	161	563	117	216	484	387
Median.....	\$17 182	\$17 530	\$19 827	\$20 084	\$16 918	\$18 361	\$16 241	\$19 191	\$28 291	\$16 824
Mean.....	\$18 583	\$19 410	\$21 708	\$21 521	\$19 039	\$19 828	\$17 716	\$20 953	\$50 105	\$18 698
Families	5 599	6 318	13 324	20 648	5 062	17 536	6 289	5 201	1 484	11 556
Median income.....	\$18 533	\$19 017	\$21 403	\$21 481	\$18 665	\$20 213	\$18 100	\$20 641	\$30 070	\$18 579
Mean income.....	\$19 911	\$20 997	\$23 470	\$22 956	\$20 613	\$21 684	\$19 482	\$22 602	\$53 306	\$20 520
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 113	1 487	3 026	4 231	1 051	3 871	1 509	1 030	339	2 627
Median income.....	\$6 026	\$8 163	\$7 968	\$7 197	\$6 185	\$5 849	\$6 181	\$8 345	\$10 951	\$6 682
Mean income.....	\$8 800	\$10 070	\$10 015	\$10 534	\$7 999	\$8 221	\$8 372	\$10 175	\$21 193	\$8 430
Per capita income	\$5 954	\$6 473	\$7 411	\$6 840	\$6 174	\$6 567	\$5 997	\$6 876	\$16 465	\$6 172
Households with farm self-employment income	633	1 295	1 172	1 355	1 145	1 182	881	1 188	83	2 657
Mean income.....	\$21 252	\$23 981	\$29 777	\$26 748	\$23 078	\$23 791	\$19 647	\$23 886	\$50 727	\$22 689
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 374	\$8 465	\$7 814	\$1 058	\$6 397	\$5 553	\$4 172	\$6 246	\$5 071	\$6 577
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent.....	205	456	540	660	408	457	328	497	30	940
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	77	238	116	111	185	156	100	251	6	520
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	44	128	143	74	117	116	75	100	8	251
75.0 percent or more.....	105	283	178	63	226	161	142	177	—	471
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	507	479	656	1 518	454	1 056	508	338	38	823
Percent below poverty level.....	9.1	7.6	4.9	7.4	9.0	6.0	8.1	6.5	2.6	7.1
Female householder, no husband present.....	110	111	218	626	81	337	112	87	23	186
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	310	360	577	1 083	294	1 067	399	194	69	610
Percent below poverty level.....	27.9	24.2	19.1	25.6	28.0	27.6	26.4	18.8	20.4	23.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 031	2 198	2 767	6 687	2 006	4 865	2 322	1 510	211	3 681
Percent below poverty level.....	10.1	9.7	6.0	8.9	11.1	7.8	10.4	8.1	4.0	8.8
Related children under 18 years.....	729	893	1 023	2 901	748	1 767	912	671	84	1 473
65 years and over.....	334	239	396	754	262	742	365	209	24	536

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Defiance	Delaware	Erie	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	13 398	25 308	21 091	35 686	10 646	26 339	15 611	17 954	44 980	17 597
Percent of persons 16 years and over	8 665	16 779	13 503	22 322	6 338	17 802	10 056	10 118	29 597	10 992
Employed	64.7	66.3	64.0	62.6	59.5	67.6	64.4	56.4	65.8	62.5
Unemployed	7 839	15 945	12 268	20 934	5 689	16 439	8 944	9 227	28 087	10 058
Percent of civilian labor force	824	829	1 233	1 341	645	744	1 110	886	1 510	834
	9.5	4.9	9.1	6.0	10.2	4.3	11.0	8.8	5.1	7.7
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	6 643	12 723	10 666	18 043	5 334	13 064	7 938	9 132	22 767	8 940
Percent of female, 16 years and over	3 132	6 558	5 070	8 480	2 267	6 859	3 909	3 924	11 087	4 215
Employed	47.1	51.5	47.5	47.0	42.5	52.5	49.2	43.0	48.7	47.1
Unemployed	2 809	6 233	4 659	7 924	2 057	6 557	3 347	3 673	10 528	3 916
Percent of civilian labor force	323	325	409	550	206	275	560	249	559	287
	10.3	5.0	8.1	6.5	9.1	4.0	14.3	6.3	5.0	6.8
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 839	15 945	12 268	20 934	5 689	16 439	8 944	9 227	28 087	10 058
Professional specialty occupations	1 023	3 560	1 924	4 029	734	3 797	1 267	1 647	6 938	2 318
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	568	1 793	933	2 050	375	1 771	658	1 042	3 553	1 308
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 481	4 459	2 988	5 745	1 174	5 171	1 838	1 985	7 360	2 632
Service occupations	819	2 500	1 523	3 100	662	3 210	1 018	1 092	3 879	1 520
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	826	1 645	1 441	2 058	756	1 658	853	1 504	2 790	1 036
Farm operators and managers	469	773	533	737	479	910	479	382	837	277
Farm occupations, except managerial	360	478	289	575	527	310	679	259	400	519
Related agricultural occupations	93	141	136	289	172	100	217	66	199	177
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	144	68	88	36	61	14	27	187	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 459	2 605	2 113	3 412	785	2 649	1 625	1 732	5 063	1 474
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 581	2 903	3 269	4 727	1 503	2 685	2 451	1 977	5 099	1 821
	639	603	628	977	343	664	473	497	1 070	358
Employed females 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 809	6 233	4 659	7 924	2 057	6 557	3 347	3 673	10 528	3 916
Professional specialty occupations	418	1 301	807	1 461	371	1 359	570	829	2 376	956
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	312	808	513	1 019	244	900	367	610	1 553	595
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 025	2 777	2 163	3 522	713	3 437	1 199	1 327	4 625	1 730
Service occupations	654	1 936	1 189	2 385	496	2 518	801	883	3 145	1 147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	582	1 045	879	1 286	528	837	611	967	1 725	673
Farm operators and managers	63	137	39	133	37	82	117	67	125	84
Farm occupations, except managerial	35	50	11	40	15	56	39	46	54	47
Related agricultural occupations	20	40	22	68	14	20	78	12	48	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	39	6	25	8	6	—	2	19	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	188	99	178	44	139	96	83	246	84
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	651	785	672	1 344	364	703	754	400	1 431	389
	173	142	170	228	76	183	132	79	196	57
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	7 839	15 945	12 268	20 934	5 689	16 439	8 944	9 227	28 087	10 058
Government workers	6 379	11 909	10 002	16 397	3 834	12 477	6 730	6 402	22 769	6 714
Self-employed workers	701	2 393	1 403	2 888	907	2 731	813	2 013	2 946	2 072
Unpaid family workers	703	1 519	789	1 539	902	1 167	1 241	741	2 148	1 197
	56	124	74	110	46	64	160	71	224	75
Male, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	447	646	455	809	704	436	842	280	663	696
Self-employed workers	122	247	190	252	186	174	177	59	257	220
Unpaid family workers	313	388	259	517	507	254	633	209	349	467
	12	11	6	40	11	8	32	12	57	9
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	76	167	74	172	50	161	146	73	158	92
Self-employed workers	33	83	35	103	11	88	59	15	73	30
Unpaid family workers	35	59	13	40	23	51	36	46	54	55
	8	25	26	29	16	22	51	12	31	7
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	6 052	11 204	9 332	15 893	4 802	11 250	7 014	8 241	19 123	7 736
\$5,000 to \$7,499	420	733	635	1 087	584	485	727	1 362	1 066	611
\$7,500 to \$9,999	372	537	578	1 046	396	459	352	766	757	397
\$10,000 to \$14,999	339	663	530	1 006	386	496	434	633	908	464
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	1 340	1 111	2 087	853	1 187	1 131	1 396	1 964	1 072
\$20,000 to \$24,999	929	1 681	1 346	2 478	830	1 506	1 124	1 142	2 591	1 192
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 018	1 823	1 505	2 577	730	1 716	1 133	1 114	2 736	1 107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 397	2 347	2 107	3 496	643	2 799	1 286	1 242	4 562	1 573
\$50,000 or more	624	1 417	1 107	1 613	283	1 769	590	405	2 935	913
Median	194	663	413	503	97	833	237	181	1 604	407
Mean	\$20 909	\$21 631	\$21 469	\$20 460	\$16 056	\$24 355	\$18 879	\$14 835	\$24 050	\$20 535
	\$22 462	\$24 409	\$23 228	\$21 929	\$17 647	\$27 889	\$20 421	\$16 923	\$27 699	\$23 437
Families										
Median income	5 101	9 597	7 818	13 792	4 145	10 043	5 976	6 715	16 626	6 647
Mean income	\$22 498	\$23 259	\$23 434	\$22 004	\$17 318	\$25 307	\$20 466	\$17 187	\$25 766	\$21 903
	\$24 457	\$26 287	\$25 418	\$23 617	\$18 919	\$28 766	\$22 204	\$18 736	\$29 426	\$25 011
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	1 130	2 093	1 695	2 558	777	1 752	1 219	2 267	3 391	1 388
Mean income	\$7 580	\$8 496	\$8 719	\$7 282	\$6 262	\$9 286	\$7 418	\$4 020	\$8 921	\$8 929
	\$9 856	\$10 159	\$10 633	\$8 928	\$8 234	\$15 009	\$8 668	\$6 457	\$12 106	\$11 045
Per capita income										
Households with farm self-employment income	\$7 061	\$7 906	\$7 537	\$6 916	\$5 769	\$8 658	\$6 516	\$5 738	\$8 429	\$7 707
Mean income	1 251	1 198	729	1 582	812	621	1 623	670	652	1 036
Mean farm self-employment income	\$24 465	\$25 822	\$27 205	\$23 559	\$22 784	\$33 283	\$23 374	\$19 546	\$28 564	\$32 581
	\$4 850	\$5 154	\$5 552	\$3 690	\$9 708	\$6 471	\$6 775	\$2 421	\$4 567	\$7 306
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	578	567	336	735	202	303	598	341	302	415
25.0 to 49.9 percent	216	150	122	213	157	76	314	46	48	185
50.0 to 74.9 percent	117	76	24	130	172	49	186	48	40	101
75.0 percent or more	117	180	119	128	205	87	276	74	102	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	247	437	384	654	461	394	430	838	593	411
Female householder, no husband present	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	11.1	3.9	7.2	12.5	3.6	6.2
	56	118	84	115	74	94	102	159	162	110
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	220	403	290	619	221	241	283	705	650	284
	19.5	19.7	17.1	24.2	28.4	15.6	23.2	37.2	19.2	20.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	1 180	1 856	1 656	2 876	1 878	1 747	1 753	3 522	2 974	1 773
Related children under 18 years	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.7	12.8	4.8	8.0	14.7	4.8	7.6
65 years and over	474	648	626	960	731	734	659	1 129	1 166	636
	138	243	232	505	246	93	266	697	457	160

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron
Persons 16 years and over	18 715	23 887	18 328	13 306	10 466	14 278	16 054	12 800	17 122	21 564
Labor force	10 668	15 587	11 609	8 025	5 424	8 689	8 920	7 003	10 327	13 406
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	65.3	63.3	60.3	51.8	60.9	55.6	54.7	60.3	62.2
Employed	9 671	14 553	10 997	7 327	4 765	8 049	8 100	6 270	10 038	12 108
Unemployed	988	1 018	612	696	657	638	818	724	284	1 296
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	6.5	5.3	8.7	12.1	7.3	9.2	10.4	2.8	9.7
Female, 16 years and over	9 549	12 059	9 330	6 763	5 376	7 298	8 172	6 376	8 829	10 983
Labor force	4 091	5 922	4 458	2 936	1 800	3 378	3 349	2 471	3 573	5 035
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.8	49.1	47.8	43.4	33.5	46.3	41.0	38.8	40.5	45.8
Employed	3 794	5 593	4 265	2 666	1 668	3 131	3 010	2 270	3 464	4 586
Unemployed	297	329	193	270	132	247	339	201	109	449
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.6	4.3	9.2	7.3	7.3	10.1	8.1	3.1	8.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 671	14 553	10 997	7 327	4 765	8 049	8 100	6 270	10 038	12 108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 508	2 921	1 986	957	574	953	1 028	694	1 125	1 780
Professional specialty occupations	821	1 475	1 074	554	299	526	605	385	543	871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 089	4 336	2 519	1 301	797	1 479	1 570	1 216	1 315	2 322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 096	2 301	1 393	798	444	873	842	718	727	1 265
Service occupations	1 422	1 506	1 167	678	565	918	798	664	1 053	1 256
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	433	265	873	923	203	877	863	202	1 894	889
Farm operators and managers	260	81	692	664	127	658	701	91	1 278	642
Farm occupations, except managerial	108	90	155	228	59	142	122	52	527	209
Related agricultural occupations	38	92	24	25	12	77	27	20	37	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 528	2 597	1 544	1 005	976	1 322	1 313	1 327	1 643	1 974
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 691	2 928	2 908	2 463	1 650	2 500	2 528	2 167	3 008	3 887
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	445	716	554	422	376	500	507	484	612	771
Employed females 16 years and over	3 794	5 593	4 265	2 666	1 668	3 131	3 010	2 270	3 464	4 586
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	577	1 091	744	437	239	417	452	284	406	755
Professional specialty occupations	394	746	563	333	166	294	303	199	304	504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 339	2 842	1 621	943	553	1 038	977	776	844	1 596
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	858	1 854	1 072	660	349	714	653	536	563	989
Service occupations	930	878	846	486	407	686	602	462	856	853
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	38	122	85	32	145	99	31	314	92
Farm operators and managers	25	10	64	53	17	33	66	10	123	41
Farm occupations, except managerial	31	17	49	32	13	52	28	17	191	49
Related agricultural occupations	—	11	9	—	2	60	5	4	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	120	100	67	28	67	77	97	167	154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	793	624	832	648	409	778	803	620	877	1 136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	141	122	94	81	168	144	122	240	279
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 671	14 553	10 997	7 327	4 765	8 049	8 100	6 270	10 038	12 108
Private wage and salary workers	7 151	11 917	8 555	5 300	3 704	6 050	5 603	4 858	6 460	9 588
Government workers	1 580	1 655	1 084	823	628	798	1 108	926	901	1 201
Self-employed workers	833	884	1 253	1 098	403	1 081	1 291	433	2 202	1 201
Unpaid family workers	107	97	105	106	30	120	98	53	475	118
Male, employed in agriculture	337	229	765	851	157	793	772	132	1 548	851
Wage and salary workers	84	160	137	185	48	156	112	49	251	291
Self-employed workers	230	67	599	598	101	612	634	73	1 102	536
Unpaid family workers	23	2	29	68	8	25	26	10	195	24
Female, employed in agriculture	62	58	159	98	36	193	105	30	353	144
Wage and salary workers	6	30	58	25	11	126	15	8	52	58
Self-employed workers	25	16	76	53	17	32	66	10	129	48
Unpaid family workers	31	12	25	20	8	35	24	12	172	38
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	8 577	10 348	8 379	6 132	4 742	6 447	7 602	5 975	6 964	9 976
Less than \$5,000	1 231	1 671	602	675	633	535	1 209	793	904	894
\$5,000 to \$7,499	769	487	518	487	407	408	806	525	606	680
\$7,500 to \$9,999	763	517	496	451	425	406	759	580	582	721
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 397	1 159	1 205	856	800	1 012	1 389	1 161	1 349	1 441
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 372	1 464	1 426	1 036	837	1 117	1 288	1 101	1 059	1 721
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 173	1 615	1 290	837	608	1 003	870	812	933	1 667
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 244	2 392	1 723	1 146	698	1 251	847	690	954	1 839
\$35,000 to \$49,999	472	1 398	750	504	267	556	301	248	388	742
\$50,000 or more	156	645	369	140	67	159	133	65	189	271
Median	\$15 441	\$22 494	\$19 799	\$17 645	\$15 639	\$18 852	\$13 614	\$14 654	\$15 180	\$18 545
Mean	\$17 763	\$25 594	\$21 952	\$19 570	\$17 242	\$20 381	\$15 751	\$16 340	\$17 867	\$20 386
Families	6 952	8 970	7 074	5 159	3 887	5 302	6 274	4 920	5 993	8 271
Median income	\$17 715	\$24 220	\$21 613	\$19 625	\$17 683	\$20 803	\$15 501	\$16 177	\$16 616	\$20 539
Mean income	\$20 014	\$27 469	\$23 863	\$21 227	\$19 224	\$22 449	\$17 457	\$17 861	\$19 288	\$22 434
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 822	1 694	1 475	1 097	975	1 332	1 525	1 221	1 149	1 963
Median income	\$5 461	\$8 582	\$8 235	\$7 318	\$5 652	\$7 691	\$5 054	\$6 209	\$6 089	\$7 740
Mean income	\$7 279	\$10 938	\$10 276	\$9 537	\$7 223	\$9 354	\$6 695	\$7 972	\$7 788	\$9 162
Per capita income	\$5 919	\$8 023	\$7 202	\$6 483	\$5 863	\$6 679	\$5 414	\$5 501	\$4 818	\$6 661
Households with farm self-employment income	648	294	1 697	1 527	346	1 622	1 546	338	1 593	1 397
Median income	\$21 303	\$37 290	\$24 973	\$23 296	\$22 798	\$24 255	\$19 283	\$21 912	\$19 672	\$24 462
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 417	\$4 087	\$8 457	\$7 061	\$3 077	\$8 954	\$4 409	\$7 877	\$7 570	\$5 976
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	281	153	586	592	142	579	632	153	368	554
25.0 to 49.9 percent	54	32	319	277	31	293	245	20	257	176
50.0 to 74.9 percent	34	9	217	134	26	243	153	10	159	135
75.0 percent or more	56	16	315	341	30	349	243	18	609	256
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	627	434	336	502	328	237	784	510	889	523
Percent below poverty level	9.0	4.8	4.7	9.7	8.4	4.5	12.5	10.4	14.8	6.3
Female householder, no husband present	145	139	87	98	95	58	182	106	90	139
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	607	305	279	246	283	278	530	361	361	394
Percent below poverty level	33.3	18.0	18.9	22.4	29.0	20.9	34.8	29.6	31.4	20.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 985	1 923	1 405	2 276	1 424	1 085	3 239	2 208	4 740	2 276
Percent below poverty level	11.9	5.9	4.78	12.4	10.2	5.6	14.7	12.5	18.6	7.5
Related children under 18 years	1 186	787	478	1 001	480	351	1 152	846	2 364	871
65 years and over	533	188	257	241	252	247	529	281	538	328

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	12 828	29 754	23 997	15 926	21 325	42 408	20 170	29 298	20 328	16 184
Employed	6 445	15 262	13 812	10 245	10 819	27 304	11 696	18 614	12 857	9 158
Unemployed	5 559	13 827	12 895	9 629	9 503	25 617	10 790	16 951	11 385	8 483
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	9.3	6.6	6.0	12.1	6.1	7.7	8.9	11.4	7.2
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	6 613	15 153	12 123	8 061	10 662	21 328	10 427	14 552	10 330	7 303
Employed	2 278	4 756	5 387	3 905	3 535	10 404	4 507	6 723	4 908	3 546
Unemployed	34.4	31.4	44.4	48.8	33.2	48.8	43.2	46.2	47.5	48.6
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	7.4	7.1	6.0	9.2	5.7	8.0	7.6	8.3	6.8
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 559	13 827	12 895	9 629	9 503	25 617	10 790	16 951	11 385	8 483
Professional specialty occupations	869	1 612	2 387	2 098	1 350	4 407	1 672	2 467	2 117	1 321
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	515	997	1 340	1 006	794	2 377	907	1 340	1 154	658
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	950	2 918	2 707	2 442	2 297	7 065	2 206	4 103	2 915	1 950
Service occupations	464	1 655	1 521	1 341	1 190	3 926	1 248	2 230	1 609	1 223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	798	1 540	1 803	975	1 257	2 740	1 092	1 659	1 420	1 072
Farm operators and managers	279	286	1 206	318	182	1 112	895	853	407	843
Farm occupations, except managerial	107	163	825	101	80	714	639	479	158	572
Related agricultural occupations	112	67	302	121	23	291	209	259	156	233
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	28	67	96	44	102	38	103	85	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	845	3 099	1 763	1 639	1 754	4 498	1 756	3 212	1 975	1 189
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 818	4 372	3 029	2 157	2 663	5 795	3 169	4 657	2 551	2 108
Employed females 16 years and over	1 991	4 405	5 005	3 671	3 209	9 807	4 147	6 210	4 501	3 304
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	382	782	1 005	802	559	1 707	731	1 073	850	600
Professional specialty occupations	285	625	629	458	452	1 118	505	724	592	400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	628	2 015	1 807	1 537	1 419	4 540	1 463	2 637	2 009	1 309
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	375	1 218	1 222	1 016	904	3 123	965	1 638	1 334	980
Service occupations	468	1 075	1 219	670	795	1 750	764	1 049	1 006	736
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	50	197	62	21	177	109	202	89	64
Farm operators and managers	13	23	109	2	8	93	51	43	5	33
Farm occupations, except managerial	54	17	79	41	3	67	48	112	50	25
Related agricultural occupations	4	10	9	19	9	15	10	47	34	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	51	121	91	51	359	150	161	90	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	387	432	656	509	364	1 274	930	1 088	457	498
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	129	117	109	54	249	113	184	103	72
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	5 559	13 827	12 895	9 629	9 503	25 617	10 790	16 951	11 385	8 483
Government workers	4 040	11 623	9 320	7 975	7 519	19 393	7 699	13 667	9 217	5 934
Self-employed workers	1 051	1 458	1 789	1 010	1 426	3 951	1 574	1 962	1 272	1 363
Unpaid family workers	448	662	1 634	586	541	2 169	1 370	1 242	827	1 081
Male, employed in agriculture	194	211	1 012	257	100	912	774	629	344	806
Wage and salary workers	85	62	227	173	26	304	148	216	181	257
Self-employed workers	103	131	729	84	72	598	586	400	140	533
Unpaid family workers	6	18	56	—	2	10	40	13	23	16
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	92	66	222	107	25	208	138	216	113	66
Self-employed workers	81	26	46	91	15	95	43	133	97	17
Unpaid family workers	11	23	119	2	8	96	50	47	14	29
Income in 1979	—	17	57	14	2	17	45	36	2	20
Households										
Less than \$5,000	5 890	13 599	10 263	6 735	9 717	19 374	9 667	12 467	8 911	6 588
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 163	1 565	1 233	358	1 574	1 676	1 325	693	706	622
\$7,500 to \$9,999	642	1 079	825	281	843	1 178	859	551	530	499
\$10,000 to \$14,999	618	976	824	287	845	1 111	759	579	526	493
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 042	1 929	1 880	772	1 552	2 843	1 750	1 417	1 029	1 109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	893	1 898	1 863	929	1 599	2 827	1 678	1 836	1 192	905
\$25,000 to \$34,999	651	1 958	1 373	1 023	1 396	3 191	1 262	2 120	1 307	1 051
\$35,000 to \$49,999	597	2 658	1 441	1 685	1 351	4 079	1 389	3 150	2 085	1 133
\$50,000 or more	207	1 210	602	982	432	1 835	468	1 565	1 148	559
Median	77	326	222	418	125	634	177	556	388	217
Mean	\$12 164	\$18 229	\$15 931	\$23 604	\$15 144	\$20 078	\$15 395	\$22 577	\$21 627	\$18 124
Mean	\$14 620	\$19 746	\$17 805	\$26 077	\$16 421	\$21 593	\$17 232	\$23 926	\$23 371	\$20 363
Families										
Median income	4 864	11 179	8 461	5 749	8 392	16 333	7 655	10 915	7 432	5 506
Mean income	\$14 308	\$20 796	\$17 632	\$25 063	\$16 668	\$21 788	\$17 703	\$23 973	\$23 778	\$20 227
Mean income	\$16 312	\$21 919	\$19 521	\$27 689	\$17 743	\$23 477	\$19 428	\$25 418	\$25 428	\$22 143
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	1 128	2 739	3 551	1 289	1 495	3 614	2 292	1 848	1 867	1 341
Mean income	\$3 932	\$6 418	\$3 197	\$9 082	\$3 992	\$7 317	\$5 618	\$9 622	\$7 995	\$7 129
Mean income	\$6 003	\$8 564	\$5 691	\$12 725	\$7 118	\$9 651	\$7 785	\$11 228	\$10 372	\$9 175
Per capita income										
Households with farm self-employment income	\$4 828	\$6 660	\$5 825	\$8 016	\$5 210	\$7 110	\$6 136	\$7 206	\$7 389	\$6 273
Households with farm self-employment income	404	365	1 430	197	409	1 662	1 258	976	890	1 008
Mean farm self-employment income	\$20 110	\$24 096	\$20 287	\$27 972	\$19 688	\$24 948	\$22 579	\$24 122	\$30 167	\$28 169
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 173	\$1 572	\$4 415	\$7 089	\$1 182	\$3 663	\$6 742	\$4 249	\$5 925	\$10 667
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	190	176	567	87	219	695	533	412	412	318
25.0 to 49.9 percent	48	49	153	21	18	127	194	132	69	172
50.0 to 74.9 percent	18	13	135	39	23	110	135	91	87	149
75.0 percent or more	32	12	264	8	32	234	233	83	47	249
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	713	896	756	118	1 146	828	604	396	433	467
Percent below poverty level	14.7	8.0	8.9	2.1	13.7	5.1	7.9	3.6	5.8	8.5
Female householder, no husband present	154	349	147	30	222	200	128	112	190	97
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	511	722	583	265	670	803	632	291	403	324
Percent below poverty level	45.3	26.4	27.8	20.6	44.8	22.7	27.6	15.7	21.6	24.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	3 223	3 823	3 297	663	5 009	3 598	2 757	1 757	2 078	2 038
Percent below poverty level	18.2	9.6	11.1	3.1	16.5	6.1	10.3	4.3	7.5	10.3
Related children under 18 years	1 250	1 438	1 220	184	1 970	1 187	918	706	830	773
65 years and over	493	577	522	132	670	624	532	197	256	196

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	36 638	23 052	35 987	13 077	17 514	28 235	10 418	25 557	10 365	16 711
Employed	22 091	14 129	23 627	6 275	11 111	18 007	5 192	16 252	5 321	10 117
Unemployed	14 547	9 923	12 360	6 802	6 403	10 228	5 226	9 305	5 044	6 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	61.3	65.7	48.0	63.4	63.8	49.8	63.6	51.3	60.5
Employed	19 879	13 297	22 079	5 554	10 500	17 032	4 672	15 035	4 719	9 332
Unemployed	2 202	830	1 531	721	609	932	512	1 168	598	778
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	5.9	6.5	11.5	5.5	5.2	9.9	7.2	11.2	7.7
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	18 651	11 035	17 964	6 651	8 738	14 188	5 196	12 712	5 376	8 414
Employed	8 058	5 558	8 577	1 951	4 197	6 878	1 446	6 166	1 922	3 695
Unemployed	43.2	50.4	47.7	29.3	48.0	48.5	27.8	48.5	35.8	43.9
Percent of female, 16 years and over	7 200	5 232	7 990	1 741	3 915	6 544	1 281	5 703	1 697	3 436
Employed	857	326	587	210	282	332	163	463	225	259
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	5.9	6.8	10.8	6.7	4.8	11.3	7.5	11.7	7.0
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 879	13 297	22 079	5 554	10 500	17 032	4 672	15 035	4 719	9 332
Professional specialty occupations	3 460	2 614	4 484	776	1 329	3 310	472	3 084	712	1 125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 879	1 417	2 205	454	750	1 659	277	1 625	392	654
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 704	3 588	5 959	1 114	1 973	4 244	723	4 089	843	1 835
Service occupations	2 552	2 089	3 107	611	1 325	2 418	386	2 305	552	1 078
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 049	1 470	2 064	630	994	1 716	465	1 476	580	1 039
Farm operators and managers	638	637	1 030	330	1 300	767	289	458	257	487
Farm occupations, except managerial	310	443	588	153	952	545	209	333	175	459
Related agricultural occupations	210	163	311	118	335	158	59	93	52	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	27	125	25	7	64	3	25	15	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 547	1 699	3 949	1 343	1 436	2 713	1 173	2 899	871	1 739
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 481	3 289	4 593	1 361	3 468	4 282	1 550	3 029	1 456	2 937
Employed females 16 years and over	1 013	565	1 069	358	672	706	420	607	262	457
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 200	5 232	7 990	1 741	3 915	6 544	1 281	5 703	1 697	3 436
Professional specialty occupations	1 641	950	1 598	349	543	1 193	206	1 229	312	469
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 134	678	1 128	247	401	783	143	775	215	345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 075	2 392	3 670	754	1 310	2 687	499	2 696	604	1 209
Service occupations	1 946	1 643	2 509	462	973	1 877	289	1 844	422	839
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 236	898	1 348	399	774	1 218	315	836	431	753
Farm operators and managers	131	62	280	62	170	116	44	69	38	84
Farm occupations, except managerial	54	18	90	19	71	36	24	34	24	40
Related agricultural occupations	44	40	140	43	99	62	20	27	12	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	4	44	—	—	18	—	8	—	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	112	157	16	127	180	21	199	29	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 021	818	937	161	991	1 150	196	674	283	797
Employed persons 16 years and over	198	123	233	38	186	195	51	152	34	80
Private wage and salary workers	19 879	13 297	22 079	5 554	10 500	17 032	4 672	15 035	4 719	9 332
Government workers	16 606	10 223	17 610	3 981	8 022	13 628	3 514	11 856	3 351	7 070
Self-employed workers	1 619	1 845	2 490	999	828	1 909	1 909	1 916	797	1 156
Unpaid family workers	1 522	1 130	1 828	517	1 444	1 414	437	1 194	502	1 031
Male, employed in agriculture	132	99	151	57	206	81	59	69	69	75
Wage and salary workers	492	605	796	227	1 164	655	228	417	200	587
Self-employed workers	226	170	260	79	209	124	34	108	29	121
Unpaid family workers	260	424	495	136	884	510	176	292	153	446
Female, employed in agriculture	6	11	41	12	71	21	18	17	18	20
Wage and salary workers	171	84	294	65	201	160	48	90	38	85
Self-employed workers	64	38	150	31	63	117	4	50	2	16
Unpaid family workers	82	17	107	19	68	34	26	34	22	43
Income in 1979	25	29	37	15	70	9	18	6	14	26
Households										
Less than \$5,000	15 929	10 020	15 267	6 164	7 431	12 717	4 786	11 472	4 916	7 660
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 507	760	826	1 218	641	863	811	651	814	789
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 047	492	535	602	490	645	429	621	551	564
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 013	634	637	581	418	730	343	778	466	573
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 910	1 318	1 542	1 027	1 130	1 752	659	1 499	837	1 407
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 400	1 768	2 002	939	1 321	1 940	619	1 691	837	1 447
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 712	1 689	2 481	776	1 146	1 874	760	1 717	585	1 246
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 211	2 037	3 835	751	1 349	2 891	839	2 374	557	1 092
\$50,000 or more	1 565	931	2 350	200	644	1 517	252	1 575	195	427
Median	564	391	1 059	70	292	505	74	566	74	115
Mean	\$20 150	\$20 100	\$24 127	\$13 030	\$18 949	\$21 013	\$16 419	\$21 294	\$13 687	\$16 591
Families	\$21 623	\$22 080	\$26 262	\$15 067	\$21 381	\$22 946	\$17 434	\$23 828	\$15 571	\$18 130
Median income	13 321	8 380	13 622	5 012	6 239	10 974	3 930	9 869	3 894	6 470
Mean income	\$21 770	\$21 759	\$25 333	\$15 416	\$20 857	\$22 639	\$18 988	\$22 881	\$15 964	\$18 086
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$23 671	\$24 060	\$27 658	\$16 693	\$23 620	\$24 717	\$19 448	\$25 383	\$17 554	\$19 683
Median income	3 140	1 892	2 052	1 339	1 438	2 086	965	2 094	1 154	1 367
Mean income	\$6 429	\$9 081	\$8 894	\$4 557	\$7 211	\$8 636	\$4 119	\$9 405	\$4 805	\$6 576
Per capita income	\$9 327	\$10 385	\$11 717	\$7 025	\$8 374	\$10 156	\$7 316	\$11 756	\$7 100	\$8 477
Households with farm self-employment income	\$7 027	\$7 205	\$7 911	\$5 206	\$6 371	\$7 575	\$5 877	\$8 170	\$5 413	\$5 904
Mean income	664	1 285	1 201	432	1 731	1 676	598	1 329	495	1 245
Mean farm self-employment income	\$26 045	\$26 507	\$28 345	\$18 582	\$26 680	\$26 552	\$21 789	\$28 258	\$19 257	\$21 402
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	\$2 955	\$6 791	\$3 755	\$3 603	\$8 474	\$6 002	\$1 804	\$3 535	\$2 132	\$4 117
Less than 25.0 percent	314	531	484	177	611	773	254	729	195	575
25.0 to 49.9 percent	70	180	132	29	347	197	70	143	41	163
50.0 to 74.9 percent	47	191	110	36	208	125	32	54	25	68
75.0 percent or more	62	199	137	59	310	262	41	129	45	150
Income in 1979 below poverty level										
Families	764	376	490	753	371	498	432	365	439	512
Percent below poverty level	5.7	4.5	3.6	15.0	5.9	4.5	11.5	3.7	11.3	7.9
Female householder, no husband present	242	94	111	172	58	73	73	85	117	118
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	696	330	410	513	351	392	417	323	448	359
Percent below poverty level	22.2	17.4	20.0	38.3	24.4	18.8	43.2	16.6	38.8	26.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 362	1 611	2 191	3 055	1 898	2 080	1 986	1 663	2 076	2 282
Percent below poverty level	6.9	5.5	4.3	17.1	7.7	5.4	14.0	5.0	14.8	9.7
Related children under 18 years	1 222	554	787	1 090	758	684	621	635	755	894
65 years and over	446	196	278	582	306	338	491	222	383	328

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike	Portage	Preble	Putnam
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	40 079	8 280	22 601	13 013	16 427	23 300	12 954	45 641	22 826	20 344
Labor force	23 943	4 451	13 715	7 878	8 868	13 395	6 487	29 618	13 819	12 648
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	53.8	60.7	60.5	54.0	57.5	50.1	64.9	60.5	62.2
Employed	22 123	3 959	12 289	6 995	8 018	12 389	5 505	26 989	12 779	11 713
Unemployed	1 808	489	1 396	883	848	986	980	2 599	1 027	932
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	11.0	10.2	11.2	9.6	7.4	15.1	8.8	7.4	7.4
Female, 16 years and over	20 654	4 271	11 509	6 606	8 403	11 601	6 464	22 764	11 590	10 280
Labor force	9 185	1 541	5 250	2 876	3 112	5 071	2 238	11 085	5 084	4 778
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.5	36.1	45.6	43.5	37.0	43.7	34.6	48.7	43.9	46.5
Employed	8 488	1 383	4 794	2 512	2 795	4 668	1 973	10 302	4 706	4 422
Unemployed	695	158	447	364	317	402	265	783	376	356
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	10.3	8.5	12.7	10.2	7.9	11.8	7.1	7.4	7.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 123	3 959	12 289	6 995	8 018	12 389	5 505	26 989	12 779	11 713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 113	487	2 141	766	997	1 702	888	4 435	1 725	1 502
Professional specialty occupations	2 355	303	1 185	441	597	920	531	2 425	1 011	898
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 370	699	2 949	1 178	1 457	2 950	996	6 304	2 718	2 160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 790	427	1 812	665	860	1 796	550	3 751	1 509	1 269
Service occupations	2 527	424	1 450	762	756	1 631	795	3 120	1 435	1 339
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	648	236	362	465	370	955	382	767	901	941
Farm operators and managers	386	158	223	326	246	692	152	371	674	731
Farm occupations, except managerial	128	40	90	123	67	205	103	191	179	178
Related agricultural occupations	86	8	39	14	29	55	28	185	48	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 488	778	2 099	1 120	1 491	1 937	829	4 754	2 185	1 746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 977	1 335	3 288	2 704	2 947	3 214	1 615	7 609	3 815	4 025
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 250	266	607	514	606	741	351	1 307	811	752
Employed females 16 years and over	8 488	1 383	4 794	2 512	2 795	4 668	1 973	10 302	4 706	4 422
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 750	201	918	363	442	728	391	1 786	763	708
Professional specialty occupations	1 260	162	685	272	313	486	285	1 127	533	547
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 360	493	2 103	804	928	1 961	659	4 343	1 746	1 448
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 068	337	1 449	506	609	1 381	441	3 008	1 142	972
Service occupations	1 572	343	1 027	577	524	1 047	550	1 998	980	989
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	31	47	67	47	91	43	126	139	115
Farm operators and managers	52	24	9	23	21	47	13	38	68	65
Farm occupations, except managerial	33	7	31	40	23	41	26	60	60	40
Related agricultural occupations	26	—	2	4	—	3	2	28	11	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 172	33	134	29	81	88	57	173	155	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 521	282	570	672	773	753	273	1 876	923	1 074
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	290	40	128	131	148	181	43	266	211	192
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 123	3 959	12 289	6 995	8 018	12 389	5 505	26 989	12 779	11 713
Private wage and salary workers	17 247	2 823	9 728	5 653	6 063	8 757	3 679	21 591	9 580	9 212
Government workers	3 060	716	1 571	658	1 217	2 196	1 267	3 569	1 646	1 113
Self-employed workers	1 674	377	937	605	677	1 361	520	1 727	1 434	1 257
Unpaid family workers	142	43	53	79	61	75	39	102	119	131
Male, employed in agriculture	475	175	299	407	295	862	240	624	781	837
Wage and salary workers	115	43	89	108	70	217	88	265	143	190
Self-employed workers	336	122	210	277	217	632	141	350	606	613
Unpaid family workers	24	10	—	22	8	13	11	9	32	34
Female, employed in agriculture	110	31	37	89	50	143	42	133	150	168
Wage and salary workers	8	3	22	44	7	44	21	70	41	83
Self-employed workers	69	24	11	24	23	62	15	51	76	62
Unpaid family workers	33	4	4	21	20	37	6	12	33	23
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	18 152	3 983	10 392	5 988	7 535	9 831	5 870	20 003	10 444	8 718
Less than \$5,000	1 846	643	813	580	976	1 028	1 150	1 413	1 091	776
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 449	378	645	379	799	686	761	970	689	558
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 375	414	705	390	595	660	598	1 229	773	576
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 955	619	1 492	762	1 439	1 615	1 199	2 651	1 621	1 344
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 056	640	1 749	1 054	1 229	1 735	701	3 556	1 711	1 355
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 722	512	1 483	1 073	1 036	1 430	623	3 439	1 654	1 470
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 106	542	2 184	1 210	1 006	1 768	528	4 098	1 938	1 578
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 213	184	1 007	455	352	676	210	1 962	740	765
\$50,000 or more	430	51	314	85	103	233	100	685	227	296
Median	\$17 259	\$14 442	\$19 370	\$19 216	\$14 849	\$17 599	\$11 457	\$20 234	\$17 880	\$19 086
Mean	\$19 262	\$16 194	\$21 168	\$19 836	\$16 588	\$19 416	\$14 325	\$22 009	\$19 217	\$20 788
Families	14 767	3 103	8 436	4 989	6 137	8 249	4 839	16 936	8 863	7 296
Median income	\$19 511	\$17 253	\$21 676	\$20 878	\$16 753	\$19 149	\$12 592	\$21 609	\$19 767	\$21 058
Mean income	\$21 357	\$18 593	\$23 241	\$21 722	\$18 449	\$20 910	\$15 670	\$23 704	\$20 840	\$22 891
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 646	978	2 221	1 191	1 620	2 238	1 188	4 648	1 915	1 527
Median income	\$5 759	\$5 152	\$8 595	\$6 690	\$5 373	\$6 579	\$4 600	\$6 769	\$7 463	\$7 487
Mean income	\$7 771	\$6 955	\$10 848	\$8 745	\$7 298	\$8 560	\$7 021	\$8 776	\$9 449	\$9 400
Per capita income	\$6 459	\$5 721	\$7 384	\$6 448	\$5 448	\$6 099	\$4 625	\$6 974	\$6 480	\$6 242
Households with farm self-employment income	953	469	936	1 080	631	1 131	432	910	1 552	2 008
Mean income	\$21 318	\$21 628	\$23 535	\$23 833	\$20 686	\$24 795	\$19 373	\$27 919	\$23 390	\$24 866
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 544	\$1 104	\$2 556	\$6 728	\$2 306	\$7 640	\$2 753	\$4 281	\$5 424	\$6 431
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	427	242	520	427	312	380	223	485	585	831
25.0 to 49.9 percent	130	29	103	181	68	221	73	76	186	415
50.0 to 74.9 percent	77	25	43	121	19	110	20	44	131	267
75.0 percent or more	70	12	83	189	63	254	30	64	257	221
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	986	318	406	289	570	713	928	811	653	399
Percent below poverty level	6.7	10.2	4.8	5.8	9.3	8.6	19.2	4.8	7.4	5.5
Female householder, no husband present	247	78	107	75	126	180	211	241	155	62
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	943	361	312	317	503	525	486	835	494	309
Percent below poverty level	24.0	36.9	14.0	26.6	31.0	26.5	40.9	21.4	25.8	20.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 452	1 452	1 703	1 293	2 698	3 014	4 127	3 940	2 755	1 948
Percent below poverty level	8.3	13.0	5.7	7.0	11.8	10.1	23.3	6.3	8.8	6.8
Related children under 18 years	1 667	452	602	428	1 075	1 121	1 748	1 507	937	788
65 years and over	543	441	172	234	428	366	490	424	455	274

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit	Trumbull	Tuscarawas
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	30 654	30 657	23 554	30 520	22 204	17 936	71 975	35 497	50 638	31 343
Employed	19 752	16 296	15 246	15 401	13 881	11 673	44 361	22 668	31 488	18 410
Unemployed	64.4	53.2	64.7	50.5	62.5	65.1	61.6	63.9	62.2	58.7
Percent of civilian labor force	18 384	14 707	13 963	13 345	12 800	11 010	41 240	21 134	28 673	16 998
Percent of civilian labor force	1 347	1 573	1 279	2 055	1 074	659	3 077	1 510	2 777	1 406
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	9.7	8.4	13.3	7.7	5.6	6.9	6.7	8.8	7.6
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	15 566	14 076	11 825	15 611	11 280	9 003	36 761	17 912	25 825	16 010
Employed	7 637	5 903	5 690	5 254	5 299	4 534	16 425	8 393	11 735	6 578
Unemployed	49.1	41.9	48.1	33.7	47.0	50.4	44.7	46.9	45.4	41.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7 107	5 371	5 167	4 708	4 852	4 227	15 158	7 900	10 555	6 025
Percent of civilian labor force	530	532	546	447	307	1 267	488	1 172	553	553
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	9.0	9.2	10.4	8.4	6.8	7.7	5.8	10.0	8.4
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 384	14 707	13 963	13 345	12 800	11 010	41 240	21 134	28 673	16 998
Professional specialty occupations	3 252	2 066	2 117	2 205	1 815	1 479	7 261	6 451	4 386	2 548
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 798	1 246	1 031	1 315	1 018	837	3 983	3 085	2 523	1 403
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 327	3 274	2 841	2 826	2 532	2 247	10 150	6 125	5 731	3 315
Service occupations	2 450	1 872	1 574	1 589	1 422	1 382	5 566	2 898	3 348	1 768
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 872	1 872	1 680	2 031	1 493	1 260	4 428	2 111	2 929	1 922
Farm operators and managers	787	716	778	371	908	959	885	258	697	778
Farm occupations, except managerial	465	447	543	157	708	739	450	100	372	527
Related agricultural occupations	248	154	177	82	140	183	285	72	238	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	52	51	73	56	37	124	86	55	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 097	2 308	2 257	2 583	1 894	1 818	6 660	3 085	5 313	2 969
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 049	4 368	4 290	3 329	4 158	3 247	11 856	3 104	9 617	5 466
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	890	972	824	966	778	564	2 632	570	1 628	1 210
Employed females 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 107	5 371	5 167	4 708	4 852	4 227	15 158	7 900	10 555	6 025
Professional specialty occupations	1 366	974	882	1 053	800	668	2 839	2 103	2 073	1 126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	964	710	579	832	613	494	1 956	1 429	1 486	784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 843	2 099	1 930	1 988	1 677	1 452	6 462	3 786	3 857	2 151
Service occupations	1 855	1 359	1 281	1 223	1 105	1 047	4 171	2 327	2 575	1 336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 188	1 183	1 154	1 222	1 055	878	2 974	1 319	1 897	1 391
Farm operators and managers	125	39	106	66	120	151	154	62	115	132
Farm occupations, except managerial	34	10	48	18	48	75	54	23	28	52
Related agricultural occupations	80	25	52	20	42	61	75	33	75	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	4	6	13	28	15	25	6	10	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	170	136	129	60	111	152	298	118	246	158
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 415	940	966	319	1 089	926	2 431	512	2 367	1 067
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	186	149	105	174	139	552	102	188	271
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	18 384	14 707	13 963	13 345	12 800	11 010	41 240	21 134	28 673	16 998
Government workers	14 578	10 509	11 059	9 831	10 001	8 648	34 373	17 234	24 220	13 690
Self-employed workers	2 232	2 919	1 514	2 746	1 402	1 049	4 229	2 449	2 505	1 761
Unpaid family workers	1 424	1 213	1 265	679	1 264	1 198	2 463	1 311	1 732	1 429
Unpaid family workers	150	66	125	89	133	115	175	140	216	118
Male, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	681	612	690	255	798	810	698	201	564	667
Self-employed workers	208	196	183	102	131	170	259	92	141	177
Unpaid family workers	433	415	482	148	629	622	395	100	364	471
Unpaid family workers	40	1	25	5	38	18	44	9	59	19
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	147	54	121	46	151	163	206	106	124	126
Self-employed workers	67	22	45	12	77	53	69	82	52	29
Unpaid family workers	40	21	45	20	52	72	61	12	34	54
Unpaid family workers	40	11	31	14	22	38	36	12	38	43
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	13 528	12 889	10 643	13 963	9 771	7 815	31 445	15 586	22 280	14 217
\$5,000 to \$7,499	880	1 652	749	2 182	769	708	2 212	857	1 487	1 505
\$7,500 to \$9,999	770	930	672	1 473	632	434	1 696	692	1 152	1 061
\$10,000 to \$14,999	927	1 145	632	1 338	560	569	1 768	674	1 399	1 162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 834	2 218	1 495	2 468	1 474	1 180	3 852	1 634	2 813	2 224
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 203	2 076	1 823	2 152	1 670	1 401	4 858	1 842	3 012	2 468
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 495	1 911	1 542	1 684	1 614	1 265	5 670	2 065	3 493	2 257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 843	1 917	2 430	1 776	1 998	1 397	7 389	3 589	5 162	2 373
\$50,000 or more	1 136	811	964	641	811	628	3 094	2 525	2 837	847
Median	440	229	336	249	243	233	906	1 708	925	320
Mean	\$20 288	\$16 883	\$19 854	\$13 917	\$19 328	\$18 561	\$21 108	\$25 062	\$21 641	\$17 335
Mean	\$21 789	\$17 883	\$21 753	\$16 294	\$20 626	\$20 629	\$22 179	\$29 410	\$23 409	\$18 750
Families										
Median income	11 696	10 642	8 889	11 760	8 207	6 643	26 861	12 996	18 952	11 764
Mean income	\$21 649	\$17 810	\$21 733	\$15 748	\$21 024	\$20 311	\$22 531	\$26 893	\$23 275	\$19 181
Mean income	\$23 389	\$19 515	\$23 698	\$17 926	\$22 422	\$22 359	\$23 849	\$31 673	\$25 194	\$20 610
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	2 251	2 837	2 067	2 537	1 882	1 483	5 672	3 262	3 985	2 834
Mean income	\$7 842	\$5 874	\$8 444	\$4 404	\$7 508	\$6 901	\$9 576	\$8 451	\$6 328	\$6 328
Mean income	\$9 841	\$8 202	\$10 054	\$6 680	\$9 609	\$9 022	\$10 190	\$14 425	\$11 073	\$8 510
Per capita income										
Households with farm self-employment income	\$6 940	\$5 684	\$7 061	\$5 291	\$6 565	\$6 419	\$7 093	\$9 783	\$7 465	\$6 328
Mean income	1 230	1 016	1 402	602	1 742	1 479	1 180	315	1 012	983
Mean income	\$23 661	\$22 283	\$26 894	\$22 192	\$23 880	\$26 165	\$24 844	\$32 451	\$27 055	\$22 048
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 032	\$5 751	\$7 273	\$1 917	\$7 286	\$8 828	\$2 997	\$1 704	\$3 373	\$4 340
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	571	375	648	291	622	503	527	116	457	428
25.0 to 49.9 percent	119	130	234	80	354	246	85	13	96	105
50.0 to 74.9 percent	96	91	135	30	242	196	31	—	52	70
75.0 percent or more	177	190	199	24	272	276	198	27	114	160
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	623	1 043	436	1 556	499	389	1 148	413	857	739
Female householder, no husband present	5.3	9.8	4.9	13.2	6.1	5.9	4.3	3.2	4.5	6.3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	161	222	111	373	132	93	382	159	274	171
Percent below poverty level	451	909	331	1 038	384	242	1 103	629	832	675
Percent below poverty level	20.0	32.0	16.0	40.9	20.4	18.3	19.4	19.3	20.9	23.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	2 836	4 958	2 047	7 342	2 257	1 602	5 384	2 235	4 086	3 309
Related children under 18 years	6.7	12.8	6.3	17.1	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.8	5.9	7.9
65 years and over	1 079	1 909	843	3 155	888	632	2 103	808	1 658	1 188
65 years and over	331	723	192	791	291	311	729	233	436	617

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	16 170	11 772	8 366	34 387	27 092	44 147	17 495	33 170	9 384
Labor force	9 986	7 205	4 160	19 796	15 680	29 041	11 417	21 160	5 620
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	61.2	49.7	57.6	57.9	65.8	65.3	63.8	59.9
Employed	9 401	6 616	3 780	18 184	14 404	27 478	10 482	19 318	5 151
Unemployed	581	587	372	1 581	1 272	1 563	935	1 813	463
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	8.1	9.0	8.0	8.1	5.4	8.2	8.6	8.2
Female, 16 years and over	8 494	6 013	4 268	16 380	13 698	22 215	8 852	16 922	4 780
Labor force	3 845	2 819	1 397	7 531	5 362	10 934	4 436	8 389	2 077
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.3	46.9	32.7	46.0	39.1	49.2	50.1	49.6	43.5
Employed	3 617	2 592	1 283	6 974	4 959	10 350	4 009	7 811	1 909
Unemployed	228	227	114	547	403	584	427	574	168
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	8.1	8.2	7.3	7.5	5.3	9.6	6.8	8.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 401	6 616	3 780	18 184	14 404	27 478	10 482	19 318	5 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 440	1 023	512	3 105	2 079	4 043	1 528	3 546	635
Professional specialty occupations	772	584	254	1 800	1 147	2 200	731	1 793	381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 290	1 287	626	4 694	3 570	6 021	1 900	4 507	858
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 331	806	365	2 475	1 991	3 386	1 080	2 575	515
Service occupations	1 012	713	445	2 112	1 706	2 879	1 161	2 455	607
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	884	542	141	612	423	2 478	672	870	578
Farm operators and managers	624	447	50	301	246	1 497	522	623	472
Farm occupations, except managerial	193	83	49	200	122	834	134	176	62
Related agricultural occupations	65	10	19	109	35	91	14	71	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 434	917	679	2 966	2 836	4 272	1 575	3 173	749
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 341	1 234	1 377	4 695	3 790	7 785	3 646	4 767	1 724
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	477	334	401	860	890	1 826	593	1 096	300
Employed females 16 years and over	3 617	2 592	1 283	6 974	4 959	10 350	4 009	7 811	1 909
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	578	437	223	1 272	859	1 660	642	1 503	253
Professional specialty occupations	397	306	135	891	588	1 176	409	985	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 491	863	439	2 990	2 292	3 988	1 254	3 226	565
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 000	587	294	1 902	1 540	2 599	812	2 172	403
Service occupations	703	527	306	1 214	1 191	1 984	729	1 742	409
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	51	25	126	51	391	85	92	42
Farm operators and managers	47	15	3	51	28	113	52	27	23
Farm occupations, except managerial	56	33	20	45	15	252	33	52	12
Related agricultural occupations	12	3	2	30	8	19	—	13	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126	60	50	151	74	295	92	165	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	604	654	240	1 221	492	2 032	1 207	1 083	562
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	120	59	180	100	646	214	235	74
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 401	6 616	3 780	18 184	14 404	27 478	10 482	19 318	5 151
Private wage and salary workers	6 968	5 141	2 672	14 688	11 366	20 794	8 308	14 620	3 710
Government workers	1 191	687	844	2 148	1 876	3 388	983	2 935	646
Self-employed workers	1 167	719	245	1 247	1 049	2 852	1 088	1 605	745
Unpaid family workers	75	69	19	101	113	444	103	158	50
Male, employed in agriculture	780	516	86	495	353	2 201	598	804	530
Wage and salary workers	216	94	48	225	124	672	104	191	98
Self-employed workers	550	408	38	247	212	1 385	459	588	421
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	23	17	144	35	25	11
Female, employed in agriculture	139	68	29	149	72	445	95	135	58
Wage and salary workers	73	22	22	85	25	176	11	83	22
Self-employed workers	47	15	3	46	31	124	53	26	23
Unpaid family workers	19	31	4	18	16	145	31	26	13
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	7 173	5 392	3 913	13 792	12 450	19 462	8 058	15 442	4 319
Less than \$5,000	751	429	777	968	1 458	1 633	760	1 372	469
\$5,000 to \$7,499	442	261	489	806	907	1 218	548	957	307
\$7,500 to \$9,999	407	329	395	752	900	1 285	561	1 008	314
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 130	809	709	1 761	2 068	3 236	1 255	2 239	684
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 298	934	590	2 083	2 252	3 347	1 341	2 637	837
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 008	998	424	2 131	1 923	3 024	1 270	2 162	684
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 163	1 047	371	3 203	2 669	3 663	1 550	3 009	729
\$35,000 to \$49,999	729	447	114	1 604	640	1 429	526	1 440	199
\$50,000 or more	245	138	44	484	233	627	247	618	96
Median	\$18 040	\$19 647	\$11 861	\$21 086	\$16 977	\$18 473	\$18 351	\$19 124	\$17 306
Mean	\$20 319	\$20 775	\$14 065	\$22 783	\$18 482	\$20 585	\$19 955	\$21 590	\$18 660
Families	5 936	4 473	3 105	12 261	10 372	16 368	6 672	12 417	3 609
Median income	\$20 092	\$21 289	\$14 227	\$22 341	\$18 648	\$20 211	\$20 331	\$21 097	\$18 677
Mean income	\$22 379	\$22 896	\$15 966	\$24 186	\$20 182	\$22 338	\$21 927	\$23 751	\$20 104
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 503	1 026	930	1 955	2 410	3 840	1 652	3 807	813
Median income	\$7 185	\$8 232	\$4 579	\$7 182	\$5 454	\$7 982	\$7 474	\$8 441	\$7 523
Mean income	\$8 625	\$9 365	\$5 962	\$9 177	\$8 612	\$9 156	\$8 843	\$10 154	\$9 935
Per capita income	\$6 619	\$7 001	\$4 804	\$6 845	\$6 077	\$6 489	\$6 716	\$7 334	\$6 182
Households with farm self-employment income	1 308	1 313	163	951	790	2 065	1 423	1 990	1 059
Mean income	\$25 409	\$23 991	\$22 769	\$31 813	\$23 629	\$24 304	\$22 997	\$25 776	\$23 039
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 449	\$8 184	\$1 910	\$3 221	\$1 876	\$8 534	\$5 027	\$6 943	\$8 431
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	533	511	76	502	377	556	633	842	374
25.0 to 49.9 percent	212	273	12	85	83	244	282	341	212
50.0 to 74.9 percent	174	175	15	42	27	227	111	283	142
75.0 percent or more	210	228	7	71	50	641	158	278	231
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	389	188	468	742	765	1 112	418	801	333
Percent below poverty level	6.6	4.2	15.1	6.1	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.5	9.2
Female householder, no husband present	76	53	95	211	162	260	109	246	75
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	371	190	371	552	734	799	343	757	156
Percent below poverty level	24.7	18.5	39.9	28.2	30.5	20.8	20.8	19.9	19.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 760	855	2 001	3 199	3 595	5 562	1 816	3 571	1 437
Percent below poverty level	8.2	5.4	17.6	7.3	9.5	9.2	7.6	7.9	11.1
Related children under 18 years	623	302	738	1 305	1 298	2 510	685	1 334	593
65 years and over	287	202	320	413	675	626	290	488	203

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	The State	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler
Total persons	271 542	4 065	4 755	3 954	2 983	1 053	4 927	966	4 829	2 931
White	270 435	4 054	4 737	3 940	2 956	1 028	4 925	966	4 810	2 931
Black	564	2	—	14	16	4	—	—	13	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	160	9	16	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	175	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	997	7	16	—	6	17	12	—	11	27

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	271 542	4 065	4 755	3 954	2 983	1 053	4 927	966	4 829	2 931
Male	139 561	2 088	2 447	2 029	1 554	538	2 510	491	2 551	1 534
Female	131 981	1 977	2 308	1 925	1 429	515	2 417	475	2 278	1 397
Total persons	271 542	4 065	4 755	3 954	2 983	1 053	4 927	966	4 829	2 931
Under 5 years	16 471	268	193	336	168	44	328	28	264	160
5 to 9 years	18 891	308	232	372	154	55	322	32	379	176
10 to 14 years	23 638	374	386	357	285	70	486	72	455	240
15 to 19 years	29 099	397	562	378	372	123	517	116	500	305
20 to 24 years	18 370	306	316	268	196	73	339	83	257	163
25 to 29 years	14 304	197	236	213	180	45	324	32	226	201
30 to 34 years	13 801	211	173	244	142	42	213	61	312	177
35 to 39 years	15 178	271	189	275	211	86	266	34	307	181
40 to 44 years	15 588	253	231	239	138	79	265	27	382	172
45 to 49 years	16 021	246	263	224	168	76	270	57	276	189
50 to 54 years	17 489	294	361	246	185	87	353	112	302	228
55 to 59 years	18 828	226	373	273	241	87	281	108	272	238
60 to 64 years	17 353	201	348	176	226	59	289	70	202	172
65 to 69 years	13 959	241	388	167	136	53	220	72	274	131
70 to 74 years	9 568	119	165	95	92	43	188	32	191	103
75 to 79 years	6 544	94	138	50	43	24	149	21	122	55
80 to 84 years	3 968	38	142	20	24	4	86	5	76	22
85 years and over	2 472	21	59	21	22	3	31	4	32	18
Median	35.4	34.3	42.0	31.1	34.8	39.3	33.5	44.6	35.4	36.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	271 542	4 065	4 755	3 954	2 983	1 053	4 927	966	4 829	2 931
In households	271 542	4 065	4 755	3 954	2 983	1 053	4 927	966	4 829	2 931
Family householder: Male	71 577	1 088	1 269	1 030	768	309	1 254	263	1 302	804
Female	4 271	62	124	47	23	15	87	31	76	50
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 378	64	118	72	60	30	112	16	79	70
Female	6 080	62	122	49	34	8	132	15	88	41
Spouse	70 655	1 065	1 291	1 012	766	328	1 244	264	1 229	789
Child	103 848	1 506	1 668	1 615	1 182	306	1 962	328	1 841	995
Other relatives	7 730	153	141	78	95	43	113	21	168	159
Nonrelatives	2 003	45	22	41	55	14	23	28	46	23
Persons per household	3.11	3.14	2.91	3.30	3.37	2.91	3.11	2.97	3.13	3.04
Persons per family	3.40	3.33	3.23	3.52	3.58	3.09	3.48	3.09	3.35	3.28
Persons under 18 years	77 698	1 213	1 172	1 286	843	262	1 461	215	1 411	766
Percent living with two parents	93.7	90.8	91.8	94.2	93.6	92.4	94.7	88.8	90.3	90.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	21 283	342	384	303	268	88	362	102	321	199
Children ever born	4 024	131	58	56	48	26	96	6	81	29
Per 1,000 women	189	383	151	185	179	295	265	59	252	146
Women 25 to 34 years	13 611	207	164	228	134	40	238	33	245	176
Children ever born	25 716	401	297	545	206	50	469	40	450	252
Per 1,000 women	1 889	1 937	1 811	2 390	1 537	1 250	1 971	1 212	1 860	1 432
Women 35 to 44 years	15 570	250	247	247	181	83	261	31	359	172
Children ever born	48 940	771	767	733	541	89	809	116	1 010	452
Per 1,000 women	3 143	3 084	3 551	2 968	2 989	2 590	3 100	3 742	2 813	2 628

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	254 795	3 789	4 472	3 672	2 999	1 000	4 592	883	4 499	2 719
Same house	201 694	2 588	3 598	2 867	2 366	788	3 778	759	3 048	2 312
Different house in United States	52 880	1 199	872	805	629	191	814	124	1 451	407
Same county	33 397	665	532	494	375	94	556	88	778	249
Different county	19 483	534	340	311	254	97	258	36	673	158
Same State	15 290	396	220	242	199	72	246	14	603	72
Different State	4 193	138	120	69	55	25	12	22	70	86
Abroad	221	2	2	—	4	21	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	165 073	2 412	3 066	2 243	1 808	688	2 935	635	2 974	1 887
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 118	210	129	80	67	16	114	34	182	79
8 years	20 268	478	342	232	126	55	321	84	504	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 940	406	467	317	264	87	503	97	622	241
4 years	82 303	995	1 616	1 146	992	347	1 532	321	1 271	943
College: 1 to 3 years	15 660	168	326	197	219	66	226	45	174	221
4 or more years	14 784	155	186	271	140	117	239	54	221	260

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	116 620	1 520	1 966	1 842	1 435	522	2 022	469	1 909	1 396
Agriculture	40 440	575	493	724	544	171	758	139	629	411
Forestry and fisheries	66	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Mining	1 096	8	15	7	21	5	9	85	—	—
Construction	5 784	97	96	74	68	38	89	26	129	74
Manufacturing	24 969	191	448	375	323	61	440	49	342	303
Transportation	3 356	33	73	51	57	16	51	13	60	32
Communications and other public utilities	1 653	66	25	26	29	6	16	6	82	15
Wholesale trade	3 665	15	118	58	32	10	78	6	58	18
Retail trade	9 931	135	226	137	79	35	238	47	159	131
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 258	51	49	31	37	14	55	19	72	60
Business and repair services	1 982	29	56	32	24	4	23	4	24	21
Personal services	1 840	48	17	24	13	6	34	10	22	23
Entertainment and recreation services	333	2	2	4	6	3	3	—	4	—
Professional and related services	15 623	215	308	252	161	137	198	51	306	275
Health services	5 173	76	174	86	45	22	72	15	89	72
Educational services	8 349	107	113	139	90	108	100	27	182	164
Public administration	2 624	53	40	47	41	13	30	14	22	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Carroll	Champaign	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke
Total persons	1 594	4 030	3 328	2 453	3 414	3 189	2 606	3 649	83	8 287
White	1 587	4 015	3 297	2 427	3 409	3 184	2 595	3 645	63	8 219
Black	—	11	27	24	3	—	11	—	—	18
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	2	—	—	2	5	—	4	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	18	4	9	8	—	13	2	—	42

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	1 594	4 030	3 328	2 453	3 414	3 189	2 606	3 649	63	8 287
Male	827	2 046	1 739	1 289	1 720	1 639	1 325	1 849	26	4 155
Female	767	1 984	1 589	1 164	1 694	1 550	1 281	1 800	37	4 132
Total persons	1 594	4 030	3 328	2 453	3 414	3 189	2 606	3 649	63	8 287
Under 5 years	76	224	193	102	187	121	193	178	3	580
5 to 9 years	106	237	140	183	222	212	233	233	7	576
10 to 14 years	127	347	278	159	242	364	293	313	7	747
15 to 19 years	188	369	215	235	319	389	264	357	7	904
20 to 24 years	106	216	196	184	263	200	154	224	5	558
25 to 29 years	68	205	183	112	175	131	138	140	2	488
30 to 34 years	135	255	209	106	197	222	153	201	9	378
35 to 39 years	83	298	228	133	195	222	125	201	3	467
40 to 44 years	90	203	170	160	221	198	148	205	9	467
45 to 49 years	106	216	196	159	227	234	150	259	—	493
50 to 54 years	113	242	247	212	244	150	192	236	2	429
55 to 59 years	117	335	265	171	246	190	175	251	2	527
60 to 64 years	126	298	245	205	218	264	148	302	4	500
65 to 69 years	58	265	186	133	169	168	108	197	—	458
70 to 74 years	44	142	90	127	131	40	65	134	—	253
75 to 79 years	32	81	68	44	82	46	52	115	—	256
80 to 84 years	16	83	59	52	77	18	25	64	3	124
85 years and over	3	14	61	19	38	10	11	39	—	82
Median	34.7	37.7	38.3	41.7	38.6	33.8	31.6	39.4	30.3	33.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 594	4 030	3 328	2 453	3 414	3 189	2 606	3 649	63	8 287
In households	1 594	4 030	3 328	2 453	3 414	3 189	2 606	3 649	63	8 287
Family householder: Male	444	1 155	951	692	954	843	651	1 054	9	2 268
Female	27	65	67	31	90	27	26	45	2	89
Nonfamily householder: Male	27	106	84	56	87	84	48	74	—	153
Female	10	119	40	43	81	23	49	102	3	188
Spouse	430	1 153	965	675	945	786	647	1 030	10	2 251
Child	596	1 346	1 024	792	1 068	1 319	1 109	1 261	29	3 187
Other relatives	40	69	156	117	150	64	65	79	10	129
Nonrelatives	20	17	41	47	39	43	11	4	—	22
Persons per household	3.14	2.79	2.91	2.98	2.82	3.26	3.37	2.86	4.50	3.07
Persons per family	3.26	3.10	3.11	3.19	3.07	3.49	3.69	3.16	5.45	3.36
Persons under 18 years	425	1 065	840	544	827	976	864	962	24	2 504
Percent living with two parents	91.8	94.4	90.8	92.1	89.0	93.1	97.1	93.0	100.0	96.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	143	273	189	184	295	276	193	282	9	680
Children ever born	27	46	47	41	67	17	33	32	—	135
Per 1,000 women	189	168	249	223	227	62	171	113	—	199
Women 25 to 34 years	97	216	209	115	177	170	147	172	5	410
Children ever born	187	470	322	160	268	267	324	343	12	822
Per 1,000 women	1 928	2 176	1 541	1 391	1 514	1 571	2 204	1 994	2 400	2 005
Women 35 to 44 years	91	251	209	139	230	211	133	219	8	462
Children ever born	254	639	585	378	606	660	497	655	12	1 602
Per 1,000 women	2 791	2 546	2 799	2 719	2 635	3 128	3 737	2 991	1 500	3 468

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 480	3 625	3 125	2 246	3 158	2 681	2 471	3 354	66	7 928
Same house	1 109	2 845	2 253	1 734	2 310	2 092	1 905	2 865	43	6 303
Different house in United States	371	776	850	512	848	589	562	479	23	1 625
Same county	144	463	649	335	525	368	271	395	—	1 072
Different county	227	313	201	177	323	221	291	84	23	553
Same State	212	267	129	160	271	129	238	76	23	421
Different State	15	46	72	17	52	92	53	8	—	132
Abroad	—	4	22	—	—	—	4	10	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	991	2 637	2 207	1 633	2 220	1 893	1 490	2 344	34	4 922
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	47	137	54	154	100	81	50	82	—	186
8 years	89	151	166	278	155	163	214	208	—	645
High school: 1 to 3 years	163	386	232	334	203	343	245	272	4	845
4 years	545	1 481	1 211	562	1 150	911	728	1 421	16	2 524
College: 1 to 3 years	84	258	255	158	295	199	130	205	6	361
4 or more years	63	224	289	147	317	196	123	156	8	361

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	748	1 879	1 446	1 097	1 556	1 497	1 138	1 520	26	3 383
Agriculture	296	763	502	265	692	573	540	496	2	1 205
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	11	—	11	6	7	9	37	—	—	12
Construction	39	72	30	47	36	79	17	60	2	171
Manufacturing	182	368	217	363	199	307	206	479	—	834
Transportation	41	42	77	43	58	62	29	16	—	82
Communications and other public utilities	16	22	34	1	11	26	22	34	—	43
Wholesale trade	21	93	57	8	38	37	16	45	—	124
Retail trade	26	160	123	112	111	139	40	124	4	227
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	99	31	48	57	22	25	48	—	125
Business and repair services	4	21	41	28	15	21	18	14	—	55
Personal services	15	12	25	18	21	9	11	21	4	38
Entertainment and recreation services	2	2	—	5	4	—	—	—	10	2
Professional and related services	68	186	234	134	254	213	144	172	4	412
Health services	15	52	82	23	64	60	42	72	2	105
Educational services	41	99	128	94	158	125	78	82	—	268
Public administration	6	39	64	19	53	—	33	11	—	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Defiance	Delaware	Erie	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene
Total persons	3 539	3 134	1 730	3 786	2 296	1 396	5 138	1 555	2 195	3 282
White	3 535	3 122	1 724	3 786	2 295	1 374	5 126	1 533	2 195	3 237
Black	—	6	2	—	—	20	—	8	—	38
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	11	—	3
Asian and Pacific Islander	2	4	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	3	2	—	—	2	—	46	9	—	10

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	3 539	3 134	1 730	3 786	2 296	1 396	5 138	1 555	2 195	3 282
Male	1 812	1 612	839	2 029	1 211	696	2 617	794	1 132	1 657
Female	1 727	1 522	891	1 757	1 085	700	2 521	761	1 063	1 625
Total persons	3 539	3 134	1 730	3 786	2 296	1 396	5 138	1 555	2 195	3 282
Under 5 years	197	155	82	152	146	49	227	99	223	172
5 to 9 years	272	218	128	239	137	86	287	91	176	241
10 to 14 years	266	209	160	393	187	115	462	121	200	240
15 to 19 years	342	310	159	414	177	106	557	188	277	316
20 to 24 years	245	188	125	133	125	95	365	129	205	278
25 to 29 years	173	153	90	245	185	61	250	64	144	176
30 to 34 years	174	150	89	187	158	64	209	78	114	152
35 to 39 years	204	191	101	181	132	102	284	93	82	165
40 to 44 years	170	217	91	265	132	90	250	110	144	192
45 to 49 years	185	208	104	271	137	85	312	109	109	246
50 to 54 years	261	230	113	311	134	43	275	76	151	235
55 to 59 years	248	205	152	248	145	91	399	98	90	306
60 to 64 years	241	259	130	186	144	117	421	80	107	192
65 to 69 years	153	156	72	181	134	103	339	97	79	123
70 to 74 years	162	111	74	178	75	93	160	50	51	117
75 to 79 years	130	100	25	111	46	143	53	16	70	70
80 to 84 years	72	40	24	73	61	24	83	19	7	23
85 years and over	44	34	11	18	19	26	115	—	20	38
Median	37.5	39.8	36.6	38.6	36.3	41.1	38.7	35.4	25.6	37.0

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 539	3 134	1 730	3 786	2 296	1 396	5 138	1 555	2 195	3 282
In households	3 539	3 134	1 730	3 786	2 296	1 396	5 138	1 555	2 195	3 282
Family householder: Male	957	878	440	1 077	666	376	1 418	413	456	886
Female	60	53	38	61	48	46	84	15	33	56
Nonfamily householder: Male	60	72	37	62	50	58	54	34	20	58
Female	148	97	53	76	57	45	152	24	6	90
Spouse	933	855	432	1 019	648	381	1 415	422	482	906
Child	1 318	1 051	650	1 369	713	443	1 899	578	1 018	1 145
Other relatives	47	98	80	104	78	34	90	55	132	115
Nonrelatives	16	30	—	18	36	13	26	14	48	26
Persons per household	2.89	2.85	3.05	2.97	2.80	2.66	3.01	3.20	4.26	3.01
Persons per family	3.26	3.15	3.43	3.19	3.02	3.03	3.27	3.46	4.34	3.30
Persons under 18 years	941	786	463	1 069	581	312	1 352	429	769	899
Percent living with two parents	91.7	91.7	86.4	94.9	89.5	96.5	95.6	94.6	95.6	91.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	265	200	134	230	124	94	399	142	218	294
Children ever born	65	25	20	27	35	27	100	42	18	112
Per 1,000 women	245	125	149	117	282	287	251	296	83	381
Women 25 to 34 years	150	160	106	227	154	46	215	74	124	138
Children ever born	256	270	129	364	272	47	357	142	245	226
Per 1,000 women	1 707	1 680	1 217	1 604	1 766	1 022	1 660	1 919	1 976	1 638
Women 35 to 44 years	193	198	104	213	130	98	262	99	116	191
Children ever born	522	550	276	640	340	276	840	298	395	560
Per 1,000 women	2 705	2 778	2 654	3 005	2 615	2 816	3 206	3 010	3 405	2 932

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 354	2 985	1 815	3 641	2 078	1 346	4 854	1 456	1 688	3 225
Same house	2 752	2 336	1 513	2 807	1 446	938	4 028	1 095	1 290	2 352
Different house in United States	590	649	302	834	632	396	826	361	398	873
Same county	406	308	260	488	331	208	523	210	280	407
Different county	184	341	42	346	301	188	303	151	118	466
Same State	109	295	42	307	280	148	197	121	114	288
Different State	75	46	—	39	21	40	106	30	4	178
Abroad	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 217	2 054	1 076	2 455	1 524	945	3 240	927	1 114	2 035
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	95	57	36	49	72	40	141	113	34	80
8 years	238	120	56	183	148	59	415	174	333	152
High school: 1 to 3 years	360	219	118	379	224	148	496	145	100	281
4 years	1 114	1 114	628	1 269	774	373	1 776	383	344	983
College: 1 to 3 years	227	127	127	240	158	130	264	50	131	219
4 or more years	183	320	111	335	148	195	148	62	172	320

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 552	1 476	759	1 659	974	622	2 074	651	975	1 487
Agriculture	370	433	212	525	498	234	731	200	380	530
Forestry and fisheries	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	5	8	—	—	—	5	6	24	7	—
Construction	102	87	48	142	17	35	116	62	73	70
Manufacturing	518	270	195	325	99	80	422	35	163	222
Transportation	41	33	24	52	19	32	32	31	9	57
Communications and other public utilities	18	26	11	40	2	4	32	31	15	13
Wholesale trade	28	55	23	36	30	5	111	18	50	63
Retail trade	139	144	100	167	83	44	274	61	62	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	56	14	55	21	45	69	11	22	16
Business and repair services	29	42	4	13	20	22	23	—	29	17
Personal services	24	33	10	32	18	6	26	9	15	29
Entertainment and recreation services	2	17	—	5	—	13	5	—	25	—
Professional and related services	221	207	112	227	133	68	208	122	106	299
Health services	90	49	50	59	61	13	58	55	29	105
Educational services	106	114	59	149	65	32	109	62	52	150
Public administration	28	62	6	40	34	42	19	47	19	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron
Total persons	1 989	564	5 067	4 912	864	4 597	4 504	730	7 786	4 270
White	1 989	564	4 991	4 855	864	4 584	4 461	730	7 777	4 246
Black	—	—	—	50	—	—	26	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	7	—	11	17	—	2	4
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	39	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	48	2	—	5	—	—	54	31

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	1 989	564	5 067	4 912	864	4 597	4 504	730	7 786	4 270
Male	1 071	316	2 605	2 496	431	2 384	2 318	372	3 927	2 155
Female	918	248	2 462	2 416	433	2 213	2 186	358	3 859	2 115
Total persons	1 989	564	5 067	4 912	864	4 597	4 504	730	7 786	4 270
Under 5 years	127	28	258	380	41	198	259	41	1 010	221
5 to 9 years	133	21	303	419	38	305	296	34	1 025	293
10 to 14 years	167	75	359	441	68	366	333	76	992	412
15 to 19 years	261	75	511	475	94	479	436	75	998	449
20 to 24 years	145	44	303	273	56	343	347	24	573	290
25 to 29 years	108	21	281	281	49	198	201	34	461	263
30 to 34 years	62	13	204	314	26	183	254	38	423	192
35 to 39 years	119	21	274	203	50	204	280	65	374	198
40 to 44 years	114	32	277	314	51	253	291	52	352	232
45 to 49 years	159	22	279	264	54	291	304	52	353	242
50 to 54 years	145	52	307	301	59	297	275	49	323	256
55 to 59 years	131	26	397	340	65	336	333	51	284	336
60 to 64 years	130	39	408	282	75	331	291	33	248	275
65 to 69 years	73	47	355	204	45	252	208	46	156	205
70 to 74 years	59	38	227	188	33	215	174	29	93	155
75 to 79 years	23	6	162	134	36	194	114	11	64	140
80 to 84 years	27	4	114	69	14	104	62	5	31	69
85 years and over	6	—	48	30	10	48	46	15	26	42
Median	34.3	36.2	40.7	33.0	41.0	40.4	37.2	38.3	19.2	35.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 989	564	5 067	4 912	864	4 597	4 504	730	7 786	4 270
In households	1 989	564	5 067	4 912	864	4 597	4 504	730	7 786	4 270
Family householder: Male	521	121	1 453	1 306	247	1 247	1 279	193	1 459	1 129
Female	11	12	96	89	13	82	50	20	50	59
Nonfamily householder: Male	51	15	92	78	16	83	84	12	37	92
Female	15	12	172	147	8	137	102	10	44	125
Spouse	491	127	1 394	1 273	239	1 226	1 281	207	1 464	1 090
Child	827	228	1 732	1 892	290	1 673	1 533	251	4 595	1 648
Other relatives	51	49	114	89	48	123	154	32	110	112
Nonrelatives	22	—	14	38	3	26	21	5	27	15
Persons per household	3.33	3.53	2.79	3.03	3.04	2.97	2.97	3.11	4.90	3.04
Persons per family	3.57	4.04	3.09	3.33	3.22	3.27	3.23	3.30	5.09	3.40
Persons under 18 years	602	176	1 256	1 545	210	1 185	1 171	198	3 672	1 236
Percent living with two parents	92.0	85.8	93.3	95.3	91.4	93.2	95.6	95.5	98.3	93.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	182	55	374	291	75	373	338	47	745	363
Children ever born	23	2	63	69	8	55	93	11	96	88
Per 1,000 women	126	36	168	237	107	147	275	234	129	242
Women 25 to 34 years	82	18	229	312	39	180	247	35	497	213
Children ever born	156	18	367	697	51	363	462	59	1 309	404
Per 1,000 women	1 902	1 000	1 603	2 234	1 308	2 017	1 870	1 686	2 634	1 897
Women 35 to 44 years	137	23	269	276	46	232	285	53	352	216
Children ever born	459	111	802	841	151	772	745	151	1 908	717
Per 1,000 women	3 350	4 826	2 981	3 047	3 283	3 328	2 614	2 849	5 420	3 319

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 870	640	4 819	4 701	828	4 403	4 203	689	6 782	4 276
Same house	1 431	507	3 775	3 698	654	3 724	2 928	525	5 702	3 386
Different house in United States	439	133	844	992	174	679	1 262	162	1 076	890
Same county	246	113	551	788	98	477	705	53	729	491
Different county	193	20	293	204	76	202	557	109	347	399
Same State	155	4	256	131	59	117	512	109	306	346
Different State	38	16	37	73	17	85	45	—	41	53
Abroad	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	2	4	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 156	321	3 333	2 924	567	2 906	2 833	480	3 188	2 605
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	43	4	92	93	16	137	227	24	242	118
8 years	152	52	231	427	82	528	333	60	1 607	318
High school: 1 to 3 years	208	63	426	315	106	493	409	73	534	379
4 years	544	154	1 940	1 525	295	1 374	1 381	217	549	1 370
College: 1 to 3 years	114	23	337	288	35	235	238	35	98	229
4 or more years	95	25	307	276	33	139	245	71	158	191

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	856	239	2 073	1 967	391	1 873	1 925	342	2 822	1 759
Agriculture	277	100	723	743	107	625	695	89	1 512	588
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mining	85	—	31	9	59	2	5	7	—	3
Construction	61	7	79	59	13	131	145	11	169	89
Manufacturing	125	29	394	459	71	384	373	88	444	433
Transportation	20	—	70	69	17	40	42	11	36	73
Communications and other public utilities	36	—	13	28	5	37	44	—	18	22
Wholesale trade	6	8	86	65	9	58	43	4	41	45
Retail trade	46	23	155	118	35	158	153	26	144	127
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	19	47	43	3	31	67	10	23	55
Business and repair services	5	3	43	25	4	24	17	5	35	25
Personal services	8	16	17	38	3	49	26	7	96	23
Entertainment and recreation services	3	—	6	2	—	4	5	—	3	2
Professional and related services	153	27	360	281	53	291	246	67	240	243
Health services	50	23	112	75	22	134	91	4	94	103
Educational services	90	4	179	181	25	105	140	47	115	123
Public administration	14	7	49	28	12	39	64	11	19	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison
Total persons	809	762	3 988	395	869	4 372	3 745	2 620	1 902	2 958
White	797	762	3 986	391	869	4 341	3 737	2 572	1 899	2 936
Black	12	—	2	4	—	24	8	40	3	14
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	2	—	2	31	5	32	36	3

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	809	762	3 988	395	869	4 372	3 745	2 620	1 902	2 958
Male	430	403	2 076	210	416	2 250	1 913	1 385	972	1 544
Female	379	359	1 912	185	453	2 122	1 832	1 235	930	1 414
Total persons	809	762	3 988	395	869	4 372	3 745	2 620	1 902	2 958
Under 5 years	47	26	321	33	39	191	214	168	85	169
5 to 9 years	49	57	274	23	94	249	280	205	105	224
10 to 14 years	49	50	343	36	61	403	339	226	160	234
15 to 19 years	79	98	466	55	80	547	345	259	215	301
20 to 24 years	37	37	292	21	31	270	263	198	169	213
25 to 29 years	30	18	188	33	56	129	162	144	121	212
30 to 34 years	42	61	191	30	54	211	190	125	49	185
35 to 39 years	60	43	230	24	43	297	233	155	95	195
40 to 44 years	43	56	251	31	46	370	219	125	116	148
45 to 49 years	48	35	248	25	69	309	217	180	109	202
50 to 54 years	80	56	256	29	57	257	245	155	130	197
55 to 59 years	61	66	295	2	57	266	297	194	108	198
60 to 64 years	75	80	216	8	47	299	276	139	118	168
65 to 69 years	48	51	206	23	71	232	140	137	110	86
70 to 74 years	35	5	91	14	30	161	122	72	109	83
75 to 79 years	14	8	48	6	17	71	87	74	52	79
80 to 84 years	12	10	46	2	13	61	38	41	41	39
85 years and over	—	5	26	—	4	49	78	23	10	25
Median	41.3	39.0	32.9	29.5	37.3	38.1	36.7	34.4	37.5	33.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	809	762	3 988	395	869	4 372	3 745	2 620	1 902	2 958
In households	809	762	3 988	395	869	4 372	3 745	2 620	1 902	2 958
Family householder:	236	214	1 061	100	253	1 202	982	669	448	769
Male	16	10	35	—	5	65	70	32	71	60
Female	11	—	68	19	17	117	68	45	48	81
Nonfamily householder:	15	2	50	—	11	76	120	43	75	70
Male	240	202	1 078	100	246	1 164	981	647	450	763
Female	263	293	1 576	164	312	1 609	1 358	1 039	746	1 089
Other relatives	24	30	89	6	25	96	139	128	47	80
Nonrelatives	4	11	31	6	—	43	27	17	17	46
Persons per household	2.91	3.37	3.29	3.32	3.04	2.99	3.02	3.32	2.96	3.02
Persons per family	3.09	3.34	3.20	3.70	3.26	3.26	3.36	3.59	3.39	3.33
Persons under 18 years	204	205	1 224	121	242	1 190	1 067	776	491	813
Percent living with two parents	96.6	94.1	94.6	100.0	96.3	92.6	93.3	96.6	85.5	90.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	41	46	332	44	56	364	250	212	184	246
Children ever born	16	2	85	—	2	46	53	51	61	44
Per 1,000 women	390	43	256	—	36	126	212	241	332	179
Women 25 to 34 years	36	31	186	33	71	174	186	140	76	185
Children ever born	53	73	388	76	121	318	424	305	82	281
Per 1,000 women	1 472	2 355	2 086	2 303	1 704	1 828	2 280	2 179	1 079	1 519
Women 35 to 44 years	46	58	244	26	44	336	207	130	119	172
Children ever born	129	176	816	55	149	1 051	610	422	353	470
Per 1,000 women	2 688	3 034	3 344	2 115	3 386	3 128	2 947	3 246	2 966	2 733

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	762	702	3 669	440	820	4 338	3 497	2 761	1 851	2 795
Same house	639	691	2 684	377	661	3 370	2 774	2 211	1 380	1 928
Different house in United States	123	11	979	59	159	968	717	546	471	866
Same county	35	—	539	49	111	596	448	408	260	530
Different county	88	11	440	10	48	372	269	138	211	336
Same State	52	11	388	10	23	259	167	129	190	288
Different State	36	—	52	—	25	113	102	9	21	48
Abroad	—	—	6	4	—	—	6	4	—	1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	568	494	2 292	227	564	2 712	2 304	1 564	1 168	1 817
Elementary:	52	34	76	8	40	84	86	74	45	88
0 to 7 years	46	27	192	14	83	220	157	77	82	206
8 years	72	72	284	26	82	433	321	248	172	345
High school:	270	278	1 261	99	260	1 431	1 310	803	637	803
1 to 3 years	39	22	229	45	33	244	186	206	118	214
4 years	69	61	250	35	66	300	244	156	114	161
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	357	372	1 888	192	283	2 035	1 637	1 202	780	1 336
Agriculture	84	163	884	75	53	616	620	430	171	552
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	7	—	—
Mining	16	—	36	—	—	25	—	4	—	—
Construction	28	2	61	4	23	135	67	59	60	60
Manufacturing	51	70	283	60	64	382	334	226	156	121
Transportation	13	7	53	6	12	70	47	32	30	20
Communications and other public utilities	5	—	16	—	6	29	26	31	13	15
Wholesale trade	8	2	32	1	13	44	52	47	29	70
Retail trade	39	47	120	20	12	183	138	88	119	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	2	54	3	10	114	17	12	42	28
Business and repair services	9	20	29	5	10	56	23	46	30	47
Personal services	2	5	43	—	—	44	45	17	11	27
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	7	—	—	13	3	4	—	8
Professional and related services	71	49	231	17	70	257	229	188	116	201
Health services	6	7	67	16	13	54	44	51	39	76
Educational services	52	32	143	1	52	148	159	114	50	111
Public administration	21	5	35	1	10	67	34	11	3	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow
Total persons	1 940	3 134	2 892	981	6 606	4 771	1 576	3 197	1 358	3 484
White	1 940	3 125	2 892	981	6 597	4 763	1 576	3 171	1 341	3 479
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	2	—	—	4	8	—	20	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	20	28	12	5	12	—	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	1 940	3 134	2 892	981	6 606	4 771	1 576	3 197	1 358	3 484
Male	1 023	1 567	1 499	535	3 400	2 327	820	1 663	699	1 737
Female	917	1 567	1 393	446	3 206	2 444	756	1 534	659	1 747
Total persons	1 940	3 134	2 892	981	6 606	4 771	1 576	3 197	1 358	3 484
Under 5 years	124	129	159	46	509	274	62	160	107	199
5 to 9 years	146	138	186	68	531	317	111	231	91	219
10 to 14 years	121	199	266	66	576	333	187	266	105	296
15 to 19 years	194	325	349	113	845	472	158	380	148	373
20 to 24 years	135	175	186	24	565	323	66	123	71	223
25 to 29 years	126	152	169	36	389	288	56	170	62	199
30 to 34 years	117	147	120	73	273	292	89	163	76	155
35 to 39 years	132	149	150	53	288	273	102	230	72	234
40 to 44 years	96	163	207	50	281	262	99	251	88	230
45 to 49 years	147	166	205	70	291	278	84	244	93	211
50 to 54 years	154	282	213	89	362	309	86	162	73	209
55 to 59 years	140	232	200	83	527	372	104	232	111	236
60 to 64 years	104	266	180	82	394	283	126	195	70	229
65 to 69 years	109	214	156	53	271	246	128	142	69	187
70 to 74 years	43	145	73	30	207	218	71	130	57	118
75 to 79 years	37	111	47	28	137	121	33	37	35	77
80 to 84 years	8	81	7	7	105	55	4	54	23	57
85 years and over	7	60	19	10	55	55	10	27	7	32
Median	35.3	44.7	35.4	41.1	28.6	36.6	37.9	37.3	36.3	36.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 940	3 134	2 892	981	6 606	4 771	1 576	3 197	1 358	3 484
In households	1 940	3 134	2 892	981	6 606	4 771	1 576	3 197	1 358	3 484
Family householder: Male	483	864	771	286	1 505	1 350	415	903	371	974
Female	43	71	20	12	106	85	42	39	17	31
Nonfamily householder: Male	35	109	39	25	122	84	11	70	11	83
Female	36	156	11	14	112	145	10	76	6	73
Spouse	465	894	755	270	1 509	1 332	395	905	372	964
Child	778	927	1 149	328	3 052	1 651	602	1 083	539	1 239
Other relatives	94	109	97	43	183	106	98	114	40	94
Nonrelatives	6	4	30	3	17	18	3	7	2	26
Persons per household	3.25	2.61	3.36	2.91	3.58	2.87	3.30	2.94	3.35	3.00
Persons per family	3.54	3.06	3.53	3.15	3.94	3.15	3.40	3.23	3.45	3.29
Persons under 18 years	490	656	837	253	2 166	1 245	466	909	391	950
Percent living with two parents	96.9	91.2	95.1	87.4	95.5	95.9	93.8	92.2	93.4	90.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	161	206	237	33	611	389	100	228	98	320
Children ever born	19	38	41	—	113	84	12	62	19	58
Per 1,000 women	118	184	173	—	185	216	120	272	194	181
Women 25 to 34 years	126	143	128	57	300	309	67	165	69	155
Children ever born	194	219	238	99	690	347	157	286	142	299
Per 1,000 women	1 540	1 531	1 859	1 737	2 300	1 123	2 343	1 733	2 058	1 929
Women 35 to 44 years	97	160	191	56	288	293	93	230	79	236
Children ever born	233	499	585	135	1 248	823	284	692	278	768
Per 1,000 women	2 402	3 119	3 063	2 411	4 333	2 809	3 054	3 009	3 519	3 254

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 005	2 803	2 690	937	6 097	4 666	1 515	2 879	1 251	3 104
Same house	1 603	2 214	2 078	828	5 031	3 684	1 299	2 191	990	2 289
Different house in United States	402	589	609	109	1 064	966	211	688	261	815
Same county	276	412	338	64	859	556	102	582	150	349
Different county	126	177	271	45	205	410	109	106	111	466
Same State	126	152	225	33	96	375	83	71	95	444
Different State	—	25	46	12	109	35	26	35	16	22
Abroad	—	—	3	—	2	16	5	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 220	2 168	1 746	664	3 580	3 052	992	2 037	836	2 174
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	40	91	66	39	138	85	51	64	44	111
8 years	94	193	147	80	554	259	145	234	121	227
High school: 1 to 3 years	250	287	204	116	760	437	131	375	101	349
4 years	576	1 157	971	315	1 768	1 570	545	935	449	1 138
College: 1 to 3 years	155	238	214	43	180	367	67	217	50	177
4 or more years	105	202	144	71	180	334	53	212	71	172

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	912	1 409	1 350	378	2 713	2 152	613	1 310	546	1 540
Agriculture	299	482	559	125	1 073	542	206	298	157	468
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	—	—	—	11	4	2	48	7	33	6
Construction	34	45	86	36	113	105	28	89	40	64
Manufacturing	192	285	250	27	767	618	133	379	112	426
Transportation	43	37	18	6	35	53	10	33	6	55
Communications and other public utilities	16	21	17	43	33	14	6	24	23	25
Wholesale trade	41	42	72	7	72	51	17	63	17	37
Retail trade	97	154	126	25	170	210	47	76	20	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	36	38	9	73	85	10	53	22	23
Business and repair services	18	33	24	—	44	37	8	23	4	19
Personal services	4	21	22	6	41	64	12	22	1	21
Entertainment and recreation services	9	7	7	3	5	3	—	—	—	2
Professional and related services	130	193	99	72	258	317	74	161	72	251
Health services	52	50	24	14	95	120	25	62	13	79
Educational services	46	116	69	56	131	145	39	55	57	108
Public administration	8	53	32	9	22	51	14	82	26	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike	Portage	Preble	Putnam
Total persons	2 261	1 228	2 814	2 648	1 667	3 121	1 095	1 880	4 948	6 633
White	2 241	1 228	2 793	2 642	1 667	3 109	1 095	1 880	4 946	6 623
Black	20	—	16	4	—	10	—	—	—	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	4	93	10	—	7	—	6	3	32

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	2 261	1 228	2 814	2 648	1 667	3 121	1 095	1 880	4 948	6 633
Male	1 179	642	1 442	1 335	874	1 621	580	1 014	2 571	3 487
Female	1 082	586	1 372	1 313	793	1 500	515	866	2 377	3 146
Total persons	2 261	1 228	2 814	2 648	1 667	3 121	1 095	1 880	4 948	6 633
Under 5 years	111	73	106	111	101	177	30	63	308	449
5 to 9 years	144	65	207	152	103	219	57	101	254	467
10 to 14 years	191	119	221	209	131	260	102	178	418	628
15 to 19 years	237	123	380	255	182	260	128	214	523	847
20 to 24 years	111	82	212	189	107	213	76	139	364	635
25 to 29 years	103	65	124	119	102	181	43	90	292	338
30 to 34 years	98	57	107	93	92	188	57	88	289	275
35 to 39 years	131	49	190	139	95	208	42	115	259	274
40 to 44 years	171	58	131	121	85	168	97	89	403	304
45 to 49 years	157	90	173	135	108	169	90	129	285	303
50 to 54 years	173	70	169	186	118	250	74	133	324	343
55 to 59 years	158	90	185	238	106	182	82	160	320	445
60 to 64 years	144	99	195	222	114	199	75	91	277	345
65 to 69 years	149	79	162	167	88	153	50	123	201	401
70 to 74 years	60	59	125	141	54	118	38	78	188	259
75 to 79 years	49	25	77	69	51	96	22	55	127	168
80 to 84 years	38	22	24	70	18	55	12	26	74	72
85 years and over	36	3	26	32	12	25	20	8	42	80
Median	40.1	38.1	36.3	42.4	35.8	36.5	40.6	37.9	35.5	29.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 261	1 228	2 814	2 648	1 667	3 121	1 095	1 880	4 948	6 633
In households	2 261	1 228	2 814	2 648	1 667	3 121	1 095	1 880	4 948	6 633
Family householder: Male	625	330	703	744	461	828	304	466	1 372	1 558
Female	32	22	55	42	22	81	19	51	79	107
Nonfamily householder: Male	57	16	81	56	24	85	17	61	103	120
Female	31	11	95	113	28	101	14	24	94	148
Spouse	608	324	688	724	437	811	289	440	1 369	1 541
Child	797	459	1 101	887	631	1 078	399	705	1 746	3 037
Other relatives	87	59	55	45	54	116	51	103	151	112
Nonrelatives	24	7	36	37	10	21	2	30	34	10
Persons per household	3.03	3.24	3.01	2.77	3.12	2.85	3.09	3.12	3.00	3.43
Persons per family	3.27	3.39	3.43	3.11	3.32	3.21	3.29	3.41	3.25	3.82
Persons under 18 years	601	341	791	636	445	816	285	480	1 302	2 038
Percent living with two parents	95.2	93.3	90.0	93.9	93.5	92.4	89.8	85.2	93.3	94.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	157	97	273	189	132	204	75	149	371	645
Children ever born	20	21	50	37	14	48	8	32	85	96
Per 1,000 women	127	216	183	196	106	235	107	215	229	149
Women 25 to 34 years	110	51	87	100	91	187	49	86	268	247
Children ever born	203	146	165	168	140	339	82	118	424	636
Per 1,000 women	1 845	2 863	1 897	1 680	1 538	1 813	1 673	1 372	1 582	2 575
Women 35 to 44 years	156	60	152	134	98	175	80	96	360	314
Children ever born	401	191	466	393	280	514	254	270	995	1 110
Per 1,000 women	2 571	3 183	3 066	2 933	2 857	2 937	3 175	2 813	2 764	3 535

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 245	1 153	2 706	2 556	1 548	2 947	1 007	1 832	4 774	6 002
Same house	1 860	1 002	2 151	2 012	1 276	2 285	728	1 493	3 473	5 192
Different house in United States	385	151	542	544	270	656	279	339	1 297	810
Same county	252	62	375	417	112	336	146	257	781	566
Different county	133	89	167	127	158	320	133	82	516	244
Same State	85	78	124	94	115	255	130	82	369	217
Different State	48	11	43	33	43	65	3	—	147	27
Abroad	—	—	13	—	2	6	—	—	4	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 467	766	1 688	1 732	1 043	1 992	702	1 185	3 081	3 607
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	76	16	84	88	35	84	83	50	133	135
8 years	172	100	249	224	84	132	157	61	231	639
High school: 1 to 3 years	166	135	353	347	109	229	102	174	419	599
4 years	743	431	746	879	575	1 121	265	563	1 602	1 799
College: 1 to 3 years	148	51	161	111	114	183	60	192	372	279
4 or more years	162	33	95	83	126	243	35	145	324	159

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 026	502	1 109	1 019	771	1 469	466	907	2 229	2 605
Agriculture	363	123	192	319	244	637	155	299	721	752
Forestry and fisheries	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	46	17	—	—	33	—	—	31	12	3
Construction	38	54	46	54	25	35	23	37	107	117
Manufacturing	176	107	281	291	164	211	93	194	559	816
Transportation	34	13	85	25	28	42	13	30	56	70
Communications and other public utilities	12	12	15	4	8	15	2	23	20	14
Wholesale trade	40	11	47	15	13	60	12	38	111	70
Retail trade	82	43	135	68	70	140	27	88	187	289
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	20	56	24	24	33	20	7	62	70
Business and repair services	15	7	30	22	9	22	3	17	19	41
Personal services	16	15	7	13	6	9	—	27	29	45
Entertainment and recreation services	—	5	—	5	2	—	—	5	10	—
Professional and related services	158	43	138	157	126	215	103	82	302	280
Health services	47	3	43	69	26	83	39	22	89	100
Educational services	93	30	83	71	64	113	60	48	183	139
Public administration	33	7	53	17	19	50	15	29	34	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit	Trumbull	Tuscarawas
Total persons	3 390	2 570	4 003	1 134	5 528	4 946	3 676	582	2 610	2 499
White	3 379	2 547	4 003	1 134	5 524	4 944	3 665	582	2 604	2 499
Black	3	8	7	—	—	—	11	—	5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Spanish origin ¹	19	5	59	—	—	17	4	—	—	43

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	3 390	2 570	4 003	1 134	5 528	4 946	3 676	582	2 610	2 499
Male	1 812	1 281	2 062	608	2 882	2 535	1 959	304	1 329	1 351
Female	1 578	1 289	1 941	526	2 646	2 411	1 717	278	1 281	1 148
Total persons	3 390	2 570	4 003	1 134	5 528	4 946	3 676	582	2 610	2 499
Under 5 years	251	192	232	29	323	289	306	41	149	205
5 to 9 years	255	152	281	64	358	340	327	43	225	167
10 to 14 years	268	206	282	112	530	490	383	43	262	223
15 to 19 years	410	218	418	149	650	598	412	33	298	316
20 to 24 years	199	146	300	83	370	336	285	85	218	197
25 to 29 years	209	198	218	17	342	249	150	33	98	120
30 to 34 years	212	164	215	45	249	234	208	32	119	135
35 to 39 years	173	149	179	84	298	296	260	32	177	129
40 to 44 years	201	129	221	86	258	289	211	26	147	160
45 to 49 years	204	166	191	75	282	242	204	44	178	97
50 to 54 years	220	142	324	95	354	297	163	37	164	150
55 to 59 years	200	151	334	61	398	329	250	54	137	197
60 to 64 years	176	181	227	92	378	311	243	7	153	166
65 to 69 years	158	138	237	62	213	238	130	25	120	132
70 to 74 years	104	83	145	55	239	185	50	7	87	71
75 to 79 years	82	116	90	7	141	108	40	14	56	10
80 to 84 years	45	30	69	17	88	82	21	21	7	17
85 years and over	23	9	40	1	57	33	33	5	15	7
Median	32.4	35.3	36.6	39.0	33.8	33.7	29.2	32.0	32.3	30.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 390	2 570	4 003	1 134	5 528	4 946	3 676	582	2 610	2 499
In households	3 390	2 570	4 003	1 134	5 528	4 946	3 676	582	2 610	2 499
Family householder:	876	734	1 011	294	1 368	1 250	879	130	646	653
Male	42	42	60	22	115	59	43	8	20	13
Female	78	55	116	37	146	92	42	12	38	39
Nonfamily householder:	70	42	167	4	152	109	39	19	19	27
Spouse	857	729	1 026	273	1 344	1 255	861	115	598	615
Child	1 363	911	1 519	429	2 290	2 037	1 652	213	1 124	1 101
Other relatives	73	42	75	50	94	130	140	69	127	46
Nonrelatives	31	15	29	25	19	14	20	16	38	5
Persons per household	3.18	2.94	2.96	3.18	3.10	3.28	3.67	3.44	3.61	3.41
Persons per family	3.50	3.17	3.45	3.38	3.51	3.61	3.88	3.88	3.78	3.65
Persons under 18 years	1 015	690	1 023	305	1 670	1 470	1 312	160	842	773
Percent living with two parents	93.0	95.7	94.3	87.5	94.6	95.2	96.3	93.1	93.1	97.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	264	187	259	98	436	434	307	52	239	207
Children ever born	36	30	68	21	49	34	51	4	32	11
Per 1,000 women	136	160	263	214	112	78	166	77	134	53
Women 25 to 34 years	216	171	206	33	273	234	168	34	116	133
Children ever born	436	278	371	70	560	476	283	74	257	255
Per 1,000 women	2 019	1 626	1 801	2 121	2 051	2 034	1 685	2 176	2 216	1 917
Women 35 to 44 years	193	142	212	79	290	252	33	148	136	136
Children ever born	600	405	683	216	961	965	954	93	530	490
Per 1,000 women	3 109	2 852	3 222	2 734	3 314	3 398	3 786	2 818	3 581	3 603

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 960	2 235	4 014	1 105	5 086	4 660	3 174	563	2 539	2 334
Same house	2 271	1 660	3 311	799	4 200	3 969	2 337	409	2 059	2 115
Different house in United States	689	575	690	306	886	691	837	154	480	219
Same county	428	344	504	246	705	457	501	77	273	159
Different county	261	231	186	60	181	234	336	77	207	60
Same State	176	212	163	59	155	188	113	77	168	55
Different State	85	19	23	1	26	46	223	—	39	5
Abroad	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 007	1 656	2 490	697	3 297	2 893	1 963	337	1 458	1 391
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	62	119	106	64	141	91	95	28	42	60
8 years	302	152	260	121	458	392	209	44	195	206
High school: 1 to 3 years	263	266	346	115	392	594	308	34	174	233
4 years	987	814	1 420	260	1 764	1 392	926	124	713	690
College: 1 to 3 years	192	128	172	88	301	246	287	74	204	124
4 or more years	201	177	186	49	241	178	138	33	130	78

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 565	1 057	1 783	416	2 271	2 277	1 556	251	1 147	1 029
Agriculture	540	381	522	106	719	765	510	69	414	498
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—
Mining	2	10	4	2	10	—	6	—	8	50
Construction	92	23	102	28	79	90	99	25	40	71
Manufacturing	352	226	434	85	590	661	348	55	313	155
Transportation	53	23	80	38	67	51	55	11	42	15
Communications and other public utilities	22	7	22	—	30	15	12	8	11	7
Wholesale trade	33	25	68	3	75	60	70	4	21	13
Retail trade	129	62	196	37	223	254	144	32	88	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	42	31	12	87	75	28	1	20	21
Business and repair services	29	10	22	7	38	36	19	14	6	16
Personal services	18	13	37	—	15	16	5	—	19	6
Entertainment and recreation services	2	2	8	—	5	5	5	—	4	3
Professional and related services	220	194	215	79	293	217	238	26	130	89
Health services	69	77	77	23	108	67	140	10	44	38
Educational services	125	102	114	51	150	109	51	5	81	37
Public administration	23	39	40	19	38	32	17	—	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Total persons	3 644	3 722	472	2 796	2 041	8 588	4 165	5 022	3 090
White	3 613	3 720	466	2 796	2 024	8 567	4 151	5 005	3 073
Black	18	—	—	—	17	20	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	9	11	—	—	—	27	14	20	11

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	3 644	3 722	472	2 796	2 041	8 588	4 165	5 022	3 090
Male	1 821	1 822	239	1 371	1 073	4 483	2 136	2 509	1 539
Female	1 823	1 900	233	1 425	968	4 105	2 029	2 513	1 551
Total persons	3 644	3 722	472	2 796	2 041	8 588	4 165	5 022	3 090
Under 5 years	148	175	23	96	95	983	221	255	156
5 to 9 years	211	212	33	90	123	981	294	254	187
10 to 14 years	278	297	36	243	174	874	325	333	262
15 to 19 years	303	330	40	340	283	1 001	394	419	320
20 to 24 years	225	242	9	200	139	649	274	305	165
25 to 29 years	269	176	36	81	60	494	201	308	114
30 to 34 years	139	139	17	142	92	540	210	259	135
35 to 39 years	229	181	27	108	101	482	216	245	154
40 to 44 years	242	182	36	168	179	378	209	229	192
45 to 49 years	211	154	31	197	141	416	241	281	201
50 to 54 years	292	271	35	268	101	404	250	326	227
55 to 59 years	269	283	23	213	156	243	243	420	234
60 to 64 years	278	298	25	165	149	351	378	393	224
65 to 69 years	230	282	41	183	107	180	277	340	162
70 to 74 years	138	184	25	127	53	158	132	323	132
75 to 79 years	74	152	20	98	35	117	150	153	105
80 to 84 years	64	116	6	41	21	59	89	106	91
85 years and over	40	48	9	36	32	51	61	73	29
Median	40.3	43.0	42.1	42.9	37.7	23.4	38.8	42.9	41.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 644	3 722	472	2 796	2 041	8 588	4 165	5 022	3 090
In households	3 644	3 722	472	2 796	2 041	8 588	4 165	5 022	3 090
Family householder: Male	1 065	1 058	127	786	523	1 837	1 159	1 400	884
Female	56	71	8	103	15	78	50	122	44
Nonfamily householder: Male	87	87	15	52	43	112	72	132	35
Female	121	167	10	61	29	64	126	232	113
Spouse	1 039	1 051	127	769	528	1 847	1 170	1 425	898
Child	1 101	1 194	157	912	807	4 414	1 444	1 496	1 060
Other relatives	86	73	23	89	73	170	104	170	46
Nonrelatives	89	21	5	24	23	66	40	45	10
Persons per household	2.74	2.69	2.95	2.79	3.35	4.11	2.96	2.66	2.87
Persons per family	2.99	3.05	3.27	2.99	3.62	4.36	3.25	3.03	3.16
Persons under 18 years	821	896	118	641	564	3 433	1 109	1 106	807
Percent living with two parents	94.4	92.5	78.8	89.1	96.1	95.5	92.4	92.0	95.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	265	285	13	246	186	723	260	339	197
Children ever born	53	67	8	32	25	113	99	67	52
Per 1,000 women	200	235	615	130	134	156	381	198	264
Women 25 to 34 years	191	140	31	119	93	486	206	283	139
Children ever born	247	280	36	210	208	1 399	355	409	220
Per 1,000 women	1 293	2 000	1 161	1 765	2 237	2 879	1 723	1 445	1 583
Women 35 to 44 years	236	176	36	150	142	444	215	243	181
Children ever born	609	577	62	410	440	1 755	644	640	600
Per 1,000 women	2 581	3 278	1 722	2 733	3 099	3 953	2 995	2 634	3 315

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 498	3 553	449	2 496	1 942	7 734	3 940	4 776	2 973
Same house	2 787	2 948	349	2 051	1 660	6 164	3 248	3 859	2 454
Different house in United States	708	601	100	445	282	1 570	692	911	519
Same county	401	433	46	303	207	1 139	540	600	341
Different county	307	168	54	142	75	431	152	311	178
Same State	239	93	37	130	18	274	92	237	152
Different State	68	75	17	12	57	157	60	74	26
Abroad	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 479	2 466	331	1 827	1 227	4 100	2 657	3 456	2 000
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	77	68	27	68	45	227	62	89	32
8 years	161	342	61	242	160	888	384	277	185
High school: 1 to 3 years	337	314	37	291	188	706	351	540	246
4 years	1 342	1 358	153	649	622	1 572	1 442	1 778	1 178
College: 1 to 3 years	328	242	31	234	99	318	224	466	195
4 or more years	234	142	22	343	113	389	194	306	164

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 796	1 399	173	1 310	916	3 573	1 862	2 048	1 236
Agriculture	626	425	32	271	233	1 743	552	592	430
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	5	—	3	2	2	—	1
Mining	2	4	8	12	11	17	9	8	11
Construction	44	58	12	74	66	247	68	96	35
Manufacturing	404	408	30	238	241	545	590	371	279
Transportation	27	42	4	35	25	79	63	111	22
Communications and other public utilities	30	17	4	5	11	14	30	27	18
Wholesale trade	65	46	3	70	7	130	43	97	82
Retail trade	160	86	9	202	96	214	135	190	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	33	—	53	18	84	37	64	29
Business and repair services	48	32	—	31	15	68	37	54	11
Personal services	52	20	2	21	11	54	34	50	26
Entertainment and recreation services	7	2	—	12	10	4	—	15	2
Professional and related services	203	199	47	209	135	338	244	332	167
Health services	78	61	8	72	48	120	93	98	69
Educational services	93	111	29	79	73	182	110	194	75
Public administration	56	27	17	77	34	34	18	41	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Adams	Allen	Ashland	Ashtabula	Athens	Auglaize	Belmont	Brown	Butler
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	206 685	3 017	3 823	2 817	2 288	860	3 707	820	3 604	2 311
Employed	121 827	1 642	2 084	1 894	1 495	556	2 129	473	2 018	1 458
Unemployed	84 858	1 375	1 739	923	793	304	1 578	347	1 586	853
Percent of civilian labor force	58.9	54.4	54.5	67.2	65.3	64.7	57.4	57.7	56.0	63.1
Employed	116 620	1 520	1 966	1 842	1 435	522	2 022	469	1 909	1 396
Unemployed	5 138	120	118	52	60	34	107	4	109	62
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	7.3	5.7	2.7	4.0	6.1	5.0	0.8	5.4	4.3
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	100 715	1 479	1 841	1 363	1 074	419	1 799	414	1 693	1 098
Employed	59 975	812	1 018	774	599	189	695	157	643	464
Unemployed	40 740	667	823	589	475	230	1 104	257	1 050	634
Percent of civilian labor force	39.7	34.6	36.8	49.4	47.4	45.1	38.6	37.9	38.0	42.3
Employed	38 016	476	633	654	496	173	654	157	599	432
Unemployed	1 951	36	45	20	13	16	41	—	44	32
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	7.0	6.6	3.0	2.6	8.5	5.9	—	6.8	6.9
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116 620	1 520	1 966	1 842	1 435	522	2 022	469	1 909	1 396
Professional specialty occupations	14 717	195	262	223	178	84	172	35	280	239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 863	116	131	147	100	64	117	20	163	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 998	219	330	255	215	77	234	67	289	277
Service occupations	11 325	126	197	132	142	54	191	22	183	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 728	163	191	142	56	51	174	45	146	113
Farm operators and managers	39 289	560	460	714	526	158	728	145	612	414
Farm occupations, except managerial	31 468	449	355	554	388	133	616	106	504	360
Related agricultural occupations	7 274	111	92	155	134	25	111	33	96	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	395	—	13	5	4	—	1	—	7	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 887	137	266	158	168	65	217	58	228	182
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 001	246	457	350	292	87	379	119	354	171
Employed females 16 years and over	4 366	42	67	69	42	14	88	23	60	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 016	476	633	654	496	173	654	157	599	432
Professional specialty occupations	7 164	81	122	123	88	37	72	12	122	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 400	64	95	89	63	27	61	10	92	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 285	149	229	152	150	61	234	47	188	200
Service occupations	9 164	105	151	107	119	47	151	17	147	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 309	123	129	100	43	34	131	39	100	61
Farm operators and managers	5 319	70	63	164	116	26	123	44	80	34
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 909	32	27	98	65	17	85	25	47	18
Related agricultural occupations	2 265	38	36	63	51	9	38	19	31	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	728	11	9	12	4	3	11	2	17	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 211	42	81	103	95	12	83	13	92	33
Employed persons 16 years and over	980	13	23	26	9	—	6	2	14	7
Private wage and salary workers	116 620	1 520	1 966	1 842	1 435	522	2 022	469	1 909	1 396
Government workers	62 791	640	1 286	882	747	213	1 117	261	898	716
Self-employed workers	13 179	233	157	221	173	137	161	43	282	220
Unpaid family workers	36 253	563	449	646	435	159	666	139	650	439
Male, employed in agriculture	4 397	84	74	93	80	13	78	26	79	21
Wage and salary workers	34 427	494	414	551	418	138	611	95	541	377
Self-employed workers	4 976	39	67	77	62	18	70	5	61	40
Unpaid family workers	27 661	416	323	446	325	118	506	81	449	325
Female, employed in agriculture	1 790	39	24	28	31	2	35	9	31	12
Wage and salary workers	6 013	81	79	173	126	33	147	44	88	34
Self-employed workers	1 037	4	25	20	15	10	23	4	3	5
Unpaid family workers	2 989	45	27	98	66	17	92	23	47	25
Income in 1979	1 987	32	27	55	45	6	32	17	38	4
HOUSEHOLDS										
Households	87 306	1 296	1 633	1 198	885	362	1 585	325	1 545	965
Less than \$5,000	7 787	214	141	139	69	43	129	27	207	78
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 005	176	98	82	48	32	115	20	170	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 375	143	176	87	44	27	136	23	142	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 815	194	264	231	127	63	259	52	255	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 837	174	227	149	135	54	260	55	223	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 663	127	125	155	116	48	159	61	186	160
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 147	182	290	170	172	66	311	50	227	169
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 006	48	212	114	113	24	166	21	88	152
\$50,000 or more	4 671	38	100	71	61	5	50	16	47	47
Median	\$18 694	\$12 531	\$17 645	\$16 923	\$20 938	\$16 250	\$17 492	\$18 352	\$14 961	\$21 625
Mean	\$21 961	\$16 171	\$21 992	\$20 528	\$23 663	\$17 698	\$20 590	\$21 385	\$18 094	\$23 129
FAMILIES										
Families	75 848	1 170	1 393	1 077	791	324	1 341	294	1 378	854
Median income	\$20 349	\$13 767	\$20 568	\$18 155	\$22 808	\$17 000	\$19 776	\$18 977	\$16 066	\$22 500
Mean income	\$23 425	\$17 038	\$24 110	\$21 271	\$25 088	\$18 333	\$22 464	\$20 756	\$19 240	\$24 189
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Unrelated individuals	13 113	167	260	151	127	52	259	48	203	126
Median income	\$8 260	\$3 935	\$7 077	\$8 567	\$7 625	\$6 333	\$7 591	\$3 778	\$5 583	\$10 632
Mean income	\$10 725	\$6 084	\$8 960	\$11 172	\$8 815	\$8 521	\$9 651	\$17 804	\$6 990	\$13 196
PER CAPITA INCOME										
Per capita income	\$7 072	\$5 187	\$7 601	\$6 217	\$6 999	\$6 200	\$6 616	\$7 238	\$5 739	\$7 626
HOUSEHOLDS WITH FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME										
Households with farm self-employment income	59 082	863	1 027	879	695	261	1 038	194	1 009	564
Median income	\$23 843	\$17 838	\$24 716	\$22 179	\$25 522	\$18 876	\$22 942	\$21 529	\$19 924	\$24 076
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 717	\$3 618	\$5 819	\$5 082	\$5 742	\$1 211	\$7 565	\$3 018	\$3 266	\$3 667
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT										
Less than 25.0 percent	20 503	333	434	270	211	121	372	88	373	223
25.0 to 49.9 percent	10 079	135	202	97	87	25	202	21	201	71
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6 619	81	132	66	85	13	113	9	77	42
75.0 percent or more	11 056	142	117	200	103	27	220	32	146	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	6 797	221	89	155	41	29	107	18	188	56
Percent below poverty level	9.0	18.9	6.4	14.4	5.2	9.0	8.0	6.1	13.6	6.6
Female householder, no husband present	332	8	6	3	2	—	5	7	3	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Unrelated individuals	2 510	68	43	37	21	14	40	23	61	20
Percent below poverty level	19.1	40.7	16.5	24.5	16.5	26.9	15.4	47.9	30.0	15.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Persons	30 149	775	342	781	173	105	455	85	775	203
Percent below poverty level	11.1	19.1	7.2	19.8	5.8	10.0	9.2	8.9	16.1	6.9
Related children under 18 years	12 346	244	106	380	59	27	199	26	248	78
65 years and over	3 082	90	35	44	16	8	42	9	122	4

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Carroll	Champaign	Clark	Clermont	Clinton	Columbiana	Coshocton	Crawford	Cuyahoga	Darke
Persons 16 years and over	1 253	3 125	2 581	2 032	2 707	2 385	1 850	2 850	39	6 207
Labor force.....	770	1 945	1 488	1 171	1 640	1 544	1 157	1 599	26	3 527
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.5	62.2	57.7	57.6	60.6	64.7	62.5	56.1	66.7	56.8
Employed.....	748	1 879	1 446	1 097	1 556	1 497	1 138	1 520	26	3 383
Unemployed.....	22	61	34	74	84	47	19	79	—	141
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.9	3.1	2.6	6.3	5.1	3.0	1.6	4.9	—	4.0
Female, 16 years and over	609	1 540	1 261	970	1 364	1 115	918	1 423	21	3 083
Labor force.....	222	671	496	396	572	483	381	517	9	1 183
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	36.5	43.6	39.3	40.8	41.9	43.3	41.5	36.3	42.9	38.4
Employed.....	211	637	490	360	533	473	371	488	9	1 135
Unemployed.....	11	34	6	36	39	10	10	29	—	48
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	5.1	1.2	9.1	6.8	2.1	2.6	5.6	—	4.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	748	1 879	1 446	1 097	1 556	1 497	1 138	1 520	26	3 383
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	46	244	285	129	258	204	113	168	14	383
Professional specialty occupations.....	29	112	182	70	175	122	83	99	9	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	117	333	340	216	266	233	140	223	—	538
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	79	226	192	130	170	128	82	129	—	348
Service occupations.....	30	104	72	84	100	90	66	118	3	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	293	717	473	267	659	566	538	487	5	1 176
Farm operators and managers.....	214	573	358	217	547	470	409	407	—	976
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	77	136	108	35	112	94	125	80	—	193
Related agricultural occupations.....	2	8	7	15	—	2	—	—	5	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	71	173	99	140	79	173	88	160	2	386
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	191	308	177	261	194	231	193	364	2	705
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	42	37	37	50	28	32	18	54	2	121
Employed females 16 years and over	211	637	490	360	533	473	371	488	9	1 135
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	19	123	132	25	120	108	74	92	3	211
Professional specialty occupations.....	17	72	98	12	103	86	61	72	3	182
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	69	244	223	139	221	179	106	173	—	365
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	51	187	144	106	162	108	73	113	—	260
Service occupations.....	24	76	39	57	76	68	49	99	3	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	64	77	55	33	55	44	110	51	3	163
Farm operators and managers.....	30	36	28	21	34	27	50	17	—	112
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	32	41	20	6	21	15	60	34	—	51
Related agricultural occupations.....	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3	6	—	28	4	2	—	—	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	32	111	41	78	57	63	28	65	—	217
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	11	16	1	15	8	4	—	17	—	40
Employed persons 16 years and over	748	1 879	1 446	1 097	1 556	1 497	1 138	1 520	26	3 383
Private wage and salary workers.....	374	987	806	673	666	748	493	919	19	1 915
Government workers.....	64	151	237	127	231	142	95	2	2	283
Self-employed workers.....	257	661	376	271	615	568	426	467	5	1 105
Unpaid family workers.....	53	80	27	26	44	39	95	39	—	80
Male, employed in agriculture	229	653	439	227	620	529	425	440	2	1 026
Wage and salary workers.....	30	121	129	18	112	64	47	54	2	161
Self-employed workers.....	181	515	302	190	492	445	339	374	—	838
Unpaid family workers.....	18	17	8	19	16	20	39	12	—	27
Female, employed in agriculture	67	110	63	38	72	44	115	56	—	179
Wage and salary workers.....	5	20	24	4	7	—	17	17	—	25
Self-employed workers.....	33	50	20	27	42	27	48	17	—	112
Unpaid family workers.....	29	40	19	7	23	17	50	22	—	42
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	508	1 445	1 142	822	1 212	977	774	1 275	14	2 698
Less than \$5,000.....	79	128	99	94	133	59	75	84	—	224
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	33	88	63	26	105	68	72	90	—	156
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	19	147	69	55	88	64	56	66	3	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	70	219	167	188	210	167	146	207	2	489
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	91	233	127	99	166	143	124	209	—	462
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	59	212	161	71	151	192	101	207	—	386
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	72	218	207	158	151	163	117	247	5	365
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	57	124	141	80	139	92	55	109	—	239
\$50,000 or more.....	28	76	108	51	69	29	28	56	4	135
Median.....	\$17 683	\$17 898	\$22 212	\$17 802	\$17 365	\$19 527	\$16 397	\$19 564	\$27 500	\$17 479
Mean.....	\$20 623	\$20 884	\$25 397	\$21 206	\$21 115	\$21 787	\$19 206	\$21 646	\$46 985	\$20 361
Families	471	1 220	1 018	723	1 044	870	677	1 099	11	2 357
Median income.....	\$17 981	\$19 237	\$23 372	\$19 023	\$18 976	\$20 366	\$17 633	\$20 797	\$28 750	\$18 830
Mean income.....	\$20 670	\$22 478	\$27 098	\$22 290	\$22 858	\$22 444	\$20 449	\$23 143	\$57 562	\$21 672
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	52	234	165	139	202	150	108	180	3	359
Median income.....	\$9 000	\$10 071	\$5 844	\$5 472	\$6 647	\$8 250	\$8 643	\$10 552	\$8 500	\$8 537
Mean income.....	\$14 577	\$11 768	\$8 595	\$9 231	\$8 723	\$11 742	\$9 568	\$11 913	\$8 205	\$10 745
Per capita income	\$6 582	\$7 475	\$8 729	\$7 102	\$7 468	\$6 620	\$5 755	\$7 615	\$10 642	\$6 634
Households with farm self-employment income	387	933	755	526	834	667	567	895	2	1 847
Mean income.....	\$21 921	\$22 481	\$29 264	\$22 391	\$23 362	\$23 415	\$20 209	\$23 213	\$69 520	\$22 718
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 422	\$9 079	\$8 727	\$1 018	\$6 991	\$6 474	\$5 110	\$7 050	—\$9 995	\$7 659
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent.....	100	260	327	185	279	173	190	329	—	572
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	55	204	73	77	154	73	73	207	—	403
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	33	92	134	27	96	110	57	89	—	209
75.0 percent or more.....	86	239	98	49	168	108	106	158	—	372
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	71	112	81	64	96	63	83	62	—	204
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	9.2	8.0	8.9	9.2	7.2	12.3	5.6	—	8.7
Female householder, no husband present.....	3	6	2	—	9	2	2	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	16	46	56	39	38	10	22	19	—	52
Percent below poverty level.....	30.8	19.7	33.9	28.1	18.8	6.7	20.4	10.6	—	14.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	261	475	272	277	357	219	474	224	—	905
Percent below poverty level.....	16.4	11.8	8.2	11.3	10.5	6.9	18.2	6.1	—	10.9
Related children under 18 years.....	89	185	55	94	112	83	254	74	—	405
65 years and over.....	20	27	68	23	58	23	22	44	—	92

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Defiance	Delaware	Erie	Fairfield	Fayette	Franklin	Fulton	Gallia	Geauga	Greene
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 743	2 487	1 334	2 935	1 795	1 121	4 057	1 201	1 543	2 540
Labor force	1 627	1 519	811	1 735	1 009	638	2 203	705	1 002	1 531
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	61.1	60.8	59.1	56.2	56.9	54.3	58.7	64.9	60.3
Employed	1 552	1 476	759	1 659	974	622	2 074	651	975	1 487
Unemployed	75	42	52	76	35	10	129	54	27	40
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	2.8	6.4	4.4	3.5	1.6	5.9	7.7	2.7	2.6
Female, 16 years and over	1 355	1 209	691	1 415	868	563	1 976	582	743	1 262
Labor force	542	530	278	563	297	226	740	236	312	526
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	43.8	40.2	39.8	34.2	40.1	37.4	40.5	42.0	41.7
Employed	524	507	262	536	283	221	670	215	310	511
Unemployed	18	23	16	27	14	5	70	21	2	15
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	4.3	5.8	4.8	4.7	2.2	9.5	8.9	0.6	2.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 552	1 476	759	1 659	974	622	2 074	651	975	1 487
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	263	101	305	129	80	225	108	170	271
Professional specialty occupations	98	137	79	208	73	39	105	50	93	191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	253	299	133	253	170	131	347	89	145	280
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160	170	63	133	115	80	196	58	73	190
Service occupations	132	106	79	123	69	40	178	59	58	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	356	409	206	530	484	225	676	200	369	520
Farm operators and managers	307	347	173	399	418	175	540	172	252	409
Farm occupations, except managerial	47	49	26	112	64	41	134	28	87	98
Related agricultural occupations	—	13	7	19	2	9	2	—	14	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	189	110	185	35	73	318	97	142	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	382	210	130	263	87	73	330	98	91	165
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	26	44	62	26	13	111	23	17	27
Employed females 16 years and over	524	507	262	536	283	221	670	215	310	511
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87	106	64	120	75	19	113	58	83	158
Professional specialty occupations	70	72	47	112	52	16	70	36	48	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	180	185	95	194	107	102	213	63	95	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	119	49	110	87	71	138	45	56	149
Service occupations	93	73	51	83	58	14	148	38	34	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	63	15	62	27	59	72	42	52	44
Farm operators and managers	35	35	11	27	11	41	22	34	23	34
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	19	4	21	14	12	50	8	27	10
Related agricultural occupations	—	9	—	14	2	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	19	3	14	1	2	21	3	19	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	113	61	34	63	15	25	103	11	27	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	2	16	21	2	—	28	—	—	11
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 552	1 476	759	1 659	974	622	2 074	651	975	1 487
Private wage and salary workers	979	833	494	920	337	311	1 209	268	515	794
Government workers	166	191	58	222	128	89	159	149	77	221
Self-employed workers	377	423	195	471	471	192	630	213	310	451
Unpaid family workers	30	29	12	46	38	30	76	21	73	21
Male, employed in agriculture	321	357	193	463	462	168	648	158	318	483
Wage and salary workers	41	70	42	85	49	49	109	9	52	122
Self-employed workers	268	283	145	357	406	113	513	138	225	352
Unpaid family workers	12	4	6	21	7	6	26	11	41	9
Female, employed in agriculture	49	76	19	62	36	66	83	42	62	47
Wage and salary workers	8	23	2	18	5	21	16	—	9	8
Self-employed workers	35	37	11	27	15	33	21	34	23	32
Unpaid family workers	6	16	6	17	16	12	46	8	30	7
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 225	1 100	568	1 276	821	525	1 708	486	515	1 090
Less than \$5,000	75	80	33	119	84	12	193	78	26	59
\$5,000 to \$7,499	101	54	37	52	66	25	80	31	27	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999	102	71	22	71	58	9	105	25	18	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	168	86	242	148	73	309	87	64	204
\$15,000 to \$19,999	156	162	92	179	138	61	269	84	70	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	170	70	200	90	116	240	57	57	116
\$25,000 to \$34,999	254	190	105	246	138	105	254	84	125	222
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	121	94	112	51	68	153	32	73	123
\$50,000 or more	34	73	29	55	48	56	105	8	55	112
Median	\$19 831	\$20 096	\$20 795	\$19 362	\$16 892	\$23 052	\$17 910	\$16 310	\$24 531	\$21 628
Mean	\$21 382	\$24 039	\$24 163	\$21 455	\$20 266	\$33 910	\$21 321	\$18 021	\$27 797	\$29 027
Families	1 017	931	478	1 138	714	422	1 502	428	489	942
Median income	\$22 364	\$21 293	\$23 750	\$20 257	\$17 734	\$23 417	\$19 320	\$17 755	\$24 010	\$23 477
Mean income	\$23 738	\$26 340	\$26 757	\$22 508	\$21 522	\$28 661	\$22 642	\$19 346	\$27 142	\$31 017
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	223	196	90	156	136	116	231	70	74	174
Median income	\$7 940	\$9 600	\$8 889	\$9 600	\$6 818	\$17 397	\$9 179	\$4 500	\$8 500	\$13 256
Mean income	\$9 296	\$11 328	\$10 385	\$11 323	\$9 509	\$49 076	\$10 283	\$6 713	\$13 134	\$14 263
Per capita income	\$7 460	\$8 488	\$7 959	\$7 196	\$7 303	\$12 761	\$7 118	\$5 769	\$6 485	\$9 756
Households with farm self-employment income	831	718	367	822	567	266	1 193	320	314	690
Mean income	\$23 964	\$25 215	\$27 993	\$22 485	\$22 689	\$28 921	\$23 872	\$20 235	\$25 788	\$33 753
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 136	\$6 836	\$7 563	\$4 363	\$10 480	\$8 867	\$8 054	\$4 038	\$7 345	\$8 204
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	319	274	138	282	124	86	393	135	105	242
25.0 to 49.9 percent	166	126	72	153	106	51	261	36	24	141
50.0 to 74.9 percent	104	57	17	88	121	35	149	35	30	73
75.0 percent or more	99	136	72	84	163	45	222	45	84	134
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	49	47	25	86	91	16	140	53	36	46
Percent below poverty level	4.8	5.0	5.2	7.6	12.7	3.8	9.3	12.4	7.4	4.9
Female householder, no husband present	1	—	—	7	3	—	4	—	4	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30	44	9	18	26	6	31	28	19	18
Percent below poverty level	13.5	22.4	10.0	11.5	19.1	5.2	13.4	40.0	25.7	10.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	206	180	78	289	311	76	498	207	206	203
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.7	4.5	7.6	13.6	5.4	9.7	13.3	9.4	6.2
Related children under 18 years	66	42	16	87	93	37	163	43	103	86
65 years and over	30	35	16	44	33	—	74	46	4	11

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Guernsey	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin	Harrison	Henry	Highland	Hocking	Holmes	Huron
Persons 16 years and over	1 493	422	4 040	3 597	696	3 620	3 525	563	4 565	3 253
Labor force	934	239	2 143	2 064	407	1 959	2 038	346	2 848	1 850
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	56.6	53.0	57.4	58.5	54.1	57.8	61.5	62.4	56.9
Employed	856	239	2 073	1 967	391	1 873	1 925	342	2 822	1 759
Unemployed	78	—	70	95	16	86	113	4	24	91
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	—	3.3	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.5	1.2	0.8	4.9
Female, 16 years and over	699	197	2 003	1 765	343	1 782	1 717	283	2 290	1 612
Labor force	289	59	712	646	137	672	656	138	892	592
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.3	29.9	35.5	36.6	39.9	37.7	38.2	48.8	39.0	36.7
Employed	266	59	690	623	132	634	598	136	886	562
Unemployed	23	—	22	23	5	38	58	2	6	30
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	—	3.1	3.6	3.6	5.7	8.8	1.4	0.7	5.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	856	239	2 073	1 967	391	1 873	1 925	342	2 822	1 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	141	32	301	251	44	190	240	55	173	171
Professional specialty occupations	86	11	192	186	23	97	161	40	104	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	28	364	314	55	288	299	64	169	277
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	7	221	206	35	178	160	44	99	161
Service occupations	277	100	698	733	107	223	141	27	238	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	210	58	589	567	92	601	669	91	1 484	569
Farm operators and managers	58	42	107	164	12	51	59	58	1 061	477
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	—	—	2	—	87	74	31	41	86
Related agricultural occupations	115	35	151	171	51	235	204	—	2	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	160	19	407	388	105	336	372	61	452	188
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	15	100	42	16	69	77	13	98	101
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	266	59	690	623	132	634	598	136	886	562
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	20	130	148	16	100	126	30	85	89
Professional specialty occupations	60	4	110	130	11	76	94	24	71	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	7	270	222	41	201	195	46	123	200
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	7	188	168	31	147	122	38	86	132
Service occupations	41	12	110	87	24	176	101	25	228	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	14	88	71	23	63	74	18	250	60
Farm operators and managers	18	10	54	45	15	24	52	6	94	34
Farm occupations, except managerial	18	4	34	26	8	36	22	12	156	26
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	7	12	2	16	7	5	43	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	6	85	83	26	78	95	12	157	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	6	12	2	1	10	14	2	32	36
Employed persons 16 years and over	856	239	2 073	1 967	391	1 873	1 925	342	2 822	1 759
Private wage and salary workers	418	151	1 168	971	212	1 058	928	187	1 129	1 037
Government workers	158	11	227	263	59	181	250	56	162	159
Self-employed workers	242	71	631	638	110	573	698	77	1 177	511
Unpaid family workers	38	6	47	95	10	61	49	22	354	52
Male, employed in agriculture	235	86	618	667	82	549	612	71	1 231	513
Wage and salary workers	34	48	82	88	3	52	40	14	138	90
Self-employed workers	190	36	511	513	77	476	546	49	917	404
Unpaid family workers	11	2	25	66	2	21	26	8	176	19
Female, employed in agriculture	42	14	105	76	25	76	83	18	281	75
Wage and salary workers	4	—	32	11	2	22	8	—	23	5
Self-employed workers	18	10	55	45	15	26	53	6	103	42
Unpaid family workers	20	4	18	20	8	28	22	12	155	28
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	598	160	1 813	1 620	284	1 549	1 515	235	1 590	1 405
Less than \$5,000	65	13	114	133	25	85	187	29	212	87
\$5,000 to \$7,499	61	8	125	149	22	82	197	13	174	113
\$7,500 to \$9,999	42	10	123	121	26	93	115	16	146	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	17	307	229	34	252	239	41	321	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84	14	297	260	47	273	267	28	199	252
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	23	201	207	46	199	144	34	160	188
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103	42	352	277	43	334	186	37	212	254
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	20	168	174	27	178	133	29	124	130
\$50,000 or more	26	13	126	70	14	53	47	8	42	64
Median	\$17 768	\$23 864	\$19 021	\$18 186	\$17 692	\$19 800	\$15 297	\$18 173	\$13 934	\$18 670
Mean	\$20 171	\$25 777	\$22 723	\$21 254	\$20 888	\$22 114	\$18 503	\$20 358	\$17 821	\$21 258
Families	532	133	1 549	1 395	260	1 329	1 329	213	1 509	1 188
Median income	\$20 183	\$26 016	\$21 187	\$19 902	\$19 423	\$21 817	\$16 439	\$19 135	\$14 513	\$20 480
Mean income	\$21 602	\$29 502	\$24 308	\$22 511	\$21 622	\$23 889	\$19 940	\$21 072	\$18 405	\$23 001
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	84	27	272	255	27	246	207	27	106	224
Median income	\$5 667	\$5 063	\$10 897	\$9 938	\$7 833	\$9 000	\$6 132	\$5 700	\$3 636	\$9 200
Mean income	\$7 006	\$7 430	\$13 032	\$11 694	\$10 844	\$10 275	\$7 433	\$11 105	\$5 376	\$11 361
Per capita income	\$6 052	\$7 393	\$8 101	\$6 910	\$6 796	\$7 489	\$6 259	\$6 631	\$3 667	\$6 975
Households with farm self-employment income	408	105	1 221	1 162	204	1 089	1 115	146	1 153	940
Median income	\$20 945	\$25 714	\$25 493	\$23 132	\$20 705	\$24 157	\$20 116	\$22 475	\$18 370	\$23 585
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 941	\$5 677	\$9 941	\$8 183	\$3 400	\$9 882	\$5 269	\$558	\$8 875	\$6 939
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	148	58	368	411	65	321	414	59	180	323
25.0 to 49.9 percent	43	14	263	235	22	212	179	6	218	137
50.0 to 74.9 percent	29	4	181	114	20	181	127	5	126	115
75.0 percent or more	44	9	264	295	23	264	205	11	511	186
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	63	8	88	155	16	41	169	24	371	78
Percent below poverty level	11.8	6.0	5.7	11.1	6.2	3.1	12.7	11.3	24.6	6.6
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	7	9	2	8	—	2	4	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	31	13	22	23	4	44	46	4	55	19
Percent below poverty level	36.9	48.1	8.1	9.0	14.8	17.9	22.2	14.8	51.9	8.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	371	55	309	782	53	191	650	68	2 386	304
Percent below poverty level	18.7	9.8	6.1	15.9	6.1	4.2	14.4	9.3	30.7	7.1
Related children under 18 years	193	27	94	390	17	54	209	16	1 387	108
65 years and over	27	—	57	35	6	30	74	10	88	44

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Jackson	Jefferson	Knox	Lake	Lawrence	Licking	Logan	Lorain	Lucas	Madison
Persons 16 years and over										
Persons 16 years and over	639	596	2 982	303	651	3 430	2 841	1 974	1 514	2 275
Labor force	384	381	1 931	202	333	2 101	1 705	1 259	859	1 378
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	63.9	64.8	66.7	51.2	61.3	60.0	63.8	56.7	60.6
Employed	357	372	1 888	192	283	2 035	1 637	1 202	780	1 336
Unemployed	27	9	43	10	50	66	65	57	79	42
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	2.4	2.2	5.0	15.0	3.1	3.8	4.5	9.2	3.0
Female, 16 years and over										
Female, 16 years and over	305	281	1 434	148	335	1 650	1 387	947	764	1 124
Labor force	131	133	637	75	102	721	553	421	295	450
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.0	47.3	44.4	50.7	30.4	43.7	39.9	44.5	38.6	40.0
Employed	126	126	609	65	83	693	525	404	271	433
Unemployed	5	7	28	10	19	28	28	17	24	17
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.3	4.4	13.3	18.6	3.9	5.1	4.0	8.1	3.8
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Employed persons 16 years and over	357	372	1 888	192	283	2 035	1 637	1 202	780	1 336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83	21	214	43	56	301	207	130	112	180
Professional specialty occupations	48	14	120	26	35	166	137	71	47	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	69	265	20	37	407	240	190	188	223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	42	167	10	26	219	160	114	109	156
Service occupations	35	24	142	15	24	130	123	58	54	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	163	865	63	53	608	616	427	158	529
Farm operators and managers	73	114	679	31	49	488	502	328	109	412
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	46	178	32	4	109	107	79	47	112
Related agricultural occupations	—	3	8	—	—	11	7	13	2	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	37	154	22	31	212	159	153	102	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	58	248	29	82	377	292	244	166	149
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	4	64	18	26	99	45	37	30	60
Employed females 16 years and over										
Employed females 16 years and over	126	126	609	65	83	693	525	404	271	433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	6	112	22	18	119	124	73	51	79
Professional specialty occupations	34	6	68	14	16	76	97	54	23	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	54	177	11	32	249	177	131	154	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	31	127	8	23	173	134	85	103	133
Service occupations	22	24	101	15	18	96	78	46	31	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	24	158	15	7	115	70	68	7	42
Farm operators and managers	9	8	100	—	5	73	37	34	3	27
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	13	58	15	2	31	33	31	2	12
Related agricultural occupations	—	3	—	—	—	11	—	3	2	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	7	—	—	15	8	4	6	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	18	54	2	8	99	68	82	22	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	—	11	—	4	18	14	5	2	15
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Employed persons 16 years and over	357	372	1 888	192	283	2 035	1 637	1 202	780	1 336
Private wage and salary workers	166	163	808	134	139	1 155	793	632	539	635
Government workers	94	43	198	6	80	231	226	141	66	162
Self-employed workers	91	128	771	44	60	619	548	389	153	489
Unpaid family workers	6	38	111	8	4	30	70	40	22	50
Male, employed in agriculture										
Male, employed in agriculture	73	139	715	60	46	496	542	350	155	506
Wage and salary workers	5	16	92	21	—	76	53	47	40	108
Self-employed workers	62	106	577	39	44	410	454	292	97	382
Unpaid family workers	6	17	46	—	2	10	35	11	18	16
Female, employed in agriculture										
Female, employed in agriculture	11	24	169	15	7	120	78	80	16	46
Wage and salary workers	2	3	14	7	—	38	12	19	11	9
Self-employed workers	9	8	105	—	5	68	35	34	3	23
Unpaid family workers	—	13	50	8	2	14	31	27	2	14
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Households	278	226	1 214	119	286	1 460	1 240	789	642	980
Less than \$5,000	12	11	161	—	22	98	141	64	42	76
\$5,000 to \$7,499	35	18	81	10	20	112	87	56	19	63
\$7,500 to \$9,999	36	11	87	5	6	103	63	58	50	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	57	251	14	77	240	182	105	93	131
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	25	185	8	40	184	213	87	75	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	31	142	22	36	195	156	97	87	160
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	47	159	35	67	264	255	124	123	157
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	8	89	20	16	180	90	157	121	122
\$50,000 or more	13	18	59	5	2	84	53	41	32	97
Median	\$17 727	\$18 393	\$15 682	\$25 125	\$16 364	\$19 812	\$18 590	\$21 134	\$22 283	\$21 420
Mean	\$20 322	\$23 339	\$19 126	\$26 046	\$19 099	\$24 344	\$20 437	\$23 350	\$24 652	\$25 206
Families										
Families	252	224	1 096	100	258	1 267	1 052	701	519	829
Median income	\$18 417	\$17 500	\$16 854	\$26 750	\$17 424	\$21 411	\$20 145	\$23 343	\$24 712	\$23 314
Mean income	\$21 376	\$23 203	\$20 163	\$27 160	\$20 352	\$26 000	\$22 391	\$24 776	\$26 982	\$27 258
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29	13	136	25	28	229	210	105	137	194
Median income	\$7 125	\$7 438	\$7 500	\$5 813	\$5 444	\$9 357	\$8 235	\$9 833	\$9 833	\$9 357
Mean income	\$9 060	\$7 319	\$8 169	\$15 336	\$7 556	\$11 333	\$8 485	\$9 573	\$13 120	\$10 982
Per capita income										
Per capita income	\$7 030	\$6 901	\$5 837	\$7 989	\$6 332	\$8 106	\$6 806	\$6 920	\$8 363	\$8 379
Households with farm self-employment income										
Households with farm self-employment income	216	189	941	70	178	921	859	563	373	647
Mean income	\$21 176	\$23 974	\$19 941	\$31 041	\$19 835	\$25 320	\$22 914	\$24 884	\$27 878	\$28 730
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 838	\$1 444	\$5 740	\$6 919	\$2 466	\$4 822	\$8 069	\$5 323	\$7 210	\$12 128
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	100	89	301	30	89	365	314	221	202	165
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	13	126	17	15	82	152	93	32	116
50.0 to 74.9 percent	11	—	112	10	11	104	104	59	64	119
75.0 percent or more	25	12	220	—	16	164	184	65	32	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Families	9	11	173	—	14	86	83	64	29	69
Percent below poverty level	3.6	4.9	15.8	—	5.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	5.6	8.3
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	2	—	2	9	4	2	19	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3	3	38	6	4	53	66	20	22	17
Percent below poverty level	10.3	23.1	27.9	24.0	14.3	23.1	31.4	19.0	16.1	8.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	37	37	790	6	35	337	426	247	103	251
Percent below poverty level	4.6	4.9	19.9	1.5	4.0	7.7	11.4	9.4	5.4	8.5
Related children under 18 years	16	12	369	—	5	75	168	91	42	77
65 years and over	—	8	23	—	16	42	62	24	13	18

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Mahoning	Marion	Medina	Meigs	Mercer	Miami	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Morrow
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 522	2 608	2 196	777	4 838	3 754	1 175	2 454	1 025	2 704
Labor force	992	1 440	1 401	409	2 809	2 235	671	1 416	577	1 593
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	55.2	63.8	52.6	58.1	59.5	57.1	57.7	56.3	58.9
Employed	912	1 409	1 350	378	2 713	2 152	613	1 310	546	1 540
Unemployed	75	31	51	31	96	83	56	93	31	52
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	2.2	3.6	7.6	3.4	3.7	8.4	6.6	5.4	3.3
Female, 16 years and over	728	1 303	1 028	351	2 293	1 919	569	1 201	501	1 334
Labor force	352	496	442	118	858	812	177	478	172	552
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	38.1	43.0	33.6	37.4	42.3	31.1	39.8	34.3	41.4
Employed	312	477	424	113	817	773	166	446	160	540
Unemployed	40	19	18	5	41	39	11	32	12	12
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.7	7.0	2.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	912	1 409	1 350	378	2 713	2 152	613	1 310	546	1 540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145	219	178	47	233	384	53	236	59	149
Professional specialty occupations	98	121	68	33	147	195	28	115	39	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146	300	216	57	390	406	85	269	83	305
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86	166	89	27	290	246	43	192	57	185
Service occupations	38	75	74	19	185	221	24	61	52	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	302	462	541	124	1 036	522	206	310	158	456
Farm operators and managers	216	368	415	93	813	453	176	242	128	388
Farm occupations, except managerial	61	90	116	30	221	62	26	63	27	66
Related agricultural occupations	13	4	10	1	2	7	—	5	3	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	106	122	64	254	234	97	215	74	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163	247	219	67	615	385	148	219	120	360
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	46	63	14	127	77	34	49	17	55
Employed females 16 years and over	312	477	424	113	817	773	166	446	160	540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	91	91	26	111	177	28	85	24	78
Professional specialty occupations	61	69	44	24	94	108	18	56	24	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	219	127	31	259	281	60	197	62	198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	143	86	16	213	213	32	155	47	136
Service occupations	28	47	58	12	138	148	24	38	35	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	56	108	26	131	52	37	40	19	64
Farm operators and managers	52	18	59	14	61	30	22	27	9	29
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	38	42	12	70	16	15	13	10	33
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	4	4	33	6	—	20	6	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	58	34	14	145	109	17	66	14	113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	9	6	—	23	21	2	27	—	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	912	1 409	1 350	378	2 713	2 152	613	1 310	546	1 540
Private wage and salary workers	604	760	671	182	1 516	1 329	322	813	249	839
Government workers	46	194	126	77	193	256	73	161	88	187
Self-employed workers	234	410	502	104	866	538	196	313	164	465
Unpaid family workers	28	45	51	15	138	29	22	23	45	49
Male, employed in agriculture	222	417	440	99	921	483	167	259	136	402
Wage and salary workers	65	67	74	11	116	48	16	34	6	38
Self-employed workers	151	339	347	81	742	418	143	215	116	352
Unpaid family workers	6	11	19	7	63	17	8	10	14	12
Female, employed in agriculture	77	85	119	26	132	59	39	21	56	66
Wage and salary workers	6	19	19	4	29	22	2	6	—	10
Self-employed workers	55	17	74	14	58	30	24	27	9	30
Unpaid family workers	16	29	26	8	65	7	13	6	12	26
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	597	1 200	861	337	1 845	1 664	478	1 088	405	1 161
Less than \$5,000	61	85	97	49	167	131	51	58	54	126
\$5,000 to \$7,999	43	65	42	19	90	83	54	57	45	99
\$7,500 to \$9,999	31	96	27	34	84	108	46	76	39	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	180	105	75	262	223	55	132	72	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	199	95	58	300	275	57	155	50	188
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	173	174	33	266	222	44	181	37	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999	129	208	134	42	317	327	86	186	59	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	135	104	17	222	222	56	143	31	99
\$50,000 or more	30	59	83	10	137	73	29	100	18	47
Median	\$20 521	\$19 265	\$22 016	\$14 375	\$20 323	\$20 246	\$18 378	\$22 143	\$14 601	\$17 188
Mean	\$23 991	\$22 240	\$25 766	\$17 260	\$23 847	\$23 083	\$22 108	\$27 076	\$18 498	\$19 829
Families	526	935	791	298	1 611	1 435	457	1 042	388	1 005
Median income	\$22 222	\$21 806	\$22 543	\$15 804	\$21 963	\$22 122	\$18 953	\$23 225	\$14 889	\$19 257
Mean income	\$25 694	\$24 623	\$26 689	\$18 422	\$25 822	\$25 082	\$22 728	\$28 398	\$19 069	\$21 304
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	77	267	99	39	245	242	24	153	17	170
Median income	\$6 450	\$11 056	\$6 708	\$4 300	\$9 167	\$7 833	\$7 500	\$12 103	\$5 250	\$6 824
Mean income	\$10 489	\$13 730	\$10 884	\$8 377	\$9 843	\$9 987	\$7 542	\$17 692	\$5 484	\$9 522
Per capita income	\$7 413	\$8 509	\$7 680	\$5 899	\$6 678	\$8 044	\$6 702	\$9 189	\$5 541	\$6 675
Households with farm self-employment income	340	837	611	241	1 297	1 053	347	795	298	818
Mean income	\$26 752	\$24 208	\$28 328	\$19 145	\$26 452	\$26 208	\$23 632	\$29 259	\$18 782	\$21 566
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 666	\$8 465	\$5 639	\$4 102	\$9 582	\$7 163	\$2 709	\$4 181	\$3 034	\$4 941
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	139	268	177	96	423	431	134	393	108	331
25.0 to 49.9 percent	57	136	85	18	294	158	50	97	33	123
50.0 to 74.9 percent	30	155	75	26	166	101	26	42	15	54
75.0 percent or more	33	186	104	36	263	202	34	86	40	120
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	39	55	93	30	144	63	56	52	66	108
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.9	11.8	10.1	8.9	4.4	12.3	5.5	17.0	10.7
Female householder, no husband present	2	3	2	2	3	4	8	—	—	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	18	19	18	16	51	56	5	25	7	46
Percent below poverty level	23.4	7.1	18.2	41.0	20.8	23.1	20.8	16.3	41.2	27.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	174	201	409	102	735	256	203	239	252	486
Percent below poverty level	9.0	6.4	14.1	10.4	11.1	5.4	12.9	7.5	18.6	14.0
Related children under 18 years	58	63	168	22	368	68	79	105	105	176
65 years and over	14	27	6	21	57	73	35	19	33	50

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Muskingum	Noble	Ottawa	Paulding	Perry	Pickaway	Pike	Portage	Preble	Putnam
Persons 16 years and over	1 774	937	2 212	2 122	1 314	2 429	882	1 472	3 865	4 946
Labor force	1 065	540	1 250	1 086	811	1 526	501	950	2 314	2 777
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	57.6	56.5	51.2	61.7	62.8	56.8	64.5	59.9	56.1
Employed	1 026	502	1 109	1 019	771	1 469	466	907	2 229	2 605
Unemployed	39	38	141	67	40	57	35	84	172	172
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.0	11.3	6.2	4.9	3.7	7.0	4.5	3.6	6.2
Female, 16 years and over	846	459	1 064	1 042	635	1 177	417	676	1 860	2 351
Labor force	323	153	436	359	293	519	163	289	712	915
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.2	33.3	41.0	34.5	46.1	44.1	39.1	42.8	38.3	38.9
Employed	301	137	393	344	274	496	150	277	678	852
Unemployed	22	16	43	15	19	23	13	12	34	63
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	10.5	9.9	4.2	6.5	4.4	8.0	4.2	4.8	6.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 026	502	1 109	1 019	771	1 469	466	907	2 229	2 605
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	24	134	82	115	178	71	146	300	206
Professional specialty occupations	87	18	88	51	72	125	37	105	194	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	145	62	247	141	125	290	84	134	326	345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	42	150	88	73	171	58	66	166	211
Service occupations	64	50	75	101	65	94	47	63	168	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	363	129	203	309	242	603	155	293	708	715
Farm operators and managers	280	105	155	243	205	527	115	256	585	598
Farm occupations, except managerial	76	18	32	66	29	74	40	37	110	114
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	9	—	6	2	—	—	13	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	82	131	141	92	105	29	121	268	307
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	205	155	319	245	132	199	80	150	459	775
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	28	49	56	35	46	19	25	89	140
Employed females 16 years and over	301	137	393	344	274	496	150	277	678	852
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	10	79	40	53	104	35	67	161	109
Professional specialty occupations	54	8	62	32	32	86	23	66	125	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	43	207	115	95	208	59	84	212	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73	35	138	76	57	145	47	55	141	163
Service occupations	46	43	42	79	48	56	24	54	114	190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	24	12	43	39	53	19	43	102	87
Farm operators and managers	38	17	3	18	19	23	13	30	62	61
Farm occupations, except managerial	22	7	9	25	20	28	6	13	35	26
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	2	6	2	2	12	—	3	10	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	15	47	65	37	63	13	26	79	201
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	—	6	14	16	10	1	—	20	34
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 026	502	1 109	1 019	771	1 469	466	907	2 229	2 605
Private wage and salary workers	481	279	761	585	387	611	225	455	1 245	1 709
Government workers	159	79	153	116	100	225	98	109	248	194
Self-employed workers	332	128	187	280	247	588	122	325	674	642
Unpaid family workers	54	16	8	38	37	45	21	18	62	60
Male, employed in agriculture	298	99	178	272	203	555	136	252	609	634
Wage and salary workers	36	7	37	38	20	54	26	30	73	115
Self-employed workers	238	86	141	213	180	492	99	215	509	489
Unpaid family workers	24	6	—	21	3	9	11	7	27	30
Female, employed in agriculture	65	24	14	47	41	82	19	47	112	118
Wage and salary workers	2	3	9	15	—	16	—	11	25	43
Self-employed workers	39	17	3	18	21	36	13	32	70	57
Unpaid family workers	24	4	2	14	20	30	6	4	17	18
INCOME IN 1979	745	379	934	955	535	1 095	354	602	1 648	1 933
Households	71	26	46	111	40	123	51	44	170	139
Less than \$5,000	56	28	58	61	47	45	40	22	71	112
\$5,000 to \$7,499	53	29	55	79	48	99	29	29	114	162
\$7,500 to \$9,999	128	56	164	114	93	165	78	77	222	339
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	57	147	142	80	165	40	65	252	277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	93	70	139	148	98	111	35	123	264	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	72	199	157	83	234	43	101	329	307
\$25,000 to \$34,999	97	31	96	106	40	90	27	89	151	226
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	10	30	37	6	63	11	52	75	105
\$50,000 or more	17 610	19 522	19 894	18 659	16 975	18 655	13 056	22 254	19 880	18 789
Median	20 257	20 499	21 165	21 039	18 547	23 252	17 168	25 215	21 374	22 357
Mean	657	352	758	786	483	909	323	517	1 451	1 665
Families	19 289	20 530	22 394	20 949	18 259	20 083	14 120	23 151	21 325	20 899
Median income	21 561	21 518	22 666	23 278	19 450	24 889	18 276	26 806	22 705	24 289
Mean income	112	34	207	199	62	205	33	100	220	275
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 722	4 571	11 706	6 150	7 500	10 281	3 900	9 250	8 545	9 242
Median income	8 248	5 783	12 465	9 041	8 523	13 836	5 288	13 191	10 241	10 134
Mean income	6 701	6 373	7 133	7 599	5 918	8 220	5 517	8 192	7 198	6 496
Per capita income	526	282	484	646	375	724	228	398	1 051	1 325
Households with farm self-employment income	21 381	22 184	20 992	24 130	19 672	26 422	19 529	25 504	23 000	24 327
Mean income	2 708	1 738	3 312	8 439	3 195	9 336	3 802	3 285	5 965	7 451
Mean farm self-employment income	Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	214	148	239	201	164	170	87	207	327	453
25.0 to 49.9 percent	63	18	66	128	59	152	56	29	147	313
50.0 to 74.9 percent	43	16	33	87	10	96	11	16	94	222
75.0 percent or more	44	8	51	146	49	192	22	50	212	180
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	67	22	36	57	51	91	43	32	143	103
Families	10.2	6.3	4.7	7.3	10.6	10.0	13.3	6.2	9.9	6.2
Percent below poverty level	6	3	7	—	3	4	4	13	16	11
Female householder, no husband present	22	13	28	48	17	19	15	20	46	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	19.6	38.2	13.5	24.1	27.4	9.3	45.5	20.0	20.9	11.3
Percent below poverty level	303	84	173	206	226	305	155	156	530	473
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13.4	6.8	6.2	7.8	13.6	9.8	14.2	8.4	10.7	7.1
Percent below poverty level	147	25	56	41	83	86	50	45	139	202
Related children under 18 years	5	23	12	56	27	28	36	23	104	35
65 years and over										

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Richland	Ross	Sandusky	Scioto	Seneca	Shelby	Stark	Summit	Trumbull	Tuscarawas
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	2 529	1 983	3 123	891	4 167	3 713	2 563	445	1 909	1 855
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	56.0	60.6	50.6	56.8	63.3	60.4	64.1	57.6	52.9
Employed	1 565	1 057	1 783	416	2 271	2 277	1 556	251	1 147	1 029
Unemployed	31	54	108	35	96	72	66	18	76	39
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.9	5.7	7.8	4.1	3.1	4.1	6.7	6.2	3.7
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	1 227	976	1 493	422	2 002	1 806	1 239	219	882	865
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.9	38.6	41.7	32.5	37.4	40.2	40.6	42.6	31.7	27.4
Employed	506	360	576	131	718	825	484	84	335	265
Unemployed	8	17	47	6	31	30	14	5	41	9
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	4.5	7.5	4.4	4.1	3.5	2.8	5.6	10.9	3.3
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 565	1 057	1 783	416	2 271	2 277	1 556	251	1 147	1 029
Professional specialty occupations	206	139	239	42	236	238	197	47	136	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141	92	122	27	141	134	132	33	89	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	271	164	286	96	370	403	321	32	138	100
Service occupations	156	114	183	65	222	248	174	15	78	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	104	135	22	171	196	100	20	60	50
Farm operators and managers	496	381	496	109	698	762	467	63	398	498
Farm occupations, except managerial	376	327	425	91	594	629	340	44	277	373
Related agricultural occupations	120	52	67	15	90	122	114	19	115	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194	76	184	60	257	278	173	40	150	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	280	193	443	87	539	400	298	49	265	190
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	17	92	18	119	76	67	21	48	30
Employed females 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	506	360	576	131	718	825	484	84	335	265
Professional specialty occupations	111	84	109	24	122	144	70	18	74	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82	58	80	22	93	97	60	18	64	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197	126	218	63	255	269	234	25	103	63
Service occupations	124	96	154	45	171	193	147	15	71	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	70	86	14	112	152	62	14	39	45
Farm operators and managers	62	26	63	19	86	114	82	21	56	93
Farm occupations, except managerial	32	7	35	16	44	65	47	11	22	35
Related agricultural occupations	30	19	28	3	30	45	29	10	34	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	10	6	—	10	4	6	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	44	94	11	136	112	36	6	51	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	2	26	—	37	18	—	6	19	1
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 565	1 057	1 783	416	2 271	2 277	1 556	251	1 147	1 029
Government workers	882	506	1 040	206	1 308	1 375	963	158	650	513
Self-employed workers	167	182	198	87	241	154	124	16	101	67
Unpaid family workers	429	353	498	109	666	680	400	58	313	402
Male, employed in agriculture	463	355	454	87	627	643	402	42	346	405
Wage and salary workers	81	48	66	13	70	102	86	—	48	83
Self-employed workers	349	307	374	70	527	523	281	33	256	316
Unpaid family workers	33	—	14	4	30	18	35	9	42	6
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	77	26	68	19	92	122	108	27	68	93
Self-employed workers	7	7	—	—	30	24	38	9	8	15
Unpaid family workers	32	7	32	16	40	37	8	8	28	37
Unpaid family workers	38	11	19	3	22	36	33	10	32	41
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	1 066	873	1 354	357	1 781	1 510	1 003	169	723	732
\$5,000 to \$7,499	64	92	77	46	124	97	67	12	53	70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	79	63	105	47	117	64	92	—	23	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	54	101	26	117	105	88	17	39	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	178	174	188	78	263	208	162	26	121	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	91	199	44	281	250	118	18	101	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150	145	161	41	253	227	129	20	68	91
\$35,000 to \$49,999	160	123	262	41	354	279	149	35	151	138
\$50,000 or more	112	84	175	31	191	191	137	17	97	66
Median	52	47	86	3	84	89	61	24	70	26
Mean	\$17 893	\$17 917	\$20 216	\$13 405	\$19 798	\$20 816	\$19 076	\$21 797	\$21 571	\$17 704
Mean	\$21 360	\$20 610	\$23 397	\$16 906	\$21 944	\$24 475	\$23 256	\$27 694	\$25 798	\$20 492
Families										
Median income	918	776	1 071	316	1 483	1 309	922	138	666	666
Mean income	\$19 924	\$20 140	\$23 617	\$15 000	\$22 137	\$22 433	\$20 243	\$26 591	\$22 845	\$18 641
Mean income	\$23 210	\$22 161	\$26 323	\$17 813	\$24 240	\$26 082	\$24 379	\$31 680	\$26 589	\$20 874
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	176	112	310	63	317	215	101	47	78	71
Mean income	\$6 696	\$5 000	\$8 654	\$7 042	\$9 179	\$10 056	\$8 038	\$4 625	\$8 000	\$9 750
Mean income	\$8 304	\$7 031	\$11 232	\$6 660	\$9 910	\$13 130	\$8 436	\$6 564	\$11 883	\$15 459
Per capita income										
Households with farm self-employment income	\$6 710	\$7 080	\$7 966	\$5 305	\$7 056	\$7 497	\$6 339	\$8 032	\$7 254	\$6 001
Mean income	728	602	924	212	1 301	1 095	606	98	503	547
Mean farm self-employment income	\$22 595	\$23 041	\$26 248	\$18 619	\$24 216	\$27 110	\$26 099	\$26 690	\$26 849	\$20 522
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 992	\$7 711	\$8 293	\$435	\$8 079	\$10 317	\$4 604	\$3 169	\$5 974	\$5 128
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	292	184	355	90	417	321	186	29	180	229
25.0 to 49.9 percent	88	100	176	29	287	207	51	5	69	58
50.0 to 74.9 percent	60	68	112	9	183	177	25	—	47	47
75.0 percent or more	132	134	158	6	227	223	156	18	84	104
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	69	66	65	41	101	78	116	—	51	77
Female householder, no husband present	7.5	8.5	6.1	13.0	6.8	6.0	12.6	—	7.7	11.6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5	2	3	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	41	43	36	20	48	23	19	16	23	7
Percent below poverty level	23.3	38.4	11.6	31.7	15.1	10.7	18.8	34.0	29.5	9.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	465	268	340	160	453	379	713	16	280	327
Related children under 18 years	13.7	10.4	8.5	14.1	8.2	7.7	19.4	2.7	10.8	13.1
65 years and over	271	76	140	45	185	183	424	—	144	131
65 years and over	27	36	26	23	61	35	18	10	28	11

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Union	Van Wert	Vinton	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Williams	Wood	Wyandot
Persons 16 years and over	2 956	2 979	378	2 291	1 575	5 535	3 262	4 111	2 403
Labor force	1 839	1 446	187	1 356	936	3 607	1 937	2 153	1 299
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	48.5	49.5	59.2	59.4	65.2	59.4	52.4	54.1
Employed	1 796	1 399	173	1 310	916	3 573	1 862	2 048	1 236
Unemployed	43	47	12	38	20	34	75	102	63
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	3.3	6.5	2.8	2.1	0.9	3.9	4.7	4.8
Female, 16 years and over	1 500	1 519	177	1 149	757	2 600	1 589	2 100	1 225
Labor force	669	469	68	499	298	999	671	763	416
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	30.9	38.4	43.4	39.4	38.4	42.2	36.3	34.0
Employed	648	451	66	477	286	972	635	728	398
Unemployed	21	18	2	14	12	27	36	35	18
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.7	5.4	4.6	4.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 796	1 399	173	1 310	916	3 573	1 862	2 048	1 236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244	151	25	289	113	331	201	302	149
Professional specialty occupations	139	92	19	212	62	207	98	136	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	371	234	44	318	182	399	261	403	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	147	39	146	121	197	163	242	110
Service occupations	134	109	11	179	74	232	158	185	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	619	398	32	244	233	1 668	543	552	426
Farm operators and managers	510	349	28	191	193	1 222	443	483	385
Farm occupations, except managerial	99	46	4	43	38	413	100	65	34
Related agricultural occupations	10	3	—	10	2	9	—	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	151	163	19	135	129	375	210	244	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	277	344	42	145	185	568	489	362	249
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	58	17	32	17	123	86	73	45
Employed females 16 years and over	648	451	66	477	286	972	635	728	398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	89	10	108	39	138	110	168	64
Professional specialty occupations	99	63	10	86	34	111	76	104	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275	165	38	202	126	263	178	307	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	105	33	121	90	184	118	209	92
Service occupations	103	80	9	104	54	200	107	142	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	35	5	38	34	213	79	42	30
Farm operators and managers	39	14	3	35	22	92	50	25	20
Farm occupations, except managerial	33	21	2	3	12	114	29	15	8
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	4	—	3	—	15	15	14	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	78	4	22	33	143	146	55	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	21	2	—	2	22	21	25	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 796	1 399	173	1 310	916	3 573	1 862	2 048	1 236
Private wage and salary workers	962	833	72	837	546	1 632	1 123	1 107	612
Government workers	200	152	63	181	121	303	164	306	154
Self-employed workers	586	373	34	254	225	1 366	503	590	447
Unpaid family workers	48	41	4	38	24	272	72	45	23
Male, employed in agriculture	549	378	27	216	199	1 502	466	541	397
Wage and salary workers	80	42	2	53	24	270	47	68	30
Self-employed workers	455	322	25	140	167	1 106	384	454	359
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	23	8	126	35	19	8
Female, employed in agriculture	77	47	5	55	34	241	86	51	33
Wage and salary workers	20	12	—	9	—	15	4	18	2
Self-employed workers	39	14	3	31	22	97	51	22	20
Unpaid family workers	18	21	2	15	12	129	31	11	11
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 329	1 383	160	1 002	610	2 091	1 407	1 886	1 076
Less than \$5,000	103	110	30	87	71	267	116	165	78
\$5,000 to \$7,499	86	69	16	58	39	180	128	154	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999	79	86	10	74	32	150	146	129	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	223	241	31	106	47	359	165	258	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	207	238	14	129	98	251	213	279	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	205	21	146	102	236	205	237	178
\$25,000 to \$34,999	213	255	28	157	133	301	276	383	218
\$35,000 to \$49,999	198	114	4	136	49	180	101	179	64
\$50,000 or more	74	65	6	109	39	167	57	102	51
Median	\$19 080	\$18 807	\$13 750	\$21 703	\$20 833	\$16 700	\$18 730	\$19 340	\$19 215
Mean	\$22 386	\$21 408	\$17 676	\$29 454	\$24 629	\$22 162	\$20 075	\$21 828	\$21 449
Families	1 121	1 129	135	889	538	1 915	1 209	1 522	928
Median income	\$21 586	\$21 140	\$16 250	\$23 393	\$21 716	\$17 962	\$20 527	\$22 052	\$20 145
Mean income	\$24 191	\$23 832	\$19 769	\$31 942	\$25 411	\$23 320	\$21 743	\$24 180	\$22 716
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	280	270	30	133	95	231	225	389	158
Median income	\$8 789	\$8 550	\$3 636	\$5 719	\$5 250	\$5 196	\$7 633	\$8 841	\$9 846
Mean income	\$9 508	\$10 070	\$5 390	\$8 482	\$14 597	\$7 256	\$8 795	\$11 197	\$12 664
Per capita income	\$8 111	\$7 975	\$6 136	\$10 422	\$7 363	\$5 379	\$6 863	\$8 223	\$7 496
Households with farm self-employment income	935	863	90	582	395	1 415	1 043	1 154	782
Mean income	\$24 755	\$23 834	\$22 857	\$33 192	\$25 930	\$23 278	\$21 682	\$24 844	\$23 221
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 200	\$9 932	\$2 953	\$3 364	\$2 705	\$10 231	\$5 513	\$8 963	\$9 586
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	297	266	38	295	175	272	425	366	215
25.0 to 49.9 percent	169	193	10	69	62	189	256	230	185
50.0 to 74.9 percent	157	156	9	29	15	171	79	213	107
75.0 percent or more	169	178	4	41	37	552	131	220	200
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	81	54	14	58	55	348	96	116	80
Percent below poverty level	7.2	4.8	10.4	6.5	10.2	18.2	7.9	7.6	8.6
Female householder, no husband present	2	2	—	11	—	15	12	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61	52	17	35	30	77	30	52	13
Percent below poverty level	21.8	19.3	56.7	26.3	31.6	33.3	13.3	13.4	8.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	378	228	48	221	239	2 010	386	393	327
Percent below poverty level	10.4	6.1	10.2	7.9	11.7	23.4	9.3	7.9	10.6
Related children under 18 years	125	60	2	85	83	1 139	142	93	128
65 years and over	32	63	23	37	39	129	37	106	40

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number) -----	10 797 630	7 918 030	6 538 200	3 067 455	3 470 745	804 818	575 012	2 879 600	291 650	271 542	8 666 492	2 131 138
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) -----	10 744 013	7 875 738	6 504 387	3 043 927	3 460 460	798 301	573 050	2 868 275	290 560	270 965	8 624 721	2 119 292
Percent of total -----	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4
Persons with one or more allocations (number) -----	4 413 024	3 282 719	2 729 093	1 375 983	1 353 110	325 751	227 875	1 130 305	116 410	116 954	3 558 007	855 017
Percent of total -----	40.9	41.5	41.7	44.9	39.0	40.5	39.6	39.3	39.9	43.1	41.1	40.1
Total persons (number) -----	10 797 630	7 918 030	6 538 200	3 067 455	3 470 745	804 818	575 012	2 879 600	291 650	271 542	8 666 492	2 131 138
Relationship -----	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
Sex -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Age -----	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Race -----	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Origin -----	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
Place of birth -----	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.9	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.2
Persons in rural areas (number) -----	2 879 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 879 600	291 650	271 542	1 592 610	1 286 990
Farm residence -----	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	1.9	8.5	7.4	7.2
Persons in households (number) -----	10 568 977	7 731 665	6 412 852	2 984 284	3 428 568	763 098	555 715	2 837 312	286 059	271 542	8 487 287	2 081 690
Relationship -----	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Persons in group quarters (number) -----	228 653	186 365	125 348	83 171	42 177	41 720	19 297	42 288	5 591	—	179 205	49 448
Type of group quarters -----	12.1	10.6	11.3	9.1	15.7	7.2	13.0	18.8	9.8	—	12.1	12.3
Foreign born persons (number) -----	302 185	270 093	248 099	106 888	141 211	14 082	7 912	32 092	3 515	1 820	278 747	23 438
Citizenship -----	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.3	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.6	2.6	3.8	5.7
Year of immigration -----	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.9	4.8	8.9	8.2	6.9	7.5	4.3	5.7	9.3
Persons 5 years and over (number) -----	10 011 580	7 353 842	6 078 201	2 832 106	3 246 095	744 970	530 671	2 657 738	268 165	255 071	8 048 321	1 963 259
Language spoken at home -----	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.2	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.5	7.8	8.5	8.5
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number) -----	518 622	428 913	387 934	188 521	199 413	25 164	15 815	89 709	7 797	17 333	450 699	67 923
Language -----	16.6	15.7	14.9	15.4	14.5	22.6	25.1	21.0	22.7	11.5	16.0	21.1
Ability to speak English -----	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.4	12.4	12.6	11.7	11.4	8.8	9.0	11.7
Residence in 1975 -----	5.9	6.2	6.3	7.8	5.1	6.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	3.3	6.0	5.2
Persons 21 years and over (number) -----	7 090 675	5 274 671	4 372 649	2 047 069	2 325 580	527 922	374 100	1 816 004	188 173	179 219	5 721 162	1 369 513
Armed Forces status in 1975 -----	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.8
College attendance in 1975 -----	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.6
Work status in 1975 -----	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.2	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.7
Women 15 years and over (number) -----	4 364 388	3 283 777	2 709 420	1 287 661	1 421 759	340 473	233 884	1 080 611	117 055	103 572	3 529 697	834 691
Children ever born -----	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.6	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.5
Women 15 to 44 years (number) -----	2 505 001	1 857 226	1 534 302	723 205	811 097	191 832	131 092	647 775	65 112	50 464	2 032 650	472 351
Children ever born -----	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.2
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) -----	4 104 401	2 930 463	2 416 037	1 047 386	1 368 651	292 186	222 240	1 173 938	112 582	91 103	3 279 072	825 329
Times married -----	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.5	4.0	3.4
Date of first marriage -----	7.4	7.8	8.0	10.3	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.0	7.6	6.8
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) -----	1 066 558	813 947	671 992	348 042	323 950	84 980	56 975	252 611	26 973	12 007	867 554	199 004
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage -----	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8
Persons 3 years old and over (number) -----	10 316 176	7 571 129	6 255 813	2 920 815	3 334 998	767 569	547 747	2 745 047	277 161	261 715	8 287 893	2 028 283
School enrollment -----	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.4
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) -----	2 938 810	2 157 582	1 781 678	814 025	967 653	224 701	151 203	781 228	73 807	67 008	2 387 820	550 990
Year of school -----	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.2
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) -----	5 750 673	4 202 646	3 460 001	1 659 014	1 800 987	435 944	306 701	1 548 027	154 392	124 747	4 620 053	1 130 620
School enrollment -----	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.2	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.6
Persons 25 years old and over (number) -----	6 291 667	4 651 044	3 865 413	1 772 935	2 092 478	454 625	331 006	1 640 623	166 869	165 073	5 070 222	1 221 445
Highest year of school attended -----	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.2
Finished highest year -----	8.0	8.5	8.5	9.5	7.7	8.2	8.0	6.9	7.7	6.1	8.2	7.5
Persons 15 years and over (number) -----	8 304 089	6 160 971	5 091 337	2 389 081	2 702 256	629 929	439 705	2 143 118	220 772	212 542	6 695 314	1 608 775
Marital status -----	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Income in 1979 -----	9.6	9.6	9.7	11.2	8.4	9.9	8.9	9.4	9.1	11.2	9.5	9.9
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) -----	791 522	591 448	490 421	265 971	224 450	61 995	39 032	200 074	20 001	23 002	633 409	158 113
Percent of income allocated:												
None -----	18.7	18.0	18.0	17.5	18.6	17.4	18.4	20.7	20.2	21.5	18.4	19.5
0.1 to 9.9 percent -----	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
10.0 to 24.9 percent -----	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent -----	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.8
50.0 to 99.9 percent -----	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.3	7.0	8.5	6.4	6.7
100 percent -----	68.5	69.1	69.2	70.2	68.0	69.1	67.6	66.8	65.9	62.2	68.8	67.3
Persons 16 years and over (number) -----	8 107 852	6 023 900	4 976 988	2 340 064	2 636 924	617 222	429 690	2 083 952	215 650	206 685	6 538 877	1 568 975
Labor force status -----	2.9	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.5
Work status in 1979 -----	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.3
Unemployment in 1979 -----	13.5	13.7	13.7	15.4	12.2	13.6	12.8	13.1	13.3	15.8	13.5	13.6
Veteran status -----	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.8	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.4
Male -----	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.6	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.1
Female -----	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) -----	4 409 441	3 284 107	2 730 916	1 184 068	1 546 848	323 315	229 876	1 125 334	113 098	114 004	3 590 021	819 420
Hours worked -----	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.5	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	6.2	5.2	5.1
Workers 16 years and over (number) -----	4 422 842	3 295 764	2 741 768	1 189 261	1 552 507	323 775	230 221	1 127 078	113 765	114 057	3 602 901	819 941
Means of transportation to work -----	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.9	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	5.8	3.8	3.7
Carpooling arrangements -----	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	6.7	3.8	3.8
Private vehicle occupancy -----	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.1	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.5	7.6	5.5	5.1
Travel time to work -----	6.9	6.8	6.9	8.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	7.2	6.1	14.3	6.9	6.9

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban								Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
Employed persons 16 years and over (number).....	4 558 442	3 397 197	2 826 096	1 231 168	1 594 928	334 270	236 831	1 161 245	116 692	116 620	3 714 825	843 617		
Industry.....	4.9	5.1	5.2	6.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.6		
Occupation.....	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.9		
Class of worker.....	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.4		
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number).....	6 891 633	5 093 114	4 226 040	1 942 906	2 283 134	511 191	355 883	1 798 519	178 735	170 174	5 583 581	1 308 052		
Work disability status.....	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.3		
Work prevention.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5		
Public transportation disability status.....	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	7.4	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.5	8.2	8.3		
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number).....	1 102 947	850 071	688 918	359 501	329 417	96 364	64 789	252 876	34 335	36 511	871 519	231 428		
Public transportation disability status.....	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.6	17.9	19.8	18.5	19.9	18.0	17.0	18.2		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number).....	5 361 235	3 996 116	3 299 916	1 476 429	1 823 487	414 434	281 766	1 365 119	138 996	137 306	4 355 844	1 005 391		
Weeks worked.....	7.7	7.7	7.8	9.3	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.6	6.8	11.6	7.6	7.8		
Usual hours worked per week.....	7.9	7.8	7.9	9.3	6.8	7.7	7.1	8.1	7.1	13.1	7.8	8.2		
Households (number).....	3 834 529	2 904 725	2 402 938	1 174 280	1 228 658	297 121	204 666	929 804	103 111	87 306	3 099 850	734 679		
Income in 1979.....	14.5	14.4	14.5	15.9	13.2	13.9	13.1	14.9	13.6	20.1	14.4	14.8		
Wage or salary income.....	9.8	9.7	9.9	11.1	8.7	8.9	8.4	10.1	8.7	14.3	9.8	9.7		
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.9	9.7	7.6	7.4		
Farm self-employment income.....	10.2	10.1	10.3	11.5	9.2	9.4	8.9	10.5	9.3	13.4	10.2	10.2		
Interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.7	8.9	9.2	8.5	9.7	8.8	11.6	9.7	9.4		
Social Security income.....	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.7	9.4	9.7	9.2	10.2	9.4	11.7	10.4	10.0		
Public assistance income.....	10.8	10.8	11.0	12.1	9.9	10.4	9.8	10.7	10.1	12.4	10.8	10.6		
All other income.....	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.9	9.6	10.1	9.5	10.4	9.8	12.2	10.6	10.4		
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number).....	552 496	415 615	347 934	186 476	161 458	41 130	26 551	136 881	13 922	16 804	445 409	107 087		
Percent of income allocated:														
None.....	15.0	14.4	14.3	13.1	15.7	15.4	14.8	16.8	16.8	17.6	14.7	16.1		
0.1 to 9.9 percent.....	9.7	9.4	9.5	7.7	11.4	9.1	9.3	10.5	8.9	13.5	9.7	9.5		
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.4	9.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.4	10.7	8.8	8.5		
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.5	12.6	10.5	10.5		
50.0 to 99.9 percent.....	16.7	17.0	17.0	18.0	15.8	17.4	16.3	15.7	16.4	17.0	16.7	16.3		
100 percent.....	39.4	39.9	39.9	41.8	37.7	39.7	40.3	37.9	37.9	28.5	39.5	39.1		
Families (number).....	2 863 947	2 082 140	1 722 182	772 548	949 634	206 652	153 306	781 807	79 257	75 848	2 293 064	570 883		
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	14.8	14.7	14.9	16.8	13.3	14.0	12.9	15.1	13.8	21.0	14.7	15.0		
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number).....	1 280 863	1 097 421	884 450	537 503	346 947	143 222	69 749	183 442	30 117	13 113	1 070 139	210 724		
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	11.6	12.5	11.8	12.9	11.2	13.4	12.1	13.3		

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	10 797 630	10 734 769	100.0	100.0	Total persons	10 797 630	10 411 630	100.0	100.0
Male	5 217 342	5 190 674	48.3	48.4	Native	10 495 445	10 128 540	97.2	97.3
Female	5 580 288	5 544 095	51.7	51.6	Born in State of residence	7 827 193	7 557 462	72.5	72.6
RACE					Born in different State	2 624 595	2 530 175	24.3	24.3
Total persons	10 797 630	10 663 654	100.0	100.0	Northeast	626 137	606 039	5.8	5.8
White	9 607 133	9 488 882	89.0	89.0	North Central	501 145	485 314	4.6	4.7
Black	1 076 742	1 062 886	10.0	10.0	South	1 382 616	1 327 623	12.8	12.8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	15 554	15 248	0.1	0.1	West	114 697	111 199	1.1	1.1
Asian and Pacific Islander	53 166	52 365	0.5	0.5	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43 657	40 903	0.4	0.4
Race, n.e.c.	45 035	44 273	0.4	0.4	Foreign born	302 185	283 090	2.8	2.7
ORIGIN					RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Total persons	10 797 630	10 562 424	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	10 014 898	9 426 910	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	120 002	117 976	1.1	1.1	Some house	5 676 128	5 468 683	56.7	58.0
Mexican	52 954	52 071	0.5	0.5	Different house in United States	4 271 791	3 896 183	42.7	41.3
Puerto Rican	31 806	31 568	0.3	0.3	Some county	2 799 085	2 557 169	27.9	27.1
Cuban	2 973	2 953	—	—	Different county	1 472 706	1 339 014	14.7	14.2
Other Spanish	32 269	31 384	0.3	0.3	Some State	902 591	829 550	9.0	8.8
Not of Spanish origin	10 677 628	10 444 448	98.9	98.9	Different State	570 115	509 464	5.7	5.4
AGE					Northeast	133 392	115 618	1.3	1.2
Total persons	10 797 630	10 675 178	100.0	100.0	North Central	145 066	132 871	1.4	1.4
Under 5 years	786 050	778 906	7.3	7.3	South	225 317	201 419	2.2	2.1
5 to 9 years	821 940	812 492	7.6	7.6	West	66 340	59 556	0.7	0.6
10 to 14 years	885 551	877 684	8.2	8.2	Abroad	66 979	62 044	0.7	0.7
15 to 19 years	1 007 695	999 908	9.3	9.4	ACTIVITY IN 1975				
20 to 24 years	1 004 727	993 427	9.3	9.3	Persons 21 years and over	7 090 675	6 795 423	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	904 506	893 595	8.4	8.4	In Armed Forces in 1975	56 774	54 471	0.8	0.8
30 to 34 years	821 658	813 017	7.6	7.6	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	7 033 901	6 740 952	99.2	99.2
35 to 39 years	639 380	632 294	5.9	5.9	Persons 21 years and over	7 090 675	6 737 433	100.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	559 938	554 110	5.2	5.2	Attending college in 1975	4 407 983	390 228	5.8	5.8
45 to 49 years	536 209	530 442	5.0	5.0	Not attending college in 1975	6 682 692	6 347 205	94.2	94.2
50 to 54 years	587 215	580 606	5.4	5.4	MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
55 to 59 years	584 080	577 315	5.4	5.4	Workers 16 years and over	4 422 842	4 256 957	100.0	100.0
60 to 64 years	489 897	483 844	4.5	4.5	Private vehicle	3 936 383	3 792 329	89.0	89.1
65 to 69 years	401 746	395 937	3.7	3.7	Drive alone	3 171 640	3 058 129	71.7	71.8
70 to 74 years	306 161	301 122	2.8	2.8	Carpool	764 743	734 200	17.3	17.2
75 to 79 years	217 258	212 953	2.0	2.0	Public transportation	177 041	167 891	4.0	3.9
80 to 84 years	137 700	134 831	1.3	1.3	Bus or streetcar	167 043	158 289	3.8	3.7
85 years and over	105 919	102 695	1.0	1.0	Subway or elevated train	4 578	4 420	0.1	0.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					Railroad	1 370	1 287	—	—
Total persons	10 797 630	10 723 220	100.0	100.0	Taxicab	4 050	3 895	0.1	0.1
In households	10 568 977	10 496 934	97.9	97.9	Bicycle	9 066	8 679	0.2	0.2
Family householder	2 863 947	2 859 801	26.5	26.7	Motorcycle	5 507	5 320	0.1	0.1
Nonfamily householder	970 582	968 742	9.0	9.0	Walked only	189 656	181 501	4.3	4.3
Spouse	2 400 626	2 385 221	22.2	22.2	Other means	22 461	21 573	0.5	0.5
Child	3 748 864	3 718 402	34.7	34.7	Worked at home	82 728	79 664	1.9	1.9
Other relatives	364 594	349 203	3.4	3.3	TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Nonrelatives	220 364	215 565	2.0	2.0	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	4 346 002	4 047 319	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	228 653	226 286	2.1	2.1	Less than 10 minutes	744 055	689 122	17.1	17.0
FARM RESIDENCE					10 to 19 minutes	1 503 954	1 402 747	34.6	34.7
Persons in rural areas	2 879 600	2 669 790	100.0	100.0	20 to 29 minutes	1 021 458	954 237	23.5	23.6
Farm	271 542	248 409	9.4	9.3	30 to 44 minutes	736 628	686 549	16.9	17.0
Nonfarm	2 608 058	2 421 381	90.6	90.7	45 or more minutes	339 907	314 664	7.8	7.8
FERTILITY					SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Women 15 to 44 years	2 505 001	2 395 179	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 938 810	2 806 829	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	1 106 089	1 033 291	44.2	43.1	Nursery school	112 764	90 560	3.8	3.2
1 child	386 750	374 520	15.4	15.6	Kindergarten	155 177	145 879	5.3	5.2
2 children	493 150	482 041	19.7	20.1	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 407 937	1 351 577	47.9	48.2
3 children	288 744	282 235	11.5	11.8	High school (1 to 4 years)	748 827	722 251	25.5	25.7
4 children	132 532	129 452	5.3	5.4	College	514 105	496 562	17.5	17.7
5 children	55 796	53 843	2.2	2.2	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
6 children	23 313	22 308	0.9	0.9	Persons 25 years old and over	6 291 667	5 766 021	100.0	100.0
7 or more children	18 627	17 489	0.7	0.7	Elementary: 0 to 4 years	124 735	111 729	2.0	1.9
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP					5 to 7 years	315 514	278 381	5.0	4.8
Total persons	10 797 630	10 405 808	100.0	100.0	8 years	526 365	474 570	8.4	8.2
Native	10 495 445	10 127 605	97.2	97.3	High school: 1 to 3 years	1 111 400	996 242	17.7	17.3
Foreign born	302 185	278 203	2.8	2.7	4 years	2 547 330	2 383 974	40.5	41.3
Naturalized citizen	202 688	183 380	1.9	1.8	College: 1 to 3 years	807 360	722 650	12.8	12.5
Not a citizen	99 497	94 823	0.9	0.9	4 years	471 188	444 247	7.5	7.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					5 or more years	387 775	354 228	6.2	6.1
Persons 5 years and over	10 011 580	9 163 834	100.0	100.0	LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Speak only English at home	9 492 958	8 664 319	94.8	94.5	Persons 16 years and over	8 107 852	7 875 683	100.0	100.0
Speak a language other than English at home	518 622	499 515	5.2	5.5	Labor force	4 967 160	4 846 109	61.3	61.5
Speak English very well	333 027	256 462	3.3	2.8	Armed Forces	13 807	13 542	0.2	0.2
Speak English well	132 224	113 331	1.3	1.2	Civilian labor force	4 953 353	4 832 567	61.1	61.4
Speak English not well or not at all	53 371	47 819	0.5	0.5	Employed	4 558 442	4 450 618	56.2	56.5
					Unemployed	394 911	381 949	4.9	4.8
					Not in labor force	3 140 692	3 029 574	38.7	38.5

Table C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

CLASS OF WORKER

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	4 346 555
Private wage and salary workers	3 626 604	3 454 796
Government workers	671 460	642 398
Self-employed workers	241 833	232 125
Unpaid family workers	18 545	17 236

OCCUPATION

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	4 332 209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973 015	939 003
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 601	424 105
Professional specialty occupations	532 414	514 898
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 318 331	1 257 879
Technicians and related support occupations	136 000	130 235
Sales occupations	432 098	412 208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	750 233	715 436
Service occupations	580 678	541 965
Private household occupations	21 323	19 134
Protective service occupations	61 689	58 324
Service occupations, except protective and household	497 666	464 507
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81 224	76 322
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	604 795	576 255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 000 399	940 785
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	550 834	518 660
Transportation and material moving occupations	227 038	215 083
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	222 527	207 042

INDUSTRY

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 558 442	4 334 283
Agriculture	81 556	77 139
Forestry and fisheries	969	877
Mining	30 989	29 567
Construction	209 497	199 762
Manufacturing	1 373 172	1 308 511
Nondurable goods	397 728	378 811
Durable goods	975 444	929 700
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	302 310	287 872
Wholesale trade	186 605	177 783
Retail trade	742 698	702 039
Finance, insurance, and real estate	229 779	219 957
Services	1 222 366	1 161 774
Business services	108 071	101 956
Repair services	56 891	53 757
Personal services	116 979	109 110
Entertainment and recreation services	39 623	37 154
Professional and related services	900 802	859 797
Public administration	178 501	169 002

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Persons 16 years and over	8 107 852	7 831 685
Worked in 1979	5 361 235	5 193 532
50 to 52 weeks	3 234 523	3 010 053
27 to 49 weeks	1 167 573	1 077 302
1 to 26 weeks	959 139	863 074
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 220 810	3 904 066
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	1 140 425	1 034 021
Did not work in 1979	2 746 617	2 638 153
Persons 16 years and over	8 107 852	7 011 413
With unemployment in 1979	1 054 402	898 033
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	316 397	273 331
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	356 066	305 159
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	381 939	319 543
No unemployment in 1979	7 053 450	6 113 380

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 891 633	6 648 573
With a work disability	606 718	588 239
Prevented from working	313 934	304 215
No work disability	6 284 915	6 060 334
With a public transportation disability	120 819	106 354
No public transportation disability	6 770 814	6 218 070
Persons 65 years and over	1 102 947	912 599
With a public transportation disability	163 190	136 869
No public transportation disability	939 757	775 730

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Male, 16 years and over	3 827 622	3 701 243
Veteran	1 359 717	1 322 198
Nonveteran	2 467 905	2 379 045
Female, 16 years and over	4 266 423	4 103 371
Veteran	45 861	44 415
Nonveteran	4 220 562	4 058 956

The State

INCOME IN 1979

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Households	3 834 529	3 278 458
Less than \$5,000	469 780	396 761
\$5,000 to \$7,499	280 526	236 914
\$7,500 to \$9,999	280 629	236 667
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563 427	482 421
\$15,000 to \$19,999	567 297	487 452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	524 478	455 551
\$25,000 to \$34,999	668 427	579 314
\$35,000 to \$49,999	335 663	285 087
\$50,000 or more	144 302	118 291
Median	\$17 754	\$17 850
Mean	\$20 352	\$20 314

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Families	2 863 947	2 440 015
Median income	\$20 909	\$21 052
Mean income	\$23 301	\$23 331

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 280 863	1 123 907
Median income	\$6 788	\$6 844
Mean income	\$9 061	\$9 061

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Persons 15 years and over	8 304 089	7 507 861
Without income	1 383 067	1 271 156
With income	6 921 022	6 236 705
\$1 to \$1,999 or less	987 740	879 868
\$2,000 to \$2,999	513 517	452 724
\$3,000 to \$4,999	849 238	753 492
\$5,000 to \$7,999	953 971	848 823
\$8,000 to \$9,999	549 266	493 764
\$10,000 to \$11,999	497 277	451 363
\$12,000 to \$14,999	611 436	561 967
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 344 780	1 233 073
\$25,000 to \$49,999	533 534	489 355
\$50,000 or more	80 263	72 276
Median	\$8 541	\$8 705
Mean	\$11 366	\$11 467

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Male, 15 years and over	3 393 701	3 553 682
Without income	284 793	251 595
With income	3 654 908	3 302 087
Median income	\$13 644	\$13 898

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Female, 15 years and over	4 364 388	3 954 179
Without income	1 098 274	1 019 561
With income	3 266 114	2 934 618
Median income	\$5 073	\$5 131

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Households	3 834 529	3 439 773
Without earnings	711 884	680 163
With earnings	3 122 645	2 759 610
Mean earnings	\$21 022	\$21 093
Without wage or salary income	816 846	771 878
With wage or salary income	3 017 683	2 687 267
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 341	\$20 460
Without nonfarm self-employment income	3 538 306	3 288 784
With nonfarm self-employment income	296 223	257 288
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 411	\$12 270
Without farm self-employment income	3 718 158	3 342 588
With farm self-employment income	116 371	99 845
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 029	\$4 719
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 128 959	1 942 475
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 705 570	1 521 935
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 436	\$2 422
Without Social Security income	2 850 876	2 580 885
With Social Security income	983 653	858 850
Mean Social Security income	\$4 167	\$4 202
Without public assistance income	3 556 638	3 190 962
With public assistance income	277 891	229 796
Mean public assistance income	\$2 362	\$2 358
Without all other income	2 847 147	2 565 295
With all other income	987 382	864 384
Mean all other income	\$3 530	\$3 512

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Families	228 380	183 662
With Social Security income	43 601	32 839
With public assistance income	88 923	72 651
Householder worked in 1979	110 166	87 793
With related children under 18 years	175 446	141 708
Female householder, no husband present	111 569	91 763
Householder 65 years and over	24 998	19 563

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	288 207	248 656
With Social Security income	103 755	89 041
With public assistance income	49 660	42 015
Worked in 1979	107 043	92 724
65 years and over	96 877	83 691

	Number	Percent distribution
	After allocation	Before allocation
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 088 962	978 507
Related children under 18 years	401 198	321 425
65 years and over	139 410	131 534

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

The State
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	99.5	41.5	1.2	3.8	8.5	6.2	3.8	2.2	3.0	13.7	5.1	7.7	9.6	14.4
Inside urbanized areas	99.5	41.7	1.2	3.9	8.4	6.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	13.7	5.2	7.8	9.7	14.5
Central cities	99.2	44.9	1.4	4.9	8.7	7.8	4.7	2.7	4.1	15.4	6.5	9.3	11.2	15.9
Urban fringe	99.7	39.0	1.0	3.0	8.2	5.1	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.2	4.3	6.6	8.4	13.2
Outside urbanized areas	99.4	40.1	1.0	3.4	8.8	5.6	3.4	2.3	2.6	13.2	4.6	7.2	9.5	13.6
Places of 10,000 or more	99.2	40.5	1.1	3.7	9.0	6.0	3.6	2.4	2.8	13.6	4.6	7.4	9.9	13.9
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.7	39.6	0.9	2.9	8.6	5.1	3.0	2.3	2.4	12.8	4.6	6.8	8.9	13.1
Rural	99.6	39.3	1.1	2.9	8.4	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	13.1	4.5	7.6	9.4	14.9
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.6	39.9	1.1	3.0	8.5	5.0	3.0	2.1	2.3	13.3	4.3	6.8	9.1	13.6
Other rural	99.6	39.2	1.1	2.9	8.4	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	13.1	4.5	7.7	9.5	15.1
Rural farm	99.8	43.1	1.1	2.2	7.8	3.3	3.0	1.1	2.4	15.8	4.9	11.6	11.2	20.1

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	99.5	41.1	1.1	3.7	8.5	6.0	3.6	2.2	2.9	13.5	5.0	7.6	9.5	14.4
Urban	99.5	41.5	1.2	3.9	8.4	6.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	13.7	5.2	7.7	9.6	14.4
Central cities	99.2	44.9	1.4	5.0	8.7	7.8	4.7	2.7	4.1	15.5	6.5	9.4	11.2	15.9
Not in central cities	99.7	39.0	1.0	3.0	8.3	5.1	3.1	1.9	2.3	12.3	4.2	6.6	8.4	13.2
Rural	99.7	38.9	1.0	2.8	8.6	4.8	3.0	1.9	2.4	12.7	4.1	7.2	9.0	14.5
Outside SMSA's	99.4	40.1	1.1	3.2	8.5	5.2	3.4	2.2	2.5	13.6	4.9	7.8	9.9	14.8
Urban	99.3	40.7	1.1	3.4	8.8	5.5	3.5	2.4	2.7	13.5	4.7	7.3	9.8	13.9
Rural	99.5	39.7	1.2	3.1	8.3	5.0	3.2	2.2	2.4	13.6	5.0	8.1	10.0	15.4

SCSA's

Cincinnati-Hamilton, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	99.6	40.0	1.4	3.5	8.8	6.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	12.5	4.6	7.1	7.8	12.6
Urban	99.6	40.2	1.4	3.6	8.7	6.4	3.7	2.2	2.6	12.6	4.6	7.2	8.0	12.6
Rural	99.6	38.8	1.2	2.8	9.5	5.1	3.0	1.9	2.3	11.9	4.3	6.7	7.1	12.5
Indiana (pt.)	99.8	38.1	1.0	2.4	8.0	4.2	2.9	2.4	1.9	13.5	4.0	6.6	8.3	12.7
Urban	99.8	41.5	0.8	2.4	8.0	4.2	3.3	3.5	1.8	14.3	5.2	6.3	10.3	14.0
Rural	99.8	36.4	1.0	2.4	8.0	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	13.0	3.4	6.8	7.2	11.9
Kentucky (pt.)	99.5	40.6	1.4	3.4	10.0	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.8	12.6	6.6	6.8	8.0	13.0
Urban	99.5	40.8	1.5	3.6	9.7	6.8	3.9	2.6	2.9	13.0	6.8	7.0	8.3	13.1
Rural	99.6	40.2	1.0	2.6	11.0	5.2	2.9	1.2	2.3	11.1	5.9	6.3	6.7	12.6
Ohio (pt.)	99.6	39.9	1.4	3.5	8.6	6.1	3.6	2.1	2.6	12.5	4.2	7.2	7.8	12.5
Urban	99.6	40.1	1.4	3.6	8.5	6.3	3.7	2.1	2.6	12.5	4.2	7.3	7.9	12.5
Rural	99.6	38.7	1.3	2.8	9.3	5.1	3.1	2.1	2.3	11.9	3.9	6.7	7.2	12.6
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Ohio	99.5	42.8	1.1	4.2	8.6	6.4	4.0	2.4	3.4	14.8	5.9	8.1	10.7	16.2
Urban	99.4	43.4	1.2	4.3	8.7	6.6	4.2	2.5	3.6	15.0	6.1	8.2	10.9	16.2
Rural	99.7	37.9	0.7	3.0	8.5	4.6	2.8	1.8	2.2	12.4	3.8	6.5	9.4	15.4
Dayton-Springfield, Ohio	99.7	40.1	0.9	3.3	8.4	6.1	3.3	1.9	2.6	12.9	4.9	7.4	8.9	13.7
Urban	99.7	39.8	0.9	3.3	8.0	6.2	3.3	1.8	2.5	12.5	4.9	7.2	8.6	13.3
Rural	99.7	41.3	1.0	3.1	10.2	6.0	3.2	2.1	3.1	14.8	4.8	8.0	10.2	15.5

SMSA's

Akron, Ohio	99.7	39.1	1.0	3.0	8.3	4.9	3.0	1.8	2.1	12.8	3.7	6.7	7.8	12.8
Urban	99.7	39.7	1.0	3.1	8.3	5.1	3.2	1.8	2.2	13.0	3.8	6.9	7.9	12.8
Rural	99.8	36.3	0.8	2.4	8.1	4.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	11.4	3.0	5.8	7.4	12.8
Canton, Ohio	99.6	42.0	1.0	3.4	9.6	5.5	3.1	2.0	3.2	14.8	6.1	8.0	10.8	16.4
Urban	99.6	42.7	1.0	3.5	9.9	5.7	3.4	2.0	3.5	15.2	6.5	8.3	10.7	16.3
Rural	99.7	40.2	0.9	3.0	8.9	5.2	2.6	1.8	2.5	13.8	5.2	7.4	10.9	16.8
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	99.6	40.0	1.4	3.4	8.8	6.0	3.6	2.0	2.5	12.4	4.6	7.1	7.8	12.4
Urban	99.6	40.2	1.4	3.5	8.6	6.3	3.7	2.1	2.6	12.5	4.7	7.2	7.9	12.5
Rural	99.6	39.1	1.3	2.7	9.7	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.3	11.9	4.3	6.7	6.8	12.1
Indiana (pt.)	99.8	38.1	1.0	2.4	8.0	4.2	2.9	2.4	1.9	13.5	4.0	6.6	8.3	12.7
Urban	99.8	41.5	0.8	2.4	8.0	4.2	3.3	3.5	1.8	14.3	5.2	6.3	10.3	14.0
Rural	99.8	36.4	1.0	2.4	8.0	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	13.0	3.4	6.8	7.2	11.9
Kentucky (pt.)	99.5	40.6	1.4	3.4	10.0	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.8	12.6	6.6	6.8	8.0	13.0
Urban	99.5	40.8	1.5	3.6	9.7	6.8	3.9	2.6	2.9	13.0	6.8	7.0	8.3	13.1
Rural	99.6	40.2	1.0	2.6	11.0	5.2	2.9	1.2	2.3	11.1	5.9	6.3	6.7	12.6
Ohio (pt.)	99.6	39.9	1.4	3.4	8.5	6.0	3.6	2.0	2.5	12.3	4.1	7.2	7.7	12.3
Urban	99.6	40.1	1.4	3.5	8.3	6.2	3.7	2.0	2.5	12.4	4.2	7.3	7.8	12.3
Rural	99.6	39.1	1.4	2.8	9.5	4.9	3.2	2.0	2.3	12.0	3.9	6.7	6.8	11.9
Cleveland, Ohio	99.4	44.2	1.2	4.6	8.7	6.9	4.4	2.6	3.9	15.3	6.7	8.5	11.5	17.1
Urban	99.3	44.7	1.2	4.8	8.7	7.1	4.5	2.6	4.0	15.6	6.9	8.6	11.6	17.1
Rural	99.7	38.1	0.7	3.3	8.3	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	12.3	4.0	6.5	10.2	16.5
Columbus, Ohio	99.5	41.8	1.3	3.8	8.9	6.8	3.5	2.2	3.1	13.0	4.9	7.7	9.4	14.0
Urban	99.5	42.2	1.3	4.0	9.0	7.2	3.6	2.2	3.2	13.0	5.0	7.6	9.6	14.0
Rural	99.7	39.4	1.1	2.7	8.6	5.2	3.1	1.9	2.5	12.8	4.2	8.0	8.5	14.3
Dayton, Ohio	99.7	38.8	0.9	3.2	7.6	5.8	3.2	1.8	2.2	12.0	4.5	7.0	8.2	12.7
Urban	99.7	38.7	0.9	3.2	7.3	5.9	3.2	1.8	2.2	11.8	4.6	6.9	8.1	12.5
Rural	99.7	39.4	1.0	3.1	9.3	5.3	3.0	1.7	2.5	13.5	4.1	7.4	9.1	14.2
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	99.6	39.8	1.2	3.8	9.2	6.7	3.6	2.8	3.0	13.0	4.4	7.2	8.3	13.5
Urban	99.6	40.4	1.3	3.9	9.3	6.9	3.9	3.0	3.1	13.3	4.5	7.3	8.3	13.2
Rural	99.8	37.5	0.9	3.0	8.8	5.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	11.7	4.0	6.7	8.5	14.7
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	99.5	43.6	1.8	3.9	9.2	6.3	3.6	2.4	3.2	14.6	5.8	8.8	9.9	14.8
Urban	99.5	43.8	1.8	3.7	9.6	6.2	3.6	2.7	3.1	14.7	5.4	8.9	10.1	14.2
Rural	99.6	43.2	1.8	4.0	8.7	6.6	3.7	2.0	3.4	14.6	6.5	8.5	9.5	15.9
Kentucky (pt.)	99.6	41.6	1.7	3.0	7.2	5.3	3.5	2.1	2.9	13.2	6.2	8.2	8.5	13.7
Urban	99.6	42.9	1.6	3.2	8.1	5.3	3.5	2.2	2.7	13.0	5.8	8.0	8.4	13.3
Rural	99.6	39.4	2.0	2.7	5.6	5.4	3.6	1.9	3.4	13.6	7.0	8.8	8.6	14.5
Ohio (pt.)	99.5	43.0	2.3	3.4	8.6	6.6	4.4	3.8	2.6	12.5	4.7	7.9	10.6	16.2
Urban	99.4	44.2	2.5	3.3	8.8	6.5	4.2	4.7	2.1	12.7	3.7	7.7	11.3	15.8
Rural	99.7	41.7	1.9	3.4	8.4	6.7	4.5	2.6	3.3	12.4	5.9	8.2	9.9	16.5
West Virginia (pt.)	99.5	45.0	1.6	4.6	10.8	6.9	3.3	2.1	3.6	16.4	6.0	9.4	10.4	15.0
Urban	99.4	44.3	1.7	4.3	10.9	6.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	16.4	5.7	9.9	10.8	14.2
Rural	99.5	45.9	1.6	5.0	10.6	7.1	3.3	1.8	3.4	16.2	6.5	8.5	9.8	16.3

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended		Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Lima, Ohio.....	99.8	39.2	1.2	2.5	7.4	4.7	3.2	2.1	12.6	4.1	7.6	9.0	13.7
Urban.....	99.7	41.0	1.2	3.0	8.4	5.5	3.6	2.3	13.2	4.1	7.4	9.6	13.8
Rural.....	99.8	37.2	1.1	2.0	6.4	3.7	2.7	1.9	11.9	4.1	7.7	8.4	13.6
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	99.6	42.4	1.0	4.0	9.2	6.9	3.7	3.5	15.6	5.3	8.6	12.3	17.9
Urban.....	99.6	42.6	1.1	4.1	9.0	7.1	3.7	3.6	15.6	5.3	8.6	12.3	17.7
Rural.....	99.6	41.8	0.7	3.4	10.2	5.9	3.6	3.3	15.0	5.0	8.5	11.9	19.0
Mansfield, Ohio.....	98.5	42.2	1.2	4.1	9.6	7.0	4.5	2.2	14.6	4.0	8.8	10.9	14.6
Urban.....	97.9	43.6	1.3	4.9	9.9	8.1	5.2	2.6	15.5	4.2	9.8	11.7	14.1
Rural.....	99.7	39.3	1.0	2.5	8.9	4.6	2.9	1.4	12.8	3.6	6.5	9.2	15.8
Newark, Ohio.....	99.7	38.5	1.0	3.0	10.0	5.4	2.6	2.3	11.4	3.4	6.0	8.0	12.7
Urban.....	99.6	40.7	1.1	3.5	10.8	6.3	2.9	2.2	11.8	3.9	5.8	8.5	12.9
Rural.....	99.7	36.2	0.9	2.4	9.1	4.5	2.3	1.7	10.9	3.0	6.2	7.4	12.6
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio.....	98.9	40.8	1.6	4.5	9.3	6.0	4.1	2.4	14.4	6.2	8.9	10.3	14.6
Urban.....	98.3	40.8	1.8	5.0	9.6	6.1	4.8	2.3	14.6	6.8	9.7	10.5	13.6
Rural.....	99.5	40.9	1.5	3.9	8.9	5.8	3.3	2.4	14.2	5.4	7.8	10.1	15.9
Ohio (pt.).....	97.6	41.8	2.0	5.3	9.0	7.3	5.9	3.0	15.9	7.3	11.6	13.3	16.1
Urban.....	95.2	43.1	2.2	7.5	10.8	9.4	8.9	3.3	18.2	9.9	15.3	15.4	14.4
Rural.....	99.3	40.8	1.8	3.7	7.8	5.9	3.9	2.8	14.2	5.2	8.6	11.6	17.4
West Virginia (pt.).....	99.7	40.2	1.4	4.0	9.4	5.1	3.0	2.0	13.4	5.5	7.1	8.4	13.6
Urban.....	99.7	39.8	1.6	3.9	9.0	4.8	3.1	2.0	13.1	5.4	7.1	8.3	13.2
Rural.....	99.8	40.9	1.1	4.0	10.0	5.6	2.7	2.0	14.1	5.7	6.9	8.5	14.3
Springfield, Ohio.....	99.6	46.0	1.2	3.5	12.1	7.5	3.9	2.4	16.9	6.4	9.0	12.1	18.0
Urban.....	99.5	46.6	1.2	3.8	12.2	7.6	4.0	2.2	16.8	6.6	8.9	12.0	18.0
Rural.....	99.7	45.0	1.2	3.0	11.7	7.3	3.7	2.7	17.1	6.1	9.1	12.1	18.0
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	99.6	42.6	0.9	4.0	9.1	6.3	3.3	1.8	15.0	5.4	8.3	8.6	13.9
Urban.....	99.5	45.0	0.9	4.7	9.5	7.2	3.5	2.2	16.2	6.2	8.8	9.3	14.3
Rural.....	99.7	39.6	1.0	3.2	8.6	5.1	3.1	1.3	13.3	4.3	7.7	7.7	13.4
Ohio (pt.).....	99.4	43.6	0.9	3.8	9.4	5.7	3.8	2.2	16.1	5.9	8.3	9.6	14.5
Urban.....	99.2	45.6	0.8	4.3	9.3	6.8	4.1	2.7	17.7	6.6	8.8	10.4	14.8
Rural.....	99.6	41.0	0.9	3.1	9.6	4.4	3.4	1.4	13.9	4.8	7.7	8.5	14.0
West Virginia (pt.).....	99.8	41.4	1.0	4.4	8.8	7.0	2.7	1.4	13.6	4.9	8.3	7.4	13.1
Urban.....	99.9	44.2	1.0	5.2	9.9	7.8	2.7	1.5	14.3	5.7	8.7	8.0	13.5
Rural.....	99.7	37.9	1.0	3.4	7.4	6.0	2.7	1.3	12.6	3.8	7.8	6.6	12.6
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	99.6	37.0	0.9	3.0	6.9	4.7	3.2	2.0	12.0	3.7	7.0	8.9	13.4
Urban.....	99.5	36.4	0.9	3.1	6.5	4.8	3.3	2.0	11.6	3.6	6.7	8.6	12.8
Rural.....	99.7	38.8	0.9	2.8	7.8	4.4	3.2	2.0	13.0	3.8	7.7	9.9	15.4
Michigan (pt.).....	99.6	40.2	1.2	3.7	9.0	5.8	3.7	2.7	14.3	5.0	8.7	11.2	16.8
Urban.....	99.6	40.0	1.3	3.9	9.6	6.3	3.6	2.8	14.6	5.7	8.7	11.1	15.8
Rural.....	99.6	40.7	1.1	3.6	8.7	5.5	3.8	2.5	14.1	4.6	8.7	11.3	17.4
Ohio (pt.).....	99.5	36.3	0.9	2.9	6.4	4.4	3.1	1.8	11.5	3.4	6.6	8.5	12.8
Urban.....	99.5	35.9	0.9	3.1	6.2	4.6	3.2	1.9	11.4	3.5	6.5	8.4	12.5
Rural.....	99.7	38.1	0.8	2.2	7.3	3.7	2.8	1.6	12.3	3.3	7.1	9.0	14.1
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio.....	99.5	41.2	1.2	3.5	9.7	4.8	3.4	1.7	13.9	4.0	6.7	8.2	13.1
Urban.....	99.7	42.7	1.0	3.5	9.7	4.7	3.4	1.5	14.3	4.0	6.6	8.3	13.2
Rural.....	99.2	38.9	1.4	3.5	9.7	4.9	3.4	2.1	13.4	3.9	6.9	8.0	12.8
Ohio (pt.).....	99.5	39.1	1.3	2.7	9.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	12.1	3.7	6.1	7.8	12.3
Urban.....	99.8	40.0	1.1	2.1	9.1	3.6	2.8	1.1	11.9	3.4	6.0	6.9	11.8
Rural.....	99.1	38.3	1.4	3.2	9.4	4.4	3.5	2.2	12.3	3.9	6.3	8.6	12.9
West Virginia (pt.).....	99.5	42.9	1.1	4.2	10.1	5.4	3.6	1.8	15.4	4.2	7.2	8.5	13.7
Urban.....	99.6	44.2	1.0	4.3	10.0	5.3	3.7	1.7	15.6	4.3	7.0	9.0	14.1
Rural.....	99.2	39.7	1.3	3.8	10.2	5.6	3.4	2.0	14.9	4.0	7.7	7.3	12.6
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	99.7	40.5	0.9	3.5	7.4	4.7	3.4	1.9	13.3	4.4	7.6	8.8	13.6
Urban.....	99.7	41.6	0.9	3.7	7.5	5.0	3.6	1.9	13.7	4.5	7.8	9.0	13.7
Rural.....	99.7	36.6	0.7	2.5	6.9	3.9	2.9	1.8	11.9	3.8	6.9	8.4	13.0

URBANIZED AREAS

Akron, Ohio.....	99.7	39.7	1.0	3.0	8.3	5.1	3.2	1.8	13.1	3.7	6.8	7.8	12.6
Canton, Ohio.....	99.6	43.1	1.1	3.6	10.2	5.7	3.4	2.0	15.3	6.6	8.3	10.8	16.4
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.	99.5	40.2	1.4	3.6	8.5	6.3	3.7	2.1	12.5	4.7	7.3	8.0	12.5
Kentucky (pt.).....	99.5	40.8	1.5	3.6	9.7	6.8	3.9	2.6	13.1	6.9	7.0	8.4	13.1
Ohio (pt.).....	99.5	40.1	1.4	3.6	8.3	6.2	3.7	2.0	12.4	4.2	7.3	7.9	12.4
Cleveland, Ohio.....	99.3	44.7	1.3	4.8	8.6	7.0	4.5	2.6	15.5	6.9	8.6	11.6	17.2
Columbus, Ohio.....	99.4	42.3	1.3	4.1	9.0	7.3	3.7	2.2	13.0	5.1	7.7	9.6	14.1
Dayton, Ohio.....	99.7	38.5	0.9	3.1	7.0	5.8	3.3	1.7	11.6	4.7	7.0	8.0	12.5
Hamilton, Ohio.....	99.5	41.9	1.6	4.4	10.0	7.5	4.6	3.3	14.1	4.8	7.8	8.7	13.1
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio.....	99.5	43.9	1.8	3.8	9.6	6.2	3.6	2.7	14.6	5.4	9.0	10.0	14.2
Kentucky (pt.).....	99.6	42.9	1.6	3.2	8.1	5.3	3.5	2.2	13.0	5.8	8.0	8.4	13.3
Ohio (pt.).....	99.4	44.2	2.5	3.3	8.8	6.5	4.2	4.7	12.7	3.7	7.7	11.3	15.8
West Virginia (pt.).....	99.4	44.4	1.7	4.4	10.9	6.7	3.4	2.3	16.5	5.8	10.1	10.7	14.2
Lima, Ohio.....	99.6	43.5	1.3	3.4	8.8	6.8	4.1	2.5	14.3	4.3	8.7	10.2	15.2
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.....	99.6	42.5	1.1	3.9	8.9	7.0	3.7	3.0	15.7	5.2	8.5	12.1	17.7
Mansfield, Ohio.....	99.7	44.1	1.3	5.1	10.1	8.5	5.6	2.7	15.8	4.2	10.1	12.1	14.3
Middletown, Ohio.....	99.6	40.6	1.1	3.7	9.0	6.4	3.4	2.3	13.3	4.9	7.5	8.1	13.1
Newark, Ohio.....	99.5	41.6	1.1	3.8	11.8	6.2	3.0	2.4	12.0	4.1	5.9	8.7	13.1
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio.....	99.7	40.2	1.8	3.9	8.9	4.8	3.3	1.9	13.0	5.5	7.5	8.6	13.5
Ohio (pt.).....	99.8	38.9	3.1	3.2	7.2	4.7	3.6	1.8	12.8	5.0	9.2	9.3	14.2
West Virginia (pt.).....	99.7	40.4	1.6	4.0	9.1	4.8	3.2	1.9	13.3	5.5	7.3	8.5	13.4
Sharon, Pa.—Ohio.....	99.9	41.7	1.2	3.2	6.4	4.6	3.5	1.7	14.2	6.7	7.9	8.6	13.5
Ohio (pt.).....	99.7	45.2	0.3	1.8	11.4	3.9	3.8	0.8	15.9	3.4	7.4	5.8	9.1
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	99.9	41.3	1.3	3.3	5.9	4.7	3.4	1.8	14.0	7.1	8.0	8.9	14.0
Springfield, Ohio.....	99.5	49.0	1.3	4.2	13.2	8.6	4.2	2.5	18.3	7.8	9.8	13.1	19.3
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	99.4	45.4	0.9	4.7	9.2	7.1	3.6	2.2	16.3	5.9	8.7	9.5	14.4
Ohio (pt.).....	99.1	46.1	0.9	4.6	9.3	6.7	4.3	2.8	18.0	6.5	8.8	10.6	14.8
Pennsylvania (pt.).....	100.0	39.9	1.2	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	4.3	—	3.6	12.2	24.8
West Virginia (pt.).....	99.9	44.6	1.0	4.9	9.2	7.8	2.7	1.3	14.0	5.3	8.6	7.9	13.6
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	99.5	36.0	0.9	3.1	6.2	4.8	3.3	1.8	11.4	3.5	6.6	8.5	12.6

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

Toledo, Ohio—Mich.—Con.

	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Michigan (pt.)	99.9	38.1	0.8	2.7	8.6	6.9	3.4	2.1	2.6	12.2	5.7	8.0	10.2	16.3
Ohio (pt.)	99.5	36.0	0.9	3.1	6.1	4.7	3.3	1.8	2.4	11.4	3.5	6.6	8.4	12.5
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	99.7	43.2	1.1	3.7	9.8	4.9	3.5	1.5	2.1	14.7	4.0	6.8	8.4	13.5
Ohio (pt.)	99.9	40.7	1.1	2.0	9.3	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.4	12.5	3.4	6.5	6.8	12.1
West Virginia (pt.)	99.6	44.2	1.0	4.3	10.0	5.3	3.7	1.7	2.4	15.6	4.3	7.0	9.0	14.1
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	99.7	41.7	1.0	3.8	7.3	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.6	13.7	4.6	7.8	9.0	13.8

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Ada village	99.6	33.1	0.9	1.6	4.5	3.5	1.7	2.9	1.7	10.9	6.8	4.8	7.0	14.1
Akron city	99.6	42.9	1.1	3.5	8.8	6.1	4.0	2.2	2.8	14.6	4.5	7.9	8.8	13.7
Alliance city	99.7	43.4	1.1	3.1	9.3	6.1	2.9	2.0	3.8	15.7	7.4	8.7	10.6	17.7
Amberley village	99.0	40.5	1.2	2.1	6.9	2.8	3.7	1.9	2.0	14.2	2.6	7.8	9.9	18.6
Amherst city	99.7	45.6	1.7	4.1	10.6	4.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	16.3	5.1	10.1	13.6	20.5
Archbold village	99.6	36.0	0.6	3.2	7.7	0.4	1.6	3.8	1.0	10.0	2.2	5.2	7.1	8.2
Ashland city	99.0	42.7	1.2	5.1	13.7	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.1	15.0	4.5	7.7	12.7	15.4
Ashtabula city	98.9	44.1	1.4	4.4	12.7	7.6	4.0	3.5	3.2	15.8	6.8	7.9	12.2	16.7
Athens city	89.5	41.7	1.5	12.5	15.5	16.9	12.1	4.1	12.9	20.6	9.2	18.4	16.9	11.4
Aurora city	99.9	37.9	0.7	6.0	5.3	5.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	13.5	5.2	8.7	10.9	15.1
Austintown (CDP)	99.7	36.2	0.7	2.4	6.9	3.5	2.6	1.3	1.3	10.9	2.3	5.8	6.3	9.9
Avon city	100.0	46.2	0.2	2.6	11.0	4.9	3.3	4.6	0.9	11.1	3.0	5.8	14.8	18.1
Avon Lake city	99.9	41.3	0.7	2.3	12.4	6.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	12.8	3.2	6.1	9.8	14.8
Bainville (CDP)	99.4	34.4	1.7	5.7	3.6	6.5	4.3	5.9	3.4	14.1	5.0	9.2	7.2	10.8
Baltimore village	100.0	45.7	0.6	3.5	8.1	5.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	13.1	1.7	8.0	9.6	12.2
Barberton city	99.8	37.1	1.0	2.2	6.6	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	12.5	2.5	6.3	7.7	12.0
Barnesville village	99.3	39.3	1.2	4.2	8.0	2.6	3.5	3.0	1.1	13.8	2.7	6.2	8.0	9.9
Bay Village city	99.9	32.7	0.5	1.4	6.5	2.9	2.5	1.1	1.3	9.8	2.7	5.9	7.2	12.1
Beachwood city	99.7	49.0	1.3	3.9	7.6	5.2	2.2	6.4	3.0	19.8	7.3	8.3	16.5	23.1
Beavercreek village	99.5	34.5	0.6	2.7	8.2	4.9	3.4	2.9	1.3	9.3	2.0	5.0	6.0	9.3
Bedford city	99.3	46.1	1.8	3.5	9.8	6.8	4.9	2.4	3.8	14.9	7.7	7.8	10.5	15.5
Bedford Heights city	99.8	46.2	0.7	3.3	12.7	6.1	3.5	2.0	2.7	11.6	6.6	6.6	8.4	14.1
Bellaire city	99.9	38.4	0.7	2.0	8.3	3.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	13.2	4.7	7.8	6.8	12.9
Bellbrook city	100.0	35.4	0.9	2.0	11.5	4.0	2.6	1.2	1.0	11.2	3.2	5.1	4.7	9.2
Bellefontaine city	99.9	42.1	0.5	2.2	10.4	7.2	2.6	0.8	1.8	11.9	3.4	6.1	8.6	13.6
Bellevue city	100.0	36.4	0.1	3.1	9.0	3.7	2.8	1.6	2.3	13.6	2.0	6.4	7.1	12.1
Belpre city	99.8	38.9	3.1	3.2	7.2	4.7	3.6	1.8	2.3	12.8	5.0	9.2	9.3	14.2
Berea city	99.8	39.7	0.4	2.0	9.1	5.5	2.9	1.2	2.1	12.5	3.9	6.9	6.5	10.3
Bexley city	99.8	43.3	1.2	3.4	10.3	7.3	2.3	1.9	3.7	15.9	4.8	8.4	10.7	17.2
Blacklick Estates (CDP)	99.4	41.4	1.3	6.0	7.9	7.5	3.3	1.9	3.9	13.4	6.8	8.3	10.4	15.6
Blanchester village	99.4	35.1	1.1	2.4	8.7	4.6	4.7	1.8	1.5	12.9	2.8	7.5	6.3	10.6
Blue Ash city	99.0	42.5	3.3	3.8	13.7	5.9	3.7	2.4	1.6	10.3	3.1	5.6	5.5	8.7
Bluffton village	100.0	35.9	1.4	1.4	7.3	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	10.5	3.4	6.5	10.6	12.8
Boardman (CDP)	99.4	38.9	0.8	3.5	7.8	5.0	3.4	2.0	1.7	12.0	2.8	5.8	7.8	11.6
Bowling Green city	99.9	31.7	1.0	1.9	5.4	4.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	8.6	2.8	5.8	5.6	10.5
Brecksville city	99.7	38.7	0.5	2.2	7.7	4.1	2.6	0.6	1.7	11.7	4.5	5.4	9.1	15.6
Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	100.0	27.3	0.2	1.3	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	8.8	0.2	2.5	5.0	9.3
Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	99.8	43.1	0.9	2.7	6.0	4.1	3.8	0.9	1.8	20.0	2.6	8.6	10.8	18.4
Bridgeport village	100.0	44.6	2.6	1.1	5.7	5.0	3.4	1.8	1.4	13.7	3.0	5.3	10.7	18.1
Bridgetown (CDP)	99.8	35.6	0.3	1.8	9.4	4.3	2.2	1.0	1.6	10.2	2.4	5.6	4.7	9.1
Brimfield (CDP)	99.1	39.3	2.3	4.0	10.2	4.0	3.8	4.5	5.2	14.7	5.8	11.3	11.8	14.0
Broadview Heights city	99.8	40.0	0.3	2.9	7.1	4.5	2.0	0.7	2.3	12.2	3.8	4.6	8.9	15.2
Brooklyn city	99.5	40.7	1.4	2.8	9.2	4.4	4.7	2.2	2.3	11.9	5.1	7.4	8.6	13.1
Brook Park city	99.9	36.1	0.7	2.7	6.4	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.9	11.2	4.0	5.8	7.4	13.2
Brookville village	100.0	38.4	—	2.6	8.3	3.5	1.5	0.9	2.2	16.2	2.6	6.4	7.9	12.9
Brunswick city	99.8	35.8	0.5	3.1	6.8	5.2	2.5	1.3	2.0	11.5	4.6	5.9	7.4	13.0
Bryan city	99.6	38.4	0.3	2.5	9.7	5.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	13.3	4.9	5.9	10.4	13.7
Buckeye Lake (CDP)	100.0	22.9	0.2	1.0	2.8	4.3	0.3	—	0.3	3.2	1.4	2.9	3.0	5.5
Bucyrus city	99.3	41.9	0.8	4.1	11.4	5.6	3.6	2.0	4.3	15.3	5.7	9.6	11.7	17.7
Byesville village	99.7	38.4	1.1	2.4	6.7	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.7	13.6	6.5	6.1	7.1	12.6
Cadiz village	96.8	42.5	0.5	5.4	12.8	8.5	6.5	7.1	4.2	18.3	6.4	6.8	12.5	15.5
Cambridge city	99.7	44.5	1.5	3.1	7.7	8.2	3.5	2.5	2.5	11.3	6.2	6.8	9.0	11.3
Campbell city	99.8	45.8	0.7	3.6	6.9	4.0	5.6	1.3	2.8	17.6	6.2	7.6	7.4	13.1
Canal Fulton village	100.0	27.8	—	0.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	1.0	0.2	8.4	2.2	4.4	2.0	3.6
Canal Winchester village	99.6	46.8	2.3	3.9	19.1	10.1	6.7	6.3	5.7	18.8	7.4	9.4	19.9	24.2
Canfield city	99.9	37.0	0.4	1.3	7.0	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.6	11.5	1.6	6.4	5.2	8.3
Canton city	99.4	46.2	1.2	4.7	10.4	6.5	4.0	2.8	4.2	17.2	6.5	10.2	12.3	17.9
Carey village	98.2	35.3	1.0	4.6	7.3	2.3	5.2	2.8	3.2	14.0	2.8	6.5	10.3	12.4
Carlisle village	99.9	32.5	1.4	1.6	5.5	6.9	2.4	2.0	3.0	13.2	7.4	8.2	6.4	10.1
Carrollton village	99.4	49.5	1.8	4.5	11.3	8.1	5.0	2.7	6.0	19.6	8.2	13.4	18.0	22.2
Cedarville village	100.0	23.8	0.6	1.3	3.1	4.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	7.0	2.8	4.2	2.7	9.2
Celina city	99.9	36.1	0.7	1.4	5.8	3.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	11.3	5.9	5.1	9.1	12.1
Centerville city	99.9	30.6	1.0	1.7	6.1	3.2	2.8	0.9	0.9	8.5	3.0	4.8	5.6	9.3
Chagrin Falls village	99.4	40.9	2.2	5.5	11.9	8.3	5.4	4.9	3.5	19.3	4.2	9.5	15.2	18.9
Chardon village	99.9	41.4	0.7	3.5	11.2	5.4	3.2	1.8	3.4	15.4	4.8	6.6	13.4	20.6
Cheviot city	99.8	43.8	1.6	2.1	12.5	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.0	13.2	2.9	5.2	6.3	10.1
Chillicothe city	99.9	43.1	0.6	3.1	9.1	4.7	3.1	1.3	2.5	11.9	4.9	6.1	7.7	12.5
Cincinnati city	99.3	44.4	1.7	4.6	8.2	7.8	4.7	2.6	3.2	14.4	5.7	8.9	9.7	13.7
Circleville city	99.0	39.7	0.7	2.5	8.0	4.0	2.7	2.4	1.5	12.6	3.6	7.2	9.0	12.4
Cleveland city	98.6	52.6	1.8	7.6	9.8	10.9	6.8	3.8	7.2	21.0	12.1	13.4	15.8	21.3
Cleveland Heights city	99.8	40.9	0.8	3.4	7.3	5.1	3.0	1.6	2.6	13.0	4.5	7.2	10.1	14.9
Clyde city	99.7	39.2	2.3	4.6	5.3	4.8	7.1	4.2	5.3	18.3	7.6	11.4	11.3	16.5
Coal Grove village	99.7	42.9	1.4	2.6	8.0	4.0	3.9	6.0	2.9	12.7	8.4	5.5	11.3	17.2
Coldwater village	100.0	33.2	0.8	1.0	8.1	2.3	2.4	5.0	0.6	11.9	2.6	5.3	7.2	9.6
Columbiana village	99.8	35.5	0.2	1.6	7.2	3.8	2.1	0.5	1.4	10.9	2.0	6.1	7.6	12.9
Columbus city	99.3	43.4	1.6	4.5	8.8	7.9	4.2	2.5	3.7	13.2	5.6	8.1	10.1	14.5

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Conneaut city	99.8	34.9	0.9	3.3	6.5	3.6	3.9	1.8	2.4	11.5	4.5	4.5	8.8	12.6
Cortland village	99.8	39.8	0.7	3.5	11.7	7.7	2.1	0.7	4.8	13.6	6.7	10.1	15.1	19.1
Coshocton city	98.4	41.8	1.2	2.7	10.0	4.1	4.5	3.4	1.1	13.9	3.4	5.7	10.5	12.7
Covedale (CDP)	99.9	41.3	1.1	3.6	10.3	4.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	13.0	3.2	8.3	6.7	12.2
Covington village	99.3	35.2	1.2	3.2	9.8	7.0	3.2	3.8	3.6	11.5	4.4	6.0	10.1	14.5
Crestline city	99.9	35.7	0.1	2.5	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.5	15.7	2.7	7.0	8.7	14.3
Crooksville village	100.0	42.8	1.0	0.5	11.1	3.7	2.7	1.0	1.1	8.7	5.7	5.1	9.5	15.2
Cuyahoga Falls city	99.6	37.5	1.1	2.9	8.6	3.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	11.8	2.9	5.2	6.4	10.2
Dayton city	99.6	42.2	1.0	4.3	6.2	7.3	4.1	1.9	3.1	13.2	5.8	9.3	10.3	15.7
Deer Park city	99.2	43.7	1.6	3.9	10.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	2.8	13.3	3.1	6.4	7.7	12.8
Defiance city	99.7	36.9	1.3	2.2	5.7	4.2	2.9	2.3	1.6	10.2	3.6	5.4	5.6	8.0
Delaware city	99.7	39.5	0.9	2.7	7.3	7.2	2.9	1.8	2.0	12.7	4.3	7.5	8.8	12.2
Delhi Hills (CDP)	99.9	34.3	0.6	2.4	8.7	3.8	2.8	1.3	1.5	9.6	2.3	4.6	5.5	9.8
Delphos city	100.0	37.6	0.5	3.3	7.3	2.6	2.7	4.4	1.4	11.8	4.3	5.7	10.3	13.2
Delta village	99.9	32.9	0.4	1.7	8.1	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	8.1	2.0	5.2	3.2	6.7
Dennison village	99.2	41.1	1.0	1.7	8.2	4.0	2.7	2.1	3.3	17.3	6.4	7.7	11.5	16.4
Devoia (CDP)	100.0	34.6	3.2	0.4	2.6	4.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	11.5	1.5	2.2	8.0	9.7
Dover city	97.8	42.7	1.1	5.4	9.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	1.4	15.4	3.8	6.7	13.9	17.7
Dublin village	100.0	38.8	0.4	1.2	11.4	4.9	2.0	0.6	1.2	11.9	3.4	6.4	7.1	11.8
Urban	100.0	40.3	0.4	0.9	12.6	4.5	2.5	0.7	1.1	12.3	3.2	6.1	6.7	12.0
East Cleveland city	98.5	60.5	2.3	9.3	12.0	15.2	7.9	5.8	8.9	23.2	18.9	17.2	20.4	26.3
Eastlake city	99.6	39.4	1.3	4.0	8.9	6.2	3.9	1.8	2.0	12.4	5.4	6.9	11.5	18.0
East Liverpool city	99.6	44.5	1.3	4.1	11.1	6.2	3.3	2.0	2.8	15.4	5.7	7.7	8.7	13.3
East Palestine city	100.0	37.5	0.4	2.5	7.3	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.3	10.5	0.8	4.4	6.5	10.9
Eaton city	100.0	40.2	0.7	3.7	9.0	4.2	2.6	2.3	1.0	13.2	3.6	5.4	9.0	12.8
Edgewood (CDP)	100.0	39.1	0.7	3.9	9.9	6.5	2.7	1.2	2.6	12.5	5.0	7.8	7.7	12.4
Elmwood Place village	99.8	41.4	2.2	5.1	11.4	9.8	2.5	1.6	4.5	13.7	6.6	9.2	12.0	17.5
Elyria city	99.7	41.9	0.8	3.9	10.2	7.5	3.5	2.7	3.2	14.8	4.9	8.0	10.9	15.8
Englewood city	99.6	33.7	1.1	3.8	6.9	3.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	11.2	4.4	7.4	6.7	9.9
Enon village	100.0	39.0	1.4	1.7	10.4	4.3	1.9	0.8	1.9	13.0	4.2	8.1	6.9	12.8
Euclid city	99.5	44.0	1.4	4.0	7.4	5.3	3.9	1.8	2.8	13.3	7.0	7.3	8.7	13.2
Fairborn city	99.8	36.0	0.5	2.6	6.8	5.2	2.5	1.5	2.3	11.7	3.8	6.9	5.5	9.2
Fairfield city	99.6	37.1	1.6	4.4	7.6	6.9	4.1	4.4	2.3	11.9	4.1	6.7	8.2	12.0
Fairlawn city	99.7	36.4	0.6	3.1	5.4	4.2	2.3	1.4	1.0	12.0	2.5	5.5	6.8	12.8
Fairport Harbor village	99.7	51.6	2.3	4.1	14.3	7.8	5.2	4.1	5.5	19.4	6.8	11.3	19.0	23.9
Fairview Park city	99.8	39.3	0.6	3.2	7.6	4.1	3.0	1.5	2.9	12.0	3.9	6.3	8.0	12.1
Findlay city	99.9	38.1	1.2	2.1	6.2	4.2	2.6	1.3	1.3	11.6	4.2	5.7	8.9	13.6
Forest Park city	99.8	37.9	1.2	2.9	9.0	5.0	3.4	1.6	1.6	10.4	3.9	7.0	5.5	10.0
Fort McKinley (CDP)	99.8	39.7	1.3	2.8	4.9	5.8	3.9	2.2	2.3	11.6	6.3	8.6	8.5	13.2
Fort Shawnee village	99.7	47.2	1.3	2.8	7.1	5.5	3.4	2.2	3.1	11.2	7.0	8.2	10.0	16.9
Fostoria city	99.7	39.8	1.0	3.2	7.3	5.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	15.1	5.3	7.9	13.8	18.4
Franklin city	99.8	33.5	1.3	2.4	5.3	3.6	3.4	0.7	1.8	10.0	3.8	6.0	5.8	11.1
Fremont city	99.4	42.8	1.1	4.2	10.1	4.4	4.0	2.9	5.6	15.2	6.9	8.0	12.9	18.3
Gahanna city	99.8	32.6	0.7	2.1	7.2	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.4	9.2	2.8	5.0	6.7	11.5
Galion city	99.5	41.2	0.9	3.3	7.6	6.1	3.5	1.8	1.8	14.7	2.3	6.8	9.7	13.5
Gallipolis city	98.3	45.6	1.6	3.9	10.4	5.8	4.8	2.2	4.9	13.1	7.9	10.2	10.1	17.4
Garfield Heights city	99.7	42.9	0.4	2.9	7.3	4.1	3.7	1.6	2.1	11.5	4.5	5.6	8.4	13.8
Geneva city	99.6	39.0	0.2	4.9	7.0	5.6	2.4	6.5	1.9	11.7	6.3	7.2	10.5	12.4
Georgetown village	100.0	43.7	0.4	2.7	14.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	11.8	2.0	6.0	7.3	12.3
Germanatown village	99.6	37.8	1.2	4.1	9.5	10.5	4.5	3.0	5.6	13.4	6.8	6.1	9.2	15.8
Girard city	99.8	40.1	1.3	3.2	7.0	4.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	14.4	4.4	8.2	8.3	12.9
Glenmoor (CDP)	99.8	38.9	0.4	1.7	9.9	4.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	11.9	3.6	7.6	5.0	8.3
Golf Manor city	99.7	44.0	2.3	5.1	7.2	5.2	3.6	2.2	3.1	16.6	4.1	8.2	5.7	8.3
Grandview Heights city	99.9	45.3	1.1	3.3	7.7	5.6	2.3	1.0	2.0	13.6	5.0	8.3	7.8	11.9
Granville village	99.9	41.4	2.0	3.3	8.3	10.6	2.4	1.2	4.1	12.6	3.1	6.3	7.6	11.4
Greenfield city	99.9	45.7	0.8	2.7	15.9	8.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	9.7	2.7	4.4	10.5	15.4
Greenhills city	99.8	35.3	1.0	3.4	8.6	4.4	2.2	1.7	2.1	11.9	3.5	7.2	6.4	10.0
Green Meadows (CDP)	99.9	36.4	—	5.3	11.7	3.5	3.3	0.5	2.4	10.4	4.3	8.9	8.7	16.3
Greenville city	99.8	45.0	0.7	4.0	9.7	4.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	15.9	4.7	8.1	13.8	16.3
Groesbeck (CDP)	99.9	34.7	0.8	2.3	7.9	5.8	3.7	1.3	2.5	11.0	3.9	5.7	4.8	9.2
Grove City city	99.2	41.3	1.1	4.6	9.3	9.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	13.9	3.5	7.1	7.8	11.3
Groveport village	99.6	39.0	0.5	6.8	8.3	2.8	2.4	—	1.9	10.0	2.1	4.6	7.4	13.7
Hamilton city	99.5	44.1	1.6	4.2	11.5	7.9	4.8	2.6	3.4	15.0	4.8	8.2	8.8	13.4
Harrison village	99.9	37.3	0.9	2.6	10.4	4.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	8.5	2.5	5.0	5.4	9.9
Heath city	99.8	35.9	0.7	2.8	9.3	4.9	1.0	2.6	2.8	9.5	3.8	4.2	7.0	10.9
Hicksville village	100.0	38.1	1.0	1.8	7.5	2.8	3.6	0.2	2.1	9.2	4.5	6.3	7.9	11.4
Highland Heights city	99.9	35.1	1.4	2.7	7.9	2.3	2.2	0.7	2.1	9.8	3.1	6.3	10.4	17.6
Hilliard city	100.0	39.8	0.5	1.6	9.9	4.1	2.4	0.6	1.3	9.5	3.2	4.3	5.8	10.4
Hillsboro city	99.9	50.3	2.2	2.9	17.1	6.8	5.4	3.6	2.1	15.7	5.8	9.6	10.3	14.1
Howland (CDP)	99.2	37.3	2.0	2.6	11.3	3.2	5.0	2.6	3.9	14.3	5.6	9.8	10.5	14.9
Hubbard city	99.9	34.5	0.6	1.7	4.5	2.4	3.3	1.2	1.4	8.6	3.4	4.1	7.7	13.5
Huber Heights city	99.8	35.6	0.4	1.8	8.0	4.3	2.5	0.8	1.2	9.9	2.5	5.3	7.1	11.6
Huber Ridge (CDP)	99.8	30.6	1.0	2.3	7.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	1.8	9.6	3.0	5.1	4.8	8.9
Hudson village	99.5	36.6	1.3	2.0	7.0	4.5	2.2	1.1	3.4	11.1	3.1	5.8	11.9	19.9
Huron city	99.9	39.8	0.6	2.8	9.1	4.8	3.3	0.7	3.0	12.6	4.5	6.9	9.5	14.9
Independence city	100.0	39.3	0.5	1.9	6.7	4.7	4.7	1.6	0.8	11.8	2.9	4.0	4.7	9.3
Ironton city	98.9	44.7	1.2	3.4	11.3	5.7	3.8	4.5	1.8	13.6	2.7	7.3	10.8	14.4
Jackson city	99.9	42.9	1.2	2.1	6.8	3.9	3.9	2.1	1.8	12.9	5.0	7.2	9.3	14.0
Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	99.0	39.8	1.6	3.5	7.9	7.3	4.0	2.5	1.7	12.3	6.6	7.8	9.7	13.4
Jefferson village, Madison County	99.9	45.5	1.0	2.6	14.5	7.8	2.8	1.4	4.0	17.2	6.3	9.6	9.6	16.0
Johannstown village	100.0	42.5	1.0	1.6	5.7	3.7	4.5	1.9	4.5	16.1	3.2	6.2	10.5	15.9
Kent city	99.7	36.7	1.3	3.0	6.1	5.0	2.9	1.8	3.2	12.2	5.3	8.5	8.9	15.2
Kenton city	99.9	47.0	0.4	2.3	6.1	4.6	2.7	4.7	1.5	16.0	7.4	9.2	15.5	18.5
Kenwood (CDP)	99.8	41.5	2.9	2.9	9.1	5.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	13.3	4.4	8.7	6.8	12.1
Kettering city	99.9	34.2	0.7	2.2	5.4	4.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	9.4	5.2	5.4	6.0	9.6

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended		Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979		Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979	
Kirtland city.....	99.8	37.9	0.3	4.6	8.2	4.9	2.2	4.8	2.1	14.7	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.0
Lakemore village.....	100.0	39.1	0.8	1.5	10.1	2.1	4.1	0.7	0.9	16.7	—	5.9	4.4	8.3
Lakewood city.....	99.8	44.6	1.0	3.6	9.4	6.2	3.6	2.6	3.4	14.5	7.7	7.5	11.3	16.0
Lancaster city.....	99.9	39.8	1.0	2.5	7.5	4.7	2.5	2.3	1.3	11.6	2.8	6.2	7.7	11.2
Landon (CDP).....	99.8	37.7	1.9	3.0	14.1	3.5	2.0	0.2	1.5	6.8	1.9	3.5	5.9	7.6
Lebanon city.....	99.6	45.2	1.6	2.6	13.2	6.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	14.5	3.3	7.9	8.2	13.4
Lexington village.....	99.8	38.1	0.8	1.9	7.7	3.8	2.4	0.3	2.9	9.1	1.3	4.3	5.8	10.0
Lima city.....	99.5	44.2	1.3	3.6	8.3	7.2	4.7	3.0	2.9	15.0	4.3	9.4	10.8	15.9
Lincoln Heights city.....	99.4	47.5	1.9	8.1	7.2	5.5	5.2	2.1	6.6	19.2	9.1	11.3	14.6	22.9
Lincoln Village (CDP).....	99.9	46.4	1.4	4.0	12.9	4.9	2.1	1.3	2.7	13.9	5.1	7.0	9.8	15.2
Lisbon village.....	100.0	34.0	0.2	2.4	4.3	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.8	12.6	2.3	6.4	5.9	9.0
Lockland city.....	100.0	42.0	0.5	3.7	8.6	5.6	4.5	1.2	2.7	15.0	4.6	9.4	8.6	14.0
Lodi village.....	99.8	43.4	—	3.2	11.8	4.3	3.4	—	0.9	13.7	2.8	5.1	10.0	16.0
Logan city.....	99.4	40.2	1.8	3.0	7.1	4.8	2.9	2.5	1.6	11.0	6.6	6.6	8.4	11.7
London city.....	99.4	49.8	0.9	5.4	16.3	9.8	4.8	4.0	3.2	22.1	7.9	10.5	14.4	18.1
Lorain city.....	99.5	44.2	1.2	4.2	7.1	7.6	4.5	3.3	3.9	17.5	5.8	9.4	13.5	19.6
Lordstown village.....	99.9	36.5	0.8	1.6	7.7	3.3	2.0	0.7	2.8	12.9	3.1	6.6	9.1	14.0
Loudonville village.....	100.0	43.5	0.4	3.5	13.1	5.1	1.8	4.2	2.6	12.9	3.6	6.1	12.3	14.2
Louisville city.....	99.6	45.7	1.5	3.2	11.9	6.2	2.5	2.1	2.8	14.2	8.7	7.7	9.3	14.0
Loveland city.....	100.0	35.1	1.2	1.5	5.1	3.8	3.2	1.2	0.7	10.2	2.5	4.6	4.4	8.0
Lucasville (CDP).....	100.0	49.1	0.4	2.6	7.4	15.1	2.1	0.9	1.7	8.6	10.9	11.8	4.0	14.4
Lyndhurst city.....	100.0	36.5	0.6	2.6	8.1	3.4	2.9	1.0	2.0	10.6	3.0	4.8	7.9	14.1
McDonald village.....	100.0	33.1	0.8	1.2	6.5	2.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	10.9	2.9	3.9	3.6	6.1
Macedonia city.....	99.5	37.8	1.4	3.6	6.1	4.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	13.9	5.9	9.5	10.9	18.4
Madiera city.....	99.7	33.0	2.0	2.0	8.7	3.2	2.5	1.4	2.0	9.2	2.3	5.5	4.4	8.4
Mansfield city.....	96.6	47.0	1.5	6.5	11.5	10.1	6.9	3.3	2.5	18.1	4.8	12.2	14.4	15.3
Maple Heights city.....	99.8	42.3	0.6	2.5	7.8	4.0	3.2	1.9	1.9	13.3	3.8	5.6	7.9	13.8
Mariemont village.....	99.5	37.9	1.6	3.7	8.5	2.6	3.1	2.7	4.0	16.5	5.2	9.6	10.5	13.2
Marietta city.....	92.4	46.3	1.6	10.5	13.8	12.1	12.3	4.3	10.4	21.5	13.5	19.9	19.2	15.1
Marion city.....	99.7	38.9	1.0	3.3	8.7	4.9	3.4	1.5	1.8	12.4	3.5	6.1	9.0	13.8
Martins Ferry city.....	99.9	43.0	0.7	2.2	10.6	5.0	3.6	0.8	2.2	14.3	3.5	7.1	7.1	11.8
Marysville city.....	98.4	48.0	1.7	6.1	13.3	9.1	3.7	4.0	3.6	13.4	4.2	8.0	11.7	14.6
Mason city.....	99.7	39.3	1.1	2.2	12.5	5.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	10.1	3.6	5.3	8.0	13.4
Massillon city.....	99.6	47.0	1.2	3.5	12.2	7.2	4.3	2.0	5.4	19.0	9.1	9.4	13.0	19.1
Maumee city.....	99.8	35.8	0.6	1.9	8.7	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.7	9.8	3.0	4.9	7.1	11.3
Mayfield village.....	99.8	43.4	1.3	4.9	6.3	7.1	2.0	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.8	3.9	12.5	19.5
Mayfield Heights city.....	99.5	43.2	0.8	3.0	8.7	4.8	3.0	1.7	1.7	13.1	3.6	5.7	9.8	13.8
Medina city.....	99.1	37.6	0.8	4.4	8.5	6.9	3.4	3.9	2.2	13.4	3.8	6.6	11.2	15.3
Mentor city.....	99.7	34.4	0.8	3.0	8.5	4.9	2.8	1.2	1.8	10.2	3.7	5.5	8.5	13.3
Mentor-on-the-Lake city.....	99.6	41.9	0.9	3.1	12.7	4.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	12.9	4.5	7.1	8.7	14.2
Miamisburg city.....	99.8	39.9	1.2	3.0	9.1	6.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	12.8	4.0	6.6	8.1	10.1
Middleburg Heights city.....	99.7	43.5	1.5	5.5	7.7	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.5	14.6	5.9	8.1	9.8	15.5
Middleport village.....	100.0	43.1	1.8	3.3	6.4	7.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	12.7	8.5	5.6	7.5	11.8
Middletown city.....	99.4	44.7	1.1	4.3	10.0	7.2	4.0	2.9	3.7	14.6	5.1	7.6	9.0	14.0
Middletown South (CDP).....	99.3	38.9	1.9	4.0	9.2	4.6	3.3	2.4	3.1	13.6	4.0	8.1	8.4	13.9
Milford village.....	99.9	42.4	2.7	5.1	10.1	4.0	3.1	0.3	2.1	13.1	4.2	7.8	5.7	10.5
Millersburg village.....	100.0	37.4	1.0	1.7	7.7	2.0	2.6	1.4	0.6	8.7	3.8	5.3	7.6	5.9
Minerva village.....	99.8	38.9	0.9	2.2	5.6	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	13.4	2.8	6.9	8.7	13.1
Mingo Junction city.....	100.0	40.4	0.6	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	0.9	2.8	15.2	6.9	5.4	7.5	11.6
Minster village.....	99.9	40.6	1.3	3.4	10.8	6.4	2.6	5.1	2.7	15.4	4.3	5.7	10.8	11.7
Mogadore village.....	99.8	43.5	1.7	2.6	10.5	3.2	4.2	1.9	1.1	16.4	2.8	7.4	4.4	8.5
Monfort Heights (CDP).....	99.9	37.1	0.7	3.6	8.4	4.4	2.8	1.0	1.9	12.2	3.1	7.4	8.2	16.3
Monroe village.....	100.0	34.5	0.7	5.6	7.9	5.1	2.6	3.7	3.9	15.3	3.9	8.2	10.4	15.6
Montgomery city.....	99.5	34.1	2.0	3.2	6.5	6.2	2.5	1.3	1.5	9.2	1.8	5.2	6.7	12.2
Montpelier village.....	99.3	36.5	1.7	3.3	5.9	6.0	3.9	3.9	2.6	11.1	5.4	5.8	9.0	12.5
Moraine city.....	99.9	37.4	1.1	2.4	5.1	2.3	4.4	0.9	2.2	10.4	7.3	6.9	8.6	13.9
Moreland Hills village.....	100.0	39.1	1.6	3.4	5.7	7.9	1.5	1.1	2.9	17.3	4.8	6.4	14.7	27.4
Mount Gilead village.....	99.8	41.9	2.1	3.9	7.8	6.8	2.0	0.6	2.3	11.6	4.4	6.6	8.3	13.4
Mount Healthy city.....	100.0	44.4	1.3	2.4	12.1	7.9	3.8	1.2	2.0	11.4	2.9	3.5	6.5	9.0
Mount Vernon city.....	99.9	41.1	0.9	2.5	9.8	4.9	2.5	1.4	2.0	10.8	2.3	5.1	8.8	14.8
Munroe Falls village.....	99.7	33.0	0.2	2.2	8.7	3.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	7.3	4.1	3.8	4.6	9.7
Napoleon city.....	99.9	38.4	1.0	4.0	5.8	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	12.2	8.2	7.4	8.8	11.9
Nelsonville city.....	99.4	41.2	2.7	3.4	7.7	6.0	4.9	2.1	2.9	10.0	4.5	6.3	8.5	13.0
Newark city.....	99.4	42.8	1.2	4.0	11.9	6.6	3.5	2.5	2.7	12.7	4.3	6.3	9.2	13.5
New Boston village.....	100.0	44.6	1.0	1.0	3.1	9.3	2.1	0.8	1.7	11.9	3.2	9.6	8.0	12.2
Newburgh Heights village.....	99.8	48.4	0.8	8.1	11.1	6.7	6.1	1.3	3.9	13.8	3.4	8.8	11.8	18.9
New Carlisle city.....	100.0	38.5	0.9	1.7	7.5	4.8	2.5	0.8	1.5	12.4	3.5	6.8	9.5	13.6
Newcomerstown village.....	99.5	40.5	1.0	1.5	7.9	3.6	3.5	0.2	1.2	12.2	10.5	7.6	7.5	11.2
New Lebanon village.....	99.8	38.1	0.6	3.8	11.4	7.2	3.3	1.0	1.7	12.3	4.7	6.2	7.9	10.3
New Lexington village.....	99.9	45.5	1.4	2.6	8.4	4.4	4.6	2.5	2.0	13.9	5.7	8.0	11.4	16.6
New Miami village.....	97.9	49.0	1.2	9.1	11.8	6.6	8.2	5.2	6.7	19.6	14.6	9.9	14.0	21.1
New Philadelphia city.....	99.8	39.3	1.5	3.4	8.3	5.8	2.8	3.2	2.4	12.1	4.4	7.1	10.2	14.8
New Richmond village.....	99.7	37.9	0.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.7	1.7	0.8	14.1	5.9	4.6	4.8	9.3
Newton Falls city.....	99.9	45.8	1.0	3.6	10.5	6.3	2.4	0.2	3.3	15.3	6.0	8.6	10.7	14.1
Niles city.....	99.9	39.9	0.9	2.7	6.6	5.0	3.4	1.9	1.9	13.3	4.4	8.6	9.5	14.5
North Baltimore village.....	100.0	40.8	1.3	2.8	8.6	3.3	2.2	1.5	3.2	14.1	4.3	6.4	9.7	14.5
Northbrook (CDP).....	99.9	41.1	0.9	4.4	10.3	7.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	11.1	4.2	5.1	6.7	12.3
North Canton city.....	99.9	35.3	0.6	1.1	8.2	3.3	2.2	0.7	1.5	11.9	2.8	5.5	8.4	13.7
North College Hill city.....	99.6	33.8	0.6	2.0	6.1	4.2	2.6	1.7	2.5	11.5	3.2	7.4	6.5	11.6
Northfield village.....	99.6	36.1	0.6	4.6	6.3	7.9	1.9	2.7	3.8	12.8	4.0	6.8	8.8	16.0
North Kingsville village.....	99.5	38.1	0.4	4.3	13.5	3.2	1.4	—	3.3	9.9	5.8	4.8	7.8	13.5
North Madison (CDP).....	99.6	36.5	0.5	2.3	11.1	7.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	10.1	2.1	5.4	7.6	12.1
North Olmsted city.....	99.8	36.3	1.1	2.6	8.0	4.0	3.5	1.9	1.2	10.4	3.4	5.6	7.4	12.0
Northridge (CDP), Clark County.....	100.0	42.4	1.3	1.7	11.7	5.2	2.8	1.4	1.7	13.3	3.5	5.5	8.2	14.2
Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County.....	99.7	38.5	0.8	2.0	6.7	6.2	2.8	1.8	2.8	11.0	5.5	6.5	8.3	14.2

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

North Ridgeville city	99.9	35.7	0.8	3.0	7.6	4.5	3.1	1.3	1.5	11.0	3.8	6.5	8.3	13.4
North Royalton city	99.6	38.5	0.5	2.6	8.2	3.9	3.2	0.8	1.6	11.4	2.2	5.2	8.1	14.9
Northview (CDP)	99.4	36.6	0.4	2.2	11.2	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.2	11.7	2.1	5.4	6.1	10.3
Northwood village	99.6	35.2	0.2	3.7	9.5	5.6	3.7	1.0	2.0	13.8	2.9	7.1	6.7	10.6
Norton city	99.7	39.6	1.3	2.9	10.0	4.0	2.9	1.7	1.9	12.8	4.2	6.2	7.7	13.7
Norwalk city	99.5	43.4	1.2	4.9	9.2	8.1	4.9	4.3	4.8	16.7	6.1	9.7	15.1	20.0
Norwood city	99.6	37.2	1.0	2.8	7.3	6.4	3.6	1.4	2.8	11.2	4.6	7.5	7.6	12.1
Oak Harbor village	99.4	45.5	3.6	6.8	13.4	5.5	4.7	5.8	5.2	14.8	6.9	12.4	15.3	19.9
Oakwood city	99.7	36.1	0.6	2.5	5.7	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.8	11.3	7.1	6.3	8.0	13.5
Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	99.5	48.3	1.8	3.4	10.8	5.7	3.7	1.7	2.0	12.0	5.6	8.4	13.5	15.0
Oberlin city	98.5	44.1	1.2	6.8	12.3	9.7	3.4	3.6	7.4	16.6	8.2	10.9	15.5	18.0
Oberz village	99.7	39.9	—	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	1.4	1.9	9.3	3.8	6.7	5.6	11.7
Olmsted Falls city	99.2	35.1	1.5	2.4	7.8	4.5	3.4	2.0	2.3	12.2	3.6	7.3	6.9	9.8
Ontario village	99.9	38.3	0.7	3.3	9.8	5.1	1.2	0.9	3.0	10.6	4.8	7.7	6.8	11.5
Oregon city	98.6	36.2	1.8	4.4	7.2	4.7	3.8	2.9	3.3	12.0	3.5	8.0	9.6	11.6
Orville city	99.7	34.1	0.5	2.3	5.1	3.1	1.8	0.3	1.2	11.5	3.2	5.6	7.9	12.2
Ottawa village	99.8	37.3	1.1	2.4	6.5	3.0	2.9	1.3	1.6	11.0	2.4	8.1	6.0	10.0
Ottawa Hills village	99.4	32.2	1.0	2.4	7.3	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	13.7	3.0	6.9	8.8	15.1
Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	99.9	37.6	0.8	1.9	8.1	4.4	3.2	0.8	1.3	9.3	5.2	4.4	6.1	9.0
Oxford city	99.9	29.0	0.9	2.5	5.3	6.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	8.9	3.1	5.3	5.9	13.3
Painesville city	99.4	41.9	1.1	4.5	8.9	6.8	4.7	3.4	6.5	17.2	8.4	11.0	14.4	17.4
Park Layne (CDP)	99.7	40.5	0.6	1.5	9.2	4.4	3.2	1.8	1.1	14.9	2.8	6.2	8.1	17.0
Parma city	99.9	39.6	0.7	2.6	6.4	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.6	12.0	3.2	5.2	8.0	13.5
Parma Heights city	99.5	40.7	0.6	3.2	9.2	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.1	11.9	4.2	5.5	8.3	13.1
Paulding village	100.0	37.2	1.1	2.3	5.4	1.5	3.2	1.0	1.6	9.7	4.6	5.1	6.3	11.7
Pepper Pike city	99.8	35.6	0.7	2.8	6.9	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.8	10.5	2.5	6.1	11.4	22.3
Perry Heights (CDP)	99.8	41.8	0.9	2.8	9.8	6.7	3.7	1.4	2.4	15.9	7.9	7.1	11.9	17.5
Perrysburg city	99.8	26.4	0.5	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.0	0.9	1.5	8.1	2.0	5.3	5.8	8.2
Pickerington village	99.4	33.6	2.0	2.2	10.2	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.8	6.6	1.9	3.4	4.5	7.8
Piqua city	99.7	42.7	1.2	3.8	8.8	7.4	3.5	2.0	2.9	13.0	5.2	7.4	10.8	15.7
Pisgah (CDP)	99.8	34.3	0.7	1.7	8.4	4.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	10.5	1.9	6.1	5.9	10.2
Poland village	100.0	28.6	0.2	1.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	—	2.1	6.7	3.0	4.4	4.8	9.3
Pomeroy village	100.0	42.9	0.7	3.0	3.2	5.7	3.5	1.8	1.4	13.1	6.5	5.1	5.4	9.3
Portage Lakes (CDP)	100.0	38.9	0.6	2.2	10.3	3.9	2.5	1.2	1.5	10.8	2.6	6.7	6.9	11.7
Port Clinton city	99.2	45.1	0.7	4.7	11.7	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.0	19.8	4.4	5.1	12.2	18.9
Portsmouth city	99.3	44.7	1.3	3.5	8.2	5.2	4.7	2.4	1.8	15.7	4.7	9.2	10.3	14.6
Ravenna city	99.9	40.8	1.1	3.3	9.4	6.7	3.2	2.5	2.0	13.2	4.4	5.8	10.7	13.6
Reading city	100.0	34.9	0.3	3.1	8.3	4.2	2.6	0.6	1.5	7.9	2.8	4.4	7.3	9.5
Reynoldsburg city	99.8	40.4	0.5	3.4	10.8	6.5	2.5	0.8	2.1	10.7	2.5	4.8	6.7	10.3
Richfield village	100.0	34.3	1.1	1.1	5.0	2.7	0.9	1.7	0.4	6.4	0.4	4.0	4.3	6.5
Richmond Heights city	99.9	42.3	1.6	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.5	2.0	3.0	12.3	7.7	7.2	9.0	13.4
Rittman city	100.0	34.7	0.6	1.8	5.6	6.0	2.5	1.0	2.3	11.4	2.6	5.1	5.5	8.6
Rocky River city	99.6	40.7	1.8	3.8	8.0	5.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	13.5	5.3	7.1	11.0	16.3
Ross (CDP)	100.0	43.5	1.1	3.3	8.9	11.4	3.4	2.6	0.8	13.3	2.4	7.9	7.1	14.2
Rossford city	100.0	32.5	0.4	1.6	4.8	2.3	4.4	0.9	1.9	11.7	2.6	5.4	5.5	8.9
Sabino village	99.9	30.3	0.3	2.6	6.6	3.7	2.5	3.3	0.8	8.1	2.3	5.2	5.3	8.1
St. Bernard city	100.0	39.3	0.8	2.6	5.6	4.9	3.6	0.8	1.9	11.3	4.1	7.9	6.2	12.0
St. Clairsville city	100.0	36.4	0.5	1.0	8.7	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	7.4	3.9	3.4	6.8	11.4
St. Marys city	99.7	41.5	0.9	3.1	9.4	4.1	3.2	1.5	1.6	12.2	3.8	5.3	7.2	11.3
Salem city	99.9	40.6	0.9	3.0	10.5	5.8	2.1	1.2	2.7	13.1	4.7	8.0	9.7	15.4
Sandusky city	99.6	45.6	1.0	4.7	11.6	9.2	4.6	3.1	4.1	18.8	5.3	8.9	12.2	16.8
Sandusky South (CDP)	99.9	41.8	0.5	3.8	7.7	6.0	2.9	7.8	1.0	11.1	2.9	5.4	10.0	15.7
Sebring village	99.8	42.1	0.2	3.0	10.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.3	13.4	3.6	7.2	9.0	12.5
Seven Hills city	99.8	36.1	0.4	2.0	6.9	2.3	3.9	0.8	0.9	10.8	2.0	3.8	6.1	12.0
Shadyside city	100.0	35.4	0.7	1.0	8.1	2.5	3.3	0.5	0.7	8.1	3.1	4.9	4.7	8.8
Shaker Heights city	99.7	44.7	2.0	4.8	8.3	6.6	3.2	2.4	2.9	15.9	4.2	8.3	12.2	18.9
Sharonville city	99.7	38.0	0.7	3.0	8.7	5.7	2.2	1.0	1.6	8.5	2.6	4.9	6.5	9.6
Sheffield Lake city	99.8	37.9	1.2	5.4	7.8	7.3	3.6	3.0	4.6	15.8	6.4	9.6	12.8	19.3
Shelby city	99.9	39.7	1.1	3.5	9.0	5.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	13.3	3.7	7.9	8.4	12.7
Shiloh (CDP)	99.6	40.5	0.8	3.9	7.2	6.8	3.0	2.1	2.7	12.3	5.0	8.1	9.9	13.3
Sidney city	99.9	36.4	1.4	1.8	7.3	4.1	2.8	0.9	1.5	10.7	3.0	6.3	6.6	11.4
Silver Lake village	100.0	35.9	—	3.4	9.2	5.4	2.2	—	2.4	15.8	3.6	4.5	2.7	6.1
Silverton city	99.7	46.9	1.9	3.8	6.7	10.1	5.7	3.6	3.6	14.5	7.6	9.3	8.0	11.5
Solon city	99.9	33.1	0.7	2.4	7.7	4.2	2.1	0.6	2.0	11.1	2.5	5.3	7.6	13.9
South Euclid city	99.9	37.6	0.6	2.4	7.6	3.0	2.8	1.3	1.2	11.5	2.9	5.1	8.3	14.0
South Lebanon village	100.0	42.1	2.0	1.4	7.5	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.1	12.3	5.8	4.4	6.7	12.2
South Point village	99.4	34.9	1.7	2.5	5.1	5.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	8.5	4.5	7.2	6.4	12.1
South Russell village	100.0	37.6	—	3.4	8.2	5.3	1.4	0.4	2.8	13.3	6.3	7.7	10.7	18.6
Springboro village	100.0	39.7	0.6	2.3	9.7	7.3	2.3	0.6	1.5	11.8	2.6	6.7	5.8	10.4
Springdale city	99.8	38.5	3.0	3.6	9.7	6.5	4.4	2.9	2.5	10.4	3.3	6.6	7.1	11.7
Springfield city	99.4	49.9	1.4	4.5	13.4	9.1	4.6	2.3	5.9	18.9	8.4	10.1	13.7	19.6
Steubenville city	98.8	49.3	1.0	5.5	10.7	7.4	5.2	3.7	5.1	19.9	7.6	10.4	11.8	15.4
Stow city	99.9	34.6	0.6	1.7	8.5	4.3	2.1	0.7	1.1	10.0	2.1	5.1	5.2	8.9
Streetsboro city	99.0	39.3	2.0	4.7	12.4	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	11.2	4.8	6.8	6.2	9.8
Strongsville city	99.8	36.1	0.6	1.9	6.9	6.3	2.3	1.2	1.5	11.0	3.3	5.2	8.1	13.3
Struthers city	99.9	35.2	0.3	1.5	4.8	2.1	2.7	1.2	0.9	8.7	1.9	4.6	4.4	7.5
Swanton village	99.6	33.4	0.5	0.9	8.0	0.8	2.5	1.0	1.1	8.7	1.2	2.6	6.3	9.0
Sylvania city	100.0	30.4	0.4	1.4	6.1	3.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	9.0	1.6	3.6	7.5	11.6
Tallmadge city	99.9	35.5	0.5	2.1	8.0	4.1	2.1	0.8	1.2	10.8	1.9	4.4	7.4	14.4
The Village of Indian Hill city	99.4	35.5	0.8	3.9	4.4	9.5	2.9	2.8	4.3	16.2	3.2	10.2	13.2	23.3
Tiffin city	99.9	39.9	1.4	3.4	6.6	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.2	15.7	4.6	6.4	9.2	14.7
Tipp City city	100.0	40.2	0.7	2.1	9.4	4.5	2.4	0.6	2.2	13.7	3.5	6.6	5.9	8.6
Toledo city	99.4	36.7	0.9	3.4	5.8	5.0	3.5	1.9	2.5	11.6	3.7	6.9	8.8	12.9
Toronto city	99.9	42.7	0.4	2.5	9.1	7.3	2.8	2.1	4.3	15.6	7.1	8.6	9.3	15.0
Trenton city	99.9	35.0	0.8	3.0	9.2	5.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	11.3	3.8	7.2	5.5	9.6

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Trothood city	99.9	39.8	1.2	2.6	6.0	5.4	4.3	0.9	1.5	9.2	6.3	5.7	6.6	10.9
Troy city	99.5	39.8	0.9	4.1	10.6	6.2	3.3	2.7	1.7	12.7	3.7	6.2	7.4	10.7
Twinsburg city	99.9	35.4	0.7	2.2	8.0	4.0	1.9	0.7	1.2	10.7	3.6	6.2	7.4	14.3
Uhrichsville city	99.8	39.7	1.0	2.3	3.5	4.4	3.2	1.2	3.4	13.6	7.3	8.5	9.3	14.0
Union village	99.9	29.8	0.8	1.3	8.7	3.9	2.2	0.3	1.0	7.5	3.2	4.5	3.9	7.2
University Heights city	99.7	39.3	0.8	3.2	7.0	5.4	2.2	2.0	2.6	12.1	3.4	6.2	11.0	18.9
Upper Arlington city	99.8	38.2	0.8	2.5	8.6	3.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	11.6	2.9	6.0	9.4	13.7
Upper Sandusky city	99.7	44.1	0.5	2.6	7.9	6.2	1.9	2.9	3.5	12.3	5.0	7.0	13.2	17.3
Urbana city	99.3	39.1	1.2	3.2	9.3	4.6	3.8	1.5	1.9	10.5	2.7	4.9	8.2	11.8
Vandalia city	99.9	35.2	0.7	2.6	7.8	6.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	9.4	2.6	5.2	5.7	9.0
Van Wert city	99.9	35.5	1.7	1.9	7.4	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	11.7	3.5	5.3	8.7	11.8
Vermilion city	99.7	42.7	3.3	5.5	10.0	7.4	4.7	4.0	6.9	19.9	8.1	11.0	13.1	19.0
Wadsworth city	99.8	38.2	0.5	2.0	8.0	4.9	2.7	1.2	1.7	12.9	2.6	6.1	7.8	12.4
Walbridge village	100.0	28.5	0.9	—	5.7	1.1	0.9	—	—	7.3	1.1	4.1	2.6	6.2
Wapakoneta city	99.9	33.4	0.8	2.1	7.0	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.4	10.0	4.6	4.6	7.5	10.8
Warren city	99.8	46.6	1.2	4.6	9.1	7.5	3.4	2.7	3.4	16.0	5.6	8.8	11.4	16.5
Warrensville Heights city	99.7	50.6	2.3	5.8	6.5	7.4	6.6	3.8	3.4	17.8	7.4	11.5	13.6	18.7
Washington city	99.7	39.5	0.7	3.0	7.5	4.2	3.8	1.9	1.4	13.1	2.5	5.5	9.2	14.0
Waterville village	100.0	31.7	1.4	1.5	6.8	4.9	4.0	5.2	5.0	15.0	5.2	10.2	13.0	15.6
Wauseon village	99.9	37.3	0.4	2.2	7.3	4.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	9.4	3.1	6.1	7.9	10.7
Waverly City city	100.0	30.8	1.4	0.4	5.1	3.5	1.8	1.3	0.5	6.6	4.3	3.1	3.3	6.0
Wellington village	99.7	42.5	0.5	4.3	8.0	5.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	12.3	5.0	7.8	16.2	18.2
Wellston city	99.9	40.2	0.3	1.3	6.6	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.1	12.6	4.9	8.3	6.5	10.7
Wellsville city	100.0	44.4	0.9	3.1	9.1	6.1	3.0	2.3	3.9	18.3	7.6	10.8	9.9	16.2
West Carrollton city	99.8	39.3	0.9	2.0	10.7	6.1	3.6	1.6	1.9	11.6	3.3	5.6	5.8	9.2
Westerville city	99.8	37.0	0.8	2.6	9.5	6.9	2.6	2.5	3.3	11.3	3.8	6.5	9.6	13.4
Westlake city	99.8	38.4	0.7	2.0	7.2	4.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	10.2	3.7	5.2	8.4	13.1
West Milton village	99.8	32.9	0.8	3.3	3.2	7.7	3.2	0.7	2.3	9.3	6.1	4.2	6.1	9.4
West Portsmouth (CDP)	100.0	40.4	1.9	2.5	4.6	4.3	2.8	—	1.0	13.5	3.6	8.5	8.4	16.7
West Union village	99.7	34.7	0.4	2.4	5.2	3.6	4.7	4.0	1.6	10.2	4.6	6.2	6.3	9.6
Wheelersburg (CDP)	99.2	40.9	0.9	1.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	1.2	1.5	13.0	5.6	7.9	9.9	14.8
Whitehall city	99.9	46.2	1.4	2.7	13.1	8.6	3.5	1.4	3.7	15.7	6.8	8.1	9.4	14.3
White Oak (CDP)	99.6	35.0	1.2	4.2	6.6	4.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	10.0	3.8	6.8	7.2	12.1
Wickliffe city	99.7	39.0	1.2	3.2	8.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	1.6	12.9	2.7	5.6	9.7	14.8
Wilberforce (CDP)	100.0	33.9	0.2	2.3	3.9	11.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	8.6	8.6	6.0	1.8	7.4
Willard city	98.1	40.5	0.3	4.5	13.4	7.4	4.1	4.5	6.6	20.7	6.8	10.9	12.9	15.1
Willoughby city	99.7	41.2	1.0	3.3	9.8	5.1	2.7	2.9	1.9	11.3	4.5	5.9	8.8	13.7
Willoughby Hills city	99.5	49.1	1.3	3.7	12.3	16.3	4.9	4.2	4.1	16.9	6.6	10.3	12.8	17.6
Willowick city	99.9	38.4	0.8	2.5	7.3	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.3	11.5	3.4	5.3	7.1	12.9
Wilmington city	100.0	38.2	1.2	1.3	6.7	3.8	2.4	1.8	0.7	11.2	3.1	5.8	6.0	9.5
Windham village	100.0	38.5	0.5	2.8	6.9	5.7	4.2	1.2	0.9	14.0	4.2	5.2	6.5	10.8
Wintersville village	99.7	34.9	0.7	1.9	7.0	5.5	2.1	1.3	2.5	9.3	4.9	4.1	6.9	9.9
Woodbourne-Hyde Park (CDP)	99.5	37.0	0.6	2.4	6.0	4.1	2.2	1.5	2.3	12.6	5.6	8.2	8.2	13.6
Woodlawn village	100.0	36.0	0.4	2.1	4.0	3.0	3.5	—	1.2	7.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	14.7
Woodsfield village	100.0	31.8	0.3	1.2	6.6	3.4	1.7	0.4	1.4	11.5	3.3	7.9	4.7	7.9
Wooster city	99.9	37.1	0.9	1.9	7.9	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.1	11.3	2.6	4.4	7.2	12.1
Worthington city	99.9	33.8	0.9	2.0	7.2	4.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	10.5	2.8	6.3	7.8	10.4
Wyoming city	99.7	32.2	1.0	2.1	5.6	5.7	1.7	1.1	2.5	7.8	3.3	5.6	7.8	13.5
Xenia city	99.5	40.2	0.7	4.2	9.8	6.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	13.9	3.7	7.1	8.7	11.7
Yellow Springs village	97.2	47.0	1.9	6.1	12.0	7.2	5.4	2.1	5.9	15.4	5.1	7.5	11.2	11.6
Youngstown city	99.5	45.0	1.0	5.3	7.2	5.7	4.4	2.2	3.6	14.6	6.2	9.2	9.7	15.0
Zanesville city	99.3	41.9	1.7	3.8	8.6	5.6	3.9	2.2	2.4	12.9	4.3	6.5	9.1	13.0
COUNTIES														
Adams	99.7	40.1	1.1	2.6	6.5	4.0	3.8	1.6	2.1	13.7	5.5	9.6	8.2	13.8
Allen	99.7	40.7	1.1	2.9	7.9	5.8	3.5	2.3	2.5	13.2	3.9	8.1	9.4	14.4
Ashland	99.4	42.2	0.8	4.2	13.0	5.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	14.3	4.7	7.4	11.2	15.2
Ashtabula	99.5	39.7	0.9	4.1	9.9	5.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	13.1	6.3	7.2	11.0	15.9
Athens	94.9	41.3	1.6	7.9	11.6	11.1	7.4	3.8	7.3	17.5	7.0	13.6	13.8	13.9
Auglaize	99.9	39.2	1.1	2.2	8.1	3.6	2.7	1.5	1.7	12.1	4.1	6.4	8.3	12.6
Belmont	99.5	39.1	1.3	2.7	9.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	1.5	12.1	3.7	6.1	7.8	12.3
Brown	99.8	41.6	1.2	3.1	8.7	5.8	3.2	1.9	2.5	14.4	4.1	9.0	8.4	13.9
Butler	99.6	39.8	1.2	3.8	9.2	6.7	3.6	2.8	3.0	13.0	4.4	7.2	8.3	13.5
Carroll	99.8	43.8	1.1	3.6	7.8	5.9	2.8	2.3	3.9	17.8	6.7	10.8	14.5	21.5
Champaign	99.5	45.4	1.1	3.7	14.1	8.1	3.3	1.8	3.9	15.8	5.0	7.8	11.1	16.2
Clark	99.6	46.1	1.2	3.4	11.6	7.3	4.0	2.6	4.6	17.1	6.8	9.2	12.3	18.4
Clermont	99.7	38.7	1.4	2.7	8.9	5.3	3.1	1.5	2.0	11.7	3.3	6.3	6.1	10.8
Clinton	99.9	37.4	1.3	1.9	6.9	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.0	11.1	3.5	6.3	6.6	11.2
Columbiana	99.7	40.5	0.7	3.1	9.7	5.4	2.5	1.7	2.4	14.2	4.3	7.6	9.5	14.8
Coshocton	99.2	39.6	1.0	2.6	7.9	4.0	3.8	2.3	2.0	13.4	4.6	7.1	9.8	13.5
Crawford	99.6	39.7	0.8	3.3	8.9	5.1	3.0	1.6	2.6	14.3	4.1	8.1	10.8	16.0
Cuyahoga	99.3	45.8	1.3	5.0	8.6	7.3	4.8	2.7	4.3	16.0	7.3	9.0	11.9	17.5
Darke	99.7	42.4	1.0	4.1	9.7	4.9	3.6	2.8	3.8	15.8	5.6	9.3	12.3	17.6
Defiance	99.8	36.4	1.0	2.1	6.1	4.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	10.2	4.5	6.0	6.1	9.6
Delaware	99.9	39.7	1.1	2.9	8.3	6.0	2.8	2.3	2.8	12.9	4.5	7.7	9.8	14.4
Erie	99.8	42.1	0.8	3.7	10.3	6.5	3.5	2.9	2.9	15.3	4.1	7.5	10.5	15.9
Fairfield	99.8	37.3	1.1	2.4	7.2	4.6	2.7	2.0	1.6	11.4	2.9	6.4	7.1	11.5
Fayette	99.8	37.0	1.1	2.6	5.7	3.9	3.0	1.3	1.3	11.9	3.6	6.0	8.6	13.6
Franklin	99.5	42.4	1.3	4.0	9.0	7.3	3.7	2.2	3.4	13.0	5.1	7.7	9.6	14.2
Fulton	99.8	35.7	0.6	1.6	6.4	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	10.0	2.3	6.1	8.2	12.4
Gallia	99.5	43.5	1.7	2.9	9.5	5.5	3.6	1.7	3.5	13.4	7.3	8.4	9.2	14.8
Geauga	99.8	37.9	0.6	3.5	7.9	4.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	11.9	4.4	6.3	10.7	17.2
Greene	99.6	37.3	0.7	3.1	8.5	5.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	11.8	3.3	6.6	6.6	10.4
Guernsey	99.7	41.1	1.6	2.6	6.9	5.4	3.7	2.8	1.9	12.1	5.6	7.2	8.8	12.6
Hamilton	99.5	40.2	1.4	3.6	8.4	6.2	3.8	2.0	2.6	12.5	4.3	7.4	8.0	12.5
Hancock	99.8	38.6	1.1	2.1	6.2	4.3	2.7	1.5	2.0	12.7	4.4	7.0	10.1	15.3

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Hardin	99.7	40.3	1.2	2.5	4.6	4.3	2.6	3.1	2.1	13.9	6.3	8.5	11.4	17.4
Harrison	98.8	42.8	1.0	3.7	11.3	4.8	4.3	3.3	2.2	14.9	6.4	7.2	10.7	15.2
Henry	99.9	38.8	1.1	3.1	6.9	4.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	12.9	6.7	8.4	8.9	13.1
Highland	99.9	44.5	1.5	2.4	11.5	5.6	3.6	1.6	2.2	13.1	4.8	8.4	8.9	14.0
Hocking	99.8	39.4	1.3	2.4	7.1	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	10.8	5.9	6.7	6.8	10.2
Holmes	98.5	37.8	1.5	3.3	6.2	5.0	5.4	4.3	1.6	13.0	5.4	7.9	10.2	14.1
Huron	99.5	41.4	0.7	3.8	9.6	6.1	3.5	2.5	3.8	17.0	5.4	9.0	12.8	18.2
Jackson	99.8	40.8	0.9	1.9	6.9	4.2	3.5	2.2	1.8	13.0	5.4	7.5	7.4	12.1
Jefferson	99.4	43.6	0.9	3.8	9.4	5.7	3.8	2.2	3.6	16.1	5.9	8.3	9.6	14.5
Knox	99.8	39.7	1.2	2.6	9.4	4.7	2.6	1.8	2.0	11.1	3.2	6.0	9.0	15.6
Lake	99.6	38.9	1.0	3.5	9.4	5.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	12.7	4.8	6.9	10.1	15.2
Lawrence	99.5	43.0	2.3	3.4	8.6	6.6	4.4	3.8	2.6	12.5	4.7	7.9	10.6	16.2
Licking	99.7	38.5	1.0	3.0	10.0	5.4	2.6	1.6	2.3	11.4	3.4	6.0	8.0	12.7
Logan	99.6	43.1	0.9	2.6	11.4	5.4	2.8	1.5	2.6	14.0	4.5	7.1	10.9	16.2
Lorain	99.6	42.4	1.0	4.0	9.2	6.9	3.7	3.0	3.5	15.6	5.3	8.6	12.3	17.9
Lucas	99.4	36.3	0.9	3.2	6.2	4.7	3.3	1.9	2.4	11.5	3.5	6.7	8.7	12.7
Madison	99.5	46.2	1.0	3.5	13.4	7.4	4.2	2.4	3.6	15.9	6.5	9.4	11.0	17.4
Mahoning	99.6	40.3	0.8	3.7	6.9	4.5	3.6	1.8	2.4	12.8	4.1	7.2	8.1	12.7
Marion	98.5	39.5	1.3	4.2	9.9	6.4	4.4	3.4	1.6	14.0	3.3	7.0	10.3	13.5
Medina	99.7	37.6	0.5	2.9	8.3	5.0	2.8	1.8	2.0	12.6	3.6	6.2	8.9	14.6
Meigs	99.9	37.9	0.9	3.2	5.0	3.9	2.8	1.1	1.3	11.3	5.8	6.8	8.6	14.5
Mercer	99.9	36.4	0.9	1.6	5.8	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.2	11.7	4.7	6.4	9.3	14.1
Miami	99.7	39.3	1.1	3.5	9.2	5.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	12.7	4.1	6.6	9.1	13.7
Monroe	99.9	37.0	0.9	3.0	6.9	3.7	2.6	0.9	2.4	13.3	5.6	8.6	7.2	12.4
Montgomery	99.7	39.0	0.9	3.2	7.1	5.9	3.3	1.6	2.2	11.8	4.8	7.1	8.3	13.0
Morgan	99.8	41.4	2.2	2.8	8.4	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.3	14.0	6.7	9.1	9.5	15.0
Morrow	99.7	40.8	1.3	3.5	8.0	4.9	2.9	2.2	3.5	14.4	5.0	8.9	11.4	17.4
Muskingum	99.1	39.3	1.6	4.0	8.5	5.2	3.9	2.6	2.4	13.6	4.2	7.7	9.4	13.5
Noble	98.6	42.5	1.4	4.0	8.8	6.0	3.7	3.0	1.4	17.1	7.0	10.4	12.1	18.3
Ottawa	99.5	42.4	1.0	3.5	9.9	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	15.4	4.2	7.3	9.9	16.1
Paulding	99.8	35.7	1.0	2.0	5.4	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.7	12.2	4.8	7.6	8.1	13.7
Perry	99.5	40.5	1.3	2.8	8.0	4.3	3.2	1.8	1.8	12.4	5.6	7.1	9.2	14.2
Pickaway	99.6	39.0	1.1	2.3	7.5	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.6	13.7	3.0	9.0	7.5	12.6
Pike	99.9	38.2	1.5	2.1	6.6	4.7	3.1	1.6	1.5	11.5	4.1	6.8	7.2	10.2
Portage	99.7	37.8	1.1	3.1	8.3	4.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	12.1	4.1	6.9	8.5	13.5
Preble	99.8	39.5	0.8	3.7	9.1	5.0	2.8	2.0	2.5	15.0	5.0	8.7	10.0	14.2
Putnam	99.8	35.8	1.1	2.0	5.2	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	11.7	5.0	7.9	7.5	12.1
Richland	98.5	42.2	1.2	4.1	9.6	7.0	4.5	2.2	2.3	14.6	4.0	8.8	10.9	14.6
Ross	99.9	41.7	0.8	2.5	8.7	5.0	2.8	1.1	2.0	12.2	4.7	7.3	7.1	12.6
Sandusky	99.6	40.8	1.2	3.5	8.6	4.2	4.1	2.7	3.7	14.9	5.4	8.1	10.9	16.5
Scioto	99.5	41.0	1.2	2.7	6.7	5.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	13.3	4.4	8.7	8.7	14.1
Seneca	99.7	40.1	1.2	3.4	8.1	5.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	15.8	5.2	8.3	12.3	17.7
Shelby	99.5	37.2	1.1	2.5	7.3	4.4	3.1	1.6	2.1	11.9	3.4	7.7	8.4	13.8
Stark	99.6	41.9	1.0	3.3	9.7	5.5	3.2	1.9	3.2	14.6	6.1	7.8	10.5	16.1
Summit	99.7	39.5	1.0	2.9	8.3	4.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	12.9	3.5	6.7	7.7	12.6
Trumbull	99.8	40.7	1.0	3.1	8.0	5.0	3.2	1.9	2.7	14.0	4.7	8.2	9.7	14.7
Tuscarawas	99.1	39.7	1.4	3.7	7.7	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	13.9	5.7	7.9	11.2	15.6
Union	99.5	44.2	1.1	4.1	11.0	6.8	3.1	1.8	3.4	14.9	5.0	8.9	11.7	16.7
Van Wert	99.8	37.4	1.4	2.3	7.2	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.8	11.9	4.0	6.9	10.0	14.1
Vinton	99.9	41.8	0.8	2.5	7.1	4.5	2.8	1.6	2.3	12.9	5.8	6.8	9.5	14.6
Warren	99.6	39.0	1.3	2.5	9.0	5.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	11.8	4.2	6.8	7.1	11.9
Washington	97.6	41.8	2.0	5.3	9.0	7.3	5.9	3.0	4.9	15.9	7.3	11.6	13.3	16.1
Wayne	99.6	38.2	1.2	2.6	8.1	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.4	12.9	4.4	6.5	9.3	14.7
Williams	99.5	39.7	1.3	3.3	7.6	4.7	3.2	2.7	2.2	12.1	5.8	7.0	11.0	15.6
Wood	99.8	34.4	0.8	1.9	6.4	3.7	2.5	1.2	2.1	10.7	3.1	6.5	7.2	11.7
Wyandot	99.5	40.5	0.9	2.9	8.4	4.4	2.8	2.1	3.2	13.9	4.2	8.3	12.9	17.9



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES	A-1
COUNTIES	A-1
COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-1
URBAN AND RURAL RESI-	
DENCE	A-2
Rural Farm	A-2
Extended Cities	A-2
URBANIZED AREAS	A-2
Definition	A-2
Urbanized Area Titles	A-3
Urbanized Area Central Cities ..	A-3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS	A-3
Definition	A-3
SMSA Titles	A-3
New SMSA Standards	A-4
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED	
STATISTICAL AREAS	A-4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN	
URBANIZED AREAS AND	
SMSA's	A-4
AMERICAN INDIAN RESER-	
VATIONS	A-4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES ...	A-4
AREA MEASUREMENTS	A-4

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

- tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
- a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL. B-1

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS. B-1

Household B-1

Relationship to Householder B-1

Unrelated Individual B-2

Family and Subfamily B-2

Group Quarters. B-2

SEX B-2

RACE B-3

AGE B-4

MARITAL STATUS B-4

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN. B-4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT. B-5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED. B-6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH B-7

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION. B-7

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH B-7

ANCESTRY. B-8

RESIDENCE IN 1975 B-8

ACTIVITY IN 1975. B-9

VETERAN STATUS B-9

WORK DISABILITY B-9

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY B-9

FERTILITY. B-10

MARITAL HISTORY B-10

PLACE OF WORK B-10

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK. B-11

REFERENCE WEEK. B-11

LABOR FORCE STATUS. B-11

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979. B-13

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER. B-14

Occupation Classification System B-14

Industry Classification System B-16

Class of Worker. B-17

INCOME IN 1979 B-19

Type of Income B-19

Comparability. B-21

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 B-22

Definitions. B-22

Comparability With Earlier Census Data B-23

Limitations B-23

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

priate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian,*and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12'" (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

***Extractive occupations**(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

***Rail and water transportation occupations**—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

***Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers** (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 — 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 — 47)

Service occupations (50 — 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 — 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 — 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 — 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Textile mill and finished textile products(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries(27)

Chemicals and allied products(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance(34)

Machinery, except electrical(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies(36)

Transportation equipment(37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)

Railroads(40)

Trucking service and warehousing(42)

Other transportation(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade(50, 51)

Retail Trade(52-59)

General merchandise stores(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores(54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations(55)

Eating and drinking places(58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)

Banking and credit agencies(60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance(62-67)

Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)

Business services(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services(70, 72, 88)

Private households(88)

Other personal services(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals(806)

Health services, except hospitals(80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges(821, 822)

Other educational services(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations(83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration(91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined

Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ($\$7,412 \times 1.25$) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level

The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see *Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133*.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that nonmoney income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see *Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133*.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors ..	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute	
Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	
ERROR	D-6
Undercoverage	D-6
Respondent and Enumerator	
Error	D-6
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	
DATA	D-7

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D* (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 shows that for the city of Bowling Green 11,889 persons out of all 22,842 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Bowling

Green with a percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 11,889 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (11,889) \left(1 - \frac{11,889}{25,728}\right)} =$$

179 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Bowling Green city is 25,728.

The standard error of the estimated 11,889 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 179 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 179 for the total persons 16 years and over in Bowling Green city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 52.0. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.76. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 52.0 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.76 \times 1.0 = 0.76$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 11,889 persons 16 years and over in Bowling Green city who were in the civilian Labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[11,889 - 2(179)] \text{ to } [11,889 + 2(179)]$$

or

$$11,531 \text{ to } 12,247.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in South Euclid city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 12,842, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 20,517. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 62.6 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.82 percent. Table D lists South Euclid city with a percent-in-sample of 16.3 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (62.6 percent) is $0.82 \times 1.0 = 0.82$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Bowling Green city and South Euclid city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 52.0 = 10.6 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}(10.6) &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(62.6))^2 + (\text{Se}(52.0))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.82)^2 + (0.76)^2} \\ &= 1.1 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[10.6 - 2(1.1)] \text{ to } [10.6 + 2(1.1)]$$

or

$$8.4 \text{ to } 12.8.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---------------------------------------------------------------------

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	-----------------------------------------------

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	----------------------------------------------------------

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	----------------------------------------------------------

- Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*
- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
- Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories
\$1 to \$59
\$60 to \$99
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500+
Other Renter
No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household size.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.2	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.6	0.4
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.1	2.1	1.2
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.5	3.5	2.3
Place of work.....	2.0	1.8	1.1
Travel time to work.....	1.7	1.5	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Year of school completed.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	10 797 630	20.2	SMSA's—Con.			URBANIZED AREAS—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Lima, Ohio	218 244	26.3	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	485 440	16.7
Urban	7 918 259	16.3	Urban	114 937	17.7	Michigan (pt.)	14 129	16.3
Inside urbanized areas	6 538 206	16.2	Rural	103 307	35.8	Ohio (pt.)	471 311	16.7
Central cities	3 067 461	15.6	Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	274 909	17.3	Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	101 049	17.9
Urban fringe	3 470 745	16.7	Urban	233 452	16.0	Ohio (pt.)	29 454	16.8
Outside urbanized areas	1 380 053	16.5	Rural	41 457	24.7	West Virginia (pt.)	71 595	18.3
Places of 10,000 or more	804 833	16.2	Mansfield, Ohio	131 205	20.3	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	383 398	16.1
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	575 220	17.1	Urban	88 608	16.2			
Rural	2 879 371	31.1	Rural	42 597	29.0	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	291 761	41.9	Newark, Ohio	120 981	23.9	Ada village	5 669	16.1
Other rural	2 587 610	29.9	Urban	62 155	16.5	Akron city	237 177	16.0
Farm	—	...	Rural	58 826	31.8	Alliance city	24 315	15.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	162 836	20.0	Amberley village	3 442	16.0
Inside SMSA's	8 666 492	18.2	Urban	88 988	15.7	Amherst city	10 638	16.1
Urban	7 073 913	16.2	Rural	73 848	25.1	Archbold village	3 318	15.0
Central cities	3 083 928	15.6	Ohio (pt.)	64 266	26.6	Ashland city	20 326	15.8
Not in central cities	3 989 985	16.7	Urban	26 368	15.8	Ashtabula city	23 449	16.2
Rural	1 592 579	26.7	Rural	37 898	34.1	Athens city	19 743	15.1
Outside SMSA's	2 131 138	28.6	West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	15.7	Aurora city	8 177	16.0
Urban	844 346	16.4	Urban	62 620	15.7			
Rural	1 286 792	36.6	Rural	35 950	15.7	Austintown (CDP)	33 636	16.0
SCSA's			Springfield, Ohio	183 885	20.4	Avon city	7 241	16.2
Cincinnati—Hamilton, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.	1 660 278	17.4	Urban	114 660	16.6	Avon Lake city	13 222	16.3
Urban	1 380 094	16.5	Rural	69 225	26.8	Balville (CDP)	2 839	16.4
Rural	280 184	21.4	Stuebenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	163 099	19.4	Baltimore village	2 689	16.4
Indiana (pt.)	34 291	34.7	Urban	91 373	16.2	Barberton city	29 751	16.4
Urban	12 014	16.0	Rural	71 726	23.5	Barnesville village	4 633	16.8
Rural	22 277	44.8	Ohio (pt.)	91 564	20.8	Bay Village city	17 846	16.4
Kentucky (pt.)	266 217	17.1	Urban	51 393	16.3	Beachwood city	9 983	15.8
Urban	214 776	17.1	Rural	40 171	26.6	Beavercreek village	31 589	16.5
Rural	51 441	17.3	West Virginia (pt.)	71 535	17.6			
Ohio (pt.)	1 359 770	17.0	Urban	39 980	16.1	Bedford city	15 056	16.2
Urban	1 153 304	16.4	Rural	31 555	19.6	Bedford Heights city	13 214	15.4
Rural	206 466	19.9	Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	791 599	19.6	Bellaire city	8 241	16.0
Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, Ohio			Urban	583 614	16.9	Bellbrook city	5 174	16.8
Urban	2 834 062	16.8	Rural	207 985	26.9	Bellefontaine city	11 888	16.5
Rural	2 540 559	15.9	Michigan (pt.)	134 659	18.7	Bellevue city	8 187	16.5
Dayton—Springfield, Ohio			Urban	52 846	19.1	Belpre city	7 193	15.8
Urban	293 503	24.4	Rural	81 813	18.5	Berea city	19 567	16.1
Rural	1 013 955	18.3	Ohio (pt.)	656 940	19.7	Bexley city	13 405	16.2
Urban	817 402	16.4	Urban	530 768	16.7	Blacklick Estates (CDP)	11 223	20.3
Rural	196 553	26.5	Rural	126 172	32.4			
SMSA's			Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	185 566	20.2	Blanchester village	3 202	16.6
Akron, Ohio	660 328	17.5	Urban	111 134	17.7	Blue Ash city	9 506	15.7
Urban	549 425	16.5	Rural	74 432	23.8	Bluffton village	3 310	16.7
Rural	110 903	22.7	Ohio (pt.)	82 569	22.3	Boardman (CDP)	39 161	16.3
Canton, Ohio	404 421	18.0	Urban	39 539	16.7	Bowling Green city	25 728	15.4
Urban	285 000	16.1	Rural	43 030	27.5	Brecksville city	10 132	16.2
Rural	119 421	22.6	West Virginia (pt.)	102 997	18.4	Brentwood (CDP), Hamilton County	5 508	16.4
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind.	1 401 491	17.4	Urban	71 595	18.3	Brentwood (CDP), Jefferson County	3 636	14.8
Urban	1 172 728	16.6	Rural	31 402	18.7	Bridgeport village	2 642	15.7
Rural	228 763	21.8	Youngstown—Warren, Ohio	531 350	17.9	Bridgetown (CDP)	11 460	16.4
Indiana (pt.)	34 291	34.7	Urban	412 471	16.1			
Urban	12 014	16.0	Rural	118 879	24.0	Brimfield (CDP)	3 161	16.6
Rural	22 277	44.8	URBANIZED AREAS			Broadview Heights city	10 920	16.3
Kentucky (pt.)	266 217	17.1	Akron, Ohio	515 720	16.3	Brooklyn city	12 342	16.3
Urban	214 776	17.1	Canton, Ohio	244 888	15.8	Brook Park city	26 195	16.3
Rural	51 441	17.3	Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.	1 123 412	16.6	Brookville village	4 322	16.2
Ohio (pt.)	1 100 983	17.0	Kentucky (pt.)	210 041	17.1	Brunswick city	28 104	16.0
Urban	945 938	16.5	Ohio (pt.)	913 371	16.5	Bryan city	7 879	16.1
Rural	155 045	20.0	Cleveland, Ohio	1 752 424	15.8	Buckeye Lake (CDP)	2 521	15.3
Cleveland, Ohio			Columbus, Ohio	833 648	16.3	Bucyrus city	13 433	15.7
Urban	1 757 682	15.8	Dayton, Ohio	595 059	16.3	Byesville village	2 572	45.5
Rural	141 143	25.6	Hamilton, Ohio	105 026	16.3			
Columbus, Ohio			Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			Cadiz village	4 058	16.1
Urban	1 093 316	18.4	Kentucky (pt.)	179 840	17.6	Cambridge city	13 573	15.9
Rural	918 056	16.3	Ohio (pt.)	60 290	18.0	Campbell city	11 619	16.1
Dayton, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	33 353	19.1	Canal Fulton village	3 481	16.7
Urban	830 070	17.9	Ohio (pt.)	86 197	16.9	Canal Winchester village	2 749	15.3
Rural	702 742	16.3	Lima, Ohio	70 104	17.2	Canfield city	5 535	17.0
Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio			Lorain—Elyria, Ohio	225 331	16.1	Canton city	94 730	15.5
Urban	258 787	16.9	Mansfield, Ohio	78 948	16.1	Carey village	3 674	15.6
Rural	207 366	16.2	Middletown, Ohio	91 730	16.3	Carlisle village	4 276	18.5
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio			Newark, Ohio	50 839	16.0	Carrollton village	3 065	15.4
Urban	311 350	18.5	Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio					
Rural	182 504	17.6	Ohio (pt.)	63 181	15.8	Cedarville village	2 799	17.5
Kentucky (pt.)	128 846	19.7	West Virginia (pt.)	7 193	15.8	Celino city	9 137	16.1
Urban	94 645	17.8	Sharon, Pa.—Ohio	55 988	15.8	Centerville city	18 886	16.3
Rural	60 290	18.0	Ohio (pt.)	50 933	16.5	Chagrin Falls village	4 335	16.3
Ohio (pt.)	34 355	17.6	Pennsylvania (pt.)	5 208	14.7	Chardon village	4 434	16.2
Urban	63 849	23.2	Springfield, Ohio	45 725	16.7	Cheviot city	9 880	16.2
Rural	33 353	19.1	Stuebenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa.	86 742	15.6	Chillicothe city	23 420	15.7
West Virginia (pt.)	30 496	27.7	Ohio (pt.)	77 651	16.2	Cincinnati city	385 457	15.7
Urban	152 856	16.9	Pennsylvania (pt.)	44 459	16.5	Circleville city	11 700	16.3
Rural	88 861	16.9	West Virginia (pt.)	472	14.4	Cleveland city	573 822	14.5
	63 995	17.0		32 720	15.9			
						Cleveland Heights city	56 438	15.8
						Clyde city	5 489	16.2
						Coal Grove village	2 602	15.0
						Coldwater village	4 220	16.3
						Columbiana village	4 987	16.2
						Columbus city	564 871	15.9

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Conneaut city	13 835	15.9	Kettering city	61 186	16.3	Northridge (CDP), Clark County	5 559	15.0
Cortland village	5 011	16.5	Kirtland city	5 969	16.0	Northridge (CDP), Montgomery County	9 720	16.4
Coshocton city	13 405	16.0	Lakemore village	2 744	17.7	North Ridgeville city	21 522	16.2
Covedale (CDP)	5 830	16.1	Lakewood city	61 963	16.4	North Royalton city	17 671	15.9
Covington village	2 610	15.9	Lancaster city	34 953	16.3	Northview (CDP)	9 973	16.6
Crestline city	5 406	15.9	Landen (CDP)	2 870	17.6	Northwood village	5 495	16.1
Crooksville village	2 766	17.0	Lebanon city	9 636	15.7	Norton city	12 242	17.1
Cuyahoga Falls city	43 890	16.3	Lexington village	3 823	16.7	Norwalk city	14 358	15.6
Dayton city	203 371	15.9	Lima city	47 381	16.3	Norwood city	26 342	16.3
Deer Park city	6 745	15.8	Lincoln Heights city	5 259	15.0	Oak Harbor village	2 678	15.8
Defiance city	16 810	18.8	Lincoln Village (CDP)	10 548	16.6	Oakwood city	9 372	16.3
Delaware city	18 780	16.6	Lisbon village	3 159	16.4	Oakwood village, Cuyahoga County	3 786	16.3
Delhi Hills (CDP)	27 647	16.7	Lackland city	4 292	15.1	Oberlin city	8 660	15.3
Delphos city	7 314	17.0	Lodi village	2 942	16.5	Obetz village	3 095	15.1
Delta village	2 831	16.4	Logan city	6 557	16.6	Olmsted Falls city	5 868	16.3
Dennison village	3 398	17.4	London city	6 958	16.0	Ontario village	4 123	16.7
Devala (CDP)	2 708	15.8	Lorain city	75 416	15.9	Oregon city	18 675	16.4
Dover city	11 782	16.1	Lordstown village	3 280	17.0	Orville city	7 511	16.0
Dublin village	3 855	49.0	Loudonville village	2 945	16.2	Ottawa village	3 874	16.6
Urban	2 099	48.8	Louisville city	7 873	16.4	Ottawa Hills village	4 065	16.6
East Cleveland city	36 957	13.4	Loveland city	9 106	22.9	Overlook—Page Manor (CDP)	14 825	16.3
Eastlake city	22 104	16.7	Lucasville (CDP)	3 349	16.2	Oxford city	17 655	16.3
East Liverpool city	16 687	15.7	Lyndhurst city	18 092	16.3	Painesville city	16 391	15.7
East Palestine city	5 306	15.8	McDonald village	3 744	16.9	Park Layne (CDP)	5 372	16.6
Eaton city	6 839	16.0	Macedonia city	6 571	16.8	Parma city	92 548	16.5
Edgewood (CDP)	3 099	15.9	Madeira city	9 341	16.4	Parma Heights city	23 112	16.2
Elmwood Place village	2 840	16.3	Mansfield city	53 927	15.9	Paulding village	2 754	17.4
Elyria city	57 538	16.1	Maple Heights city	29 735	16.2	Pepper Pike city	6 177	16.2
Englewood city	11 329	16.4	Mariemont village	3 295	15.7	Perry Heights (CDP)	9 206	15.2
Enon village	2 597	48.6	Marietta city	16 467	15.8	Perrysburg city	10 215	16.7
Euclid city	59 999	15.5	Marion city	37 040	16.2	Pickerington village	3 917	17.1
Fairborn city	29 702	16.6	Martins Ferry city	9 331	15.7	Piqua city	20 480	16.5
Fairfield city	30 777	16.1	Marysville city	7 414	16.1	Pisgah (CDP)	15 660	16.3
Fairlawn city	6 100	16.6	Mason city	8 692	16.7	Poland village	3 084	15.5
Fairport Harbor village	3 357	15.7	Massillon city	30 557	15.7	Pomeroy village	2 728	17.2
Fairview Park city	19 311	16.1	Maumee city	15 747	16.1	Portage Lakes (CDP)	11 310	16.7
Findlay city	35 594	16.4	Mayfield village	3 577	16.7	Port Clinton city	7 223	20.5
Forest Park city	18 675	16.3	Mayfield Heights city	21 550	16.5	Portsmouth city	25 943	16.0
Fort McKinley (CDP)	10 161	17.3	Medina city	15 268	16.3	Ravenna city	11 987	16.0
Fort Shawnee village	4 541	15.5	Mentor city	42 065	16.2	Reading city	12 843	15.3
Fostoria city	15 743	18.5	Mentor-on-the-Lake city	7 919	16.3	Reynoldsburg city	20 661	17.2
Franklin city	10 711	16.6	Miamisburg city	15 304	16.2	Richfield village	3 437	16.1
Fremont city	17 834	16.3	Middleburg Heights city	16 218	15.2	Richmond Heights city	10 095	15.2
Gahanna city	18 001	16.3	Middleport village	2 971	16.0	Rittman city	6 063	16.4
Gallia city	12 391	16.3	Middletown city	43 719	15.9	Rocky River city	21 084	16.5
Gallipolis city	5 576	15.5	Middletown South (CDP)	5 260	16.3	Ross (CDP)	2 767	15.9
Garfield Heights city	34 938	16.1	Millford village	5 232	16.1	Rossford city	5 978	16.1
Geneva city	6 655	16.2	Millersburg village	3 247	16.5	Sabina village	2 799	50.6
Georgetown village	3 467	16.1	Minerva village	4 549	30.5	St. Bernard city	5 396	16.3
Germantown village	5 015	16.0	Mingo Junction city	4 834	15.3	St. Clairsville city	5 452	15.7
Girard city	12 517	15.7	Minster village	2 557	49.6	St. Marys city	8 414	16.5
Glenmoor (CDP)	2 588	16.2	Mogadore village	4 190	23.7	Salem city	12 869	16.3
Golf Manor city	4 317	16.3	Monfort Heights (CDP)	9 745	16.6	Sandusky city	31 360	15.2
Grandview Heights city	7 420	15.9	Monroe village	4 256	16.6	Sandusky South (CDP)	6 548	15.7
Granville village	3 851	15.4	Montgomery city	10 088	16.3	Sebring village	5 078	15.8
Greenfield city	5 034	15.6	Montpelier village	4 431	15.9	Seven Hills city	13 650	16.5
Greenshills city	4 927	16.3	Moreau city	5 325	16.6	Shadyside city	4 315	16.3
Green Meadows (CDP)	2 689	16.7	Moreland Hills village	3 083	16.3	Shaker Heights city	32 487	16.0
Greenville city	12 999	16.7	Mount Gilead village	2 911	15.3	Sharonville city	10 108	16.4
Groesbeck (CDP)	9 594	16.2	Mount Healthy city	7 562	16.2	Sheffield Lake city	10 484	16.7
Grove City city	16 816	16.1	Mount Vernon city	14 323	16.2	Shelby city	9 646	16.7
Groveport village	3 286	17.2	Munroe Falls village	4 731	16.7	Shiloh (CDP)	11 735	16.5
Hamilton city	63 189	16.1	Napoleon city	8 614	18.0	Sidney city	17 657	17.0
Harrison village	5 855	16.5	Nelsonville city	4 567	17.3	Silver Lake village	2 915	16.6
Heath city	6 969	17.1	Newark city	41 200	15.8	Silverton city	6 172	16.0
Hicksville village	3 929	15.2	New Boston village	3 188	15.5	Solon city	14 341	15.9
Highland Heights city	5 739	16.8	Newburgh Heights village	2 678	15.9	South Euclid city	25 713	16.3
Hilliard city	8 008	16.7	New Carlisle city	6 498	16.3	South Lebanon village	2 700	16.3
Hillsboro city	6 356	16.4	Newcomerstown village	3 986	16.0	South Point village	3 918	15.1
Howland (CDP)	7 441	16.7	New Lebanon village	4 501	17.2	South Russell village	2 784	16.6
Hubbard city	9 245	16.1	New Lexington village	5 179	16.1	Springboro village	4 962	15.4
Huber Heights city	35 480	16.3	New Miami village	2 980	15.6	Springdale city	10 111	15.8
Huber Ridge (CDP)	5 835	16.7	New Philadelphia city	16 883	15.9	Springfield city	72 563	15.7
Hudson village	4 615	16.7	New Richmond village	2 769	15.5	Steubenville city	26 400	15.4
Huron city	7 123	16.1	Newton Falls city	4 960	16.5	Stow city	25 303	16.1
Independence city	6 607	16.1	Niles city	23 088	16.0	Streetsboro city	9 055	16.1
Ironton city	14 290	18.5	North Baltimore village	3 127	16.1	Strongsville city	28 577	16.3
Jackson city	6 675	15.4	Northbrook (CDP)	8 357	16.3	Struthers city	13 624	16.4
Jefferson village, Ashtabula County	2 952	15.1	North Canton city	14 228	15.9	Swanton village	3 424	16.1
Jefferson village, Madison County	4 448	15.6	North College Hill city	11 114	16.2	Sylvania city	15 527	16.6
Johnstown village	3 158	17.1	Northfield village	3 913	16.3	Tallmadge city	15 269	16.1
Kent city	26 164	16.0	North Kingsville village	2 939	15.4	The Village of Indian Hill city	5 521	15.4
Kenton city	8 605	15.3	North Madison (CDP)	8 741	16.3	Tiffin city	19 549	15.1
Kenwood (CDP)	9 928	16.0	North Olmsted city	36 486	16.4	Tipp City city	5 595	16.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations**

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Toledo city	354 635	16.3
Toronto city	6 934	15.0
Trenton city	6 401	17.1
Trotwood city	7 802	16.5
Troy city	19 086	16.3
Twinsburg city	7 632	16.2
Uhrichsville city	6 130	17.0
Union village	5 219	16.2
University Heights city	15 401	16.1
Upper Arlington city	35 648	16.0

Upper Sandusky city	5 967	16.4
Urbana city	10 762	16.5
Vandalia city	13 161	16.5
Van Wert city	11 035	16.5
Vermilion city	11 012	16.0
Wadsworth city	15 166	16.2
Walbridge village	2 900	16.4
Wapakoneta city	8 402	16.4
Warren city	56 629	15.8
Warrensville Heights city	16 565	15.0

Washington city	12 682	15.8
Waterville village	3 884	16.3
Wauseon village	6 173	16.1
Waverly City city	4 603	15.7
Wellington village	4 146	14.1
Wellston city	6 016	15.5
Wellsville city	5 095	16.3
West Carrollton city	13 148	16.3
Westerville city	23 414	16.8
Westlake city	19 483	16.4

West Milton village	4 119	16.9
West Portsmouth (CDP)	4 095	15.9
West Union village	2 791	47.3
Wheelersburg (CDP)	4 796	15.7
Whitehall city	21 299	15.8
White Oak (CDP)	9 563	16.6
Wickliffe city	16 790	16.2
Wilberforce (CDP)	2 512	15.7
Willard city	5 720	16.0
Willoughby city	19 329	16.2

Willoughby Hills city	8 612	16.3
Willowick city	17 834	16.5
Wilmington city	10 431	16.1
Windham village	3 721	15.3
Wintersville village	4 724	14.9
Woodbourne-Hyde Park (CDP)	8 826	16.7
Woodlawn village	2 715	15.9
Woodsfield village	3 145	16.7
Wooster city	19 289	16.2
Worthington city	15 016	16.7

Wyoming city	8 282	15.8
Xenia city	24 653	16.4
Yellow Springs village	4 077	16.5
Youngstown city	115 436	15.7
Zanesville city	28 655	16.2

COUNTIES

Adams	24 328	42.6
Allen	112 241	20.3
Ashland	46 178	28.9
Ashtabula	104 215	26.4
Athens	56 399	26.9
Auglaize	42 554	30.5
Belmont	82 569	22.3
Brown	31 920	34.0
Butler	258 787	16.9
Carroll	25 598	35.2

Champaign	33 649	31.9
Clark	150 236	17.9
Clermont	128 483	19.5
Clinton	34 603	31.1
Columbiana	113 572	20.4
Coshocton	36 024	33.9
Crawford	50 075	24.4
Cuyahoga	1 498 400	15.7
Darke	55 096	34.4
Defiance	39 987	28.5

Delaware	53 840	31.2
Erie	79 655	19.1
Fairfield	93 678	19.2
Fayette	27 467	27.8
Franklin	869 132	16.4
Fulton	37 751	24.5
Gallia	30 098	30.6
Geauga	74 474	23.4

COUNTIES—Con.

Greene	129 769	18.8
Guernsey	42 024	30.0
Hamilton	873 224	16.5
Hancock	64 581	28.2
Hardin	32 719	28.6
Harrison	18 152	40.6
Henry	28 383	35.7
Highland	33 477	30.9
Hocking	24 304	33.4
Holmes	29 416	40.3

Huron	54 608	30.4
Jackson	30 592	29.4
Jefferson	91 564	20.8
Knox	46 304	35.9
Lake	212 801	17.4
Lawrence	63 849	23.2
Licking	120 981	23.9
Logan	39 155	32.5
Lorain	274 909	17.3
Lucas	471 741	17.2

Madison	33 004	29.1
Mahoning	289 487	17.5
Marion	67 974	23.8
Medina	113 150	20.4
Meigs	23 641	35.7
Merger	38 334	29.2
Miami	90 381	20.2
Monroe	17 382	40.3
Montgomery	571 697	16.4
Morgan	14 241	47.9

Morrow	26 480	40.6
Muskingum	83 340	26.3
Noble	11 310	45.0
Oak	40 076	25.6
Ottawa	21 302	40.7
Paulding	31 032	34.7
Perry	43 662	33.0
Pickaway	22 802	37.7
Pike	135 856	20.5
Portage	38 223	30.4
Preble		

Putnam	32 991	37.7
Richland	131 205	20.3
Ross	65 004	25.1
Sandusky	63 267	24.2
Scioto	84 545	19.2
Seneca	61 901	27.5
Shelby	43 089	32.3
Stark	378 823	16.9
Summit	524 472	16.7
Trumbull	241 863	18.3

Tuscarawas	84 614	24.5
Union	29 536	31.5
Van Wert	30 458	29.8
Vinton	11 584	45.3
Warren	99 276	17.9
Washington	64 266	26.6
Wayne	97 408	22.0
Williams	36 369	29.6
Wood	107 372	26.9
Wyandot	22 651	30.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
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L

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return

2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> </table> b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> </table> c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Wood</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Electricity</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</td> <td><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke	<input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used	<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke	<input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used	<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke	<input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	<input type="radio"/> Wood	<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel	<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used						
<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood	<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke																														
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<input type="radio"/> Electricity	<input type="radio"/> Other fuel																														
<input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	<input type="radio"/> No fuel used																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15	<input type="radio"/> 7 to 12	<input type="radio"/> 4 to 6	<input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>																										
<input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15	<input type="radio"/> 7 to 12																														
<input type="radio"/> 4 to 6	<input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories																														
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22c. <table border="0"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599	<input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999	<input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																								
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599	<input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499																													
<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999	<input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more																													
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> No bedroom	<input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom	<input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms																								
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<input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom	<input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms																													
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949	<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier	<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974			H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																					
<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949																													
<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier																													
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974																															
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959	<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978	<input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier	<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> Always lived here	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 																						
<input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959																														
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<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> Always lived here																														
<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969																															
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</td> </tr> </table> H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> None</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles	<input type="radio"/> 1 automobile	<input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles	<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks	<input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck	<input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks																						
<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles																														
<input type="radio"/> 1 automobile	<input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles																														
<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks																														
<input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck	<input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	S.S.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	Yes		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	No		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	S.S.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	Yes		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	No		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.				
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <hr/> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">----- <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">----- <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <hr/> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: -----</p> <p>(2) County: -----</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: -----</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</p> <p>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If Service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</i></p> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married —</p> <p>a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <hr/> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <hr/> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) -----</p> <p style="text-align: center;">----- <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. -----</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County -----</p> <hr/> <p>e. State ----- f. ZIP Code -----</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																										
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																						
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																						

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

☐ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ☐ Drive others only

☐ Share driving ☐ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

☐ 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6

☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

☐ Yes, on layoff

☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.

☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

☐ Yes ☐ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

☐ No, already has a job

☐ No, temporarily ill

☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)

☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

☐ 1980 ☐ 1978 ☐ 1970 to 1974

☐ 1979 ☐ 1975 to 1977 ☐ 1969 or earlier

☐ Never worked } *Skip to 31d*

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)

Manufacturing ☒ ☐ Retail trade

Wholesale trade ☐ Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ☐

Federal government employee ☐

State government employee ☐

Local government employee (city, county, etc.) ☐

Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —

Own business not incorporated ☐

Own business incorporated ☐

Working without pay in family business or farm ☐

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21b.

I ☐ ☐ ☐

II ☐ ☐ ☐

III ☐ ☐ ☐

IV ☐ ☐ ☐

22b.

I ☐ ☐ ☐

II ☐ ☐ ☐

III ☐ ☐ ☐

IV ☐ ☐ ☐

28.

A ☐ ☐ ☐

B ☐ ☐ ☐

C ☐ ☐ ☐

D ☐ ☐ ☐

E ☐ ☐ ☐

F ☐ ☐ ☐

G ☐ ☐ ☐

H ☐ ☐ ☐

I ☐ ☐ ☐

J ☐ ☐ ☐

K ☐ ☐ ☐

L ☐ ☐ ☐

M ☐ ☐ ☐

AF ☐

NW ☐

29.

N ☐ ☐ ☐

P ☐ ☐ ☐

Q ☐ ☐ ☐

R ☐ ☐ ☐

S ☐ ☐ ☐

T ☐ ☐ ☐

U ☐ ☐ ☐

V ☐ ☐ ☐

W ☐ ☐ ☐

X ☐ ☐ ☐

Y ☐ ☐ ☐

Z ☐ ☐ ☐

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

☐ Yes ☐ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

_____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

_____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

_____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm . . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . *Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*

☐ Yes → \$ _____ 00

☐ No (Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

\$ _____ 00

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR ☐ None

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31b.	31c.	31d.
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
0	0	0

32a.	32b.
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
0	0

32c.	32d.
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
0	0

32e.	32f.
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
0	0

32g.</

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . .	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche .	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

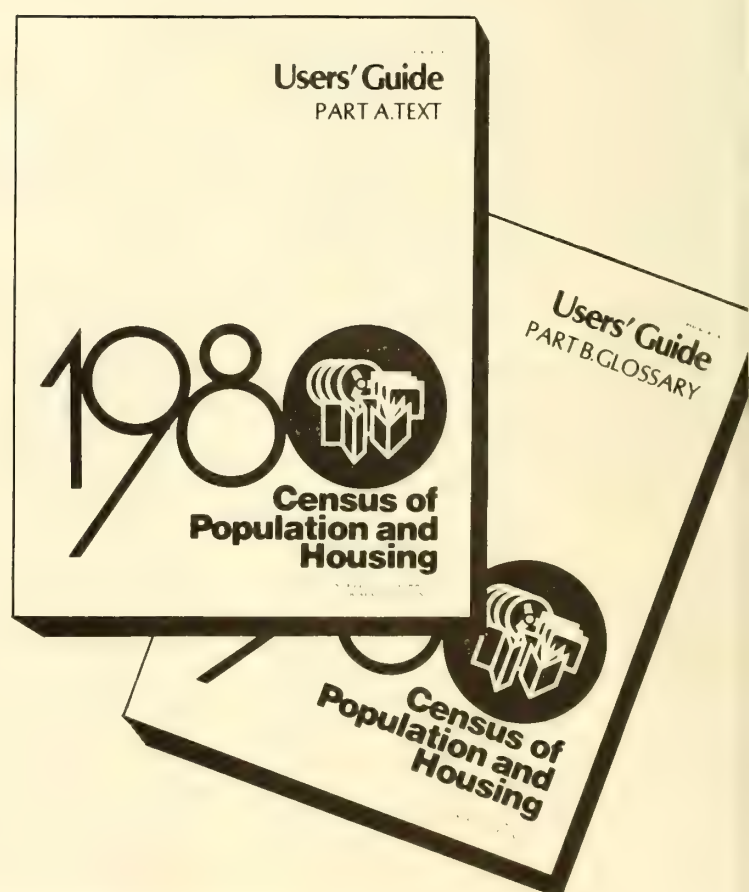
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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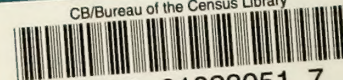


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